

C&D

Crime & Delinquency in California, 1996

Table of Contents

**(includes Attorney General's Message,
Highlights, and Introduction)**



CONTENTS

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S MESSAGE (page 3 of this pdf)	
HIGHLIGHTS (pages 4 & 5 of this pdf)	
INTRODUCTION (page 6 of this pdf)	
CRIMES (Part 1)	2
Crime Trends, 1952-1996	4
California Crime Index	6
Violent Crimes	7
CRIMES (Part 2)	
Property Crimes	13
Larceny-theft	18
Value of Stolen and Recovered Property	20
Arson	22
Clearances	24
ARRESTS (Part 1)	28
Arrest Trends, 1960-1996	30
Total Arrests	32
Felony Arrests	35
Arrests for Violent Offenses	37
Arrests for Property Offenses	44
Arrests for Drug Offenses	51
ARRESTS (Part 2)	
Misdemeanor Arrests	57
Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees	64
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS	70
Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions	72
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted	74
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses	76
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses	78
Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses	80
Conviction Rates	82
ADULT CORRECTIONS	86
Adults Under State and Local Supervision	87
Adults Under State Supervision	88
Adults Under Local Supervision	89
Adults on Active Probation	90
Adults Placed on Probation	91
Adults Removed from Probation	92
Adults Committed to State Institutions	93
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL	96
Expenditures	97
Personnel	100
OTHER DATA BASES	103
Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers	104
Domestic Violence	105
DATA SECTION	108
APPENDIX	177
Data Characteristics and Known Limitations	178
Criminal Justice Glossary	180
Arrest Offense Codes	184
Computational Formulas	186

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S MESSAGE

California's crime rate made history in 1996 with the largest one-year drop ever in violent crime, property crime, homicide and the California Crime Index (CCI) since the state began collecting crime statistics in 1952. All six CCI offense categories declined for the third straight year and only for the fifth time in California's history.

- CCI down 12.6 percent.
- Violent crimes down 10.8 percent.
- Property crimes down 13.5 percent.
- Homicide down 18.2 percent.
- Forcible rape down 4.0 percent.
- Robbery down 10.9 percent.
- Aggravated assault down 11.1 percent.
- Burglary down 12.8 percent.
- Motor vehicle theft down 14.5 percent.

The effects of tough-on-crime measures such as "Three Strikes and You're Out," community-oriented policing, truth in sentencing and the restoration of the death penalty are working just as they were intended -- deterring many crimes before they create new victims and shutting the prison door on hyperactive career criminals. Since 1993, the year before the enactment of "Three Strikes," the CCI has dropped 24.0 percent, violent crime has dropped 19.9 percent and the homicide rate has dropped an astounding 30.2 percent.

Over the past five years, the rate of juvenile felony arrests has declined 20.8 percent, the juvenile violent crime arrest rate has fallen 9.6 percent and the juvenile homicide arrest rate has plummeted 51.9 percent. Meanwhile, the status offense rate (truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations) continues its apparent inverse relationship with other juvenile arrest rates by increasing 36.3 percent over the last five years.

However, two juvenile felony arrest categories experienced a significant increase over the past five years -- felony marijuana and dangerous drug arrests with a more than 50 percent increase. These arrests are not just for possessing drugs but for selling and transporting as well and should cause alarm among all Californians.

We should recognize that the historic drop in California's crime rate to 1968 levels is a sign that we are on the right track, but we should not be satisfied. More can be done. Our commitment to public safety should be to drive our crime rate down to levels last seen in the 1950's. So far, we are halfway there. With a continued commitment and effort by the Legislature, law enforcement, and the community, particularly victims' rights groups, we will make our goal.

HIGHLIGHTS

CRIMES *(See pages 2-25.)*

- *The California Crime Index (CCI) rate increased from 898.1 in 1952 to its peak of 3,922.1 in 1980. The CCI then dropped to 2,558.9 crimes reported per 100,000 population in 1996.*
(Source: [Table 1.](#))
- *The CCI decreased for the fifth consecutive year. From 1995 to 1996, the CCI rate decreased 12.6 percent.* (Source: [Table 2.](#))
- *From 1995 to 1996, violent crimes decreased 10.8 percent in rate. Property crimes decreased 13.5 percent in rate.* (Source: [Table 2.](#))
- *In 1996, the homicide rate reached its lowest point since 1973 at 9.0 per 100,000 population.* (Source: [Table 1.](#))

ARRESTS *(See pages 28-67.)*

- *The 1996 felony arrest rate of 2,089.6 per 100,000 population at risk is the lowest since 1985. The 1996 misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,114.6 per 100,000 population at risk reached an all-time low.* (Source: [Table 16.](#))
- *From 1995 to 1996, there was a 3.7 percent decrease in the total arrest rate. This was the seventh consecutive year of decline.*
(Sources: [Tables 16 and 17.](#))
- *Since 1991, the rate of juvenile felony arrests decreased 20.8 percent while juvenile misdemeanor arrests increased 2.4 percent and status offenses (truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations) increased 36.3 percent.* (Source: [Table 17.](#))

HIGHLIGHTS

- *From 1991 to 1996, the homicide arrest rate decreased 37.3 percent. The rate of juvenile arrests for homicide offenses has decreased 51.9 percent since 1991.* (Source: [Table 22.](#))
- *Since 1991, adult felony marijuana arrests have dropped 5.1 percent in rate while the juvenile felony marijuana arrest rate increased 56.2 percent.* (Source: [Table 22.](#))

DISPOSITIONS *(See pages 70-83.)*

- *In 1996, almost seven out of ten adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction.* (Source: [Table 39.](#))
- *Probation with jail continues to be the most frequent sentence given.* (Source: [Table 41.](#))
- *In 1996, only 19.0 percent of the adults convicted of violent offenses were sentenced to state institutions (prison, CRC, and CYA). Nearly ten percent did not serve any time in jail or prison for their conviction.* (Source: [Table 41.](#))

ADULT CORRECTIONS *(See pages 86-93.)*

- *Since 1991, the rate of adults under state supervision has increased 23.7 percent.* (Source: [Table 44.](#))
- *Local supervision accounted for approximately 60 percent of all adults under supervision throughout the 1991-1996 period.*
(Source: [Table 44A.](#))

INTRODUCTION

Crime and Delinquency in California presents statistics showing the amounts and types of offenses known to public authorities and the administrative actions taken by the criminal justice system. For over 40 years, *Crime and Delinquency in California* has provided information on crimes and the criminal justice process. The collection and publication of these data are mandated by California Penal Code sections 13010-13012.

NOTES

- Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Intercensal population data are revised after each decennial census. Upon receipt of the intercensal revisions, crime and arrest rates are recalculated.
- In prior years, *Crime and Delinquency in California* included a Juvenile Justice System section. Budgetary constraints in 1990 eliminated funding for collection of information on juvenile dispositions and caseloads. With the passage of Assembly Bill 488 in 1995 and with grant funds provided by the Office of Criminal Justice Planning (OCJP), the system is being restored. Current plans call for juvenile disposition data from county probation departments to be available for the 1997 calendar year. Juvenile arrest information is still available and is included in the arrest section.
- Historical data are included in this *Crime and Delinquency* report to provide long-term trend data. The time periods for which data are available vary from data base to data base depending upon the date each program was instituted.

Crime data from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program have been published continuously for over 40 years and are available in a somewhat consistent format from 1952.

Arrest data from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register reporting system are complete from 1957. Prior to 1957, only adult felony arrest data were available.

Disposition data from the Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) system are available from 1975. The OBTS system, which began with a 25 percent sample in four counties in 1973, became operational on a statewide basis in 1975. All 58 counties were reporting by 1978.

Adult corrections data are compiled from a number of sources and are complete from 1966. State supervision data are available from 1960, and state institution data are available from 1952.

Expenditure data, as published in previous *Crime and Delinquency* publications, are available from the 1967/68 fiscal year while personnel data are available from 1969.

Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers has been collected since 1981. Data are available in a statewide total count only. Reporting of Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance began in July 1986. The first full year of reporting was 1987.

Since 1952, there have been many changes in laws and data collection procedures. For instance, in 1986 legislation was enacted which required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct. As a result, the aggravated assault category increased over 35 percent in rate in one year. These types of changes should be considered when comparing data.

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

CRIMES (part 1)



Table of Contents

Crimes (part 2)

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

CRIMES

WHAT IS A CRIME?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed.

- **Felonies** are serious crimes for which the offender can be sentenced to state prison.
- **Misdemeanors** are less serious crimes for which an offender can be sentenced to probation, jail, fine, or a combination of these.
- **Infractions** are the least serious crimes and are usually punishable by a fine.

HOW ARE CRIMES COUNTED?

There are two primary methods of data collection used to indicate the scope of crime and its trend fluctuations: the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program and the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) Program.

The **Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program** was inaugurated in 1930 and is administered on the national level by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Department of Justice (DOJ).

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report summary information to the DOJ on "selected" crimes. Reported crimes are classified by UCR definitions designed to eliminate differences among the various states' penal code definitions of crimes. This information is not only incorporated in this *Crime and Delinquency* report; it is processed and forwarded to the FBI for use in its annual publication, *Crime in the United States*.

The crimes, selected because of seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and the likelihood of being reported to the police, are: homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. These eight offenses are known as Part I or Index crimes. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions.

The DOJ differs slightly from the FBI in presentation of crime data. The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. When a 1983 California law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400, the DOJ dropped theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crime data in 1979; 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Therefore, to maintain long-term felony trend data in the CCI, the DOJ excludes larceny-theft and arson.

The UCR Program accounts for Index crimes only; however, some Index crimes go undetected and therefore unreported. This, along with the hierarchy rule, accounts for a certain amount of underreporting in the system. Most crimes occur singly as opposed to more than one crime being committed within the same incident. The hierarchy rule assigns a value to each crime and requires that only the single most serious offense be reported. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported. Arson is the exception. Since arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes, it is felt that valuable information could be lost using the hierarchy rule. Therefore, arson is counted along with the other most serious offense.

The **National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) Program** has been conducted regularly by the federal government since 1973. The method is similar to public polling, in which a representative sample of households and commercial organizations is selected and the occupants interviewed to determine the crimes that have been committed against the occupants and/or their premises. The amount of crime is determined by the responses of the representative sample, expressed in percentages of the entire population.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. Crime rates and clearance rates are used in this section. Formulas for calculating both can be found in the Appendix.

CRIMES

CAN JURISDICTIONAL COMPARISONS BE MADE?

A number of factors can influence crime counts in particular jurisdictions. These factors should be considered when using crime statistics, especially for comparative purposes.

- Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
- Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
- Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility, commuting patterns, and transient factors.
- Modes of transportation and highway system.
- Economic conditions, including median income and job availability.
- Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
- Family conditions with respect to divorce and family cohesiveness.
- Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
- Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
- Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
- Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
- Crime reporting practices of citizenry.

WHAT IS THE VALUE OF THE UCR PROGRAM?

Since its inception in 1930, UCR has become a nationwide program. All California law enforcement agencies participate. Quality control surveys conducted by the DOJ staff have shown a high level of compliance with UCR reporting standards. The number of participants and the amount and quality of data collected under the stringent rules of the system make UCR a valuable program.

In 1982, the federal Bureau of Justice Statistics and the FBI initiated a joint study of the national UCR Program. The study was completed in 1985 with a recommendation to develop an Incident-Based Reporting (IBR) system. This system would focus on individual criminal incidents rather than the summary information in the existing UCR Program.

Under an IBR system, law enforcement agencies would submit a separate record on each criminal incident, along with information on the victim, suspect, and arrestee involved. An IBR system would provide data that more accurately measure the total number of crimes occurring in society, the severity of those crimes, and profile the victims of those crimes.

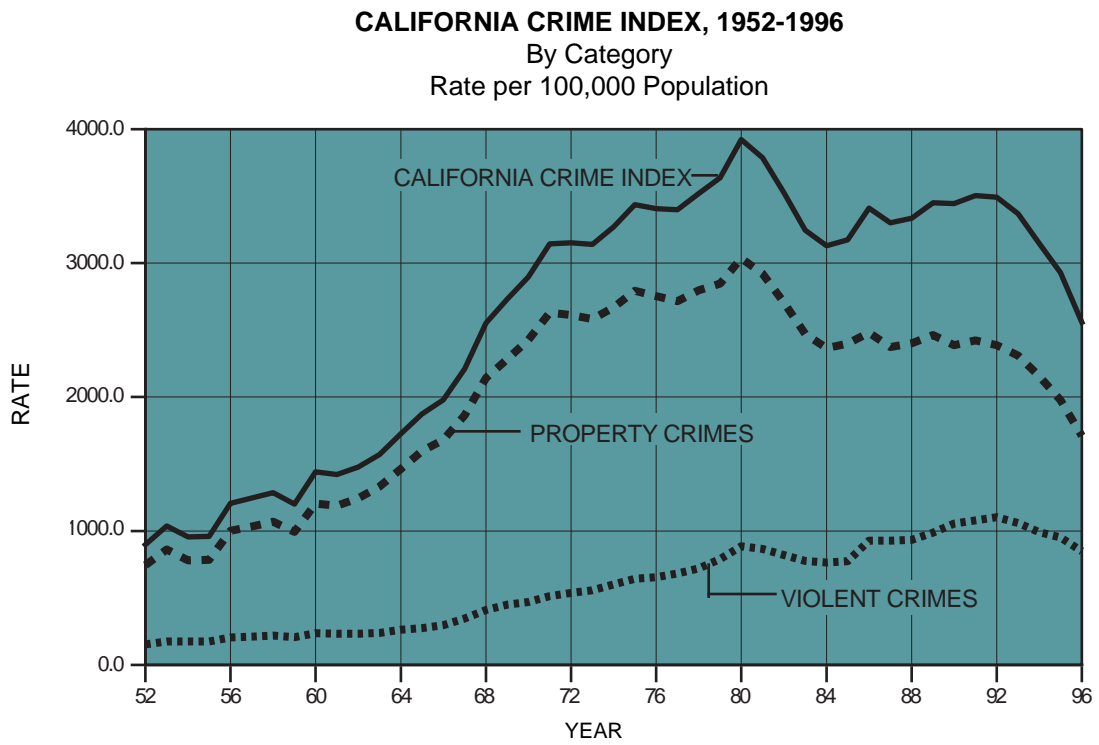
The FBI began the implementation phase of IBR in 1986. South Carolina was selected as a test site and data collection started early in 1987. Based on experience gained in the project, the FBI developed and released final guidelines for the national system in August 1988. The national system is now designated as the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS).

In April 1987, limited federal grant funds were made available to state UCR programs. California used these funds to evaluate the feasibility of converting to an IBR system. When state funding is available, California will begin developing an IBR system that will more accurately portray crime and delinquency in California.

WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN?

Crime is not an easy thing to measure. In California, however, because of the high quality of its law enforcement agencies and their close cooperation with the DOJ, UCR data are, and have been for many years, an extremely good *indicator* of the extent of, and fluctuation in, crimes reported to law enforcement.

CRIME TRENDS, 1952-1996



Source: [Table 1.](#)

CRIME TRENDS, 1952-1996

Data depicting crime in California have been published continuously for over 40 years. The first *Crime in California* publication was issued in 1953 and included data for the 1952 calendar year.

Comparing 1952 to 1996:

- The California Crime Index (CCI) rate increased 184.9 percent (from 898.1 to 2,558.9).
- The violent crime rate increased 454.0 percent (from 153.1 to 848.2).
- The property crime rate increased 129.6 percent (from 745.0 to 1,710.7).

The CCI rate increased almost continuously from 1952 through its peak year of 1980. Since then, the rate has been in a general decline. In 1996, the CCI rate dropped to a 27-year low of 2,558.9 per 100,000 population.

The violent crime rate has grown at more than twice the rate of the CCI and three and one-half times the rate of property crime since 1952. In 1992, the rate reached its highest level at 1,103.9. In 1952, reported violent crime accounted for 17.0 percent of the CCI. In 1996, reported violent crime accounted for 33.1 percent.

The property crime rate, like the CCI, peaked in 1980. In 1952, reported property crime accounted for 83.0 percent of the CCI. In 1996, reported property crime accounted for 66.9 percent.

Since 1952, there have been many changes in laws and data collection procedures. For instance, in 1986 legislation was enacted which required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct. As a result, the aggravated assault category increased over 35 percent in rate in one year. These types of changes should be considered when comparing data.

California Crime Index

California Crime Index (CCI) - homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- Reported California Crime Index offenses decreased 27.0 percent in rate.

From 1995 to 1996:

- The California Crime Index rate decreased 12.6 percent.

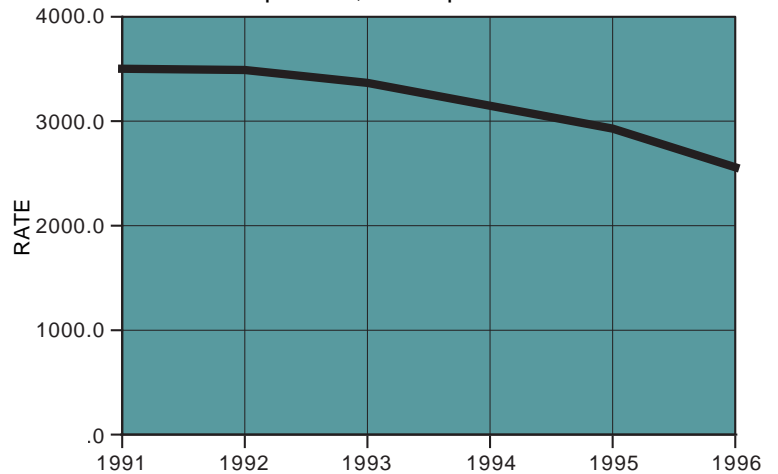
In 1996,

Of 828,649 California Crime Index offenses reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 33.1 percent (274,675).
- Property crimes accounted for 66.9 percent (553,974).

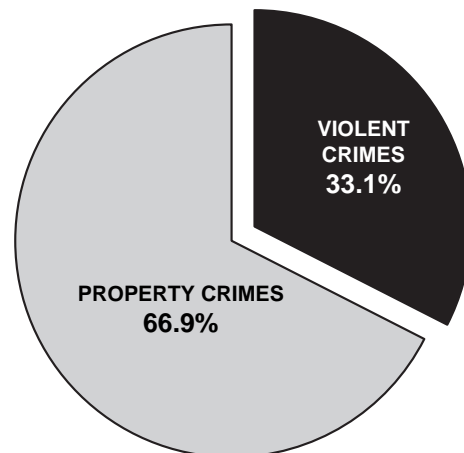
The CCI rate decreased for the fifth consecutive year.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



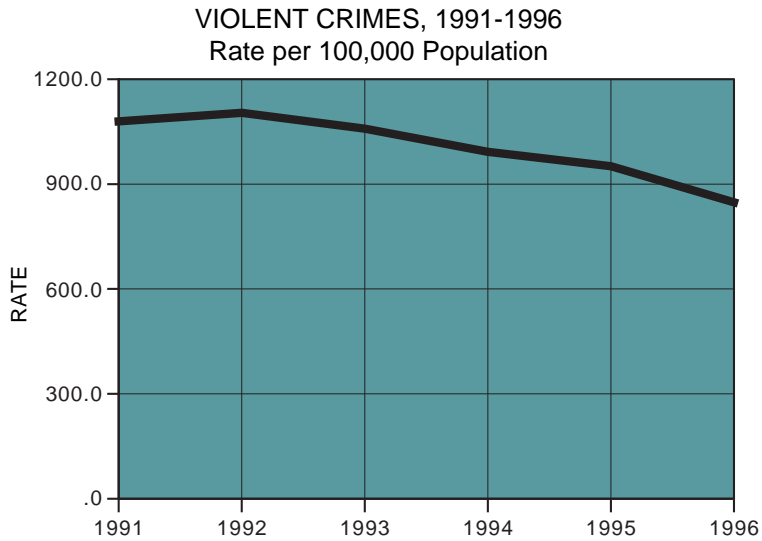
Source: [Table 2.](#)

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1996
By Category



Source: [Table 3.](#)

Violent Crimes



Source: [Table 2.](#)

Violent Crimes - homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported violent crime decreased 21.4 percent.

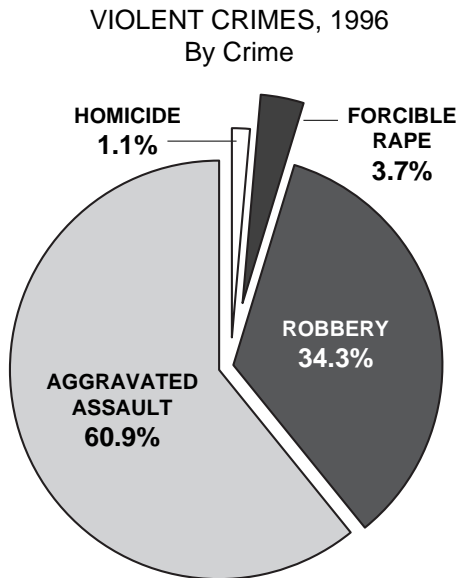
From 1995 to 1996:

- The violent crime rate decreased 10.8 percent.

In 1996,

Of 274,675 violent crimes reported:

- Homicide accounted for 1.1 percent (2,910).
- Forcible rape accounted for 3.7 percent (10,238).
- Robbery accounted for 34.3 percent (94,137).
- Aggravated assault accounted for 60.9 percent (167,390).



Source: [Table 3.](#)

The violent crime rate decreased for the fourth consecutive year.

Homicide

Homicide - The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter comprise this category.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported homicides decreased 28.6 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

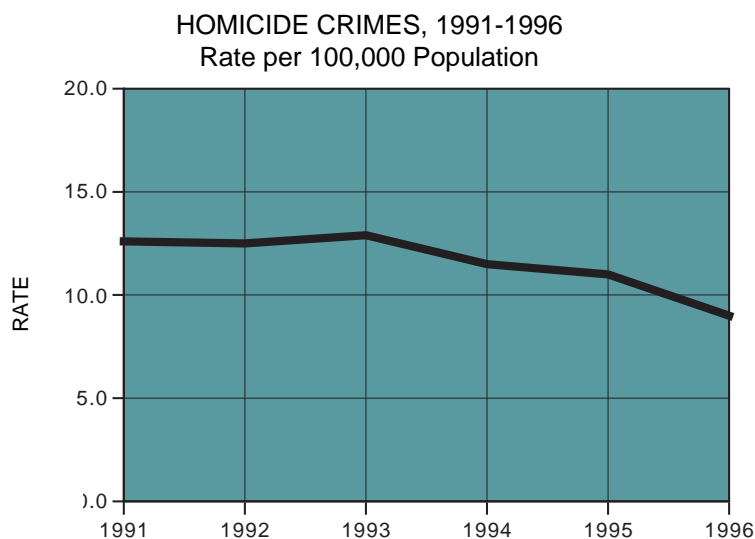
- The homicide rate decreased 18.2 percent.

In 1996,

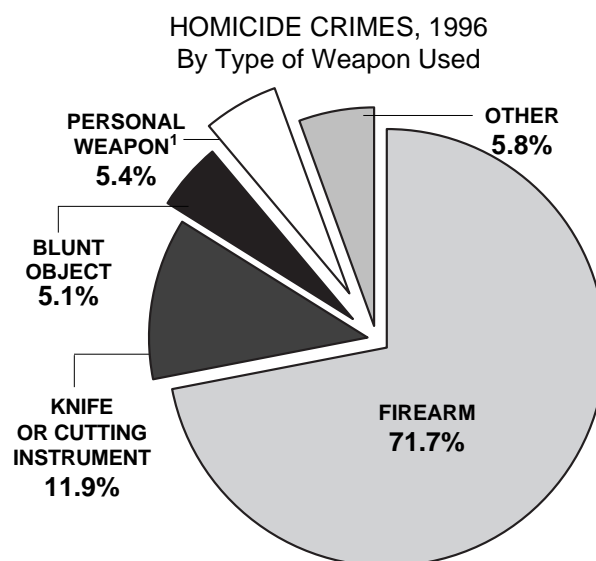
Of 2,910 homicides reported, the type of weapon was known in 2,865 cases (98.5 percent). Of these:

- Firearms accounted for 71.7 percent (2,055).
- Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 11.9 percent (341).
- Blunt objects (clubs, etc.) accounted for 5.1 percent (147).
- Personal weapons (hands, feet, etc.) accounted for 5.4 percent (156).
- Other weapons accounted for 5.8 percent (166).

The 1996 homicide rate of 9.0 is the lowest since 1973 (see Table 1).



Source: [Table 2.](#)

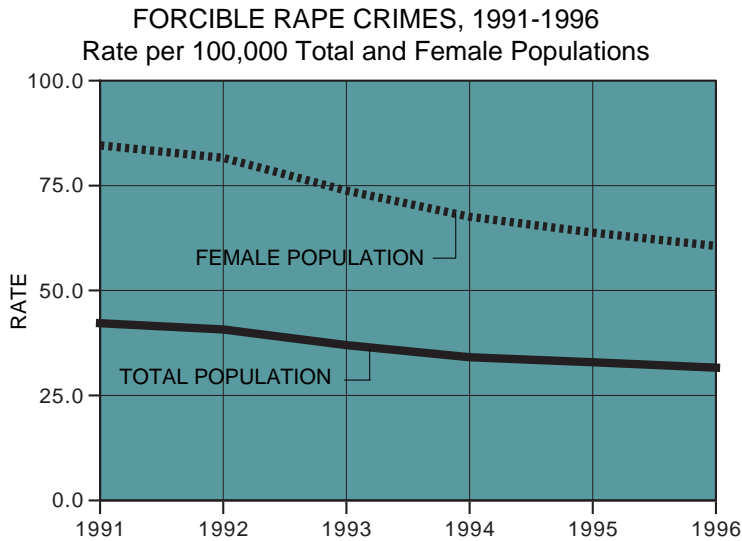


Source: [Table 4.](#)

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Hands, feet, etc.

Forcible Rape



Sources: [Tables 2 and 5.](#)

Forcible Rape - *The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.*

The UCR definition of forcible rape states that only females can be victims; therefore, a forcible rape crime rate based exclusively on the female population is included. Although both rates are shown on the trend chart, **the following discussion is based on the rate of occurrence in the female population only.**

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported forcible rapes decreased 28.4 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

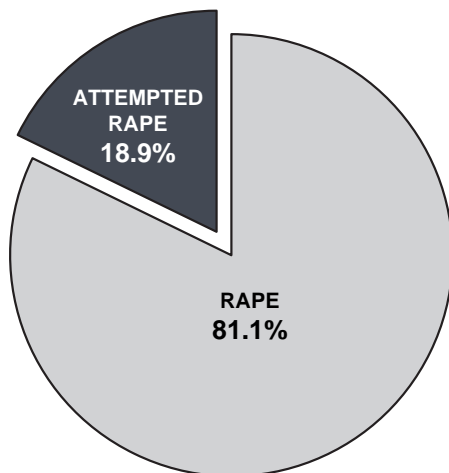
- The forcible rape rate decreased 5.0 percent.

In 1996,

Of 10,238 forcible rapes reported:

- Rape accounted for 81.1 percent (8,303).
- Attempted rape accounted for 18.9 percent (1,935).

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1996
By Type of Rape



Source: [Table 5.](#)

Robbery

Robbery - The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported robberies decreased 28.8 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

- The robbery rate decreased 10.9 percent.

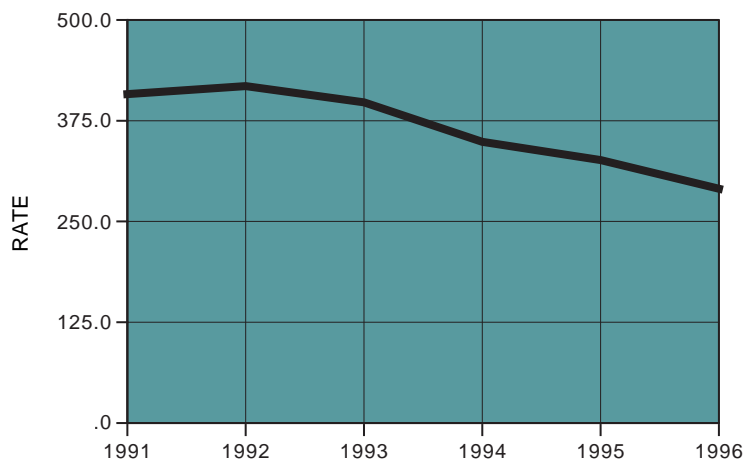
In 1996,

Of 94,137 robberies reported:

- Highway robbery (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 48.9 percent (45,987).
- Commercial robbery accounted for 22.8 percent (21,434).
- Residential robbery accounted for 8.4 percent (7,921).
- Bank robbery accounted for 2.6 percent (2,423).
- Robberies that occurred in other locations (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 17.4 percent (16,372).

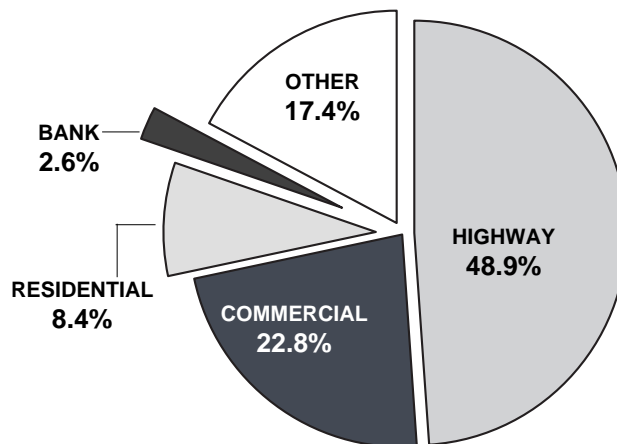
Since peaking in 1992, the rate of reported robbery crimes has decreased for four consecutive years.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1996
By Location

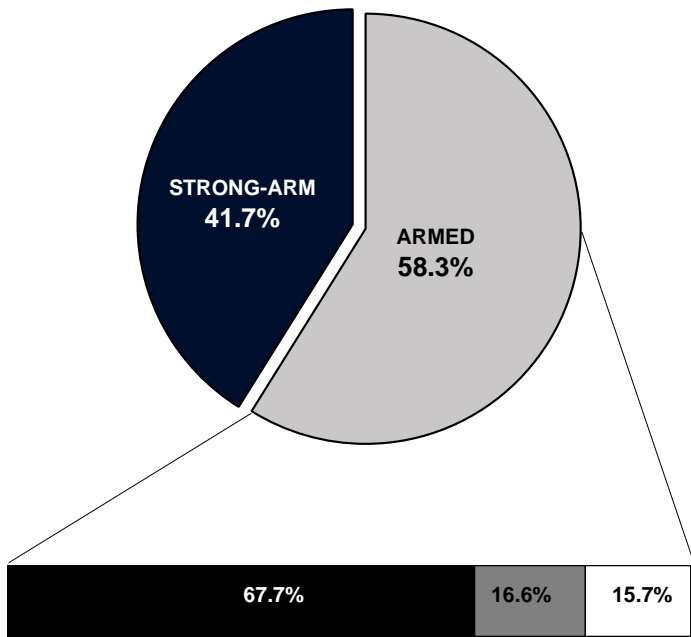


Source: Table 6.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Robbery (continued)

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1996
By Type of Robbery and Type of Weapon if Armed



- FIREARM
- KNIFE OR CUTTING INSTRUMENT
- OTHER DANGEROUS WEAPON

Source: [Table 6.](#)

In 1996,

Of all robberies reported:

- Armed robbery accounted for 58.3 percent (54,898).
- Strong-arm robbery accounted for 41.7 percent (39,239).

Of the 54,898 armed robberies reported:

- Firearms were involved in 67.7 percent (37,168).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 16.6 percent (9,116).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 15.7 percent (8,614).

In 1996, armed robberies accounted for 58.3 percent of all robberies reported.

Aggravated Assault

Aggravated Assault - The unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported aggravated assaults decreased 16.2 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

- The aggravated assault rate decreased 11.1 percent.

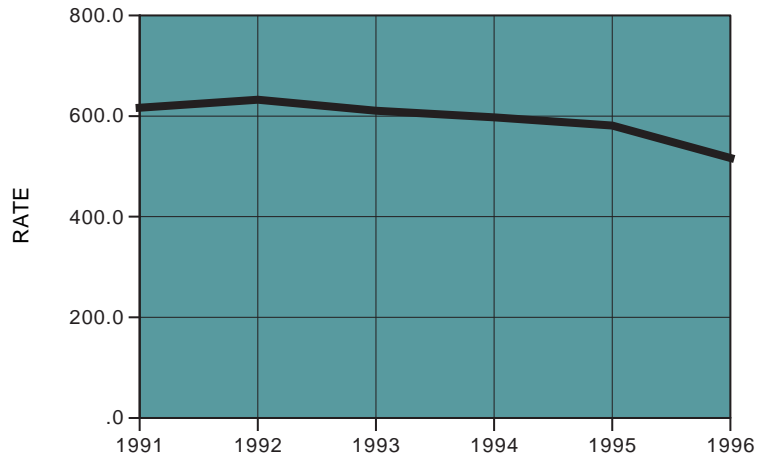
In 1996,

Of 167,390 aggravated assaults reported:

- Firearms were involved in 18.4 percent (30,868).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 12.7 percent (21,306).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 31.1 percent (52,019).
- Personal weapons were involved in 37.8 percent (63,197).

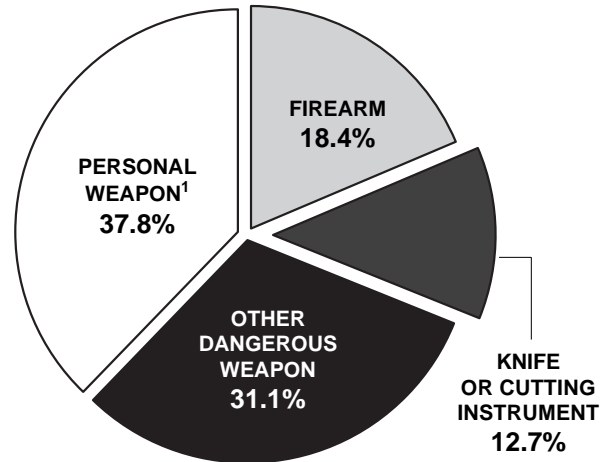
Since peaking in 1992, the rate of reported aggravated assault crimes has decreased for four consecutive years.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



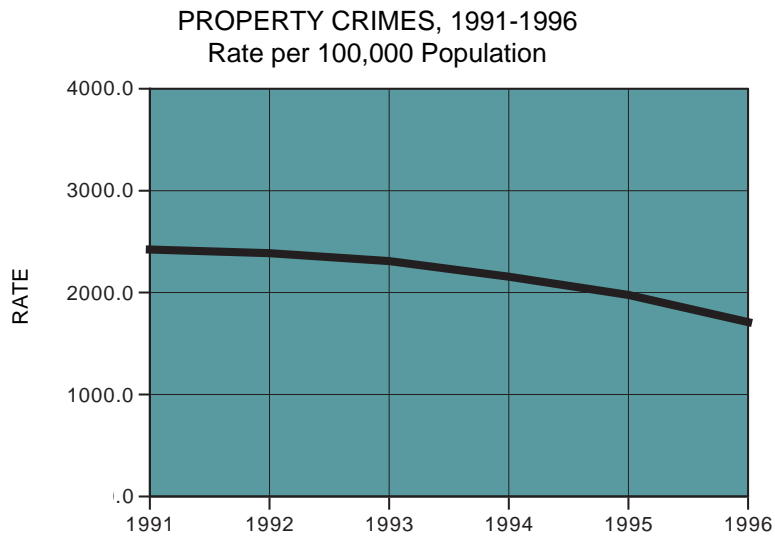
Source: Table 2.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1996
By Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 7.
¹Hands, feet, etc.

Property Crimes



Source: [Table 2.](#)

Property Crimes - burglary and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported property crime decreased 29.4 percent.

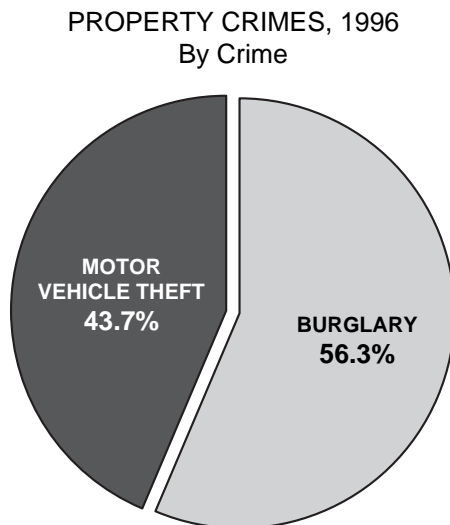
From 1995 to 1996:

- The property crime rate decreased 13.5 percent.

In 1996,

Of 553,974 property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 56.3 percent (311,778).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 43.7 percent (242,196).



Source: [Table 3.](#)

The rate of reported property crime decreased for the fifth consecutive year (down 29.4 percent since 1991).

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Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

CRIMES (part 2)



Table of Contents

Crimes (part 1)

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

Burglary

Burglary - The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported burglaries decreased 30.7 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

- The burglary rate decreased 12.8 percent.

In 1996,

Of 311,778 burglaries and attempted burglaries reported:

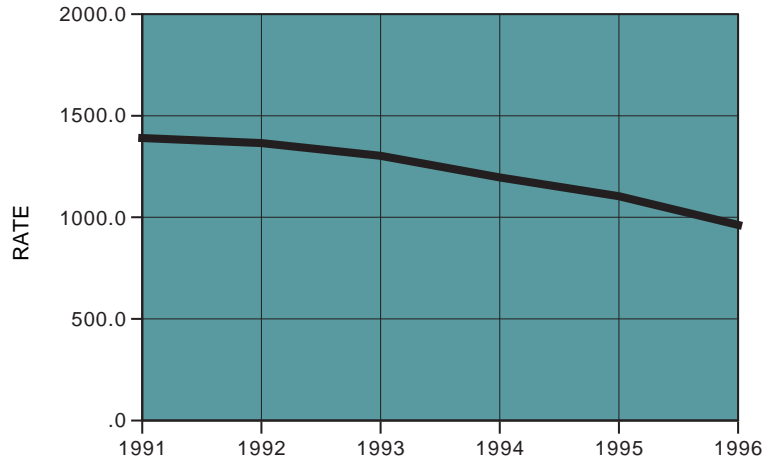
- Burglary accounted for 93.3 percent (290,743).
- Attempted burglary accounted for 6.7 percent (21,035).

Of the 290,743 burglaries that occurred:

- Structures entered by force accounted for 64.9 percent (188,642).
- Structures entered without force accounted for 35.1 percent (102,101).

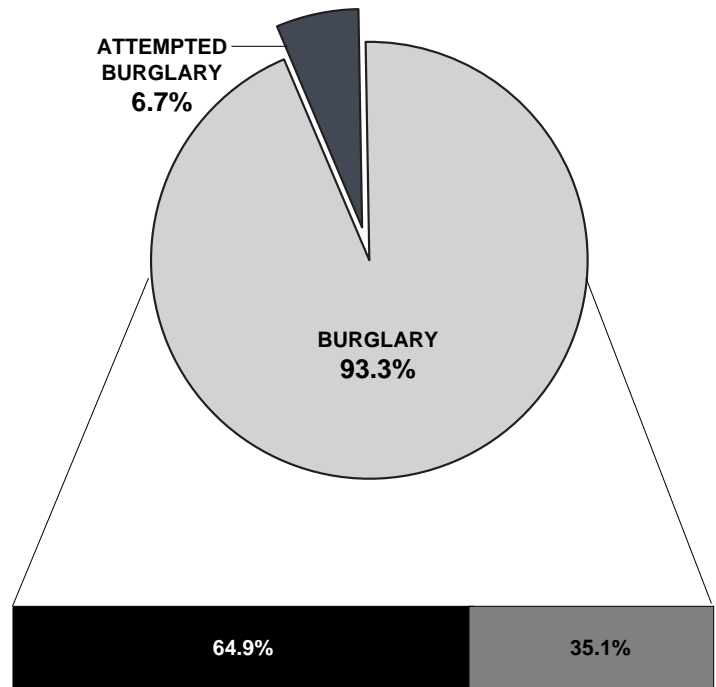
The burglary crime rate decreased for the fifth consecutive year.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1996
By Type of Burglary and Type of Entry

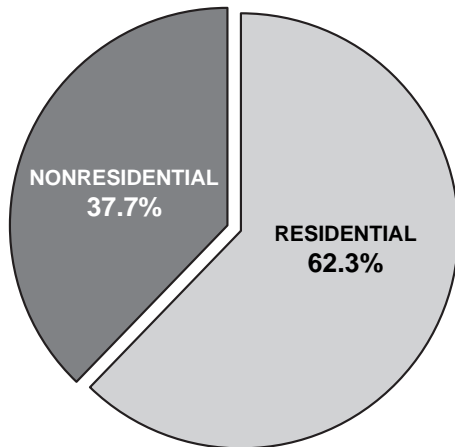


- FORCE
- NO FORCE

Source: Table 8.

Burglary (continued)

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1996
By Location



Source: [Table 8.](#)

In 1996,

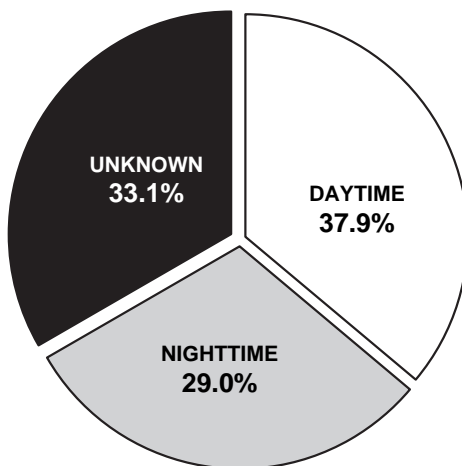
Of all burglaries reported:

- Residential burglary accounted for 62.3 percent (194,332).
- Nonresidential burglary accounted for 37.7 percent (117,446). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.

And,

- Daytime burglary accounted for 37.9 percent (118,091).
- Nighttime burglary accounted for 29.0 percent (90,352).
- Burglaries that occurred during an unknown hour accounted for 33.1 percent (103,335).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1996
By Time of Day



Source: [Table 8.](#)

Motor Vehicle Theft

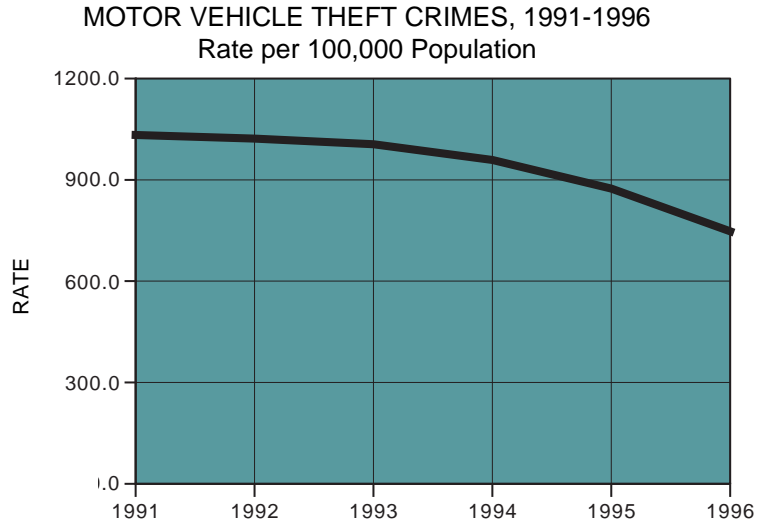
Motor Vehicle Theft - *The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.*

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported motor vehicle thefts decreased 27.6 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

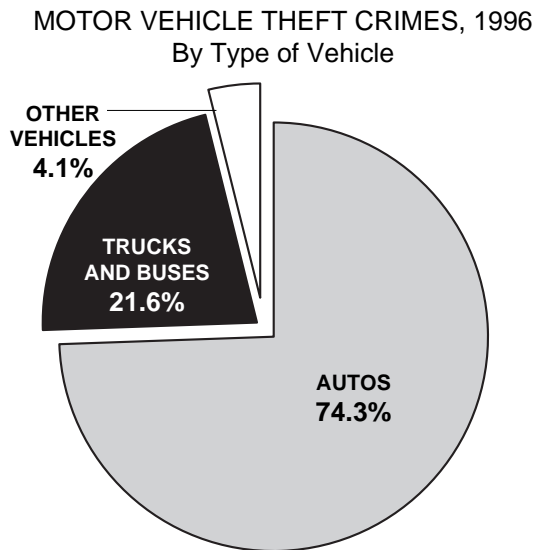
- The motor vehicle theft rate decreased 14.5 percent.



Source: [Table 2.](#)

Since peaking in 1989, the motor vehicle theft crime rate has fallen 27.9 percent (see Table 1).

Motor Vehicle Theft (continued)



Source: [Table 9](#).

In 1996,

Of 242,196 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 74.3 percent (179,960).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 21.6 percent (52,333). Included in this category are pickup trucks, vans and motor homes.
- Other vehicles accounted for 4.1 percent (9,903). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

In 1996, almost three-fourths of the motor vehicle thefts involved the theft of an auto (74.3 percent).

Larceny-theft

Larceny-theft - *The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).*

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of total reported larceny-thefts decreased 20.3 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

- The total larceny-theft rate decreased 9.0 percent.

