

# JUVENILE JUSTICE

in California



2005



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California Department of Justice  
Division of California Justice Information Services  
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER

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*Juvenile  
Justice*

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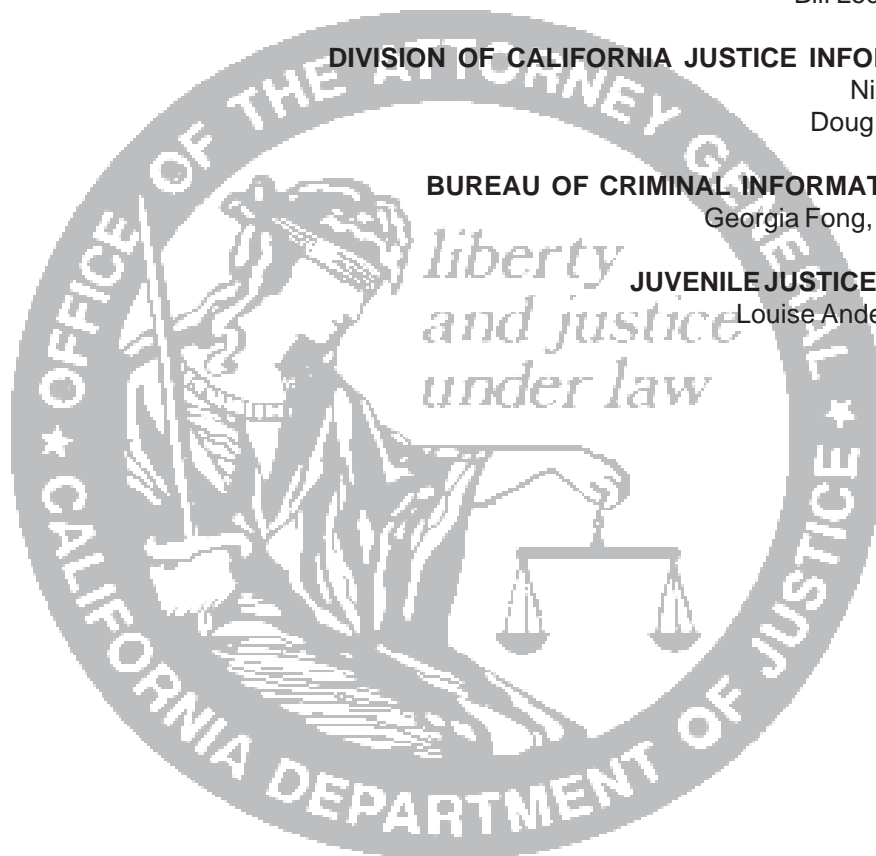


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***The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:***

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*



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## INTRODUCTION

*Juvenile Justice in California, 2005* is organized to display the flow of the juvenile justice process and provide specific information on the juvenile population, race/ethnic groups, gender, number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, juvenile court dispositions, offenses, and dispositions for those juveniles tried in adult courts.

The reader should also know that the California Department of Justice, Criminal Justice Statistics Center (CJSC) is required by statute to collect, tabulate, analyze, and interpret data that describe the administration of juvenile justice in California. To aid in the collection of data, Welfare and Institutions Code section 285 provides that “All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General . . .” Penal Code section 13012 subdivision (d) requires CJSC to include the administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies in the juvenile justice system. Penal Code section 13012.5 also requires the inclusion of fitness hearing information and outcomes, direct filings in adult criminal court, and the outcomes of those cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, in the annual report to the Legislature.

This report is based on data submitted by 55 of California’s 58 county probation departments representing approximately 92 percent of the state’s population. Of the remaining three counties, Del Norte and Sierra were unable to provide any data, while Riverside only provided partial data for 2005. Therefore, the data from these counties are not included in this report.

The presentation of data in this report is organized to display the flow of the juvenile justice process. Each section examines the relevant data as follows:

- Arrests by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition.
- Referrals by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition.
- Petitions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition.
- Adult dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition.
- Minority contact by race/ethnic group.

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Comparisons between 2002 and 2005 data are presented in this report at key decision points in the juvenile justice process; i.e., law enforcement, probation department, and juvenile court. Comparisons at all points in the process or for all data are not presented because of changes in the number of reporting probation departments and changes in the number of reportable offenses. In 2002, only the most serious offenses were reported; in 2005, up to five offenses could be reported.

The offenses presented in this report were grouped into the categories of person, property, drug, public order, and status offenses. The use of these categories is intended to provide a valid and comparable measure of offenses and the juvenile justice process.

This logo, which appears repeatedly throughout the report, will alert the reader to featured analyses or items of special interest.



## HIGHLIGHTS

### ARRESTS

In 2005, of the juveniles arrested, almost two-thirds were arrested for a misdemeanor offense (60.0 percent), another quarter were arrested for a felony offense (26.5 percent), and the remainder (13.4 percent) were status offense arrests. (Source: Table 1.)

In 2005, eight out of ten arrested juveniles (80.3 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments for appropriate handling. (Source: Table 1A.)

### REFERRALS

Of the total juveniles referred to county probation departments, over one-half (50.8 percent) resulted in a petition being filed to have the case handled formally by the juvenile court. (Source: Table 2.)

Over one-third (35.1 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating no further action was taken. (Source: Table 2.)

### PETITIONS

Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, the majority (63.5 percent) were made a ward of the court. (Source: Table 4.)

Nearly one-fifth (19.2 percent) of the petitions filed to have a juvenile handled formally by the juvenile court were dismissed. (Source: Table 4.)

### ADULT DISPOSITIONS

Of the juvenile dispositions in adult court that resulted in a conviction, nearly two-thirds were sentenced to prison (64.6 percent). (Source: Table 13.)

### MINORITY CONTACT

When comparing the rate of transfers to adult court by race/ethnic group, blacks and Hispanics exceeded whites by more than three to one (4.70 and 3.44, respectively). (Source: Table 15.)



## **Juvenile Justice System, 2005 Fallout Chart**

The juvenile justice system in California differs from the adult system in the type of offenders received and the manner in which they are processed. The juvenile system primarily deals with persons under 18 years of age who have either violated criminal statutes or have committed "status offenses." Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as incorrigibility, truancy, running away, and curfew violations.

Arrests of law violators and status offenders are received from law enforcement agencies throughout California. The law enforcement agency may refer the juvenile to the probation department, counsel and release, or turn the juvenile over to another law enforcement jurisdiction. The law enforcement agency, given the severity of the crime, may refer the juvenile offender to the District Attorney for direct filing in adult court.

Referrals of law violators and status offenders to probation departments are from law enforcement, other public agencies or individuals, other sources, transfers from other counties or states, or from schools, parents, or private agencies or individuals.

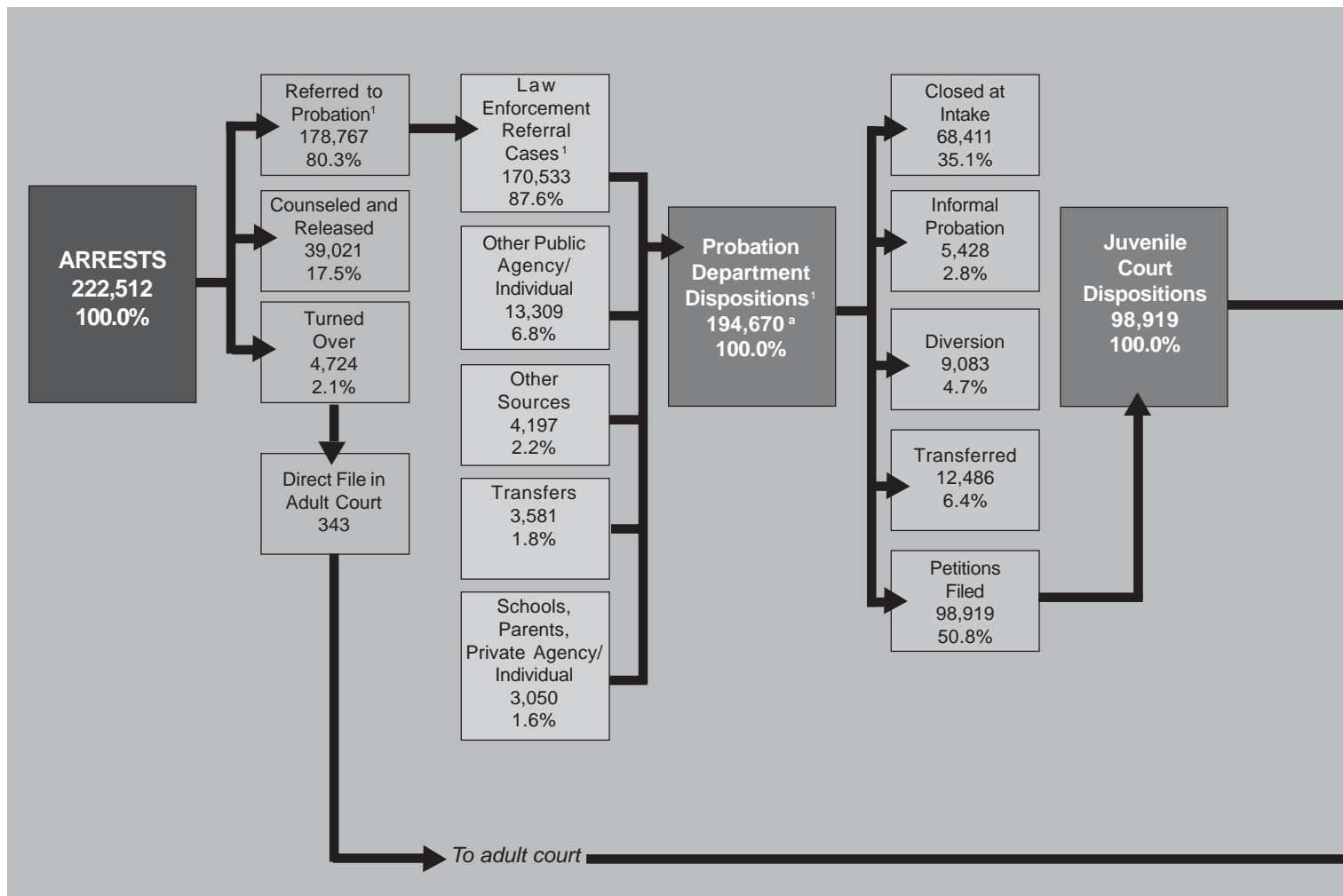
The accompanying fallout chart depicts the path of a juvenile through the juvenile justice system in California from arrest to final disposition, including the outcomes of juvenile cases transferred to the adult system for prosecution.

See Chart →





**FIGURE 1**  
**JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2005**  
**FALLOUT CHART**



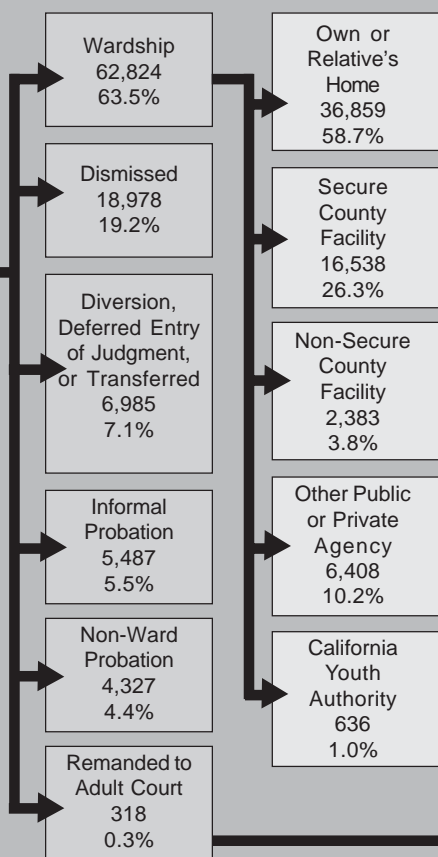
Source: Tables 1, 2, 4, and 13.

Note: Percentages may not equal 100.0 due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>The arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas law enforcement referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the units of count between the two sources. See Appendix 2, page 123, for more detail.

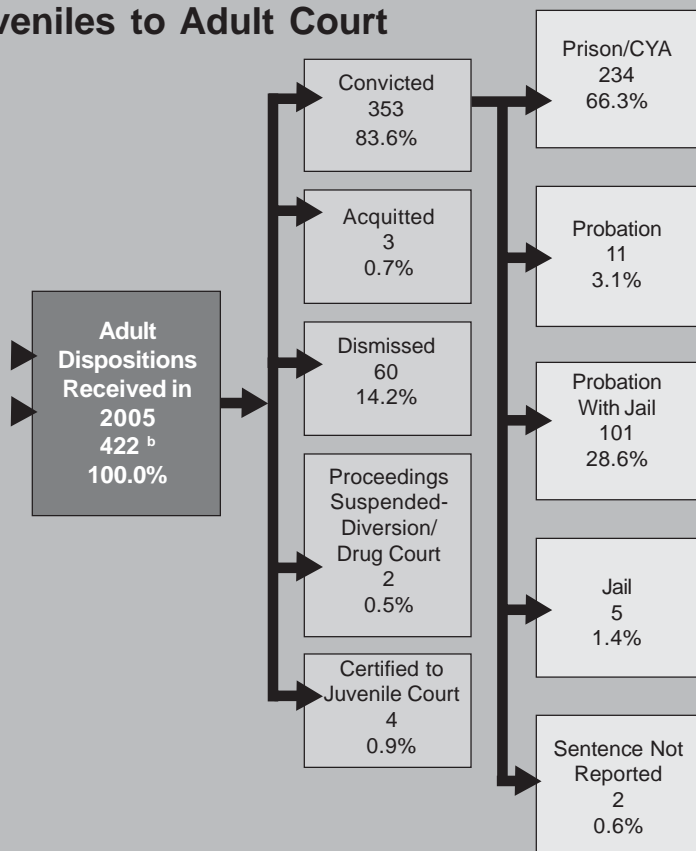
<sup>a</sup>Includes the 343 juveniles sent directly to adult court.

<sup>b</sup>In 2005, probation departments reported information on 661 transfers to the adult system. The adult disposition information being discussed here is for the 422 dispositions received in 2005.



- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority come from police and sheriff's departments (87.6 percent), with the remainder coming from other sources.
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred, a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program, or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court. Most wards (58.7 percent) were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department.
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution by failing a fitness hearing in the juvenile court or sent directly by the District Attorney. More than eight out of ten dispositions received in 2005 resulted in a conviction (83.6 percent).

### Juveniles to Adult Court





# *Data Analysis*



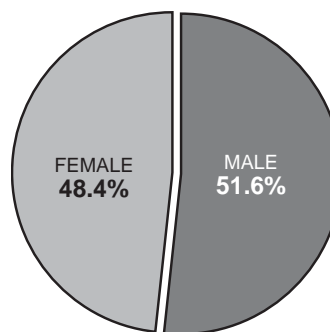
# POPULATION

### Population by Gender

In 2005, of the 13,877,981 people in California aged 0–25:

- 51.6 percent were male.
- 48.4 percent were female.

Figure 2  
POPULATION, 2005  
By Gender



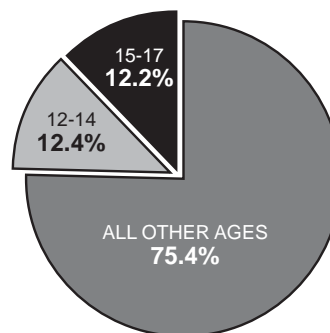
Source: Table 16.

### Population by Age

In 2005, of the 13,877,981 people in California aged 0–25:

- 12.4 percent were 12–14.
- 12.2 percent were 15–17.
- 75.4 percent fell into the “all other” ages category.

Figure 3  
POPULATION, 2005  
By Age



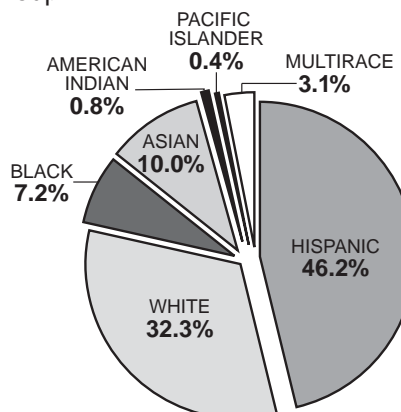
Source: Table 16.

### Population by Race/Ethnic Group

In 2005, of the 13,877,981 people in California aged 0–25:

- 46.2 percent were Hispanic.
- 32.3 percent were white.
- 7.2 percent were black.
- 10.0 percent were Asian.
- 0.8 percent were American Indian.
- 0.4 percent were Pacific Islander.
- 3.1 percent were Multirace.

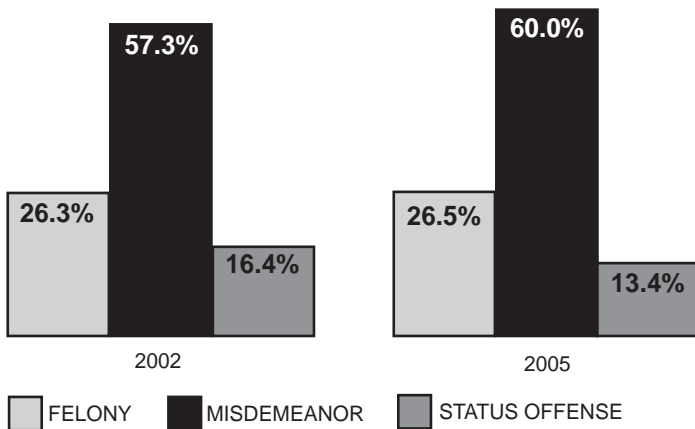
Figure 4  
POPULATION, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 16.

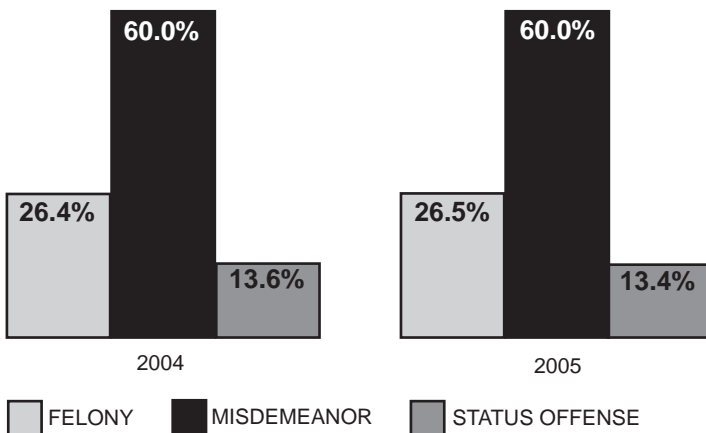
TRENDS

Figure 5  
ARRESTS, 2002–2005  
By Offense Level



Source: Table 14.

Figure 6  
ARRESTS, 2004–2005  
By Offense Level



Source: Table 14.

ARRESTS

Comparing 2002 to 2005, the number of juveniles arrested for a:

- Felony offense increased 0.2 percentage points (26.3 to 26.5 percent).
- Misdemeanor offense increased 2.7 percentage points (57.3 to 60.0 percent).
- Status offense decreased 3.0 percentage points (16.4 to 13.4 percent).

From 2004 to 2005, the number of juveniles arrested for a:

- Felony offense increased 0.1 percentage points (26.4 to 26.5 percent).
- Misdemeanor offense were unchanged (60.0 to 60.0 percent).
- Status offense decreased 0.2 percentage points (13.6 to 13.4 percent).

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*Note: Because of the differences in the number of reporting probation departments from 2002 to 2005 and the differences in the number of allowable reportable offenses, caution should be used when comparing data reported for 2002 to data reported for 2003, 2004, and 2005.*

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# TRENDS

## ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

When dealing with juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may counsel and release the juvenile, refer them to the probation department, or turn them over to another law enforcement jurisdiction.

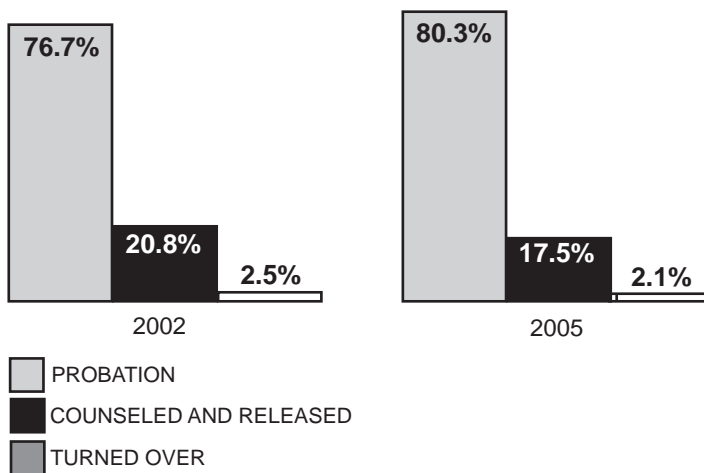
When comparing 2002 to 2005, the number of juveniles:

- Referred to probation increased 3.6 percentage points (76.7 to 80.3 percent).
- Counseled and released decreased 3.3 percentage points (20.8 to 17.5 percent).
- Turned over decreased 0.4 percentage points (2.5 to 2.1 percent).

From 2004 to 2005, the number of juveniles:

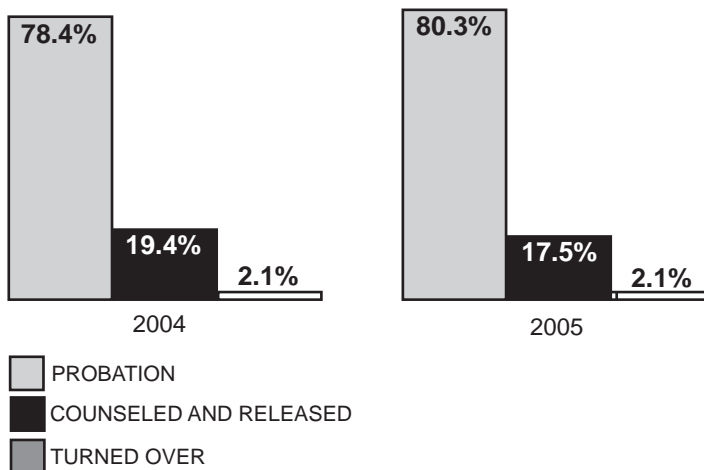
- Referred to probation increased 1.9 percentage points (78.4 to 80.3 percent).
- Counseled and released decreased 1.9 percentage points (19.4 to 17.5 percent).
- Turned over was unchanged (2.1 to 2.1 percent).

Figure 7  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2002–2005  
By Dispositions



Source: Table 14.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

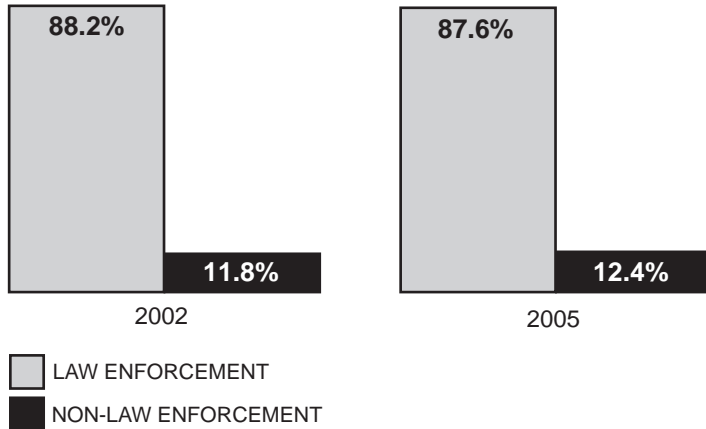
Figure 8  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2004–2005  
By Dispositions



Source: Table 14.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

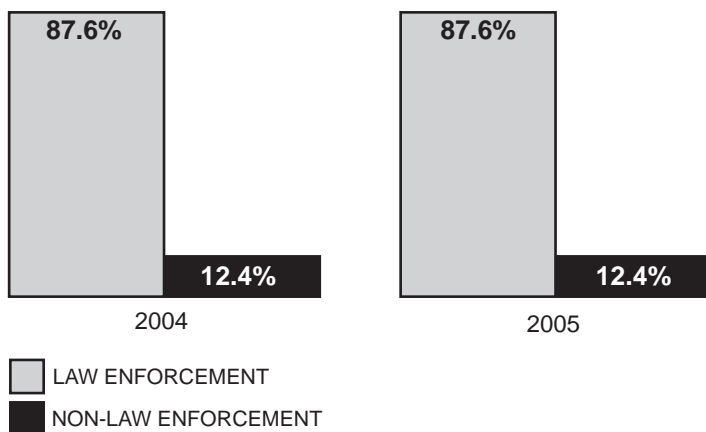
# TRENDS

Figure 9  
REFERRALS TO PROBATION, 2002–2005  
By Referral Source



Source: Table 14.

Figure 10  
REFERRALS TO PROBATION, 2004–2005  
By Referral Source



Source: Table 14.

## REFERRALS TO PROBATION

Comparing 2002 to 2005, the number of juveniles:

- Referred to probation by law enforcement decreased 0.6 percentage points (88.2 to 87.6 percent), while referrals to non-law enforcement entities increased by the same percentage (11.8 to 12.4 percent).

From 2004 to 2005, the number of juveniles:

- Referred to probation by law enforcement was unchanged (87.6 to 87.6 percent), and referrals by non-law enforcement entities were also unchanged (12.4 to 12.4).



