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California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

2021

HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA



2021

**HATE
CRIME
IN CALIFORNIA**

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
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Executive Summary

Hate Crime in California

2021

Hate Crime in California 2021 presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2021 with prior years included for context. These statistics include the reported number of hate crime events¹, hate crime offenses², victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. For the purposes of this report, a hate crime refers to a criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity. The total number of reported hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects increased in 2021.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2021.

Crime Data

The amount of reported hate crime events has gone up and down over the last decade. In the last 10 years, reported hate crime events have increased by 89.6 percent (Table 11). The lowest year for reported hate crime events was 2014 with 758 events (Table 11).

Reported hate crime events increased 32.6 percent from 1,330 in 2020 to 1,763 in 2021. (Table 11)

Reported hate crime offenses increased 42.1 percent from 1,563 in 2020 to 2,221 in 2021. (Table 15)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 41.9 percent from 1,536 in 2020 to 2,180 in 2021. (Table 15)

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 41.2 percent from 1,171 in 2020 to 1,654 in 2021. (Table 15)

¹ The term **event** is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

² The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism, false pretenses, and weapons violations as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Reported hate crime events involving a racial bias overall increased 33.1 percent from 875 in 2020 to 1,165 in 2021. (Table 11)

- Anti-black or African American bias events rose from 456 in 2020 to 513 in 2021, an increase of 12.5 percent.
- Anti-Hispanic or Latino events rose from 152 in 2020 to 197 in 2021, an increase of 29.6 percent.
- Anti-Asian bias events rose from 89 in 2020 to 247 in 2021, an increase of 177.5 percent.

Reported hate crime events involving a religion bias increased 21.1 percent from 180 in 2020 to 218 in 2021. (Table 11)

- Anti-Jewish bias events rose from 115 in 2020 to 152 in 2021, an increase of 32.2 percent.
- Anti-Catholic bias events rose from 6 in 2020 to 16 in 2021.

Reported hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias increased 47.8 percent from 205 in 2020 to 303 in 2021. (Table 11)

- Anti-gay (male) bias events rose from 162 in 2020 to 211 in 2021, an increase of 30.2 percent.
- Anti-homosexual bias events rose from 21 in 2020 to 61 in 2021.
- Anti-lesbian bias events rose from 18 in 2020 to 27 in 2021.

Reported hate crime events involving a gender bias decreased from 62 in 2020 to 54 in 2021, a decrease of 12.9 percent. (Table 11)

- Anti-transgender bias events fell from 54 in 2020 to 38 in 2021, a decrease of 29.6 percent.

Reported hate crime offenses increased 42.1 percent from 1,563 in 2020 to 2,221 in 2021. (Table 12)

- Violent crime offenses increased 47.4 percent from 1,088 in 2020 to 1,604 in 2021. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses increased 27.7 percent from 469 in 2020 to 599 in 2021. (Table 13)

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 610 hate crimes that were reported as referred for prosecution, 411 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 411 cases that were filed for prosecution, 285 were filed as hate crimes and 126 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 140 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 46.4 percent (65) were hate crime convictions;
- 31.4 percent (44) were other convictions; and
- 22.1 percent (31) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

Understanding the Data

Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).
- 3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.

6) In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program revised the definition of “forcible rape” (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to “rape,” which is now defined as “penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.” The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

8) In 2016, the FBI Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI UCR program would be transitioning to a National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) only data collection by January 1, 2021. The California DOJ embarked on a five year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident Based Reporting System (CIBRS) to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California specific data elements. The California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021.

The data represented in this 2021 publication is a combination of both the summary incident and incident based reporting (IBR) formats. Hate Crime data were already reported at the incident level prior to the implementation of IBR. The changes reflected in this year’s publication as a result of the implementation of IBR impact the following areas: victim types and offenses. IBR expands the values associated with these two areas allowing for a more complete and descriptive picture of hate crime occurring in California.

County District Attorney and Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2021 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2021, through December 31, 2021.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions as reported by each district attorney or elected city attorney. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.
- 5) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.
- 6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

List of Data Tables

CRIME DATA, 2021

Table 1	Hate Crimes, 2021 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation	8
Table 2	Hate Crimes, 2021 Offenses by Type of Crime	9
Table 3	Hate Crimes, 2021 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location.....	10
Table 4	Hate Crimes, 2021 Victim Type by Bias Motivation.....	11
Table 5	Hate Crimes, 2021 Victim Type by Location	12
Table 6	Hate Crimes, 2021 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction	13

PROSECUTORIAL DATA, 2021

Table 7A	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2021 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type	21
Table 7B	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2021 Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions	21
Table 8	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2021 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency.....	22
Table 9	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2021 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency	24
Table 10	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2012–2021 Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney.....	26

TREND DATA, 2012–2021

Table 11	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Events by Bias Motivation.....	27
Table 12	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Offenses by Bias Motivation	28
Table 13	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Offenses by Type of Crime	29
Table 14	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Offenses by Location.....	30
Table 15	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects	31
Table 16	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Events by Location	31
Table 17	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation.....	31
Table 18	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin.....	32
Table 19	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Events by Religion	32
Table 20	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation.....	32
Table 21	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Events by Gender.....	33
Table 22	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Offenses by Category	33
Table 23	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime.....	33
Table 24	Hate Crimes, 2012–2021 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime.....	33