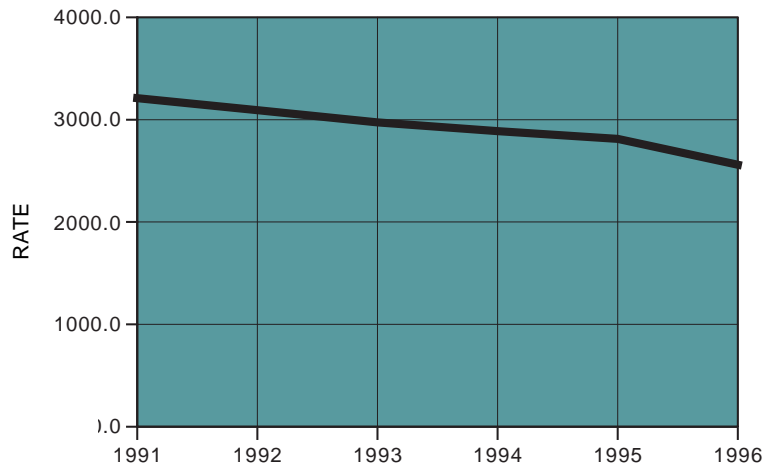
In 1996,

Of 828,838 larceny-thefts reported:

- Theft under \$50 in value accounted for 35.6 percent (295,020).
- Theft \$50 to \$199 in value accounted for 21.6 percent (179,429).
- Theft \$200 to \$400 in value accounted for 16.7 percent (138,480).
- Theft over \$400 in value accounted for 26.0 percent (215,909).

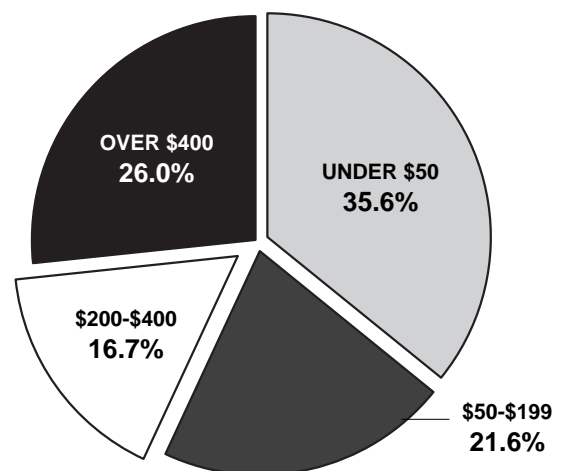
The rate of reported larceny-theft crimes decreased for each of the years shown.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

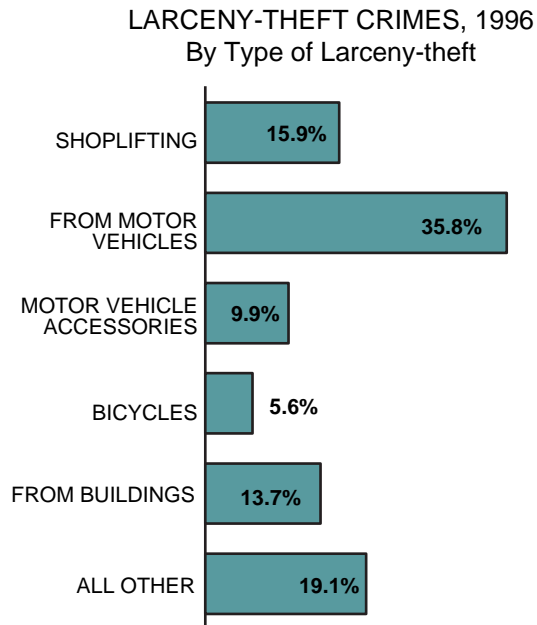
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1996
By Value Category of Loss



Source: Table 11.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Larceny-theft (continued)



Source: [Table 11](#).

In 1996,

Of 828,838 larceny-thefts reported:

- Shoplifting accounted for 15.9 percent (132,162).
- Theft from motor vehicles accounted for 35.8 percent (296,587).
- Theft of motor vehicle accessories accounted for 9.9 percent (81,820).
- Bicycles accounted for 5.6 percent (46,474).
- Theft from buildings accounted for 13.7 percent (113,606).
- All other types of larceny-theft accounted for 19.1 percent (158,189).

In 1996, more than four out of ten (45.7 percent) larceny-theft crimes involved theft from motor vehicles and theft of motor vehicle accessories.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports showing the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, the type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not necessarily the same property. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough estimates.

From 1995 to 1996:

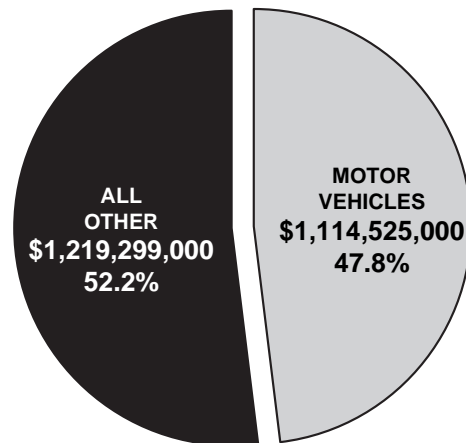
- There was a 10.1 percent decrease in the dollar value of all stolen property.
- There was a 9.3 percent decrease in the dollar value of motor vehicles stolen.
- There was a 10.8 percent decrease in the dollar value of all other stolen property.

In 1996,

Of the total dollar value (\$2,333,824,000) of all property reported stolen:

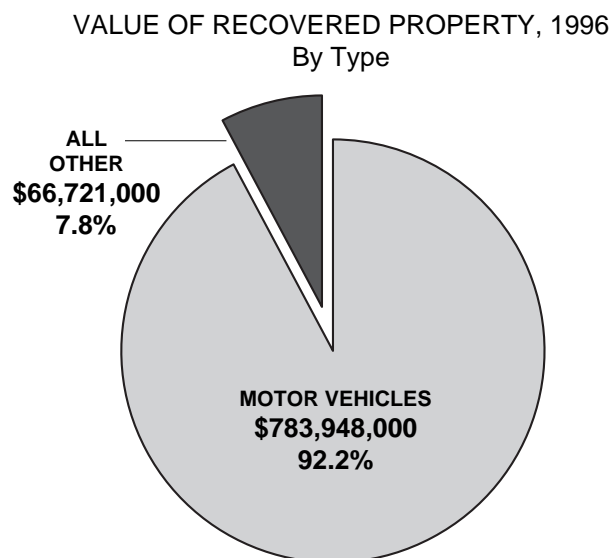
- Motor vehicles accounted for \$1,114,525,000 (47.8 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$1,219,299,000 (52.2 percent).

VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY, 1996
By Type



Source: [Table 12.](#)

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property (continued)



Source: [Table 12](#).

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 14.8 percent decrease in the dollar value of all recovered property.
- There was a 10.3 percent decrease in the dollar value of motor vehicles recovered.
- There was a 46.3 percent decrease in the dollar value of all other recovered property.

In 1996,

Of the total dollar value (\$850,669,000) of property reported recovered:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$783,948,000 (92.2 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$66,721,000 (7.8 percent).

Arson

Arson - Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The rate of reported arsons decreased 12.3 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

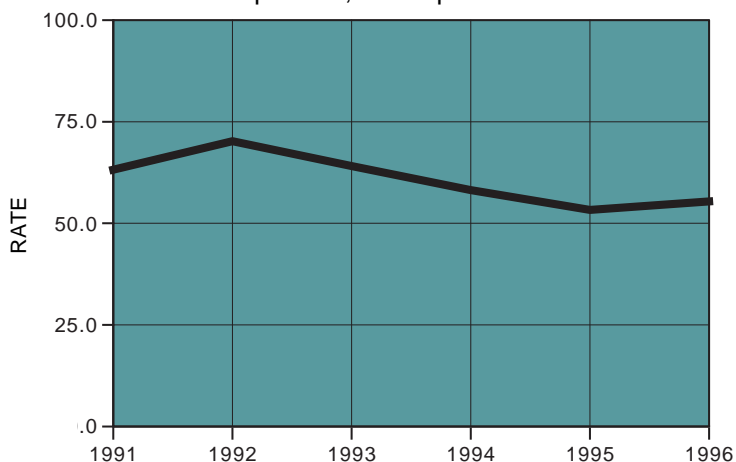
- The arson rate increased 3.9 percent.

In 1996,

Of 17,948 arsons reported:

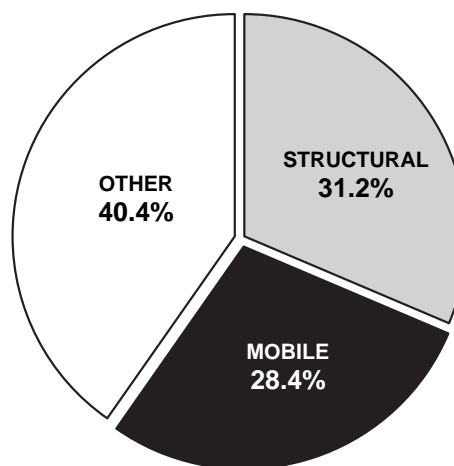
- Structural properties were targeted in 31.2 percent (5,601) of the offenses.
- Mobile properties were targeted in 28.4 percent (5,104) of the offenses.
- Other properties were targeted in 40.4 percent (7,243) of the offenses. Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

ARSON CRIMES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: [Table 2.](#)

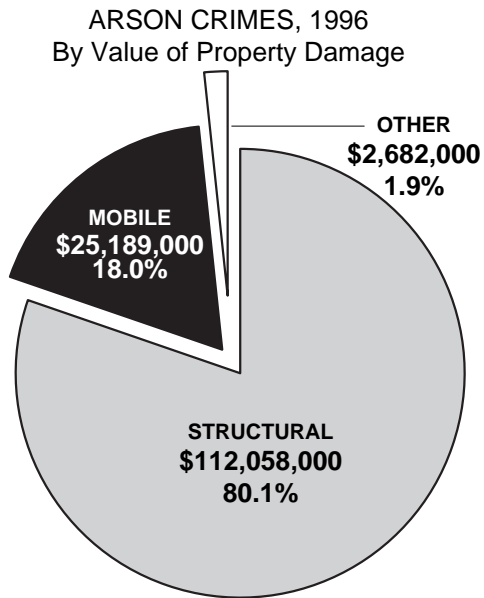
ARSON CRIMES, 1996
By Type of Property Targeted



Source: [Table 14.](#)

Note: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

Arson (continued)



In 1996,

The total estimated value of all property damaged was \$139,929,000. The value of damage resulting from arsons directed at:

- Structural properties accounted for \$112,058,000 (80.1 percent).
- Mobile properties accounted for \$25,189,000 (18.0 percent).
- Other properties accounted for \$2,682,000 (1.9 percent).

Source: Table 14.

Note: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

Clearances

A clearance rate is the percentage obtained when the number of clearances reported are divided by the number of crimes reported. Crimes can be cleared by arrests or "exceptional means." An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the crime, and turned over to the court for prosecution or referred to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional means" when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

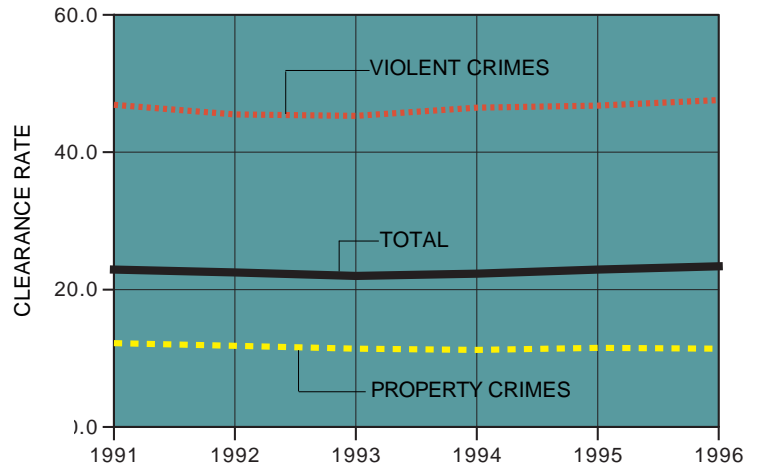
Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses increased from 22.9 to 23.4 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate increased from 46.9 to 47.6 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased from 12.2 to 11.4 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

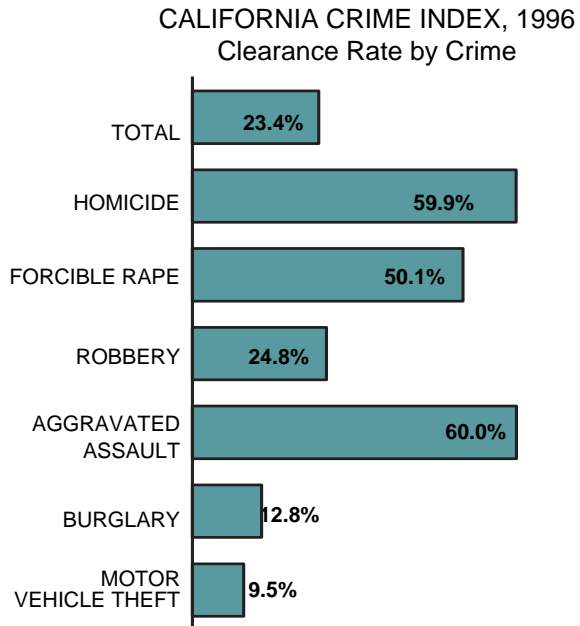
- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses increased from 22.9 to 23.4 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate increased from 46.8 to 47.6 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased from 11.5 to 11.4 percent.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1991-1996
Clearance Rate by Crime Category



Source: [Table 15.](#)

Clearances (continued)



Source: [Table 15](#).

In 1996,

- The clearance rate for total California Crime Index offenses was 23.4 percent.
- Homicide and aggravated assault had the highest clearance rates (59.9 and 60.0 percent).
- Motor vehicle theft had the lowest clearance rate (9.5 percent).

Continue on to the [Arrests Section](#)

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

ARRESTS (part 1)



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests (part 2)

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

ARRESTS

WHAT IS AN ARREST?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. Arrestees may be released by the arresting agency, may post bail or may be released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Some are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court at a later date.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: felony arrests and misdemeanor arrests. An arrest for a felony-level offense can result in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. An arrest for a misdemeanor-level offense can result in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, a fine, probation or any combination of the three.

Juveniles may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as status offenses because agency intervention is based solely on the juvenile's status as a minor. Status offenses are acts that would not be "crimes" if committed by adults.

ARRESTS

HOW ARE ARRESTS REPORTED?

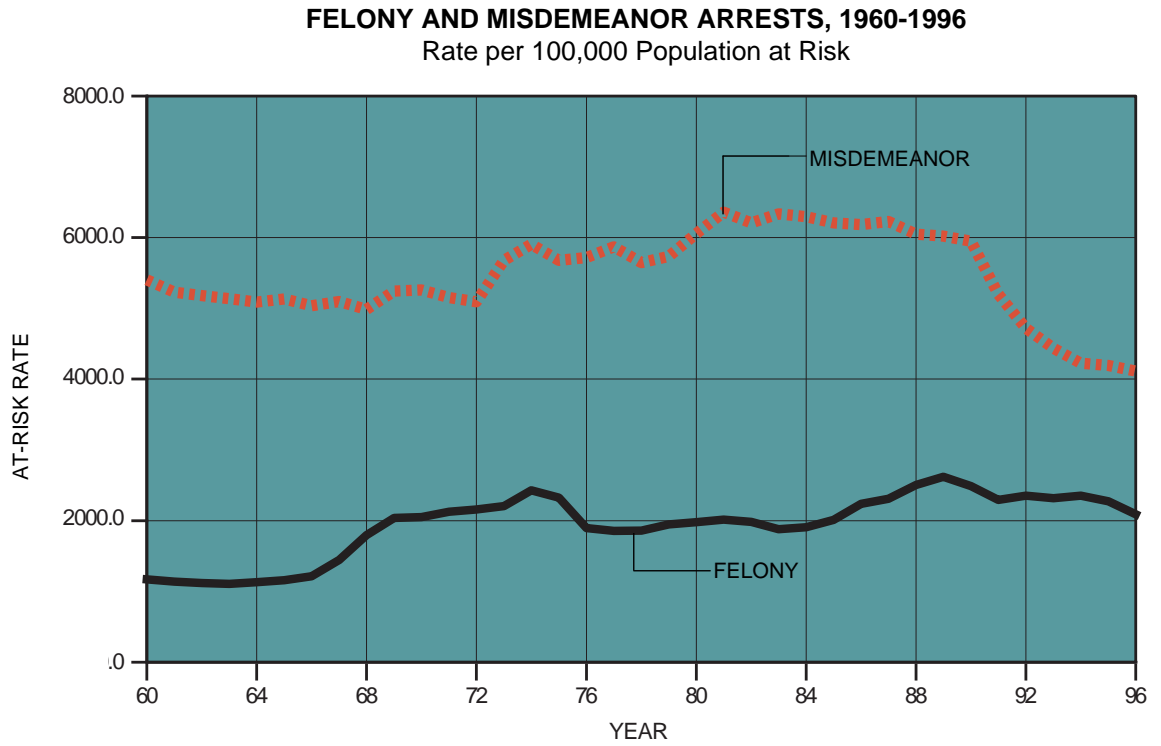
Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by California statute definition of the offense. This may cause some differences in the definitions of certain crimes and the reporting of the arrests for those crimes. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition. The crime would be classified and reported as a theft under the UCR definition. The arrest offenses in the following section are defined by California statute for which specific code sections are listed in the Appendix.

All California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the Department of Justice on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, gender, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition.

WHAT IS AN ARREST RATE?

An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. The following section includes three at-risk comparison populations: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age). The formula used to calculate at-risk rates can be found in the Appendix.

ARREST TRENDS, 1960-1996



Source: [Table 16](#).

Note: These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

The first *Crime in California* publication was issued in 1953 and included adult felony arrest offense data for the 1952 calendar year. Complete arrest data prior to 1957 and census data broken down by age prior to 1960 are not available.

The corresponding chart displays arrest rates beginning with 1960, the first year complete data were available. Felony and misdemeanor arrest rates are based on populations at risk.

Comparing 1960 to 1996:

- There was a 78.6 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests (from 1,170.0 to 2,089.6).
- There was a 23.9 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests (from 5,404.0 to 4,114.6).

Felony arrests as a proportion of total arrests increased from 15.4 percent in 1960 to 32.9 percent in 1996.

The 1996 misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,114.6 per 100,000 population at risk is the lowest for the years shown. Misdemeanor arrests as a proportion of total arrests decreased from 71.4 percent in 1960 to 64.8 percent in 1996.

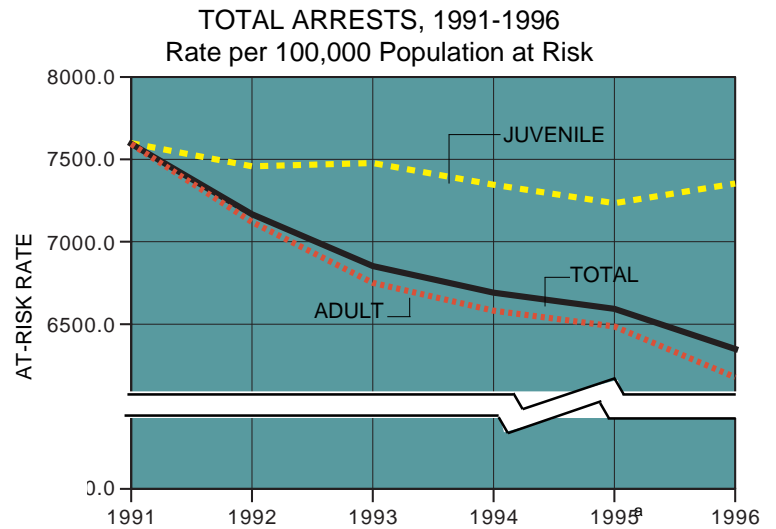
Total Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 16.4 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 18.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 3.7 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 1.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.



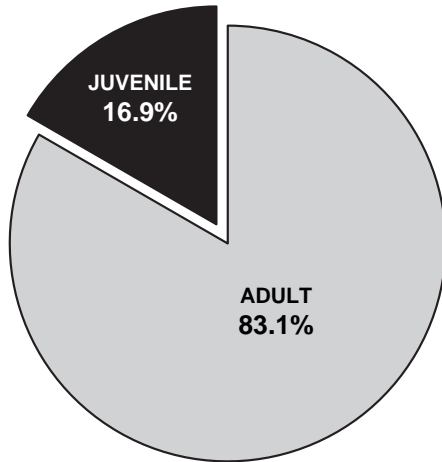
Source: [Table 17](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

From 1995 to 1996, the arrest rate decreased 3.7 percent. This was the seventh consecutive year of decline (see Tables 16 and 17).

Total Arrests (continued)

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1996
By Adult and Juvenile



Source: Table 18.

In 1996,

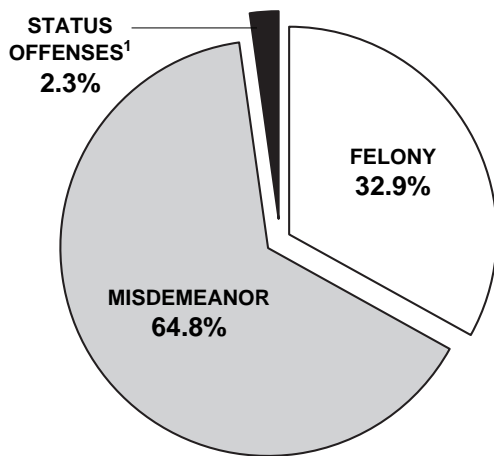
Of 1,622,535 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 83.1 percent (1,348,340).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 16.9 percent (274,195).

And,

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.9 percent (533,989).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.8 percent (1,051,453).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 2.3 percent (37,093).

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1996
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 18.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.

Total Arrests (continued)

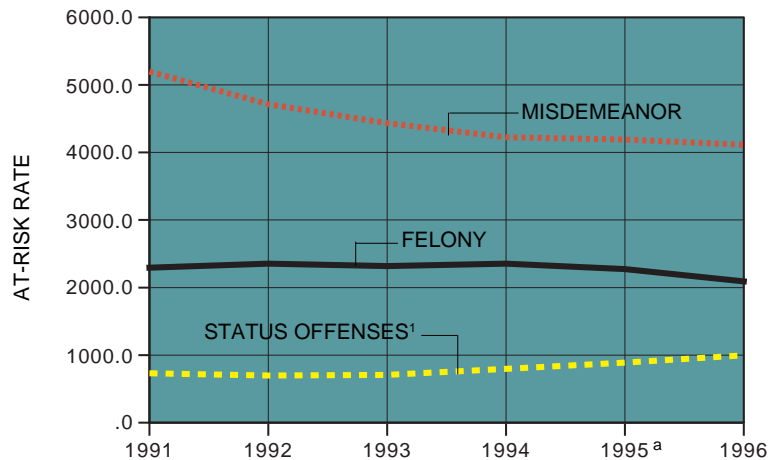
Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 9.0 percent decrease in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 20.9 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 36.3 percent increase in the rate of status offense arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 8.0 percent rate decrease in felony arrests.
- There was a 1.9 percent rate decrease in misdemeanor arrests.
- There was an 11.8 percent rate increase in arrests for status offenses.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1991-1996
By Level of Offense
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



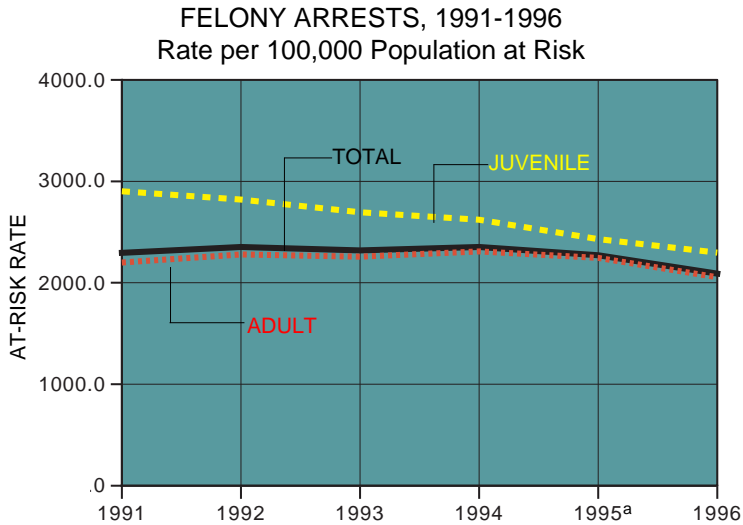
Source: Table 17.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

From 1995 to 1996, the misdemeanor arrest rate decreased 1.9 percent. This was the ninth consecutive year of decline (see Tables 16 and 17).

Felony Arrests



Source: Table 17.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 9.0 percent decrease in the rate of total felony arrests.
- There was a 6.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 20.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 8.0 percent rate decrease in total felony arrests.
- There was an 8.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 5.5 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996, the felony arrest rate for juveniles decreased 5.5 percent. This was the fifth consecutive year of decline.

Felony Arrests (continued)

In 1996,

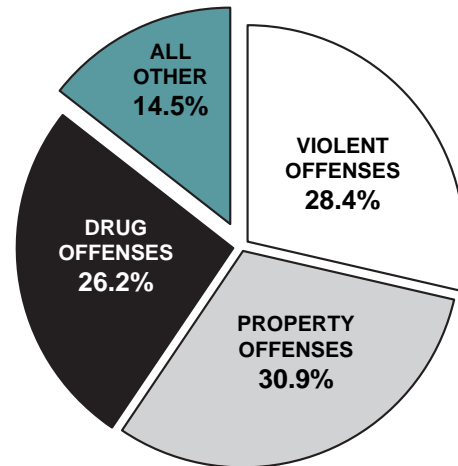
Of 533,989 felony arrests reported:

- Violent offenses accounted for 28.4 percent (151,614).
- Property offenses accounted for 30.9 percent (165,155).
- Drug offenses accounted for 26.2 percent (139,772).
- All other offenses accounted for 14.5 percent (77,448).

And,

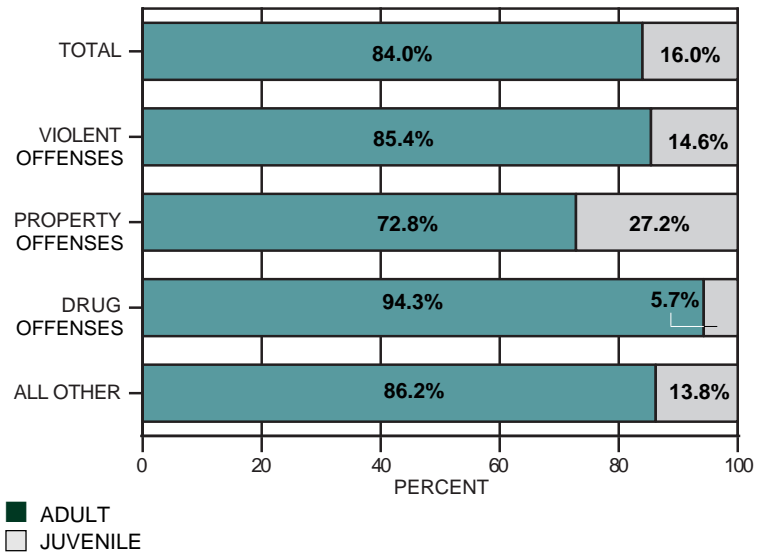
- Adult arrests accounted for 84.0 percent (448,349).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 16.0 percent (85,640).

FELONY ARRESTS, 1996
By Category



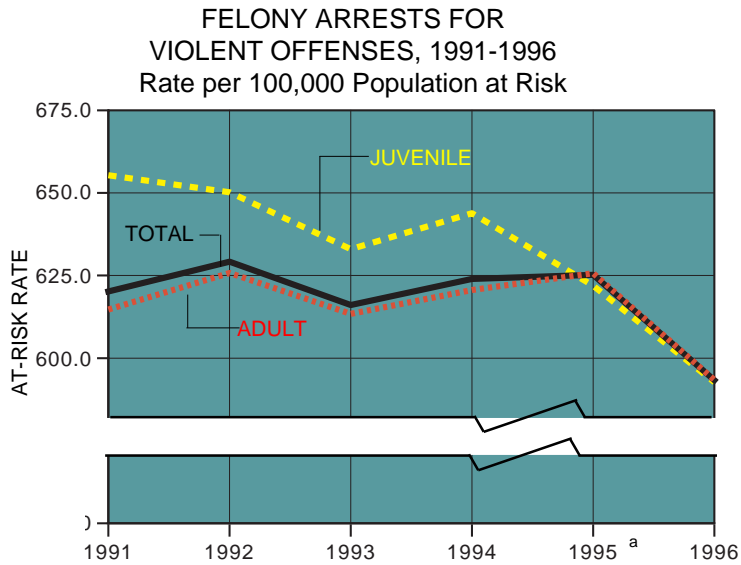
Source: [Table 19.](#)

FELONY ARRESTS, 1996
Category by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: [Table 21.](#)

Arrests for Violent Offenses



Source: [Table 22](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Violent Offense Arrests - felony arrests for homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 4.3 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests for violent offenses.
- There was a 3.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 9.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 5.1 percent rate decrease in total arrests for violent offenses.
- There was a 5.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

Since 1991, the rate of juvenile arrests for violent offenses has decreased 9.6 percent.

Arrests for Violent Offenses (continued)

In 1996,

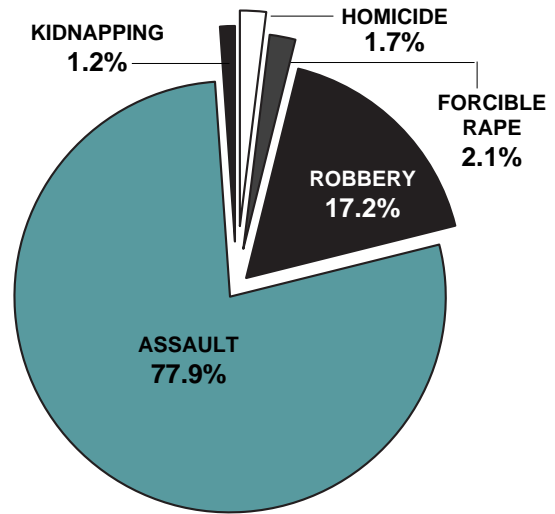
Of 151,614 felony arrests for violent offenses:

- Homicide accounted for 1.7 percent (2,535).
- Forcible rape accounted for 2.1 percent (3,202).
- Robbery accounted for 17.2 percent (26,014).
- Assault accounted for 77.9 percent (118,044).
- Kidnapping accounted for 1.2 percent (1,819).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.4 percent (129,515).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.6 percent (22,099).

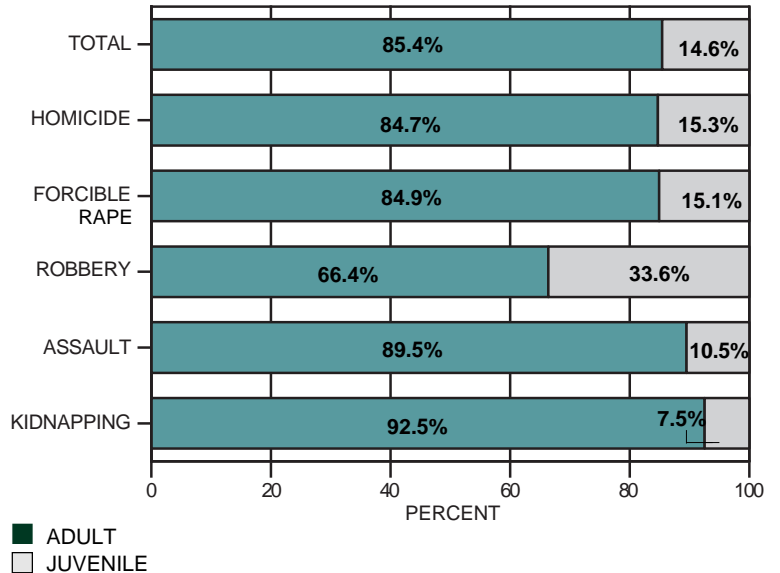
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1996
By Offense



Source: Table 20.

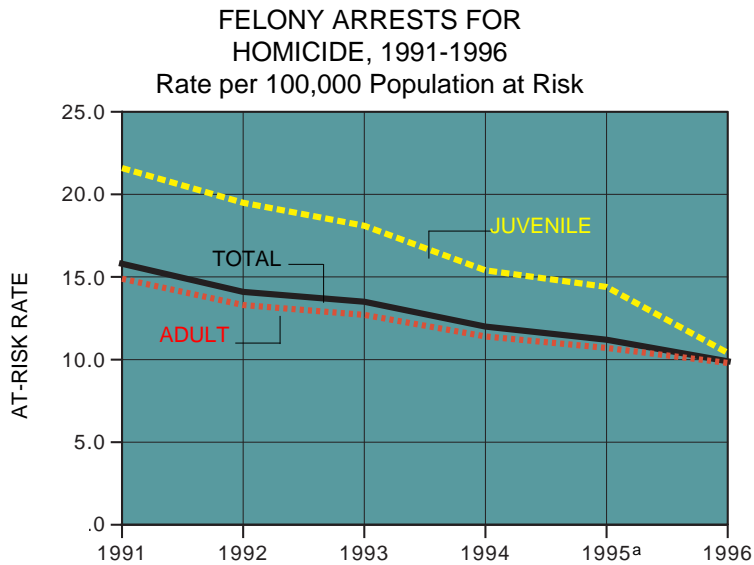
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1996
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

Homicide Arrests



Source: Table 22.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 37.3 percent decrease in the rate of total homicide arrests.
- There was a 34.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 51.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 11.6 percent decrease in the rate of total homicide arrests.
- There was an 8.4 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 27.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 2,535 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.7 percent (2,146).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.3 percent (389).

The rate of juvenile arrests for homicide offenses has decreased 51.9 percent since 1991.

Forcible Rape Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 33.2 percent decrease in the rate of total forcible rape arrests.
- There was a 32.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 36.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 1.6 percent rate decrease in total forcible rape arrests.
- There was a 3.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 10.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

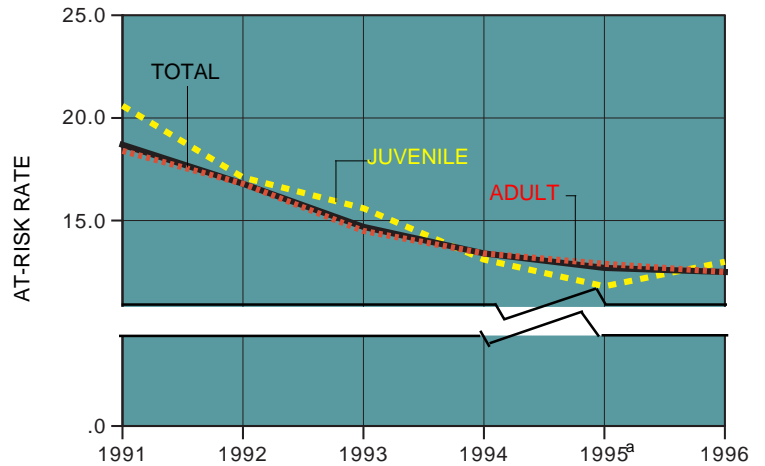
In 1996,

Of 3,202 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.9 percent (2,719).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.1 percent (483).

The rate of arrests for forcible rape has decreased 33.2 percent from 1991.

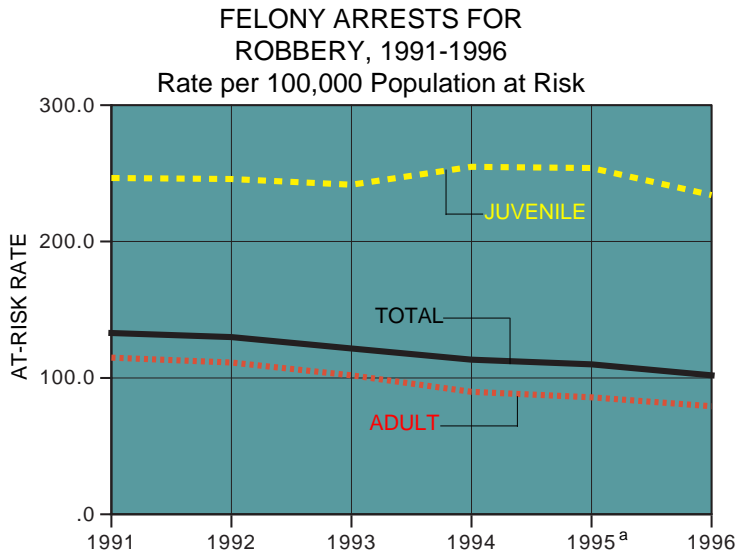
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
FORCIBLE RAPE, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Robbery Arrests



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 23.4 percent decrease in the rate of total robbery arrests.
- There was a 31.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 7.5 percent rate decrease in total robbery arrests.
- There was a 7.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 7.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 26,014 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 66.4 percent (17,284).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 33.6 percent (8,730).

From 1991 to 1996, the robbery arrest rate decreased 23.4 percent in rate.

Assault Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 4.3 percent increase in the rate of total assault arrests.
- There was a 6.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and an 8.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

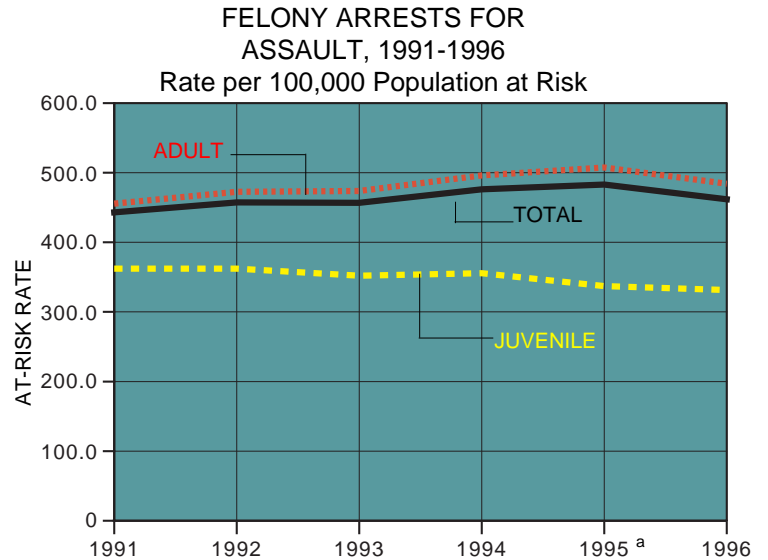
From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 4.4 percent rate decrease in total assault arrests.
- There was a 4.6 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 1.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 118,044 arrests for assault:

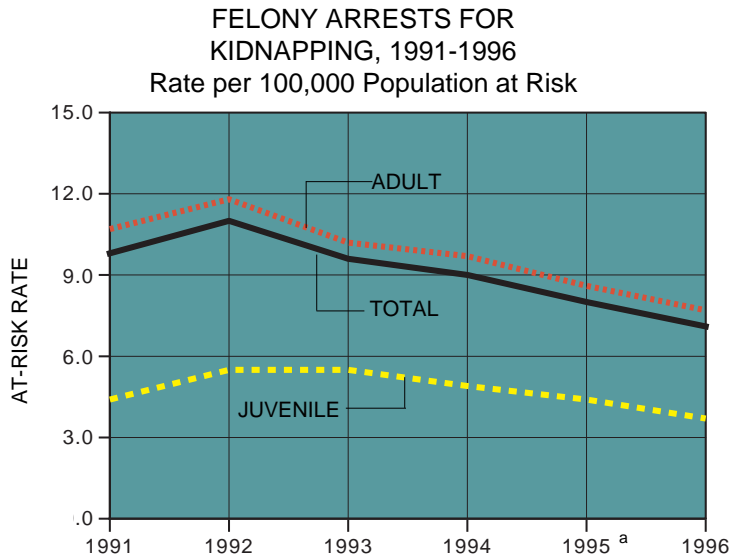
- Adult arrests accounted for 89.5 percent (105,684).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.5 percent (12,360).



Source: [Table 22.](#)

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Kidnapping Arrests



Source: [Table 22](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 27.6 percent decrease in the rate of total kidnapping arrests.
- There was a 28.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 15.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 11.3 percent decrease in the rate of total kidnapping arrests.
- There was a 10.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 15.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 1,819 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.5 percent (1,682).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.5 percent (137).

Arrests for Property Offenses

Property Offense Arrests - felony arrests for burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

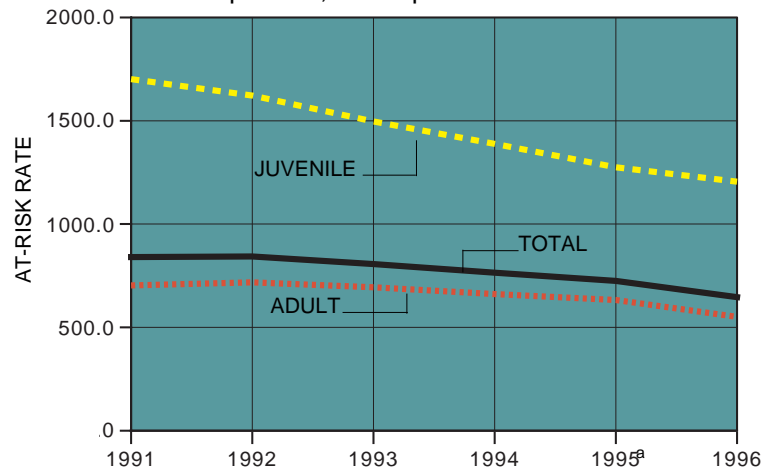
- There was a 23.1 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests for property offenses.
- There was a 21.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 29.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 10.9 percent rate decrease in total arrests for property offenses.
- There was a 12.9 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 5.5 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

The 1996 property offense arrest rate of 646.3 per 100,000 population at risk is the lowest for the years shown.

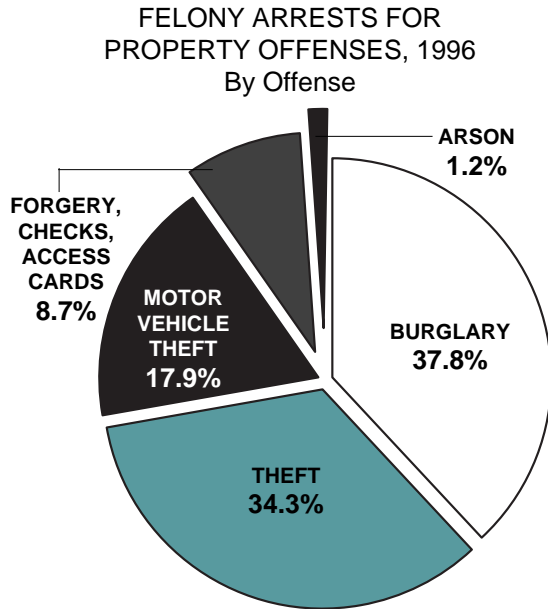
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Arrests for Property Offenses (continued)



Source: Table 20.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

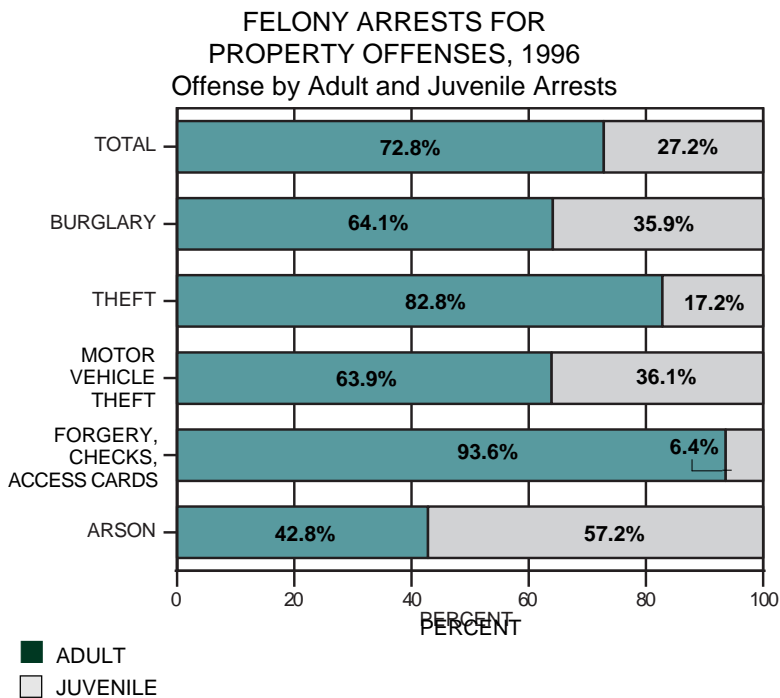
In 1996,

Of 165,155 felony arrests for property offenses:

- Burglary accounted for 37.8 percent (62,470).
- Theft accounted for 34.3 percent (56,699).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 17.9 percent (29,609).
- Forgery, checks, and access cards accounted for 8.7 percent (14,404).
- Arson accounted for 1.2 percent (1,973).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 72.8 percent (120,209).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 27.2 percent (44,946).



Source: Table 21.