# TRENDS

## REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS

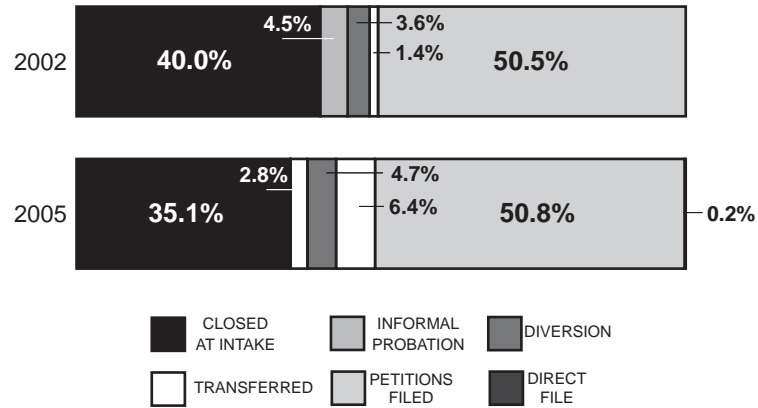
When comparing 2002 to 2005, the number of juveniles whose cases were:

- Closed at intake decreased 4.9 percentage points (40.0 to 35.1 percent).
- Informal probation decreased 1.7 percentage points (4.5 to 2.8 percent).
- Diversion increased 1.1 percentage points (3.6 to 4.7 percent).
- Transferred increased 5.0 percentage points (1.4 to 6.4 percent).
- Petitions filed in juvenile court increased 0.3 percentage points (50.5 to 50.8 percent).
- Directly filed in adult court increased 0.2 percentage points (0.0 to 0.2 percent).

From 2004 to 2005, the number of juveniles whose cases were:

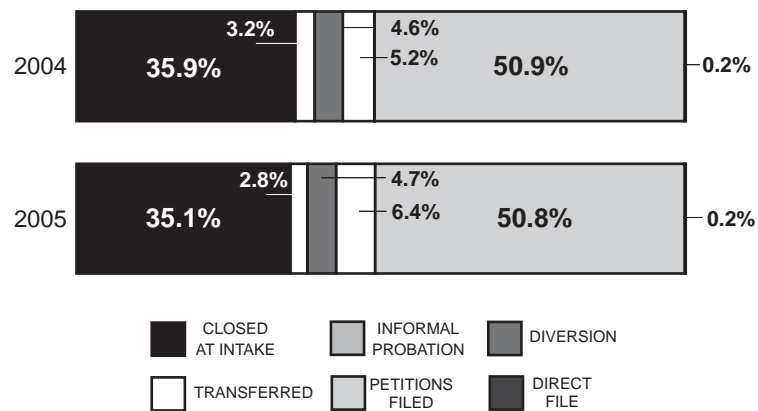
- Closed at intake decreased 0.8 percentage points (35.9 to 35.1 percent).
- Informal probation decreased 0.4 percentage points (3.2 to 2.8 percent).
- Diversion increased 0.1 percentage points (4.6 to 4.7 percent).
- Transferred increased 1.2 percentage points (5.2 to 6.4 percent).
- Petitions filed in juvenile court decreased 0.1 percentage points (50.9 to 50.8 percent).
- Directly filed in adult court was unchanged (0.2 to 0.2 percent).

Figure 11  
REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS, 2002–2005  
By Disposition



Source: Table 14.

Figure 12  
REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS, 2004–2005  
By Disposition

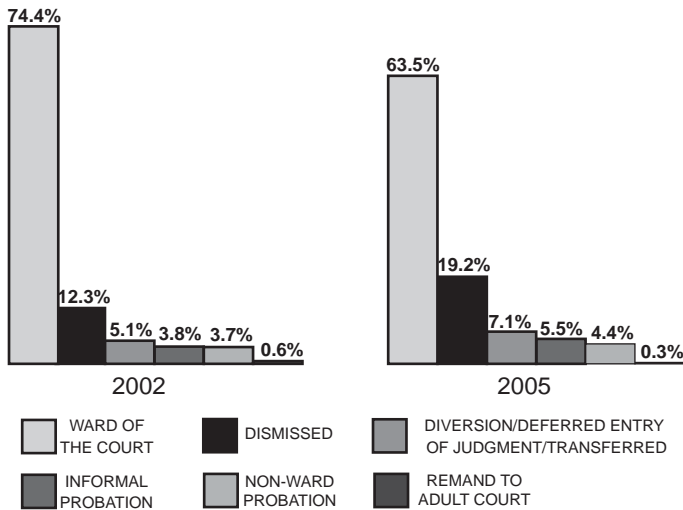


Source: Table 14.



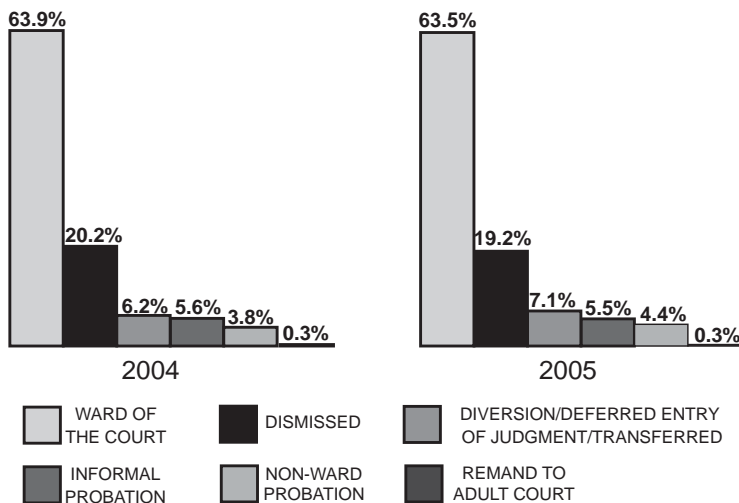
# TRENDS

Figure 13  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2002–2005  
By Disposition



Source: Table 14.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Figure 14  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2004–2005  
By Disposition



Source: Table 14.

## JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

Comparing 2002 to 2005, the number of juveniles who were:

- Made a ward of the court decreased 10.9 percentage points (74.4 to 63.5 percent).
- Dismissed increased 6.9 percentage points (12.3 to 19.2 percent).
- Given diversion/deferred entry of judgment increased 2.0 percentage points (5.1 to 7.1 percent).
- Given informal probation increased 1.7 percentage points (3.8 to 5.5 percent).
- Placed on non-ward probation increased 0.7 percentage points (3.7 to 4.4 percent).
- Remanded to adult court decreased 0.3 percentage points (0.6 to 0.3 percent).

From 2004 to 2005, the number of juveniles who were:

- Made a ward of the court decreased 0.4 percentage points (63.9 to 63.5 percent).
- Dismissed decreased 1.0 percentage points (20.2 to 19.2 percent).
- Given diversion/deferred entry of judgment increased 0.9 percentage points (6.2 to 7.1 percent).
- Given informal probation decreased 0.1 percentage points (5.6 to 5.5 percent).
- Placed on non-ward probation increased 0.6 percentage points (3.8 to 4.4 percent).
- Remanded to adult court was unchanged (0.3 to 0.3 percent).

## Arrests

A juvenile arrest may be for delinquent acts or status offenses. A delinquent act would be considered a crime if committed by an adult and is typically called a referral action. A status offense is an act that is only illegal because of the age of the offender. Status offenses include curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section examines arrests by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, law enforcement disposition, and direct filings in adult court.

The age groupings used throughout this report represent the most active age groups for the area being discussed.

The race/ethnic groups represented in this section include Hispanic, white, black, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, and other. The other category includes those juveniles whose race/ethnic group is not included in the previously listed groups.

The data used were compiled from arrests reported, via the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, to the Department of Justice (DOJ) by law enforcement agencies in the 55 Juvenile Court Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) reporting counties.



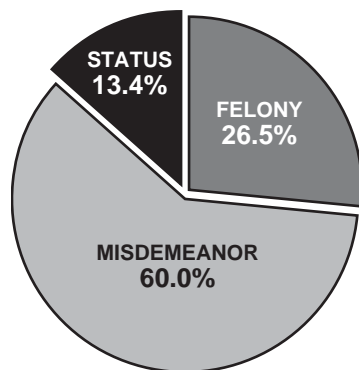
# LEVEL OF OFFENSE

## ARRESTS REPORTED

In 2005, of the 222,512 juvenile arrests reported:

- 26.5 percent (59,027) were for felonies; 60.0 percent (133,606) were for misdemeanors; and 13.4 percent (29,879) were for status offenses.

Figure 15  
ARRESTS, 2005  
By Offense Level



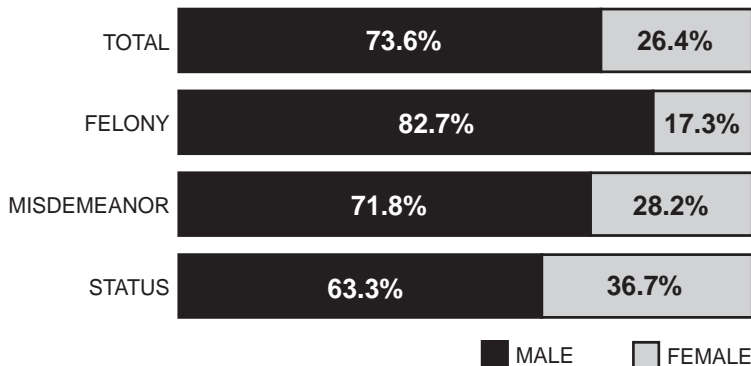
Source: Table 1.  
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

## ARRESTS BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 222,512 juvenile arrests reported:

- Females represented more than one-fourth of arrestees (26.4 percent – 58,849).
- Males accounted for more than eight out of ten felony arrests (82.7 percent – 48,791).

Figure 16  
LEVEL OF OFFENSE, 2005  
By Gender of Arrestee

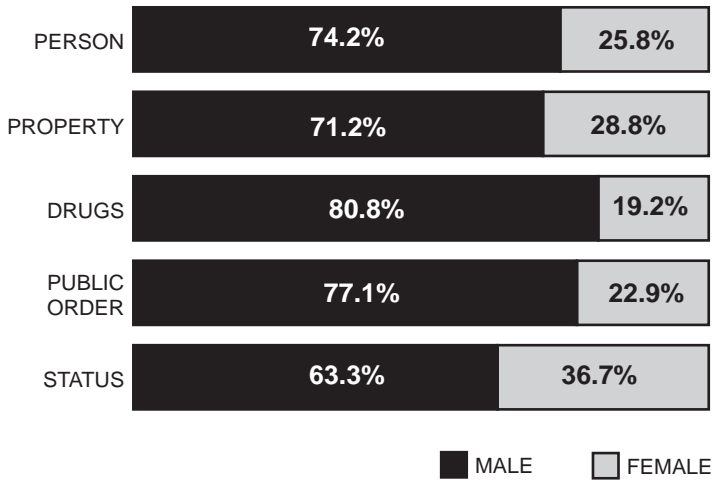


Source: Table 1.

**In 2005, misdemeanor arrests exceeded felony arrests by more than two to one (60.0 vs. 26.5 percent) and status offense arrests by more than four to one (60.0 vs. 13.4 percent).**

# SELECTED ARRESTS BY GENDER

Figure 17  
SELECTED ARRESTS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 1.

In 2005, of the 222,512 juvenile arrests reported:

- Males accounted for 8 out of 10 arrests for drug offenses (80.8 percent).
- Females accounted for more than 3 out of 10 arrests for status offenses (36.7 percent).



# ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS BY GENDER

When dealing with juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may counsel and release the juvenile, refer them to the probation department, or turn them over to another law enforcement jurisdiction.

In 2005, of the 222,512 law enforcement dispositions reported :

- 80.3 percent resulted in a referral to probation (178,767).
- 17.5 percent resulted in counseling (39,021).

In 2005, of the referrals to probation:

- 74.5 percent were male (133,155).

In 2005, of those receiving counseling:

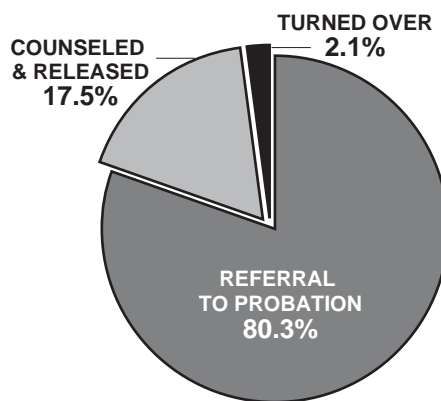
- 30.5 percent were female (11,882).

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**In 2005, eight out of ten arrests (80.3 percent) were referred to probation departments.**

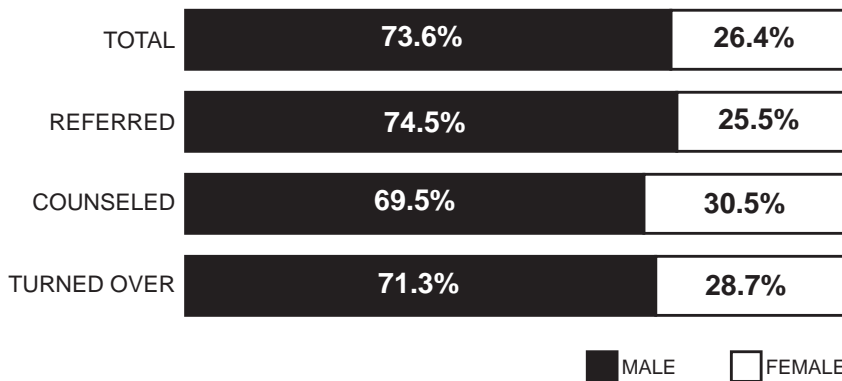
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Figure 18  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Disposition



Source: Table 1A.  
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

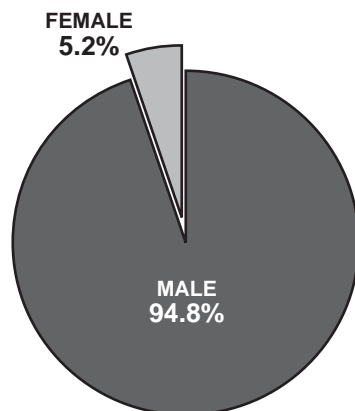
Figure 19  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 1A.

## DIRECT FILES BY GENDER

Figure 20  
DIRECT FILES IN ADULT COURT, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 10.

In 2005, of the 343 reported direct filings in adult court:

- 94.8 percent (325) were male.
- 5.2 percent (18) were female.

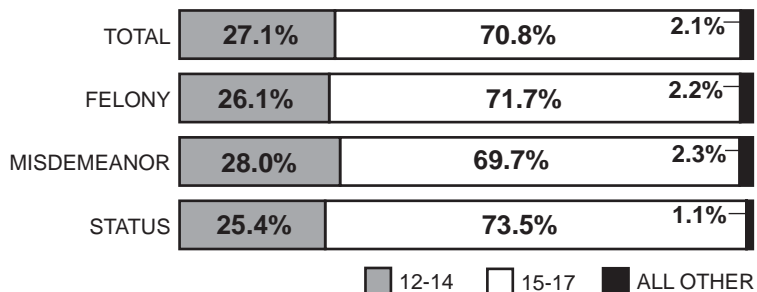


# ARRESTS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 222,512 juvenile arrests reported:

- Juveniles in all age groups were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.
- More than two-thirds of all felony, misdemeanor, and status offense arrestees were aged 15–17 (71.7, 69.7, and 73.5 percent, respectively).

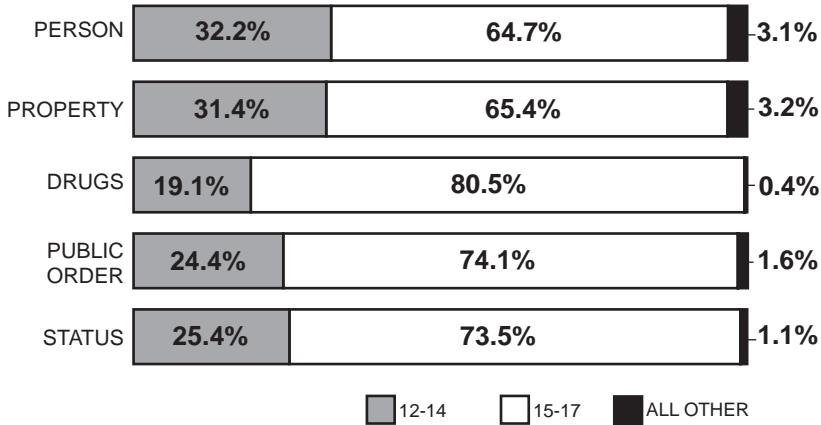
Figure 21  
LEVEL OF OFFENSE, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 1.

# SELECTED ARRESTS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 22  
SELECTED ARRESTS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 1.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 222,512 juvenile arrests reported:

- Juveniles aged 12–14 accounted for less than one-third of the arrests for offenses against persons (32.2 percent).
- More drug arrests were for juveniles aged 15–17 than any other age group (80.5 percent).





# ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITION BY AGE GROUP

When dealing with juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may counsel and release the juvenile, refer them to the probation department, or turn them over to another jurisdiction.

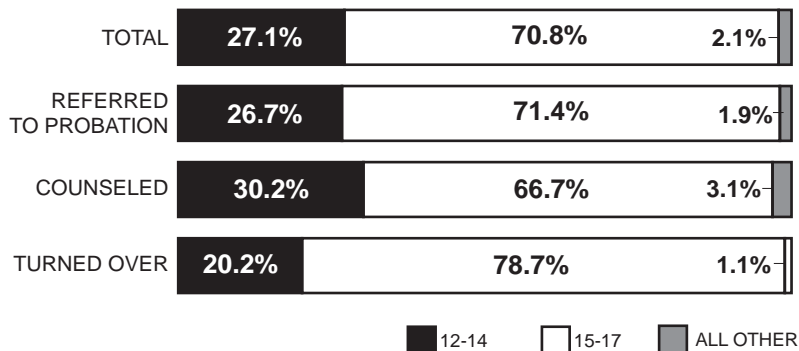
In 2005, of the 178,767 referrals to probation:

- 26.7 percent were juveniles aged 12–14 (47,666).
- 71.4 percent were juveniles aged 15–17 (127,678).

Of the 39,021 receiving counseling:

- 30.2 percent were juveniles aged 12–14 (11,788).
- 66.7 percent were juveniles aged 15–17 (26,041).

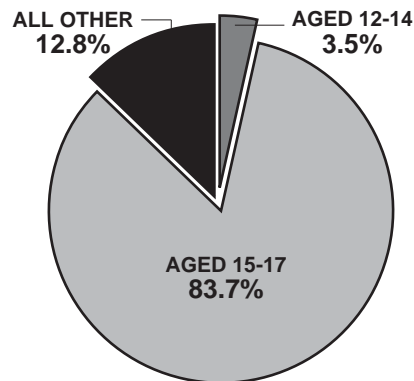
Figure 23  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 1A.

## DIRECT FILES BY AGE GROUP

Figure 24  
DIRECT FILES IN ADULT COURT, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 2.

In 2005, of the 343 reported direct filings in adult court:

- 3.5 percent (12) were for juveniles aged 12–14.
- 83.7 percent (287) were for juveniles aged 15–17.
- 12.8 percent (44) were for all other age groups.

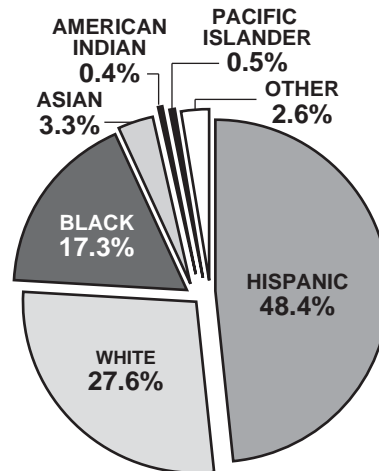


# ARRESTS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 222,512 arrests reported:

- Hispanics and whites were responsible for more than three-fourths of the arrests (48.4 and 27.6 percent, respectively).
- All other race/ethnic groups were responsible for nearly one-fourth of the arrests (24.1 percent).

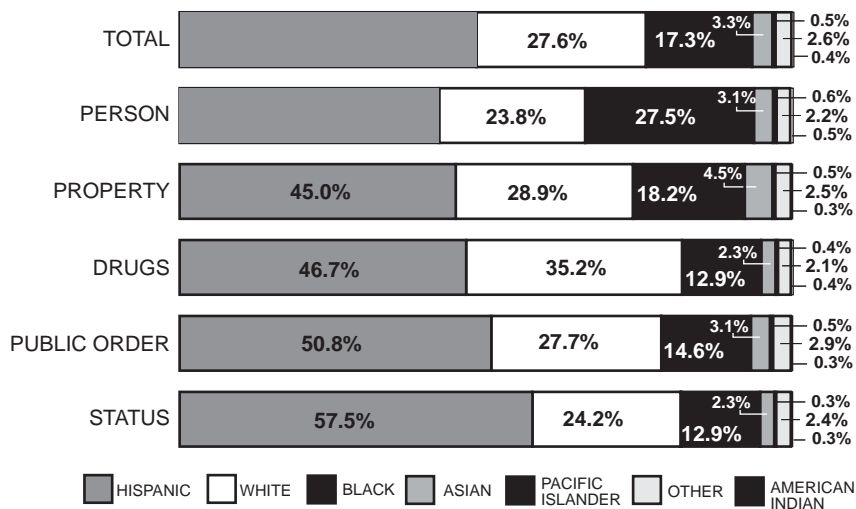
Figure 25  
ARRESTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 1.  
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# SELECTED ARRESTS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 26  
SELECTED ARRESTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 1.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 222,512 arrests reported:

- Hispanics accounted for more than half of the status offense arrests (57.5 percent).
- Whites accounted for more than one-third of the drug arrests (35.2 percent).
- Blacks accounted for more than one-fourth of the arrests for crimes against persons (27.5 percent).
- Asians accounted for less than 1 out of 10 arrests for property offenses (4.5 percent).
- Pacific Islanders and American Indians accounted for less than one percent of all arrests (0.5 and 0.4 percent, respectively).
- All other race/ethnic groups accounted for less than 1 out of 10 arrests for public order offenses (2.9 percent).



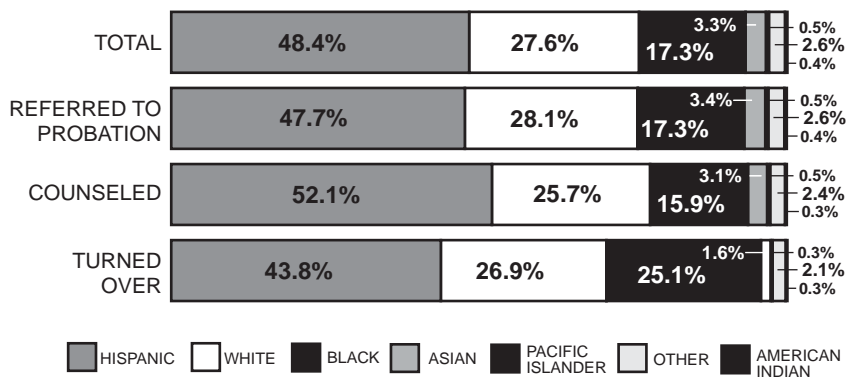
# ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

When dealing with juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may counsel and release the juvenile, refer them to the probation department, or turn them over to another law enforcement jurisdiction.

In 2005, of the 222,512 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- Hispanics accounted for more than half of arrestees receiving counseling (52.1 percent).
- Whites accounted for 28.1 percent of arrestees referred to probation.
- Pacific Islanders were referred to probation and received counseling in similar proportions.

Figure 27  
ARREST LEVEL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group

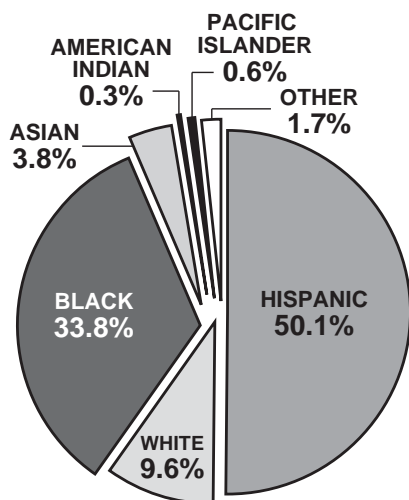


Source: Table 1A.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

**In 2005, three times as many Hispanics were counseled and released following an arrest than were blacks (52.1 vs. 15.9 percent).**

## DIRECT FILES BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 28  
DIRECT FILES IN ADULT COURT, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 6.  
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 343 reported direct filings in adult court:

- 50.1 percent (172) were Hispanic.
- 9.6 percent (33) were white.
- 33.8 percent (116) were black.
- 3.8 percent (13) were Asian.
- 0.6 percent (2) were Pacific Islander.
- 0.3 percent (1) were American Indian.
- 1.7 percent (6) were all other race/ethnic groups.

## Referrals

Juvenile referrals to a probation department may come from several sources, with the largest percentage coming from law enforcement. However, referrals may also be made by schools, parents, public or private agencies and individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

This section examines referrals by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition.

The age groupings used throughout this report represent the most active age groups for the area being discussed.

The data used were compiled from referrals reported, via the JCPSS, to the DOJ by county probation departments in the 55 JCPSS reporting counties.

Juvenile referrals to a probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term "new referral" refers to a juvenile who is not currently being supervised by the probation department. A new referral is typically a first-time offender. The term "subsequent referral" refers to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral is generally the result of a new arrest or a violation of probation.

The race/ethnic groups presented in this section include Hispanic, white, black, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, and other. The "other" category includes those juveniles whose race/ethnic group is not included in the previously listed groups.

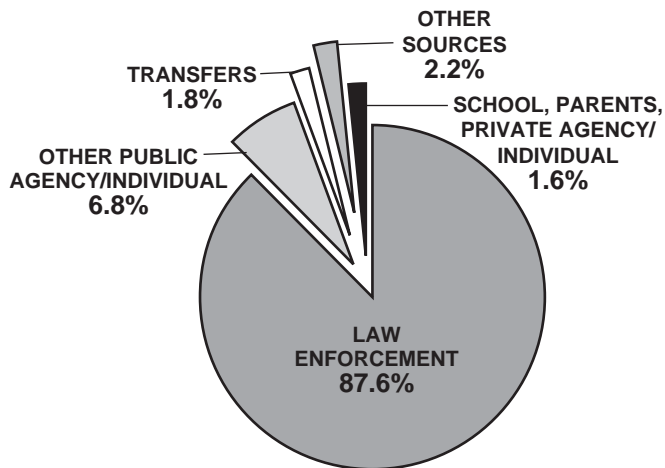


# REFERRALS TO PROBATION

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals to probation reported:

- 87.6 percent (170,533) were from law enforcement.
- 6.8 percent (13,309) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (3,581) were transfers from another county or state.
- 2.2 percent (4,197) were from other sources.
- 1.6 percent (3,050) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.