APPENDICES

Appendix	Glossary.....	34
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Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2021
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total.....	1,763	100.0		2,221	100.0		2,180	100.0		1,654	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,752	99.4		2,203	99.2		2,162	99.2		1,646	99.5	
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,165	66.1	100.0	1,454	65.5	100.0	1,429	65.6	100.0	1,128	68.2	100.0
Anti-white.....	83	4.7	7.1	102	4.6	7.0	102	4.7	7.1	86	5.2	7.6
Anti-black or African American.....	513	29.1	44.0	597	26.9	41.1	589	27.0	41.2	468	28.3	41.5
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	197	11.2	16.9	275	12.4	18.9	269	12.3	18.8	220	13.3	19.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	2	0.1	0.2	2	0.1	0.1	2	0.1	0.1	2	0.1	0.2
Anti-Asian.....	247	14.0	21.2	302	13.6	20.8	293	13.4	20.5	261	15.8	23.1
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	1	0.1	0.1	1	0.0	0.1	1	0.0	0.1	1	0.1	0.1
Anti-Arab.....	20	1.1	1.7	28	1.3	1.9	27	1.2	1.9	19	1.1	1.7
Anti-multiple races (group).....	33	1.9	2.8	46	2.1	3.2	46	2.1	3.2	20	1.2	1.8
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	55	3.1	4.7	63	2.8	4.3	63	2.9	4.4	39	2.4	3.5
Anti-citizenship status.....	14	0.8	1.2	38	1.7	2.6	37	1.7	2.6	12	0.7	1.1
Religion.....	218	12.4	100.0	300	13.5	100.0	296	13.6	100.0	111	6.7	100.0
Anti-Jewish.....	152	8.6	69.7	227	10.2	75.7	226	10.4	76.4	67	4.1	60.4
Anti-Catholic.....	16	0.9	7.3	17	0.8	5.7	17	0.8	5.7	7	0.4	6.3
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.1	0.9	2	0.1	0.7	2	0.1	0.7	2	0.1	1.8
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	18	1.0	8.3	21	0.9	7.0	21	1.0	7.1	17	1.0	15.3
Anti-Sikh.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	5	0.3	2.3	5	0.2	1.7	5	0.2	1.7	1	0.1	0.9
Anti-other religion.....	25	1.4	11.5	28	1.3	9.3	25	1.1	8.4	17	1.0	15.3
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	303	17.2	100.0	373	16.8	100.0	365	16.7	100.0	333	20.1	100.0
Anti-gay (male).....	211	12.0	69.6	251	11.3	67.3	246	11.3	67.4	244	14.8	73.3
Anti-lesbian.....	27	1.5	8.9	31	1.4	8.3	31	1.4	8.5	24	1.5	7.2
Anti-homosexual.....	61	3.5	20.1	86	3.9	23.1	83	3.8	22.7	60	3.6	18.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	4	0.2	1.3	5	0.2	1.3	5	0.2	1.4	5	0.3	1.5
Physical/mental disability.....	12	0.7	100.0	14	0.6	100.0	13	0.6	100.0	12	0.7	100.0
Anti-physical disability.....	6	0.3	50.0	6	0.3	42.9	6	0.3	46.2	6	0.4	50.0
Anti-mental disability.....	6	0.3	50.0	8	0.4	57.1	7	0.3	53.8	6	0.4	50.0
Gender.....	54	3.1	100.0	62	2.8	100.0	59	2.7	100.0	62	3.7	100.0
Anti-male.....	1	0.1	1.9	1	0.0	1.6	1	0.0	1.7	1	0.1	1.6
Anti-female.....	8	0.5	14.8	8	0.4	12.9	8	0.4	13.6	7	0.4	11.3
Anti-transgender.....	38	2.2	70.4	46	2.1	74.2	43	2.0	72.9	48	2.9	77.4
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	7	0.4	13.0	7	0.3	11.3	7	0.3	11.9	6	0.4	9.7
Multiple-bias total.....	11	0.6	100.0	18	0.8	100.0	18	0.8	100.0	8	0.5	100.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
 For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2021
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total.....	2,221	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	2,203	99.2	
Violent crimes.....	1,604	72.2	100.0
Murder.....	0	0.0	0.0
Rape.....	6	0.3	0.4
Robbery.....	54	2.4	3.4
Aggravated assault.....	511	23.0	31.9
Simple assault.....	499	22.5	31.1
Intimidation.....	532	24.0	33.2
Fondling ¹	2	0.1	0.1
Property crimes.....	599	27.0	100.0
Burglary.....	14	0.6	2.3
Larceny-theft.....	19	0.9	3.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	0.1	0.3
Arson.....	12	0.5	2.0
Destruction/vandalism.....	550	24.8	91.8
False pretense/swindle ¹ ...	1	0.0	0.2
Weapons law violation ¹	1	0.0	0.2
Multiple-bias total.....	18	0.8	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2021
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,763	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,180	100.0	1,654	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,752	99.4	2,203	99.2	2,162	99.2	1,646	99.5
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	58	3.3	63	2.8	63	2.9	59	3.6
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
Bank/savings and loan.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2
Bar/night club.....	17	1.0	25	1.1	24	1.1	27	1.6
Camp/campground.....	2	0.1	9	0.4	9	0.4	2	0.1
Church/synagogue/temple.....	69	3.9	113	5.1	112	5.1	32	1.9
Commercial/office building.....	71	4.0	76	3.4	76	3.5	39	2.4
Community center.....	10	0.6	10	0.5	10	0.5	5	0.3
Construction site.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
Convenience store.....	30	1.7	32	1.4	32	1.5	33	2.0
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	24	1.4	31	1.4	31	1.4	24	1.5
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	28	1.6	33	1.5	33	1.5	28	1.7
Farm facility.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Field/woods/park.....	3	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Government/public building.....	19	1.1	21	0.9	21	1.0	9	0.5
Grocery/supermarket.....	28	1.6	36	1.6	36	1.7	26	1.6
Highway/road/alley/street.....	485	27.5	607	27.3	593	27.2	554	33.5
Hotel/motel/etc.....	14	0.8	16	0.7	16	0.7	14	0.8
Industrial site.....	3	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1
Jail/prison.....	16	0.9	22	1.0	22	1.0	30	1.8
Lake/waterway/beach.....	7	0.4	10	0.5	10	0.5	6	0.4
Liquor store.....	13	0.7	13	0.6	13	0.6	11	0.7
Park/playground.....	48	2.7	57	2.6	56	2.6	34	2.1
Parking lot/garage.....	125	7.1	147	6.6	141	6.5	119	7.2
Rental storage facility.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Residence/home/driveway.....	338	19.2	424	19.1	413	18.9	282	17.0
Rest area.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	95	5.4	117	5.3	115	5.3	83	5.0
School, college/university.....	23	1.3	39	1.8	38	1.7	11	0.7
School, elementary/secondary.....	83	4.7	110	5.0	110	5.0	59	3.6
Service/gas station.....	20	1.1	23	1.0	23	1.1	22	1.3
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	3	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.2
Shopping mall.....	12	0.7	18	0.8	18	0.8	19	1.1
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	24	1.4	27	1.2	26	1.2	23	1.4
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	72	4.1	101	4.5	98	4.5	77	4.7
Multiple-bias total.....	11	0.6	18	0.8	18	0.8	8	0.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2021
 Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,180	100.0	1,874	100.0	160	100.0	93	100.0	50	100.0	3	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,162	99.2	1,862	99.4	156	97.5	91	97.8	50	100.0	3	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,429	65.6	1,248	66.6	116	72.5	54	58.1	9	18.0	2	66.7
Anti-white.....	102	4.7	98	5.2	1	0.6	3	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black or African American.....	589	27.0	507	27.1	42	26.3	34	36.6	5	10.0	1	33.3
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	269	12.3	265	14.1	2	1.3	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian.....	293	13.4	250	13.3	37	23.1	2	2.2	3	6.0	1	33.3
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander..	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	27	1.2	27	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	46	2.1	33	1.8	4	2.5	9	9.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	63	2.9	49	2.6	10	6.3	3	3.2	1	2.0	0	0.0