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

ARRESTS (part 2)



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests (part 1)

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

Burglary Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 26.1 percent decrease in the rate of total burglary arrests.
- There was a 29.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 22.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 6.4 percent rate decrease in total burglary arrests.
- There was a 10.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 1.6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

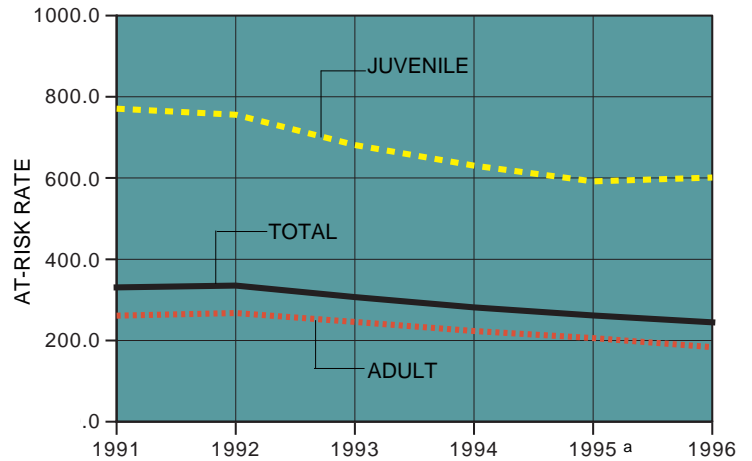
In 1996,

Of 62,470 arrests for burglary:

- Adult arrests accounted for 64.1 percent (40,050).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 35.9 percent (22,420).

Throughout the period shown, the juvenile arrest rate for burglary was more than two and one-half times that of adults. In 1996, the juvenile arrest rate for burglary was over three times that of adults.

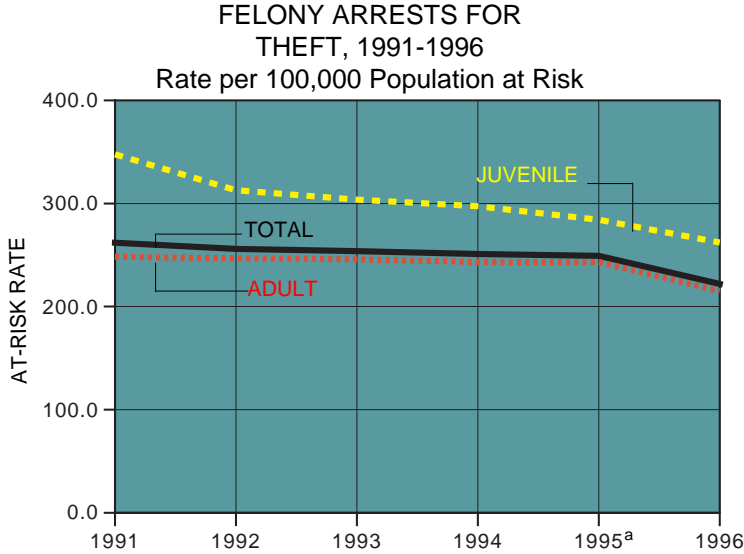
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
BURGLARY, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Theft Arrests



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.
^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 15.3 percent decrease in the rate of total theft arrests.
- There was a 13.4 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 24.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 11.0 percent rate decrease in total theft arrests.
- There was an 11.6 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 7.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 56,699 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 82.8 percent (46,926).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 17.2 percent (9,773).

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 38.2 percent decrease in the rate of total motor vehicle theft arrests.
- There was a 35.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 45.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 20.0 percent rate decrease in total motor vehicle theft arrests.
- There was a 22.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 17.0 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

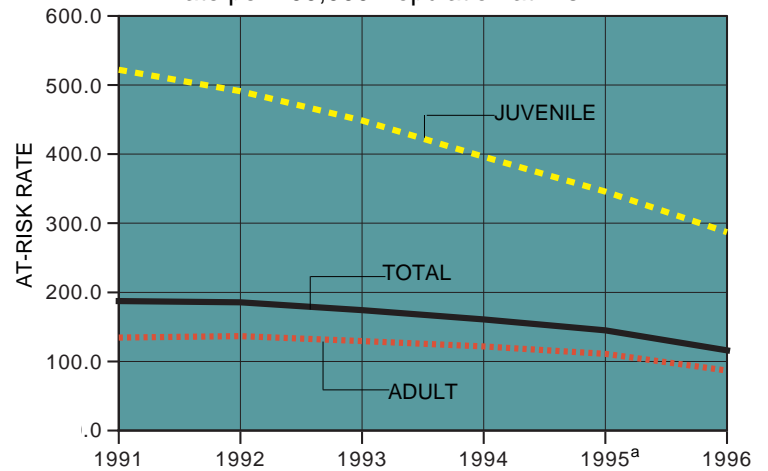
In 1996,

Of 29,609 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 63.9 percent (18,909).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 36.1 percent (10,700).

Since 1991, the juvenile arrest rate for motor vehicle theft offenses has decreased 45.0 percent.

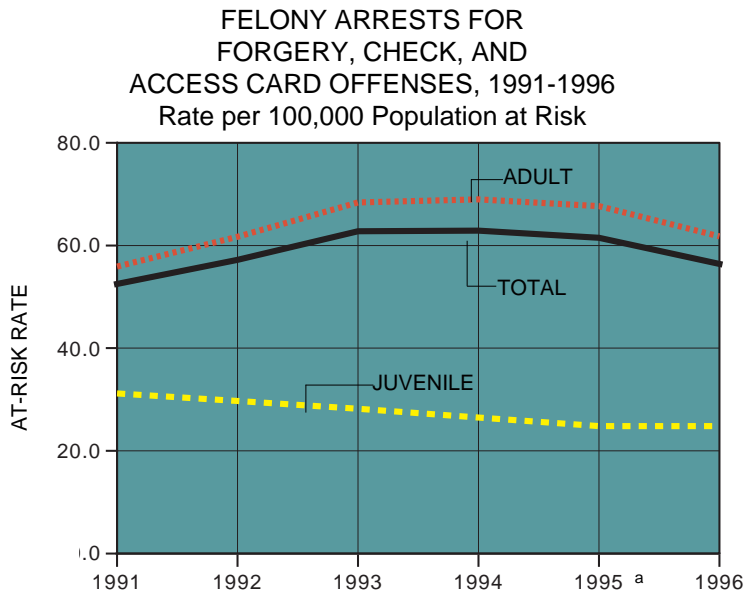
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Forgery, Check, and Access Card Arrests



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 7.4 percent increase in the rate of total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests.
- There was a 10.6 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 20.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was an 8.3 percent rate decrease in total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests.
- There was an 8.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and no change in the juvenile arrest rate.

In 1996,

Of 14,404 arrests for forgery, check, and access card offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.6 percent (13,479).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.4 percent (925).

Arson Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 1.3 percent increase in the rate of total arson arrests.
- There was a 2.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and no change in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

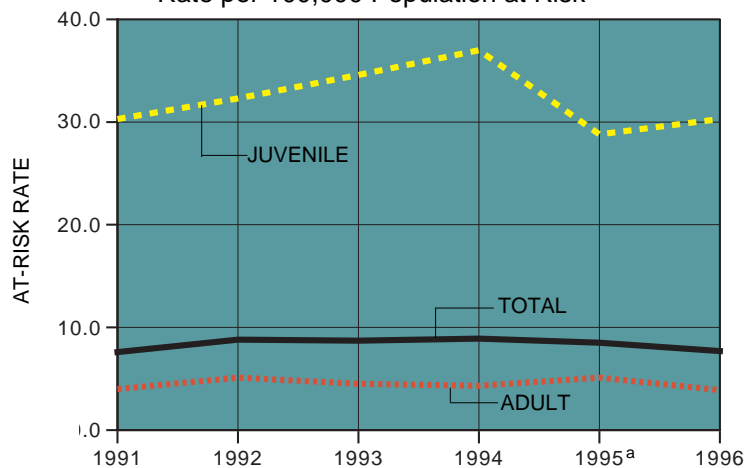
- There was a 9.4 percent rate decrease in total arson arrests.
- There was a 23.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 5.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 1,973 arrests for arson:

- Adult arrests accounted for 42.8 percent (845).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 57.2 percent (1,128).

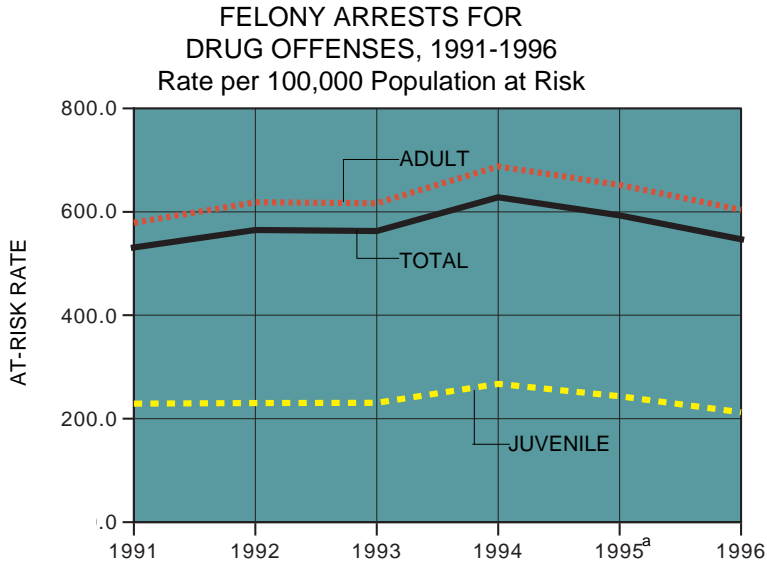
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
ARSON, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Arrests for Drug Offenses



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Drug Offense Arrests - narcotics (heroin, cocaine, etc.), marijuana, dangerous drugs (barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.), and other drug offenses.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 3.0 percent increase in the rate of total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 4.4 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate decrease in total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 7.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 12.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Arrests for Drug Offenses (continued)

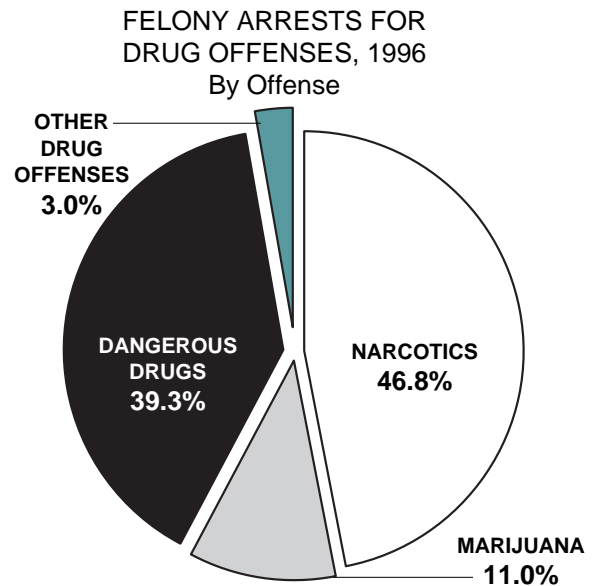
In 1996,

Of 139,772 felony arrests for drug offenses:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 46.8 percent (65,369).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 11.0 percent (15,361).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 39.3 percent (54,866).
- Other drug offense arrests accounted for 3.0 percent (4,176).

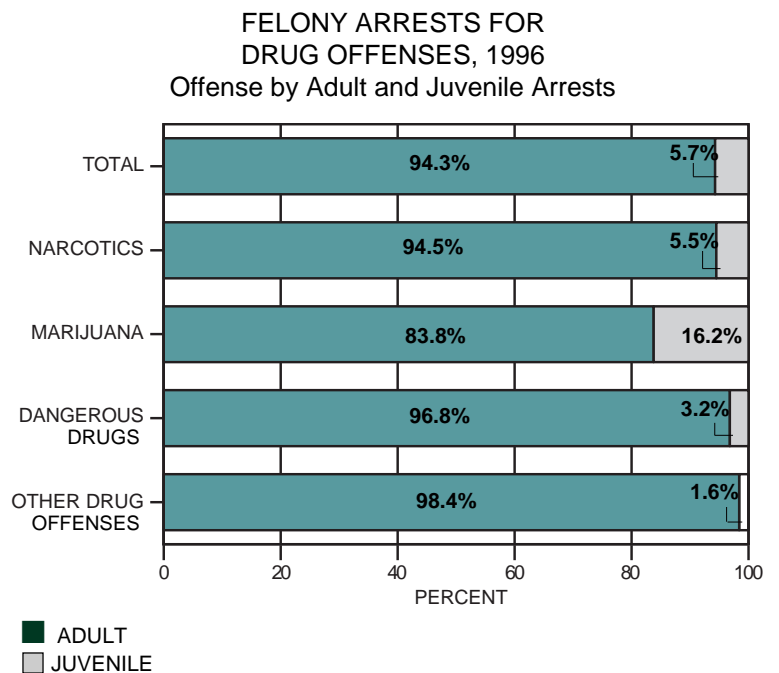
And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 94.3 percent (131,851).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 5.7 percent (7,921).



Source: Table 20.

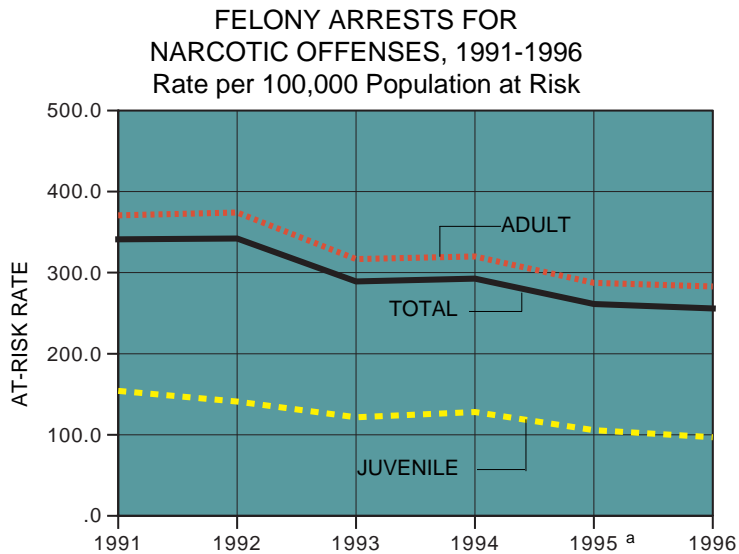
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.



Source: Table 21.

Narcotic Arrests

Narcotics Category - heroin, cocaine, etc.



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of total narcotic arrests.
- There was a 23.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 37.1 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 2.1 percent rate decrease in total narcotic arrests.
- There was a 1.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and an 8.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 65,369 arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 94.5 percent (61,760).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 5.5 percent (3,609).

Since 1991, the total arrest rate for narcotic offenses has decreased 25.0 percent. The juvenile arrest rate decreased 37.1 percent.

Marijuana Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a .8 percent increase in the rate of total marijuana arrests.
- There was a 5.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 56.2 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

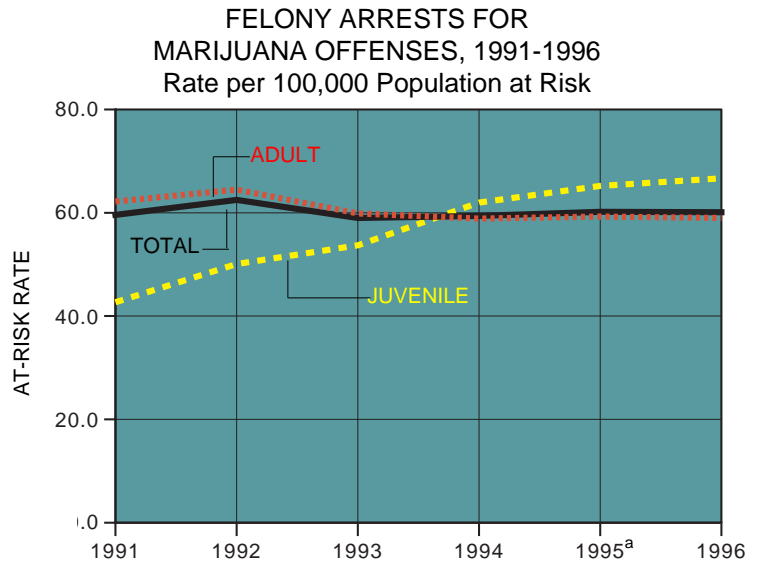
- There was a .2 percent rate decrease in total marijuana arrests.
- There was a .5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 2.3 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 15,361 arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 83.8 percent (12,873).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 16.2 percent (2,488).

Since 1991, the juvenile arrest rate for felony marijuana offenses has increased 56.2 percent.

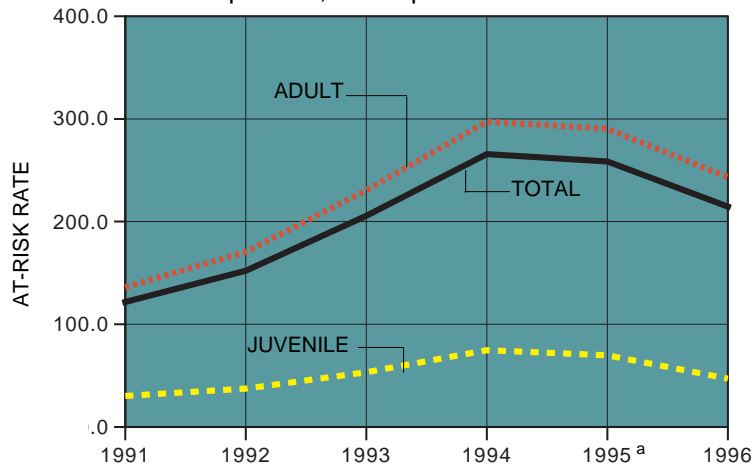


Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DANGEROUS DRUG OFFENSES, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Dangerous Drugs Category - barbiturates, phencyclidine, piperidine, etc.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 76.6 percent increase in the rate of total dangerous drug arrests.
- There was a 78.8 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 56.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 17.0 percent rate decrease in total dangerous drug arrests.
- There was a 16.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 32.5 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 54,866 arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.8 percent (53,109).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.2 percent (1,757).

In 1996, the total, adult, and juvenile arrest rates for dangerous drug offenses decreased for the second consecutive year.

Other Drug Offense Arrests

Other Drug Offense Category - sale of material in lieu of a controlled substance, manufacturing of a controlled substance, forging/altering of a narcotic prescription, etc.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was an 87.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests for other drug offenses.
- There was a 93.8 percent rate increase in adult arrests and an 18.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

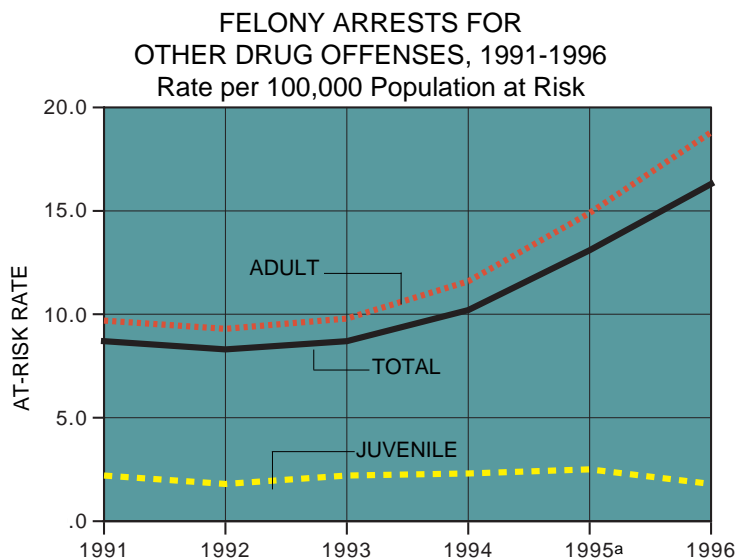
From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 24.4 percent rate increase in total arrests for other drug offenses.
- There was a 26.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 28.0 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 4,176 arrests for other drug offenses:

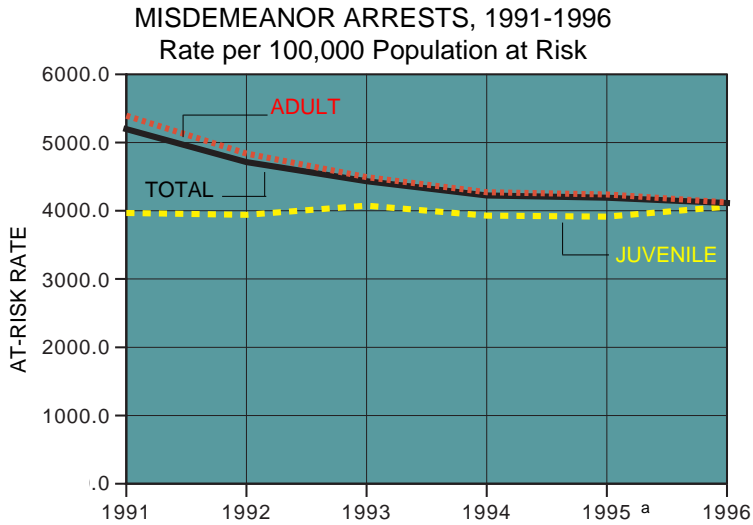
- Adult arrests accounted for 98.4 percent (4,109).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 1.6 percent (67).



Source: Table 22a, 22b, and 22c.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Misdemeanor Arrests



Source: [Table 27](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 20.9 percent decrease in the rate of total misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 23.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.4 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 1.9 percent rate decrease in total misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 2.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 3.8 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

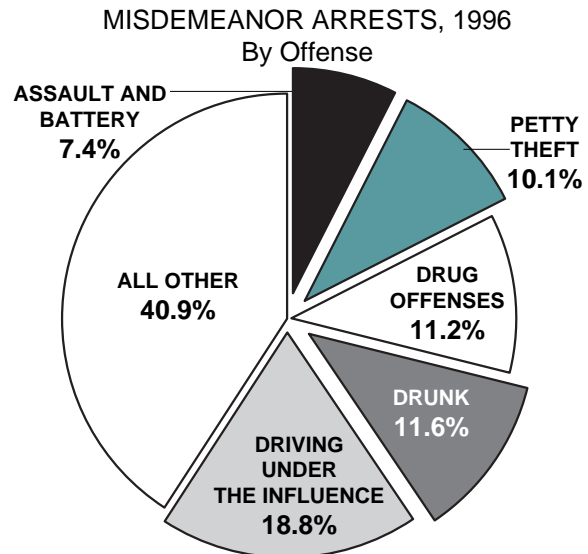
The 1996 misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,114.6 is the lowest since 1960.

Misdemeanor Arrests (continued)

In 1996,

Of 1,051,453 misdemeanor arrests reported:

- Assault and battery accounted for 7.4 percent (78,071).
- Petty theft accounted for 10.1 percent (106,111).
- Drug offenses accounted for 11.2 percent (117,644).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 11.6 percent (122,287).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 18.8 percent (197,430).
- All other offenses accounted for 40.9 percent (429,910).

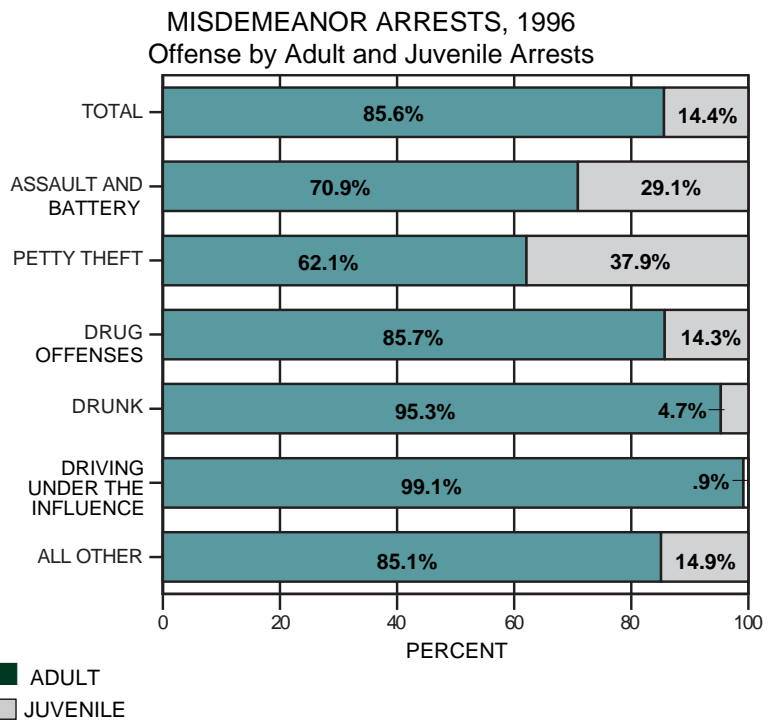


Source: [Table 25.](#)

And,

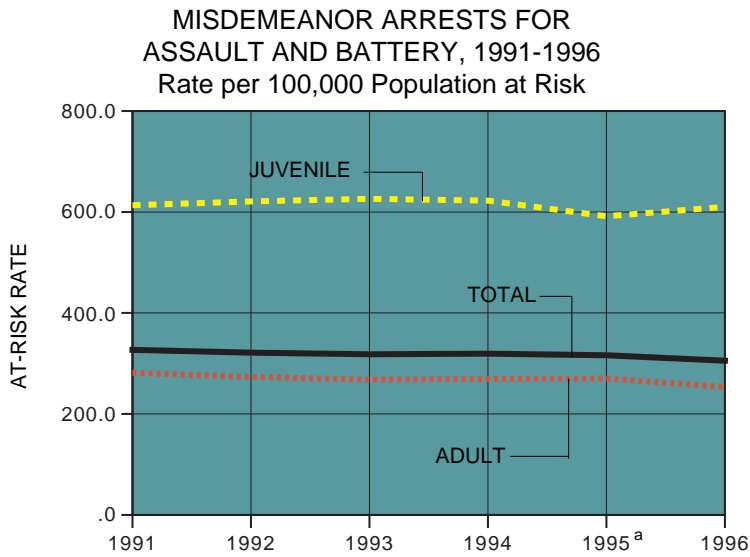
- Adult arrests accounted for 85.6 percent (899,991).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.4 percent (151,462).

In 1996, 41.6 percent of misdemeanor arrests were either alcohol- or drug-related.



Source: [Table 26.](#)

Assault and Battery Arrests



Source: [Table 27](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 6.6 percent decrease in the rate of total assault and battery arrests.
- There was a 10.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a .6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 3.4 percent rate decrease in total assault and battery arrests.
- There was a 6.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 3.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 78,071 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 70.9 percent (55,315).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 29.1 percent (22,756).

Petty Theft Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 26.2 percent decrease in the rate of total petty theft arrests.
- There was a 33.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 15.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

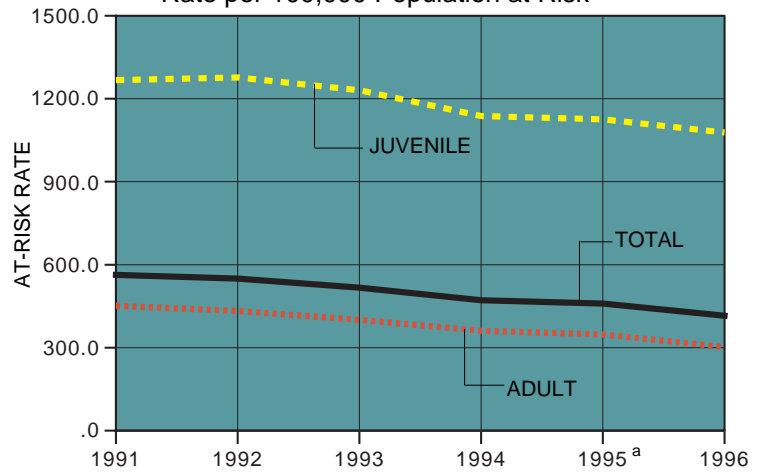
- There was a 9.6 percent rate decrease in total petty theft arrests.
- There was a 13.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 106,111 arrests for petty theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 62.1 percent (65,918).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 37.9 percent (40,193).

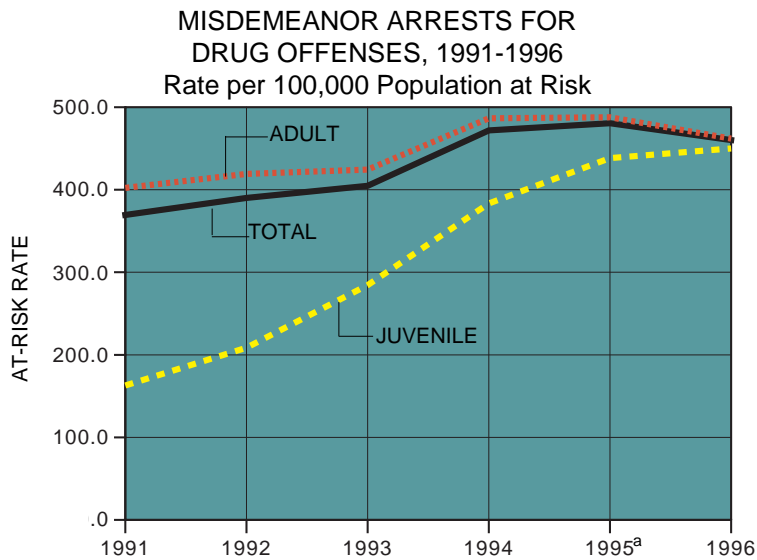
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR
PETTY THEFT, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: [Table 27](#).

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Drug Offense Arrests



Source: Table 27.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Misdemeanor Drug Offense Arrests - marijuana, other drug offenses such as possession of paraphernalia.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 24.6 percent increase in the rate of total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 14.8 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 176.2 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 4.2 percent rate decrease in total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 2.6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 117,644 arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.7 percent (100,867).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.3 percent (16,777).

Since 1991, the juvenile arrest rate for misdemeanor drug offenses has increased 176.2 percent.

Drunk Arrests

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 30.2 percent decrease in the rate of total drunk arrests.
- There was a 31.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

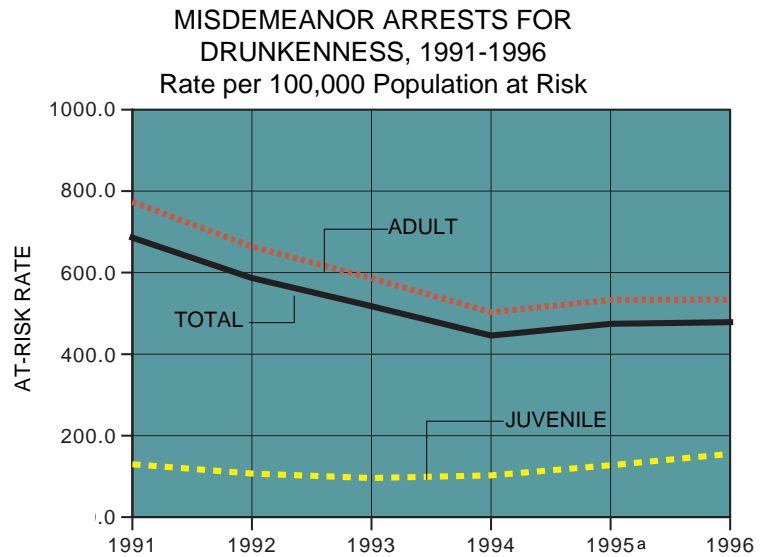
- There was a .8 percent rate increase in total drunk arrests.
- There was a .1 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 22.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 122,287 arrests for drunk offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 95.3 percent (116,503).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 4.7 percent (5,784).

Comparing 1991 to 1996, the adult arrest rate for drunkenness decreased 31.0 percent and the juvenile arrest rate for drunkenness increased 19.7 percent.

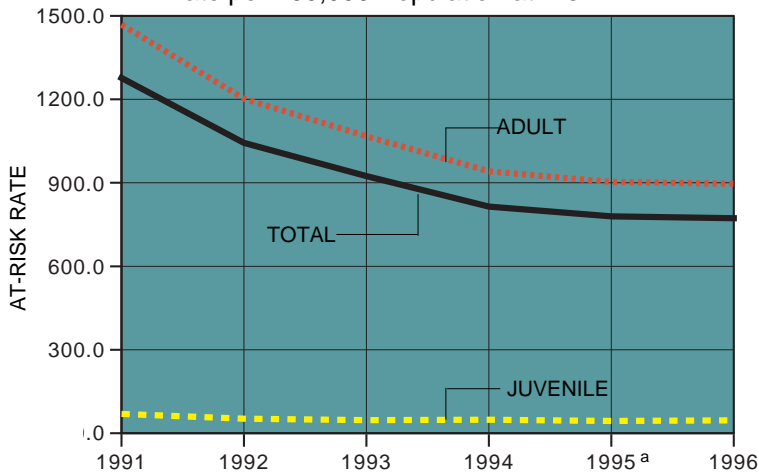


Source: [Table 27](#).

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

^aThese 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Driving Under the Influence - *driving under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or the combination of alcohol and drugs.*

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 39.5 percent decrease in the rate of total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence.
- There was a 38.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 33.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a .9 percent rate decrease in total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence.
- There was a .7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1996,

Of 197,430 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 99.1 percent (195,716).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for .9 percent (1,714).

The rate of arrests for misdemeanor driving under the influence decreased 39.5 percent since 1991.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Gender of Arrestee

In 1996,

Of 1,585,442 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of males accounted for 81.2 percent (1,288,149).
- Arrests of females accounted for 18.8 percent (297,293).

Of the 1,288,149 arrests of males:

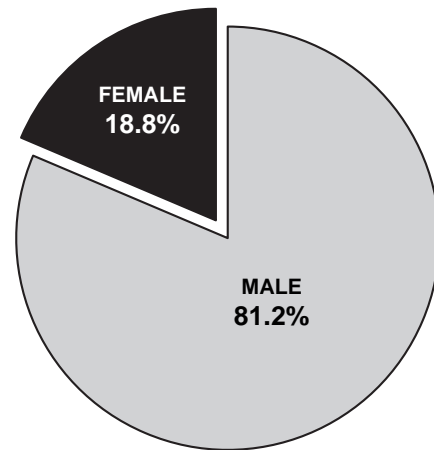
- Felony offenses accounted for 34.2 percent (441,140).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 65.8 percent (847,009).

Of the 297,293 arrests of females:

- Felony offenses accounted for 31.2 percent (92,849).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 68.8 percent (204,444).

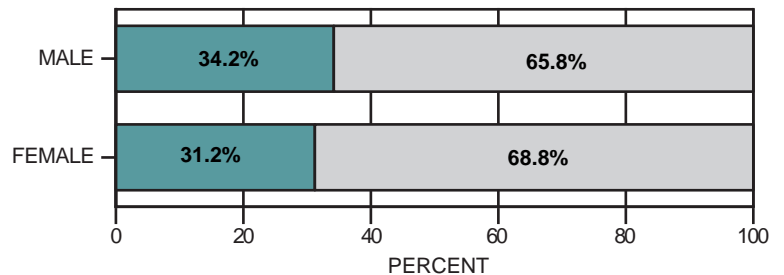
In 1996, the proportions of felony and misdemeanor arrests for females were approximately those of males.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
By Gender of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense

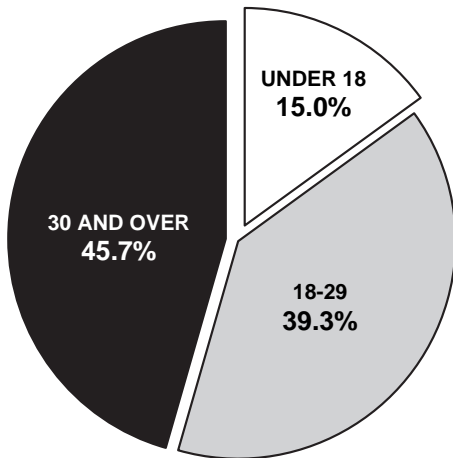


■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 30.

Age of Arrestee

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
By Age of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

In 1996,

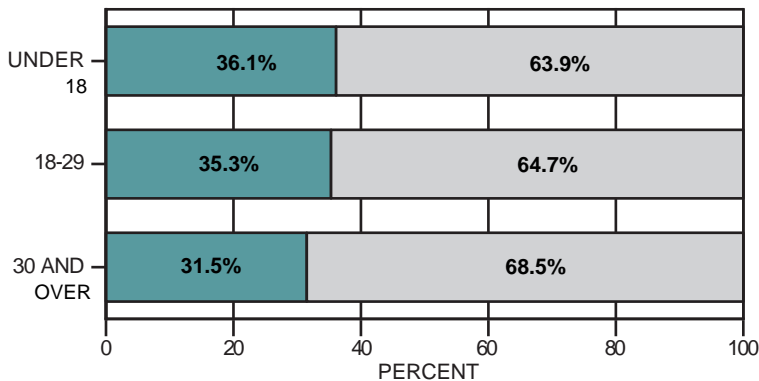
Of 1,585,442 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of persons under 18 years of age accounted for 15.0 percent (237,102).
- Arrests of persons 18-29 years of age accounted for 39.3 percent (623,551).
- Arrests of persons 30 years of age and over accounted for 45.7 percent (724,789).

Of 237,102 arrests of persons under 18 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 36.1 percent (85,640).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 63.9 percent (151,462).

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
Age of Arrestee by Level of Offense



■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 30.

Of 623,551 arrests of persons 18-29 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 35.3 percent (219,808).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.7 percent (403,743).

And, of 724,789 arrests of persons 30 years of age and over:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.5 percent (228,541).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 68.5 percent (496,248).

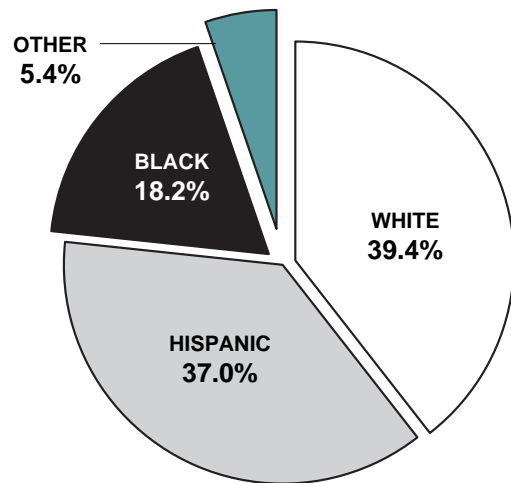
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

In 1996,

Of 1,585,442 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of whites accounted for 39.4 percent (625,427).
- Arrests of Hispanics accounted for 37.0 percent (585,970).
- Arrests of blacks accounted for 18.2 percent (289,144).
- Arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups accounted for 5.4 percent (84,901).

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
By Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



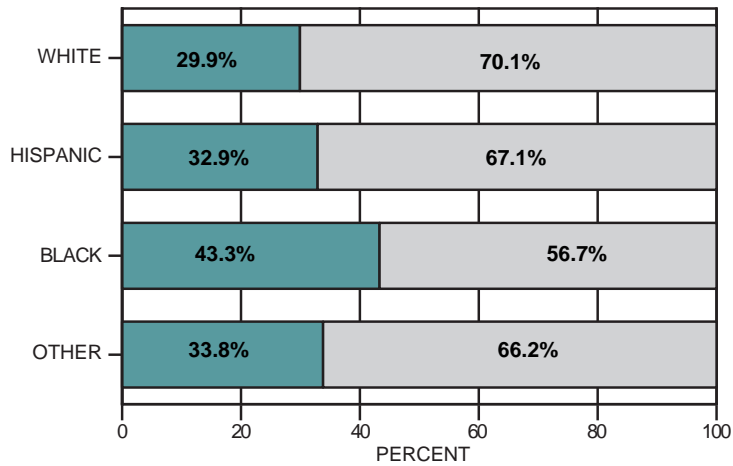
Source: [Table 30](#).

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations which share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the labeling process.

Beginning with the *Crime and Delinquency in California, 1991* publication, race/ethnic group designations used for data display purposes are the same as California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, designations.

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee (continued)

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense



■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 30.

Of 625,427 arrests of whites:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.9 percent (187,155).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 70.1 percent (438,272).

Of 585,970 arrests of Hispanics:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.9 percent (192,927).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.1 percent (393,043).

Of 289,144 arrests of blacks:

- Felony arrests accounted for 43.3 percent (125,229).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.7 percent (163,915).

And, of 84,901 arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups:

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.8 percent (28,678).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.2 percent (56,223).

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Corrections

Other Data Bases

Criminal Justice Expenditures & Personnel

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

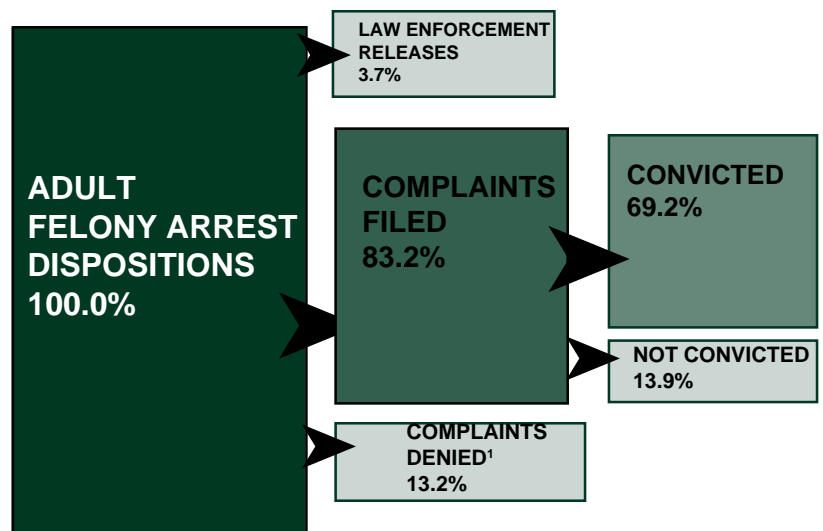
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) system in California describes the processing of adults arrested for felony offenses from arrest through *final* disposition. Data on the adjacent flow chart are preliminary and pertain specifically to adult felony arrests that received final dispositions in 1996 and were added to the Automated Criminal History System (ACHS) by the Department of Justice through May 1997.

WHAT IS A FINAL DISPOSITION?

In the OBTS system, the term "final disposition" refers to a specific legal action that takes place following an adult felony arrest. Final dispositions can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutor, lower court, or superior court levels. For example, if an arrestee is released by a law enforcement agency or by a prosecutor who has determined that there is not enough evidence to justify the filing of a complaint, this release is recorded as a final disposition. If an arrestee is referred to court for adjudication, the outcome (i.e., dismissal, diversion dismissal, acquittal, or conviction) is also recorded as a final disposition. "Intermediate" dispositions (e.g., placements into diversionary programs) are not available.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1996



Source: Table 38.

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

²The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, the California Rehabilitation Center, and the Youth Authority.

STATE INSTITUTIONS ²	15.3%
PROBATION WITH JAIL	44.8%
JAIL	2.8%
PROBATION	5.8%
FINE AND OTHER	.5%
LOWER COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS	11.8%
SUPERIOR COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS	2.1%

HOW ARE OBTS DATA REPORTED?

Dispositions of adult felony arrests were reported by approximately 1,200 agencies in 1996. These agencies include law enforcement, prosecutor, lower court, and superior court levels of the California criminal justice system.

OBTS data are taken directly from the department's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS). All arrest information is entered into ACHS from fingerprint cards, while most disposition data are entered from "Disposition of Arrest and Court Action" (JUS 8715) forms received by the Department of Justice.

The arrest dispositions received generally describe statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system. (See Appendix for known data limitations.)

Fingerprint and disposition processing priorities instituted by the Department of Justice because of budget constraints caused the 1993 OBTS file to be smaller in number than prior years. The 1993 file also has fewer law enforcement releases and complaints denied than normal. The 1993-1996 files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data. See *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations* on page 177.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

As a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases decreased from 6.7 to 3.7 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied decreased from 15.1 to 13.2 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals increased from 13.8 to 13.9 percent.
- Convictions increased from 64.4 to 69.2 percent.

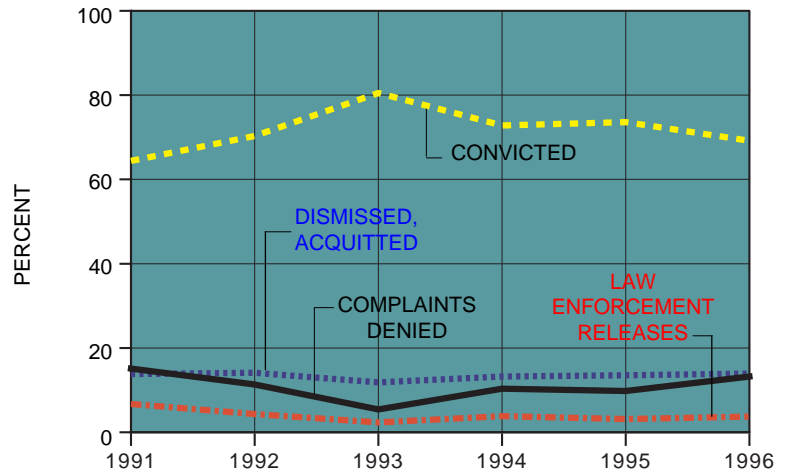
From 1995 to 1996:

As a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases increased from 3.1 to 3.7 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied increased from 9.8 to 13.2 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals increased from 13.5 to 13.9 percent.
- Convictions decreased from 73.6 to 69.2 percent.