Figure 29  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Source



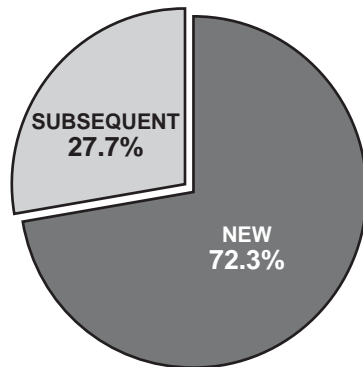
Source: Tables 2, 6, and 10A.

*Note: The arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas law enforcement referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the units of count between the two sources. See Appendix 2, "Data Limitations," page 123, for more detail.*



# TYPE OF REFERRAL

Figure 30  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Type

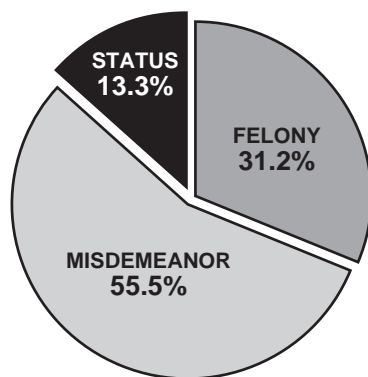


Source: Tables 2, 6, and 10A.

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals reported:

- 72.3 percent (140,717) were new referrals.
- 27.7 percent (53,953) were subsequent referrals.

Figure 31  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Level of Offense



Source: Tables 3, 7, and 11.

### Level of Offense

In 2005, of the 253,128 referral offenses reported:

- 31.2 percent (79,000) were for felonies.
- 55.5 percent (140,441) were for misdemeanors.
- 13.3 percent (33,687) were for status offenses.



# REFERRALS BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals reported:

- 76.0 percent (147,970) were male.
- 24.0 percent (46,700) were female.

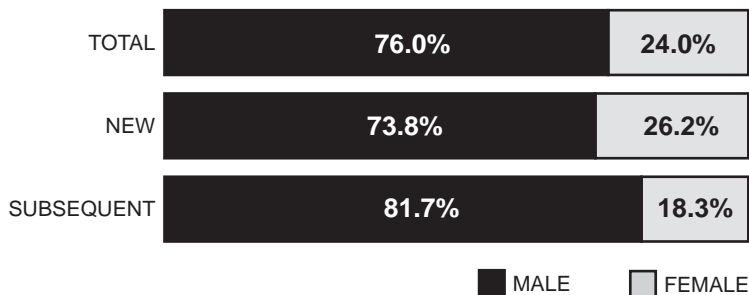
In 2005, of the 140,717 new referrals reported:

- 73.8 percent (103,904) were male.
- 26.2 percent (36,813) were female.

In 2005, of the 53,953 subsequent referrals reported:

- 81.7 percent (44,066) were male.
- 18.3 percent (9,887) were female.

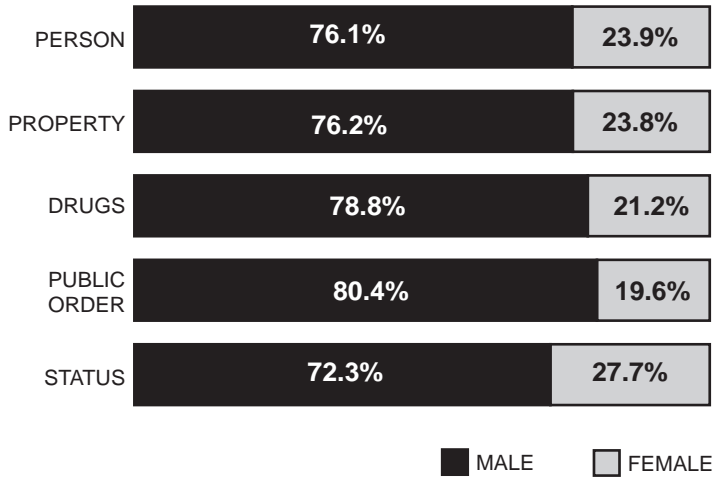
Figure 32  
TYPE OF REFERRALS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Tables 2, 6, and 10.

# SELECTED REFERRALS BY GENDER

Figure 33  
SELECTED REFERRALS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 11.

In 2005, of the 253,128 referral offenses reported:

- Males accounted for 80.4 percent (65,086) of the public order referrals.
- Females accounted for 27.7 percent (9,328) of the status offense referrals.

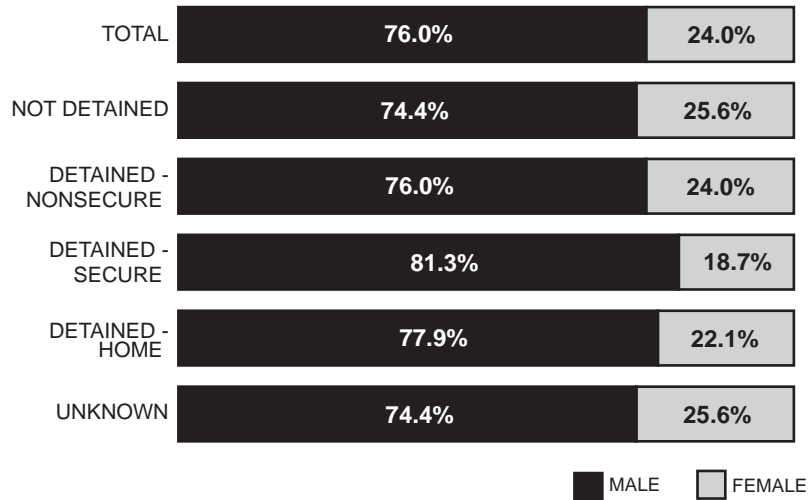


# DETENTIONS BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 194,670 pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 25.6 percent (34,709) of juveniles not detained were female.
- 24.0 percent (293) of the detainees in non-secure county facilities were female.
- 81.3 percent (36,783) of the detainees in secure county facilities were male.
- 77.9 percent (961) of the detainees who served their detention at home with an electronic monitor were male.

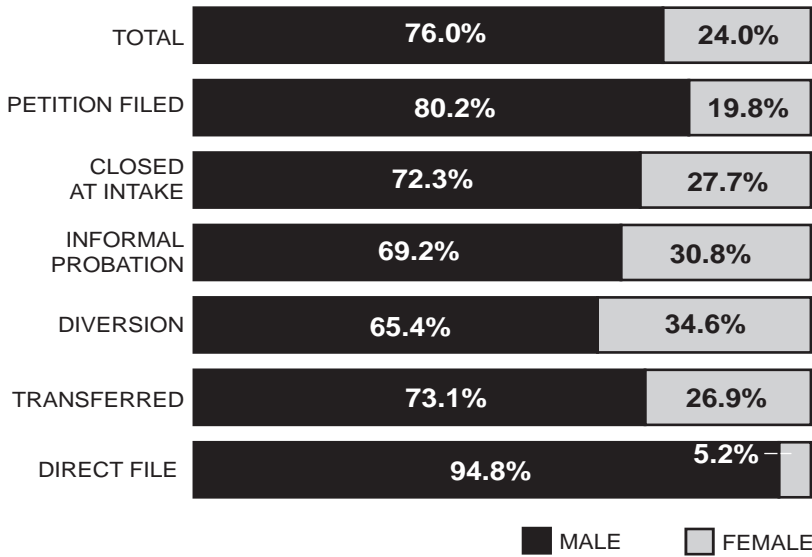
Figure 34  
DETENTION, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 10.

# REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS BY GENDER

Figure 35  
REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 10.  
Note: Transferred includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals handled by probation departments,

Males represented:

- 80.2 percent (79,347) of the petitions filed in juvenile court.
- 72.3 percent (49,478) of the cases closed at intake.
- 69.2 percent (3,757) of the cases receiving informal probation.

Females represented:

- 19.8 percent (19,572) of the petitions filed in juvenile court.
- 27.7 percent (18,933) of the cases closed at intake.
- 30.8 percent (1,671) of the cases receiving informal probation.



## REFERRALS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals reported:

- 21.3 percent (41,552) were juveniles aged 12–14.
- 68.6 percent (133,576) were juveniles aged 15–17.
- 10.0 percent (19,542) were all other age groups.

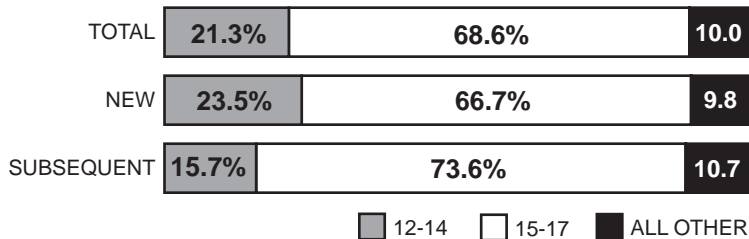
Of the 140,717 new referrals reported:

- 23.5 percent (33,085) were juveniles aged 12–14.
- 66.7 percent (93,862) were juveniles aged 15–17.
- 9.8 percent (13,770) were all other age groups.

Of the 53,953 subsequent referrals reported:

- 15.7 percent (8,467) were juveniles aged 12–14.
- 73.6 percent (39,714) were juveniles aged 15–17.
- 10.7 percent (5,772) were all other age groups.

Figure 36  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Age Group

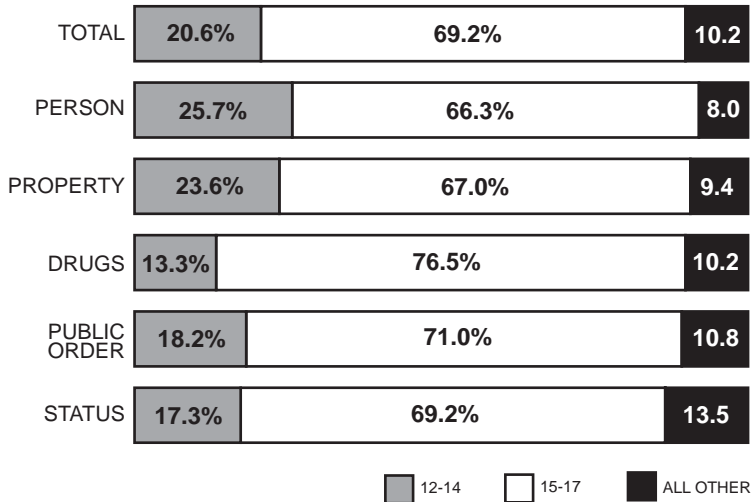


Source: Table 2.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## SELECTED REFERRALS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 37  
SELECTED REFERRALS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 3.

In 2005, of the 253,128 referral offenses reported:

- Juveniles aged 12–14 accounted for slightly more than one-fourth of the offenses against persons referrals (25.7 percent).
- Juveniles aged 15–17 accounted for more than three-fourths of the drug referrals (76.5 percent).

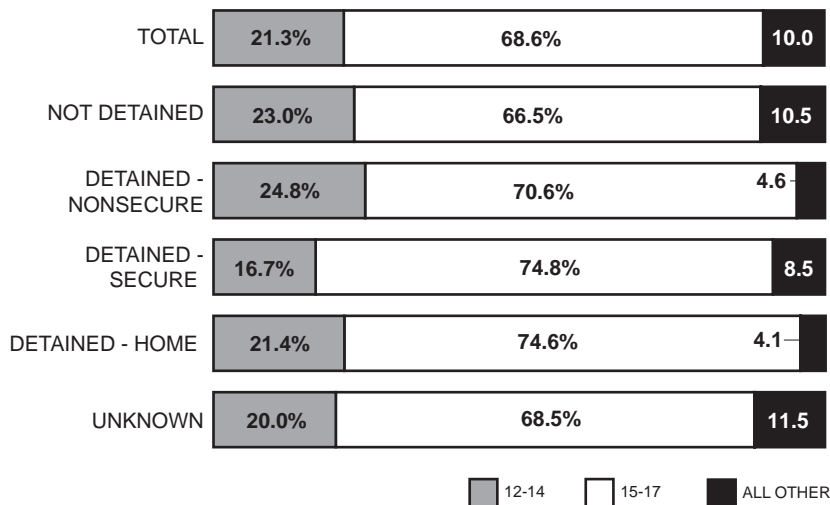


# DETENTIONS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 194,670 pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 23.0 percent (31,128) of juveniles not detained were aged 12–14.
- 24.8 percent (302) of the detainees in nonsecure county facilities were juveniles aged 12–14.
- 74.8 percent (33,855) of the detainees in secure county facilities were juveniles aged 15–17.
- 74.6 percent (920) of the detainees who served their detention at home with an electronic monitor were juveniles aged 15–17.

Figure 38  
DETENTION, 2005  
By Age Group



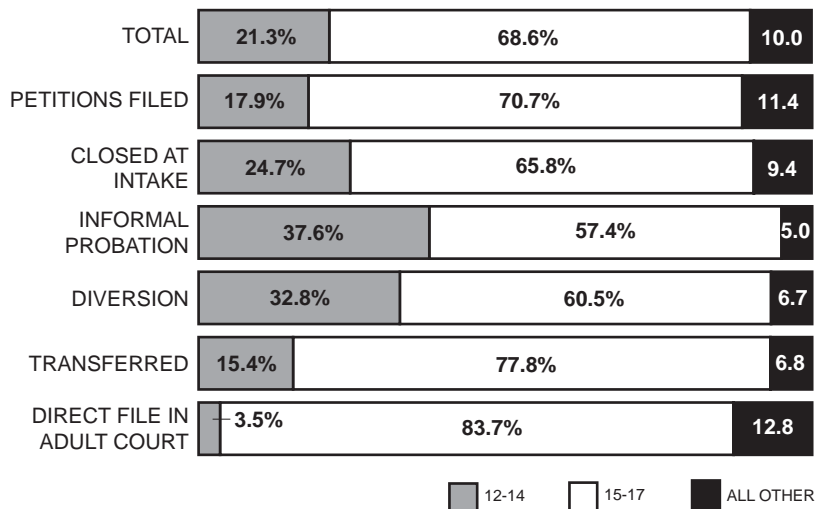
Source: Table 2.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.



# REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS BY AGE

Figure 39  
REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Age



Source: Table 2.  
Notes: Transferred includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.  
Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals handled by probation departments,

Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 17.9 percent (17,685) of the petitions filed in juvenile court.
- 24.7 percent (16,915) of the cases closed at intake.
- 37.6 percent (2,041) of the cases receiving informal probation.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 70.7 percent (69,927) of the petitions filed in juvenile court.
- 65.8 percent (45,035) of the cases closed at intake.
- 57.4 percent (3,113) of the cases receiving informal probation.



# REFERRALS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals reported:

- 44.5 percent were Hispanic.
- 28.5 percent were white.
- 19.0 percent were black.
- 3.5 percent were Asian.
- 0.4 percent were Pacific Islander.
- 0.6 percent were American Indian.
- 3.5 percent were all other race/ethnic groups.

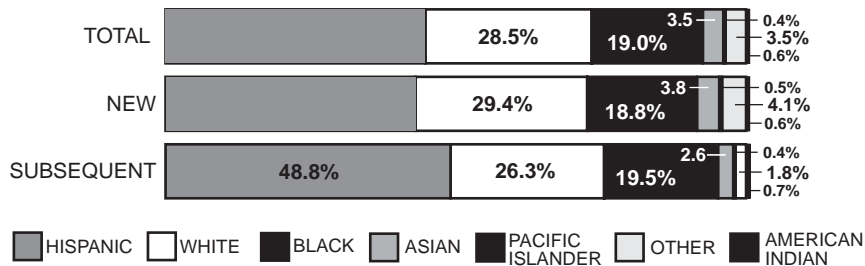
Of the 140,717 new referrals reported:

- 42.8 percent were Hispanic.
- 29.4 percent were white.
- 18.8 percent were black.
- 3.8 percent were Asian.
- 0.5 percent were Pacific Islander.
- 0.6 percent were American Indian.
- 4.1 percent were all other race/ethnic groups.

Of the 53,953 subsequent referrals reported:

- 48.8 percent were Hispanic.
- 26.3 percent were white.
- 19.5 percent were black.
- 2.6 percent were Asian.
- 0.4 percent were Pacific Islander.
- 0.7 percent were American Indian.
- 1.8 percent were all other race/ethnic groups.

Figure 40  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group

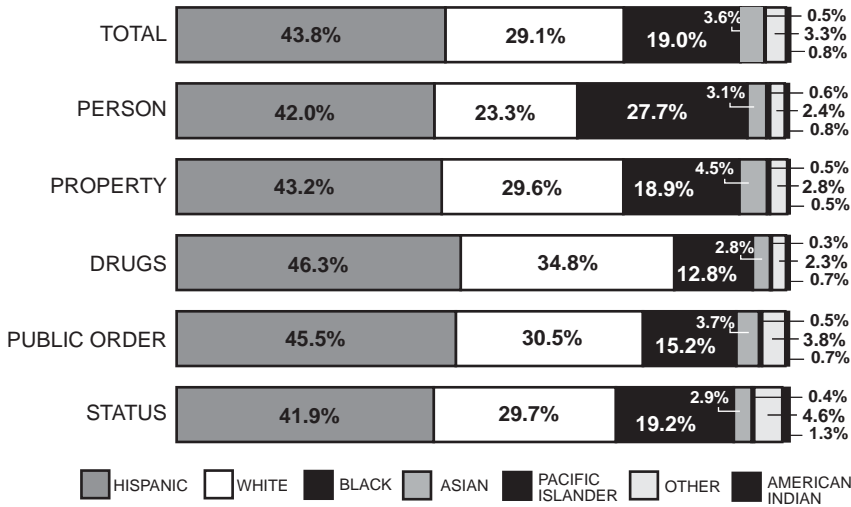


Source: Table 6.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# SELECTED REFERRALS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 41  
 SELECTED REFERRALS, 2005  
 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 7.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 253,128 referral offenses reported:

- Hispanics accounted for more than 4 out of 10 drug offense referrals (46.3 percent).
- Whites accounted for more than one-third of the drug offense referrals (34.8 percent).
- Blacks accounted for more than one-fourth of the offenses against persons referrals (27.7 percent).
- Pacific Islanders accounted for less than one percent of all offenses.

**The only crime category where black referrals to probation exceeded white referrals was for crimes against persons (27.7 vs. 23.3 percent).**

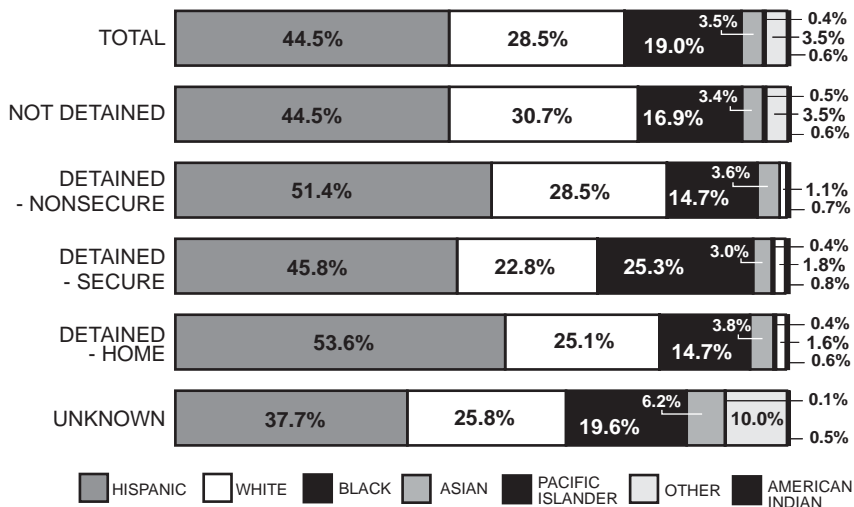


# DETENTIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 194,670 detentions reported:

- 53.6 percent (662) of the detainees who served their detention at home with an electronic monitor were Hispanic.
- 30.7 percent (41,568) of juveniles not detained were white.
- 25.3 percent (11,461) of the detainees who served their detention in a secure county facility were black.

Figure 42  
DETENTIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group

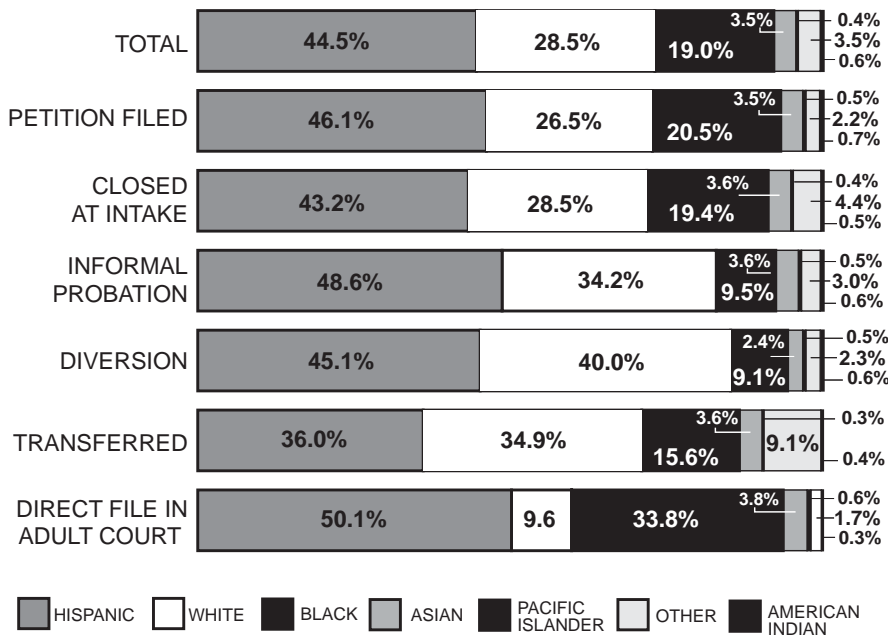


Source: Table 6.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 43  
REFERRAL DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 6.  
Notes: Transferred includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.  
Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 194,670 referrals handled by probation departments:

- Hispanics represented 48.6 percent (2,639) of the cases receiving informal probation.
- Whites represented 40.0 percent (3,634) of the cases receiving diversion.
- Blacks represented 19.4 percent (13,263) of the cases closed at intake.
- American Indians and Pacific Islanders represented 1.1 percent (1,219 and 857, respectively) of referrals handled by probation departments.

# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case is going to proceed for formal processing, the District Attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate the court action.

This section examines petitions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The age groupings used throughout this report represent the most active age groups for the area being discussed.

The data used were compiled from petitions reported, via the JCPSS, to the DOJ by county probation departments in the 55 JCPSS reporting counties.

Petitions filed in juvenile court consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term "new petition" refers to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term "subsequent petition" refers to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and generally follows a new arrest.

The race/ethnic groups represented in this section include Hispanic, white, black, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, and other. The "other" category includes those juveniles whose race/ethnic group is not included in the previously listed groups.

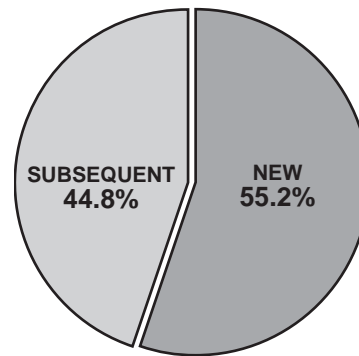


# TYPE OF PETITION

In 2005, of the 98,919 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 55.2 percent (54,639) were new petitions.
- 44.8 percent (44,280) were subsequent petitions.

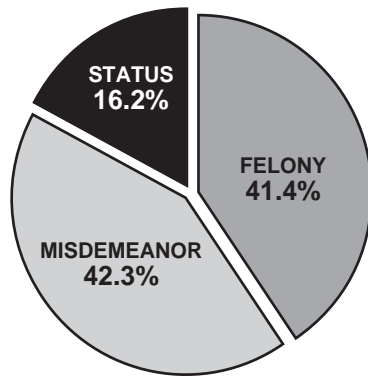
Figure 44  
PETITIONS FILED, 2005  
By Type



Source: Tables 4, 8, and 10A.

# LEVEL OF OFFENSE

Figure 45  
 PETITIONS FILED, 2005  
 By Level of Offense



Source: Tables 5, 9, and 11A.  
 Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 140,053 petitioned offenses filed:

- 41.4 percent (58,031) were for felonies.
- 42.3 percent (59,294) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.2 percent (22,728) were for status offenses.





# PETITIONS BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 98,919 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 80.2 percent (79,347) were male.
- 19.8 percent (19,572) were female.

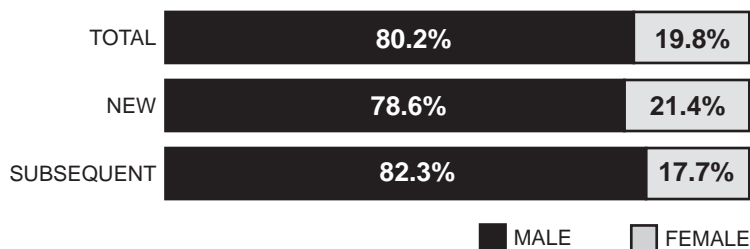
Of the 54,639 new petitions filed:

- 78.6 percent (42,919) were male.
- 21.4 percent (11,720) were female.

Of the 44,280 subsequent petitions filed:

- 82.3 percent (36,428) were male.
- 17.7 percent (7,852) were female.