Anti-citizenship status.....	37	1.7	17	0.9	20	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion.....	296	13.6	194	10.4	34	21.3	28	30.1	39	78.0	1	33.3
Anti-Jewish.....	226	10.4	151	8.1	31	19.4	26	28.0	17	34.0	1	33.3
Anti-Catholic.....	17	0.8	9	0.5	1	0.6	0	0.0	7	14.0	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	21	1.0	18	1.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	5	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	2.2	2	4.0	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	25	1.1	14	0.7	1	0.6	0	0.0	10	20.0	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	365	16.7	349	18.6	5	3.1	9	9.7	2	4.0	0	0.0
Anti-gay (male).....	246	11.3	242	12.9	1	0.6	3	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian.....	31	1.4	30	1.6	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual.....	83	3.8	72	3.8	4	2.5	5	5.4	2	4.0	0	0.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	5	0.2	5	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability.....	13	0.6	12	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	6	0.3	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	7	0.3	6	0.3	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	59	2.7	59	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	8	0.4	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.....	43	2.0	43	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	7	0.3	7	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	18	0.8	12	0.6	4	2.5	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information. For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2021
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,180	100.0	1,874	100.0	160	100.0	93	100.0	50	100.0	3	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,162	99.2	1,862	99.4	156	97.5	91	97.8	50	100.0	3	100.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	63	2.9	61	3.3	1	0.6	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	24	1.1	23	1.2	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground.....	9	0.4	9	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	112	5.1	58	3.1	6	3.8	0	0.0	48	96.0	0	0.0
Commercial/office building.....	76	3.5	40	2.1	34	21.3	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center.....	10	0.5	5	0.3	4	2.5	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0
Construction site.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	32	1.5	28	1.5	4	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	31	1.4	30	1.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	33	1.5	33	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	4	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	21	1.0	14	0.7	0	0.0	7	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket.....	36	1.7	35	1.9	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	593	27.2	568	30.3	6	3.8	19	20.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....	16	0.7	16	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	22	1.0	22	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	10	0.5	9	0.5	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	13	0.6	11	0.6	2	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	56	2.6	36	1.9	0	0.0	20	21.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage.....	141	6.5	132	7.0	5	3.1	3	3.2	0	0.0	1	33.3
Rental storage facility.....	1	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	413	18.9	397	21.2	14	8.8	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rest area.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	115	5.3	86	4.6	29	18.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....	38	1.7	31	1.7	6	3.8	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, elementary/secondary.....	110	5.0	69	3.7	9	5.6	29	31.2	1	2.0	2	66.7
Service/gas station.....	23	1.1	23	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	3	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall.....	18	0.8	17	0.9	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	26	1.2	20	1.1	6	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	98	4.5	71	3.8	24	15.0	3	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	18	0.8	12	0.6	4	2.5	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total.....	1763	2221	2180	1654
Single Bias Total.....	1752	2203	2162	1646
Alameda County.....	91	108	106	86
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Alameda	2	2	2	1
Albany	2	2	2	3
Berkeley	35	39	38	33
East Bay Reg Park District	1	2	2	1
Emeryville	6	9	9	6
Fremont	7	7	7	2
Hayward	2	3	3	2
Livermore	5	5	5	9
Newark	1	1	1	1
Oakland	23	27	26	23
San Leandro	1	1	1	0
UC Berkeley	1	2	2	1
Union City	4	7	7	3
Alpine County.....	0	0	0	0
Amador County.....	1	1	1	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Butte County.....	5	7	7	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	4	4	2
Chico	2	2	2	2
Paradise	1	1	1	1
Calaveras County.....	0	0	0	0
Colusa County.....	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County.....	30	36	34	25
Antioch	1	2	2	1
BART	1	1	1	2
Brentwood	6	6	6	5
Clayton	2	2	2	2
El Cerrito	3	4	3	2
Martinez	2	3	3	0
Richmond.....	4	4	4	7
San Ramon	6	7	6	2
Walnut Creek	5	7	7	4
Del Norte County.....	3	3	3	5
Crescent City	3	3	3	5
El Dorado County.....	1	1	1	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Fresno County.....	21	27	26	29
Clovis	3	5	5	2
Coalinga	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Fresno	15	19	18	24
Mendota	1	1	1	1
Reedley	1	1	1	1
Glenn County.....	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County.....	8	13	12	3
Arcata	2	4	3	0
CSU Humboldt	1	3	3	0
Eureka	5	6	6	3
Imperial County.....	4	9	8	4
El Centro	4	9	8	4
Inyo County.....	0	0	0	0
Kern County.....	10	13	12	11
Bakersfield	7	9	9	8
Delano.....	1	1	1	1
Ridgecrest	2	3	2	2
Kings County.....	4	4	4	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Hanford.....	2	2	2	1
Lemoore.....	1	1	1	1
Lake County.....	10	15	13	9
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	6	5	3
Clearlake	5	9	8	6
Lassen County.....	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County.....	630	777	775	584
Sheriff's Dept.....	27	37	36	21
Agoura Hills	1	1	1	0
Alhambra.....	1	1	1	1
Bellflower	1	1	1	1
Beverly Hills	5	5	5	3
Burbank	3	3	3	5
Cerritos	6	7	7	4
Compton	1	1	1	1
Culver City.....	4	4	4	2
Diamond Bar	1	1	1	1
Duarte	1	2	2	1
El Monte.....	4	5	6	4
El Segundo	1	1	1	1
Gardena.....	1	2	2	1
Glendale	2	2	2	2
Glendora	1	1	1	4
Hawaiian Gardens	3	3	3	4
Hawthorne	5	6	6	5
Hermosa Beach.....	2	2	2	2
Industry	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Inglewood	1	1	1	2
Irwindale.....	1	1	1	1
La Canada-Flintridge.....	2	2	2	2
La Verne.....	2	2	2	1
Lakewood	2	3	3	1
Lancaster	4	4	4	2
Lawndale	1	1	1	0
Long Beach	11	12	12	9
Los Angeles	433	511	510	431
Malibu	2	2	2	1
Manhattan Beach	7	8	8	6
Maywood	1	1	1	1
Monrovia	9	10	10	3
Montebello	1	1	1	1
Norwalk	1	1	1	0
Palmdale	3	7	7	3
Paramount	3	3	3	3
Pasadena	4	4	4	3
Pico Rivera	2	2	2	0
Pomona	1	1	1	1
Rancho Palos Verdes	2	2	2	0
Redondo Beach	3	5	5	3
Rosemead	1	1	1	1
Santa Clarita	6	6	6	4
Santa Monica	11	11	11	7
Signal Hill	3	3	3	2
South Gate	4	5	4	4
South Pasadena	1	1	1	1
Temple City	3	3	3	1
Torrance	8	9	9	6
Transit Services Bureau	2	2	2	2
UC Los Angeles	2	2	2	1
Walnut	1	1	1	2
West Covina	2	2	2	1
West Hollywood	18	60	60	14
Whittier	1	1	1	0
Madera County.....	6	8	8	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	4	4	2
Madera.....	4	4	4	3
Marin County.....	11	15	15	6
Central Marin	5	7	7	2
Fairfax	2	3	3	1
San Rafael	4	5	5	3