In 1996, approximately seven out of ten adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996
Type of Disposition by Year

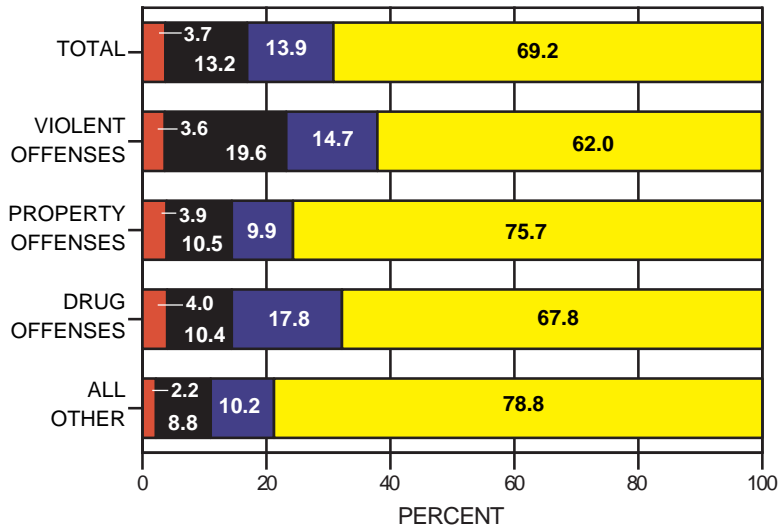


Source: Table 39.

Note: Fingerprint and disposition processing priorities instituted by the Department of Justice resulted in 1993 data that are not comparable to other years.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1996
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition



- LAW ENFORCEMENT RELEASES
- COMPLAINTS DENIED
- DISMISSED, ACQUITTED
- CONVICTED

Source: [Table 40](#).

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1996,

As a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- 3.7 percent were law enforcement releases.
- 13.2 percent were prosecutor complaints denied.
- 13.9 percent were dismissed or acquitted.
- 69.2 percent were convicted.

In 1996,

As a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions for each arrest category:

- The largest percentage of prosecutor complaints denied was for the violent offense category (19.6 percent).
- The largest percentage of dismissals and acquittals was for the drug offense category (17.8 percent).
- The largest percentage of convictions was for the property and "all other" offense categories (75.7 and 78.8 percent, respectively).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

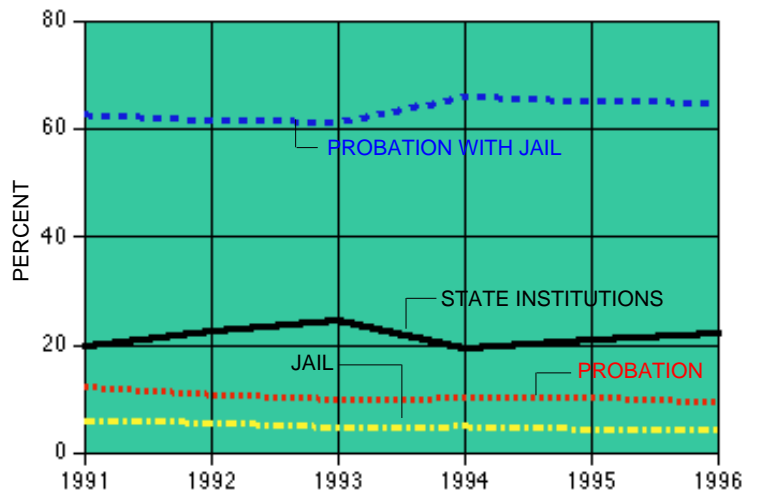
- State institutions increased from 19.8 to 22.1 percent.
- Probation decreased from 12.0 to 9.1 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 62.4 to 64.7 percent.
- Jail decreased from 5.8 to 4.0 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 20.8 to 22.1 percent.
- Probation decreased from 10.1 to 9.1 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 64.9 to 64.7 percent.
- Jail decreased from 4.2 to 4.0 percent.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1991-1996
Type of Sentence by Year

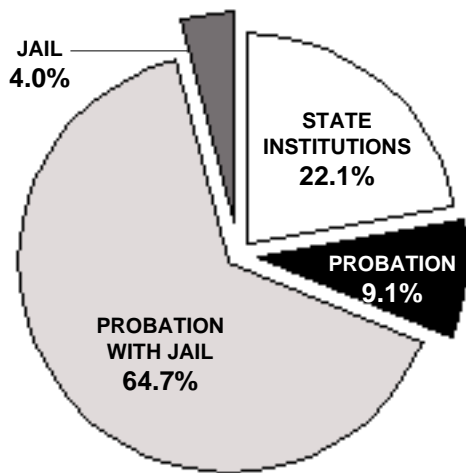


Source: [Table 41](#).

The most frequent sentence given is probation with jail.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1996
By Type of Sentence



Source: [Table 41](#).

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1996,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions accounted for 22.1 percent.
- Probation accounted for 9.1 percent.
- Probation with jail accounted for 64.7 percent.
- Jail accounted for 4.0 percent.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

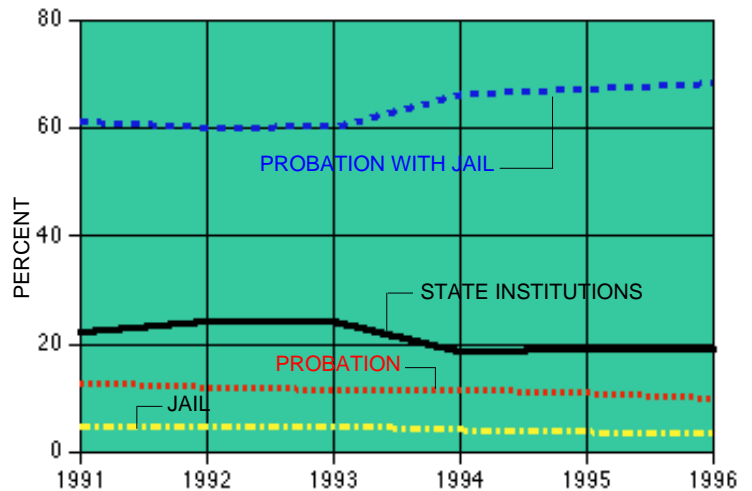
- State institutions decreased from 22.1 to 19.0 percent.
- Probation decreased from 12.6 to 9.7 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 61.0 to 68.1 percent.
- Jail decreased from 4.3 to 3.2 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 18.9 to 19.0 percent.
- Probation decreased from 10.7 to 9.7 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 67.0 to 68.1 percent.
- Jail decreased from 3.5 to 3.2 percent.

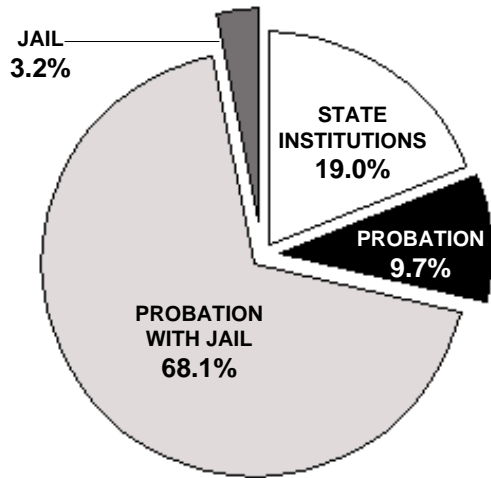
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1991-1996



Source: [Table 41.](#)

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1996
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41.

In 1996,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses:

- More than two-thirds received sentences of probation with jail (68.1 percent).
- Almost one-fifth (19.0 percent) received sentences to state institutions.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

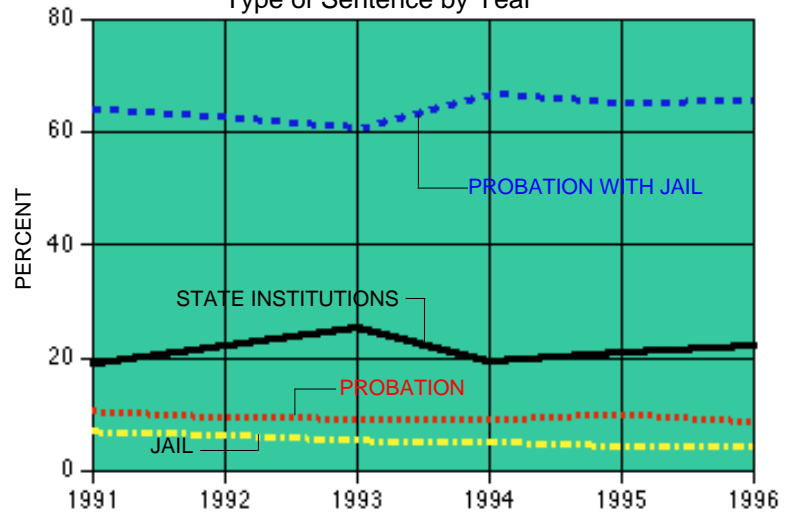
- State institutions increased from 19.1 to 22.1 percent.
- Probation decreased from 10.3 to 8.4 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 63.9 to 65.5 percent.
- Jail decreased from 6.7 to 4.0 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 21.1 to 22.1 percent.
- Probation decreased from 9.8 to 8.4 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 64.9 to 65.5 percent.
- Jail decreased from 4.1 to 4.0 percent.

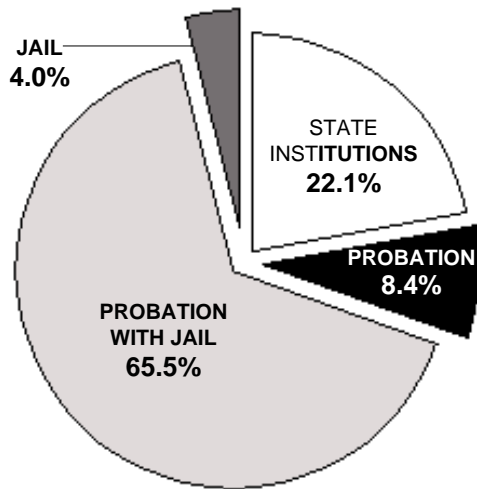
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1991-1996
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 41.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1996
By Type of Sentence



In 1996,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (65.5 percent).
- Jail sentences were least frequent (4.0 percent).

Source: Table 41.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

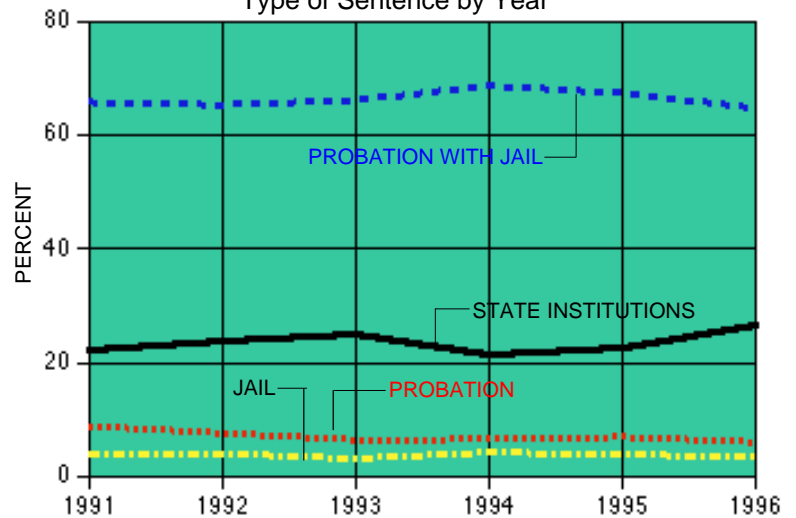
- State institutions increased from 22.0 to 26.5 percent.
- Probation decreased from 8.6 to 5.8 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 65.6 to 64.5 percent.
- Jail decreased from 3.8 to 3.2 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 22.5 to 26.5 percent.
- Probation decreased from 6.7 to 5.8 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 67.2 to 64.5 percent.
- Jail decreased from 3.6 to 3.2 percent.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF DRUG OFFENSES, 1991-1996
Type of Sentence by Year

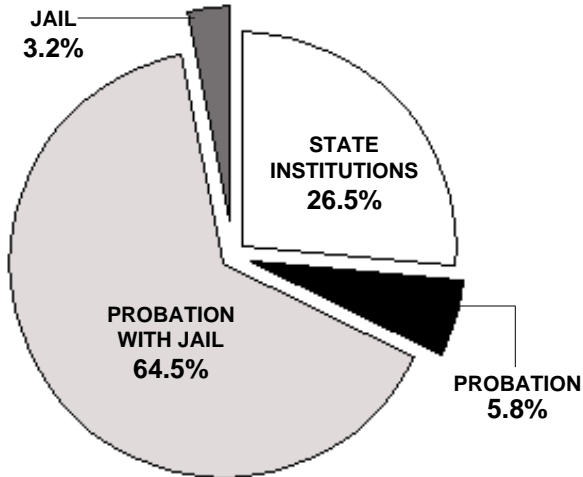


Source: Table 41.

Over one-fifth of convictions for drug offenses resulted in sentences to state institutions.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF DRUG OFFENSES, 1996
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41.

In 1996,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses:

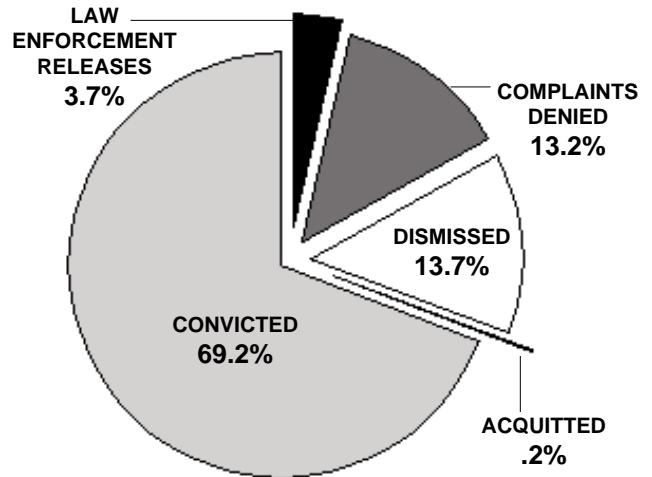
- Probation with jail sentences were given for the majority of these convictions (64.5 percent).
- Jail sentences were the least frequent given (3.2 percent).

CONVICTION RATES

The conviction rates shown are calculated using two different bases. The first is based on *total adult felony arrest dispositions* and the second is based on *total complaints filed*. Each is valid and by presenting both, the reader is provided two perspectives from which to evaluate the effectiveness of the criminal justice system.

Conviction rates based on *total adult felony arrest dispositions* describe the overall treatment of offenders by the criminal justice system. This method of calculation focuses on the proportion of convictions out of the total number of arrests.

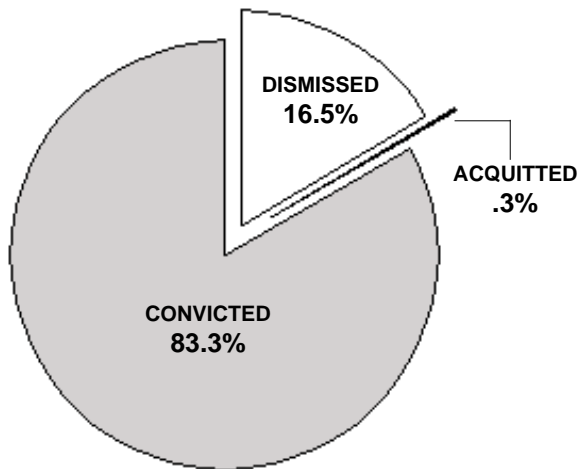
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1996
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 38.

CONVICTION RATES (continued)

DISPOSITIONS OF COMPLAINTS FILED
RESULTING FROM ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1996
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 38A.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Conviction rates based on *total complaints filed* describe the courts' treatment of defendants. This method of calculation focuses on those arrests for which a complaint was filed by the district attorney.

Formulas used to calculate conviction rates based on total adult felony arrest dispositions and total complaints filed can be found in the Appendix.

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

ADULT CORRECTIONS



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

ADULT CORRECTIONS

WHAT IS ADULT CORRECTIONS?

Adults convicted in California courts are frequently placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC) which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). The state correctional system also includes the California Youth Authority (CYA) and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

HOW ARE ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION COUNTED?

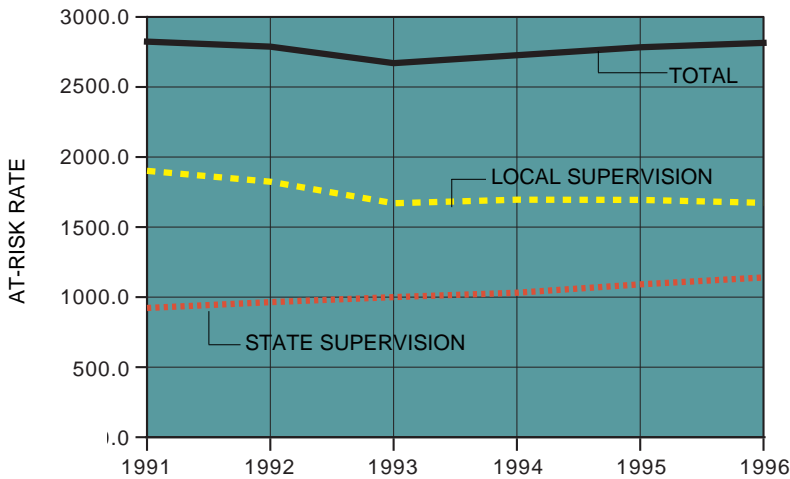
At the state level, supervision data are obtained annually from CDC and CYA. At the local level, supervision data are obtained from county and city jail facilities and county probation departments.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. The formula for calculating an adult correction rate can be found in the Appendix.

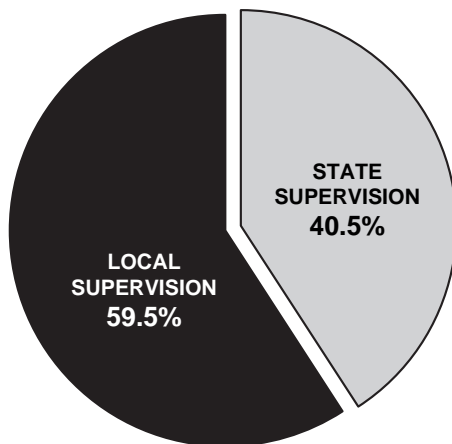
Adults Under State and Local Supervision

ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1996



Source: Table 44A.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a .3 percent decrease in the rate of adults under supervision.
- There was a 23.7 percent increase in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 12.0 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 1.1 percent rate increase in adults under supervision.
- There was a 4.6 percent rate increase in adults under state supervision and a 1.2 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

In 1996,

Of 614,228 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 40.5 percent (248,998).
- Local supervision accounted for 59.5 percent (365,230).

Local supervision accounted for approximately 60 percent of all adults under supervision throughout the 1991-1996 period.

Adults Under State Supervision

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 32.1 percent increase in the rate of adults in institutions.
- There was a 13.4 percent increase in the rate of adult parolees/outpatients.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 5.4 percent rate increase in adults in institutions.
- There was a 3.5 percent rate increase in adult parolees/outpatients.

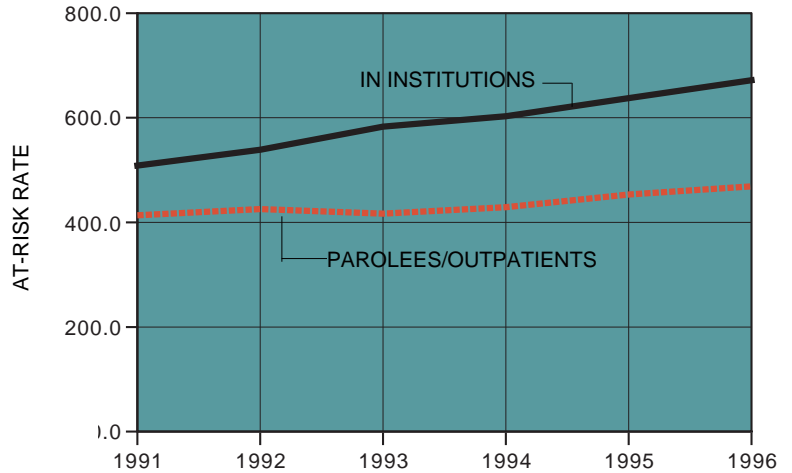
In 1996,

Of 248,998 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 58.9 percent (146,632).
- Parolees/outpatients accounted for 41.1 percent (102,366).

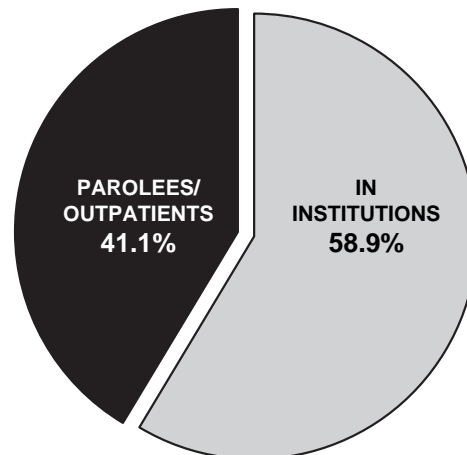
Since 1991, the rate of adults under state supervision has increased 23.7 percent (from 922.4 to 1,140.8).

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

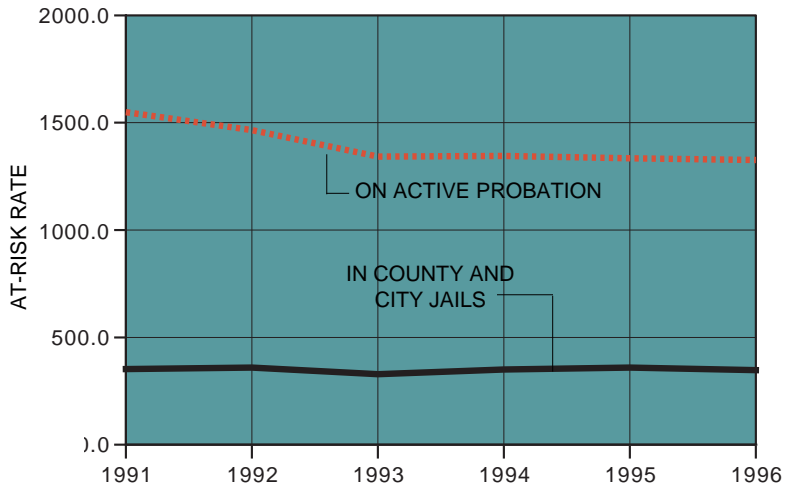
ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1996



Source: Table 44A.

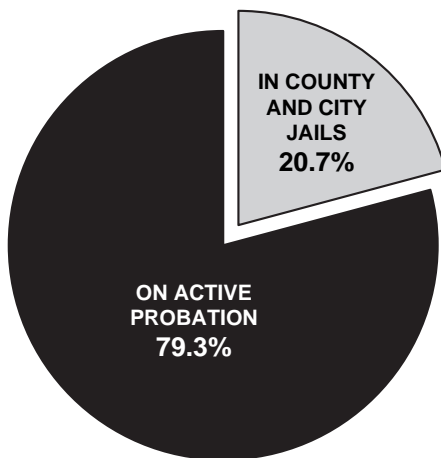
Adults Under Local Supervision

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1996



Source: Table 44A.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 1.4 percent decrease in the rate of adults in county and city jails.
- There was a 14.4 percent decrease in the rate of adults on active probation.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 3.3 percent rate decrease in adults in county and city jails.
- There was a .6 percent rate decrease in adults on active probation.

In 1996,

Of 365,230 adults under local supervision:

- Those in county and city jails accounted for 20.7 percent (75,727). Of these,
 - There were 32,514 serving sentences.
 - There were 43,213 awaiting trial or sentencing.
- Those on active probation accounted for 79.3 percent (289,503).

Throughout the 1991-1996 period, approximately eight out of ten adults under local supervision were on active probation.

Adults on Active Probation

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- The total number of adults on active probation decreased 8.2 percent.

From 1995 to 1996:

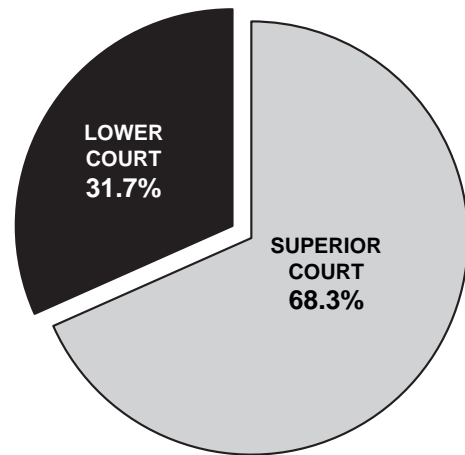
- The total number of adults on active probation increased .9 percent.

In 1996,

Of 289,503 adults on active probation:

- Those sentenced from superior court accounted for 68.3 percent (197,862).
- Those sentenced from lower court accounted for 31.7 percent (91,641).

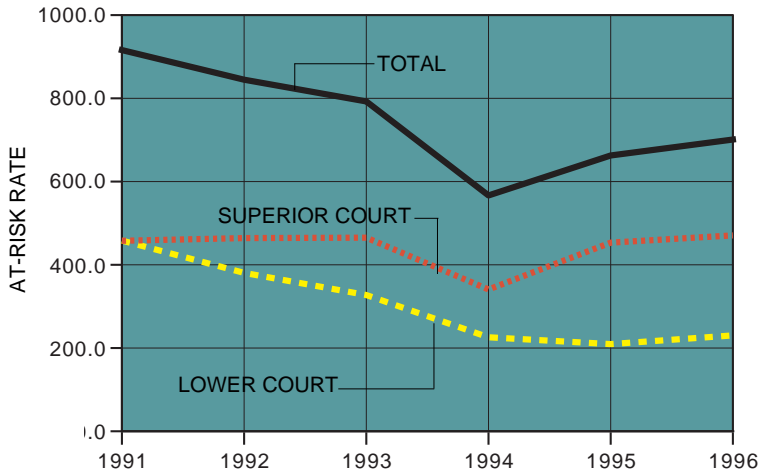
ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION, 1996
By Type of Court



Source: [Table 45](#).

Adults Placed on Probation

ADULTS PLACED ON PROBATION, 1991-1996
By Type of Court
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: [Table 46.](#)

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 23.5 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed on probation.
- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the rate of adults placed from superior court and a 49.7 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed from lower court.

From 1995 to 1996:

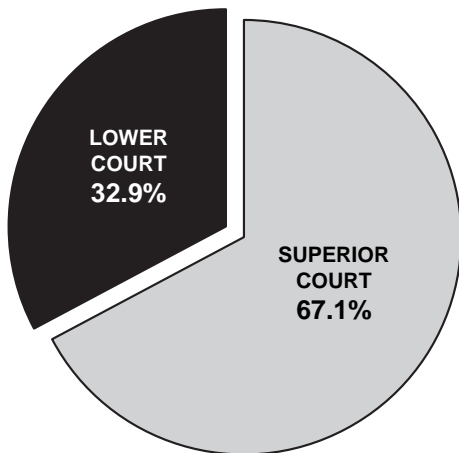
- There was a 5.8 percent rate increase in adults placed on probation.
- There was a 3.8 percent rate increase in adults placed from superior court and a 10.0 percent rate increase in adults placed from lower court.

In 1996,

Of the 153,048 adults placed on probation:

- Those placed from superior court accounted for 67.1 percent (102,750).
- Those placed from lower court accounted for 32.9 percent (50,298).

ADULTS PLACED ON PROBATION, 1996
By Type of Court



Source: [Table 46.](#)

Adults Removed from Probation

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 26.4 percent decrease in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 41.8 percent decrease in the rate of terminations, a 5.7 percent decrease in revocations, and an 18.6 percent decrease in those removed for other reasons.

From 1995 to 1996:

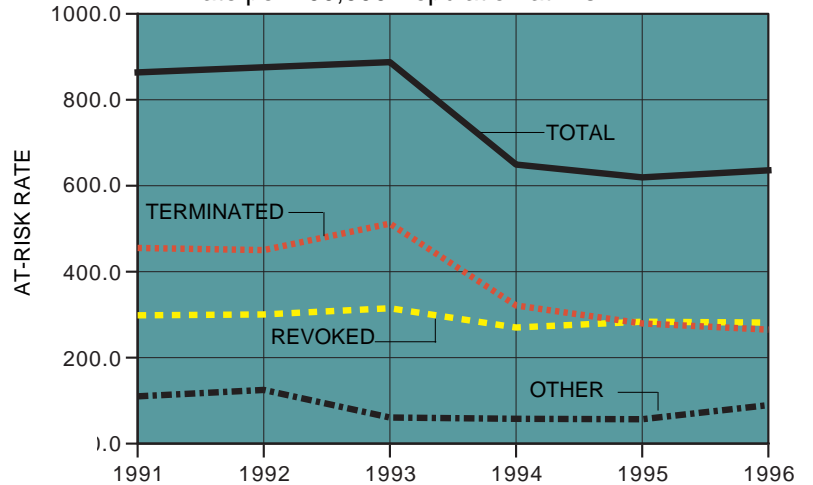
- There was a 2.7 percent increase in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 5.2 percent decrease in the rate of terminations, a .7 percent decrease in revocations, and a 58.2 percent increase in those removed for other reasons.

In 1996,

Of the 138,803 adults removed from probation:

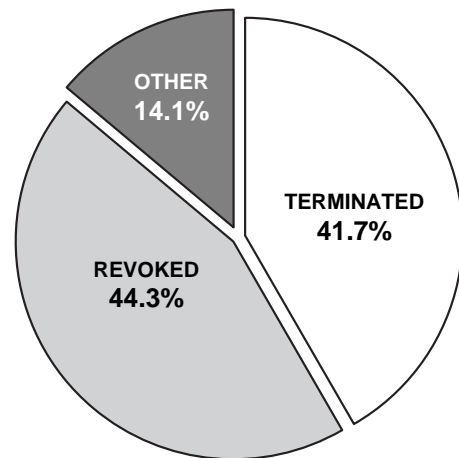
- Those whose probation was terminated (completed their terms of probation successfully) accounted for 41.7 percent (57,835).
- Those whose probation was revoked accounted for 44.3 percent (61,462).
- Those removed for other reasons accounted for 14.1 percent (19,506).

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1991-1996
By Type of Removal
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 46.

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1996
By Type of Removal

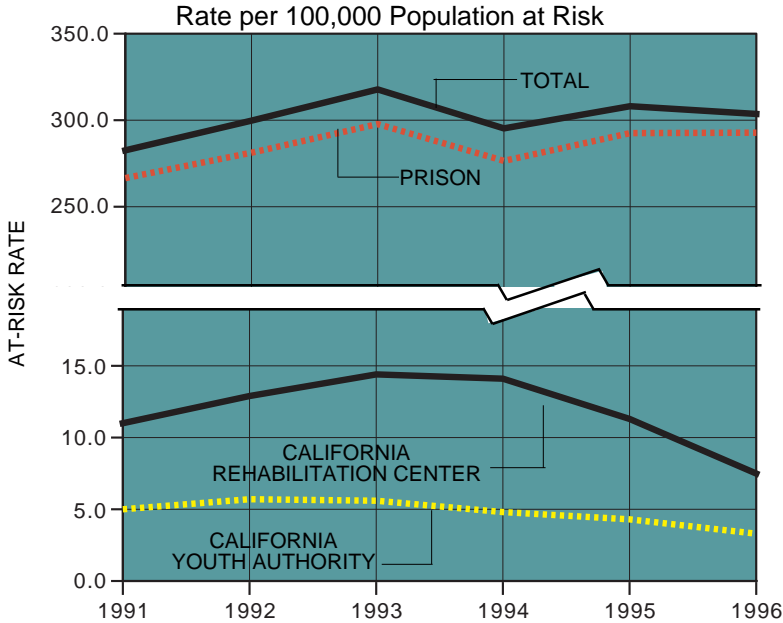


Source: Table 46.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Adults Committed to State Institutions

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1991-1996
By Type of Institution



Source: Table 47.

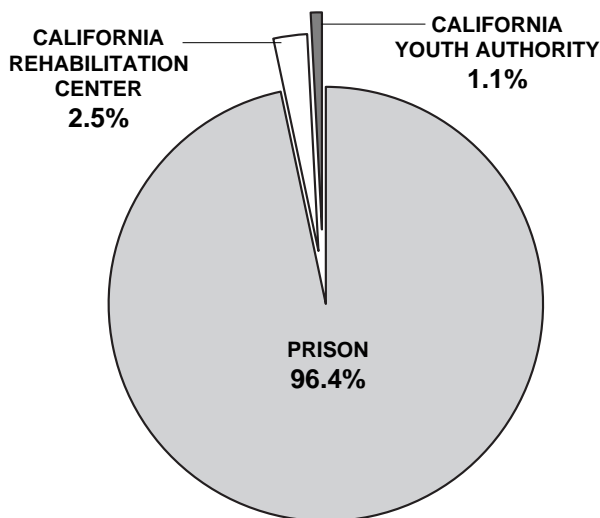
Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- There was a 7.4 percent increase in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was a 9.8 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 31.8 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CRC and a 34.0 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CYA.

From 1995 to 1996:

- There was a 1.5 percent decrease in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was a .1 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 33.6 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CRC and a 23.3 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CYA.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1996
By Type of Institution



Source: Table 47.

In 1996,

Of 66,256 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 73.6 percent (48,787).
- Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitments accounted for 26.4 percent (17,469).

And,

- Commitments to prison accounted for 96.4 percent (63,900).
- Commitments to CRC accounted for 2.5 percent (1,627).
- Commitments to CYA accounted for 1.1 percent (729).

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE
EXPENDITURES
AND PERSONNEL**



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

HOW ARE EXPENDITURE AND PERSONNEL DATA REPORTED?

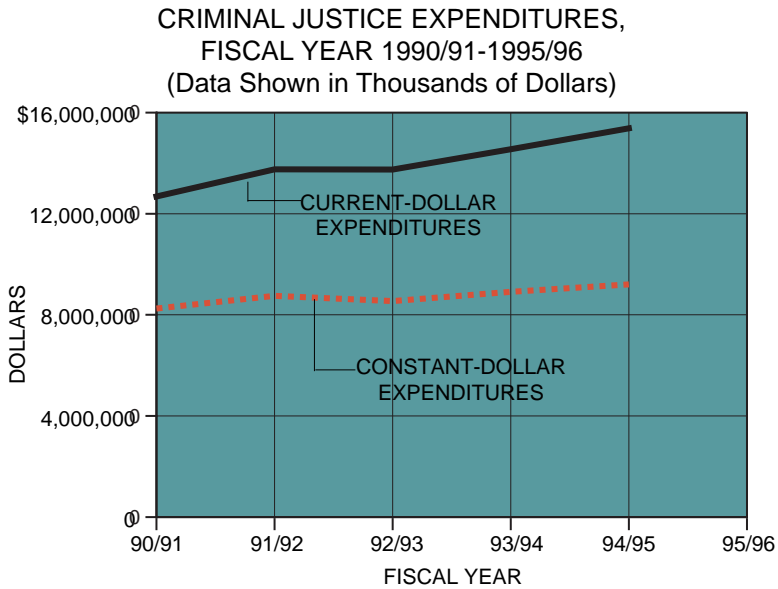
Expenditure data are obtained from the State of California's *Governor's Budget* and the annual report of financial transactions concerning cities and counties in California. Both reports are provided by the Office of the State Controller.

Included in the criminal justice expenditures are salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Capital outlay expenditures are excluded. Expenditures by the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are also excluded.

Personnel data are obtained from the State of California's *Governor's Budget*, the annual report of the Administrative Office of the Courts, and personnel surveys (one-day counts) conducted by staff of the Department of Justice. Personnel counts for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

The 1995/96 criminal justice expenditure data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication. Therefore, charts and narrative for expenditure data cover the four-year period, 1990/91 to 1994/95, only. Expenditure data obtained from the *Governor's Budget* (state agencies) are shown on [Table 51](#) in the Data Section.

Expenditures



Source: Table 49.

Note: The 1995/96 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this publication.

Criminal justice expenditures are shown in both current and constant dollars.

Comparing fiscal year 1990/91 to 1994/95:

- There was a 21.3 percent increase in current-dollar expenditures and an 11.6 percent increase in constant-dollar expenditures.

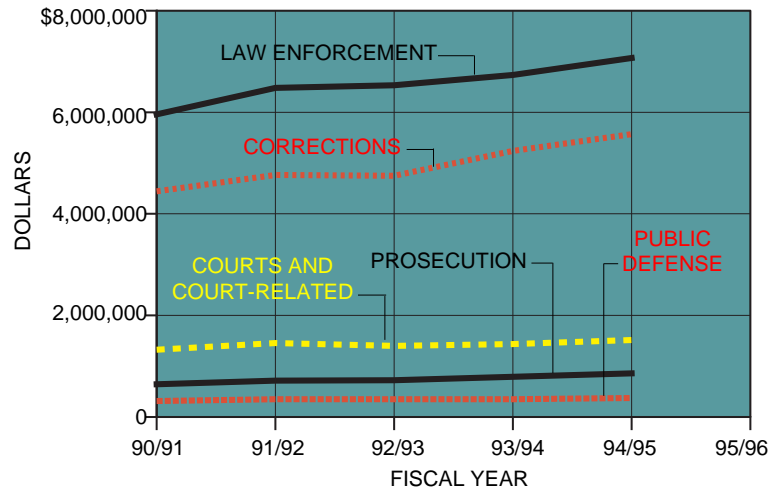
Constant dollars are adjusted to reduce the effects of inflation. The State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator, provided by the California Department of Finance, is used to make this adjustment. Fiscal year 1980/81 is used as the base year.

Expenditures (continued)

Comparing fiscal year 1990/91 to 1994/95:

- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 18.6 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 33.6 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 18.0 percent.
- Courts and court-related expenditures increased 14.4 percent.
- Corrections expenditures increased 25.4 percent, with Department of Corrections showing the largest increase (33.3 percent).

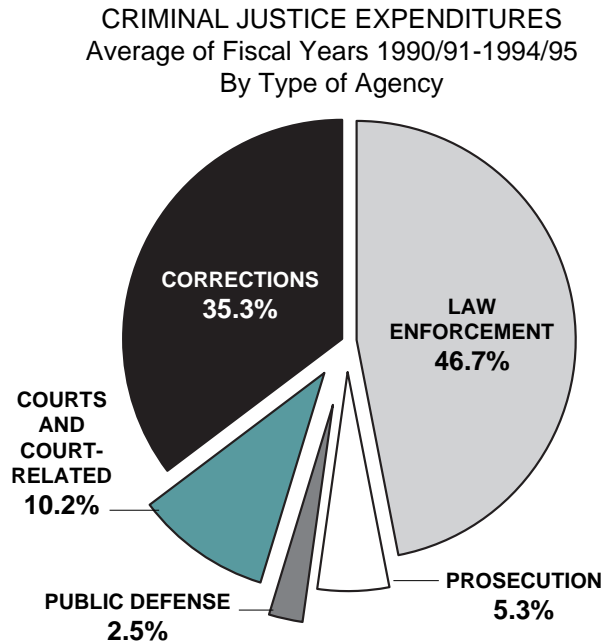
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEAR 1990/91-1995/96
By Type of Agency
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



Source: Table 50.

Note: The 1995/96 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this publication.

Expenditures (continued)



Source: [Table 50](#).

For the last five fiscal years in which expenditure data were available, the average current-dollar expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies showed that:

- Law enforcement spent 46.7 percent.
- Prosecution spent 5.3 percent.
- Public defense spent 2.5 percent.
- Courts and court-related agencies spent 10.2 percent.
- State and local corrections spent 35.3 percent.

Personnel

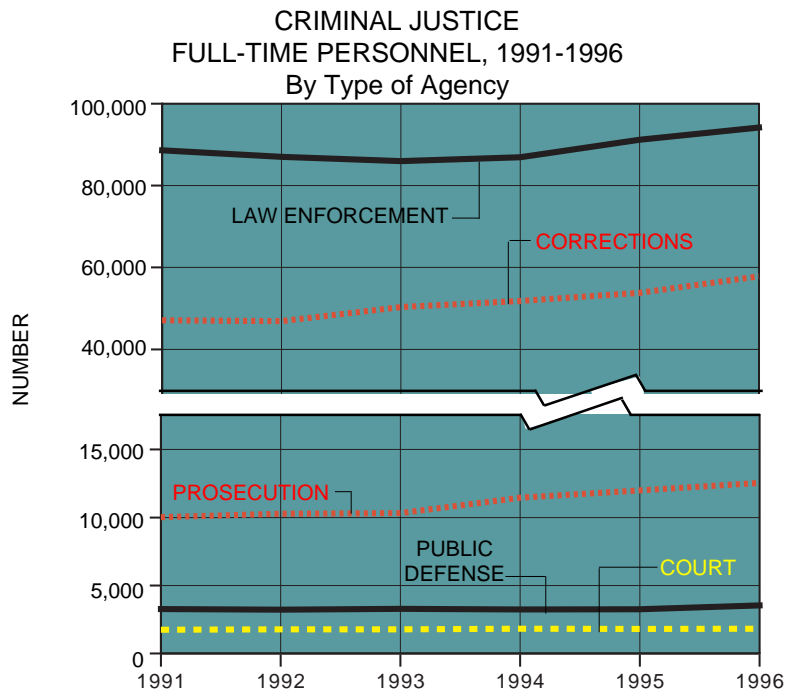
Data for full-time personnel were obtained from one-day annual surveys and from the *Governor's Budget*.

Comparing 1991 to 1996:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 12.5 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 6.0 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 25.1 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 8.5 percent.
- Court personnel increased 3.7 percent.
- Corrections personnel increased 22.8 percent.

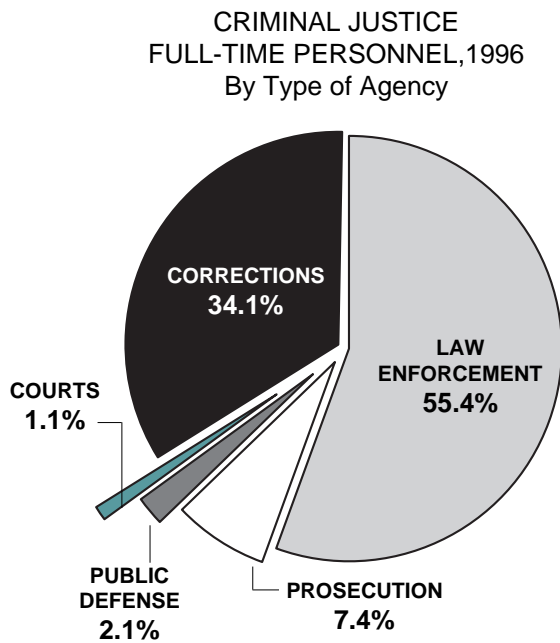
From 1995 to 1996:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 4.6 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 3.0 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 4.6 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 8.8 percent.
- Court personnel increased .2 percent.
- Corrections personnel increased 7.4 percent.



Source: Table 53.

Personnel (continued)



Source: [Table 55](#).

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1996,

Of 169,614 reported criminal justice full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement personnel accounted for 55.4 percent (93,904).
- Prosecution personnel accounted for 7.4 percent (12,548).
- Public defense personnel accounted for 2.1 percent (3,533).
- Court personnel accounted for 1.1 percent (1,809).
- Corrections personnel accounted for 34.1 percent (57,820).

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

OTHER DATA BASES



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures & Personnel

Data Section Table of Contents

Appendix

OTHER DATA BASES

Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers

Section 13012 of the Penal Code states, "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (d) The number of citizens complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. Such statistics shall indicate the total number of such complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only"

Section 832.5(a) of the Penal Code requires that "Each department or agency in this state which employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate citizens' complaints against the personnel of such departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among individual reporting agencies. The data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS
AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1996

Type and level of complaint	Reported	Sustained
Total complaints		
Total	19,376	2,728
Non-criminal	17,865	2,439
Criminal	1,511	289
Level of criminal complaint		
Criminal	1,511	289
Felony	646	93
Misdemeanor	865	196

Source: [Table 56.](#)

Domestic Violence

Effective January 1, 1986, law enforcement agencies began reporting domestic violence-related calls for assistance and indicating which cases involved the use of a weapon in compliance with Penal Code section 13730(a). This information is reported monthly to the attorney general.

Section 13730(b) of the Penal Code also instructs the attorney general to report annually on the number of domestic violence-related calls received statewide, in each county, and by individual law enforcement agencies. Statewide data are reported here. County and agency-level data will be published in the *Criminal Justice Profile, 1996* publication series.

Domestic violence is defined as ". . . abuse committed against an adult or a fully emancipated minor who is a spouse, former spouse, cohabitant, former cohabitant, or person with whom the suspect has had a child or is having or has had a dating or engagement relationship." [13700(b) PC]

Within this definition, abuse is further defined as ". . . intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury, or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to himself or herself, or another." [13700(a) PC]

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS
FOR ASSISTANCE, 1996

Type of call and weapon	Number	Percent
Total calls		
Total	227,899	100.0
Cases without weapon	68,824	30.2
Cases involving weapon	159,075	69.8
Type of weapon		
Cases involving weapon	159,075	100.0
Firearm	2,327	1.5
Knife or cutting instrument ..	5,868	3.7
Other dangerous weapon ...	16,474	10.4
Personal weapon ¹	134,406	84.5

Source: Table 57.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹ Hands, feet, etc.