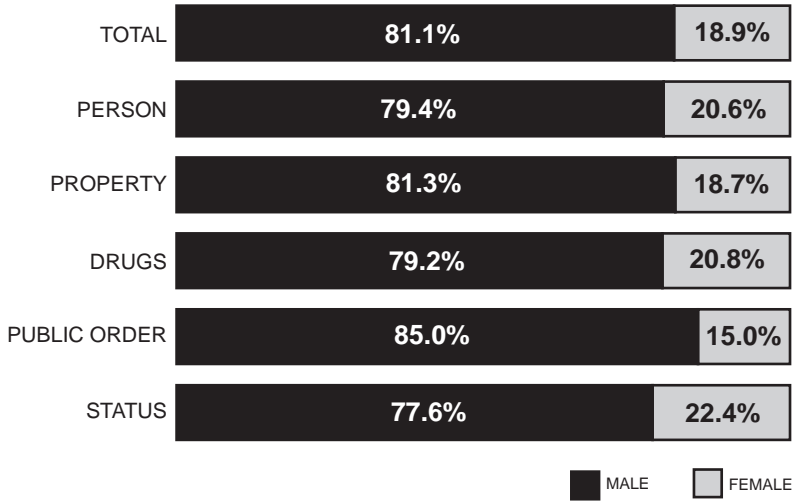
Figure 46  
TYPE OF PETITIONS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 10A.

# LEVEL OF OFFENSE

Figure 47  
 SELECTED PETITIONS, 2005  
 By Gender



Source: Table 11A.

In 2005, of the 140,053 petitioned offenses reported:

- Males accounted for 85.0 percent (31,325) of the public order petitions.
- Females accounted for 22.4 percent (5,085) of the status offense petitions.

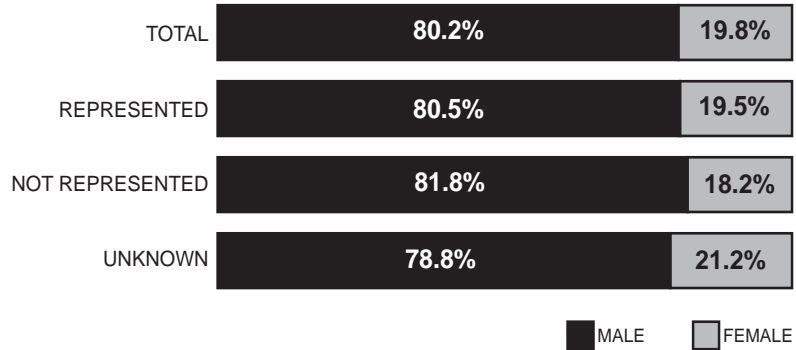


# DEFENSE REPRESENTATION BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 98,919 defense representations reported:

- Males were not represented in 81.8 percent (1,292) of the hearings.
- Females were represented in 19.5 percent (15,268) of the hearings.

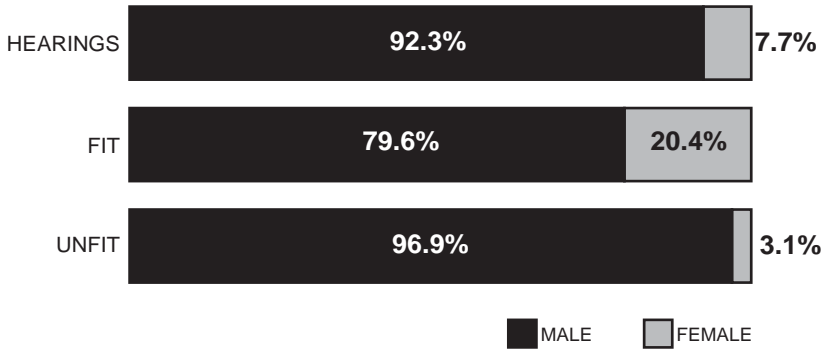
Figure 48  
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Tables 4, 8, and 10A.

# FITNESS HEARINGS BY GENDER

Figure 49  
 FITNESS HEARINGS ORDERED AND OUTCOMES, 2005  
 By Gender



Source: Table 12.

In 2005, of the 431 fitness hearings reported,

Males represented:

- 92.3 percent (398) of the hearings ordered.
- 79.6 percent (90) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 96.9 percent (308) of those transferred to adult court for trial.

Females represented:

- 7.7 percent (33) of the hearings ordered.
- 20.4 percent (23) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 3.1 percent (10) of those transferred to adult court for trial.



# JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 98,919 petitions filed in juvenile court,

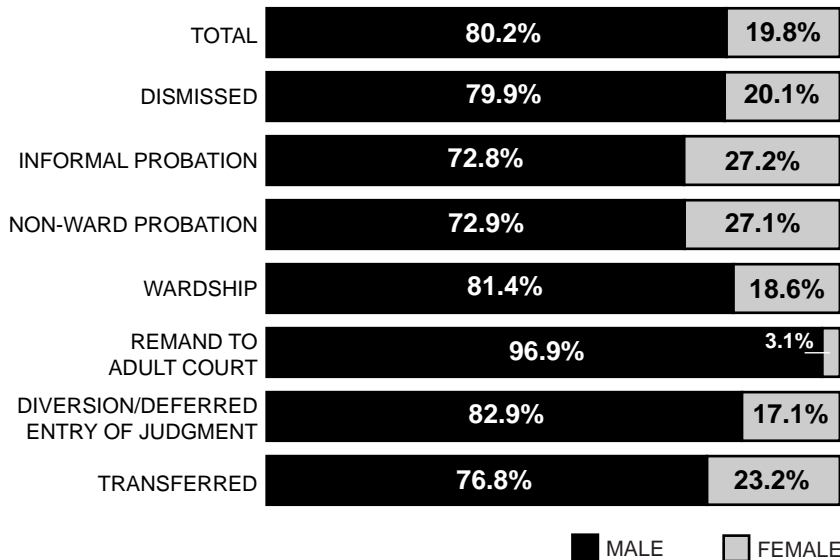
Males represented:

- 81.4 percent (51,140) of those made a ward of the court.
- 96.9 percent (308) of those remanded to the adult court for trial.
- 82.9 percent (2,984) of those placed in a diversion or deferred entry of judgment program.

Females represented:

- 27.2 percent (1,490) of those receiving informal probation.
- 27.1 percent (1,173) of those receiving non-ward probation.
- 18.6 percent (11,684) of those made a ward of the court.

Figure 50  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Gender



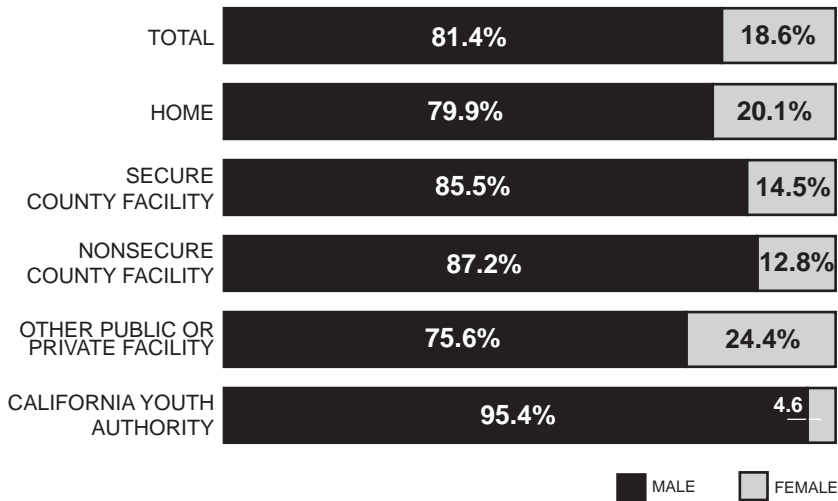
Source: Table 10A.

Note: Wardship includes Wardship Probation and California Youth Authority. Transferred includes deported and transferred.

**Of those juveniles made a ward of the court, four times as many males as females were made a ward (81.4 vs. 18.6 percent).**

# WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS BY GENDER

Figure 51  
WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 10A.

In 2005, of the 62,824 juveniles made a ward of the court,

Males represented:

- 95.4 percent (607) of the California Youth Authority commitments.
- 87.2 percent (2,078) of the non-secure county facility commitments.

Females represented:

- 24.4 percent (1,562) of those sent to other public or private facilities.
- 20.1 percent (7,396) of those returned to their own or a relative's home.



# PETITIONS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 reported petitions filed:

- 17.9 percent (17,685) were for juveniles aged 12–14.
- 70.7 percent (69,927) were for juveniles aged 15–17.
- 11.4 percent (11,307) were for all other age groups.

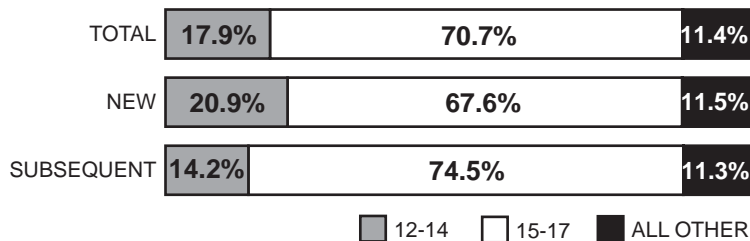
Of the 54,639 new petitions filed:

- 20.9 percent (11,416) were for juveniles aged 12–14.
- 67.6 percent (36,919) were for juveniles aged 15–17.
- 11.5 percent (6,304) were for all other age groups.

Of the 44,280 subsequent petitions filed:

- 14.2 percent (6,269) were for juveniles aged 12–14.
- 74.5 percent (33,008) were for juveniles aged 15–17.
- 11.3 percent (5,003) were for all other age groups.

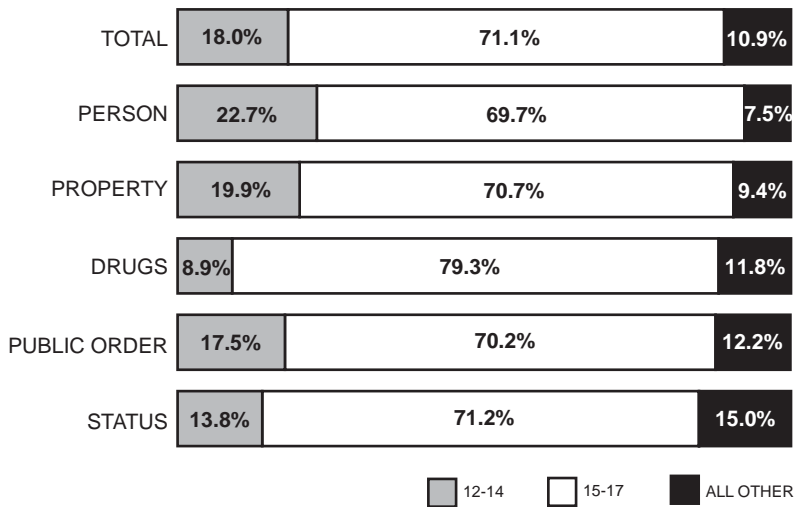
Figure 52  
PETITIONS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 4.

# SELECTED PETITIONS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 53  
 SELECTED PETITIONS, 2005  
 By Age Group



Source: Table 5.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 140,053 petitioned offenses reported:

- Juveniles aged 12–14 accounted for 22.7 percent (6,906) of the crimes against persons petitions.
- Juveniles aged 15–17 accounted for 79.3 percent (8,794) of the drug petitions.



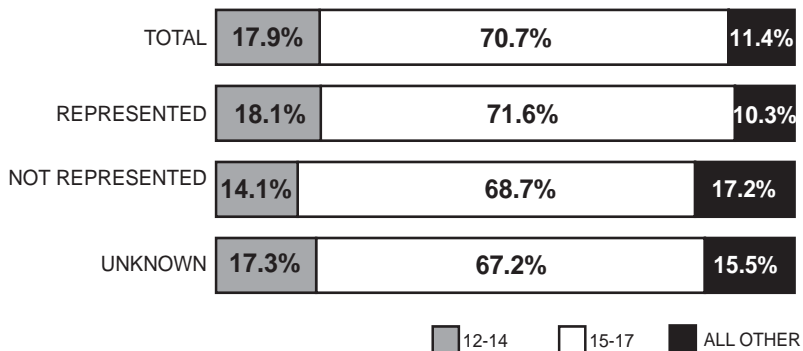


# DEFENSE REPRESENTATION BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 defense representations reported:

- Juveniles aged 12–14 were represented by counsel in 18.1 percent (14,182) of the hearings.
- Juveniles aged 15–17 were represented by counsel in 71.6 percent (56,128) of the hearings.

Figure 54  
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2005  
By Age Group



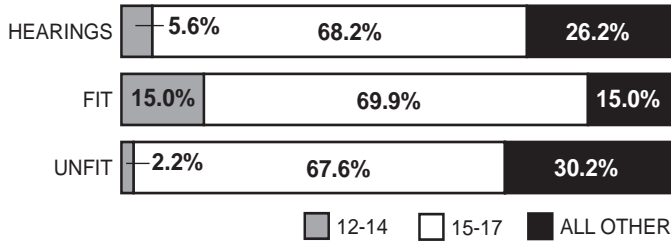
Source: Table 4.

Note: Represented includes private, court appointed, public defender, and other.

**Of those juveniles represented by counsel, three times as many juveniles aged 15–17 were represented by counsel as those aged 12–14 (71.6 vs. 18.1 percent).**

# FITNESS HEARINGS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 55  
 FITNESS HEARINGS ORDERED AND OUTCOMES, 2005  
 By Age Group



Source: Table 12.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 431 fitness hearings reported,

Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 5.6 percent (24) of the hearings ordered.
- 15.0 percent (17) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 2.2 percent (7) of those transferred to adult court for trial.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 68.2 percent (294) of the hearings ordered.
- 69.9 percent (79) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 67.6 percent (215) of those transferred to adult court for trial.



# JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 petitions filed in juvenile court,

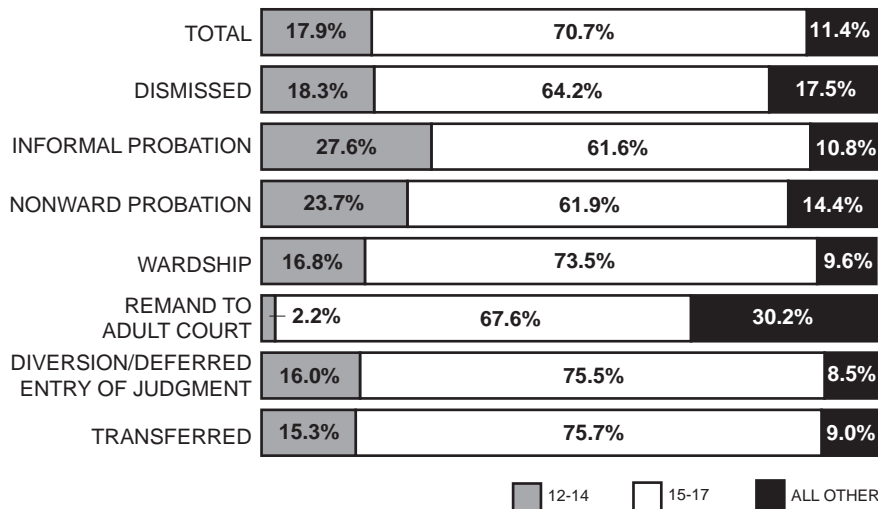
Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 27.6 percent (1,515) of those receiving informal probation.
- 23.7 percent (1,025) of those receiving non-ward probation.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 75.5 percent (2,717) of those placed in a diversion or deferred entry of judgment program.
- 73.5 percent (46,194) of those made a ward of the court.

Figure 56  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 4.

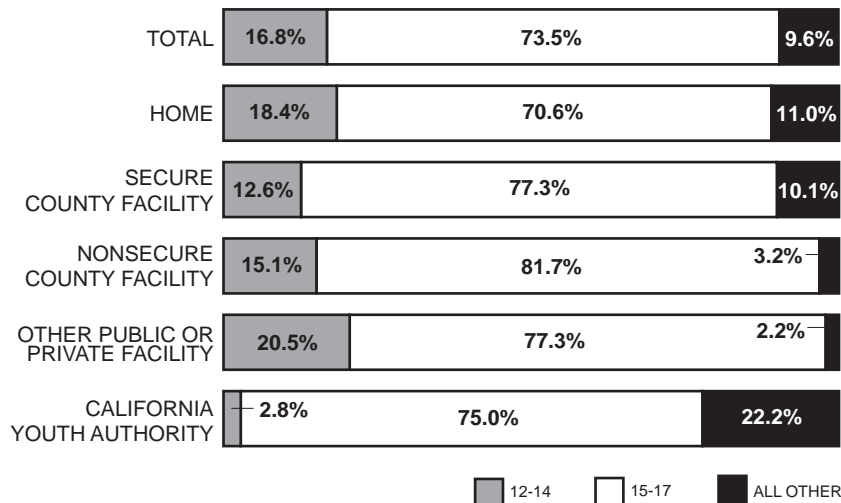
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Wardship includes Wardship Probation and California Youth Authority. Transferred includes deported and transferred.

**Of those juveniles receiving informal probation, twice as many juveniles aged 15–17 were given informal probation as those aged 12–14 (61.6 vs. 27.6 percent).**

# WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 57  
WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 4.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 62,824 juveniles made a ward of the court,

Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 20.5 percent (1,316) of those sent to other public or private facilities.
- 18.4 percent (6,789) of those returned to their own or a relative’s home.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 77.3 percent (12,785) of those committed to a secure county facility.
- 75.0 percent (477) of those committed to the California Youth Authority.



# PETITIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 reported petitions filed:

- 46.1 percent (45,640) were for Hispanics.
- 26.5 percent (26,166) were for whites.
- 20.5 percent (20,262) were for blacks.

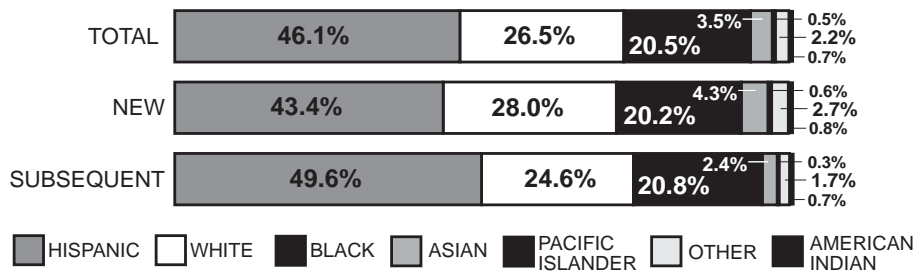
In 2005, of the 54,639 new petitions filed:

- 43.4 percent (23,697) were for Hispanics.
- 28.0 percent (15,295) were for whites.
- 20.2 percent (11,052) were for blacks.

In 2005, of the 44,280 subsequent petitions filed:

- 49.6 percent (21,943) were Hispanic.
- 24.6 percent (10,871) were white.
- 20.8 percent (9,210) were black.

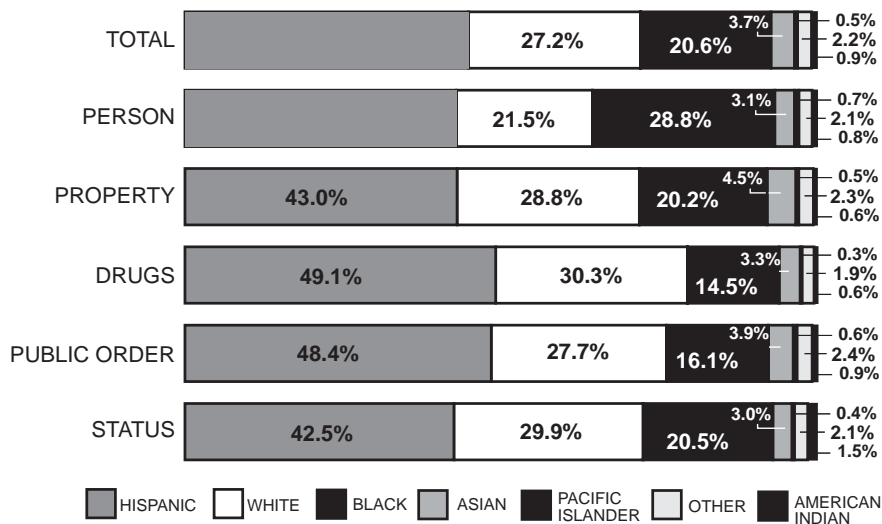
Figure 58  
PETITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 8.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# SELECTED PETITIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 59  
SELECTED PETITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 9.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 140,053 petitioned offenses reported:

- Hispanics accounted for virtually the same proportion of person and status petitions (42.9 and 42.5 percent, respectively).
- Whites accounted for less than one-third of the drug petitions (30.3 percent).
- Blacks accounted for more than one-fourth of the crimes against persons petitions (28.8 percent).

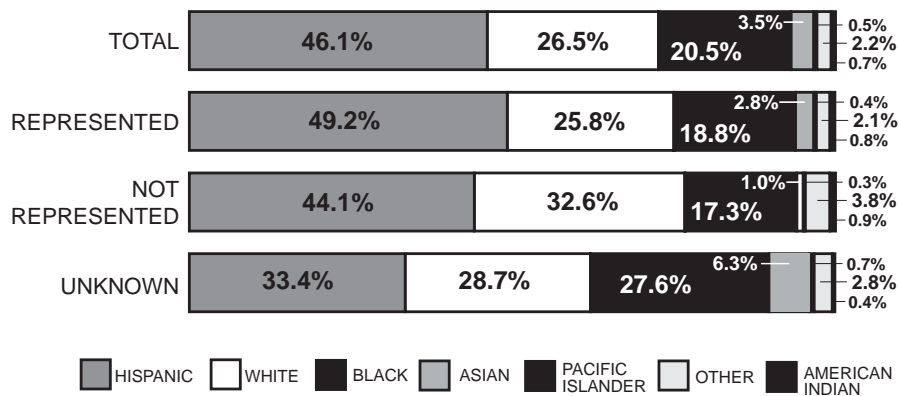


# DEFENSE REPRESENTATION BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 defense representations reported:

- Hispanics were represented by counsel in 49.2 percent (38,614) of the hearings.
- Whites were not represented by counsel in 32.6 percent (515) of the hearings.
- Blacks were represented by counsel in 18.8 percent (14,773) of the hearings.

Figure 60  
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 8.

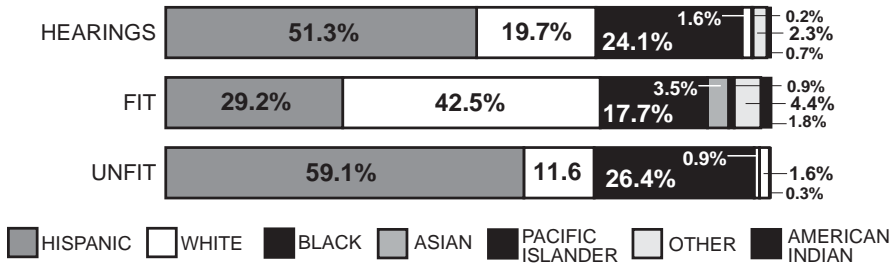
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Represented includes private, court appointed, public defender, and other.

**Of those juveniles represented by counsel in juvenile court, 2.5 times as many Hispanics as blacks were represented (49.2 vs. 18.8 percent).**

# FITNESS HEARINGS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 61  
 FITNESS HEARINGS ORDERED AND OUTCOMES, 2005  
 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 431 fitness hearings held,

Hispanics represented:

- 51.3 percent (221) of the hearings ordered.
- 29.2 percent (33) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 59.1 percent (188) of those transferred to adult court for trial.

Blacks represented:

- 24.1 percent (104) of the hearings ordered.
- 17.7 percent (20) of those who remained in the juvenile justice system.
- 26.4 percent (84) of those transferred to adult court for trial.

---

**Of the fitness hearings ordered, two and a half times as many Hispanics as whites had a hearing (51.3 vs. 19.7 percent).**

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# JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 98,919 petitions filed in juvenile court,

Hispanics represented:

- 49.6 percent (31,157) of those made a ward of the court.
- 46.6 percent (1,678) of those placed in a diversion or deferred entry of judgment program.

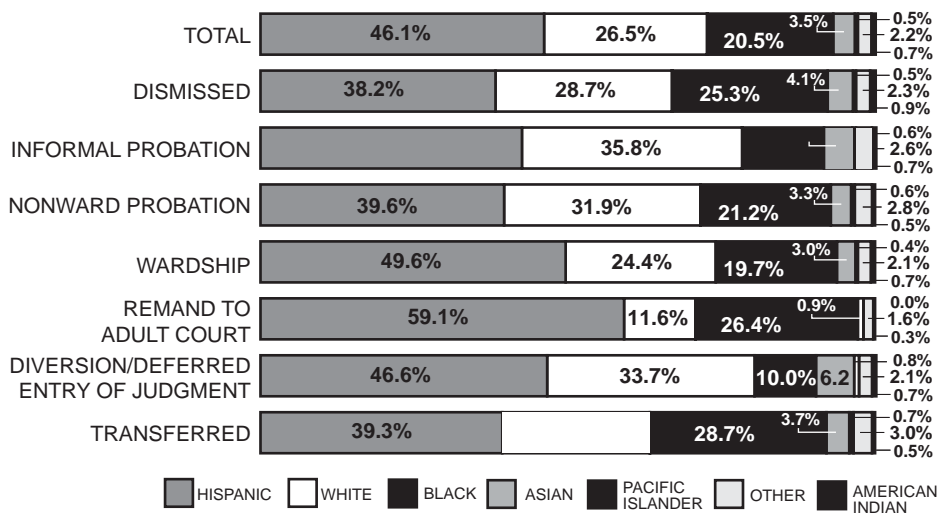
Whites represented:

- 35.8 percent (1,963) of those receiving informal probation.
- 33.7 percent (1,212) of those placed in a diversion or deferred entry of judgment program.

Blacks represented:

- 25.3 percent (4,805) of those whose cases were dismissed.
- 21.2 percent (919) of those receiving nonward probation.