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Mariposa County.....	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	2
Mendocino County.....	2	2	2	0
Fort Bragg	1	1	1	0
Ukiah	1	1	1	0
Merced County.....	2	2	2	2
Merced	2	2	2	2
Modoc County.....	0	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	12	14	14	12
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	5	5	5
CSU Monterey Bay.....	1	1	1	1
Del Rey Oaks.....	1	1	1	1
Greenfield.....	1	2	2	1
Monterey	2	2	2	1
Pacific Grove.....	1	1	1	1
Sand City.....	1	1	1	1
Seaside.....	1	1	1	1
Napa County.....	1	1	1	2
American Canyon	1	1	1	2
Nevada County.....	1	19	19	0
Grass Valley.....	1	19	19	0
Orange County.....	94	105	104	76
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Anaheim	4	5	5	3
Brea.....	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa	2	2	2	2
Cypress	5	5	5	3
Dana Point	2	2	2	3
Fullerton	1	1	1	3
Garden Grove	9	9	9	4
Huntington Beach	8	8	8	6
Irvine	15	17	17	17
La Habra	1	3	3	2
La Palma.....	1	1	1	2
Laguna Hills	1	1	1	1
Mission Viejo	2	2	2	2
Orange	5	6	6	2
Placentia.....	2	2	2	3
San Clemente	1	1	1	1
Santa Ana	18	21	20	14
Seal Beach	3	3	3	1
Tustin.....	4	4	4	3