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

DATA SECTION



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Appendix

DATA SECTION

Table	Page	Table	Page
CRIMES		ARRESTS	
1 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1952-1996 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population	110	16 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-1996 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	122
2 CRIMES, 1991-1996 FBI AND CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEXES Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	111	17 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1991-1996 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	124
3 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1991-1996 By Category and Crime	112	18 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	125
4 HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Type of Weapon Used	112	19 FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Category	125
5 FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1991-1996 Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population	113	20 FELONY ARRESTS , 1991-1996 By Category and Offense	126
6 ROBBERY CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used	113	21 FELONY ARRESTS , 1991-1996 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	127
7 ASSAULT CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used	114	<u>22a</u> FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996 <u>22b</u> Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, <u>22c</u> and Percent Change	129
8 BURGLARY CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry	114	23 ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition	132
9 MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Type of Vehicle	115	24 JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition	133
10 LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change	115	25 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Offense	134
11 LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Type and Value Categories	116	26 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests	135
12 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996 By Type and Percent Change	117	27 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change	136
13 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996 By Type of Property	118	28 ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition	137
13A STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996 By Type of Property and Percent Recovered	119	29 JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 1991-1996 By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition	138
14 ARSON CRIMES, 1991-1996 By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage	120	30 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee	139
15 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX CRIMES CLEARED, 1991-1996 Number of Crimes, Clearances and Clearance Rate	121	31 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996 By Category and Offense	140

Table	Page
32 AGE OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996 Category and Offense	141
33 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996 By Category, Offense and Age	142
34 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996 By Offense	148
35 AGE OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996 By Offense	149
36 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996 By Offense and Age	150

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

37 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1952-1996 By Type of Disposition	155
38 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996 By Type of Disposition and Sentence	156
38A ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996 By Type of Disposition and Sentence Percent Distribution of Complaints Filed	157
39 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996 By Type of Disposition	158
40 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1996 Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition	158
41 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1991-1996 By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence	159
42 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1996 Convicted Offense Category by Court of Conviction and Sentence	160

ADULT CORRECTIONS

43 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1952-1996 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	161
44 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	162
44A ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996 By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution	163

Table	Page
45 ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1991-1996 By Type of Court	164
46 ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1991-1996 By Type of Court, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	165
47 ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1991-1996 By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	166

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

48 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1951/52-1995/96	167
49 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96 By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures	168
50 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96 By Type of Agency	168
51 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96 By Type of Agency	169
52 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1952-1996 By Type of Agency	170
53 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996 By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification	171
54 LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996 By Type of Agency	172
55 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996 By Type of Agency	173

OTHER DATA BASES

56 CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1981-1996 Type of Complaint and Level of Criminal Complaint	173
57 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986-1996 Type of Call and Weapon	174

POPULATION

58 POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1952-1996	175
--	-----

TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1952-1996
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Total		Violent crimes									Property crimes						
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1996.....	828,649	2,558.9	274,675	848.2	2,910	9.0	10,238	31.6	94,137	290.7	167,390	516.9	553,974	1,710.7	311,778	962.8	242,196	747.9
1995 ^a	939,132	2,929.0	304,998	951.2	3,530	11.0	10,550	32.9	104,581	326.2	186,337	581.2	634,134	1,977.8	353,817	1,103.5	280,317	874.3
1994.....	1,011,663	3,147.7	318,946	992.4	3,699	11.5	10,960	34.1	112,149	348.9	192,138	597.8	692,717	2,155.3	384,414	1,196.1	308,303	959.3
1993.....	1,068,996	3,367.8	336,100	1,058.8	4,095	12.9	11,754	37.0	126,347	398.0	193,904	610.9	732,896	2,308.9	413,671	1,303.2	319,225	1,005.7
1992.....	1,092,832	3,491.5	345,508	1,103.9	3,920	12.5	12,751	40.7	130,867	418.1	197,970	632.5	747,324	2,387.6	427,305	1,365.2	320,019	1,022.4
1991.....	1,073,613	3,503.3	330,916	1,079.8	3,876	12.6	12,942	42.2	125,105	408.2	188,993	616.7	742,697	2,423.5	426,066	1,390.3	316,631	1,033.2
1990.....	1,017,665	3,443.0	311,923	1,055.3	3,562	12.1	12,716	43.0	112,460	380.5	183,185	619.8	705,742	2,387.7	402,533	1,361.8	303,209	1,025.8
1989.....	992,555	3,449.8	284,015	987.2	3,159	11.0	11,956	41.6	96,424	335.1	172,476	599.5	708,540	2,462.7	410,148	1,425.6	298,392	1,037.1
1988.....	935,520	3,333.9	261,990	933.7	2,947	10.5	11,771	41.9	86,190	307.2	161,082	574.0	673,530	2,400.3	407,555	1,452.4	265,975	947.9
1987.....	904,014	3,300.7	254,137	927.9	2,929	10.7	12,114	44.2	83,373	304.4	155,721	568.6	649,877	2,372.8	420,182	1,534.2	229,695	838.7
1986.....	911,697	3,409.3	248,352	928.7	3,030	11.3	12,118	45.3	92,513	346.0	140,691	526.1	663,345	2,480.6	457,743	1,711.7	205,602	768.8
1985.....	828,461	3,172.6	202,066	773.8	2,781	10.7	11,442	43.8	86,464	331.1	101,379	388.2	626,395	2,398.8	449,065	1,719.7	177,330	679.1
1984.....	800,615	3,129.0	195,650	764.6	2,724	10.6	11,702	45.7	84,015	328.3	97,209	379.9	604,965	2,364.3	443,624	1,733.8	161,341	630.6
1983.....	813,789	3,245.3	194,489	775.6	2,640	10.5	12,092	48.2	85,824	342.3	93,933	374.6	619,300	2,469.7	460,401	1,836.1	158,899	633.7
1982.....	865,431	3,525.7	201,433	820.6	2,778	11.3	12,529	51.0	91,988	374.7	94,138	383.5	663,998	2,705.1	499,468	2,034.8	164,530	670.3
1981.....	910,241	3,786.6	208,165	866.0	3,140	13.1	13,545	56.3	93,638	389.5	97,842	407.0	702,076	2,920.6	539,809	2,245.6	162,267	675.0
1980.....	928,297	3,922.1	209,903	886.9	3,405	14.4	13,661	57.7	90,282	381.4	102,555	433.3	718,394	3,035.3	543,846	2,297.8	174,548	737.5
1979.....	845,684	3,636.6	183,704	790.0	2,941	12.6	12,199	52.5	75,649	325.3	92,915	399.5	661,980	2,846.6	494,736	2,127.4	167,244	719.2
1978.....	803,599	3,518.5	164,751	721.4	2,601	11.4	11,249	49.3	67,920	297.4	82,981	363.3	638,848	2,797.2	485,742	2,126.8	153,106	670.4
1977.....	759,577	3,398.6	152,827	683.8	2,481	11.1	10,715	47.9	62,207	278.3	77,424	346.4	606,750	2,714.8	462,736	2,070.4	144,014	644.4
1976.....	747,334	3,407.0	143,507	654.2	2,214	10.1	9,552	43.5	59,132	269.6	72,609	331.0	603,827	2,752.8	465,758	2,123.4	138,069	629.4
1975.....	739,766	3,434.9	138,400	642.6	2,196	10.2	8,787	40.8	59,747	277.4	67,670	314.2	601,366	2,792.2	468,433	2,175.0	132,933	617.2
1974.....	692,501	3,270.7	127,469	602.0	1,970	9.3	8,480	40.1	52,742	249.1	64,277	303.6	565,032	2,668.6	431,863	2,039.7	133,169	629.0
1973.....	655,104	3,139.3	116,506	558.3	1,862	8.9	8,349	40.0	49,524	237.3	56,771	272.0	538,598	2,581.0	407,375	1,952.2	131,223	628.8
1972.....	648,518	3,150.4	110,680	537.7	1,789	8.7	8,131	39.5	48,834	237.2	51,926	252.3	537,838	2,612.8	398,465	1,935.7	139,373	677.1
1971.....	639,557	3,143.4	104,489	513.6	1,633	8.0	7,281	35.8	47,477	233.3	48,098	236.4	535,068	2,629.8	391,157	1,922.5	143,911	707.3
1970.....	580,551	2,897.1	94,347	470.8	1,355	6.8	6,992	34.9	41,397	206.6	44,603	222.6	486,204	2,426.3	348,575	1,739.5	137,629	686.8
1969.....	542,406	2,731.7	89,191	449.2	1,376	6.9	6,958	35.0	39,212	197.5	41,645	209.7	453,215	2,282.5	321,749	1,620.4	131,466	662.1
1968.....	499,131	2,552.6	80,382	411.1	1,171	6.0	5,419	27.7	36,858	188.5	36,934	188.9	418,749	2,141.5	299,589	1,532.1	119,160	609.4
1967.....	430,538	2,210.4	67,671	347.4	1,051	5.4	4,430	22.7	28,508	146.4	33,682	172.9	362,867	1,863.0	265,780	1,364.5	97,087	498.4
1966.....	378,406	1,977.9	56,942	297.6	897	4.7	4,078	21.3	22,315	116.6	29,652	155.0	321,464	1,680.2	234,535	1,225.9	86,929	454.4
1965.....	351,291	1,873.0	51,672	275.5	892	4.8	3,637	19.4	21,055	112.3	26,088	139.1	299,619	1,597.5	218,078	1,162.7	81,541	434.7
1964.....	314,763	1,726.2	47,820	262.3	758	4.2	3,358	18.4	18,746	102.8	24,958	136.9	266,943	1,464.0	191,150	1,048.3	75,793	415.7
1963.....	277,628	1,570.7	42,362	239.7	656	3.7	3,058	17.3	16,476	93.2	22,172	125.4	235,266	1,331.1	171,549	970.6	63,717	360.5
1962.....	251,765	1,477.1	39,842	233.8	671	3.9	2,918	17.1	15,595	91.5	20,658	121.2	211,923	1,243.4	154,564	906.9	57,359	336.5
1961.....	233,836	1,421.9	38,304	232.9	609	3.7	2,970	18.1	14,852	90.3	19,873	120.8	195,532	1,189.0	143,546	872.9	51,986	316.1
1960.....	228,668	1,441.8	37,686	237.6	620	3.9	2,806	17.7	15,265	96.2	18,995	119.8	190,982	1,204.2	139,793	881.4	51,189	322.8
1959.....	183,508	1,201.0	31,676	207.3	515	3.4	2,813	18.4	11,548	75.6	16,800	109.9	151,832	993.7	108,002	706.8	43,830	286.8
1958.....	189,827	1,286.8	32,212	218.4	547	3.7	2,865	19.4	12,617	85.5	16,183	109.7	157,615	1,068.4	111,383	755.0	46,232	313.4
1957.....	176,716	1,245.4	30,030	211.6	497	3.5	2,602	18.3	11,582	81.6	15,349	108.2	146,686	1,033.7	101,508	715.3	45,178	318.4
1956.....	164,077	1,206.4	27,938	205.4	474	3.5	3,662	26.9	10,182	74.9	13,620	100.1	136,139	1,001.0	97,609	717.7	38,530	283.3
1955.....	125,147	960.1	22,875	175.5	417	3.2	1,862	14.3	9,162	70.3	11,434	87.7	102,272	784.6	72,426	555.6	29,846	229.0
1954.....	120,379	955.8	22,170	176.0	419	3.3	2,187	17.4	10,542	83.7	9,022	71.6	98,209	779.7	72,002	571.7	26,207	208.1
1953.....	125,530	1,037.4	21,245	175.6	276	2.3	2,136	17.7	10,503	86.8	8,330	68.8	104,285	861.8	75,313	622.4	28,972	239.4
1952.....	104,523	898.1	17,818	153.1	279	2.4	1,941	16.7	8,586	73.8	7,012	60.3	86,705	745.0	60,487	519.7	26,218	225.3

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 5B).

^aIncludes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 2
CRIMES, 1991-1996
 FBI AND CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEXES
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	FBI Crime Index total	California Crime Index total	Violent crimes					Property crimes			Larceny-theft	Arson
			Total	Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft		
Number												
1996.....	1,675,435	828,649	274,675	2,910	10,238	94,137	167,390	553,974	311,778	242,196	828,838	17,948
1995 ^a	1,858,063	939,132	304,998	3,530	10,550	104,581	186,337	634,134	353,817	280,317	901,826	17,105
1994.....	1,958,864	1,011,663	318,946	3,699	10,960	112,149	192,138	692,717	384,414	308,303	928,490	18,711
1993.....	2,033,430	1,068,996	336,100	4,095	11,754	126,347	193,904	732,896	413,671	319,225	944,094	20,340
1992.....	2,082,863	1,092,832	345,508	3,920	12,751	130,867	197,970	747,324	427,305	320,019	968,052	21,979
1991.....	2,076,746	1,073,613	330,916	3,876	12,942	125,105	188,993	742,697	426,066	316,631	983,758	19,375
Percent change in number												
1995 to 1996.....	-9.8	-11.8	-9.9	-17.6	-3.0	-10.0	-10.2	-12.6	-11.9	-13.6	-8.1	4.9
1994 to 1995.....	-5.1	-7.2	-4.4	-4.6	-3.7	-6.7	-3.0	-8.5	-8.0	-9.1	-2.9	-8.6
1993 to 1994.....	-3.7	-5.4	-5.1	-9.7	-6.8	-11.2	-9	-5.5	-7.1	-3.4	-1.7	-8.0
1992 to 1993.....	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	4.5	-7.8	-3.5	-2.1	-1.9	-3.2	-2	-2.5	-7.5
1991 to 1992.....	.3	1.8	4.4	1.1	-1.5	4.6	4.7	.6	.3	1.1	-1.6	13.4
1991 to 1996.....	-19.3	-22.8	-17.0	-24.9	-20.9	-24.8	-11.4	-25.4	-26.8	-23.5	-15.7	-7.4
Rate per 100,000 population ¹												
1996.....	5,173.8	2,558.9	848.2	9.0	31.6	290.7	516.9	1,710.7	962.8	747.9	2,559.5	55.4
1995.....	5,795.0	2,929.0	951.2	11.0	32.9	326.2	581.2	1,977.8	1,103.5	874.3	2,812.7	53.3
1994.....	6,094.8	3,147.7	992.4	11.5	34.1	348.9	597.8	2,155.3	1,196.1	959.3	2,888.9	58.2
1993.....	6,406.1	3,367.8	1,058.8	12.9	37.0	398.0	610.9	2,308.9	1,303.2	1,005.7	2,974.3	64.1
1992.....	6,654.5	3,491.5	1,103.9	12.5	40.7	418.1	632.5	2,387.6	1,365.2	1,022.4	3,092.8	70.2
1991.....	6,776.6	3,503.3	1,079.8	12.6	42.2	408.2	616.7	2,423.5	1,390.3	1,033.2	3,210.1	63.2
Percent change in rate												
1995 to 1996.....	-10.7	-12.6	-10.8	-18.2	-4.0	-10.9	-11.1	-13.5	-12.8	-14.5	-9.0	3.9
1994 to 1995.....	-4.9	-6.9	-4.2	-4.3	-3.5	-6.5	-2.8	-8.2	-7.7	-8.9	-2.6	-8.4
1993 to 1994.....	-4.9	-6.5	-6.3	-10.9	-7.8	-12.3	-2.1	-6.7	-8.2	-4.6	-2.9	-9.2
1992 to 1993.....	-3.7	-3.5	-4.1	3.2	-9.1	-4.8	-3.4	-3.3	-4.5	-1.6	-3.8	-8.7
1991 to 1992.....	-1.8	-3	2.2	-8	-3.6	2.4	2.6	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-3.7	11.1
1991 to 1996.....	-23.7	-27.0	-21.4	-28.6	-25.1	-28.8	-16.2	-29.4	-30.7	-27.6	-20.3	-12.3

Note: Rates may not add to subtotals because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

TABLE 3
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1991-1996
 By Category and Crime

Category and crime	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
California Crime Index total.....	1,073,613	100.0	1,092,832	100.0	1,068,996	100.0	1,011,663	100.0	939,132	100.0	828,649	100.0
Crime category												
Violent crimes.....	330,916	30.8	345,508	31.6	336,100	31.4	318,946	31.5	304,998	32.5	274,675	33.1
Property crimes.....	742,697	69.2	747,324	68.4	732,896	68.6	692,717	68.5	634,134	67.5	553,974	66.9
Crimes within category												
Violent crimes.....	330,916	100.0	345,508	100.0	336,100	100.0	318,946	100.0	304,998	100.0	274,675	100.0
Homicide.....	3,876	1.2	3,920	1.1	4,095	1.2	3,699	1.2	3,530	1.2	2,910	1.1
Forcible rape.....	12,942	3.9	12,751	3.7	11,754	3.5	10,960	3.4	10,550	3.5	10,238	3.7
Robbery.....	125,105	37.8	130,867	37.9	126,347	37.6	112,149	35.2	104,581	34.3	94,137	34.3
Aggravated assault.....	188,993	57.1	197,970	57.3	193,904	57.7	192,138	60.2	186,337	61.1	167,390	60.9
Property crimes.....	742,697	100.0	747,324	100.0	732,896	100.0	692,717	100.0	634,134	100.0	553,974	100.0
Burglary.....	426,066	57.4	427,305	57.2	413,671	56.4	384,414	55.5	353,817	55.8	311,778	56.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	316,631	42.6	320,019	42.8	319,225	43.6	308,303	44.5	280,317	44.2	242,196	43.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 4
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Total.....	3,876		3,920		4,095		3,699		3,530		2,910			
Unknown.....	36		28		34		33		29		45			
Known.....	3,840	100.0	3,892	100.0	4,061	100.0	3,666	100.0	3,501	100.0	2,865	100.0	-25.4	-18.2
Firearm.....	2,692	70.1	2,839	72.9	3,007	74.0	2,778	75.8	2,590	74.0	2,055	71.7	-23.7	-20.7
Knife or cutting instrument....	577	15.0	543	14.0	470	11.6	427	11.6	405	11.6	341	11.9	-40.9	-15.8
Blunt object ¹	207	5.4	161	4.1	204	5.0	157	4.3	156	4.5	147	5.1	-29.0	-5.8
Personal weapon ²	186	4.8	168	4.3	139	3.4	156	4.3	165	4.7	156	5.4	-16.1	-5.5
Other.....	178	4.6	181	4.7	241	5.9	148	4.0	185	5.3	166	5.8	-6.7	-10.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹ Club, etc.

² Hands, feet, etc.

TABLE 5
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1991-1996
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population

	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Total.....	12,942	100.0	12,751	100.0	11,754	100.0	10,960	100.0	10,550	100.0	10,238	100.0	-20.9	-3.0
Rape by force.....	10,090	78.0	10,125	79.4	9,407	80.0	8,933	81.5	8,646	82.0	8,303	81.1	-17.7	-4.0
Attempts to commit forcible rape.....	2,852	22.0	2,626	20.6	2,347	20.0	2,027	18.5	1,904	18.0	1,935	18.9	-32.2	1.6
Female population.....	15,300,542		15,620,115		15,918,797		16,218,103		16,545,201		16,884,383			
Rate per 100,000 female population.....	84.6		81.6		73.8		67.6		63.8		60.6		-28.4	-5.0

Note: Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).
^aIncludes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 6
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used

Location, type of robbery, and weapon	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total														
Total.....	125,105	100.0	130,867	100.0	126,347	100.0	112,149	100.0	104,581	100.0	94,137	100.0	-24.8	-10.0
Location														
Highway ¹	66,978	53.5	69,432	53.1	65,409	51.8	57,658	51.4	55,035	52.6	45,987	48.9	-31.3	-16.4
Commercial ²	26,731	21.4	28,112	21.5	28,840	22.8	25,604	22.8	22,284	21.3	21,434	22.8	-19.8	-3.8
Residence.....	10,077	8.1	9,941	7.6	9,861	7.8	9,066	8.1	8,137	7.8	7,921	8.4	-21.4	-2.7
Bank.....	3,744	3.0	4,099	3.1	3,460	2.7	2,590	2.3	2,360	2.3	2,423	2.6	-35.3	2.7
Other ³	17,575	14.0	19,283	14.7	18,777	14.9	17,231	15.4	16,765	16.0	16,372	17.4	-6.8	-2.3
Type of robbery														
Armed.....	73,733	58.9	80,143	61.2	79,866	63.2	69,312	61.8	61,506	58.8	54,898	58.3	-25.5	-10.7
Strong-arm ⁴	51,372	41.1	50,724	38.8	46,481	36.8	42,837	38.2	43,076	41.2	39,239	41.7	-23.6	-8.9
Type of weapon used														
Armed.....	73,733	100.0	80,143	100.0	79,866	100.0	69,312	100.0	61,506	100.0	54,898	100.0	-25.5	-10.7
Firearm.....	44,933	60.9	50,121	62.5	51,901	65.0	44,472	64.2	40,308	65.5	37,168	67.7	-17.3	-7.8
Knife or cutting instrument..	15,128	20.5	14,122	17.6	12,786	16.0	11,007	15.9	12,937	21.0	9,116	16.6	-39.7	-29.5
Other dangerous weapon.....	13,672	18.5	15,900	19.8	15,179	19.0	13,833	20.0	8,261	13.4	8,614	15.7	-37.0	4.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.

² Commercial house, gas or service station, convenience store, etc.

³ Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

⁴ Muggings and similar offenses where no weapon is used, but strong-arm tactics (limited to the use of personal weapons such as hands, arms, feet, fists, teeth, etc.) are employed or their use is threatened.

TABLE 7
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used

Type of assault and weapon used	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total.....	440,655		469,606		472,809		482,496		480,867		444,388		.8	-7.6
Aggravated assault.....	188,993	100.0	197,970	100.0	193,904	100.0	192,138	100.0	186,337	100.0	167,390	100.0	-11.4	-10.2
Firearm.....	40,063	21.2	43,635	22.0	44,881	23.1	39,334	20.5	36,760	19.7	30,868	18.4	-23.0	-16.0
Knife or cutting instrument..	24,878	13.2	24,943	12.6	24,332	12.5	24,233	12.6	23,810	12.8	21,306	12.7	-14.4	-10.5
Other dangerous weapon.....	54,307	28.7	55,762	28.2	52,234	26.9	53,649	27.9	53,211	28.6	52,019	31.1	-4.2	-2.2
Personal weapon ¹	69,745	36.9	73,630	37.2	72,457	37.4	74,922	39.0	72,556	38.9	63,197	37.8	-9.4	-12.9
Non-aggravated assault ²	251,662		271,636		278,905		290,358		294,530		276,998		10.1	-6.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Hands, feet, etc.

² Assaults which do not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there are no serious or aggravated injuries to the victims. Non-aggravated (simple) assaults are not included in the CCI. This category is shown here as a means of quality control and for the purpose of looking at total assault violence.

TABLE 8
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry

Location, time of day, type of burglary, and type of entry	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total														
Total.....	426,066	100.0	427,305	100.0	413,671	100.0	384,414	100.0	353,817	100.0	311,778	100.0	-26.8	-11.9
Location														
Residence.....	266,516	62.6	259,921	60.8	255,047	61.7	239,317	62.3	220,124	62.2	194,332	62.3	-27.1	-11.7
Nonresidence.....	159,550	37.4	167,384	39.2	158,624	38.3	145,097	37.7	133,693	37.8	117,446	37.7	-26.4	-12.2
Time of day														
Daytime.....	166,247	39.0	165,537	38.7	156,601	37.9	142,847	37.2	126,729	35.8	118,091	37.9	-29.0	-6.8
Nighttime.....	130,360	30.6	132,459	31.0	126,875	30.7	113,429	29.5	108,429	30.6	90,352	29.0	-30.7	-16.7
Unknown.....	129,459	30.4	129,309	30.3	130,195	31.5	128,138	33.3	118,659	33.5	103,335	33.1	-20.2	-12.9
Burglary and attempted burglary														
Burglary.....	400,509	94.0	400,838	93.8	388,363	93.9	362,825	94.4	332,726	94.0	290,743	93.3	-27.4	-12.6
Attempted burglary.....	25,557	6.0	26,467	6.2	25,308	6.1	21,589	5.6	21,091	6.0	21,035	6.7	-17.7	-3
Type of entry														
Burglary.....	400,509	100.0	400,838	100.0	388,363	100.0	362,825	100.0	332,726	100.0	290,743	100.0	-27.4	-12.6
Force.....	265,901	66.4	266,087	66.4	256,530	66.1	238,709	65.8	219,258	65.9	188,642	64.9	-29.1	-14.0
No force.....	134,608	33.6	134,751	33.6	131,833	33.9	124,116	34.2	113,468	34.1	102,101	35.1	-24.1	-10.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^aIncludes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 9
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-	1995-
													1996	1996
Total.....	316,631	100.0	320,019	100.0	319,225	100.0	308,303	100.0	280,317	100.0	242,196	100.0	-23.5	-13.6
Autos.....	226,778	71.6	236,123	73.8	234,745	73.5	225,838	73.3	206,254	73.6	179,960	74.3	-20.6	-12.7
Trucks and buses ¹	70,924	22.4	68,961	21.5	69,743	21.8	68,106	22.1	62,031	22.1	52,333	21.6	-26.2	-15.6
Other vehicles ²	18,929	6.0	14,935	4.7	14,737	4.6	14,359	4.7	12,032	4.3	9,903	4.1	-47.7	-17.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Includes pickup trucks, vans, and motor homes.

² Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

TABLE 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Value categories	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996	Percent change	
							1991-1996	1995-1996
Number								
Total.....	983,758	968,052	944,094	928,490	901,826	828,838	-15.7	-8.1
Under \$50.....	342,718	339,002	333,086	324,158	321,609	295,020	-13.9	-8.3
\$50-\$199.....	217,943	215,079	205,297	196,001	190,248	179,429	-17.7	-5.7
\$200-\$400.....	159,344	157,105	152,536	154,163	147,635	138,480	-13.1	-6.2
Over \$400.....	263,753	256,866	253,175	254,168	242,334	215,909	-18.1	-10.9
Rate per 100,000 population ¹								
Total.....	3,210.1	3,092.8	2,974.3	2,888.9	2,812.7	2,559.5	-20.3	-9.0
Under \$50.....	1,118.3	1,083.1	1,049.4	1,008.6	1,003.1	911.0	-18.5	-9.2
\$50-\$199.....	711.2	687.2	646.8	609.8	593.4	554.1	-22.1	-6.6
\$200-\$400.....	520.0	501.9	480.5	479.7	460.5	427.6	-17.8	-7.1
Over \$400.....	860.6	820.7	797.6	790.8	755.8	666.7	-22.5	-11.8

Note: Rates may not add to total because of independent rounding.

^aIncludes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

TABLE 11
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Type and Value Categories

Type of larceny-theft and value categories	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total														
Total.....	983,758	100.0	968,052	100.0	944,094	100.0	928,490	100.0	901,826	100.0	828,838	100.0	-15.7	-8.1
Type of larceny-theft														
Shoplifting.....	174,685	17.8	165,033	17.0	157,718	16.7	145,272	15.6	143,014	15.9	132,162	15.9	-24.3	-7.6
From motor vehicles.....	342,882	34.9	340,141	35.1	334,318	35.4	328,586	35.4	317,831	35.2	296,587	35.8	-13.5	-6.7
Motor vehicle accessories.....	106,812	10.9	101,376	10.5	100,974	10.7	101,672	11.0	87,981	9.8	81,820	9.9	-23.4	-7.0
Bicycles.....	77,035	7.8	77,949	8.1	67,827	7.2	60,989	6.6	54,196	6.0	46,474	5.6	-39.7	-14.2
From buildings.....	120,210	12.2	120,152	12.4	118,324	12.5	119,309	12.8	115,673	12.8	113,606	13.7	-5.5	-1.8
All other.....	162,134	16.5	163,401	16.9	164,933	17.5	172,662	18.6	183,131	20.3	158,189	19.1	-2.4	-13.6
Pocket-picking.....	5,556	.6	5,089	.5	5,303	.6	4,910	.5	4,452	.5	4,121	.5	-25.8	-7.4
Purse-snatching.....	8,630	.9	8,104	.8	7,264	.8	6,159	.7	5,540	.6	5,343	.6	-38.1	-3.6
From coin machines.....	5,300	.5	7,097	.7	6,548	.7	5,302	.6	5,711	.6	5,232	.6	-1.3	-8.4
Other.....	142,648	14.5	143,111	14.8	145,818	15.4	156,291	16.8	167,428	18.6	143,493	17.3	.6	-14.3
Value categories														
Under \$50.....	342,718	34.8	339,002	35.0	333,086	35.3	324,158	34.9	321,609	35.7	295,020	35.6	-13.9	-8.3
\$50 to \$199.....	217,943	22.2	215,079	22.2	205,297	21.7	196,001	21.1	190,248	21.1	179,429	21.6	-17.7	-5.7
\$200 to \$400.....	159,344	16.2	157,105	16.2	152,536	16.2	154,163	16.6	147,635	16.4	138,480	16.7	-13.1	-6.2
Over \$400.....	263,753	26.8	256,866	26.5	253,175	26.8	254,168	27.4	242,334	26.9	215,909	26.0	-18.1	-10.9

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^aIncludes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 12
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996
 By Type and Percent Change
 (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Stolen						Recovered						Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
	Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total	Motor vehicles	All other
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent			
1996.....	\$2,333,824	100.0	1,114,525	47.8	1,219,299	52.2	\$850,669	100.0	783,948	92.2	66,721	7.8	36.4	70.3	5.5
1995 ²	\$2,595,763	100.0	1,228,252	47.3	1,367,511	52.7	\$997,966	100.0	873,801	87.6	124,164	12.4	38.4	71.1	9.1
1994.....	\$2,619,804	100.0	1,290,080	49.2	1,329,724	50.8	\$949,770	100.0	879,531	92.6	70,239	7.4	36.3	68.2	5.3
1993.....	\$2,677,757	100.0	1,306,392	48.8	1,371,365	51.2	\$993,403	100.0	918,776	92.5	74,628	7.5	37.1	70.3	5.4
1992.....	\$2,948,760	100.0	1,307,533	44.3	1,641,227	55.7	\$1,003,134	100.0	918,776	91.6	84,358	8.4	34.0	70.3	5.1
1991.....	\$2,858,701	100.0	1,292,942	45.2	1,565,759	54.8	\$985,254	100.0	908,613	92.2	76,641	7.8	34.5	70.3	4.9
Percent change in value															
1995 to 1996.....	-10.1		-9.3		-10.8		-14.8		-10.3		-46.3				
1991 to 1996.....	-18.4		-13.8		-22.1		-13.7		-13.7		-12.9				

Note: Values may not add to total because of independent rounding.

¹ Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered within the year to the value of property stolen within the same year.

² The 1995 data do not include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 13
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996
 By Type of Property
 (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Stolen														
Total.....	\$2,858,701	100.0	\$2,948,760	100.0	\$2,677,757	100.0	\$2,619,804	100.0	\$2,595,764	100.0	\$2,333,824	100.0	-18.4	-10.1
Currency, notes, etc.....	186,822	6.5	195,495	6.6	176,416	6.6	161,404	6.2	167,330	6.4	157,185	6.7	-15.9	-6.1
Jewelry and precious metals.....	257,056	9.0	255,946	8.7	235,703	8.8	219,309	8.4	254,952	9.8	213,236	9.1	-17.0	-16.4
Clothing and furs.....	72,739	2.5	126,461	4.3	73,061	2.7	66,810	2.6	60,058	2.3	56,030	2.4	-23.0	-6.7
Motor vehicles.....	1,292,942	45.2	1,307,533	44.3	1,306,392	48.8	1,290,080	49.2	1,228,252	47.3	1,114,525	47.8	-13.8	-9.3
Office equipment.....	82,488	2.9	95,127	3.2	95,177	3.6	103,812	4.0	142,107	5.5	146,654	6.3	77.8	3.2
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	235,140	8.2	239,308	8.1	224,269	8.4	207,302	7.9	181,381	7.0	164,057	7.0	-30.2	-9.6
Firearms.....	21,554	.8	21,895	.7	21,455	.8	20,032	.8	17,604	.7	15,763	.7	-26.9	-10.5
Household goods.....	44,100	1.5	48,860	1.7	48,101	1.8	48,440	1.8	41,879	1.6	34,402	1.5	-22.0	-17.9
Consumable goods.....	27,142	.9	29,592	1.0	16,672	.6	15,215	.6	14,609	.6	17,271	.7	-36.4	18.2
Livestock.....	9,286	.3	1,710	.1	1,982	.1	2,109	.1	1,966	.1	1,431	.1	-84.6	-27.2
Other.....	629,431	22.0	626,832	21.3	478,529	17.9	485,291	18.5	485,626	18.7	413,269	17.7	-34.3	-14.9
Recovered														
Total.....	\$985,254	100.0	\$1,003,134	100.0	\$993,403	100.0	\$949,770	100.0	\$997,966	100.0	\$850,668	100.0	-13.7	-14.8
Currency, notes, etc.....	7,836	.8	7,357	.7	6,431	.6	6,529	.7	10,101	1.0	5,846	.7	-25.4	-42.1
Jewelry and precious metals.....	10,174	1.0	9,939	1.0	10,264	1.0	6,592	.7	56,299	5.6	9,411	1.1	-7.5	-83.3
Clothing and furs.....	8,526	.9	8,421	.8	8,853	.9	7,391	.8	7,286	.7	7,496	.9	-12.1	2.9
Motor vehicles.....	908,613	92.2	918,776	91.6	918,776	92.5	879,531	92.6	873,801	87.6	783,948	92.2	-13.7	-10.3
Office equipment.....	3,865	.4	4,988	.5	2,993	.3	3,980	.4	5,107	.5	5,580	.7	44.4	9.3
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	6,984	.7	10,098	1.0	7,176	.7	6,526	.7	6,814	.7	5,923	.7	-15.2	-13.1
Firearms.....	1,239	.1	1,256	.1	1,303	.1	1,227	.1	984	.1	861	.1	-30.5	-12.5
Household goods.....	2,873	.3	3,058	.3	2,279	.2	1,710	.2	2,224	.2	1,418	.2	-50.6	-36.2
Consumable goods.....	1,840	.2	2,211	.2	1,734	.2	1,873	.2	1,943	.2	2,067	.2	12.3	6.4
Livestock.....	427	.0	201	.0	316	.0	212	.0	186	.0	294	.0	-31.1	58.1
Other.....	32,877	3.3	36,829	3.7	33,280	3.4	34,199	3.6	33,220	3.3	27,824	3.3	-15.4	-16.2

Note: Value and percents may not add to total or 100.0 because of independent rounding.
^a The 1995 data do not include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 13A
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1991-1996
 By Type of Property and Percent Recovered¹

Type of property recovered	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996
Total.....	34.5	34.0	37.1	36.3	38.4	36.4
Currency, notes, etc.....	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.0	6.0	3.7
Jewelry and precious metals.....	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.0	22.1	4.4
Clothing and furs.....	11.7	6.7	12.1	11.1	12.1	13.4
Motor vehicles.....	70.3	70.3	70.3	68.2	71.1	70.3
Office equipment.....	4.7	5.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.8
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc....	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.6
Firearms.....	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.5
Household goods.....	6.5	6.3	4.7	3.5	5.3	4.1
Consumable goods.....	6.8	7.5	10.4	12.3	13.3	12.0
Livestock.....	4.6	11.8	15.9	10.1	9.5	20.5
Other.....	5.2	5.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7

¹ Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.

^a 1995 data do **not** include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 14
ARSON CRIMES, 1991-1996
 By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
 (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Number of crimes														
Total.....	19,375	100.0	21,979	100.0	20,340	100.0	18,711	100.0	17,105	100.0	17,948	100.0	-7.4	4.9
Total structural property.....	6,884	35.5	8,326	37.9	6,686	32.9	6,387	34.1	5,813	34.0	5,601	31.2	-18.6	-3.6
Residential.....	3,558	18.4	3,622	16.5	3,470	17.1	3,463	18.5	3,123	18.3	3,051	17.0	-14.2	-2.3
Single occupancy ¹	2,279	11.8	2,295	10.4	2,229	11.0	2,195	11.7	2,039	11.9	2,012	11.2	-11.7	-1.3
Other ²	1,279	6.6	1,327	6.0	1,241	6.1	1,268	6.8	1,084	6.3	1,039	5.8	-18.8	-4.2
Storage ³	536	2.8	450	2.0	449	2.2	431	2.3	420	2.5	321	1.8	-40.1	-23.6
Commercial.....	1,124	5.8	2,514	11.4	1,174	5.8	1,035	5.5	895	5.2	844	4.7	-24.9	-5.7
Industrial, manufacturing....	119	.6	155	.7	126	.6	150	.8	79	.5	97	.5	-18.5	22.8
Other ⁴	1,005	5.2	2,359	10.7	1,048	5.2	885	4.7	816	4.8	747	4.2	-25.7	-8.5
Community/public ⁵	948	4.9	1,048	4.8	984	4.8	920	4.9	849	5.0	847	4.7	-10.7	-.2
Other ⁶	718	3.7	692	3.1	609	3.0	538	2.9	526	3.1	538	3.0	-25.1	2.3
Total mobile property.....	6,011	31.0	6,461	29.4	5,744	28.2	5,010	26.8	4,669	27.3	5,104	28.4	-15.1	9.3
Motor vehicles ⁷	5,752	29.7	6,223	28.3	5,509	27.1	4,812	25.7	4,455	26.0	4,885	27.2	-15.1	9.7
Other ⁸	259	1.3	238	1.1	235	1.2	198	1.1	214	1.3	219	1.2	-15.4	2.3
Other property ⁹	6,480	33.4	7,192	32.7	7,910	38.9	7,314	39.1	6,623	38.7	7,243	40.4	11.8	9.4
Value of property damage														
Total.....	\$161,163	100.0	\$728,852	100.0	\$706,386	100.0	\$150,761	100.0	\$180,272	100.0	\$139,929	100.0	-13.2	-22.4
Total structural property.....	135,203	83.9	683,967	93.8	121,868	17.3	126,921	84.2	117,895	65.4	112,058	80.1	-17.1	-5.0
Residential.....	59,308	36.8	100,826	13.8	55,481	7.9	56,665	37.6	51,689	28.7	55,345	39.6	-6.7	7.1
Single occupancy ¹	39,023	24.2	71,200	9.8	38,769	5.5	38,259	25.4	38,348	21.3	38,429	27.5	-1.5	.2
Other ²	20,285	12.6	29,626	4.1	16,712	2.4	18,406	12.2	13,341	7.4	16,916	12.1	-16.6	26.8
Storage ³	8,294	5.1	10,311	1.4	5,666	.8	9,297	6.2	4,313	2.4	3,152	2.3	-62.0	-26.9
Commercial.....	50,741	31.5	549,685	75.4	47,072	6.7	42,346	28.1	42,198	23.4	38,919	27.8	-23.3	-7.8
Industrial, manufacturing....	14,718	9.1	21,500	2.9	11,482	1.6	6,426	4.3	9,801	5.4	9,261	6.6	-37.1	-5.5
Other ⁴	36,023	22.4	528,185	72.5	35,590	5.0	35,920	23.8	32,397	18.0	29,658	21.2	-17.7	-8.5
Community/public ⁵	11,379	7.1	17,240	2.4	11,725	1.7	10,640	7.1	16,114	8.9	9,414	6.7	-17.3	-41.6
Other ⁶	5,481	3.4	5,905	.8	1,925	.3	7,973	5.3	3,581	2.0	5,228	3.7	-4.6	46.0
Total mobile property.....	22,024	13.7	24,999	3.4	21,097	3.0	20,259	13.4	20,343	11.3	25,189	18.0	14.4	23.8
Motor vehicles ⁷	20,527	12.7	23,205	3.2	18,708	2.6	18,780	12.5	18,835	10.4	23,557	16.8	14.8	25.1
Other ⁸	1,496	.9	1,794	.2	2,389	.3	1,479	1.0	1,508	.8	1,632	1.2	9.1	8.2
Other property ⁹	3,936	2.4	19,886	2.7	563,421	79.8	3,581	2.4	42,034	23.3	2,682	1.9	-31.9	-93.6

Notes: Value and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

^aThe 1995 data do not include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Single occupancy - houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.

² Other residential - apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.

³ Storage - barns, garages, warehouses, etc.

⁴ Other commercial - stores, restaurants, offices, etc.

⁵ Community/public - churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.

⁶ Other structural property - outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.

⁷ Motor vehicles - autos, trucks, buses, etc.

⁸ Other mobile property - trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.

⁹ Other property - crops, timber, fences, etc.

TABLE 15
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX CRIMES CLEARED, 1991-1996
 Number of Crimes, Clearances, and Clearance Rate

Crimes, clearances, and clearance rate	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996	Percent change	
							1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Number of crimes reported								
Total.....	1,073,613	1,092,832	1,068,996	1,011,663	939,132	828,649	-22.8	-11.8
Violent crimes.....	330,916	345,508	336,100	318,946	304,998	274,675	-17.0	-9.9
Homicide.....	3,876	3,920	4,095	3,699	3,530	2,910	-24.9	-17.6
Forcible rape.....	12,942	12,751	11,754	10,960	10,550	10,238	-20.9	-3.0
Robbery.....	125,105	130,867	126,347	112,149	104,581	94,137	-24.8	-10.0
Aggravated assault.....	188,993	197,970	193,904	192,138	186,337	167,390	-11.4	-10.2
Property crimes.....	742,697	747,324	732,896	692,717	634,134	553,974	-25.4	-12.6
Burglary.....	426,066	427,305	413,671	384,414	353,817	311,778	-26.8	-11.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	316,631	320,019	319,225	308,303	280,317	242,196	-23.5	-13.6
Number of clearances								
Total.....	245,470	245,823	235,642	225,846	215,353	193,722	-21.1	-10.0
Violent crimes.....	155,230	157,299	152,398	148,154	142,616	130,705	-15.8	-8.4
Homicide.....	2,362	2,198	2,274	2,091	1,916	1,743	-26.2	-9.0
Forcible rape.....	6,878	6,748	6,187	5,812	5,194	5,126	-25.5	-1.3
Robbery.....	30,845	30,818	29,321	26,174	25,186	23,360	-24.3	-7.3
Aggravated assault.....	115,145	117,535	114,616	114,077	110,320	100,476	-12.7	-8.9
Property crimes.....	90,240	88,524	83,244	77,692	72,737	63,017	-30.2	-13.4
Burglary.....	54,920	54,327	51,317	46,890	42,986	40,013	-27.1	-6.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	35,320	34,197	31,927	30,802	29,751	23,004	-34.9	-22.7
Clearance rate ¹								
Total.....	22.9	22.5	22.0	22.3	22.9	23.4	2.2	2.2
Violent crimes.....	46.9	45.5	45.3	46.5	46.8	47.6	1.5	1.7
Homicide.....	60.9	56.1	55.5	56.5	54.3	59.9	-1.6	10.3
Forcible rape.....	53.1	52.9	52.6	53.0	49.2	50.1	-5.6	1.8
Robbery.....	24.7	23.5	23.2	23.3	24.1	24.8	.4	2.9
Aggravated assault.....	60.9	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.2	60.0	-1.5	1.4
Property crimes.....	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.4	-6.6	-9
Burglary.....	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.8	-.8	5.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	11.2	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.6	9.5	-15.2	-10.4

^aThe 1995 data do not include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

¹Percentage of clearances to total crimes reported.