Figure 62  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



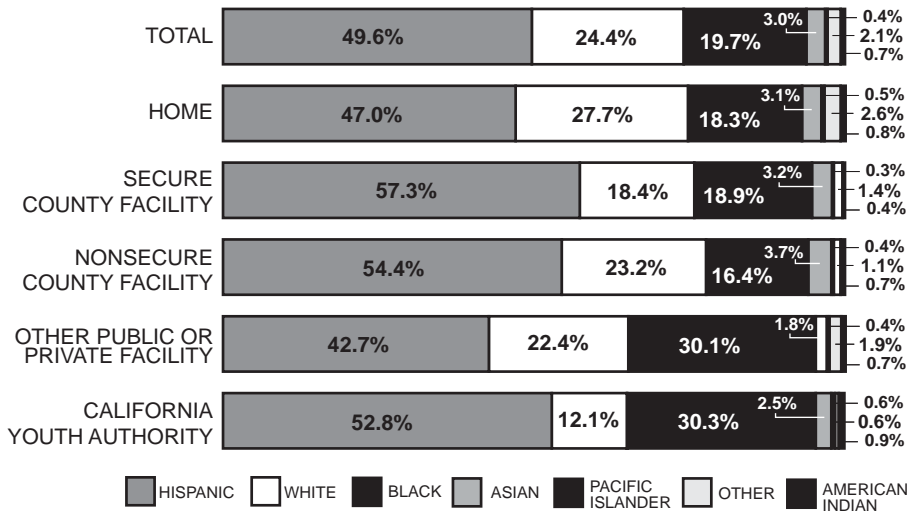
Source: Table 8.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Wardship includes Wardship Probation and California Youth Authority. Transferred includes deported and transferred.

# WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 63  
WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 8.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 62,824 juveniles made a ward of the court,

Hispanics represented:

- 57.3 percent (9,478) of those committed to a secure county facility.
- 52.8 percent (336) of those committed to the California Youth Authority.

Whites represented:

- 27.7 percent (10,201) of those returned to their own or a relative's home.
- 23.2 percent (554) of those committed to a nonsecure county facility.

Blacks represented:

- 30.3 percent of those committed to the California Youth Authority (193).

**Of those juveniles made a ward of the court, 2.5 times as many blacks were committed to the California Youth Authority as whites (30.3 vs. 12.1 percent).**

## **Adult Dispositions**

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution by either failing a fitness hearing in the juvenile court or being sent directly by the District Attorney. In 2005, probation departments reported information on 661 transfers to the adult system. The adult disposition information being discussed here is for the 422 dispositions received in 2005.

This section examines adult dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. When multiple offenses were received from the courts, only data regarding the most serious offense with the most serious disposition for the event were used in the discussion. The data used were obtained from the Department of Justice's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS).

The race/ethnic groups presented in this section include Hispanic, white, black, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, and other. The "other" category includes those juveniles whose race/ethnic group is not included in the previously listed groups.

Many of the large and small percentages displayed throughout this section are the result of percentages being calculated using the small number of incidents received.



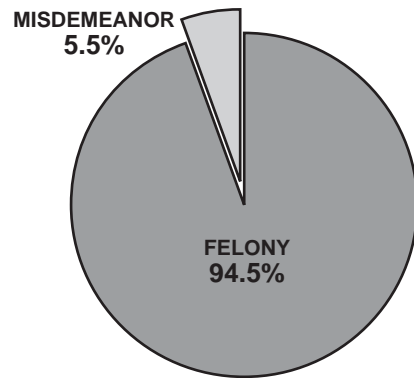
# ADULT DISPOSITIONS

## Level of Offense

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- 94.5 percent (399) were for felony offenses.
- 5.5 percent (23) were for misdemeanor offenses.

Figure 64  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Level of Offense



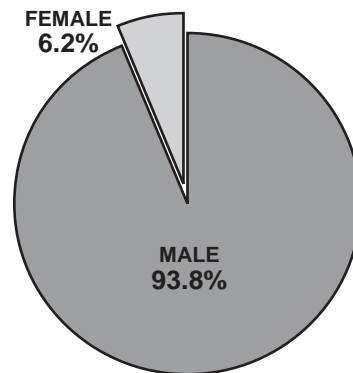
Source: Table 13.

## Dispositions by Gender

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- 93.8 percent (396) were male.
- 6.2 percent (26) were female.
- Males outnumbered females by 15 to 1 (93.8 vs. 6.2 percent).

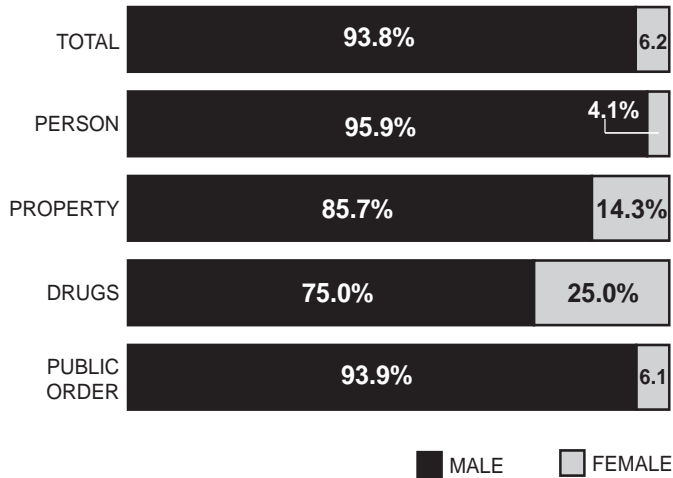
Figure 65  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 13.

# SELECTED OFFENSES BY GENDER

Figure 66  
 SELECTED ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
 By Gender



Source: Table 13A.

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- Males accounted for more than 9 out of 10 dispositions for offenses against persons (95.9 percent).
- Females accounted for one-fourth of the dispositions for drug offenses (25.0 percent).



# TYPE OF DISPOSITION BY GENDER

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received,

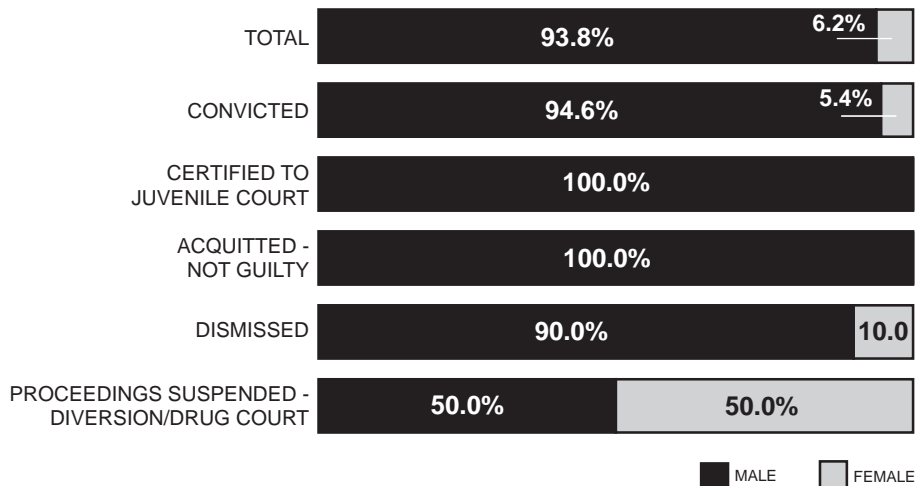
Males represented:

- 94.6 percent (334) of the convictions.
- 100.0 percent (3) of the acquittals.
- 90.0 percent (54) of the dismissals.

Females represented:

- 5.4 percent (19) of the convictions.
- 10.0 percent (6) of the dismissals.

Figure 67  
TYPE OF DISPOSITION, 2005  
By Gender

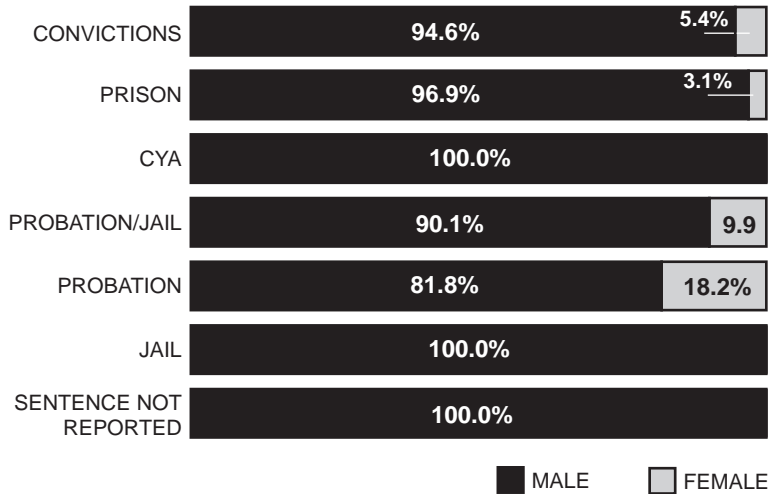


Source: Table 13.

**Of the juveniles convicted in criminal court, more than 9 out of 10 (94.6 percent) were male.**

# COMMITMENTS BY GENDER

Figure 68  
COMMITMENTS, 2005  
By Gender



Source: Table 13.

In 2005, of the 353 convictions received,

Males represented:

- 96.9 percent (221) of the commitments to prison.
- 90.1 percent (91) of those receiving probation with jail.

Females represented:

- 3.1 percent (7) of the commitments to prison.
- 9.9 percent (10) of those receiving probation with jail.

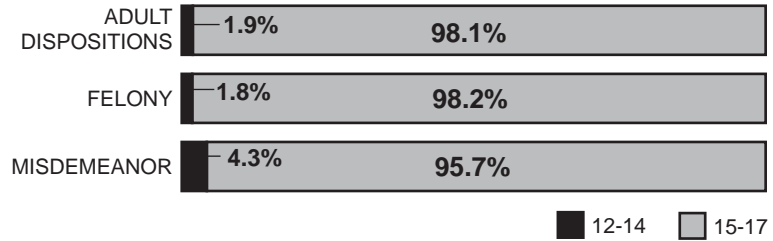


# DISPOSITION BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- Less than 5 percent of all misdemeanor dispositions were for juveniles aged 12–14 (4.3 percent).
- More than 90.0 percent of all felony and misdemeanor dispositions were for juveniles aged 15–17 (98.2 and 95.7 percent, respectively).

Figure 69  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Age Group

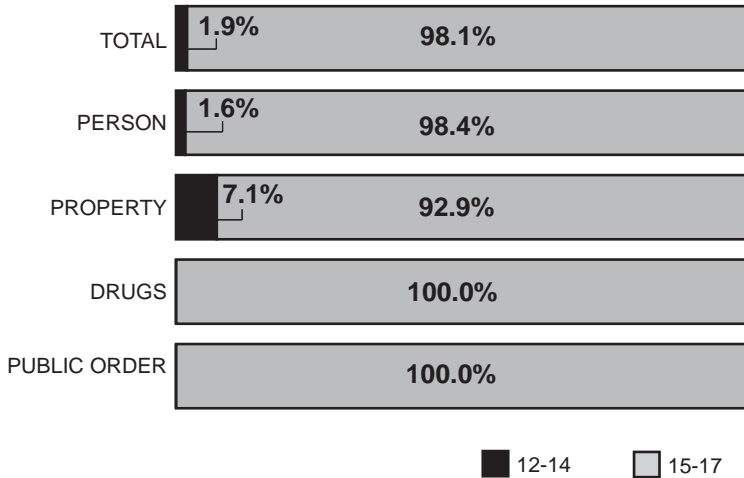


Source: Table 13.



SELECTED OFFENSES BY AGE GROUP

Figure 70  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 13A.

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received,

Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- Less than 2.0 percent of all dispositions received (1.9 percent).
- 7.1 percent (3) of the property dispositions received.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- More than 95 percent of all dispositions received (98.1 percent).
- 100.0 percent of the dispositions for drug and public order offenses (16 and 49, respectively).



# DISPOSITIONS BY AGE GROUP

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received,

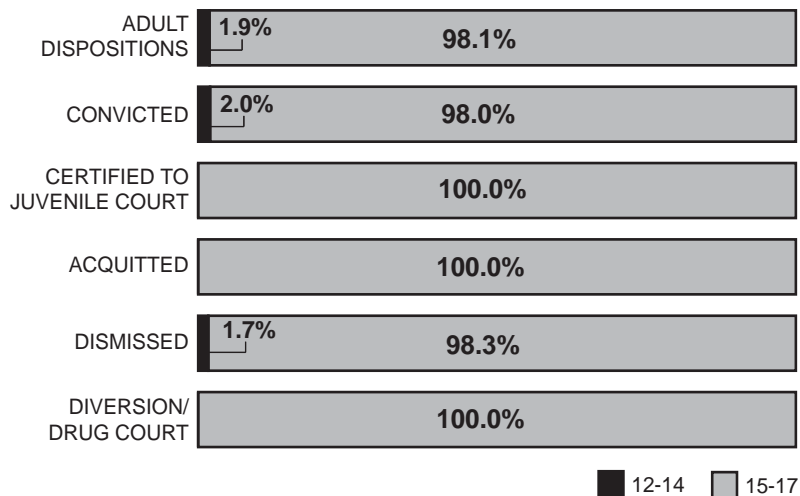
Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 2.0 percent (7) of the convictions.
- 1.7 percent (1) of the dismissals.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 98.0 percent (346) of the convictions.
- 100.0 percent (4) of the returnees to juvenile court.
- 100.0 percent (3) of the acquittals.
- 98.3 percent (59) of the dismissals.
- 100.0 percent (2) of the diversion/drug court placements.

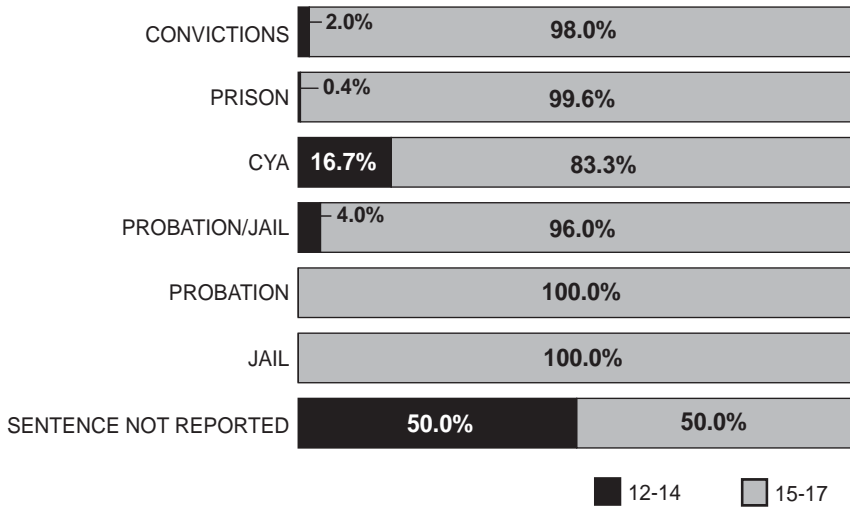
Figure 71  
TYPE OF DISPOSITION, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 13.

# COMMITMENTS BY AGE GROUP

Figure 72  
COMMITMENTS, 2005  
By Age Group



Source: Table 13.

In 2005, of the 353 convictions received,

Juveniles aged 12–14 represented:

- 2.0 percent of all convictions (7).
- 4.0 percent (4) of those receiving probation/jail.

Juveniles aged 15–17 represented:

- 99.6 percent (227) of the prison commitments.
- 100.0 percent of those receiving probation and jail (11 and 5, respectively).

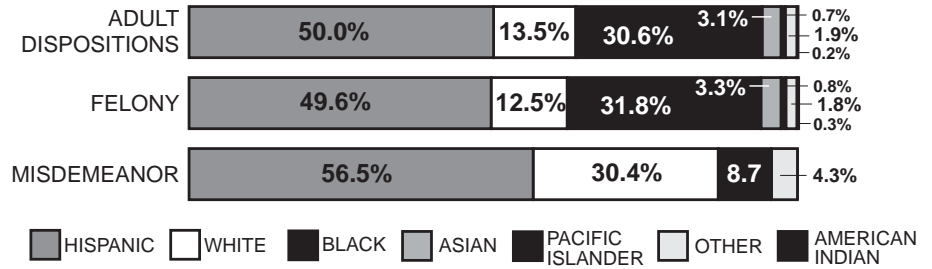


# DISPOSITION BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- Hispanics represented 49.6 percent (198) of the felony dispositions.
- Whites represented 30.4 percent (7) of the misdemeanor dispositions.
- Blacks represented 31.8 percent (127) of the felony dispositions.
- Pacific Islanders and American Indians represented less than one percent of the felony-level dispositions.

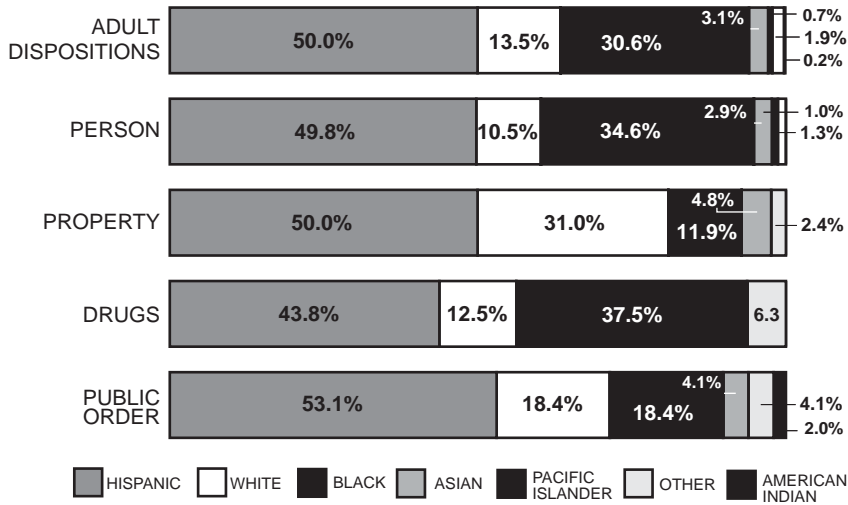
Figure 73  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005  
Type of Disposition by Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# SELECTED OFFENSE BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 74  
ADULT DISPOSITIONS SELECTED OFFENSES, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13A.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- Hispanics represented 53.1 percent (26) of the public order dispositions.
- Whites represented 31.0 percent (13) of the property dispositions.
- Blacks represented 37.5 percent (6) of the drug dispositions.

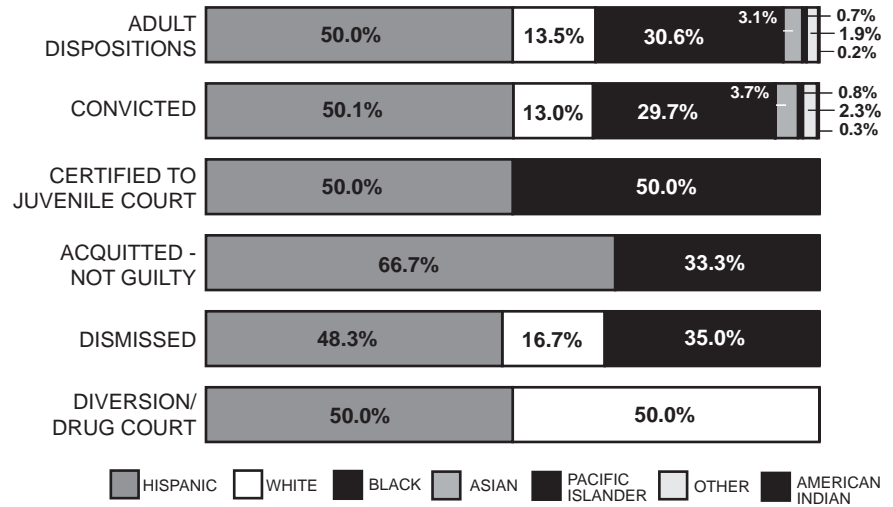


# TYPE OF DISPOSITION BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

In 2005, of the 422 adult dispositions received:

- Hispanics represented 50.0 percent (2) of the certifications to juvenile court.
- Whites represented 16.7 percent (10) of the dismissals.
- Blacks represented 33.3 percent (1) of the acquittals.

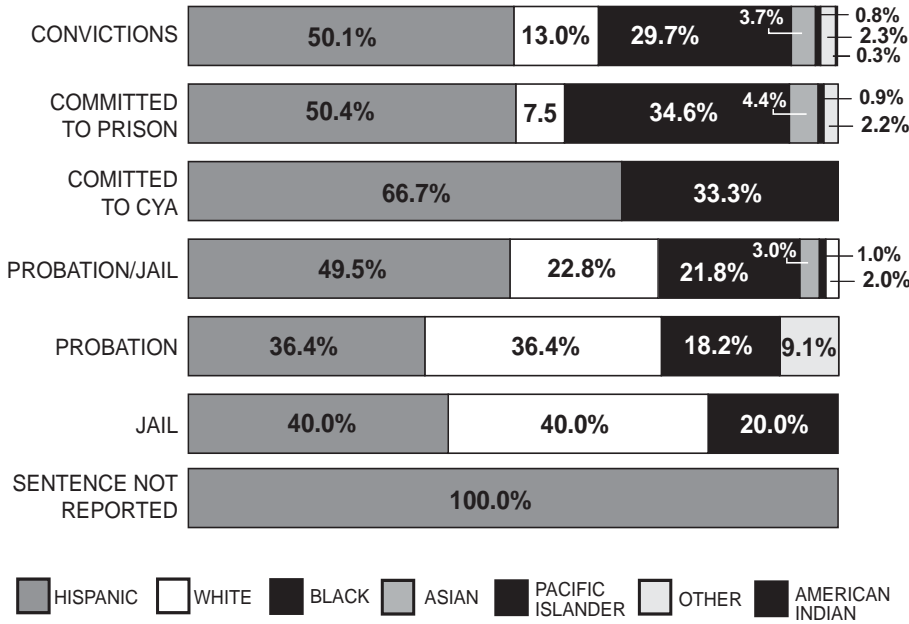
Figure 75  
TYPE OF DISPOSITION, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# COMMITMENTS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP

Figure 76  
COMMITMENTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



In 2005, of the 353 convictions received:

- Hispanics represented 50.4 percent (115) of the commitments to prison.
- Whites represented 40.0 percent (2) of the jail dispositions.
- Blacks represented 34.6 percent (79) of the commitments to prison.

Source: Table 13.  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

## Minority Contact

This section examines the processing of minority youth aged 10 to 17 through the California juvenile justice system. Data were obtained from the 55 JCPSS reporting counties. The areas of the system discussed include arrests, referrals to probation departments, diversion, secure detention, petitions filed in juvenile court, delinquent findings, wardship placements, confinement in secure juvenile correctional facilities, and transfers to adult court.

The rates used throughout this section were calculated using the Federal Disproportionate Minority Contact Relative Rate Index (RRI). The RRI compares the rate, e.g., number per 1,000, of one race/ethnic group to the rate of whites. For example, the arrest rate for whites is 40.88 per 1,000 and the arrest rate for blacks is 102.12 per 1,000. The RRI, therefore, is 2.5 for arrested blacks compared to arrested whites.

The RRI is used to identify areas where more intensive examination of the juvenile justice system may be needed. The juvenile arrest and referral rates are per 1,000 juveniles aged 10 to 17. The remaining rates are per 100 juveniles referred, petitioned, or found delinquent.

In determining over-representation, the RRI compares minority juveniles to white juveniles. An index value of:

- More than one indicates minority over-representation.
- One indicates proportional representation.
- Less than one indicates minority under-representation.

The race/ethnic groups presented in this section include Hispanic, white, black, and Asian. The selection of these race/ethnic groups was based on the one percent rule on the RRI. The one percent rule identifies those race/ethnic groups whose population exceeds one percent of the statewide population at risk.

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.





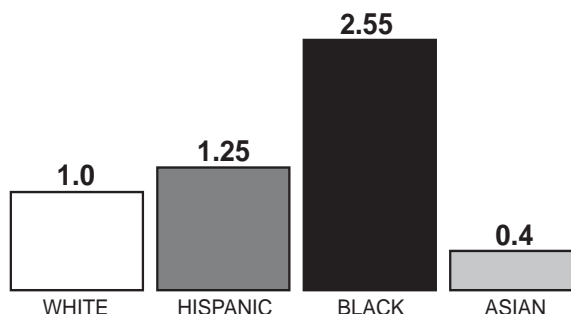
# MINORITY CONTACT

## JUVENILE ARRESTS

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white arrests to the rate of minority arrests:

- Hispanics were 1.25 times higher.
- Blacks were 2.55 times higher.
- Asians were 0.4 times lower.

Figure 77  
ARRESTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



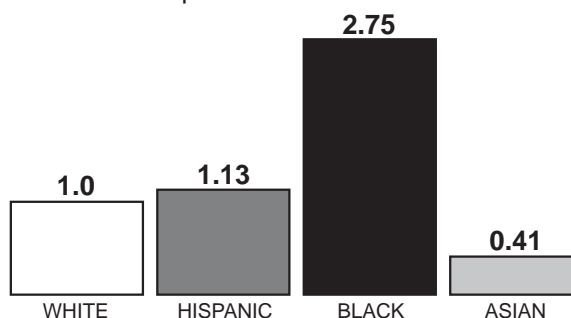
Source: Table 15.

## REFERRALS TO PROBATION

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white referrals to the rate of minority referrals:

- Hispanics were 1.13 times higher.
- Blacks were 2.75 times higher.
- Asians were 0.41 times lower.