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
UC Irvine	1	3	3	1
Westminster	4	4	4	1
Yorba Linda	3	3	3	0
Placer County.....	7	9	9	5
Roseville	7	9	9	5
Plumas County.....	0	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	34	44	41	31
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Beaumont.....	1	1	1	1
Corona	2	2	2	3
Hemet	2	4	4	3
Jurupa	1	2	1	0
Murrieta.....	1	2	2	0
Palm Desert	1	1	1	0
Palm Springs	8	8	8	7
Perris	1	1	1	1
Riverside	13	19	17	13
Temecula	2	2	2	2
UC Riverside	1	1	1	0
Sacramento County.....	78	102	99	82
Sheriff's Dept.....	10	15	15	9
Citrus Heights	2	2	2	1
Elk Grove	4	5	4	2
Folsom	2	3	2	1
Galt	1	1	1	3
Rancho Cordova	2	2	2	2
Sacramento	57	74	73	64
San Benito County.....	6	9	9	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	4	4	2
Hollister	4	5	5	3
San Bernardino County.....	48	69	64	63
Sheriff's Dept.....	9	16	15	26
Barstow	1	1	1	1
Chino	11	13	12	8
Fontana	1	1	1	2
Hesperia	1	1	1	0
Highland	1	1	1	1
Loma Linda	1	4	4	1
Montclair	1	1	1	1
Ontario	1	3	3	2
Redlands	8	8	8	10
Rialto	6	6	6	4
San Bernardino	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Twentynine Palms	5	12	9	5
Upland.....	1	1	1	1
San Diego County.....	89	106	105	90
Sheriff's Dept.....	9	10	10	6
Carlsbad.....	3	3	3	5
Chula Vista.....	5	5	5	4
Coronado	2	2	2	2
CSU San Marcos	2	2	2	1
El Cajon.....	1	1	1	1
Encinitas.....	1	1	1	1
Escondido.....	3	3	3	5
Imperial Beach.....	1	1	1	1
La Mesa.....	3	3	3	3
National City.....	2	3	3	2
Oceanside.....	4	5	5	3
San Diego	46	58	57	49
San Diego Harbor.....	3	4	4	3
San Marcos.....	3	4	4	3
Santee.....	1	1	1	1
San Francisco County.....	118	141	137	140
BART	1	1	1	1
CSU San Francisco	2	2	2	1
San Francisco	114	137	133	137
UC San Francisco.....	1	1	1	1
San Joaquin County.....	27	33	31	28
Lodi	1	1	1	1
Stockton	23	29	27	24
Tracy.....	3	3	3	3
San Luis Obispo County.....	20	33	33	16
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	8	8	1
Cal Poly.....	1	2	2	0
Grover Beach.....	1	1	1	1
Morro Bay	1	1	1	2
San Luis Obispo	16	21	21	12
San Mateo County.....	21	28	28	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	7	7	5
Colma	1	4	4	1
Daly City	1	1	1	1
Foster City.....	2	2	2	1
Hillsborough.....	2	2	2	2
Pacifica	3	3	3	2
Redwood City	1	5	5	1
San Bruno	1	1	1	1
San Mateo	3	3	3	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Santa Barbara County.....	5	8	7	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Santa Maria.....	3	3	3	3
UC Santa Barbara.....	1	4	3	1
Santa Clara County.....	196	232	228	158
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	11	11	4
Campbell	5	7	7	3
Cupertino	1	1	1	0
Gilroy	1	1	1	1
Los Altos	1	1	1	0
Los Gatos	9	11	10	4
Morgan Hill	19	19	19	3
Mountain View	8	9	9	6
Palo Alto	9	9	9	2
San Jose	117	136	134	119
Santa Clara	6	7	7	5
Sunnyvale	14	19	18	10
Transit District	1	1	1	1
Santa Cruz County.....	32	43	40	28
Sheriff's Dept.....	14	19	19	13
Capitola	1	1	1	1
Santa Cruz	12	18	15	10
Scotts Valley	3	3	3	2
UC Santa Cruz.....	1	1	1	1
Watsonville	1	1	1	1
Shasta County.....	12	17	17	12
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	4	4	1
Redding	11	13	13	11
Sierra County.....	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	0	0	0	0
Solano County.....	22	32	32	21
Benicia	2	4	4	3
Dixon.....	1	1	1	0
Fairfield	14	21	21	12
Suisun	1	1	1	3
Vallejo	4	5	5	3
Sonoma County.....	22	34	34	22
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	1
Healdsburg	1	1	1	1
Petaluma	2	2	2	0
Rohnert Park	5	15	15	13
Santa Rosa	10	12	12	6
Sonoma	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