TABLE 16
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-1996
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			Juvenile
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
	Number												
1996.....	1,622,535	1,348,340	274,195	1,585,442	1,348,340	237,102	533,989	448,349	85,640	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	37,093
1995 ^a	1,656,379	1,394,732	261,647	1,624,207	1,394,732	229,475	570,803	482,887	87,916	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	32,172
1994.....	1,652,723	1,394,894	257,829	1,624,789	1,394,894	229,895	581,264	489,265	91,999	1,043,525	905,629	137,896	27,934
1993.....	1,667,522	1,412,431	255,091	1,643,443	1,412,431	231,012	564,307	472,334	91,973	1,079,136	940,097	139,039	24,079
1992.....	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991.....	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
1990.....	1,979,355	1,736,828	242,527	1,955,744	1,736,828	218,916	577,268	485,895	91,373	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	23,611
1989.....	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
1988.....	1,903,067	1,673,864	229,203	1,879,183	1,673,864	205,319	550,446	469,688	80,758	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	23,884
1987.....	1,859,342	1,635,731	223,611	1,834,012	1,635,731	198,281	496,246	422,663	73,583	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	25,330
1986.....	1,794,481	1,558,601	235,880	1,769,204	1,558,601	210,603	469,982	393,790	76,192	1,299,222	1,164,811	134,411	25,277
1985.....	1,716,040	1,485,079	230,961	1,690,267	1,485,079	205,188	413,673	340,152	73,521	1,276,594	1,144,927	131,667	25,773
1984.....	1,680,721	1,458,674	222,047	1,653,997	1,458,674	195,323	384,861	315,872	68,989	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	26,724
1983.....	1,653,914	1,435,788	218,126	1,631,397	1,435,788	195,609	373,609	302,421	71,188	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	22,517
1982.....	1,621,944	1,378,695	243,249	1,597,903	1,378,695	219,208	386,995	302,559	84,436	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	24,041
1981.....	1,632,351	1,366,481	265,870	1,604,898	1,366,481	238,417	386,195	293,168	93,027	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	27,453
1980.....	1,542,850	1,260,324	282,526	1,512,454	1,260,324	252,130	372,190	274,814	97,376	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	30,396
1979.....	1,442,037	1,147,485	294,552	1,411,235	1,147,485	263,750	357,632	256,467	101,165	1,053,603	891,018	162,585	30,802
1978.....	1,382,805	1,098,602	284,203	1,351,539	1,098,602	252,937	334,647	233,957	100,690	1,016,892	864,645	152,247	31,266
1977.....	1,402,930	1,091,287	311,643	1,360,991	1,091,287	269,704	327,215	224,961	102,254	1,033,776	866,326	167,450	41,939
1976.....	1,395,447	1,043,153	352,294	1,314,685	1,043,153	271,532	327,535	224,532	103,003	987,150	818,621	168,529	80,762
1975.....	1,439,857	1,068,907	370,950	1,353,720	1,068,907	284,813	393,658	265,816	127,842	960,062	803,091	156,971	86,137
1974.....	1,488,102	1,079,971	408,131	1,380,204	1,079,971	300,233	402,421	267,904	134,517	977,783	812,067	165,716	107,898
1973.....	1,383,234	1,020,617	362,617	1,280,177	1,020,617	259,560	358,024	239,395	118,629	922,153	781,222	140,931	103,057
1972.....	1,340,438	987,206	353,232	1,154,325	987,206	167,119	343,578	240,231	103,347	810,747	746,975	63,772	186,113
1971.....	1,347,479	968,025	379,454	1,139,121	968,025	171,096	332,693	229,476	103,217	806,428	738,549	67,879	208,358
1970.....	1,340,072	957,137	382,935	1,123,750	957,137	166,613	315,232	214,836	100,396	808,518	742,301	66,217	216,322
1969.....	1,299,951	905,834	394,117	1,070,157	905,834	164,323	299,574	198,529	101,045	770,583	707,305	63,278	229,794
1968.....	1,188,905	822,454	366,451	975,102	822,454	152,648	258,462	168,511	89,951	716,640	653,943	62,697	213,803
1967.....	1,118,261	794,834	323,427	920,248	794,834	125,414	203,233	138,488	64,745	717,015	656,346	60,669	198,013
1966.....	1,047,056	744,036	303,020	856,191	744,036	112,155	166,245	114,283	51,962	689,946	629,753	60,193	190,865
1965.....	1,017,198	739,549	277,649	841,438	739,549	101,889	154,817	108,559	46,258	686,621	630,990	55,631	175,760
1964.....	975,168	705,584	269,584	807,269	705,584	101,685	146,888	100,690	46,198	660,381	604,894	55,487	167,899
1963.....	938,839	694,527	244,312	784,315	694,527	89,788	139,066	98,535	40,531	645,249	595,992	49,257	154,524
1962.....	891,987	681,397	210,590	762,099	681,397	80,702	135,309	98,813	36,496	626,790	582,584	44,206	129,888
1961.....	862,540	673,116	189,424	744,403	673,116	71,287	133,050	100,015	33,035	611,353	573,101	38,252	118,137
1960.....	856,869	674,154	182,715	743,837	674,154	69,683	132,379	98,821	33,558	611,458	575,333	36,125	113,032
1959.....	830,922	670,192	160,730	734,153	670,192	63,961	108,198	80,661	27,537	625,955	589,531	36,424	96,769
1958.....	812,739	661,744	150,995	724,418	661,744	62,674	109,959	81,744	28,215	614,459	580,000	34,459	88,321
1957.....	792,553	647,575	144,978	706,077	647,575	58,502	101,955	75,802	26,153	604,122	571,773	32,349	86,476
1956.....	-	-	-	-	65,819	-	-	65,819	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	57,713	-	-	57,713	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	60,645	-	-	60,645	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	66,862	-	-	66,862	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	56,970	-	-	56,970	-	-	-	-	-

(continued)

TABLE 16 - continued
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-1996
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Law violations												Status offenses ¹
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
	Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}												
1996.....	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995.....	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
1994.....	6,690.3	6,581.7	7,346.0	6,577.2	6,581.7	6,550.1	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	795.9
1993.....	6,852.5	6,750.4	7,478.7	6,753.5	6,750.4	6,772.8	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	705.9
1992.....	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991.....	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990.....	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989.....	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988.....	8,662.1	8,663.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,663.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987.....	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
1986.....	8,541.3	8,705.7	7,593.7	8,421.0	8,705.7	6,780.0	2,237.0	2,199.6	2,452.9	6,184.0	6,506.2	4,327.1	813.7
1985.....	8,345.2	8,501.3	7,463.9	8,219.8	8,501.3	6,631.0	2,011.7	1,947.2	2,376.0	6,208.1	6,554.1	4,255.0	832.9
1984.....	8,333.6	8,538.5	7,198.9	8,201.1	8,538.5	6,332.5	1,908.3	1,849.0	2,236.7	6,292.8	6,689.5	4,095.8	866.4
1983.....	8,327.6	8,565.2	7,041.7	8,214.2	8,565.2	6,314.8	1,881.1	1,804.1	2,298.1	6,333.0	6,761.1	4,016.6	726.9
1982.....	8,313.0	8,398.7	7,858.5	8,189.8	8,398.7	7,081.8	1,983.5	1,843.1	2,727.8	6,206.3	6,555.6	4,354.0	776.7
1981.....	8,513.9	8,496.8	8,602.9	8,370.7	8,496.8	7,714.6	2,014.3	1,822.9	3,010.1	6,356.4	6,673.9	4,704.5	888.3
1980.....	8,196.1	7,987.4	9,277.8	8,034.6	7,987.4	8,279.6	1,977.2	1,741.6	3,197.7	6,057.4	6,245.7	5,081.9	998.2
1979.....	7,849.2	7,488.5	9,662.8	7,681.6	7,488.5	8,652.3	1,946.6	1,673.7	3,318.7	5,734.9	5,814.8	5,333.6	1,010.5
1978.....	7,676.7	7,365.2	9,177.1	7,503.2	7,365.2	8,167.5	1,857.8	1,568.5	3,251.3	5,645.4	5,796.7	4,916.2	1,009.6
1977.....	7,962.4	7,541.4	9,897.3	7,724.4	7,541.4	8,565.4	1,857.1	1,554.6	3,247.4	5,867.2	5,986.8	5,317.9	1,331.9
1976.....	8,080.2	7,408.3	11,047.1	7,612.6	7,408.3	8,514.6	1,896.6	1,594.6	3,229.9	5,716.0	5,813.7	5,284.7	2,532.5
1975.....	8,512.5	7,805.2	11,521.0	8,003.3	7,805.2	8,845.8	2,327.3	1,941.0	3,970.5	5,676.0	5,864.2	4,875.2	2,675.3
1974.....	8,984.1	8,095.8	12,660.1	8,332.7	8,095.8	9,313.1	2,429.5	2,008.3	4,172.7	5,903.2	6,087.5	5,140.4	3,347.0
1973.....	8,519.0	7,832.2	11,310.5	7,884.3	7,832.2	8,096.0	2,205.0	1,837.1	3,700.2	5,679.3	5,995.1	4,395.8	3,214.5
1972.....	8,416.5	7,737.4	11,152.0	7,247.9	7,737.4	5,276.2	2,157.3	1,882.9	3,262.8	5,090.6	5,854.6	2,013.4	5,875.8
1971.....	8,606.1	7,717.8	12,183.7	7,275.4	7,717.8	5,493.6	2,124.9	1,829.5	3,314.1	5,150.5	5,888.2	2,179.5	6,690.1
1970.....	8,714.0	7,756.6	12,601.8	7,307.4	7,756.6	5,483.0	2,049.8	1,741.0	3,303.9	5,257.5	6,015.6	2,179.1	7,118.8
1969.....	8,844.9	7,770.3	12,966.1	7,281.4	7,770.3	5,406.1	2,038.3	1,703.0	3,324.3	5,243.1	6,067.3	2,081.8	7,560.0
1968.....	8,268.1	7,212.2	12,314.8	6,781.2	7,212.2	5,129.8	1,797.4	1,477.7	3,022.9	4,983.8	5,734.5	2,107.0	7,185.0
1967.....	7,950.3	7,122.3	11,130.0	6,542.5	7,122.3	4,315.8	1,444.9	1,241.0	2,228.1	5,097.6	5,881.3	2,087.8	6,814.2
1966.....	7,644.6	6,843.3	10,729.4	6,251.1	6,843.3	3,971.2	1,213.8	1,051.1	1,839.9	5,037.3	5,792.2	2,131.3	6,758.2
1965.....	7,603.9	6,963.3	10,071.4	6,290.0	6,963.3	3,695.9	1,157.3	1,022.2	1,678.0	5,132.7	5,941.2	2,018.0	6,375.5
1964.....	7,511.9	6,843.0	10,094.5	6,218.5	6,843.0	3,807.6	1,131.5	976.5	1,729.9	5,087.0	5,866.4	2,077.7	6,286.9
1963.....	7,472.1	6,912.3	9,706.9	6,242.3	6,912.3	3,567.4	1,106.8	980.7	1,610.4	5,135.5	5,931.6	1,957.1	6,139.5
1962.....	7,372.3	6,995.9	8,926.3	6,298.8	6,995.9	3,420.7	1,118.3	1,014.5	1,547.0	5,180.4	5,981.4	1,873.8	5,505.6
1961.....	7,373.5	7,108.6	8,498.9	6,363.6	7,108.6	3,198.4	1,137.4	1,056.2	1,482.2	5,226.2	6,052.3	1,716.3	5,300.5
1960.....	7,572.9	7,325.1	8,652.9	6,574.0	7,325.1	3,300.0	1,170.0	1,073.8	1,589.2	5,404.0	6,251.4	1,710.8	5,352.9
1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Since 1952 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-1996 time period.

Juvenile misdemeanor arrest data for 1973-1996 are not comparable to prior years due to changes in reporting criteria.

Population breakdowns by age are not available prior to 1960; therefore, populations at risk cannot be calculated for 1952-1959.

² Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

TABLE 17
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			Juvenile
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
Number													
1996.....	1,622,535	1,348,340	274,195	1,585,442	1,348,340	237,102	533,989	448,349	85,640	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	37,093
1995 ^a	1,656,379	1,394,732	261,647	1,624,207	1,394,732	229,475	570,803	482,887	87,916	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	32,172
1994.....	1,652,723	1,394,894	257,829	1,624,789	1,394,894	229,895	581,264	489,265	91,999	1,043,525	905,629	137,896	27,934
1993.....	1,667,522	1,412,431	255,091	1,643,443	1,412,431	231,012	564,307	472,334	91,973	1,079,136	940,097	139,039	24,079
1992.....	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991.....	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
Percent change in number													
1995 to 1996.....	-2.0	-3.3	4.8	-2.4	-3.3	3.3	-6.4	-7.2	-2.6	-.2	-1.3	7.0	15.3
1994 to 1995.....	.2	.0	1.5	.0	.0	-.2	-1.8	-1.3	-4.4	.9	.7	2.7	15.2
1993 to 1994.....	-9	-1.2	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-.5	3.0	3.6	.0	-3.3	-3.7	-.8	16.0
1992 to 1993.....	-3.0	-4.0	3.2	-3.1	-4.0	3.1	.0	.3	-1.6	-4.6	-6.0	6.5	4.2
1991 to 1992.....	-4.1	-4.8	.8	-4.1	-4.8	1.1	4.3	5.2	-2	-7.8	-8.9	2.0	-2.0
1991 to 1996.....	-9.4	-12.8	11.8	-10.3	-12.8	6.9	-1.4	.1	-8.6	-14.3	-18.1	18.3	57.4
Rate per 100,000 total population ²													
1996.....	5,010.5	4,163.7	846.7	4,895.9	4,163.7	732.2	1,649.0	1,384.5	264.5	3,246.9	2,779.2	467.7	114.5
1995.....	5,166.0	4,350.0	816.0	5,065.7	4,350.0	715.7	1,780.3	1,506.1	274.2	3,285.4	2,843.9	441.5	100.3
1994.....	5,142.3	4,340.1	802.2	5,055.3	4,340.1	715.3	1,808.5	1,522.3	286.2	3,246.8	2,817.8	429.0	86.9
1993.....	5,253.4	4,449.7	803.6	5,177.5	4,449.7	727.8	1,777.8	1,488.0	289.8	3,399.7	2,961.7	438.0	75.9
1992.....	5,489.6	4,699.9	789.8	5,415.8	4,699.9	716.0	1,803.2	1,504.6	298.7	3,612.6	3,195.3	417.3	73.8
1991.....	5,845.2	5,044.7	800.5	5,768.3	5,044.7	723.6	1,766.4	1,460.8	305.6	4,001.8	3,583.9	417.9	76.9
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
1996.....	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995.....	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
1994.....	6,690.3	6,581.7	7,346.0	6,577.2	6,581.7	6,550.1	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	795.9
1993.....	6,852.5	6,750.4	7,478.7	6,753.5	6,750.4	6,772.8	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	705.9
1992.....	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991.....	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk													
1995 to 1996.....	-3.7	-4.7	1.7	-4.0	-4.7	.2	-8.0	-8.5	-5.5	-1.9	-2.7	3.8	11.8
1994 to 1995.....	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	-3.1	-3.4	-2.7	-7.3	-.7	-.8	-.4	11.8
1993 to 1994.....	-2.4	-2.5	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-3.3	1.5	2.3	-2.8	-4.7	-4.9	-3.6	12.7
1992 to 1993.....	-4.4	-5.2	.3	-4.5	-5.2	.2	-1.5	-1.0	-4.4	-6.0	-7.2	3.4	1.3
1991 to 1992.....	-5.6	-6.2	-1.9	-5.7	-6.2	-1.6	2.6	3.6	-2.8	-9.3	-10.3	-.7	-4.5
1991 to 1996.....	-16.4	-18.7	-3.2	-17.2	-18.7	-7.4	-9.0	-6.6	-20.8	-20.9	-23.6	2.4	36.3

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

³ These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

TABLE 18
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Level of offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	1,791,312	100.0	1,718,254	100.0	1,667,522	100.0	1,652,723	100.0	1,656,379	100.0	1,622,535	100.0
Level of offense												
Felony.....	541,346	30.2	564,416	32.8	564,307	33.8	581,264	35.2	570,803	34.5	533,989	32.9
Misdemeanor.....	1,226,404	68.5	1,130,737	65.8	1,079,136	64.7	1,043,525	63.1	1,053,404	63.6	1,051,453	64.8
Status offenses.....	23,562	1.3	23,101	1.3	24,079	1.4	27,934	1.7	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3
Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	1,546,002	86.3	1,471,058	85.6	1,412,431	84.7	1,394,894	84.4	1,394,732	84.2	1,348,340	83.1
Felony.....	447,681	25.0	470,932	27.4	472,334	28.3	489,265	29.6	482,887	29.2	448,349	27.6
Misdemeanor.....	1,098,321	61.3	1,000,126	58.2	940,097	56.4	905,629	54.8	911,845	55.1	899,991	55.5
Juvenile.....	245,310	13.7	247,196	14.4	255,091	15.3	257,829	15.6	261,647	15.8	274,195	16.9
Felony.....	93,665	5.2	93,484	5.4	91,973	5.5	91,999	5.6	87,916	5.3	85,640	5.3
Misdemeanor.....	128,083	7.2	130,611	7.6	139,039	8.3	137,896	8.3	141,559	8.5	151,462	9.3
Status offenses.....	23,562	1.3	23,101	1.3	24,079	1.4	27,934	1.7	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 19
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category

Category	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	541,346	100.0	564,416	100.0	564,307	100.0	581,264	100.0	570,803	100.0	533,989	100.0
Violent offenses.....	146,287	27.0	150,853	26.7	149,935	26.6	154,138	26.5	157,056	27.5	151,614	28.4
Property offenses.....	198,134	36.6	202,057	35.8	196,189	34.8	188,903	32.5	182,199	31.9	165,155	30.9
Drug offenses.....	125,241	23.1	135,448	24.0	136,943	24.3	155,175	26.7	149,012	26.1	139,772	26.2
All other.....	71,684	13.2	76,058	13.5	81,240	14.4	83,048	14.3	82,536	14.5	77,448	14.5

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 20
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category and Offense

Category and offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	541,346		564,416		564,307		581,264		570,803		533,989	
Violent offenses.....	146,287	100.0	150,853	100.0	149,935	100.0	154,138	100.0	157,056	100.0	151,614	100.0
Homicide.....	3,720	2.5	3,387	2.2	3,276	2.2	2,963	1.9	2,821	1.8	2,535	1.7
Forcible rape.....	4,417	3.0	4,037	2.7	3,572	2.4	3,305	2.1	3,199	2.0	3,202	2.1
Robbery.....	31,346	21.4	31,141	20.6	29,567	19.7	27,984	18.2	27,641	17.6	26,014	17.2
Assault.....	104,487	71.4	109,660	72.7	111,188	74.2	117,654	76.3	121,392	77.3	118,044	77.9
Kidnapping.....	2,317	1.6	2,628	1.7	2,332	1.6	2,232	1.4	2,003	1.3	1,819	1.2
Property offenses.....	198,134	100.0	202,057	100.0	196,189	100.0	188,903	100.0	182,199	100.0	165,155	100.0
Burglary.....	77,989	39.4	80,345	39.8	74,629	38.0	69,441	36.8	65,636	36.0	62,470	37.8
Theft.....	61,775	31.2	61,366	30.4	61,786	31.5	62,011	32.8	62,597	34.4	56,699	34.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	44,207	22.3	44,502	22.0	42,384	21.6	39,698	21.0	36,380	20.0	29,609	17.9
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	12,380	6.2	13,724	6.8	15,278	7.8	15,544	8.2	15,448	8.5	14,404	8.7
Arson.....	1,783	.9	2,120	1.0	2,112	1.1	2,209	1.2	2,138	1.2	1,973	1.2
Drug offenses.....	125,241	100.0	135,448	100.0	136,943	100.0	155,175	100.0	149,012	100.0	139,772	100.0
Narcotics.....	80,466	64.2	82,010	60.5	70,408	51.4	72,317	46.6	65,633	44.0	65,369	46.8
Marijuana.....	14,050	11.2	14,980	11.1	14,357	10.5	14,668	9.5	15,116	10.1	15,361	11.0
Dangerous drugs.....	28,681	22.9	36,472	26.9	50,051	36.5	65,660	42.3	64,973	43.6	54,866	39.3
Other.....	2,044	1.6	1,986	1.5	2,127	1.6	2,530	1.6	3,290	2.2	4,176	3.0
All other.....	71,684	100.0	76,058	100.0	81,240	100.0	83,048	100.0	82,536	100.0	77,448	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 21
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ¹		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	541,346	100.0	564,416	100.0	564,307	100.0	581,264	100.0	570,803	100.0	533,989	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	447,681	82.7	470,932	83.4	472,334	83.7	489,265	84.2	482,887	84.6	448,349	84.0
Juvenile.....	93,665	17.3	93,484	16.6	91,973	16.3	91,999	15.8	87,916	15.4	85,640	16.0
Category and offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Violent offenses.....	146,287	100.0	150,853	100.0	149,935	100.0	154,138	100.0	157,056	100.0	151,614	100.0
Adult.....	125,129	85.5	129,304	85.7	128,345	85.6	131,537	85.3	134,562	85.7	129,515	85.4
Juvenile.....	21,158	14.5	21,549	14.3	21,590	14.4	22,601	14.7	22,494	14.3	22,099	14.6
Homicide.....	3,720	100.0	3,387	100.0	3,276	100.0	2,963	100.0	2,821	100.0	2,535	100.0
Adult.....	3,024	81.3	2,742	81.0	2,658	81.1	2,421	81.7	2,300	81.5	2,146	84.7
Juvenile.....	696	18.7	645	19.0	618	18.9	542	18.3	521	18.5	389	15.3
Forcible rape.....	4,417	100.0	4,037	100.0	3,572	100.0	3,305	100.0	3,199	100.0	3,202	100.0
Adult.....	3,752	84.9	3,471	86.0	3,040	85.1	2,846	86.1	2,772	86.7	2,719	84.9
Juvenile.....	665	15.1	566	14.0	532	14.9	459	13.9	427	13.3	483	15.1
Robbery.....	31,346	100.0	31,141	100.0	29,567	100.0	27,984	100.0	27,641	100.0	26,014	100.0
Adult.....	23,386	74.6	22,990	73.8	21,324	72.1	19,037	68.0	18,455	66.8	17,284	66.4
Juvenile.....	7,960	25.4	8,151	26.2	8,243	27.9	8,947	32.0	9,186	33.2	8,730	33.6
Assault.....	104,487	100.0	109,660	100.0	111,188	100.0	117,654	100.0	121,392	100.0	118,044	100.0
Adult.....	92,792	88.8	97,655	89.1	99,179	89.2	105,173	89.4	109,192	89.9	105,684	89.5
Juvenile.....	11,695	11.2	12,005	10.9	12,009	10.8	12,481	10.6	12,200	10.1	12,360	10.5
Kidnapping.....	2,317	100.0	2,628	100.0	2,332	100.0	2,232	100.0	2,003	100.0	1,819	100.0
Adult.....	2,175	93.9	2,446	93.1	2,144	91.9	2,060	92.3	1,843	92.0	1,682	92.5
Juvenile.....	142	6.1	182	6.9	188	8.1	172	7.7	160	8.0	137	7.5

continued

TABLE 21 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	198,134	100.0	202,057	100.0	196,189	100.0	188,903	100.0	182,199	100.0	165,155	100.0
Adult.....	143,182	72.3	148,289	73.4	145,131	74.0	140,183	74.2	136,064	74.7	120,209	72.8
Juvenile.....	54,952	27.7	53,768	26.6	51,058	26.0	48,720	25.8	46,135	25.3	44,946	27.2
Burglary.....	77,989	100.0	80,345	100.0	74,629	100.0	69,441	100.0	65,636	100.0	62,470	100.0
Adult.....	53,105	68.1	55,286	68.8	51,385	68.9	47,306	68.1	44,223	67.4	40,050	64.1
Juvenile.....	24,884	31.9	25,059	31.2	23,244	31.1	22,135	31.9	21,413	32.6	22,420	35.9
Theft.....	61,775	100.0	61,366	100.0	61,786	100.0	62,011	100.0	62,597	100.0	56,699	100.0
Adult.....	50,548	81.8	50,994	83.1	51,426	83.2	51,568	83.2	52,319	83.6	46,926	82.8
Juvenile.....	11,227	18.2	10,372	16.9	10,360	16.8	10,443	16.8	10,278	16.4	9,773	17.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	44,207	100.0	44,502	100.0	42,384	100.0	39,698	100.0	36,380	100.0	29,609	100.0
Adult.....	27,350	61.9	28,221	63.4	27,071	63.9	25,785	65.0	23,873	65.6	18,909	63.9
Juvenile.....	16,857	38.1	16,281	36.6	15,313	36.1	13,913	35.0	12,507	34.4	10,700	36.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	12,380	100.0	13,724	100.0	15,278	100.0	15,544	100.0	15,448	100.0	14,404	100.0
Adult.....	11,374	91.9	12,740	92.8	14,316	93.7	14,614	94.0	14,551	94.2	13,479	93.6
Juvenile.....	1,006	8.1	984	7.2	962	6.3	930	6.0	897	5.8	925	6.4
Arson.....	1,783	100.0	2,120	100.0	2,112	100.0	2,209	100.0	2,138	100.0	1,973	100.0
Adult.....	805	45.1	1,048	49.4	933	44.2	910	41.2	1,098	51.4	845	42.8
Juvenile.....	978	54.9	1,072	50.6	1,179	55.8	1,299	58.8	1,040	48.6	1,128	57.2
Drug offenses.....	125,241	100.0	135,448	100.0	136,943	100.0	155,175	100.0	149,012	100.0	139,772	100.0
Adult.....	117,845	94.1	127,812	94.4	129,082	94.3	145,800	94.0	140,215	94.1	131,851	94.3
Juvenile.....	7,396	5.9	7,636	5.6	7,861	5.7	9,375	6.0	8,797	5.9	7,921	5.7
Narcotics.....	80,466	100.0	82,010	100.0	70,408	100.0	72,317	100.0	65,633	100.0	65,369	100.0
Adult.....	75,493	93.8	77,335	94.3	66,265	94.1	67,822	93.8	61,809	94.2	61,760	94.5
Juvenile.....	4,973	6.2	4,675	5.7	4,143	5.9	4,495	6.2	3,824	5.8	3,609	5.5
Marijuana.....	14,050	100.0	14,980	100.0	14,357	100.0	14,668	100.0	15,116	100.0	15,361	100.0
Adult.....	12,672	90.2	13,321	88.9	12,527	87.3	12,492	85.2	12,756	84.4	12,873	83.8
Juvenile.....	1,378	9.8	1,659	11.1	1,830	12.7	2,176	14.8	2,360	15.6	2,488	16.2
Dangerous drugs.....	28,681	100.0	36,472	100.0	50,051	100.0	65,660	100.0	64,973	100.0	54,866	100.0
Adult.....	27,708	96.6	35,231	96.6	48,238	96.4	63,038	96.0	62,450	96.1	53,109	96.8
Juvenile.....	973	3.4	1,241	3.4	1,813	3.6	2,622	4.0	2,523	3.9	1,757	3.2
Other.....	2,044	100.0	1,986	100.0	2,127	100.0	2,530	100.0	3,290	100.0	4,176	100.0
Adult.....	1,972	96.5	1,925	96.9	2,052	96.5	2,448	96.8	3,200	97.3	4,109	98.4
Juvenile.....	72	3.5	61	3.1	75	3.5	82	3.2	90	2.7	67	1.6
All other.....	71,684	100.0	76,058	100.0	81,240	100.0	83,048	100.0	82,536	100.0	77,448	100.0
Adult.....	61,525	85.8	65,527	86.2	69,776	85.9	71,745	86.4	72,046	87.3	66,774	86.2
Juvenile.....	10,159	14.2	10,531	13.8	11,464	14.1	11,303	13.6	10,490	12.7	10,674	13.8

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Violent offenses																	
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total			Homicide			Forcible rape			Robbery			Assault			Kidnapping		
				Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
1996.....	533,989	448,349	85,640	151,614	129,515	22,099	2,535	2,146	389	3,202	2,719	483	26,014	17,284	8,730	118,044	105,684	12,360	1,819	1,682	137
1995 ^a	570,803	482,887	87,916	157,056	134,562	22,494	2,821	2,300	521	3,199	2,772	427	27,641	18,455	9,186	121,392	109,192	12,200	2,003	1,843	160
1994.....	581,264	489,265	91,999	154,138	131,537	22,601	2,963	2,421	542	3,305	2,846	459	27,984	19,037	8,947	117,654	105,173	12,481	2,232	2,060	172
1993.....	564,307	472,334	91,973	149,935	128,345	21,590	3,276	2,658	618	3,572	3,040	532	29,567	21,324	8,243	111,188	99,179	12,009	2,332	2,144	188
1992.....	564,416	470,932	93,484	150,853	129,304	21,549	3,387	2,742	645	4,037	3,471	566	31,141	22,990	8,151	109,660	97,655	12,005	2,628	2,446	182
1991.....	541,346	447,681	93,665	146,287	125,129	21,158	3,720	3,024	696	4,417	3,752	665	31,346	23,386	7,960	104,487	92,792	11,695	2,317	2,175	142
Percent change in number																					
1995 to 1996.....	-6.4	-7.2	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-1.8	-10.1	-6.7	-25.3	.1	-1.9	13.1	-5.9	-6.3	-5.0	-2.8	-3.2	1.3	-9.2	-8.7	-14.4
1994 to 1995.....	-1.8	-1.3	-4.4	1.9	2.3	-5	-4.8	-5.0	-3.9	-3.2	-2.6	-7.0	-1.2	-3.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	-2.3	-10.3	-10.5	-7.0
1993 to 1994.....	3.0	3.6	.0	2.8	2.5	4.7	-9.6	-8.9	-12.3	-7.5	-6.4	-13.7	-5.4	-10.7	8.5	5.8	6.0	3.9	-4.3	-3.9	-8.5
1992 to 1993.....	.0	.3	-1.6	-.6	-.7	.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-11.5	-12.4	-6.0	-5.1	-7.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	.0	-11.3	-12.3	3.3
1991 to 1992.....	4.3	5.2	-.2	3.1	3.3	1.8	-9.0	-9.3	-7.3	-8.6	-7.5	-14.9	-.7	-1.7	2.4	5.0	5.2	2.7	13.4	12.5	28.2
1991 to 1996.....	-1.4	.1	-8.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	-31.9	-29.0	-44.1	-27.5	-27.5	-27.4	-17.0	-26.1	9.7	13.0	13.9	5.7	-21.5	-22.7	-3.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
1996.....	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	593.3	593.4	592.7	9.9	9.8	10.4	12.5	12.5	13.0	101.8	79.2	234.1	461.9	484.2	331.5	7.1	7.7	3.7
1995.....	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	625.2	625.7	621.9	11.2	10.7	14.4	12.7	12.9	11.8	110.0	85.8	254.0	483.2	507.7	337.3	8.0	8.6	4.4
1994.....	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	624.0	620.6	643.9	12.0	11.4	15.4	13.4	13.4	13.1	113.3	89.8	254.9	476.3	496.2	355.6	9.0	9.7	4.9
1993.....	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	616.1	613.4	633.0	13.5	12.7	18.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	121.5	101.9	241.7	456.9	474.0	352.1	9.6	10.2	5.5
1992.....	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	629.2	625.8	650.2	14.1	13.3	19.5	16.8	16.8	17.1	129.9	111.3	245.9	457.4	472.7	362.2	11.0	11.8	5.5
1991.....	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	620.2	614.7	655.4	15.8	14.9	21.6	18.7	18.4	20.6	132.9	114.9	246.6	443.0	455.8	362.3	9.8	10.7	4.4
Percent change in rate																					
1995 to 1996.....	-8.0	-8.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.2	-4.7	-11.6	-8.4	-27.8	-1.6	-3.1	10.2	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-4.6	-1.7	-11.3	-10.5	-15.9
1994 to 1995.....	-3.4	-2.7	-7.3	.2	.8	-3.4	-6.7	-6.1	-6.5	-5.2	-3.7	-9.9	-2.9	-4.5	-.4	1.4	2.3	-5.1	-11.1	-11.3	-10.2
1993 to 1994.....	1.5	2.3	-2.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	-11.1	-10.2	-14.9	-8.8	-7.6	-16.0	-6.7	-11.9	5.5	4.2	4.7	1.0	-6.3	-4.9	-10.9
1992 to 1993.....	-1.5	-1.0	-4.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.6	-4.3	-4.5	-7.2	-12.5	-13.7	-8.8	-6.5	-8.4	-1.7	-.1	.3	-2.8	-12.7	-13.6	.0
1991 to 1992.....	2.6	3.6	-2.8	1.5	1.8	-.8	-10.8	-10.7	-9.7	-10.2	-8.7	-17.0	-2.3	-3.1	-.3	3.3	3.7	.0	12.2	10.3	25.0
1991 to 1996.....	-9.0	-6.6	-20.8	-4.3	-3.5	-9.6	-37.3	-34.2	-51.9	-33.2	-32.1	-36.9	-23.4	-31.1	-5.1	4.3	6.2	-8.5	-27.6	-28.0	-15.9

(continued)

TABLE 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Violent offenses																	
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total			Homicide			Forcible rape			Robbery			Assault			Kidnapping		
				Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
1996.....	533,989	448,349	85,640	151,614	129,515	22,099	2,535	2,146	389	3,202	2,719	483	26,014	17,284	8,730	118,044	105,684	12,360	1,819	1,682	137
1995 ^a	570,803	482,887	87,916	157,056	134,562	22,494	2,821	2,300	521	3,199	2,772	427	27,641	18,455	9,186	121,392	109,192	12,200	2,003	1,843	160
1994.....	581,264	489,265	91,999	154,138	131,537	22,601	2,963	2,421	542	3,305	2,846	459	27,984	19,037	8,947	117,654	105,173	12,481	2,232	2,060	172
1993.....	564,307	472,334	91,973	149,935	128,345	21,590	3,276	2,658	618	3,572	3,040	532	29,567	21,324	8,243	111,188	99,179	12,009	2,332	2,144	188
1992.....	564,416	470,932	93,484	150,853	129,304	21,549	3,387	2,742	645	4,037	3,471	566	31,141	22,990	8,151	109,660	97,655	12,005	2,628	2,446	182
1991.....	541,346	447,681	93,665	146,287	125,129	21,158	3,720	3,024	696	4,417	3,752	665	31,346	23,386	7,960	104,487	92,792	11,695	2,317	2,175	142
Percent change in number																					
1995 to 1996.....	-6.4	-7.2	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-1.8	-10.1	-6.7	-25.3	.1	-1.9	13.1	-5.9	-6.3	-5.0	-2.8	-3.2	1.3	-9.2	-8.7	-14.4
1994 to 1995.....	-1.8	-1.3	-4.4	1.9	2.3	-5	-4.8	-5.0	-3.9	-3.2	-2.6	-7.0	-1.2	-3.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	-2.3	-10.3	-10.5	-7.0
1993 to 1994.....	3.0	3.6	.0	2.8	2.5	4.7	-9.6	-8.9	-12.3	-7.5	-6.4	-13.7	-5.4	-10.7	8.5	5.8	6.0	3.9	-4.3	-3.9	-8.5
1992 to 1993.....	.0	.3	-1.6	-.6	-.7	.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-11.5	-12.4	-6.0	-5.1	-7.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	.0	-11.3	-12.3	3.3
1991 to 1992.....	4.3	5.2	-2	3.1	3.3	1.8	-9.0	-9.3	-7.3	-8.6	-7.5	-14.9	-.7	-1.7	2.4	5.0	5.2	2.7	13.4	12.5	28.2
1991 to 1996.....	-1.4	.1	-8.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	-31.9	-29.0	-44.1	-27.5	-27.5	-27.4	-17.0	-26.1	9.7	13.0	13.9	5.7	-21.5	-22.7	-3.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
1996.....	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	593.3	593.4	592.7	9.9	9.8	10.4	12.5	12.5	13.0	101.8	79.2	234.1	461.9	484.2	331.5	7.1	7.7	3.7
1995.....	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	625.2	625.7	621.9	11.2	10.7	14.4	12.7	12.9	11.8	110.0	85.8	254.0	483.2	507.7	337.3	8.0	8.6	4.4
1994.....	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	624.0	620.6	643.9	12.0	11.4	15.4	13.4	13.4	13.1	113.3	89.8	254.9	476.3	496.2	355.6	9.0	9.7	4.9
1993.....	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	616.1	613.4	633.0	13.5	12.7	18.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	121.5	101.9	241.7	456.9	474.0	352.1	9.6	10.2	5.5
1992.....	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	629.2	625.8	650.2	14.1	13.3	19.5	16.8	16.8	17.1	129.9	111.3	245.9	457.4	472.7	362.2	11.0	11.8	5.5
1991.....	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	620.2	614.7	655.4	15.8	14.9	21.6	18.7	18.4	20.6	132.9	114.9	246.6	443.0	455.8	362.3	9.8	10.7	4.4
Percent change in rate																					
1995 to 1996.....	-8.0	-8.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.2	-4.7	-11.6	-8.4	-27.8	-1.6	-3.1	10.2	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-4.6	-1.7	-11.3	-10.5	-15.9
1994 to 1995.....	-3.4	-2.7	-7.3	.2	.8	-3.4	-6.7	-6.1	-6.5	-5.2	-3.7	-9.9	-2.9	-4.5	-.4	1.4	2.3	-5.1	-11.1	-11.3	-10.2
1993 to 1994.....	1.5	2.3	-2.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	-11.1	-10.2	-14.9	-8.8	-7.6	-16.0	-6.7	-11.9	5.5	4.2	4.7	1.0	-6.3	-4.9	-10.9
1992 to 1993.....	-1.5	-1.0	-4.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.6	-4.3	-4.5	-7.2	-12.5	-13.7	-8.8	-6.5	-8.4	-1.7	-.1	.3	-2.8	-12.7	-13.6	.0
1991 to 1992.....	2.6	3.6	-2.8	1.5	1.8	-8	-10.8	-10.7	-9.7	-10.2	-8.7	-17.0	-2.3	-3.1	-.3	3.3	3.7	.0	12.2	10.3	25.0
1991 to 1996.....	-9.0	-6.6	-20.8	-4.3	-3.5	-9.6	-37.3	-34.2	-51.9	-33.2	-32.1	-36.9	-23.4	-31.1	-5.1	4.3	6.2	-8.5	-27.6	-28.0	-15.9

(continued)

TABLE 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Property offenses																	
	Total			Burglary			Theft			Motor vehicle theft			Forgery, checks, access cards			Arson		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																		
1996.....	165,155	120,209	44,946	62,470	40,050	22,420	56,699	46,926	9,773	29,609	18,909	10,700	14,404	13,479	925	1,973	845	1,128
1995 ^a	182,199	136,064	46,135	65,636	44,223	21,413	62,597	52,319	10,278	36,380	23,873	12,507	15,448	14,551	897	2,138	1,098	1,040
1994.....	188,903	140,183	48,720	69,441	47,306	22,135	62,011	51,568	10,443	39,698	25,785	13,913	15,544	14,614	930	2,209	910	1,299
1993.....	196,189	145,131	51,058	74,629	51,385	23,244	61,786	51,426	10,360	42,384	27,071	15,313	15,278	14,316	962	2,112	933	1,179
1992.....	202,057	148,289	53,768	80,345	55,286	25,059	61,366	50,994	10,372	44,502	28,221	16,281	13,724	12,740	984	2,120	1,048	1,072
1991.....	198,134	143,182	54,952	77,989	53,105	24,884	61,775	50,548	11,227	44,207	27,350	16,857	12,380	11,374	1,006	1,783	805	978
Percent change in number																		
1995 to 1996.....	-9.4	-11.7	-2.6	-4.8	-9.4	4.7	-9.4	-10.3	-4.9	-18.6	-20.8	-14.4	-6.8	-7.4	3.1	-7.7	-23.0	8.5
1994 to 1995.....	-3.5	-2.9	-5.3	-5.5	-6.5	-3.3	.9	1.5	-1.6	-8.4	-7.4	-10.1	-6	-.4	-3.5	-3.2	20.7	-19.9
1993 to 1994.....	-3.7	-3.4	-4.6	-7.0	-7.9	-4.8	.4	.3	.8	-6.3	-4.8	-9.1	1.7	2.1	-3.3	4.6	-2.5	10.2
1992 to 1993.....	-2.9	-2.1	-5.0	-7.1	-7.1	-7.2	.7	.8	-.1	-4.8	-4.1	-5.9	11.3	12.4	-2.2	-.4	-11.0	10.0
1991 to 1992.....	2.0	3.6	-2.2	3.0	4.1	.7	-.7	.9	-7.6	.7	3.2	-3.4	10.9	12.0	-2.2	18.9	30.2	9.6
1991 to 1996.....	-16.6	-16.0	-18.2	-19.9	-24.6	-9.9	-8.2	-7.2	-13.0	-33.0	-30.9	-36.5	16.3	18.5	-8.1	10.7	5.0	15.3
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																		
1996.....	646.3	550.8	1,205.5	244.5	183.5	601.3	221.9	215.0	262.1	115.9	86.6	287.0	56.4	61.8	24.8	7.7	3.9	30.3
1995.....	725.2	632.7	1,275.5	261.3	205.6	592.0	249.2	243.3	284.2	144.8	111.0	345.8	61.5	67.7	24.8	8.5	5.1	28.8
1994.....	764.7	661.4	1,388.1	281.1	223.2	630.7	251.0	243.3	297.5	160.7	121.7	396.4	62.9	69.0	26.5	8.9	4.3	37.0
1993.....	806.2	693.6	1,496.9	306.7	245.6	681.5	253.9	245.8	303.7	174.2	129.4	448.9	62.8	68.4	28.2	8.7	4.5	34.6
1992.....	842.8	717.7	1,622.2	335.1	267.6	756.1	256.0	246.8	312.9	185.6	136.6	491.2	57.2	61.7	29.7	8.8	5.1	32.3
1991.....	840.1	703.4	1,702.3	330.7	260.9	770.8	261.9	248.3	347.8	187.4	134.4	522.2	52.5	55.9	31.2	7.6	4.0	30.3
Percent change in rate																		
1995 to 1996.....	-10.9	-12.9	-5.5	-6.4	-10.7	1.6	-11.0	-11.6	-7.8	-20.0	-22.0	-17.0	-8.3	-8.7	.0	-9.4	-23.5	5.2
1994 to 1995.....	-5.2	-4.3	-8.1	-7.0	-7.9	-6.1	-.7	.0	-4.5	-9.9	-8.8	-12.8	-2.2	-1.9	-6.4	-4.5	18.6	-22.2
1993 to 1994.....	-5.1	-4.6	-7.3	-8.3	-9.1	-7.5	-1.1	-1.0	-2.0	-7.7	-6.0	-11.7	.2	.9	-6.0	2.3	-4.4	6.9
1992 to 1993.....	-4.3	-3.4	-7.7	-8.5	-8.2	-9.9	-.8	-.4	-2.9	-6.1	-5.3	-8.6	9.8	10.9	-5.1	-1.1	-11.8	7.1
1991 to 1992.....	.3	2.0	-4.7	1.3	2.6	-1.9	-2.3	-.6	-10.0	-1.0	1.6	-5.9	9.0	10.4	-4.8	15.8	27.5	6.6
1991 to 1996.....	-23.1	-21.7	-29.2	-26.1	-29.7	-22.0	-15.3	-13.4	-24.6	-38.2	-35.6	-45.0	7.4	10.6	-20.5	1.3	-2.5	.0

(continued)

TABLE 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Drug offenses															All other		
	Total			Narcotics			Marijuana			Dangerous drugs			Other					
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																		
1996.....	139,772	131,851	7,921	65,369	61,760	3,609	15,361	12,873	2,488	54,866	53,109	1,757	4,176	4,109	67	77,448	66,774	10,674
1995 ^a	149,012	140,215	8,797	65,633	61,809	3,824	15,116	12,756	2,360	64,973	62,450	2,523	3,290	3,200	90	82,536	72,046	10,490
1994.....	155,175	145,800	9,375	72,317	67,822	4,495	14,668	12,492	2,176	65,660	63,038	2,622	2,530	2,448	82	83,048	71,745	11,303
1993.....	136,943	129,082	7,861	70,408	66,265	4,143	14,357	12,527	1,830	50,051	48,238	1,813	2,127	2,052	75	81,240	69,776	11,464
1992.....	135,448	127,812	7,636	82,010	77,335	4,675	14,980	13,321	1,659	36,472	35,231	1,241	1,986	1,925	61	76,058	65,527	10,531
1991.....	125,241	117,845	7,396	80,466	75,493	4,973	14,050	12,672	1,378	28,681	27,708	973	2,044	1,972	72	71,684	61,525	10,159
Percent change in number																		
1995 to 1996.....	-6.2	-6.0	-10.0	-.4	-.1	-5.6	1.6	.9	5.4	-15.6	-15.0	-30.4	26.9	28.4	-25.6	-6.2	-7.3	1.8
1994 to 1995.....	-4.0	-3.8	-6.2	-9.2	-8.9	-14.9	3.1	2.1	8.5	-1.0	-.9	-3.8	30.0	30.7	9.8	-.6	.4	-7.2
1993 to 1994.....	13.3	13.0	19.3	2.7	2.3	8.5	2.2	-.3	18.9	31.2	30.7	44.6	18.9	19.3	9.3	2.2	2.8	-1.4
1992 to 1993.....	1.1	1.0	2.9	-14.1	-14.3	-11.4	-4.2	-6.0	10.3	37.2	36.9	46.1	7.1	6.6	23.0	6.8	6.5	8.9
1991 to 1992.....	8.1	8.5	3.2	1.9	2.4	-6.0	6.6	5.1	20.4	27.2	27.2	27.5	-2.8	-2.4	-15.3	6.1	6.5	3.7
1991 to 1996.....	11.6	11.9	7.1	-18.8	-18.2	-27.4	9.3	1.6	80.6	91.3	91.7	80.6	104.3	108.4	-6.9	8.0	8.5	5.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																		
1996.....	547.0	604.1	212.4	255.8	283.0	96.8	60.1	59.0	66.7	214.7	243.3	47.1	16.3	18.8	1.8	303.1	305.9	286.3
1995.....	593.1	652.0	243.2	261.2	287.4	105.7	60.2	59.3	65.2	258.6	290.4	69.8	13.1	14.9	2.5	328.5	335.0	290.0
1994.....	628.2	687.9	267.1	292.7	320.0	128.1	59.4	58.9	62.0	265.8	297.4	74.7	10.2	11.6	2.3	336.2	338.5	322.0
1993.....	562.8	616.9	230.5	289.3	316.7	121.5	59.0	59.9	53.7	205.7	230.5	53.2	8.7	9.8	2.2	333.8	333.5	336.1
1992.....	564.9	618.6	230.4	342.1	374.3	141.0	62.5	64.5	50.1	152.1	170.5	37.4	8.3	9.3	1.8	317.2	317.2	317.7
1991.....	531.0	578.9	229.1	341.2	370.8	154.0	59.6	62.2	42.7	121.6	136.1	30.1	8.7	9.7	2.2	303.9	302.2	314.7
Percent change in rate																		
1995 to 1996.....	-7.8	-7.3	-12.7	-2.1	-1.5	-8.4	-.2	-.5	2.3	-17.0	-16.2	-32.5	24.4	26.2	-28.0	-7.7	-8.7	-1.3
1994 to 1995.....	-5.6	-5.2	-8.9	-10.8	-10.2	-17.5	1.3	.7	5.2	-2.7	-2.4	-6.6	28.4	28.4	8.7	-2.3	-1.0	-9.9
1993 to 1994.....	11.6	11.5	15.9	1.2	1.0	5.4	.7	-1.7	15.5	29.2	29.0	40.4	17.2	18.4	4.5	.7	1.5	-4.2
1992 to 1993.....	-.4	-.3	.0	-15.4	-15.4	-13.8	-5.6	-7.1	7.2	35.2	35.2	42.2	4.8	5.4	22.2	5.2	5.1	5.8
1991 to 1992.....	6.4	6.9	.6	.3	.9	-8.4	4.9	3.7	17.3	25.1	25.3	24.3	-4.6	-4.1	-18.2	4.4	5.0	1.0
1991 to 1996.....	3.0	4.4	-7.3	-25.0	-23.7	-37.1	.8	-5.1	56.2	76.6	78.8	56.5	87.4	93.8	-18.2	-.3	1.2	-9.0