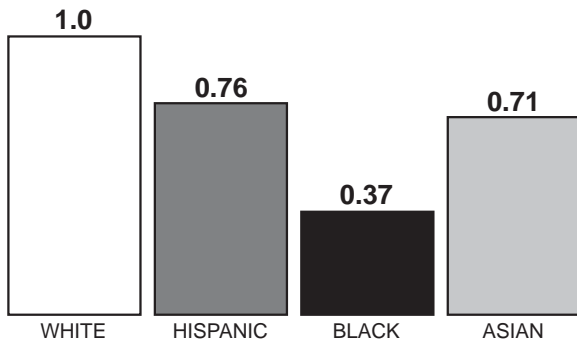
Figure 78  
REFERRALS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

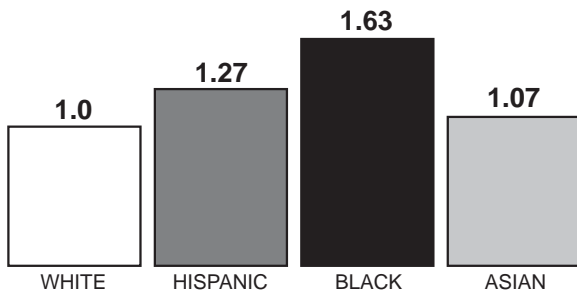
MINORITY CONTACT

Figure 79  
DIVERSION, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

Figure 80  
DETENTION, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

**DIVERSION**

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white diversions to the rate of minority diversions:

- Hispanics were 0.76 times lower.
- Blacks were 0.37 times lower.
- Asians were 0.71 times lower.

**SECURE DETENTION**

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white detentions to the rate of minority detentions:

- Hispanics were 1.27 times higher.
- Blacks were 1.63 times higher.
- Asians were 1.07 times higher.



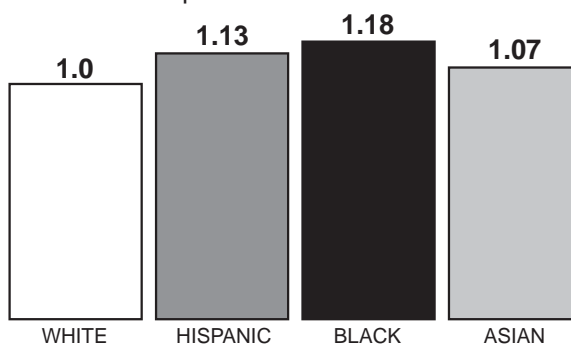
# MINORITY CONTACT

## PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white petitions to the rate of minority petitions:

- Hispanics were 1.13 times higher.
- Blacks were 1.18 times higher.
- Asians were 1.07 times higher.

Figure 81  
PETITIONS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



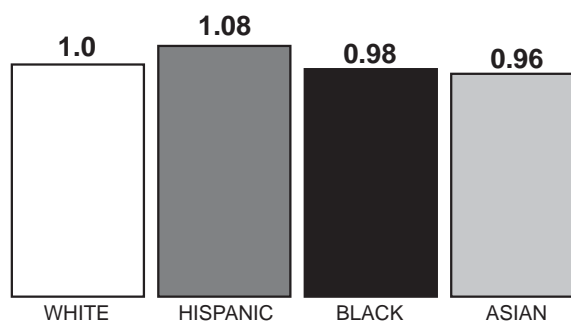
Source: Table 15.

## DELINQUENT FINDINGS

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white delinquent findings to the rate of minority delinquent findings:

- Hispanics were 1.08 times higher.
- Blacks were 0.98 times lower.
- Asians were 0.96 times lower.

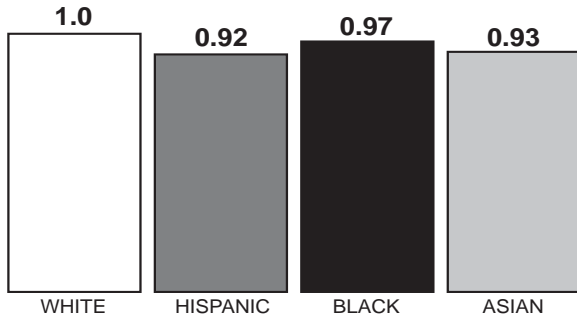
Figure 82  
DELINQUENTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

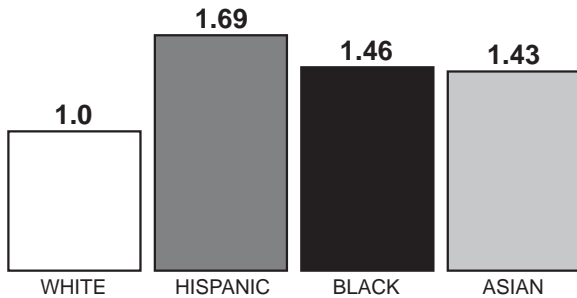
MINORITY CONTACT

Figure 83  
PLACEMENTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

Figure 84  
CONFINEMENTS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

**WARDSHIP PLACEMENTS**

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white wardship placements to the rate of minority wardship placements:

- Hispanics were 0.92 times lower.
- Blacks were 0.97 times lower.
- Asians were 0.93 times lower.

**CONFINEMENT IN SECURE JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES**

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white confinement in secure juvenile correctional facilities to the rate of minority confinement:

- Hispanics were 1.69 times higher.
- Blacks were 1.46 times higher.
- Asians were 1.43 times higher.



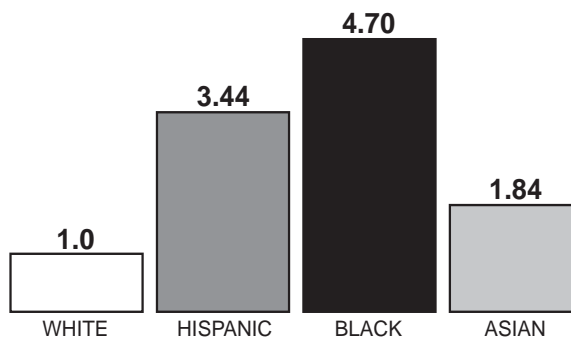
# MINORITY CONTACT

## TRANSFERS TO ADULT COURT

In 2005, when comparing the rate of white transfers to adult court to the rate of minority transfers:

- Hispanics were 3.44 times higher.
- Blacks were 4.70 times higher.
- Asians were 1.84 times higher.

Figure 85  
TRANSFERS, 2005  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 15.

**When comparing the rate of transfers to adult court by race/ethnic group, blacks exceeded whites by more than 4 to 1 (4.70), and Hispanics exceeded whites by more than 3 to 1 (3.44).**



# *Data Tables*

Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Gender, Age, Race/Ethnic Group, and Disposition

Referral Offense	Total	GENDER		AGE			RACE/ETHNIC GROUP							DISPOSITION		
		Male	Female	12-14	15-17	All Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other	Turned Over	To Probation	C & R
Total	222,512	163,663	58,849	60,409	157,436	4,667	107,699	61,456	38,395	7,357	1,087	837	5,681	4,724	178,767	39,021
Felony Total	59,027	48,791	10,236	15,388	42,323	1,316	27,361	13,976	13,745	2,035	269	200	1,441	1,275	52,920	4,832
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	171	160	11	23	148	0	111	9	43	5	1	2	0	1	163	7
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	6	5	1	1	5	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	5	0
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	4	2	2	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	229	221	8	47	182	0	103	47	71	3	0	3	2	0	213	16
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	5,138	4,463	675	1,256	3,812	70	1,556	506	2,762	103	48	12	151	69	4,856	213
Assault <sup>1</sup>	9,354	7,485	1,869	2,768	6,307	279	4,222	2,179	2,353	281	49	41	229	63	8,660	631
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	85	65	20	24	61	0	36	10	32	5	0	0	2	0	69	16
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	11,465	9,198	2,267	3,403	7,687	375	4,632	3,391	2,475	580	42	41	304	55	10,314	1,096
Theft <sup>2</sup>	5,093	3,844	1,249	1,243	3,762	88	2,156	1,376	1,149	246	32	15	119	31	4,524	538
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	5,639	4,579	1,060	1,060	4,556	23	3,072	1,036	1,175	194	19	13	130	63	5,193	383
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	435	295	140	69	366	0	148	175	76	22	1	0	13	4	377	54
Arson <sup>2</sup>	731	662	69	349	268	114	226	350	107	24	1	3	20	3	591	137
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,441	1,151	290	156	1,284	1	516	307	564	15	4	4	31	2	1,365	74
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	1,721	1,563	158	296	1,416	9	660	494	453	52	10	2	50	19	1,568	134
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	2,579	1,896	683	249	2,329	1	1,637	670	132	91	7	7	35	15	2,383	181
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	34	28	6	7	27	0	16	13	3	2	0	0	0	0	32	2
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	811	780	31	370	409	32	393	263	127	10	2	4	12	4	773	34
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	587	504	83	226	341	20	272	138	142	22	2	0	11	4	524	59
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	6,291	5,769	522	1,977	4,160	154	3,668	1,184	1,024	221	28	17	149	34	5,632	625
Drive Under the Influence <sup>4</sup>	63	44	19	1	62	0	26	31	2	2	0	1	1	2	53	8
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	105	78	27	6	98	1	56	28	10	6	0	0	5	1	90	14
Escape <sup>4</sup>	33	26	7	7	25	1	18	7	7	0	0	1	0	3	30	0
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	7,011	5,972	1,039	1,850	5,013	148	3,833	1,757	1,037	151	23	33	177	901	5,501	609
Misdemeanor Total	133,606	95,951	37,655	37,445	93,152	3,009	63,157	40,235	20,800	4,632	723	543	3,516	3,176	107,942	22,488
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	3	2	1	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	20,992	14,306	6,686	7,463	12,747	782	9,184	5,796	4,650	716	125	132	389	131	17,842	3,019
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	326	269	57	96	204	26	137	116	46	9	3	3	12	1	277	48
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	22,354	12,054	10,300	7,750	13,821	783	9,041	6,909	4,277	1,248	144	85	650	289	17,333	4,732
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	619	454	165	153	462	4	244	215	107	25	2	0	26	1	531	87
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	95	64	31	22	71	2	25	47	18	1	1	2	1	1	79	15
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	11,833	10,086	1,747	2,824	8,946	63	5,206	4,562	1,427	249	57	53	279	281	9,561	1,991
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,274	2,142	1,132	456	2,812	6	1,696	1,310	119	80	5	13	51	34	2,840	400
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	134	129	5	47	82	5	37	62	30	3	1	0	1	1	112	21
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	253	169	84	77	169	7	137	77	30	4	1	3	1	0	235	18
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	14	10	4	2	12	0	4	7	2	0	0	0	1	0	10	4
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	340	227	113	78	250	12	151	71	102	7	2	0	7	12	258	70
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	532	48	484	81	448	3	81	114	311	9	4	0	13	6	465	61

(continued)

Table 1 (continued)  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Gender, Age, Race/Ethnic Group, and Disposition

	Total	GENDER		AGE			RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						DISPOSITION			
		Male	Female	12-14	15-17	All Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other	Turned Over	To Probation	C & R
Referral Offense																
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	102	69	33	16	85	1	34	54	4	5	2	2	1	0	82	20
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	3,431	2,517	914	553	2,870	8	1,413	1,617	192	86	23	36	64	15	2,804	612
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	4,324	3,159	1,165	561	3,745	18	1,482	2,393	197	109	17	14	112	52	3,632	640
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	407	360	47	77	327	3	178	166	39	14	1	3	6	4	333	70
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	12,356	7,979	4,377	5,255	6,708	393	6,329	1,963	3,058	550	92	22	342	376	9,815	2,165
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	9,367	8,210	1,157	3,548	5,386	433	5,561	2,474	874	223	33	34	168	46	7,711	1,610
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	182	160	22	60	118	4	78	58	26	9	0	0	11	0	149	33
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	2,986	2,466	520	883	2,047	56	1,338	998	473	95	14	10	58	44	2,338	604
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	2,274	2,039	235	841	1,356	77	1,205	607	302	75	15	6	64	19	1,881	374
Drive Under the Influence <sup>4</sup>	1,289	1,031	258	20	1,266	3	498	675	29	38	5	2	42	23	1,133	133
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	572	421	151	60	511	1	300	162	57	30	5	1	17	4	509	59
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	810	751	59	17	793	0	253	448	32	31	5	3	38	9	734	67
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	130	103	27	32	97	1	65	30	27	5	1	0	2	3	115	12
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	96	93	3	25	71	0	13	7	70	1	1	0	4	5	68	23
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	100	77	23	30	70	0	74	21	3	0	0	0	2	2	82	16
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	8,986	6,550	2,436	2,365	6,496	125	4,656	2,381	1,400	183	58	16	292	179	7,080	1,727
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	712	505	207	105	605	2	351	226	100	6	4	8	17	24	671	17
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	24,713	19,501	5,212	3,948	20,574	191	13,385	6,668	2,798	821	102	95	844	1,614	19,259	3,840
Status Offenses Total	29,879	18,921	10,958	7,576	21,961	342	17,181	7,245	3,850	690	95	94	724	273	17,905	11,701
Truancy	5,323	3,257	2,066	1,328	3,954	41	3,497	1,056	388	208	19	7	148	5	4,934	384
Runaway	4,375	1,884	2,491	1,401	2,861	113	1,804	1,918	453	70	15	44	71	105	2,071	2,199
Curfew	16,207	11,042	5,165	3,849	12,246	112	10,020	2,871	2,486	323	35	15	457	23	7,801	8,383
Incorrigible	1,251	650	601	520	675	56	431	612	153	22	1	19	13	59	955	237
Other Status Offenses	2,723	2,088	635	478	2,225	20	1,429	788	370	67	25	9	35	81	2,144	498

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.

Table 1A  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2005**  
 Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	GENDER		AGE			RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Male	Female	12-14	15-17	All Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Total	222,512	163,663	58,849	60,409	157,436	4,667	107,699	61,456	38,395	7,357	1,087	837	5,681
Turned Over	4,724	3,369	1,355	955	3,717	52	2,067	1,269	1,184	76	16	12	100
Referred to Probation	178,767	133,155	45,612	47,666	127,678	3,423	85,286	50,154	31,000	6,073	875	726	4,653
Counseled and Released	39,021	27,139	11,882	11,788	26,041	1,192	20,346	10,033	6,211	1,208	196	99	928

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.



Table 2

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action, and Probation Department Disposition by Age

Referral Type	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
Referral Type											
New	140,717	465	538	1,407	4,145	10,421	18,519	27,019	32,199	34,644	11,360
Subsequent	53,953	34	29	150	580	2,149	5,738	10,695	14,002	15,017	5,559
Total	194,670	499	567	1,557	4,725	12,570	24,257	37,714	46,201	49,661	16,919
Gender											
Male	147,970	424	476	1,280	3,542	9,082	17,516	27,750	35,242	39,036	13,622
Female	46,700	75	91	277	1,183	3,488	6,741	9,964	10,959	10,625	3,297
Total	194,670	499	567	1,557	4,725	12,570	24,257	37,714	46,201	49,661	16,919
Race/Ethnic Group											
Hispanic	86,618	185	212	638	2,112	5,838	11,223	17,061	20,535	21,697	7,117
White	55,538	140	178	437	1,224	3,063	6,235	10,287	13,522	15,248	5,204
Black	36,929	115	130	389	1,070	2,696	4,948	7,541	8,491	8,560	2,989
Asian	6,786	16	20	38	132	434	824	1,213	1,647	1,801	661
Pacific Islander	857	3	0	7	20	42	107	179	203	207	89
American Indian	1,219	11	6	8	26	106	165	250	266	301	80
Other	6,723	29	21	40	141	391	755	1,183	1,537	1,847	779
Total	194,670	499	567	1,557	4,725	12,570	24,257	37,714	46,201	49,661	16,919
Referral Source											
Law Enforcement	170,533	461	545	1,473	4,397	11,516	21,827	33,118	40,073	43,290	13,833
School	2,948	13	8	21	72	204	374	668	734	627	227
Other Public Agency/Individual	13,309	14	6	36	172	516	1,261	2,448	3,454	3,538	1,864
Parent/Guardian	20	2	0	0	1	3	5	3	3	3	0
Private Agency/Individual	82	0	0	1	0	4	8	21	24	21	3
Transfer - Other County/State	3,581	4	5	12	40	156	335	636	913	1,014	466
Other	4,197	5	3	14	43	171	447	820	1,000	1,168	526
Total	194,670	499	567	1,557	4,725	12,570	24,257	37,714	46,201	49,661	16,919

(continued)

Table 2 (continued)

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action, and Probation Department Disposition by Age

	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
<b>Detention</b>											
Not Detained	135,417	457	506	1,345	3,862	9,752	17,514	25,796	31,050	33,174	11,961
Detained - Nonsecure Facility	1,219	3	2	7	33	94	175	269	342	250	44
Detained - Secure Facility	45,246	14	33	128	539	1,996	5,013	9,078	11,805	12,972	3,668
Detained - Home Supervision	1,234	0	2	3	29	73	162	258	312	350	45
Unknown	11,554	25	24	74	262	655	1,393	2,313	2,692	2,915	1,201
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,670</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>4,725</b>	<b>12,570</b>	<b>24,257</b>	<b>37,714</b>	<b>46,201</b>	<b>49,661</b>	<b>16,919</b>
<b>Prosecutor Action</b>											
No Petition Filed	78,367	363	402	975	2,749	6,258	10,479	14,979	17,651	19,100	5,411
Petition Accepted	98,104	62	95	384	1,430	4,864	11,210	19,081	24,252	26,054	10,672
Petition Not Accepted	18,199	74	70	198	546	1,448	2,568	3,654	4,298	4,507	836
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,670</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>4,725</b>	<b>12,570</b>	<b>24,257</b>	<b>37,714</b>	<b>46,201</b>	<b>49,661</b>	<b>16,919</b>
<b>Probation Department Disposition</b>											
Closed	68,411	338	351	804	2,232	5,372	9,311	13,467	15,500	16,068	4,968
Transferred	1,976	4	4	10	58	115	242	363	494	590	96
Deported	95	0	0	1	1	0	4	13	30	46	0
Traffic Court	10,415	21	20	40	151	416	931	1,621	2,709	3,852	654
Direct File - Adult Court	343	0	0	0	0	0	12	26	90	171	44
Informal Probation (654 W&I)	5,428	18	35	98	299	755	987	1,134	1,081	898	123
Diversion	9,083	55	62	217	537	985	1,459	1,887	1,859	1,750	272
Petitions Filed	98,919	63	95	387	1,447	4,927	11,311	19,203	24,438	26,286	10,762
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,670</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>4,725</b>	<b>12,570</b>	<b>24,257</b>	<b>37,714</b>	<b>46,201</b>	<b>49,661</b>	<b>16,919</b>

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

Table 3  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Referral Offense by Age

Referral Offense	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
Total	253,128	600	695	1,867	5,756	15,551	30,835	48,059	60,466	66,713	22,586
Felony Total	79,000	197	235	622	1,762	4,881	9,669	15,138	19,054	20,797	6,645
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	348	0	0	1	0	3	24	44	87	143	46
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	0
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	17	9
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	356	0	0	0	3	12	40	56	69	110	66
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	6,287	6	5	35	114	402	741	1,322	1,534	1,711	417
Assault <sup>1</sup>	11,538	30	44	125	282	827	1,601	2,149	2,695	2,958	827
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	170	0	0	3	7	12	7	23	48	53	17
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	13,655	50	66	143	377	954	1,832	2,782	3,123	3,213	1,115
Theft <sup>2</sup>	8,429	10	15	35	143	413	960	1,701	2,114	2,243	795
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	7,521	3	3	11	77	257	808	1,650	2,022	2,092	598
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	678	0	0	0	5	22	62	81	148	235	125
Arson <sup>2</sup>	1,081	23	23	40	78	159	216	227	181	95	39
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,916	1	0	1	7	30	122	312	518	709	216
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,424	2	0	4	12	83	191	375	593	892	272
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,046	1	1	0	1	43	151	453	862	1,190	344
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	57	0	0	0	0	1	10	12	8	15	11
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	2,149	16	14	40	98	257	416	406	393	252	257
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	1,359	5	5	18	51	135	208	242	261	279	155
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	7,790	13	25	65	266	651	1,024	1,459	1,821	1,977	489
Drive Under The Influence <sup>4</sup>	270	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	38	156	71
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	143	0	0	2	0	0	6	19	23	59	34
Escape <sup>4</sup>	39	0	0	0	0	1	8	5	7	13	5
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	9,701	37	34	99	241	619	1,240	1,812	2,501	2,381	737
Misdemeanor Total	140,441	358	430	1,121	3,514	9,121	17,372	26,328	32,871	37,735	11,591
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	13
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	31,014	99	143	398	1,106	2,789	4,813	6,285	6,950	6,733	1,698
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	1,491	11	11	17	52	106	191	256	349	347	151
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	18,389	62	96	224	652	1,574	2,810	3,764	4,028	3,950	1,229
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	1,725	2	3	13	19	78	169	293	429	538	181
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	301	0	0	0	2	8	21	40	62	118	50
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	7,489	2	6	20	105	452	979	1,545	1,838	1,995	547
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	5,541	4	0	2	18	133	372	936	1,463	1,941	672
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	162	2	1	1	5	13	23	36	40	31	10
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	496	0	0	5	8	52	56	82	112	106	75
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	16	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	5	3
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	289	0	0	2	5	18	33	54	87	81	9
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	754	0	0	0	1	33	59	117	211	274	59

(continued)

Table 3 (continued)  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Referral Offense by Age

Referral Offense	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	144	0	1	2	2	5	15	19	40	41	19
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	2,052	0	0	2	7	48	183	394	610	653	155
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	3,677	1	0	4	22	88	224	481	879	1,465	513
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	316	0	1	1	3	12	24	72	91	92	20
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	7,861	14	18	79	327	712	1,315	1,830	1,763	1,464	339
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	12,006	69	83	172	492	1,064	1,859	2,573	2,655	2,370	669
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	993	1	1	6	15	37	94	185	235	235	184
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	2,788	8	12	27	85	155	362	589	688	649	213
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	3,465	9	10	45	127	301	499	628	802	809	235
Drive Under Influence <sup>4</sup>	2,031	0	0	0	0	2	5	53	265	992	714
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	1,069	0	0	0	2	18	75	134	218	394	228
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	888	1	0	0	0	3	14	34	179	458	199
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	525	0	0	0	7	26	59	122	138	118	55
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	66	0	0	0	0	1	9	13	16	24	3
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	202	0	0	0	2	9	26	30	64	59	12
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	5,898	19	16	24	116	286	709	1,245	1,550	1,570	363
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	62	1	0	0	0	3	10	9	10	24	5
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	28,708	53	28	77	334	1,095	2,363	4,502	7,094	10,194	2,968
<b>Status Offenses Total</b>	<b>33,687</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>6,593</b>	<b>8,541</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>4,350</b>
Truancy	3,323	19	7	30	120	316	463	766	785	614	203
Runaway	1,734	7	11	17	59	183	314	470	410	229	34
Curfew	889	1	0	4	9	64	118	162	245	248	38
Incorrigible	2,097	14	7	34	73	248	413	465	464	355	24
Other Status Offenses	25,644	4	5	39	219	738	2,486	4,730	6,637	6,735	4,051

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.