HATE CRIMES, 2021

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Stanislaus County.....	11	14	13	8
Modesto	6	7	6	3
Oakdale	1	3	3	2
Turlock	4	4	4	3
Sutter County.....	1	1	1	1
Yuba City	1	1	1	1
Tehama County.....	4	4	4	4
Red Bluff	4	4	4	4
Trinity County.....	0	0	0	0
Tulare County.....	8	8	8	7
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Porterville.....	3	3	3	2
Porterville Dev Center.....	2	2	2	2
Tulare.....	2	2	2	2
Tuolumne County.....	0	0	0	0
Ventura County.....	21	30	29	24
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Camarillo	2	2	2	2
Moorpark	1	1	1	1
Ojai	1	1	1	0
Oxnard	4	8	7	3
Simi Valley	7	9	9	11
Thousand Oaks	1	4	4	4
Ventura	4	4	4	2
Yolo County.....	21	24	24	13
Davis	20	23	23	12
Woodland	1	1	1	1
Yuba County.....	0	0	0	0
Multiple Bias Total.....	11	18	18	8

Table 7A

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021

Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings ¹		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	610	172	411	100.0	285	69.3	126	30.7
County District Attorneys...	507	137	373	100.0	273	73.2	100	26.8
Elected City Attorneys.....	103	35	38	100.0	12	31.6	26	68.4

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

¹ Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021

Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	140	100.0	31	22.1	44	31.4	65	46.4	64	98.5	1	1.5
County District Attorneys...	137	100.0	31	22.6	43	31.4	63	46.0	62	98.4	1	1.6
Elected City Attorneys.....	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	2	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total.....	610	285	126
County District Attorneys.....	507	273	100
Alameda.....	56	24	23
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0
Butte.....	3	1	1
Calaveras.....	1	1	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	14	4	0
Del Norte.....	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	2	0	0
Fresno.....	5	2	1
Glenn.....	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	3	1	1
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0
Kern.....	6	3	0
Kings.....	0	0	0
Lake.....	2	4	1
Lassen.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	49	42	0
Madera.....	0	0	0
Marin.....	3	2	2
Mariposa.....	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	6	4	0
Merced.....	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0
Monterey.....	6	4	0
Napa.....	0	0	0
Nevada.....	1	1	0
Orange.....	39	14	9
Placer.....	9	1	1
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	30	22	4
Sacramento.....	19	4	9
San Benito.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	13	13	0
San Diego.....	72	30	20
San Francisco.....	37	20	7
San Joaquin.....	5	4	1
San Luis Obispo.....	15	10	2
San Mateo.....	9	6	0
Santa Barbara.....	11	3	4
Santa Clara.....	23	23	0
Santa Cruz.....	20	8	3
Shasta.....	9	6	1
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	2	2	0
Solano.....	1	1	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	6	3	0
Sutter.....	0	0	0
Tehama.....	1	1	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	0	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0
Ventura.....	17	8	6
Yolo.....	12	1	4
Yuba.....	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	103	12	26
Chula Vista.....	0	0	0
Compton.....	0	0	0
Huntington Beach.....	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	1	1	0
Los Angeles.....	92	5	26
Oakland.....	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	1	1	0
San Bernardino.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	8	5	0
San Francisco.....	0	0	0
San Rafael.....	1	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total.....	140	31	109	65	64	1	44
County District Attorneys.....	137	31	106	63	62	1	43
Alameda.....	16	6	10	3	3	0	7
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
Del Norte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Glenn.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kings.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	17	2	15	5	5	0	10
Madera.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	4	2	2	1	1	0	1
Merced.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	14	1	13	12	12	0	1
Placer.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	7	0	7	7	7	0	0
Sacramento.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	10	9	1	0	0	0	1
San Diego.....	16	0	16	9	9	0	7
San Francisco.....	10	8	2	1	1	0	1
San Joaquin.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
San Mateo.....	3	2	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Barbara.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Santa Clara.....	5	0	5	3	3	0	2
Santa Cruz.....	8	0	8	3	3	0	5
Shasta.....	3	1	2	1	1	0	1
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2021
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Yolo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Chula Vista.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compton.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Oakland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Francisco.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.
 The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2012-2021

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2021.....	285	109	273	106	12	3
2020.....	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019.....	200	82	185	73	15	9
2018.....	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017.....	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016.....	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015.....	189	119	181	109	8	10
2014 ^a	148	99	139	92	9	7
2013.....	196	144	184	133	12	11
2012.....	158	107	147	100	11	7
Percent change in number						
2020 to 2021....	30.1	14.7	30.6	15.2	-	-
2012 to 2021....	80.4	1.9	85.7	6.0	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