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

TABLE 23
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996		Percent change		
						Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996	
										Total
Total.....	447,681	470,932	472,334	489,265	482,887	448,349	100.0	.1	-7.2	
Category and offense										
Violent offenses.....	125,129	129,304	128,345	131,537	134,562	129,515	28.9	3.5	-3.8	
Homicide.....	3,024	2,742	2,658	2,421	2,300	2,146	.5	-29.0	-6.7	
Forcible rape.....	3,752	3,471	3,040	2,846	2,772	2,719	.6	-27.5	-1.9	
Robbery.....	23,386	22,990	21,324	19,037	18,455	17,284	3.9	-26.1	-6.3	
Assault.....	92,792	97,655	99,179	105,173	109,192	105,684	23.6	13.9	-3.2	
Kidnapping.....	2,175	2,446	2,144	2,060	1,843	1,682	.4	-22.7	-8.7	
Property offenses.....	143,182	148,289	145,131	140,183	136,064	120,209	26.8	-16.0	-11.7	
Burglary.....	53,105	55,286	51,385	47,306	44,223	40,050	8.9	-24.6	-9.4	
Theft.....	50,548	50,994	51,426	51,568	52,319	46,926	10.5	-7.2	-10.3	
Motor vehicle theft.....	27,350	28,221	27,071	25,785	23,873	18,909	4.2	-30.9	-20.8	
Forgery, checks, access cards...	11,374	12,740	14,316	14,614	14,551	13,479	3.0	18.5	-7.4	
Arson.....	805	1,048	933	910	1,098	845	.2	5.0	-23.0	
Drug offenses.....	117,845	127,812	129,082	145,800	140,215	131,851	29.4	11.9	-6.0	
Narcotics.....	75,493	77,335	66,265	67,822	61,809	61,760	13.8	-18.2	-.1	
Marijuana.....	12,672	13,321	12,527	12,492	12,756	12,873	2.9	1.6	.9	
Dangerous drugs.....	27,708	35,231	48,238	63,038	62,450	53,109	11.8	91.7	-15.0	
Other.....	1,972	1,925	2,052	2,448	3,200	4,109	.9	108.4	28.4	
Sex offenses.....	6,308	6,254	6,150	5,881	5,819	6,211	1.4	-1.5	6.7	
Lewd or lascivious.....	3,918	4,039	3,659	3,537	3,228	3,203	.7	-18.2	-.8	
Other.....	2,390	2,215	2,491	2,344	2,591	3,008	.7	25.9	16.1	
All other.....	55,217	59,273	63,626	65,864	66,227	60,563	13.5	9.7	-8.6	
Weapons.....	13,357	14,485	16,072	16,785	16,426	14,400	3.2	7.8	-12.3	
Driving under the influence.....	11,220	9,803	8,638	7,477	6,584	6,256	1.4	-44.2	-5.0	
Hit-and-run.....	1,782	1,691	1,618	1,503	1,504	1,340	.3	-24.8	-10.9	
Escape.....	657	810	814	583	566	471	.1	-28.3	-16.8	
Bookmaking.....	457	357	245	184	129	173	.0	-62.1	34.1	
Other.....	27,744	32,127	36,239	39,332	41,018	37,923	8.5	36.7	-7.5	
Law enforcement disposition										
Released.....	45,026	43,366	45,116	40,679	40,033	37,166	8.3	-17.5	-7.2	
Turned over to other agency.....	4,266	3,744	4,854	3,862	4,299	4,232	.9	-.8	-1.6	
Complaint sought.....	398,389	423,822	422,364	444,724	438,555	406,951	90.8	2.1	-7.2	

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 24
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total									
Total.....	93,665	93,484	91,973	91,999	87,916	85,640	100.0	-8.6	-2.6
Category and offense									
Violent offenses.....	21,158	21,549	21,590	22,601	22,494	22,099	25.8	4.4	-1.8
Homicide.....	696	645	618	542	521	389	.5	-44.1	-25.3
Forcible rape.....	665	566	532	459	427	483	.6	-27.4	13.1
Robbery.....	7,960	8,151	8,243	8,947	9,186	8,730	10.2	9.7	-5.0
Assault.....	11,695	12,005	12,009	12,481	12,200	12,360	14.4	5.7	1.3
Kidnapping.....	142	182	188	172	160	137	.2	-3.5	-14.4
Property offenses.....	54,952	53,768	51,058	48,720	46,135	44,946	52.5	-18.2	-2.6
Burglary.....	24,884	25,059	23,244	22,135	21,413	22,420	26.2	-9.9	4.7
Theft.....	11,227	10,372	10,360	10,443	10,278	9,773	11.4	-13.0	-4.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	16,857	16,281	15,313	13,913	12,507	10,700	12.5	-36.5	-14.4
Forgery, checks, access cards..	1,006	984	962	930	897	925	1.1	-8.1	3.1
Arson.....	978	1,072	1,179	1,299	1,040	1,128	1.3	15.3	8.5
Drug offenses.....	7,396	7,636	7,861	9,375	8,797	7,921	9.2	7.1	-10.0
Narcotics.....	4,973	4,675	4,143	4,495	3,824	3,609	4.2	-27.4	-5.6
Marijuana.....	1,378	1,659	1,830	2,176	2,360	2,488	2.9	80.6	5.4
Dangerous drugs.....	973	1,241	1,813	2,622	2,523	1,757	2.1	80.6	-30.4
Other.....	72	61	75	82	90	67	.1	-6.9	-25.6
All other.....	10,159	10,531	11,464	11,303	10,490	10,674	12.5	5.1	1.8
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department.....	16,954	16,213	14,455	12,830	10,883	11,633	13.6	-31.4	6.9
Turned over to other agency.....	532	505	476	595	520	492	.6	-7.5	-5.4
Juvenile court/probation dept.....	76,179	76,766	77,042	78,574	76,513	73,515	85.8	-3.5	-3.9

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 25
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Offense

Offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,226,404	100.0	1,130,737	100.0	1,079,136	100.0	1,043,525	100.0	1,053,404	100.0	1,051,453	100.0
Assault and battery.....	77,153	6.3	77,011	6.8	77,441	7.2	78,937	7.6	79,440	7.5	78,071	7.4
Petty theft.....	132,745	10.8	131,715	11.6	125,778	11.7	116,333	11.1	115,421	11.0	106,111	10.1
Drug offenses.....	87,170	7.1	93,545	8.3	98,497	9.1	116,575	11.2	120,776	11.5	117,644	11.2
Drunk.....	161,701	13.2	140,658	12.4	125,975	11.7	110,112	10.6	119,236	11.3	122,287	11.6
Driving under the influence.....	301,214	24.6	250,235	22.1	224,935	20.8	201,277	19.3	195,780	18.6	197,430	18.8
All other.....	466,421	38.0	437,573	38.7	426,510	39.5	420,291	40.3	422,751	40.1	429,910	40.9

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 26
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Offense	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995 ^a		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	1,226,404	100.0	1,130,737	100.0	1,079,136	100.0	1,043,525	100.0	1,053,404	100.0	1,051,453	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	1,098,321	89.6	1,000,126	88.4	940,097	87.1	905,629	86.8	911,845	86.6	899,991	85.6
Juvenile.....	128,083	10.4	130,611	11.6	139,039	12.9	137,896	13.2	141,559	13.4	151,462	14.4
Offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Assault and battery.....	77,153	100.0	77,011	100.0	77,441	100.0	78,937	100.0	79,440	100.0	78,071	100.0
Adult.....	57,343	74.3	56,431	73.3	56,082	72.4	57,081	72.3	58,038	73.1	55,315	70.9
Juvenile.....	19,810	25.7	20,580	26.7	21,359	27.6	21,856	27.7	21,402	26.9	22,756	29.1
Petty theft.....	132,745	100.0	131,715	100.0	125,778	100.0	116,333	100.0	115,421	100.0	106,111	100.0
Adult.....	91,819	69.2	89,389	67.9	83,787	66.6	76,406	65.7	74,689	64.7	65,918	62.1
Juvenile.....	40,926	30.8	42,326	32.1	41,991	33.4	39,927	34.3	40,732	35.3	40,193	37.9
Drug offenses.....	87,170	100.0	93,545	100.0	98,497	100.0	116,575	100.0	120,776	100.0	117,644	100.0
Adult.....	81,911	94.0	86,628	92.6	88,796	90.2	103,120	88.5	104,918	86.9	100,867	85.7
Juvenile.....	5,259	6.0	6,917	7.4	9,701	9.8	13,455	11.5	15,858	13.1	16,777	14.3
Drunk.....	161,701	100.0	140,658	100.0	125,975	100.0	110,112	100.0	119,236	100.0	122,287	100.0
Adult.....	157,517	97.4	137,127	97.5	122,714	97.4	106,528	96.7	114,638	96.1	116,503	95.3
Juvenile.....	4,184	2.6	3,531	2.5	3,261	2.6	3,584	3.3	4,598	3.9	5,784	4.7
Driving under the influence.....	301,214	100.0	250,235	100.0	224,935	100.0	201,277	100.0	195,780	100.0	197,430	100.0
Adult.....	298,988	99.3	248,508	99.3	223,340	99.3	199,587	99.2	194,189	99.2	195,716	99.1
Juvenile.....	2,226	.7	1,727	.7	1,595	.7	1,690	.8	1,591	.8	1,714	.9
All other.....	466,421	100.0	437,573	100.0	426,510	100.0	420,291	100.0	422,751	100.0	429,910	100.0
Adult.....	410,743	88.1	382,043	87.3	365,378	85.7	362,907	86.3	365,373	86.4	365,672	85.1
Juvenile.....	55,678	11.9	55,530	12.7	61,132	14.3	57,384	13.7	57,378	13.6	64,238	14.9

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 27
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Assault and battery			Petty theft			Drug offenses			Drunk			Driving under the influence			All other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
1996.....	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	78,071	55,315	22,756	106,111	65,918	40,193	117,644	100,867	16,777	122,287	116,503	5,784	197,430	195,716	1,714	429,910	365,672	64,238
1995 ^a	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	79,440	58,038	21,402	115,421	74,689	40,732	120,776	104,918	15,858	119,236	114,638	4,598	195,780	194,189	1,591	422,751	365,373	57,378
1994.....	1,043,525	905,629	137,896	78,937	57,081	21,856	116,333	76,406	39,927	116,575	103,120	13,455	110,112	106,528	3,584	201,277	199,587	1,690	420,291	362,907	57,384
1993.....	1,079,136	940,097	139,039	77,441	56,082	21,359	125,778	83,787	41,991	98,497	88,796	9,701	125,975	122,714	3,261	224,935	223,340	1,595	426,510	365,378	61,132
1992.....	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	77,011	56,431	20,580	131,715	89,389	42,326	93,545	86,628	6,917	140,658	137,127	3,531	250,235	248,508	1,727	437,573	382,043	55,530
1991.....	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	77,153	57,343	19,810	132,745	91,819	40,926	87,170	81,911	5,259	161,701	157,517	4,184	301,214	298,988	2,226	466,421	410,743	55,678
Percent change in number																					
1995 to 1996.....	-2	-1.3	7.0	-1.7	-4.7	6.3	-8.1	-11.7	-1.3	-2.6	-3.9	5.8	2.6	1.6	25.8	.8	.8	7.7	1.7	.1	12.0
1994 to 1995.....	.9	.7	2.7	.6	1.7	-2.1	-8	-2.2	2.0	3.6	1.7	17.9	8.3	7.6	28.3	-2.7	-2.7	-5.9	.6	.7	.0
1993 to 1994.....	-3.3	-3.7	-8	1.9	1.8	2.3	-7.5	-8.8	-4.9	18.4	16.1	38.7	-12.6	-13.2	9.9	-10.5	-10.6	6.0	-1.5	-7	-6.1
1992 to 1993.....	-4.6	-6.0	6.5	.6	-6	3.8	-4.5	-6.3	-8	5.3	2.5	40.2	-10.4	-10.5	-7.6	-10.1	-10.1	-7.6	-2.5	-4.4	10.1
1991 to 1992.....	-7.8	-8.9	2.0	-2	-1.6	3.9	-8	-2.6	3.4	7.3	5.8	31.5	-13.0	-12.9	-15.6	-16.9	-16.9	-22.4	-6.2	-7.0	-.3
1991 to 1996.....	-14.3	-18.1	18.3	1.2	-3.5	14.9	-20.1	-28.2	-1.8	35.0	23.1	219.0	-24.4	-26.0	38.2	-34.5	-34.5	-23.0	-7.8	-11.0	15.4
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
1996.....	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	305.5	253.4	610.3	415.2	302.0	1,078.0	460.4	462.1	450.0	478.5	533.8	155.1	772.6	896.7	46.0	1,682.3	1,675.4	1,722.9
1995.....	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	316.2	269.9	591.7	459.4	347.3	1,126.1	480.7	487.9	438.4	474.6	533.1	127.1	779.3	903.0	44.0	1,682.7	1,698.9	1,586.4
1994.....	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	319.5	269.3	622.7	470.9	360.5	1,137.6	471.9	486.6	383.4	445.7	502.6	102.1	814.8	941.7	48.2	1,701.4	1,712.3	1,635.0
1993.....	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	318.2	268.0	626.2	516.9	400.4	1,231.1	404.8	424.4	284.4	517.7	586.5	95.6	924.3	1,067.4	46.8	1,752.7	1,746.2	1,792.3
1992.....	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	321.2	273.1	620.9	549.4	432.6	1,277.0	390.2	419.3	208.7	586.7	663.7	106.5	1,043.7	1,202.8	52.1	1,825.1	1,849.1	1,675.4
1991.....	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	327.1	281.7	613.7	562.8	451.0	1,267.8	369.6	402.4	162.9	685.6	773.8	129.6	1,277.1	1,468.7	69.0	1,977.6	2,017.7	1,724.7
Percent change in rate																					
1995 to 1996.....	-1.9	-2.7	3.8	-3.4	-6.1	3.1	-9.6	-13.0	-4.3	-4.2	-5.3	2.6	.8	.1	22.0	-.9	-.7	4.5	.0	-1.4	8.6
1994 to 1995.....	-.7	-.8	-.4	-1.0	.2	-5.0	-2.4	-3.7	-1.0	1.9	.3	14.3	6.5	6.1	24.5	-4.4	-4.1	-8.7	-1.1	-.8	-3.0
1993 to 1994.....	-4.7	-4.9	-3.6	.4	.5	-6	-8.9	-10.0	-7.6	16.6	14.7	34.8	-13.9	-14.3	6.8	-11.8	-11.8	3.0	-2.9	-1.9	-8.8
1992 to 1993.....	-6.0	-7.2	3.4	-.9	-1.9	.9	-5.9	-7.4	-3.6	3.7	1.2	36.3	-11.8	-11.6	-10.2	-11.4	-11.3	-10.2	-4.0	-5.6	7.0
1991 to 1992.....	-9.3	-10.3	-.7	-1.8	-3.1	1.2	-2.4	-4.1	.7	5.6	4.2	28.1	-14.4	-14.2	-17.8	-18.3	-18.1	-24.5	-7.7	-8.4	-2.9
1991 to 1996.....	-20.9	-23.6	2.4	-6.6	-10.0	-.6	-26.2	-33.0	-15.0	24.6	14.8	176.2	-30.2	-31.0	19.7	-39.5	-38.9	-33.3	-14.9	-17.0	-.1

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

TABLE 28
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense and law enforcement disposition	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total									
Total.....	1,098,321	1,000,126	940,097	905,629	911,845	899,991	100.0	-18.1	-1.3
Offense									
Assault and battery.....	57,343	56,431	56,082	57,081	58,038	55,315	6.1	-3.5	-4.7
Petty theft.....	91,819	89,389	83,787	76,406	74,689	65,918	7.3	-28.2	-11.7
Checks and access cards.....	1,031	1,015	878	807	752	703	.1	-31.8	-6.5
Drug offenses.....	81,911	86,628	88,796	103,120	104,918	100,867	11.2	23.1	-3.9
Indecent exposure.....	2,299	2,433	2,239	2,112	1,870	1,856	.2	-19.3	-.7
Annoying children.....	517	536	449	408	361	444	.0	-14.1	23.0
Obscene matter.....	73	60	47	41	52	57	.0	-21.9	9.6
Lewd conduct.....	6,576	6,125	5,379	5,767	4,886	5,451	.6	-17.1	11.6
Prostitution.....	18,435	18,059	16,907	17,398	15,824	17,485	1.9	-5.2	10.5
Drunk.....	157,517	137,127	122,714	106,528	114,638	116,503	12.9	-26.0	1.6
Liquor laws.....	19,500	14,386	11,481	15,943	19,218	26,558	3.0	36.2	38.2
Disorderly conduct ¹	13,086	3,974	3,639	3,479	3,944	3,659	.4	-72.0	-7.2
Disturbing the peace.....	8,476	9,248	7,668	7,432	7,608	7,567	.8	-10.7	-.5
Malicious mischief.....	10,999	10,759	11,138	10,092	10,149	9,611	1.1	-12.6	-5.3
Trespassing.....	14,787	15,798	14,602	15,499	16,548	17,393	1.9	17.6	5.1
Weapons.....	10,688	12,394	14,905	13,833	10,957	7,962	.9	-25.5	-27.3
Driving under the influence....	298,988	248,508	223,340	199,587	194,189	195,716	21.7	-34.5	.8
Hit-and-run.....	5,539	6,016	5,343	4,836	4,642	4,797	.5	-13.4	3.3
Selected traffic violations.....	63,111	58,672	47,715	43,334	38,145	31,378	3.5	-50.3	-17.7
Gambling.....	927	1,010	999	1,003	1,015	1,361	.2	46.8	34.1
Nonsupport.....	320	234	225	216	199	193	.0	-39.7	-3.0
All other.....	234,379	221,324	221,764	220,707	229,203	229,197	25.5	-2.2	.0
Law enforcement disposition									
Released.....	93,518	78,246	69,776	56,010	57,338	55,217	6.1	-41.0	-3.7
Turned over to other agency...	8,778	5,062	9,985	3,444	4,665	4,768	.5	-45.7	2.2
Complaint sought.....	996,025	916,818	860,336	846,175	849,842	840,006	93.3	-15.7	-1.2

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ The 1992 decrease in disorderly conduct can be attributed to a change in policy by the San Diego Police Department.

TABLE 29
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 1991-1996
 By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a	1996		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1991- 1996	1995- 1996
Total									
Total.....	151,645	153,712	163,118	165,830	173,731	188,555	100.0	24.3	8.5
Level of offense and offense									
Misdemeanor offenses.....	128,083	130,611	139,039	137,896	141,559	151,462	80.3	18.3	7.0
Assault and battery.....	19,810	20,580	21,359	21,856	21,402	22,756	12.1	14.9	6.3
Petty theft.....	40,926	42,326	41,991	39,927	40,732	40,193	21.3	-1.8	-1.3
Checks and access cards.....	98	131	120	118	100	157	.1	60.2	57.0
Drug offenses.....	5,259	6,917	9,701	13,455	15,858	16,777	8.9	219.0	5.8
Drunk.....	4,184	3,531	3,261	3,584	4,598	5,784	3.1	38.2	25.8
Liquor laws.....	5,509	4,621	4,291	4,226	5,020	5,964	3.2	8.3	18.8
Disturbing the peace.....	6,490	6,173	6,373	6,703	6,678	8,065	4.3	24.3	20.8
Malicious mischief.....	16,356	17,316	21,881	17,524	14,679	14,229	7.5	-13.0	-3.1
Trespassing.....	4,779	4,811	4,730	4,684	5,123	5,421	2.9	13.4	5.8
Weapons.....	3,149	3,008	3,584	3,459	3,365	2,688	1.4	-14.6	-20.1
Driving under the influence.....	2,226	1,727	1,595	1,690	1,591	1,714	.9	-23.0	7.7
Glue sniffing.....	316	404	421	316	262	240	.1	-24.1	-8.4
All other.....	18,981	19,066	19,732	20,354	22,151	27,474	14.6	44.7	24.0
Status offenses ¹	23,562	23,101	24,079	27,934	32,172	37,093	19.7	57.4	15.3
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department.....	49,704	48,778	47,248	46,553	46,634	53,135	28.2	6.9	13.9
Turned over to other agency.....	1,080	941	1,241	1,476	1,362	1,863	1.0	72.5	36.8
Juvenile court/probation dept.....	100,861	103,993	114,629	117,801	125,735	133,557	70.8	32.4	6.2

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

TABLE 30
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1996
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Gender, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total								
Total.....	1,585,442	100.0	1,585,442	100.0	533,989	33.7	1,051,453	66.3
Gender								
Male.....	1,288,149	81.2	1,288,149	100.0	441,140	34.2	847,009	65.8
Female.....	297,293	18.8	297,293	100.0	92,849	31.2	204,444	68.8
Age								
Under 18.....	237,102	15.0	237,102	100.0	85,640	36.1	151,462	63.9
18-29.....	623,551	39.3	623,551	100.0	219,808	35.3	403,743	64.7
18-19.....	121,837	7.7	121,837	100.0	45,184	37.1	76,653	62.9
20-29.....	501,714	31.6	501,714	100.0	174,624	34.8	327,090	65.2
30 and over.....	724,789	45.7	724,789	100.0	228,541	31.5	496,248	68.5
Race/ethnic group								
White.....	625,427	39.4	625,427	100.0	187,155	29.9	438,272	70.1
Hispanic.....	585,970	37.0	585,970	100.0	192,927	32.9	393,043	67.1
Black.....	289,144	18.2	289,144	100.0	125,229	43.3	163,915	56.7
Other.....	84,901	5.4	84,901	100.0	28,678	33.8	56,223	66.2

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 31
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category and Offense

Category and offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group				Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	533,989	441,140	92,849	187,155	192,927	125,229	28,678	100.0	82.6	17.4	35.0	36.1	23.5	5.4
Violent offenses.....	151,614	130,417	21,197	45,486	60,057	37,021	9,050	100.0	86.0	14.0	30.0	39.6	24.4	6.0
Homicide.....	2,535	2,286	249	537	1,110	663	225	100.0	90.2	9.8	21.2	43.8	26.2	8.9
Forcible rape.....	3,202	3,180	22	833	1,265	955	149	100.0	99.3	.7	26.0	39.5	29.8	4.7
Robbery.....	26,014	23,416	2,598	4,320	10,417	9,968	1,309	100.0	90.0	10.0	16.6	40.0	38.3	5.0
Assault.....	118,044	99,941	18,103	39,336	46,428	25,026	7,254	100.0	84.7	15.3	33.3	39.3	21.2	6.1
Kidnapping.....	1,819	1,594	225	460	837	409	113	100.0	87.6	12.4	25.3	46.0	22.5	6.2
Property offenses.....	165,155	131,669	33,486	55,294	58,989	39,245	11,627	100.0	79.7	20.3	33.5	35.7	23.8	7.0
Burglary.....	62,470	50,926	11,544	21,650	22,950	13,357	4,513	100.0	81.5	18.5	34.7	36.7	21.4	7.2
Theft.....	56,699	43,994	12,705	20,209	18,432	14,282	3,776	100.0	77.6	22.4	35.6	32.5	25.2	6.7
Motor vehicle theft....	29,609	25,730	3,879	7,703	12,574	7,035	2,297	100.0	86.9	13.1	26.0	42.5	23.8	7.8
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	14,404	9,296	5,108	4,715	4,501	4,257	931	100.0	64.5	35.5	32.7	31.2	29.6	6.5
Arson.....	1,973	1,723	250	1,017	532	314	110	100.0	87.3	12.7	51.5	27.0	15.9	5.6
Drug offenses.....	139,772	112,235	27,537	55,764	47,864	32,103	4,041	100.0	80.3	19.7	39.9	34.2	23.0	2.9
Narcotics.....	65,369	53,733	11,636	11,714	26,512	25,482	1,661	100.0	82.2	17.8	17.9	40.6	39.0	2.5
Marijuana.....	15,361	13,504	1,857	5,501	5,406	4,007	447	100.0	87.9	12.1	35.8	35.2	26.1	2.9
Dangerous drugs.....	54,866	41,995	12,871	35,675	15,077	2,297	1,817	100.0	76.5	23.5	65.0	27.5	4.2	3.3
Other.....	4,176	3,003	1,173	2,874	869	317	116	100.0	71.9	28.1	68.8	20.8	7.6	2.8
Sex offenses.....	7,756	7,491	265	3,008	3,127	1,250	371	100.0	96.6	3.4	38.8	40.3	16.1	4.8
Lewd or lascivious....	4,197	4,098	99	1,611	1,830	568	188	100.0	97.6	2.4	38.4	43.6	13.5	4.5
Other.....	3,559	3,393	166	1,397	1,297	682	183	100.0	95.3	4.7	39.3	36.4	19.2	5.1
Driving offenses.....	7,854	6,926	928	3,172	3,644	570	468	100.0	88.2	11.8	40.4	46.4	7.3	6.0
Driving under the influence.....	6,364	5,635	729	2,700	2,874	439	351	100.0	88.5	11.5	42.4	45.2	6.9	5.5
Hit-and-run.....	1,490	1,291	199	472	770	131	117	100.0	86.6	13.4	31.7	51.7	8.8	7.9
All other.....	61,838	52,402	9,436	24,431	19,246	15,040	3,121	100.0	84.7	15.3	39.5	31.1	24.3	5.0
Weapons.....	20,324	19,144	1,180	6,997	8,632	3,607	1,088	100.0	94.2	5.8	34.4	42.5	17.7	5.4
Escape.....	666	575	91	206	290	137	33	100.0	86.3	13.7	30.9	43.5	20.6	5.0
Bookmaking.....	173	151	22	100	7	31	35	100.0	87.3	12.7	57.8	4.0	17.9	20.2
Other.....	40,675	32,532	8,143	17,128	10,317	11,265	1,965	100.0	80.0	20.0	42.1	25.4	27.7	4.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 32
AGE OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
Category and Offense

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	533,989	85,640	45,184	174,624	148,580	79,961	100.0	16.0	8.5	32.7	27.8	15.0
Violent offenses.....	151,614	22,099	12,118	50,995	42,778	23,624	100.0	14.6	8.0	33.6	28.2	15.6
Homicide.....	2,535	389	413	1,017	427	289	100.0	15.3	16.3	40.1	16.8	11.4
Forcible rape.....	3,202	483	306	1,202	783	428	100.0	15.1	9.6	37.5	24.5	13.4
Robbery.....	26,014	8,730	3,900	7,785	4,080	1,519	100.0	33.6	15.0	29.9	15.7	5.8
Assault.....	118,044	12,360	7,348	40,216	36,966	21,154	100.0	10.5	6.2	34.1	31.3	17.9
Kidnapping.....	1,819	137	151	775	522	234	100.0	7.5	8.3	42.6	28.7	12.9
Property offenses.....	165,155	44,946	17,771	48,483	35,856	18,099	100.0	27.2	10.8	29.4	21.7	11.0
Burglary.....	62,470	22,420	7,213	15,835	11,443	5,559	100.0	35.9	11.5	25.3	18.3	8.9
Theft.....	56,699	9,773	5,160	17,568	15,527	8,671	100.0	17.2	9.1	31.0	27.4	15.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	29,609	10,700	4,023	8,598	4,604	1,684	100.0	36.1	13.6	29.0	15.5	5.7
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	14,404	925	1,276	6,230	4,020	1,953	100.0	6.4	8.9	43.3	27.9	13.6
Arson.....	1,973	1,128	99	252	262	232	100.0	57.2	5.0	12.8	13.3	11.8
Drug offenses.....	139,772	7,921	9,053	49,200	48,440	25,158	100.0	5.7	6.5	35.2	34.7	18.0
Narcotics.....	65,369	3,609	4,403	22,260	21,173	13,924	100.0	5.5	6.7	34.1	32.4	21.3
Marijuana.....	15,361	2,488	1,849	6,108	3,186	1,730	100.0	16.2	12.0	39.8	20.7	11.3
Dangerous drugs.....	54,866	1,757	2,665	19,482	22,323	8,639	100.0	3.2	4.9	35.5	40.7	15.7
Other.....	4,176	67	136	1,350	1,758	865	100.0	1.6	3.3	32.3	42.1	20.7
Sex offenses.....	7,756	1,545	505	1,894	1,964	1,848	100.0	19.9	6.5	24.4	25.3	23.8
Lewd or lascivious.....	4,197	994	218	877	1,067	1,041	100.0	23.7	5.2	20.9	25.4	24.8
Other.....	3,559	551	287	1,017	897	807	100.0	15.5	8.1	28.6	25.2	22.7
Driving offenses.....	7,854	258	470	2,817	2,355	1,954	100.0	3.3	6.0	35.9	30.0	24.9
Driving under the influence...	6,364	108	291	2,218	2,049	1,698	100.0	1.7	4.6	34.9	32.2	26.7
Hit-and-run.....	1,490	150	179	599	306	256	100.0	10.1	12.0	40.2	20.5	17.2
All other.....	61,838	8,871	5,267	21,235	17,187	9,278	100.0	14.3	8.5	34.3	27.8	15.0
Weapons.....	20,324	5,924	2,498	6,347	3,748	1,807	100.0	29.1	12.3	31.2	18.4	8.9
Escape.....	666	195	60	254	114	43	100.0	29.3	9.0	38.1	17.1	6.5
Bookmaking.....	173	0	1	26	49	97	100.0	.0	.6	15.0	28.3	56.1
Other.....	40,675	2,752	2,708	14,608	13,276	7,331	100.0	6.8	6.7	35.9	32.6	18.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 33
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	533,989	441,140	92,849	187,155	146,815	40,340	192,927	170,724	22,203	125,229	99,580	25,649	28,678	24,021	4,657
Under 10.....	729	659	70	249	217	32	255	236	19	179	161	18	46	45	1
10-17.....	84,911	73,151	11,760	23,177	19,298	3,879	35,989	31,987	4,002	17,713	14,919	2,794	8,032	6,947	1,085
18-19.....	45,184	39,498	5,686	11,947	10,048	1,899	20,474	18,817	1,657	9,902	8,183	1,719	2,861	2,450	411
20-29.....	174,624	145,593	29,031	53,828	42,139	11,689	75,988	68,128	7,860	36,329	28,298	8,031	8,479	7,028	1,451
30-39.....	148,580	117,048	31,532	63,056	47,524	15,532	42,593	36,342	6,251	37,253	28,501	8,752	5,678	4,681	997
40-69.....	79,041	64,355	14,686	34,404	27,145	7,259	17,452	15,053	2,399	23,658	19,334	4,324	3,527	2,823	704
70 and over.....	920	836	84	494	444	50	176	161	15	195	184	11	55	47	8
Violent offenses.....	151,614	130,417	21,197	45,486	37,633	7,853	60,057	54,068	5,989	37,021	30,854	6,167	9,050	7,862	1,188
Under 10.....	146	138	8	41	39	2	42	41	1	53	48	5	10	10	0
10-17.....	21,953	19,034	2,919	4,897	4,158	739	9,326	8,281	1,045	5,939	4,998	941	1,791	1,597	194
18-19.....	12,118	10,884	1,234	2,464	2,132	332	5,900	5,457	443	3,013	2,620	393	741	675	66
20-29.....	50,995	44,215	6,780	12,440	10,159	2,281	24,478	22,262	2,216	11,391	9,480	1,911	2,686	2,314	372
30-39.....	42,778	35,721	7,057	15,573	12,594	2,979	14,388	12,677	1,711	10,604	8,569	2,035	2,213	1,881	332
40-69.....	23,193	20,021	3,172	9,840	8,339	1,501	5,847	5,277	570	5,922	5,043	879	1,584	1,362	222
70 and over.....	431	404	27	231	212	19	76	73	3	99	96	3	25	23	2
Homicide.....	2,535	2,286	249	537	449	88	1,110	1,033	77	663	596	67	225	208	17
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	389	369	20	55	51	4	183	176	7	91	83	8	60	59	1
18-19.....	413	386	27	55	49	6	213	204	9	109	100	9	36	33	3
20-29.....	1,017	926	91	161	133	28	490	456	34	290	267	23	76	70	6
30-39.....	427	353	74	138	111	27	153	132	21	109	88	21	27	22	5
40-69.....	272	237	35	118	97	21	68	62	6	60	54	6	26	24	2
70 and over.....	17	15	2	10	8	2	3	3	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape.....	3,202	3,180	22	833	823	10	1,265	1,263	2	955	946	9	149	148	1
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	483	477	6	127	124	3	180	180	0	153	150	3	23	23	0
18-19.....	306	305	1	64	63	1	155	155	0	76	76	0	11	11	0
20-29.....	1,202	1,194	8	266	264	2	566	565	1	313	309	4	57	56	1
30-39.....	783	778	5	230	227	3	247	246	1	276	275	1	30	30	0
40-69.....	422	420	2	141	140	1	117	117	0	136	135	1	28	28	0
70 and over.....	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Robbery.....	26,014	23,416	2,598	4,320	3,781	539	10,417	9,674	743	9,968	8,774	1,194	1,309	1,187	122
Under 10.....	39	36	3	4	3	1	9	9	0	21	19	2	5	5	0
10-17.....	8,691	7,783	908	1,244	1,085	159	3,649	3,334	315	3,184	2,825	359	614	539	75
18-19.....	3,900	3,638	262	506	469	37	1,853	1,753	100	1,342	1,228	114	199	188	11
20-29.....	7,785	7,086	699	1,175	1,024	151	3,553	3,344	209	2,694	2,383	311	363	335	28
30-39.....	4,080	3,515	565	919	780	139	1,059	963	96	1,997	1,674	323	105	98	7
40-69.....	1,507	1,348	159	465	415	50	292	269	23	727	642	85	23	22	1
70 and over.....	12	10	2	7	5	2	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Assault.....	118,044	99,941	18,103	39,336	32,225	7,111	46,428	41,326	5,102	25,026	20,176	4,850	7,254	6,214	1,040
Under 10.....	107	102	5	37	36	1	33	32	1	32	29	3	5	5	0
10-17.....	12,253	10,296	1,957	3,433	2,873	560	5,256	4,539	717	2,479	1,917	562	1,085	967	118
18-19.....	7,348	6,411	937	1,816	1,529	287	3,593	3,262	331	1,453	1,186	267	486	434	52
20-29.....	40,216	34,290	5,926	10,711	8,632	2,079	19,443	17,489	1,954	7,918	6,359	1,559	2,144	1,810	334
30-39.....	36,966	30,653	6,313	14,107	11,345	2,762	12,731	11,170	1,561	8,107	6,434	1,673	2,021	1,704	317
40-69.....	20,761	17,819	2,942	9,024	7,617	1,407	5,303	4,768	535	4,946	4,163	783	1,488	1,271	217
70 and over.....	393	370	23	208	193	15	69	66	3	91	88	3	25	23	2
Kidnapping.....	1,819	1,594	225	460	355	105	837	772	65	409	362	47	113	105	8
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	137	109	28	38	25	13	58	52	6	32	23	9	9	9	0
18-19.....	151	144	7	23	22	1	86	83	3	33	30	3	9	9	0
20-29.....	775	719	56	127	106	21	426	408	18	176	162	14	46	43	3
30-39.....	522	422	100	179	131	48	198	166	32	115	98	17	30	27	3
40-69.....	231	197	34	92	70	22	67	61	6	53	49	4	19	17	2
70 and over.....	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property offenses.....	165,155	131,669	33,486	55,294	42,713	12,581	58,989	50,263	8,726	39,245	29,372	9,873	11,627	9,321	2,306
Under 10.....	463	408	55	155	129	26	173	157	16	106	94	12	29	28	1
10-17.....	44,483	37,733	6,750	13,175	10,858	2,317	18,019	15,743	2,276	8,282	6,877	1,405	5,007	4,255	752
18-19.....	17,771	15,058	2,713	5,058	4,200	858	7,730	6,959	771	3,561	2,744	817	1,422	1,155	267
20-29.....	48,483	38,122	10,361	15,192	11,704	3,488	20,022	17,167	2,855	10,331	6,990	3,341	2,938	2,261	677
30-39.....	35,856	26,740	9,116	14,320	10,410	3,910	9,471	7,514	1,957	10,631	7,725	2,906	1,434	1,091	343
40-69.....	17,956	13,489	4,467	7,307	5,340	1,967	3,554	2,707	847	6,312	4,921	1,391	783	521	262
70 and over.....	143	119	24	87	72	15	20	16	4	22	21	1	14	10	4
Burglary.....	62,470	50,926	11,544	21,650	17,456	4,194	22,950	19,427	3,523	13,357	10,374	2,983	4,513	3,669	844
Under 10.....	319	278	41	100	80	20	130	117	13	72	65	7	17	16	1
10-17.....	22,101	18,919	3,182	7,416	6,234	1,182	8,537	7,532	1,005	3,856	3,195	661	2,292	1,958	334
18-19.....	7,213	6,165	1,048	2,278	1,962	316	3,046	2,742	304	1,250	944	306	639	517	122
20-29.....	15,835	12,556	3,279	5,151	4,142	1,009	6,809	5,657	1,152	2,915	2,003	912	960	754	206
30-39.....	11,443	8,803	2,640	4,437	3,369	1,068	3,231	2,509	722	3,383	2,634	749	392	291	101
40-69.....	5,518	4,172	1,346	2,241	1,650	591	1,192	865	327	1,874	1,526	348	211	131	80
70 and over.....	41	33	8	27	19	8	5	5	0	7	7	0	2	2	0
Theft.....	56,699	43,994	12,705	20,209	15,324	4,885	18,432	15,370	3,062	14,282	10,396	3,886	3,776	2,904	872
Under 10.....	38	30	8	12	10	2	7	4	3	14	11	3	5	5	0
10-17.....	9,735	8,176	1,559	2,999	2,457	542	3,829	3,290	539	1,794	1,488	306	1,113	941	172
18-19.....	5,160	4,316	844	1,514	1,232	282	2,180	1,943	237	1,049	802	247	417	339	78
20-29.....	17,568	13,666	3,902	5,780	4,445	1,335	6,769	5,739	1,030	3,842	2,603	1,239	1,177	879	298
30-39.....	15,527	11,333	4,194	6,317	4,568	1,749	3,994	3,108	886	4,551	3,174	1,377	665	483	182
40-69.....	8,607	6,421	2,186	3,553	2,581	972	1,641	1,278	363	3,024	2,311	713	389	251	138
70 and over.....	64	52	12	34	31	3	12	8	4	8	7	1	10	6	4

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Motor vehicle theft..	29,609	25,730	3,879	7,703	6,249	1,454	12,574	11,422	1,152	7,035	6,080	955	2,297	1,979	318
Under 10.....	9	8	1	2	1	1	3	3	0	3	3	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	10,691	9,136	1,555	1,833	1,415	418	5,082	4,461	621	2,316	2,017	299	1,460	1,243	217
18-19.....	4,023	3,655	368	869	740	129	2,006	1,867	139	893	817	76	255	231	24
20-29.....	8,598	7,580	1,018	2,496	2,056	440	3,915	3,668	247	1,807	1,533	274	380	323	57
30-39.....	4,604	3,881	723	1,848	1,477	371	1,230	1,122	108	1,389	1,156	233	137	126	11
40-69.....	1,666	1,453	213	645	551	94	336	299	37	622	549	73	63	54	9
70 and over.....	18	17	1	10	9	1	2	2	0	5	5	0	1	1	0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	14,404	9,296	5,108	4,715	2,785	1,930	4,501	3,560	941	4,257	2,281	1,976	931	670	261
Under 10.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	922	563	359	367	237	130	269	185	84	207	86	121	79	55	24
18-19.....	1,276	832	444	348	223	125	470	379	91	350	165	185	108	65	43
20-29.....	6,230	4,113	2,117	1,663	973	690	2,437	2,023	414	1,721	823	898	409	294	115
30-39.....	4,020	2,519	1,501	1,589	894	695	963	727	236	1,242	719	523	226	179	47
40-69.....	1,941	1,257	684	738	451	287	359	243	116	735	486	249	109	77	32
70 and over.....	12	9	3	10	7	3	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arson.....	1,973	1,723	250	1,017	899	118	532	484	48	314	241	73	110	99	11
Under 10.....	94	89	5	41	38	3	31	31	0	16	14	2	6	6	0
10-17.....	1,034	939	95	560	515	45	302	275	27	109	91	18	63	58	5
18-19.....	99	90	9	49	43	6	28	28	0	19	16	3	3	3	0
20-29.....	252	207	45	102	88	14	92	80	12	46	28	18	12	11	1
30-39.....	262	204	58	129	102	27	53	48	5	66	42	24	14	12	2
40-69.....	224	186	38	130	107	23	26	22	4	57	49	8	11	8	3
70 and over.....	8	8	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Drug offenses.....	139,772	112,235	27,537	55,764	40,887	14,877	47,864	42,392	5,472	32,103	25,627	6,476	4,041	3,329	712
Under 10.....	3	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	7,918	6,781	1,137	2,017	1,537	480	3,557	3,222	335	1,969	1,713	256	375	309	66
18-19.....	9,053	7,793	1,260	2,524	1,996	528	4,041	3,713	328	2,178	1,822	356	310	262	48
20-29.....	49,200	40,705	8,495	16,973	12,598	4,375	21,663	19,574	2,089	9,005	7,236	1,769	1,559	1,297	262
30-39.....	48,440	36,977	11,463	23,151	16,481	6,670	13,270	11,304	1,966	10,820	8,205	2,615	1,199	987	212
40-69.....	25,066	19,901	5,165	11,068	8,252	2,816	5,312	4,563	749	8,091	6,614	1,477	595	472	123
70 and over.....	92	76	16	29	22	7	21	16	5	40	37	3	2	1	1
Narcotics.....	65,369	53,733	11,636	11,714	8,633	3,081	26,512	23,767	2,745	25,482	19,945	5,537	1,661	1,388	273
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	3,609	3,110	499	379	276	103	1,746	1,594	152	1,329	1,121	208	155	119	36
18-19.....	4,403	3,817	586	506	406	100	2,208	2,038	170	1,562	1,266	296	127	107	20
20-29.....	22,260	18,917	3,343	3,165	2,339	826	12,066	11,045	1,021	6,412	5,007	1,405	617	526	91
30-39.....	21,173	16,484	4,689	4,519	3,170	1,349	7,221	6,239	982	8,956	6,665	2,291	477	410	67
40-69.....	13,867	11,355	2,512	3,135	2,433	702	3,259	2,841	418	7,190	5,856	1,334	283	225	58
70 and over.....	57	50	7	10	9	1	12	10	2	33	30	3	2	1	1