Table 4  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Petition Type, Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, Defense Representation, Court Disposition, Wardship Placement, and Termination Actions by Age

	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
<b>Petition Type</b>											
New	54,639	52	87	310	1,094	3,448	6,874	10,476	12,757	13,686	5,855
Subsequent	44,280	11	8	77	353	1,479	4,437	8,727	11,681	12,600	4,907
Total	98,919	63	95	387	1,447	4,927	11,311	19,203	24,438	26,286	10,762
<b>Gender</b>											
Male	79,347	52	82	347	1,203	3,810	8,771	15,065	19,557	21,534	8,926
Female	19,572	11	13	40	244	1,117	2,540	4,138	4,881	4,752	1,836
Total	98,919	63	95	387	1,447	4,927	11,311	19,203	24,438	26,286	10,762
<b>Race/Ethnic Group</b>											
Hispanic	45,640	19	41	149	646	2,282	5,290	8,968	11,376	12,157	4,712
White	26,166	18	24	101	344	1,079	2,604	4,814	6,596	7,418	3,168
Black	20,262	15	22	113	380	1,214	2,620	4,198	4,792	4,925	1,983
Asian	3,430	3	3	11	47	172	377	599	862	920	436
Pacific Islander	485	0	0	1	4	22	66	99	110	121	62
American Indian	715	4	1	3	6	50	86	149	176	183	57
Other	2,221	4	4	9	20	108	268	376	526	562	344
Total	98,919	63	95	387	1,447	4,927	11,311	19,203	24,438	26,286	10,762
<b>Defense Representation</b>											
None	1,580	3	2	5	10	54	159	269	392	425	261
Private Counsel	5,870	2	3	19	66	238	573	1,013	1,455	1,739	762
Court Appointed Counsel	18,677	8	21	66	270	818	2,106	3,641	4,971	5,171	1,605
Public Defender	53,651	40	50	231	797	2,851	6,418	10,713	13,208	14,067	5,276
Other	218	0	0	4	5	15	25	41	62	47	19
Unknown	18,923	10	19	62	299	951	2,030	3,526	4,350	4,837	2,839
Total	98,919	63	95	387	1,447	4,927	11,311	19,203	24,438	26,286	10,762

(continued)

Table 4 (Continued)

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Petition Type, Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, Defense Representation, Court Disposition, Wardship Placement, and Termination Actions by Age

	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
<b>Court Disposition</b>											
Dismissed	18,978	22	30	106	320	956	2,199	3,292	4,230	4,657	3,166
Transferred	3,339	4	0	9	40	160	318	590	893	1,035	290
Remanded to Adult Court	318	0	0	0	0	0	7	22	63	130	96
Deported	48	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	38	2
Informal Probation (654.2 W&I)	5,487	14	24	68	218	530	767	973	1,171	1,237	485
Non-Ward Probation (725a W&I)	4,327	1	11	46	128	395	502	751	806	1,121	566
Wardship Probation (725b W&I)	62,188	22	26	157	732	2,864	6,956	12,766	16,141	16,810	5,714
California Youth Authority	636	0	0	0	0	1	17	58	164	255	141
Diversion	239	0	4	1	5	8	22	38	71	81	9
Deferred Entry of Judgment	3,359	0	0	0	4	13	522	712	893	922	293
<b>Total</b>	<b>98,919</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>4,927</b>	<b>11,311</b>	<b>19,203</b>	<b>24,438</b>	<b>26,286</b>	<b>10,762</b>
<b>Wardship Placements</b>											
Own/Relative's Home	36,859	19	23	133	550	1,926	4,313	7,542	9,162	9,327	3,864
Non-Secure County Facility	2,383	0	0	1	11	70	279	544	723	680	75
Secure County Facility	16,538	2	0	13	86	495	1,506	3,213	4,348	5,224	1,651
Other Public Facility	213	0	0	1	4	12	21	40	64	58	13
Other Private Facility	5,465	1	2	8	75	332	768	1,254	1,644	1,293	88
Other	730	0	1	1	6	29	69	173	200	228	23
California Youth Authority	636	0	0	0	0	1	17	58	164	255	141
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,824</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>6,973</b>	<b>12,824</b>	<b>16,305</b>	<b>17,065</b>	<b>5,855</b>
<b>Termination Actions</b>											
Terminated	79,792	81	85	259	701	1,834	3,513	5,729	8,968	14,082	44,540
Transferred	1,371	0	0	2	4	76	166	275	360	359	129
<b>Total</b>	<b>81,163</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>3,679</b>	<b>6,004</b>	<b>9,328</b>	<b>14,441</b>	<b>44,669</b>

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

Table 5  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Age

Offense	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
Total	140,053	96	137	545	2,050	6,975	16,222	26,768	34,816	38,022	14,422
Felony Total	58,031	49	80	278	989	3,126	6,980	11,206	14,470	15,712	5,141
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	136	0	0	1	0	1	14	23	34	41	22
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	12	8
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	181	0	0	0	1	4	25	28	33	54	36
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	4,814	3	1	18	68	274	570	1,027	1,194	1,319	340
Assault <sup>1</sup>	8,689	6	13	71	169	552	1,197	1,686	2,090	2,265	640
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	118	0	0	3	4	8	3	14	35	35	16
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	10,173	10	28	64	213	644	1,332	2,088	2,432	2,482	880
Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,440	5	5	13	78	259	702	1,288	1,687	1,784	619
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	5,587	2	2	5	52	171	582	1,220	1,502	1,566	485
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	466	0	0	0	2	9	33	53	103	182	84
Arson <sup>2</sup>	765	6	8	12	41	105	171	183	135	76	28
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,419	0	0	0	7	18	82	228	371	535	178
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	1,774	1	0	0	5	45	132	255	433	685	218
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	2,282	1	1	0	1	23	94	308	650	915	289
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	39	0	0	0	0	0	6	8	5	13	7
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	1,602	2	2	15	50	187	336	321	307	200	182
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	751	1	1	10	25	81	123	137	131	149	93
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	5,543	4	11	19	139	369	696	1,038	1,356	1,511	400
Drive Under The Influence <sup>4</sup>	217	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	31	126	55
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	123	0	0	1	0	0	6	16	17	50	33
Escape <sup>4</sup>	26	0	0	0	0	1	7	4	5	7	2
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	6,854	8	8	46	134	375	868	1,274	1,912	1,703	526
Misdemeanor Total	59,294	45	56	237	879	3,173	6,953	11,254	14,394	16,399	5,904
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	10
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	16,399	12	20	107	349	1,226	2,441	3,392	3,991	3,898	963
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	877	3	1	1	17	56	98	166	229	222	84
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,637	8	7	25	109	412	922	1,400	1,604	1,583	567
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	1,017	0	0	1	7	36	90	174	270	326	113
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	192	0	0	0	0	7	16	23	43	66	37
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,278	1	0	4	15	82	227	463	590	672	224
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,220	1	0	0	4	66	177	496	871	1,225	380
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	93	0	0	0	2	6	12	22	28	17	6
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	247	0	0	2	2	32	28	36	46	59	42
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	5	2
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	91	0	0	0	0	6	11	14	31	27	2
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	501	0	0	0	1	25	42	82	150	172	29

(continued)

Table 5 (Continued)  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Age

Offense	Total	AGE									
		Under 10	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and Over
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	55	0	0	0	2	1	7	8	18	15	4
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	771	0	0	0	1	17	67	152	231	245	58
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	1,004	1	0	0	2	16	61	124	217	420	163
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	101	0	1	1	0	2	9	25	27	25	11
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	2,174	0	0	3	25	115	358	493	528	507	145
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	5,996	9	17	49	161	420	845	1,308	1,447	1,318	422
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	867	0	0	4	8	29	70	162	211	212	171
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	851	1	1	6	13	37	115	183	224	200	71
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	2,267	0	4	18	69	172	324	426	537	561	156
Drive Under Influence <sup>4</sup>	1,730	0	0	0	0	2	5	41	224	844	614
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	776	0	0	0	1	15	58	102	145	284	171
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	355	0	0	0	0	3	7	16	67	162	100
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	404	0	0	0	6	19	43	101	100	99	36
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	17	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	7	2
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	79	0	0	0	0	1	4	17	29	25	3
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	509	0	0	1	4	21	46	115	133	156	33
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	20	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	5	9	0
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	9,737	9	5	15	81	349	865	1,703	2,392	3,033	1,285
Status Offenses Total	22,728	2	1	30	182	676	2,289	4,308	5,952	5,911	3,377
Truancy	423	0	0	2	7	40	83	141	98	48	4
Runaway	40	1	0	0	1	5	6	6	12	8	1
Curfew	14	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	4	0
Incorrigible	46	0	0	0	0	2	3	16	12	11	2
Other Status Offenses	22,205	1	1	28	174	629	2,195	4,143	5,824	5,840	3,370

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.



Table 6

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Gender, Age, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action, and Probation Department Disposition by Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
<b>Referral Type</b>								
New	140,717	60,271	41,367	26,410	5,380	663	850	5,776
Subsequent	53,953	26,347	14,171	10,519	1,406	194	369	947
Total	194,670	86,618	55,538	36,929	6,786	857	1,219	6,723
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	147,970	68,819	39,795	27,762	5,258	628	832	4,876
Female	46,700	17,799	15,743	9,167	1,528	229	387	1,847
Total	194,670	86,618	55,538	36,929	6,786	857	1,219	6,723
<b>Age</b>								
Under 10	499	185	140	115	16	3	11	29
10 - 11	2,124	850	615	519	58	7	14	61
12 - 13	17,295	7,950	4,287	3,766	566	62	132	532
14 - 15	61,971	28,284	16,522	12,489	2,037	286	415	1,938
16 - 17	95,862	42,232	28,770	17,051	3,448	410	567	3,384
18 - Over	16,919	7,117	5,204	2,989	661	89	80	779
Total	194,670	86,618	55,538	36,929	6,786	857	1,219	6,723
<b>Referral Source</b>								
Law Enforcement	170,533	77,337	48,642	31,786	5,954	722	1,069	5,023
School	2,948	1,221	466	404	120	7	5	725
Other Public Agency/Individual	13,309	5,340	3,752	3,190	487	74	80	386
Parent/Guardian	20	10	5	5	0	0	0	0
Private Agency/Individual	82	33	25	10	2	1	2	9
Transfer - Other County/State	3,581	1,181	1,060	902	156	34	30	218
Other	4,197	1,496	1,588	632	67	19	33	362
Total	194,670	86,618	55,538	36,929	6,786	857	1,219	6,723
<b>Detention</b>								
Not Detained	135,417	60,270	41,568	22,840	4,611	635	785	4,708
Detained - Nonsecure Facility	1,219	627	348	179	44	0	8	13
Detained - Secure Facility	45,246	20,703	10,330	11,461	1,364	201	365	822
Detained - Home Supervision	1,234	662	310	182	47	5	8	20
Unknown	11,554	4,356	2,982	2,267	720	16	53	1,160
Total	194,670	86,618	55,538	36,929	6,786	857	1,219	6,723

(continued)

Table 6 (continued)

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Gender, Age, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action, and Probation Department Disposition by Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
<b>Prosecutor Action</b>								
No Petition Filed	78,367	31,585	26,092	12,908	2,981	324	442	4,035
Petition Accepted	98,104	45,454	25,794	20,096	3,388	483	681	2,208
Petition Not Accepted	18,199	9,579	3,652	3,925	417	50	96	480
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,670</b>	<b>86,618</b>	<b>55,538</b>	<b>36,929</b>	<b>6,786</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>6,723</b>
<b>Probation Department Disposition</b>								
Closed	68,411	29,573	19,494	13,263	2,479	258	363	2,981
Transferred	1,976	519	999	273	57	2	10	116
Deported	95	95	0	0	0	0	0	0
Traffic Court	10,415	3,884	3,358	1,672	396	38	41	1,026
Direct File - Adult Court	343	172	33	116	13	2	1	6
Informal Probation (654 W&I)	5,428	2,639	1,854	514	197	28	35	161
Diversion	9,083	4,096	3,634	829	214	44	54	212
Petitions Filed	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,670</b>	<b>86,618</b>	<b>55,538</b>	<b>36,929</b>	<b>6,786</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>6,723</b>

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

Table 7  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Referral Offense by Race/Ethnic Group

Referral Offense	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Total	253,128	110,822	73,645	48,103	9,176	1,213	1,911	8,258
Felony Total	79,000	35,619	18,448	18,770	3,480	426	373	1,884
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	348	207	28	88	15	4	0	6
Manslaughter N/Ve <sup>h1</sup>	10	7	2	0	0	0	0	1
Manslaughter-Vehicl <sup>e1</sup>	33	14	14	3	0	0	1	1
Forcible Rap <sup>e1</sup>	356	150	97	85	12	1	1	10
Robber <sup>y1</sup>	6,287	1,972	539	3,400	159	65	9	143
Assaul <sup>t1</sup>	11,538	4,992	2,648	3,016	487	77	67	251
Kidnappin <sup>g1</sup>	170	74	29	52	12	2	0	1
Burglar <sup>y2</sup>	13,655	5,499	3,944	3,004	663	62	53	430
Thef <sup>t2</sup>	8,429	3,219	2,371	1,992	551	44	42	210
Motor Vehicle Thef <sup>t2</sup>	7,521	3,754	1,379	1,749	417	41	25	156
Forgery/Checks/Access Card <sup>s2</sup>	678	195	266	152	41	1	1	22
Arso <sup>n</sup>	1,081	301	545	153	39	1	12	30
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,916	705	322	814	34	1	6	34
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,424	1,022	607	616	90	9	10	70
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,046	1,882	797	157	141	7	5	57
Other Drug Violation <sup>s3</sup>	57	21	22	11	2	0	0	1
Lewd or Lasciviou <sup>s4</sup>	2,149	971	696	336	62	14	25	45
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	1,359	639	367	290	17	7	10	29
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	7,790	4,504	1,191	1,506	310	45	29	205
Drive Under the Influen <sup>e4</sup>	270	127	111	10	11	1	2	8
Hit-and-Ru <sup>n4</sup>	143	82	24	19	8	0	1	9
Escape <sup>4</sup>	39	26	4	9	0	0	0	0
Bookmakin <sup>g4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Felonie <sup>s4</sup>	9,701	5,256	2,445	1,308	409	44	74	165
Misdemeanor Total	140,441	61,095	45,179	22,867	4,728	659	1,097	4,816
Manslaughter - Mis <sup>d1</sup>	23	3	14	2	3	0	0	1
Assault and Batter <sup>y1</sup>	31,014	13,480	8,239	7,167	849	166	322	791
Burglar <sup>y2</sup>	1,491	523	644	184	78	10	15	37
Petty Thef <sup>t2</sup>	18,389	7,010	6,117	3,603	852	96	105	606
Other Thef <sup>t2</sup>	1,725	730	546	328	52	6	9	54
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	301	100	130	39	15	4	0	13
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	7,489	3,093	3,125	830	162	28	59	192
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	5,541	2,713	2,263	214	157	14	58	122
Indecent Exposur <sup>e4</sup>	162	42	72	34	3	4	1	6
Annoying Childre <sup>n4</sup>	496	237	145	87	9	2	3	13
Obscene Matte <sup>r4</sup>	16	7	8	1	0	0	0	0
Lewd Conduc <sup>t4</sup>	289	103	85	75	13	3	3	7
Prostitutio <sup>n4</sup>	754	89	168	428	26	18	1	24

(continued)

Table 7 (continued)  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
Referral Offense by Race/Ethnic Group

Referral Offense	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Contributing Delinquency Mino <sup>r 4</sup>	144	50	68	11	5	2	2	6
Drun k <sup>4</sup>	2,052	815	1,038	83	25	7	54	30
Liquor Law <sup>s 4</sup>	3,677	1,130	2,098	171	112	16	20	130
Disorderly Conduc <sup>t 4</sup>	316	102	146	46	9	0	2	11
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	7,861	4,030	1,593	1,606	307	42	61	222
Vandalis m <sup>2</sup>	12,006	6,982	3,163	1,254	239	42	72	254
Malicious Mjschie f <sup>4</sup>	993	352	268	245	74	3	10	41
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	2,788	1,099	1,042	403	123	12	8	101
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	3,465	1,718	942	516	149	15	35	90
Drive Under the Influen c <sup>e 4</sup>	2,031	680	1,147	56	78	4	8	58
Hit-and-Ru n <sup>4</sup>	1,069	451	343	146	62	8	3	56
Selected Traffi c <sup>4</sup>	888	267	411	68	44	2	4	92
Joy Ridin g <sup>4</sup>	525	207	172	91	25	3	8	19
Gamblin g <sup>4</sup>	66	12	6	41	3	0	0	4
Nonsuppor t <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glue Sniffin g <sup>3</sup>	202	131	49	10	3	0	5	4
City/County Ordina nce <sup>s 4</sup>	5,898	2,137	1,838	1,211	233	17	15	447
FTA-Non Traffi c <sup>4</sup>	62	35	16	9	2	0	0	0
Other Misdemeano r <sup>4</sup>	28,708	12,767	9,283	3,908	1,016	135	214	1,385
Status Offenses Total	33,687	14,108	10,018	6,466	968	128	441	1,558
Truancy	3,323	1,220	708	256	114	11	8	1,006
Runaway	1,734	751	779	112	31	0	30	31
Curfew	889	459	347	41	9	2	4	27
Incorrigible	2,097	1,053	843	144	10	0	37	10
Other Status Offenses	25,644	10,625	7,341	5,913	804	115	362	484

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Petition Type, Gender, Age, Defense Representation, Court Disposition, Wardship Placements, and Termination Actions  
 by Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
<b>Petition Type</b>								
New	54,639	23,697	15,295	11,052	2,354	337	414	1,490
Subsequent	44,280	21,943	10,871	9,210	1,076	148	301	731
Total	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	79,347	38,265	19,749	15,819	2,839	369	530	1,776
Female	19,572	7,375	6,417	4,443	591	116	185	445
Total	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221
<b>Age</b>								
Under 10	63	19	18	15	3	0	4	4
10 - 11	482	190	125	135	14	1	4	13
12 - 13	6,374	2,928	1,423	1,594	219	26	56	128
14 - 15	30,514	14,258	7,418	6,818	976	165	235	644
16 - 17	50,724	23,533	14,014	9,717	1,782	231	359	1,088
18 - Over	10,762	4,712	3,168	1,983	436	62	57	344
Total	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221
<b>Defense Representation</b>								
None	1,580	697	515	274	16	4	14	60
Private Counsel	5,870	2,160	2,576	630	234	28	64	178
Court Appointed Counsel	18,677	9,577	3,563	4,578	420	37	159	343
Public Defender	53,651	26,796	14,053	9,454	1,566	278	403	1,101
Other	218	81	24	111	0	0	0	2
Unknown	18,923	6,329	5,435	5,215	1,194	138	75	537
Total	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221
<b>Court Disposition</b>								
Dismissed	18,978	7,241	5,452	4,805	776	94	175	435
Transferred	3,339	1,284	812	972	127	25	18	101
Remanded to Adult Court	318	188	37	84	3	0	1	5
Deported	48	47	0	0	0	0	0	1
Informal Probation (654.2 W&I)	5,487	2,330	1,963	731	253	33	36	141
Non-Ward Probation (725a W&I)	4,327	1,715	1,381	919	144	24	22	122
Wardship Probation (725b W&I)	62,188	30,821	15,232	12,199	1,889	277	433	1,337
California Youth Authority	636	336	77	193	16	4	6	4
Diversions	239	136	85	9	5	0	2	2
Deferred Entry of Judgment	3,359	1,542	1,127	350	217	28	22	73
Total	98,919	45,640	26,166	20,262	3,430	485	715	2,221

(continued)

Table 8 (continued)  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Petition Type, Gender, Age, Defense Representation, Court Disposition, Wardship Placements, and Termination Actions  
 by Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
<b>Wardship Placements</b>								
Own/Relative's Home	36,859	17,307	10,201	6,753	1,156	191	296	955
Non-Secure County Facility	2,383	1,297	554	390	88	10	17	27
Secure County Facility	16,538	9,478	3,042	3,130	532	50	73	233
Other Public Facility	213	78	99	25	1	0	5	5
Other Private Facility	5,465	2,412	1,083	1,723	95	25	27	100
Other	730	249	253	178	17	1	15	17
California Youth Authority	636	336	77	193	16	4	6	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,824</b>	<b>31,157</b>	<b>15,309</b>	<b>12,392</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1,341</b>
<b>Termination Actions</b>								
Terminated	79,792	38,956	18,180	17,252	2,424	299	297	2,384
Transferred	1,371	466	405	365	74	11	2	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>81,163</b>	<b>39,422</b>	<b>18,585</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>2,432</b>

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

Table 9  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Total	140,053	62,771	38,095	28,880	5,190	757	1,245	3,115
Felony Total	58,031	26,266	13,440	13,738	2,632	349	314	1,292
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	136	93	10	27	2	2	0	2
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	1
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	26	11	13	1	0	0	1	0
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	181	86	45	36	7	1	1	5
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	4,814	1,594	427	2,501	124	54	9	105
Assault <sup>1</sup>	8,689	3,853	1,915	2,272	377	58	55	159
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	118	59	17	29	11	2	0	0
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	10,173	4,179	2,901	2,243	475	51	40	284
Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,440	2,423	1,803	1,570	411	40	35	158
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	5,587	2,780	1,093	1,227	332	31	21	103
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	466	129	190	97	34	1	1	14
Arson <sup>2</sup>	765	189	410	106	30	1	12	17
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,419	548	246	573	25	1	4	22
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	1,774	759	438	442	76	8	9	42
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	2,282	1,398	596	123	112	6	5	42
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	39	14	17	5	2	0	0	1
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	1,602	742	511	242	45	11	23	28
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	751	337	189	186	7	4	10	18
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	5,543	3,232	792	1,098	213	36	22	150
Drive Under the Influence <sup>4</sup>	217	99	89	9	11	1	2	6
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	123	70	19	17	8	0	1	8
Escape <sup>4</sup>	26	16	3	7	0	0	0	0
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	6,854	3,651	1,715	927	330	41	63	127
Misdemeanor Total	59,294	26,844	17,851	10,478	1,887	315	580	1,339
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	18	1	11	2	3	0	0	1
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	16,399	7,341	4,091	3,888	420	100	190	369
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	877	295	389	110	53	7	7	16
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,637	2,442	2,171	1,564	238	34	44	144
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	1,017	416	331	198	33	4	8	27
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	192	61	93	26	9	1	0	2
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,278	1,044	751	349	56	12	19	47
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,220	1,639	1,282	107	94	6	31	61
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	93	23	40	24	1	3	0	2
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	247	105	84	47	2	0	2	7
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	11	3	7	1	0	0	0	0
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	91	32	29	22	3	1	2	2
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	501	57	102	298	22	13	0	9

(continued)

Table 9 (Continued)  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Offense by Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	55	21	25	3	3	0	2	1
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	771	290	392	33	6	3	33	14
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	1,004	341	527	66	27	3	10	30
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	101	30	53	12	4	0	2	0
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	2,174	1,074	469	470	71	17	26	47
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	5,996	3,524	1,550	625	123	22	48	104
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	867	307	229	220	65	2	9	35
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	851	345	286	146	30	9	2	33
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	2,267	1,141	576	363	96	7	23	61
Drive Under the Influence <sup>4</sup>	1,730	584	980	44	61	4	8	49
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	776	332	237	116	44	7	2	38
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	355	105	168	33	21	2	2	24
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	404	155	128	76	21	3	7	14
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	17	1	0	16	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	79	46	26	4	1	0	2	0
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	509	290	105	93	7	3	1	10
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	20	10	7	3	0	0	0	0
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	9,737	4,789	2,712	1,519	373	52	100	192
Status Offenses Total	22,728	9,661	6,804	4,664	671	93	351	484
Truancy	423	154	91	10	8	1	0	159
Runaway	40	13	20	4	1	0	1	1
Curfew	14	5	9	0	0	0	0	0
Incorrigible	46	20	17	4	0	0	5	0
Other Status Offenses	22,205	9,469	6,667	4,646	662	92	345	324

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.



Table 10

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS  
FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action,  
and Probation Department Disposition by Gender

	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Referral Type			
New	140,717	103,904	36,813
Subsequent	53,953	44,066	9,887
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700
Age			
9 - Under	499	424	75
10 - 11	2,124	1,756	368
12 - 13	17,295	12,624	4,671
14 - 15	61,971	45,266	16,705
16 - 17	95,862	74,278	21,584
18 - Over	16,919	13,622	3,297
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700
Race/Ethnic Group			
Hispanic	86,618	68,819	17,799
White	55,538	39,795	15,743
Black	36,929	27,762	9,167
Asian	6,786	5,258	1,528
Pacific Islander	857	628	229
American Indian	1,219	832	387
Other	6,723	4,876	1,847
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700
Referral Source			
Law Enforcement	170,533	130,050	40,483
School	2,948	1,893	1,055
Other Public Agency/Individual	13,309	10,302	3,007
Parent/Guardian	20	14	6
Private Agency/Individual	82	55	27
Transfer - Other County/State	3,581	2,668	913
Other	4,197	2,988	1,209
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700

(continued)

Table 10 (continued)

**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS  
FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**

Referral Type, Referral Source, Detention, Prosecutor Action,  
and Probation Department Disposition by Gender

	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Detention			
Not Detained	135,417	100,708	34,709
Detained - Nonsecure Facility	1,219	926	293
Detained - Secure Facility	45,246	36,783	8,463
Detained - Home Supervision	1,234	961	273
Unknown	11,554	8,592	2,962
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700
Prosecutor Action			
No Petition Filed	78,367	54,593	23,774
Petition Accepted	98,104	78,732	19,372
Petition Not Accepted	18,199	14,645	3,554
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700
Probation Department Disposition			
Closed	68,411	49,478	18,933
Transferred	1,976	1,288	688
Deported	95	89	6
Traffic Court	10,415	7,748	2,667
Direct File - Adult Court	343	325	18
Informal Probation (654 W&I)	5,428	3,757	1,671
Diversion	9,083	5,938	3,145
Petitions Filed	98,919	79,347	19,572
Total	194,670	147,970	46,700

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical

System reporting counties.

Table 10A  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS  
 FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Petition Type, Defense Representation,  
 Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Gender

	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
<b>Petition Type</b>			
New	54,639	42,919	11,720
Subsequent	44,280	36,428	7,852
Total	98,919	79,347	19,572
<b>Age</b>			
9 - Under	63	52	11
10 - 11	482	429	53
12 - 13	6,374	5,013	1,361
14 - 15	30,514	23,836	6,678
16 - 17	50,724	41,091	9,633
18 - Over	10,762	8,926	1,836
Total	98,919	79,347	19,572
<b>Race/Ethnic Group</b>			
Hispanic	45,640	38,265	7,375
White	26,166	19,749	6,417
Black	20,262	15,819	4,443
Asian	3,430	2,839	591
Pacific Islander	485	369	116
American Indian	715	530	185
Other	2,221	1,776	445
Total	98,919	79,347	19,572
<b>Defense Representation</b>			
None	1,580	1,292	288
Private Counsel	5,870	4,893	977
Court Appointed Counsel	18,677	15,638	3,039
Public Defender	53,651	42,427	11,224
Other	218	190	28
Unknown	18,923	14,907	4,016
Total	98,919	79,347	19,572

(continued)

Table 10A (continued)  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM PETITIONS  
 FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Petition Type, Defense Representation,  
 Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Gender

	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
<b>Court Disposition</b>			
Dismissed	18,978	15,164	3,814
Transferred	3,339	2,557	782
Remanded to Adult Court	318	308	10
Deported	48	43	5
Informal Probation (654.2 W&I)	5,487	3,997	1,490
Non-Ward Probation (725a W&I)	4,327	3,154	1,173
Wardship Probation (725b W&I)	62,188	50,533	11,655
California Youth Authority	636	607	29
Diversion	239	180	59
Deferred Entry of Judgment	3,359	2,804	555
Total	98,919	79,347	19,572
<b>Wardship Placements</b>			
Own/Relative's Home	36,859	29,463	7,396
Non-Secure County Facility	2,383	2,078	305
Secure County Facility	16,538	14,146	2,392
Other Public Facility	213	171	42
Other Private Facility	5,465	4,104	1,361
Other	730	571	159
California Youth Authority	636	607	29
Total	62,824	51,140	11,684

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical

System reporting counties.