^a Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2021	2020-2021
Total.....	930	100.0	863	100.0	758	100.0	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,763	100.0	89.6	32.6
Single-bias total.....	928	99.8	860	99.7	754	99.5	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	1,752	99.4	88.8	32.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	528	56.8	489	56.7	412	54.4	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	1,165	66.1	120.6	33.1
Anti-white.....	40	4.3	38	4.4	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	83	4.7	-	1.2
Anti-black or African American.....	289	31.1	285	33.0	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	513	29.1	77.5	12.5
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	88	9.5	64	7.4	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	197	11.2	123.9	29.6
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	23	2.5	30	3.5	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	247	14.0	177.5	-
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Arab ²	17	1.8	21	2.4	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	20	1.1	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	22	2.4	18	2.1	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	33	1.9	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin ²	45	4.8	28	3.2	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	55	3.1	-	-
Anti-citizenship status.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	14	0.8	-	-
Religion.....	145	15.6	129	14.9	127	16.8	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	218	12.4	50.3	21.1
Anti-Jewish.....	91	9.8	70	8.1	80	10.6	97	11.6	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	152	8.6	67.0	32.2
Anti-Catholic.....	7	0.8	7	0.8	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	16	0.9	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	20	2.2	21	2.4	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	18	1.0	-	-
Anti-Sikh ³	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	3	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	21	2.3	24	2.8	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	22	2.0	30	2.8	27	2.7	35	2.6	25	1.4	-	-
Anti-theism/ agnosticism/etc.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	235	25.3	216	25.0	187	24.7	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	303	17.2	28.9	47.8
Anti-gay (male).....	116	12.5	106	12.3	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	211	12.0	81.9	30.2
Anti-lesbian.....	28	3.0	27	3.1	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	22	2.2	18	1.4	27	1.5	-	-
Anti-homosexual.....	88	9.5	77	8.9	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	61	3.5	-30.7	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	12	0.7	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	-	-
Gender.....	18	1.9	25	2.9	24	3.2	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	54	3.1	-	-12.9
Anti-male.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-female.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.5	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	14	1.5	24	2.8	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	38	2.2	-29.6	-
Anti-gender non-conforming ⁴	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.4	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	4	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	11	0.6	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
² Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
³ Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
⁴ Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2021	2021
Total.....	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	89.2	42.1
Single-bias total.....	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	88.5	41.5
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	683	58.2	624	58.2	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,053	67.4	1,454	65.5	112.9	38.1
Anti-white.....	42	3.6	43	4.0	40	4.1	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	102	4.6	-	6.3
Anti-black or African American.....	386	32.9	367	34.2	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	597	26.9	54.7	14.4
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	111	9.5	87	8.1	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	275	12.4	147.7	34.8
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	29	2.5	43	4.0	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	302	13.6	-	182.2
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab ²	21	1.8	25	2.3	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	28	1.3	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	31	2.6	24	2.2	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	46	2.1	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin ²	59	5.0	30	2.8	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	63	2.8	6.8	14.5
Anti-citizenship status.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	38	1.7	-	-
Religion.....	166	14.1	154	14.4	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	300	13.5	55.4	55.4
Anti-Jewish.....	106	9.0	86	8.0	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	227	10.2	114.2	86.1
Anti-Catholic.....	7	0.6	7	0.7	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	17	0.8	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	24	2.0	27	2.5	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	21	0.9	-	-
Anti-Sikh ³	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	3	0.3	6	0.6	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	23	2.0	25	2.3	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	26	2.0	32	2.5	38	3.0	35	2.2	28	1.3	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	296	25.2	256	23.9	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	373	16.8	58.7	58.7
Anti-gay (male).....	140	11.9	126	11.8	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	251	11.3	79.3	37.9
Anti-lesbian.....	36	3.1	31	2.9	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	31	1.4	-	-
Anti-homosexual.....	117	10.0	92	8.6	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	86	3.9	-	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	2	0.2	5	0.5	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	14	0.6	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.4	-	-
Gender.....	22	1.9	27	2.5	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	62	2.8	-12.7	-12.7
Anti-male.....	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Anti-female.....	3	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.4	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	16	1.4	26	2.4	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	46	2.1	-	-25.8
Anti-gender non-conforming ⁴	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	0.3	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
² Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
³ Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.
⁴ Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2021	2020-2021
Total	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	89.2	42.1
Single-bias total.....	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	88.5	41.5
Violent crimes.....	761	64.8	660	63.4	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	1,604	72.2	110.8	47.4
Murder.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Rape.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Robbery.....	34	2.9	38	3.5	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	54	2.4	-	5.9
Aggravated assault.....	235	20.0	153	14.3	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	511	23.0	117.4	56.3
Simple assault.....	239	20.4	250	23.3	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	499	22.5	108.8	39.4
Intimidation.....	251	21.4	238	22.2	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	532	24.0	112.0	52.4
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	-	-
Property crimes.....	408	34.8	386	36.0	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	599	27.0	46.8	27.7
Burglary.....	12	1.0	21	2.0	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	14	0.6	-	-
Larceny-theft.....	3	0.3	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	19	0.9	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Arson.....	9	0.8	7	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	12	0.5	-	-
Destruction/vandalism.....	382	32.5	350	32.6	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	550	24.8	44.0	28.2
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
¹New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Offenses by Location

Location	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2012-2021	2021
Total.....	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	89.2	42.1
Single-bias total.....	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	88.5	41.5
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.0	-	-
Airbus/train terminal.....	39	3.3	27	2.5	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	63	2.8	-	-
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/couiseum.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Bar/night club.....	17	1.4	21	2.0	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	25	1.1	-	-
Camp/campground.....	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	9	0.4	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	44	3.7	51	4.8	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	113	5.1	-	-
Commercial/office building.....	15	1.3	20	1.9	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	76	3.4	-	-
Community center.....	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	10	0.5	-	-
Construction site.....	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	2	0.1	-	-
Convenience store.....	16	1.4	12	1.1	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	32	1.4	-	-
Daycare facility.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Department/discount store.....	6	0.5	5	0.5	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	31	1.4	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	5	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	33	1.5	-	-
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Field/woods/park.....	7	0.6	22	2.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Government/public building.....	15	1.3	12	1.1	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	21	0.9	-	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	6	0.5	12	1.1	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	36	1.6	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	318	27.1	263	24.5	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	607	27.3	37.0	37.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....	11	0.9	5	0.5	4	0.4	6	0.6	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	16	0.7	-	-
Industrial site.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	-	-
Jail/prison.....	19	1.6	35	3.3	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	22	1.0	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	10	0.5	-	-
Liquor store.....	4	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	13	0.6	-	-
Park/playground.....	30	2.6	26	2.4	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	57	2.6	-29.6	-29.6
Parking lot/garage.....	70	6.0	60	5.6	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	147	6.6	110.0	1.4
Rental storage facility.....	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	334	28.4	281	26.2	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	424	19.1	26.9	22.2
Rest area.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Restaurant.....	21	1.8	25	2.3	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	117	5.3	-	-
School, college/university.....	50	4.3	49	4.6	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	39	1.8	-22.0	-22.0
School, elementary/secondary.....	54	4.6	60	5.6	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	110	5.0	103.7	115.7
Service/gas station.....	7	0.6	9	0.8	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	23	1.0	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Shopping mall.....	18	1.5	6	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	18	0.8	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	12	1.0	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	27	1.2	-	-
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Other/unknown.....	27	2.3	38	3.5	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	101	4.5	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

¹ Location added in 2014.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Events.....	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763
Offenses.....	1,174	1,072	979	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563	2,221
Victims.....	1,136	1,045	943	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536	2,180
Suspects.....	937	875	799	838	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171	1,654

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Events by Location

Location	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763
Church/synagogue/temple.....	43	44	36	59	62	73	50	66	47	69
Highway/road/alley/street.....	254	218	212	225	215	253	303	280	391	485
Parking lot/garage.....	56	52	70	51	61	81	70	77	121	125
Residence/home/driveway.....	236	222	193	217	222	250	220	179	285	338
School, college/university.....	42	40	22	26	53	32	28	28	19	23
School, elementary/secondary.....	52	46	47	34	62	86	54	60	45	83
All other locations.....	247	241	178	225	256	318	341	325	422	640

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	928	860	754	837	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327	1,752
Race/ethnicity/national origin.	528	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1165
Religion.....	145	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	218
Sexual orientation.....	235	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303
Physical/mental disability.....	2	1	4	4	2	4	7	10	5	12
Gender.....	18	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	528	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1165
Anti-white.....	40	38	28	34	56	47	48	39	82	83
Anti-black or African American.....	289	285	238	231	251	302	276	243	456	513
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	88	64	60	81	83	126	149	110	152	197
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native.....	3	3	2	2	9	5	2	1	2	2
Anti-Asian.....	23	30	19	19	22	37	34	43	89	247
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander ¹ ...	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	0	0	1
Anti-Arab ²	17	21	12	12	19	15	16	20	10	20
Anti-multiple races (group).....	22	18	14	17	34	22	23	26	25	33
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	45	28	37	30	37	42	31	32	44	55
Anti-citizenship status.....	1	2	2	1	3	3	12	9	15	14

¹ Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

² Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	180	218
Anti-Jewish.....	70	80	97	82	104	126	141	115	115	152
Anti-Catholic.....	7	5	11	12	20	10	7	6	6	16
Anti-Protestant.....	3	2	3	2	7	1	1	3	3	2
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	21	18	40	37	46	28	25	15	15	18
Anti-Sikh ¹	-	2	0	1	5	0	0	4	4	0
Anti-multiple religions (group)....	4	2	9	4	3	5	7	2	2	5
Anti-other religion.....	24	18	29	33	22	30	27	35	35	25
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

¹ Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	235	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303
Anti-gay (male).....	116	106	78	108	152	172	169	172	162	211
Anti-lesbian.....	28	27	27	25	18	20	24	22	18	27
Anti-homosexual.....	88	77	79	48	32	45	41	35	21	61
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	3	1	3	4	6	1	1	0	0
Anti-bisexual.....	2	3	2	4	1	3	3	3	4	4

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	18	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54
Anti-male.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-female.....	2	0	2	1	1	4	4	7	3	8
Anti-transgender.....	14	24	22	24	25	27	19	29	54	38
Anti-gender non-conforming ¹ ...	-	1	0	2	2	2	1	3	5	7

¹Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	1,169	1,066	966	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557	2,203
Violent crime.....	761	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604
Property crime.....	408	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	761	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604
Murder.....	0	0	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	0
Rape.....	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6
Robbery.....	34	38	31	29	32	55	39	40	51	54
Aggravated assault.....	235	153	185	212	189	242	239	290	327	511
Simple assault.....	239	250	201	237	237	259	286	270	358	499
Intimidation.....	251	238	235	246	308	301	273	260	349	532
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

¹New category added 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2012-2021
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total.....	408	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599
Burglary.....	12	21	12	11	16	18	8	12	13	14
Larceny-theft.....	3	6	7	3	7	6	11	5	9	19
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	2	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	2
Arson.....	9	7	5	5	19	15	12	11	16	12
Destruction/vandalism.....	382	350	289	311	373	412	391	361	429	550
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

¹New category added 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Appendix: Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI’s UCR definition).

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

Event – An occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

Gender Non-Conforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant’s formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Hate Crime – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

Heterosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

Homosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of their own sex; (noun) a homosexual person.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word “known” does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretenses, and weapons violations as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Physical/Mental Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, destruction/vandalism, and weapons violations are reported as property crimes.

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

Simple Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI’s UCR definition).

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, fondling, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

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