Table 11  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS  
 FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Referral Offense by Gender

Referral Offense	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Total	253,128	195,484	57,644
Felony Total	79,000	66,569	12,431
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	348	327	21
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	10	9	1
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	33	26	7
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	356	352	4
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	6,287	5,558	729
Assault <sup>1</sup>	11,538	9,468	2,070
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	170	135	35
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	13,655	11,223	2,432
Theft <sup>2</sup>	8,429	6,629	1,800
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	7,521	6,202	1,319
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	678	411	267
Arson <sup>2</sup>	1,081	952	129
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,916	1,549	367
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,424	2,190	234
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,046	2,268	778
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	57	47	10
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	2,149	2,062	87
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	1,359	1,214	145
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	7,790	7,190	600
Drive Under The Influence <sup>4</sup>	270	220	50
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	143	109	34
Escape <sup>4</sup>	39	35	4
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	9,701	8,393	1,308
Misdemeanor Total	140,441	104,556	35,885
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	23	12	11
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	31,014	21,978	9,036
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	1,491	1,060	431
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	18,389	10,916	7,473
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	1,725	1,389	336
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	301	203	98
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	7,489	6,326	1,163
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	5,541	3,744	1,797

(continued)

Table 11 (continued)  
**REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS  
 FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
 Referral Offense by Gender

Referral Offense	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	162	160	2
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	496	411	85
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	16	15	1
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	289	203	86
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	754	40	714
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	144	107	37
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	2,052	1,567	485
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	3,677	2,793	884
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	316	281	35
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	7,861	5,516	2,345
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	12,006	10,642	1,364
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	993	855	138
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	2,788	2,263	525
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	3,465	3,105	360
Drive Under Influence <sup>4</sup>	2,031	1,606	425
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	1,069	826	243
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	888	800	88
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	525	382	143
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	66	66	0
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	202	160	42
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	5,898	4,527	1,371
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	62	51	11
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	28,708	22,552	6,156
Status Offenses Total	33,687	24,359	9,328
Truancy	3,323	1,902	1,421
Runaway	1,734	763	971
Curfew	889	617	272
Incorrigible	2,097	985	1,112
Other Status Offenses	25,644	20,092	5,552

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.<sup>2</sup>System reporting counties. These offenses are included in property crimes.<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.

Table 11A  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT  
FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
Petitioned Offense by Gender

Petitioned Offense	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Total	140,053	113,584	26,469
Felony Total	58,031	49,666	8,365
Homicide <sup>1</sup>	136	130	6
Manslaughter N/Veh <sup>1</sup>	6	5	1
Manslaughter-Vehicle <sup>1</sup>	26	20	6
Forcible Rape <sup>1</sup>	181	179	2
Robbery <sup>1</sup>	4,814	4,260	554
Assault <sup>1</sup>	8,689	7,186	1,503
Kidnapping <sup>1</sup>	118	100	18
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	10,173	8,584	1,589
Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,440	5,227	1,213
Motor Vehicle Theft <sup>2</sup>	5,587	4,675	912
Forgery/Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	466	284	182
Arson <sup>2</sup>	765	670	95
Narcotics <sup>3</sup>	1,419	1,155	264
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	1,774	1,600	174
Dangerous Drugs <sup>3</sup>	2,282	1,748	534
Other Drug Violations <sup>3</sup>	39	33	6
Lewd or Lascivious <sup>4</sup>	1,602	1,563	39
Other Sex <sup>4</sup>	751	728	23
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	5,543	5,142	401
Drive Under The Influence <sup>4</sup>	217	175	42
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	123	95	28
Escape <sup>4</sup>	26	22	4
Bookmaking <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0
Other Felonies <sup>4</sup>	6,854	6,085	769
Misdemeanor Total	59,294	46,275	13,019
Manslaughter - Misd <sup>1</sup>	18	10	8
Assault and Battery <sup>1</sup>	16,399	12,231	4,168
Burglary <sup>2</sup>	877	676	201
Petty Theft <sup>2</sup>	6,637	4,524	2,113
Other Theft <sup>2</sup>	1,017	845	172
Checks/Access Cards <sup>2</sup>	192	137	55
Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2,278	1,999	279
Other Drugs <sup>3</sup>	3,220	2,177	1,043

(continued)

Table 11A (continued)  
**PETITIONS FILED IN JUVENILE COURT  
FOR DELINQUENT ACTS, 2005**  
Petitioned Offense by Gender

Petitioned Offense	Total	GENDER	
		Male	Female
Indecent Exposure <sup>4</sup>	93	91	2
Annoying Children <sup>4</sup>	247	241	6
Obscene Matter <sup>4</sup>	11	11	0
Lewd Conduct <sup>4</sup>	91	65	26
Prostitution <sup>4</sup>	501	16	485
Contributing Delinquency Minor <sup>4</sup>	55	42	13
Drunk <sup>4</sup>	771	633	138
Liquor Laws <sup>4</sup>	1,004	826	178
Disorderly Conduct <sup>4</sup>	101	93	8
Disturbing the Peace <sup>4</sup>	2,174	1,669	505
Vandalism <sup>2</sup>	5,996	5,381	615
Malicious Mischief <sup>4</sup>	867	743	124
Trespassing <sup>2</sup>	851	712	139
Weapons <sup>4</sup>	2,267	2,037	230
Drive Under Influence <sup>4</sup>	1,730	1,373	357
Hit-and-Run <sup>4</sup>	776	620	156
Selected Traffic <sup>4</sup>	355	311	44
Joy Riding <sup>4</sup>	404	296	108
Gambling <sup>4</sup>	17	17	0
Nonsupport <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0
Glue Sniffing <sup>3</sup>	79	68	11
City/County Ordinances <sup>4</sup>	509	442	67
FTA-Non Traffic <sup>4</sup>	20	18	2
Other Misdemeanor <sup>4</sup>	9,737	7,971	1,766
Status Offenses Total	22,728	17,643	5,085
Truancy	423	187	236
Runaway	40	25	15
Curfew	14	9	5
Incorrigible	46	32	14
Other Status Offenses	22,205	17,390	4,815

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical

<sup>1</sup>These offenses are included in person crimes.

<sup>2</sup>System reporting counties. These offenses are included in property crimes.

<sup>3</sup>These offenses are included in drug crimes.

<sup>4</sup>These offenses are included in public order crimes.

Table 12  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2005**  
 Fitness Hearings Ordered and Outcome by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	GENDER		AGE					RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All <sup>1</sup> Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Fitness Hearings Ordered	431	398	33	24	42	84	168	113	221	85	104	7	1	3	10
Fitness Hearing Outcome															
Fit	113	90	23	17	20	21	38	17	33	48	20	4	1	2	5
Unfit	318	308	10	7	22	63	130	96	188	37	84	3	0	1	5

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>All Other includes juveniles over 17.

Table 13  
**ADULT DISPOSITIONS, 2005**  
 Offense Level and Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

	Total	GENDER		AGE		RACE/ETHNIC GROUP						
		Male	Female	12-14	15-17	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Other
Total	422	396	26	8	414	211	57	129	13	3	1	8
Offense Level												
Felony	399	379	20	7	392	198	50	127	13	3	1	7
Misdemeanor	23	17	6	1	22	13	7	2	0	0	0	1
Disposition												
Convicted	353	334	19	7	346	177	46	105	13	3	1	8
Conv - Committed to prison	228	221	7	1	227	115	17	79	10	2	0	5
Conv - Committed to CYA	6	6	0	1	5	4	0	2	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	101	91	10	4	97	50	23	22	3	1	0	2
Conv - Probation	11	9	2	0	11	4	4	2	0	0	0	1
Conv - Jail	5	5	0	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
Conv - Sentence not reported	2	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Certified to Juvenile Court	4	4	0	0	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Acquitted - Not Guilty	3	3	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	60	54	6	1	59	29	10	21	0	0	0	0
Proceedings Suspended -												
Diversion/Drug Court	2	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13A  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005**  
Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age by Offense Outcomes

Offense Outcomes	Total	Hispanic		White		Black		Asian		Pacific Islander		American Indian		Other														
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female													
<b>Homicide outcomes</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	
Convicted	24	1	14	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	23	0	14	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Conv - Sentence Not Reported	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted - Not Guilty	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Manslaughter N-Veh outcomes</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	16	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	16	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Forcible Rape</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	116	2	44	0	1	0	10	0	1	0	51	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	86	0	36	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Conv - Committed to CYA	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	25	1	7	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	17	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Assault</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	98	1	59	0	1	0	6	0	1	0	23	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	71	1	40	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	20	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	22	0	16	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Jail	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Sentence not reported	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Certified to Juvenile Court	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted - Not Guilty	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	25	0	13	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Kidnapping</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 13A (continued)  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005**  
 Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age by Offense Outcomes

Offense Outcomes	Total	Hispanic		White		Black		Asian		Pacific Islander		American Indian		Other						
		12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17	12-14	15-17					
<b>Burglary</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	11	0	5	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	6	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	4	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceedings suspended - Diversion/Drug Court	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Theft</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	6	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	5	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Motor Vehicle Theft</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	6	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	6	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Forgery, Checks, Access Cards</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Narcotics</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Certified to Juvenile Court	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Dismissed	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 13A (continued)  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2005**  
Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age by Offense Outcomes

Offense Outcomes	Total	Hispanic		White		Black		Asian		Pacific Islander		American Indian		Other			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Dangerous Drugs</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dismissed	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proceedings suspended - Diversion/Drug Court	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Lewd or Lascivious</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	4	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Sex Law Violations</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	6	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to CYA	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Weapons</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Driving Under The Influence</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Committed to prison	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other Felonies</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
Convicted	19	0	8	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0
Conv - Committed to prison	8	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Conv - Committed to CYA	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv - Probation/Jail	9	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Conv - Jail	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dismissed	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)





Table 14  
COMPARISONS FROM 2002 TO 2005

Arrest Level of Offense	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percentage	Percentage
					Point Change	Point Change
					2002 - 2005	2004 - 2005
Felony	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.5	0.2	0.1
Misdemeanor	57.3	59.5	60.0	60.0	2.7	0.0
Status	16.4	13.9	13.6	13.4	-3.0	-0.2
Arrest Level Dispositions	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percentage	Percentage
					Point Change	Point Change
					2002 - 2005	2004 - 2005
Referred to Probation	76.7	79.7	78.4	80.3	3.6	1.9
Counseled and Released	20.8	18.1	19.4	17.5	-3.3	-1.9
Turned Over	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	-0.4	0.0
Referrals To Probation	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percentage	Percentage
					Point Change	Point Change
					2002 - 2005	2004 - 2005
Referrals From Law Enforcement	88.2	89.0	87.6	87.6	-0.6	0.0
Referrals From Non-Law Enforcement	11.8	11.0	12.4	12.4	0.6	0.0
Probation Department Dispositions	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percentage	Percentage
					Point Change	Point Change
					2002 - 2005	2004 - 2005
Closed at Intake	40.0	33.7	35.9	35.1	-4.9	-0.8
Informal Probation	4.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	-1.7	-0.4
Diversion	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.1	0.1
Transferred <sup>1</sup>	1.4	1.7	5.2	6.4	5.0	1.2
Petitions Filed	50.5	56.7	50.9	50.8	0.3	-0.1
Direct File <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Juvenile Court Dispositions	2002	2003	2004	2005	Percentage	Percentage
					Point Change	Point Change
					2002 - 2005	2004 - 2005
Wardship	74.4	67.6	63.9	63.5	-10.9	-0.4
Dismissed	12.3	17.6	20.2	19.2	6.9	-1.0
Diversion, Deferred Entry of Judgment, Deported, or Transferred	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.1	2.0	0.9
Informal Probation	3.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	1.7	-0.1
Non-Ward Probation	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	0.7	0.6
Remanded to Adult Court	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0

Note: In 2002, 47 counties were reporting, in 2003, 50 counties were reporting, in 2004, 52 were reporting data, and in 2005, 55 counties were reporting.

<sup>1</sup>Transferred includes the disposition categories of transferred, deported, and traffic court.

<sup>2</sup>Direct file, deported, and traffic court were not collected prior to 2003.

Table 15  
**DISPROPORTIONATE MINORITY CONTACT, 2005**  
 Population Based Relative Rate Index Values

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Multirace <sup>1</sup>	All Minorities
Population (ages 10 - 17)	1,462,850	358,038	2,047,947	434,535	17,855	41,439	130,775	3,030,589
Juvenile Arrests <sup>2</sup>	1.00	2.55	1.25	0.40	1.45	0.48	0.00	1.26
Referrals to Probation <sup>3</sup>	1.00	2.75	1.13	0.41	1.25	0.79	0.00	1.20
Diversion <sup>4</sup>	1.00	0.37	0.76	0.71	0.94	0.73	0.00	0.64
Secure Detention <sup>5</sup>	1.00	1.63	1.27	1.07	1.25	1.60	0.00	1.35
Petitions Filed <sup>6</sup>	1.00	1.18	1.13	1.07	1.21	1.27	0.00	1.13
Delinquents <sup>7</sup>	1.00	0.98	1.08	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.00	1.04
Probation Placement <sup>8</sup>	1.00	0.97	0.92	0.93	1.02	1.10	0.00	0.94
Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities <sup>9</sup>	1.00	1.46	1.69	1.43	0.94	0.94	0.00	1.59
Transfers to Adult Court <sup>10</sup>	1.00	4.70	3.44	1.84	2.36	0.76	0.00	3.63
Group meets 1% threshold?		Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	

Note: Data are from the 55 Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System reporting counties.

<sup>1</sup>Data are not collected for the Race/Ethnic Group of Multirace.

<sup>2</sup>Rate per 1,000 population

<sup>3</sup>Rate per 1,000 population

<sup>4</sup>Rate per 100 referrals

<sup>5</sup>Rate per 100 referrals

<sup>6</sup>Rate per 100 referrals

<sup>7</sup>Rate per 100 youth petitioned

<sup>8</sup>Rate per 100 youth found delinquent

<sup>9</sup>Rate per 100 youth found delinquent

<sup>10</sup>Rate per 100 youth petitioned

Table 16  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2005**  
 Gender/Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender/Age	Total Juvenile Population	RACE/ETHNIC GROUP													
		White		Hispanic		Asian		Pacific Islander		Black		American Indian		Multirace	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Statewide	13,877,981	4,483,980	32.3	6,415,800	46.2	1,383,093	10.0	52,214	0.4	1,002,695	7.2	114,902	0.8	425,297	3.1
0 - 9	5,127,072	1,556,721	30.4	2,515,882	49.1	473,634	9.2	16,522	0.3	336,826	6.6	35,528	0.7	191,959	3.7
10	536,994	165,776	30.9	255,135	47.5	51,016	9.5	2,044	0.4	40,976	7.6	4,760	0.9	17,287	3.2
11	546,869	170,163	31.1	258,358	47.2	51,886	9.5	2,122	0.4	42,494	7.8	4,979	0.9	16,867	3.1
12	559,865	174,929	31.2	263,684	47.1	53,554	9.6	2,172	0.4	43,837	7.8	5,099	0.9	16,590	3.0
13	574,129	183,731	32.0	266,151	46.4	54,605	9.5	2,284	0.4	45,382	7.9	5,295	0.9	16,681	2.9
14	585,900	192,063	32.8	266,989	45.6	55,360	9.4	2,338	0.4	46,947	8.0	5,354	0.9	16,849	2.9
15	581,703	195,969	33.7	258,294	44.4	55,474	9.5	2,379	0.4	47,807	8.2	5,432	0.9	16,348	2.8
16	560,569	191,504	34.2	243,025	43.4	56,840	10.1	2,294	0.4	46,175	8.2	5,264	0.9	15,467	2.8
17	547,410	188,715	34.5	236,311	43.2	55,800	10.2	2,222	0.4	44,420	8.1	5,256	1.0	14,686	2.7
18-25	4,257,470	1,464,409	34.4	1,851,971	43.5	474,924	11.2	17,837	0.4	307,831	7.2	37,935	0.9	102,563	2.4
Male	7,154,310	2,308,775	32.3	3,319,557	46.4	710,647	9.9	26,695	0.4	515,379	7.2	58,384	0.8	214,873	3.0
0 - 9	2,620,710	796,598	30.4	1,284,654	49.0	242,967	9.3	8,455	0.3	171,891	6.6	18,145	0.7	98,000	3.7
10	275,275	85,411	31.0	130,520	47.4	26,221	9.5	1,030	0.4	20,901	7.6	2,413	0.9	8,779	3.2
11	280,585	87,651	31.2	132,309	47.2	26,924	9.6	1,078	0.4	21,528	7.7	2,514	0.9	8,581	3.1
12	286,947	90,205	31.4	134,940	47.0	27,599	9.6	1,139	0.4	22,154	7.7	2,564	0.9	8,346	2.9
13	293,857	94,449	32.1	136,017	46.3	28,221	9.6	1,186	0.4	22,967	7.8	2,654	0.9	8,363	2.8
14	300,269	98,742	32.9	136,611	45.5	28,551	9.5	1,170	0.4	23,904	8.0	2,702	0.9	8,589	2.9
15	298,292	100,909	33.8	132,058	44.3	28,688	9.6	1,196	0.4	24,395	8.2	2,725	0.9	8,321	2.8
16	287,327	98,256	34.2	124,333	43.3	29,586	10.3	1,192	0.4	23,544	8.2	2,641	0.9	7,775	2.7
17	281,389	96,962	34.5	121,540	43.2	29,032	10.3	1,143	0.4	22,720	8.1	2,633	0.9	7,359	2.6
18-25	2,229,659	759,592	34.1	986,575	44.2	242,858	10.9	9,106	0.4	161,375	7.2	19,393	0.9	50,760	2.3
Female	6,723,671	2,175,205	32.4	3,096,243	46.0	672,446	10.0	25,519	0.4	487,316	7.2	56,518	0.8	210,424	3.1
0 - 9	2,506,362	760,123	30.3	1,231,228	49.1	230,667	9.2	8,067	0.3	164,935	6.6	17,383	0.7	93,959	3.7
10	261,719	80,365	30.7	124,615	47.6	24,795	9.5	1,014	0.4	20,075	7.7	2,347	0.9	8,508	3.3
11	266,284	82,512	31.0	126,049	47.3	24,962	9.4	1,044	0.4	20,966	7.9	2,465	0.9	8,286	3.1
12	272,918	84,724	31.0	128,744	47.2	25,955	9.5	1,033	0.4	21,683	7.9	2,535	0.9	8,244	3.0
13	280,272	89,282	31.9	130,134	46.4	26,384	9.4	1,098	0.4	22,415	8.0	2,641	0.9	8,318	3.0
14	285,631	93,321	32.7	130,378	45.6	26,809	9.4	1,168	0.4	23,043	8.1	2,652	0.9	8,260	2.9
15	283,411	95,060	33.5	126,236	44.5	26,786	9.5	1,183	0.4	23,412	8.3	2,707	1.0	8,027	2.8
16	273,242	93,248	34.1	118,692	43.4	27,254	10.0	1,102	0.4	22,631	8.3	2,623	1.0	7,692	2.8
17	266,021	91,753	34.5	114,771	43.1	26,768	10.1	1,079	0.4	21,700	8.2	2,623	1.0	7,327	2.8
18-25	2,027,811	704,817	34.8	865,396	42.7	232,066	11.4	8,731	0.4	146,456	7.2	18,542	0.9	51,803	2.6

Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Gender Detail, 2000-2050



# *Appendices*



## APPENDIX 1 BACKGROUND

The Department of Justice (DOJ), Criminal Justice Statistics Center (formerly the Bureau of Criminal Statistics), has been compiling and publishing data describing California's juvenile justice system since 1947. In 1969, the first computerized juvenile probation caseload file system was developed to receive information on juveniles being supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions that took place within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on the chain of events that depicted a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked together to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the first computerized data collection system, the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) was developed as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was made operational statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California by collecting individualized records on delinquent juveniles referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the youth, referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, and current supervision status, and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was eliminated because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, Assembly Bill 488 was passed, directing the DOJ to

reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and system development began. In January 1997, several probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS data.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from those probation departments not "certified" by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from those probation departments not certified by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to discuss improving county participation and legislative changes affecting JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314, to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases are transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions about replacing the existing JCPSS software, first provided to the probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In February 2002, development of the web-enabled JCPSS application began, and by October 2002, the DOJ began connecting county probation departments to the DOJ network.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-application became fully operational. Probation departments were trained and data submission began. Currently, 57 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, with 55 of those counties certified and submitting data. The DOJ continues to work with the remaining counties to achieve 100 percent participation.

## APPENDIX 2

### DATA LIMITATIONS

#### Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical Systems

1. Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR). The differences are due, in part, to the different programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation department for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on JCPSS.
2. All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
3. The information presented in this report represents the data received from 55 JCPSS certified counties (Alameda, Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Contra Costa, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Los Angeles, Madera, Marin, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Napa, Nevada, Orange, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Ventura, Yolo, and Yuba).
4. Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 who received an adult level disposition in 2005. The number of adult dispositions received in 2005, that meet the above criteria, will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Because of differences between the adult and juvenile systems, not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred prior to 2005.
5. For adult dispositions with multiple offenses, the most serious offense with the most severe punishment was used in the analysis.
6. In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
7. The Riverside Probation only provided partial data for 2005. Therefore, data for this county is not included in this report.

#### Arrests

#### Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

1. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
2. Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
3. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.



## APPENDIX 3 PENAL CODE SECTIONS

### **Welfare and Institutions Code Section 285**

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

### **Penal Code Section 13010**

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to insure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, a printed annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be printed or otherwise prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

### **Penal Code Section 13010.5**

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.



## APPENDIX 3

### PENAL CODE SECTIONS

#### Penal Code Section 13012

The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

#### Penal Code Section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.
- (b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.



## APPENDIX 4 FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2005 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	FR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Murder** - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

**Manslaughter N/Veh** - 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 399

**Manslaughter Veh** - 191.5(a), 191.5(b), 191.5(d), 192(c)(1), 192(c)(3), 192(c)(4), 192.5(a), 192.5(c), 193(c)(1), 193(c)(3)

**Forcible Rape** - 220, 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 664/261

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

**Assault** - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a), 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)\*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)\*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(c), 11418(d)\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12303\*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304\*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)\*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(c)\*, 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424.1, 424.2, 424.3, 424.4, 424.5, 424.6, 424.7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)\*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c\*, 496(d)\*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)\*, 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529, 529a\*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530\*, 530.5\*, 530.5(a)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648\*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

## APPENDIX 4

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Forgery, Checks, Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)\*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a)(1), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

#### Drug Offenses

**Narcotics** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

**Dangerous Drugs** - 4060 BP, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

#### Sex Offenses

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1), 288(c)(2), 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(a)(1)(a)\*, 290(a)(1)(b)\*, 290(a)(1)(c)\*, 290(a)(1)(d)\*, 290(f)(1)\*, 290(f)(2)\*, 290(g)(2), 290(g)(3), 311.1(a), 311.10(a), 311.11(b), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d.1, 171d.2, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)\*, 12020(a)(1)\*, 12020(a)(2)\*, 12020(a)(3)\*, 12020(a)(4)\*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d), 12021(e), 12021(g)(1)\*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)\*, 12025(a)(1)\*, 12025(a)(2)\*, 12025(a)(3)\*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)\*, 12031(a)(1)\*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)\*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2), 12072(a)(3)(a), 12072(a)(4)\*, 12072(a)(5)\*, 12072(d), 12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)\*, 12101(b)(1)\*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12316(b)(1)\*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)\*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(d)\*, 12403.7(g)\*, 12422, 12520

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

#### All Other Felony Offenses



## APPENDIX 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

### MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Manslaughter-Misd.** - 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 193(c)(2)

**Assault and Battery** - 71\*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2\*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6\*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 246\*, 246.3\*, 247.5\*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12304\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

**Burglary - Misd.** - 459\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(c)\*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 496c\*, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(d), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI\*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - *Includes approximately 190 statute codes that can be identified upon request.*

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470a\*, 470(d)\*, 472, 475(c)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484i(a), 484j

#### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS\*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

**Other Drugs** - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 647.6(a)

**Obscene Matter** - 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 311(a), 311.1(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k)(1), 647(k)(2), 653g

**Prostitution** - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(b)(1)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

## APPENDIX 5

### MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.85(a)(1), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)\*, 594(a)(1)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(i), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

**Weapons** - 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)\*, 12020(a)(1)\*, 12020(a)(2)\*, 12020(a)(3)\*, 12020(a)(4)\*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(g)(1)\*, 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)\*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)\*, 12025(a)(2)\*, 12025(a)(3)\*, 12025(b)(5)\*, 12025(b)(6)(a)\*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)\*, 12031(a)(2)(f)\*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)\*, 12072(a)(3)(a)\*, 12072(a)(5)\*, 12076(b)(1), 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)\*, 12101(b)(1)\*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303\*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)\*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)\*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(d)\*, 12403.7(g)\*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 499b, 499b(a)

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19932(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

**Notes:** These codes are valid for 2005 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Administrative Code, California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.



## APPENDIX 6 JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

**California Youth Authority (CYA)** – the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts.

**Caseload** – the number of juveniles under the supervision/jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – a referral is closed at intake by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – a treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (pursuant to 790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – a felony offender who fails the treatment program (pursuant to 793 WI).

**Detention** – the status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – the transfer of a juvenile offender who is alleged to have committed murder, rape, spousal rape, forcible sex offense, lewd and lascivious acts on a child under the age of 14 years, forcible sexual penetration, sodomy, or oral copulation to a court of criminal jurisdiction (pursuant to 602(b) WI).

**Dismissed** – a petition is dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – an action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court as a result of a referral.

**Diversion** – any delivery or referral of a minor, by the probation department, to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and continued to be responsible and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of a minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Fitness Hearing (707(b) WI)** – a hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court.

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian provided for under 654 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – a facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation (725a WI)** – probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months.

## APPENDIX 6

### JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

**Population at Risk** – that portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – a facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – a facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation.

#### **Race/Ethnic Groups:**

**American Indian** – a person whose ancestry is any of the original peoples of North America and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

**Asian** – a person whose ancestry is Cambodian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Other Asian (a person who may be Asian but whose specific ethnic origin is not known or declared, or none of the other Asian codes apply), or Vietnamese.

**Black** – a person whose ancestry is any of the black racial groups of Africa.

**Hispanic** – a person of Mexico, Puerto Rico, Cuba, Central and South America or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race.

**Other/Unknown** – a person who cannot be linked to any of the general or specific racial/ethnic groups listed.

**Pacific Islander** – a person whose ancestry is Guamanian, Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, or Samoan.

**White** – a person whose ancestry is any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

**Referral** – a juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under 601 and 602 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

**Remand to Adult Court** – a disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reopen** – a disposition that refers to a case previously closed at intake.

**Reverse Remand** – occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – a facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility.

**Technical Violation** – occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his/her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – a disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – a disposition which transfers the juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Ward Probation** – a probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

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Crime in California (April 2001)\*\*  
Gang Organization and Migration/Drugs,  
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