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Marijuana.....	15,361	13,504	1,857	5,501	4,593	908	5,406	4,994	412	4,007	3,524	483	447	393	54
Under 10.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,486	2,272	214	794	692	102	990	928	62	569	531	38	133	121	12
18-19.....	1,849	1,678	171	673	583	90	609	574	35	497	460	37	70	61	9
20-29.....	6,108	5,458	650	1,997	1,722	275	2,221	2,084	137	1,751	1,530	221	139	122	17
30-39.....	3,186	2,674	512	1,207	952	255	1,099	987	112	822	687	135	58	48	10
40-69.....	1,718	1,411	307	825	641	184	481	416	65	365	313	52	47	41	6
70 and over.....	12	10	2	3	2	1	6	5	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	54,866	41,995	12,871	35,675	25,716	9,959	15,077	12,902	2,175	2,297	1,919	378	1,817	1,458	359
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	1,756	1,348	408	806	541	265	801	686	115	65	55	10	84	66	18
18-19.....	2,665	2,204	461	1,288	980	308	1,161	1,046	115	109	89	20	107	89	18
20-29.....	19,482	15,353	4,129	11,003	8,014	2,989	6,973	6,098	875	750	627	123	756	614	142
30-39.....	22,323	16,555	5,768	16,099	11,439	4,660	4,682	3,859	823	918	760	158	624	497	127
40-69.....	8,619	6,520	2,099	6,464	4,731	1,733	1,457	1,212	245	453	386	67	245	191	54
70 and over.....	20	14	6	15	11	4	3	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Other drugs.....	4,176	3,003	1,173	2,874	1,945	929	869	729	140	317	239	78	116	90	26
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	67	51	16	38	28	10	20	14	6	6	6	0	3	3	0
18-19.....	136	94	42	57	27	30	63	55	8	10	7	3	6	5	1
20-29.....	1,350	977	373	808	523	285	403	347	56	92	72	20	47	35	12
30-39.....	1,758	1,264	494	1,326	920	406	268	219	49	124	93	31	40	32	8
40-69.....	862	615	247	644	447	197	115	94	21	83	59	24	20	15	5
70 and over.....	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses.....	7,756	7,491	265	3,008	2,879	129	3,127	3,056	71	1,250	1,202	48	371	354	17
Under 10.....	42	38	4	24	22	2	9	8	1	7	6	1	2	2	0
10-17.....	1,503	1,421	82	547	509	38	562	537	25	341	325	16	53	50	3
18-19.....	505	494	11	151	147	4	259	255	4	71	68	3	24	24	0
20-29.....	1,894	1,833	61	567	537	30	948	934	14	273	260	13	106	102	4
30-39.....	1,964	1,899	65	813	782	31	747	729	18	329	317	12	75	71	4
40-69.....	1,761	1,719	42	862	838	24	571	562	9	223	220	3	105	99	6
70 and over.....	87	87	0	44	44	0	31	31	0	6	6	0	6	6	0
Lewd or lascivious...	4,197	4,098	99	1,611	1,548	63	1,830	1,807	23	568	558	10	188	185	3
Under 10.....	31	27	4	18	16	2	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	0
10-17.....	963	927	36	406	381	25	338	332	6	195	190	5	24	24	0
18-19.....	218	214	4	63	61	2	122	121	1	24	23	1	9	9	0
20-29.....	877	857	20	245	232	13	482	479	3	104	102	2	46	44	2
30-39.....	1,067	1,047	20	409	400	9	481	472	9	132	131	1	45	44	1
40-69.....	978	963	15	437	425	12	376	373	3	104	104	0	61	61	0
70 and over.....	63	63	0	33	33	0	24	24	0	4	4	0	2	2	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other sex.....	3,559	3,393	166	1,397	1,331	66	1,297	1,249	48	682	644	38	183	169	14
Under 10.....	11	11	0	6	6	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	540	494	46	141	128	13	224	205	19	146	135	11	29	26	3
18-19.....	287	280	7	88	86	2	137	134	3	47	45	2	15	15	0
20-29.....	1,017	976	41	322	305	17	466	455	11	169	158	11	60	58	2
30-39.....	897	852	45	404	382	22	266	257	9	197	186	11	30	27	3
40-69.....	783	756	27	425	413	12	195	189	6	119	116	3	44	38	6
70 and over.....	24	24	0	11	11	0	7	7	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
Driving offenses.....	7,854	6,926	928	3,172	2,584	588	3,644	3,442	202	570	494	76	468	406	62
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	258	210	48	108	78	30	110	99	11	18	15	3	22	18	4
18-19.....	470	419	51	163	138	25	243	228	15	35	28	7	29	25	4
20-29.....	2,817	2,539	278	859	702	157	1,611	1,541	70	179	150	29	168	146	22
30-39.....	2,355	2,049	306	976	776	200	1,096	1,025	71	149	129	20	134	119	15
40-69.....	1,874	1,638	236	1,013	843	170	572	539	33	178	162	16	111	94	17
70 and over.....	80	71	9	53	47	6	12	10	2	11	10	1	4	4	0
Driving under the influence.....	6,364	5,635	729	2,700	2,211	489	2,874	2,730	144	439	389	50	351	305	46
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	108	86	22	64	45	19	40	37	3	1	1	0	3	3	0
18-19.....	291	266	25	121	104	17	135	130	5	20	19	1	15	13	2
20-29.....	2,218	1,994	224	712	578	134	1,248	1,197	51	122	103	19	136	116	20
30-39.....	2,049	1,789	260	866	694	172	951	891	60	126	112	14	106	92	14
40-69.....	1,637	1,444	193	896	752	144	493	469	24	159	144	15	89	79	10
70 and over.....	61	56	5	41	38	3	7	6	1	11	10	1	2	2	0
Hit-and-run.....	1,490	1,291	199	472	373	99	770	712	58	131	105	26	117	101	16
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	150	124	26	44	33	11	70	62	8	17	14	3	19	15	4
18-19.....	179	153	26	42	34	8	108	98	10	15	9	6	14	12	2
20-29.....	599	545	54	147	124	23	363	344	19	57	47	10	32	30	2
30-39.....	306	260	46	110	82	28	145	134	11	23	17	6	28	27	1
40-69.....	237	194	43	117	91	26	79	70	9	19	18	1	22	15	7
70 and over.....	19	15	4	12	9	3	5	4	1	0	0	0	2	2	0
All other felonies.....	61,838	52,402	9,436	24,431	20,119	4,312	19,246	17,503	1,743	15,040	12,031	3,009	3,121	2,749	372
Under 10.....	75	73	2	27	26	1	31	30	1	13	13	0	4	4	0
10-17.....	8,796	7,972	824	2,433	2,158	275	4,415	4,105	310	1,164	991	173	784	718	66
18-19.....	5,267	4,850	417	1,587	1,435	152	2,301	2,205	96	1,044	901	143	335	309	26
20-29.....	21,235	18,179	3,056	7,797	6,439	1,358	7,266	6,650	616	5,150	4,182	968	1,022	908	114
30-39.....	17,187	13,662	3,525	8,223	6,481	1,742	3,621	3,093	528	4,720	3,556	1,164	623	532	91
40-69.....	9,191	7,587	1,604	4,314	3,533	781	1,596	1,405	191	2,932	2,374	558	349	275	74
70 and over.....	87	79	8	50	47	3	16	15	1	17	14	3	4	3	1

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Weapons.....	20,324	19,144	1,180	6,997	6,429	568	8,632	8,339	293	3,607	3,340	267	1,088	1,036	52
Under 10.....	58	57	1	21	20	1	24	24	0	10	10	0	3	3	0
10-17.....	5,866	5,526	340	1,536	1,426	110	3,185	3,045	140	670	602	68	475	453	22
18-19.....	2,498	2,431	67	702	673	29	1,345	1,322	23	303	291	12	148	145	3
20-29.....	6,347	6,029	318	1,986	1,838	148	2,712	2,642	70	1,359	1,274	85	290	275	15
30-39.....	3,748	3,412	336	1,852	1,644	208	971	924	47	802	727	75	123	117	6
40-69.....	1,787	1,669	118	889	817	72	392	379	13	458	431	27	48	42	6
70 and over.....	20	20	0	11	11	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	1	1	0
Escape.....	666	575	91	206	174	32	290	253	37	137	121	16	33	27	6
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	194	159	35	47	38	9	104	84	20	24	21	3	19	16	3
18-19.....	60	53	7	10	9	1	25	24	1	23	19	4	2	1	1
20-29.....	254	236	18	74	67	7	111	104	7	61	59	2	8	6	2
30-39.....	114	91	23	56	45	11	38	31	7	17	12	5	3	3	0
40-69.....	43	35	8	19	15	4	12	10	2	11	9	2	1	1	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bookmaking.....	173	151	22	100	93	7	7	7	0	31	18	13	35	33	2
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20-29.....	26	21	5	13	13	0	1	1	0	4	0	4	8	7	1
30-39.....	49	45	4	29	27	2	2	2	0	5	3	2	13	13	0
40-69.....	93	80	13	55	50	5	4	4	0	21	14	7	13	12	1
70 and over.....	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other.....	40,675	32,532	8,143	17,128	13,423	3,705	10,317	8,904	1,413	11,265	8,552	2,713	1,965	1,653	312
Under 10.....	16	15	1	6	6	0	7	6	1	2	2	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	2,736	2,287	449	850	694	156	1,126	976	150	470	368	102	290	249	41
18-19.....	2,708	2,365	343	875	753	122	931	859	72	718	591	127	184	162	22
20-29.....	14,608	11,893	2,715	5,724	4,521	1,203	4,442	3,903	539	3,726	2,849	877	716	620	96
30-39.....	13,276	10,114	3,162	6,286	4,765	1,521	2,610	2,136	474	3,896	2,814	1,082	484	399	85
40-69.....	7,268	5,803	1,465	3,351	2,651	700	1,188	1,012	176	2,442	1,920	522	287	220	67
70 and over.....	63	55	8	36	33	3	13	12	1	11	8	3	3	2	1

TABLE 34
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense

Offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group				Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	1,051,453	847,009	204,444	438,272	393,043	163,915	56,223	100.0	80.6	19.4	41.7	37.4	15.6	5.3
Assault and battery.....	78,071	61,238	16,833	30,931	26,233	16,445	4,462	100.0	78.4	21.6	39.6	33.6	21.1	5.7
Petty theft.....	106,111	63,539	42,572	37,117	38,061	20,872	10,061	100.0	59.9	40.1	35.0	35.9	19.7	9.5
Checks and access cards.....	860	478	382	430	177	202	51	100.0	55.6	44.4	50.0	20.6	23.5	5.9
Marijuana.....	41,595	36,714	4,881	19,445	14,100	6,506	1,544	100.0	88.3	11.7	46.7	33.9	15.6	3.7
Other drug.....	76,049	55,746	20,303	35,814	23,185	15,155	1,895	100.0	73.3	26.7	47.1	30.5	19.9	2.5
Indecent exposure.....	2,042	1,901	141	1,056	624	280	82	100.0	93.1	6.9	51.7	30.6	13.7	4.0
Annoying children.....	573	547	26	207	259	60	47	100.0	95.5	4.5	36.1	45.2	10.5	8.2
Obscene matter.....	68	58	10	36	11	4	17	100.0	85.3	14.7	52.9	16.2	5.9	25.0
Lewd conduct.....	5,893	4,474	1,419	2,600	1,784	1,095	414	100.0	75.9	24.1	44.1	30.3	18.6	7.0
Prostitution.....	17,748	7,756	9,992	6,594	4,326	5,567	1,261	100.0	43.7	56.3	37.2	24.4	31.4	7.1
Drunk.....	122,287	107,969	14,318	55,956	49,305	12,368	4,658	100.0	88.3	11.7	45.8	40.3	10.1	3.8
Liquor laws.....	32,522	27,204	5,318	13,024	13,357	4,208	1,933	100.0	83.6	16.4	40.0	41.1	12.9	5.9
Disturbing the peace.....	15,632	11,887	3,745	5,328	6,569	2,602	1,133	100.0	76.0	24.0	34.1	42.0	16.6	7.2
Malicious mischief.....	23,840	20,995	2,845	9,493	10,140	2,878	1,329	100.0	88.1	11.9	39.8	42.5	12.1	5.6
Trespassing.....	22,814	19,038	3,776	10,101	7,167	4,397	1,149	100.0	83.4	16.6	44.3	31.4	19.3	5.0
Weapons.....	10,650	9,943	707	3,191	4,597	2,232	630	100.0	93.4	6.6	30.0	43.2	21.0	5.9
Driving under the influence.....	197,430	172,829	24,601	83,929	89,351	12,943	11,207	100.0	87.5	12.5	42.5	45.3	6.6	5.7
Hit-and-run.....	5,466	4,480	986	2,126	2,489	371	480	100.0	82.0	18.0	38.9	45.5	6.8	8.8
Selected traffic violations.....	32,471	27,400	5,071	15,292	9,209	6,247	1,723	100.0	84.4	15.6	47.1	28.4	19.2	5.3
Gambling.....	1,502	1,354	148	104	604	614	180	100.0	90.1	9.9	6.9	40.2	40.9	12.0
All other.....	257,829	211,459	46,370	105,498	91,495	48,869	11,967	100.0	82.0	18.0	40.9	35.5	19.0	4.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 35
AGE OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	1,051,453	151,462	76,653	327,090	282,817	213,431	100.0	14.4	7.3	31.1	26.9	20.3
Assault and battery.....	78,071	22,756	5,409	20,990	17,453	11,463	100.0	29.1	6.9	26.9	22.4	14.7
Petty theft.....	106,111	40,193	10,041	24,111	17,626	14,140	100.0	37.9	9.5	22.7	16.6	13.3
Checks and access cards.....	860	157	78	299	218	108	100.0	18.3	9.1	34.8	25.3	12.6
Marijuana.....	41,595	13,627	6,277	12,986	6,041	2,664	100.0	32.8	15.1	31.2	14.5	6.4
Other drug.....	76,049	3,150	3,938	23,105	30,245	15,611	100.0	4.1	5.2	30.4	39.8	20.5
Indecent exposure.....	2,042	186	64	499	699	594	100.0	9.1	3.1	24.4	34.2	29.1
Annoying children.....	573	129	25	130	134	155	100.0	22.5	4.4	22.7	23.4	27.1
Obscene matter.....	68	11	4	14	11	28	100.0	16.2	5.9	20.6	16.2	41.2
Lewd conduct.....	5,893	442	348	1,680	1,934	1,489	100.0	7.5	5.9	28.5	32.8	25.3
Prostitution.....	17,748	263	1,036	6,160	6,923	3,366	100.0	1.5	5.8	34.7	39.0	19.0
Drunk.....	122,287	5,784	6,177	33,202	37,979	39,145	100.0	4.7	5.1	27.2	31.1	32.0
Liquor laws.....	32,522	5,964	6,982	8,273	5,607	5,696	100.0	18.3	21.5	25.4	17.2	17.5
Disturbing the peace.....	15,632	8,065	1,338	3,050	1,837	1,342	100.0	51.6	8.6	19.5	11.8	8.6
Malicious mischief.....	23,840	14,229	2,157	3,723	2,363	1,368	100.0	59.7	9.0	15.6	9.9	5.7
Trespassing.....	22,814	5,421	2,244	5,446	4,948	4,755	100.0	23.8	9.8	23.9	21.7	20.8
Weapons.....	10,650	2,688	1,479	3,615	1,645	1,223	100.0	25.2	13.9	33.9	15.4	11.5
Driving under the influence.....	197,430	1,714	7,673	75,111	62,323	50,609	100.0	.9	3.9	38.0	31.6	25.6
Hit-and-run.....	5,466	669	546	2,024	1,187	1,040	100.0	12.2	10.0	37.0	21.7	19.0
Selected traffic violations.....	32,471	1,093	2,676	14,532	9,359	4,811	100.0	3.4	8.2	44.8	28.8	14.8
Gambling.....	1,502	141	140	446	385	390	100.0	9.4	9.3	29.7	25.6	26.0
All other.....	257,829	24,780	18,021	87,694	73,900	53,434	100.0	9.6	7.0	34.0	28.7	20.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 36
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,051,453	847,009	204,444	438,272	338,184	100,088	393,043	342,010	51,033	163,915	123,088	40,827	56,223	43,727	12,496
Under 10.....	1,489	1,289	200	608	529	79	441	395	46	334	276	58	106	89	17
10-17.....	149,973	112,225	37,748	58,258	42,938	15,320	58,414	45,545	12,869	21,695	15,329	6,366	11,606	8,413	3,193
18-19.....	76,653	62,651	14,002	30,209	23,747	6,462	31,580	27,923	3,657	10,475	7,656	2,819	4,389	3,325	1,064
20-29.....	327,090	271,133	55,957	118,873	92,672	26,201	149,261	134,135	15,126	42,566	31,237	11,329	16,390	13,089	3,301
30-39.....	282,817	222,789	60,028	125,060	93,634	31,426	95,755	83,046	12,709	49,378	36,123	13,255	12,624	9,986	2,638
40-69.....	209,255	173,401	35,854	102,756	82,628	20,128	56,645	50,111	6,534	39,007	32,052	6,955	10,847	8,610	2,237
70 and over.....	4,176	3,521	655	2,508	2,036	472	947	855	92	460	415	45	261	215	46
Assault and battery...	78,071	61,238	16,833	30,931	23,798	7,133	26,233	21,261	4,972	16,445	12,659	3,786	4,462	3,520	942
Under 10.....	278	256	22	101	90	11	87	83	4	82	76	6	8	7	1
10-17.....	22,478	16,274	6,204	8,222	5,945	2,277	8,415	6,083	2,332	4,281	3,089	1,192	1,560	1,157	403
18-19.....	5,409	4,485	924	1,732	1,428	304	2,185	1,895	290	1,164	897	267	328	265	63
20-29.....	20,990	17,233	3,757	7,183	5,710	1,473	8,284	7,174	1,110	4,464	3,462	1,002	1,059	887	172
30-39.....	17,453	13,674	3,779	7,746	5,853	1,893	4,912	4,042	870	3,974	3,114	860	821	665	156
40-69.....	11,208	9,109	2,099	5,776	4,631	1,145	2,320	1,959	361	2,449	2,002	447	663	517	146
70 and over.....	255	207	48	171	141	30	30	25	5	31	19	12	23	22	1
Petty theft.....	106,111	63,539	42,572	37,117	22,805	14,312	38,061	23,236	14,825	20,872	11,980	8,892	10,061	5,518	4,543
Under 10.....	534	419	115	176	138	38	153	126	27	145	106	39	60	49	11
10-17.....	39,659	24,124	15,535	14,118	8,768	5,350	12,907	8,017	4,890	8,213	4,704	3,509	4,421	2,635	1,786
18-19.....	10,041	6,194	3,847	3,348	2,200	1,148	3,727	2,384	1,343	2,054	1,110	944	912	500	412
20-29.....	24,111	13,940	10,171	6,551	4,033	2,518	11,643	7,088	4,555	3,962	1,861	2,101	1,955	958	997
30-39.....	17,626	10,221	7,405	6,435	3,808	2,627	6,171	3,581	2,590	3,632	2,118	1,514	1,388	714	674
40-69.....	13,611	8,325	5,286	6,155	3,666	2,489	3,362	1,982	1,380	2,831	2,053	778	1,263	624	639
70 and over.....	529	316	213	334	192	142	98	58	40	35	28	7	62	38	24
Checks and access cards.....	860	478	382	430	234	196	177	114	63	202	96	106	51	34	17
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	157	94	63	78	48	30	39	24	15	23	10	13	17	12	5
18-19.....	78	45	33	28	20	8	22	15	7	26	8	18	2	2	0
20-29.....	299	180	119	135	74	61	66	47	19	79	47	32	19	12	7
30-39.....	218	101	117	124	60	64	38	20	18	48	16	32	8	5	3
40-69.....	106	57	49	64	31	33	12	8	4	25	15	10	5	3	2
70 and over.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Drug offenses.....	117,644	92,460	25,184	55,259	41,377	13,882	37,285	31,892	5,393	21,661	16,348	5,313	3,439	2,843	596
Under 10.....	27	22	5	10	7	3	11	9	2	6	6	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	16,750	13,999	2,751	7,393	5,817	1,576	7,034	6,173	861	1,617	1,419	198	706	590	116
18-19.....	10,215	8,806	1,409	4,763	3,895	868	3,959	3,601	358	1,118	981	137	375	329	46
20-29.....	36,091	28,852	7,239	17,193	13,057	4,136	12,410	10,845	1,565	5,297	3,953	1,344	1,191	997	194
30-39.....	36,286	26,266	10,020	17,988	12,562	5,426	9,608	7,618	1,990	7,919	5,476	2,443	771	610	161
40-69.....	18,203	14,454	3,749	7,879	6,014	1,865	4,247	3,631	616	5,683	4,494	1,189	394	315	79
70 and over.....	72	61	11	33	25	8	16	15	1	21	19	2	2	2	0
Marijuana.....	41,595	36,714	4,881	19,445	16,584	2,861	14,100	12,996	1,104	6,506	5,775	731	1,544	1,359	185
Under 10.....	25	22	3	9	7	2	10	9	1	6	6	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	13,602	11,651	1,951	5,839	4,782	1,057	5,702	5,067	635	1,475	1,299	176	586	503	83
18-19.....	6,277	5,712	565	2,841	2,514	327	2,332	2,186	146	846	776	70	258	236	22
20-29.....	12,986	11,844	1,142	5,755	5,104	651	4,295	4,116	179	2,473	2,210	263	463	414	49
30-39.....	6,041	5,172	869	3,435	2,853	582	1,289	1,186	103	1,158	997	161	159	136	23
40-69.....	2,645	2,295	350	1,556	1,315	241	470	430	40	543	482	61	76	68	8
70 and over.....	19	18	1	10	9	1	2	2	0	5	5	0	2	2	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other drug.....	76,049	55,746	20,303	35,814	24,793	11,021	23,185	18,896	4,289	15,155	10,573	4,582	1,895	1,484	411
Under 10.....	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	3,148	2,348	800	1,554	1,035	519	1,332	1,106	226	142	120	22	120	87	33
18-19.....	3,938	3,094	844	1,922	1,381	541	1,627	1,415	212	272	205	67	117	93	24
20-29.....	23,105	17,008	6,097	11,438	7,953	3,485	8,115	6,729	1,386	2,824	1,743	1,081	728	583	145
30-39.....	30,245	21,094	9,151	14,553	9,709	4,844	8,319	6,432	1,887	6,761	4,479	2,282	612	474	138
40-69.....	15,558	12,159	3,399	6,323	4,699	1,624	3,777	3,201	576	5,140	4,012	1,128	318	247	71
70 and over.....	53	43	10	23	16	7	14	13	1	16	14	2	0	0	0
Indecent exposure....	2,042	1,901	141	1,056	976	80	624	605	19	280	241	39	82	79	3
Under 10.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	185	174	11	99	90	9	52	51	1	28	27	1	6	6	0
18-19.....	64	55	9	33	29	4	22	18	4	6	5	1	3	3	0
20-29.....	499	468	31	208	194	14	206	204	2	60	46	14	25	24	1
30-39.....	699	640	59	357	328	29	207	197	10	111	92	19	24	23	1
40-69.....	568	537	31	341	317	24	131	129	2	74	70	4	22	21	1
70 and over.....	26	26	0	17	17	0	6	6	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Annoying children....	573	547	26	207	197	10	259	251	8	60	55	5	47	44	3
Under 10.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	128	113	15	48	43	5	60	54	6	13	11	2	7	5	2
18-19.....	25	25	0	7	7	0	12	12	0	1	1	0	5	5	0
20-29.....	130	126	4	28	27	1	83	83	0	12	10	2	7	6	1
30-39.....	134	130	4	53	51	2	53	52	1	19	18	1	9	9	0
40-69.....	147	144	3	67	65	2	48	47	1	15	15	0	17	17	0
70 and over.....	8	8	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Obscene matter.....	68	58	10	36	31	5	11	9	2	4	4	0	17	14	3
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	11	11	0	7	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
18-19.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20-29.....	14	12	2	9	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
30-39.....	11	6	5	8	6	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
40-69.....	28	25	3	12	11	1	4	4	0	4	4	0	8	6	2
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd conduct.....	5,893	4,474	1,419	2,600	1,943	657	1,784	1,598	186	1,095	598	497	414	335	79
Under 10.....	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	440	372	68	119	98	21	198	182	16	77	61	16	46	31	15
18-19.....	348	187	161	134	57	77	99	86	13	85	28	57	30	16	14
20-29.....	1,680	1,197	483	586	380	206	645	576	69	323	137	186	126	104	22
30-39.....	1,934	1,442	492	899	647	252	523	464	59	390	219	171	122	112	10
40-69.....	1,431	1,217	214	814	713	101	313	284	29	215	149	66	89	71	18
70 and over.....	58	57	1	46	46	0	6	6	0	5	4	1	1	1	0
Prostitution.....	17,748	7,756	9,992	6,594	2,720	3,874	4,326	3,077	1,249	5,567	1,094	4,473	1,261	865	396
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	263	89	174	96	33	63	58	33	25	94	16	78	15	7	8
18-19.....	1,036	271	765	435	75	360	201	153	48	327	22	305	73	21	52
20-29.....	6,160	2,974	3,186	1,998	685	1,313	2,025	1,664	361	1,704	303	1,401	433	322	111
30-39.....	6,923	2,699	4,224	2,537	995	1,542	1,538	920	618	2,446	496	1,950	402	288	114
40-69.....	3,315	1,673	1,642	1,494	898	596	497	300	197	993	255	738	331	220	111
70 and over.....	51	50	1	34	34	0	7	7	0	3	2	1	7	7	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Drunk.....	122,287	107,969	14,318	55,956	46,983	8,973	49,305	46,683	2,622	12,368	10,252	2,116	4,658	4,051	607
Under 10.....	12	8	4	6	4	2	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	5,772	4,617	1,155	2,649	1,966	683	2,532	2,174	358	332	273	59	259	204	55
18-19.....	6,177	5,717	460	2,473	2,225	248	3,004	2,882	122	466	397	69	234	213	21
20-29.....	33,202	30,527	2,675	12,014	10,518	1,496	17,387	16,756	631	2,456	2,055	401	1,345	1,198	147
30-39.....	37,979	32,527	5,452	17,619	14,161	3,458	14,462	13,604	858	4,415	3,510	905	1,483	1,252	231
40-69.....	38,418	33,882	4,536	20,828	17,770	3,058	11,663	11,016	647	4,610	3,932	678	1,317	1,164	153
70 and over.....	727	691	36	367	339	28	252	248	4	89	85	4	19	19	0
Liquor laws.....	32,522	27,204	5,318	13,024	10,128	2,896	13,357	12,008	1,349	4,208	3,623	585	1,933	1,445	488
Under 10.....	8	6	2	5	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	5,956	4,546	1,410	3,404	2,436	968	2,032	1,687	345	298	251	47	222	172	50
18-19.....	6,982	5,810	1,172	3,856	3,050	806	2,483	2,256	227	308	266	42	335	238	97
20-29.....	8,273	7,107	1,166	2,632	2,066	566	4,270	3,921	349	861	732	129	510	388	122
30-39.....	5,607	4,802	805	1,421	1,163	258	2,586	2,323	263	1,257	1,046	211	343	270	73
40-69.....	5,630	4,880	750	1,682	1,397	285	1,964	1,801	163	1,465	1,309	156	519	373	146
70 and over.....	66	53	13	24	13	11	19	17	2	19	19	0	4	4	0
Disorderly conduct....	4,240	3,635	605	1,986	1,676	310	1,113	1,038	75	963	776	187	178	145	33
Under 10.....	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	578	526	52	262	237	25	212	200	12	59	52	7	45	37	8
18-19.....	317	288	29	147	133	14	115	108	7	37	31	6	18	16	2
20-29.....	937	831	106	416	359	57	347	332	15	146	115	31	28	25	3
30-39.....	1,196	999	197	560	464	96	237	221	16	344	270	74	55	44	11
40-69.....	1,199	981	218	596	481	115	197	172	25	374	305	69	32	23	9
70 and over.....	10	7	3	4	1	3	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Disturbing the peace.	15,632	11,887	3,745	5,328	4,093	1,235	6,569	4,999	1,570	2,602	1,881	721	1,133	914	219
Under 10.....	40	36	4	20	18	2	13	12	1	5	4	1	2	2	0
10-17.....	8,025	5,809	2,216	2,083	1,525	558	3,965	2,839	1,126	1,268	873	395	709	572	137
18-19.....	1,338	1,153	185	369	309	60	618	541	77	252	213	39	99	90	9
20-29.....	3,050	2,498	552	1,153	960	193	1,234	1,050	184	487	348	139	176	140	36
30-39.....	1,837	1,371	466	922	680	242	473	355	118	348	266	82	94	70	24
40-69.....	1,311	997	314	755	581	174	261	199	62	242	177	65	53	40	13
70 and over.....	31	23	8	26	20	6	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malicious mischief....	23,840	20,995	2,845	9,493	8,249	1,244	10,140	9,285	855	2,878	2,289	589	1,329	1,172	157
Under 10.....	401	371	30	199	185	14	114	108	6	62	55	7	26	23	3
10-17.....	13,828	12,469	1,359	5,216	4,616	600	6,611	6,068	543	1,208	1,063	145	793	722	71
18-19.....	2,157	2,002	155	776	710	66	1,070	1,020	50	185	153	32	126	119	7
20-29.....	3,723	3,205	518	1,397	1,213	184	1,563	1,434	129	571	398	173	192	160	32
30-39.....	2,363	1,869	494	1,155	934	221	530	443	87	557	398	159	121	94	27
40-69.....	1,340	1,062	278	729	578	151	252	212	40	292	220	72	67	52	15
70 and over.....	28	17	11	21	13	8	0	0	0	3	2	1	4	2	2
Trespassing.....	22,814	19,038	3,776	10,101	7,940	2,161	7,167	6,399	768	4,397	3,762	635	1,149	937	212
Under 10.....	56	48	8	26	22	4	16	13	3	12	12	0	2	1	1
10-17.....	5,365	4,421	944	2,365	1,864	501	2,063	1,763	300	592	518	74	345	276	69
18-19.....	2,244	1,946	298	914	736	178	913	839	74	333	297	36	84	74	10
20-29.....	5,446	4,646	800	2,196	1,751	445	2,146	1,961	185	844	711	133	260	223	37
30-39.....	4,948	4,084	864	2,203	1,725	478	1,194	1,069	125	1,335	1,114	221	216	176	40
40-69.....	4,668	3,830	838	2,336	1,800	536	823	745	78	1,273	1,104	169	236	181	55
70 and over.....	87	63	24	61	42	19	12	9	3	8	6	2	6	6	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Weapons.....	10,650	9,943	707	3,191	2,893	298	4,597	4,417	180	2,232	2,033	199	630	600	30
Under 10.....	21	20	1	6	6	0	10	10	0	4	3	1	1	1	0
10-17.....	2,667	2,471	196	670	619	51	1,339	1,261	78	472	419	53	186	172	14
18-19.....	1,479	1,431	48	255	239	16	778	759	19	356	344	12	90	89	1
20-29.....	3,615	3,398	217	864	781	83	1,700	1,650	50	843	765	78	208	202	6
30-39.....	1,645	1,495	150	735	645	90	498	479	19	331	294	37	81	77	4
40-69.....	1,186	1,091	95	640	582	58	268	254	14	216	198	18	62	57	5
70 and over.....	37	37	0	21	21	0	4	4	0	10	10	0	2	2	0
Driving under the influence.....	197,430	172,829	24,601	83,929	67,286	16,643	89,351	84,575	4,776	12,943	11,143	1,800	11,207	9,825	1,382
Under 10.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,713	1,440	273	959	740	219	629	591	38	56	49	7	69	60	9
18-19.....	7,673	6,851	822	3,272	2,737	535	3,728	3,537	191	317	274	43	356	303	53
20-29.....	75,111	67,432	7,679	25,431	20,591	4,840	41,830	40,033	1,797	3,782	3,295	487	4,068	3,513	555
30-39.....	62,323	53,562	8,761	26,405	20,547	5,858	27,673	25,975	1,698	4,644	3,886	758	3,601	3,154	447
40-69.....	49,427	42,486	6,941	27,010	21,931	5,079	15,283	14,237	1,046	4,068	3,565	503	3,066	2,753	313
70 and over.....	1,182	1,057	125	851	739	112	208	202	6	76	74	2	47	42	5
Glue sniffing.....	675	588	87	209	181	28	415	359	56	24	21	3	27	27	0
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	240	191	49	52	41	11	182	144	38	1	1	0	5	5	0
18-19.....	123	105	18	47	37	10	65	59	6	5	3	2	6	6	0
20-29.....	156	148	8	47	43	4	96	92	4	6	6	0	7	7	0
30-39.....	109	98	11	32	29	3	61	54	7	9	8	1	7	7	0
40-69.....	47	46	1	31	31	0	11	10	1	3	3	0	2	2	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hit-and-run.....	5,466	4,480	986	2,126	1,658	468	2,489	2,154	335	371	292	79	480	376	104
Under 10.....	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	668	513	155	257	181	76	269	223	46	64	42	22	78	67	11
18-19.....	546	473	73	161	137	24	281	251	30	52	44	8	52	41	11
20-29.....	2,024	1,722	302	619	499	120	1,129	998	131	122	103	19	154	122	32
30-39.....	1,187	930	257	530	401	129	506	425	81	66	48	18	85	56	29
40-69.....	951	772	179	492	389	103	290	246	44	63	52	11	106	85	21
70 and over.....	89	69	20	66	50	16	14	11	3	4	3	1	5	5	0
Selected traffic violations.....	32,471	27,400	5,071	15,292	12,393	2,899	9,209	8,270	939	6,247	5,242	1,005	1,723	1,495	228
Under 10.....	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,091	1,002	89	572	529	43	316	279	37	89	85	4	114	109	5
18-19.....	2,676	2,364	312	1,207	1,023	184	853	805	48	353	303	50	263	233	30
20-29.....	14,532	12,378	2,154	5,995	4,832	1,163	5,050	4,625	425	2,640	2,180	460	847	741	106
30-39.....	9,359	7,560	1,799	4,973	3,887	1,086	2,149	1,831	318	1,923	1,584	339	314	258	56
40-69.....	4,749	4,038	711	2,510	2,089	421	829	721	108	1,231	1,079	152	179	149	30
70 and over.....	62	56	6	33	31	2	12	9	3	11	11	0	6	5	1
Gambling.....	1,502	1,354	148	104	77	27	604	577	27	614	553	61	180	147	33
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	141	132	9	5	2	3	33	29	4	95	94	1	8	7	1
18-19.....	140	135	5	7	6	1	32	32	0	91	87	4	10	10	0
20-29.....	446	410	36	22	18	4	185	177	8	200	182	18	39	33	6
30-39.....	385	332	53	22	13	9	184	176	8	134	106	28	45	37	8
40-69.....	378	336	42	47	38	9	166	159	7	93	83	10	72	56	16
70 and over.....	12	9	3	1	0	1	4	4	0	1	1	0	6	4	2

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1996
 By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Nonsupport.....	196	129	67	118	78	40	42	29	13	23	12	11	13	10	3
Under 10.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
10-17.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	5	2	3	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	45	23	22	21	8	13	12	8	4	7	2	5	5	5	0
30-39.....	89	63	26	55	40	15	20	15	5	10	6	4	4	2	2
40-69.....	54	40	14	40	29	11	6	5	1	4	3	1	4	3	1
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	252,718	207,107	45,611	103,185	80,468	22,717	89,925	79,174	10,751	47,859	38,134	9,725	11,749	9,331	2,418
Under 10.....	100	92	8	50	47	3	27	26	1	17	14	3	6	5	1
10-17.....	23,856	18,837	5,019	9,583	7,332	2,251	9,466	7,669	1,797	2,815	2,272	543	1,992	1,564	428
18-19.....	17,576	14,302	3,274	6,244	4,694	1,550	7,407	6,666	741	2,938	2,191	747	987	751	236
20-29.....	86,556	71,826	14,730	32,175	24,866	7,309	36,949	33,416	3,533	13,700	10,526	3,174	3,732	3,018	714
30-39.....	72,506	57,918	14,588	32,281	24,635	7,646	22,130	19,182	2,948	15,466	12,038	3,428	2,629	2,063	566
40-69.....	51,280	43,419	7,861	22,458	18,586	3,872	13,698	11,990	1,708	12,784	10,965	1,819	2,340	1,878	462
70 and over.....	844	713	131	394	308	86	248	225	23	139	128	11	63	52	11

TABLE 37
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1952-1996
 By Type of Disposition

Year(s)	Total		Law enforcement releases		Complaints denied ¹		Dismissed, acquitted		Convicted	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1996 ^a	285,038	100.0	10,488	3.7	37,521	13.2	39,720	13.9	197,309	69.2
1995 ^a	271,428	100.0	8,310	3.1	26,733	9.8	36,650	13.5	199,735	73.6
1994 ^a	285,745	100.0	10,736	3.8	29,311	10.3	37,705	13.2	207,993	72.8
1993 ^{a,b}	258,320	100.0	6,029	2.3	14,075	5.4	30,353	11.8	207,863	80.5
1992.....	284,810	100.0	12,273	4.3	32,284	11.3	40,134	14.1	200,119	70.3
1991.....	303,707	100.0	20,222	6.7	45,756	15.1	42,002	13.8	195,727	64.4
1990.....	258,734	100.0	15,444	6.0	33,503	12.9	40,444	15.6	169,343	65.5
1989.....	275,151	100.0	20,773	7.5	45,682	16.6	41,069	14.9	167,627	60.9
1988.....	265,990	100.0	19,230	7.2	51,222	19.3	41,867	15.7	153,671	57.8
1987.....	270,496	100.0	21,019	7.8	52,464	19.4	43,413	16.0	153,600	56.8
1986.....	258,832	100.0	22,773	8.8	47,807	18.5	39,962	15.4	148,290	57.3
1985.....	240,978	100.0	23,003	9.5	39,732	16.5	37,710	15.6	140,533	58.3
1984.....	210,398	100.0	20,180	9.6	35,498	16.9	34,453	16.4	120,267	57.2
1983.....	201,158	100.0	19,006	9.4	37,215	18.5	33,284	16.5	111,653	55.5
1982.....	203,805	100.0	20,895	10.3	37,010	18.2	34,457	16.9	111,443	54.7
1981.....	205,168	100.0	21,122	10.3	31,312	15.3	36,112	17.6	116,622	56.8
1980.....	189,303	100.0	20,057	10.6	27,925	14.8	35,766	18.9	105,555	55.8
1979.....	170,980	100.0	18,326	10.7	23,332	13.6	31,649	18.5	97,673	57.1
1978.....	150,004	100.0	14,596	9.7	20,989	14.0	29,501	19.7	84,918	56.6
1977.....	145,525	100.0	12,831	8.8	20,141	13.8	30,374	20.9	82,179	56.5
1976.....	157,537	100.0	10,595	6.7	21,571	13.7	37,856	24.0	87,515	55.6
1975.....	174,069	100.0	14,798	8.5	23,443	13.5	51,505	29.6	84,323	48.4
1974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Santa Clara County did not report for 1975 through 1977 and Alameda County did not report for 1975 and 1976.

Updated preliminary 1993, 1994, and 1995 files were accessed in May 1997 and may not match previously published data.

^a The 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

^b The 1993 file is lower in number than normal because of fingerprint and disposition processing priorities. In addition, processing priorities caused the 1993 file to be underrepresented in the law enforcement releases and complaints denied categories.

¹ The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

TABLE 38
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996
 By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Type of disposition and sentence	1991		1992		1993 ^{a,b}		1994 ^b		1995 ^b		1996 ^b	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	303,707	100.0	284,810	100.0	258,320	100.0	285,745	100.0	271,428	100.0	285,038	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	20,222	6.7	12,273	4.3	6,029	2.3	10,736	3.8	8,310	3.1	10,488	3.7
Total complaints denied.....	45,756	15.1	32,284	11.3	14,075	5.4	29,311	10.3	26,733	9.8	37,521	13.2
Single complaints.....	42,904	14.1	30,362	10.7	13,021	5.0	27,604	9.7	25,346	9.3	34,850	12.2
Combined cases ¹	-	-	279	.1	395	.2	606	.2	476	.2	1,047	.4
Petitions to revoke probation.....	2,852	.9	1,643	.6	659	.3	1,101	.4	911	.3	1,624	.6
Complaints filed.....	237,729	78.3	240,253	84.4	238,216	92.2	245,698	86.0	236,385	87.1	237,029	83.2
Misdemeanor.....	91,426	30.1	84,763	29.8	76,134	29.5	96,866	33.9	90,020	33.2	89,516	31.4
Felony.....	146,303	48.2	155,490	54.6	162,082	62.7	148,832	52.1	146,365	53.9	147,513	51.8
Lower court dispositions.....	125,239	41.2	122,302	42.9	109,019	42.2	137,656	48.2	128,348	47.3	131,946	46.3
Dismissed.....	27,099	8.9	25,852	9.1	17,364	6.7	25,251	8.8	23,372	8.6	24,795	8.7
Diversions dismissed.....	8,313	2.7	7,825	2.7	8,190	3.2	7,390	2.6	7,807	2.9	8,642	3.0
Acquitted.....	308	.1	264	.1	168	.1	219	.1	170	.1	233	.1
Convicted.....	89,519	29.5	88,361	31.0	83,297	32.2	104,796	36.7	96,999	35.7	98,276	34.5
Sentence ²												
Prison.....	-	-	1,626	.6	3,092	1.2	3,295	1.2	3,350	1.2	3,749	1.3
California Rehabilitation Center.....	-	-	26	.0	66	.0	113	.0	125	.0	102	.0
Youth Authority.....	3	.0	3	.0	9	.0	7	.0	2	.0	4	.0
Probation.....	15,342	5.1	13,626	4.8	12,949	5.0	14,661	5.1	13,101	4.8	12,277	4.3
Probation with jail.....	62,201	20.5	61,716	21.7	57,871	22.4	76,870	26.9	71,800	26.5	73,873	25.9
Jail.....	10,486	3.5	9,915	3.5	8,428	3.3	8,800	3.1	7,357	2.7	7,084	2.5
Fine.....	1,293	.4	1,230	.4	720	.3	835	.3	1,006	.4	1,000	.4
Other ³	194	.1	219	.1	162	.1	215	.1	258	.1	187	.1
Superior court dispositions.....	112,490	37.0	117,951	41.4	129,197	50.0	108,042	37.8	108,037	39.8	105,083	36.9
Dismissed.....	5,284	1.7	5,260	1.8	3,872	1.5	4,160	1.5	4,594	1.7	5,245	1.8
Diversions dismissed.....	384	.1	341	.1	317	.1	267	.1	311	.1	367	.1
Acquitted.....	614	.2	592	.2	442	.2	418	.1	396	.1	438	.2
Convicted.....	106,208	35.0	111,758	39.2	124,566	48.2	103,197	36.1	102,736	37.9	99,033	34.7
Sentence ²												
Death.....	26	.0	40	.0	34	.0	21	.0	38	.0	40	.0
Prison.....	37,288	12.3	41,573	14.6	46,119	17.9	35,701	12.5	36,671	13.5	39,003	13.7
California Rehabilitation Center.....	1,354	.4	1,768	.6	1,818	.7	1,509	.5	1,294	.5	756	.3
Youth Authority.....	92	.0	111	.0	135	.1	103	.0	57	.0	37	.0
Probation.....	6,476	2.1	6,096	2.1	6,182	2.4	4,853	1.7	5,726	2.1	4,402	1.5
Probation with jail.....	60,030	19.8	61,203	21.5	69,218	26.8	59,966	21.0	57,783	21.3	53,866	18.9
Jail.....	793	.3	860	.3	952	.4	937	.3	1,025	.4	825	.3
Fine.....	103	.0	85	.0	79	.0	73	.0	95	.0	73	.0
Other ³	46	.0	22	.0	29	.0	34	.0	47	.0	31	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that data are not available.

Updated preliminary 1993, 1994, and 1995 files were accessed in May 1997 and may not match previously published data.

^a The 1993 file is lower in number than normal because of fingerprint and disposition processing priorities. In addition, processing priorities caused the 1993 file to be underrepresented in the law enforcement releases and complaints denied categories.

^b The 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

^c Prior to 1992, "combined cases" data were included in "complaints denied" and cannot be extracted. Combined cases are cases declined in favor of other counts/cases.

^d Legislation, effective January 1, 1992, provides the option of sentencing noncapital felony cases in lower or superior court when there is a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in lower court.

^e The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

TABLE 38A
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996
 By Type of Disposition and Sentence
 Percent Distribution of Complaints Filed

Type of disposition and sentence	1991		1992		1993 ^{a,b}		1994 ^b		1995 ^b		1996 ^b	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	303,707		284,810		258,320		285,745		271,428		285,038	
Law enforcement releases.....	20,222		12,273		6,029		10,736		8,310		10,488	
Total complaints denied.....	45,756		32,284		14,075		29,311		26,733		37,521	
Single complaints.....	42,904		30,362		13,021		27,604		25,346		34,850	
Combined cases ¹	-		279		395		606		476		1,047	
Petitions to revoke probation.....	2,852		1,643		659		1,101		911		1,624	
Complaints filed.....	237,729	100.0	240,253	100.0	238,216	100.0	245,698	100.0	236,385	100.0	237,029	100.0
Misdemeanor.....	91,426	38.5	84,763	35.3	76,134	32.0	96,866	39.4	90,020	38.1	89,516	37.8
Felony.....	146,303	61.5	155,490	64.7	162,082	68.0	148,832	60.6	146,365	61.9	147,513	62.2
Lower court dispositions.....	125,239	52.7	122,302	50.9	109,019	45.8	137,656	56.0	128,348	54.3	131,946	55.7
Dismissed.....	27,099	11.4	25,852	10.8	17,364	7.3	25,251	10.3	23,372	9.9	24,795	10.5
Diversions dismissed.....	8,313	3.5	7,825	3.3	8,190	3.4	7,390	3.0	7,807	3.3	8,642	3.6
Acquitted.....	308	.1	264	.1	168	.1	219	.1	170	.1	233	.1
Convicted.....	89,519	37.7	88,361	36.8	83,297	35.0	104,796	42.7	96,999	41.0	98,276	41.5
Sentence ²												
Prison.....	-	-	1,626	.7	3,092	1.3	3,295	1.3	3,350	1.4	3,749	1.6
California Rehabilitation Center.....	-	-	26	.0	66	.0	113	.0	125	.1	102	.0
Youth Authority.....	3	.0	3	.0	9	.0	7	.0	2	.0	4	.0
Probation.....	15,342	6.5	13,626	5.7	12,949	5.4	14,661	6.0	13,101	5.5	12,277	5.2
Probation with jail.....	62,201	26.2	61,716	25.7	57,871	24.3	76,870	31.3	71,800	30.4	73,873	31.2
Jail.....	10,486	4.4	9,915	4.1	8,428	3.5	8,800	3.6	7,357	3.1	7,084	3.0
Fine.....	1,293	.5	1,230	.5	720	.3	835	.3	1,006	.4	1,000	.4
Other ³	194	.1	219	.1	162	.1	215	.1	258	.1	187	.1
Superior court dispositions.....	112,490	47.3	117,951	49.1	129,197	54.2	108,042	44.0	108,037	45.7	105,083	44.3
Dismissed.....	5,284	2.2	5,260	2.2	3,872	1.6	4,160	1.7	4,594	1.9	5,245	2.2
Diversions dismissed.....	384	.2	341	.1	317	.1	267	.1	311	.1	367	.2
Acquitted.....	614	.3	592	.2	442	.2	418	.2	396	.2	438	.2
Convicted.....	106,208	44.7	111,758	46.5	124,566	52.3	103,197	42.0	102,736	43.5	99,033	41.8
Sentence ²												
Death.....	26	.0	40	.0	34	.0	21	.0	38	.0	40	.0
Prison.....	37,288	15.7	41,573	17.3	46,119	19.4	35,701	14.5	36,671	15.5	39,003	16.5
California Rehabilitation Center.....	1,354	.6	1,768	.7	1,818	.8	1,509	.6	1,294	.5	756	.3
Youth Authority.....	92	.0	111	.0	135	.1	103	.0	57	.0	37	.0
Probation.....	6,476	2.7	6,096	2.5	6,182	2.6	4,853	2.0	5,726	2.4	4,402	1.9
Probation with jail.....	60,030	25.3	61,203	25.5	69,218	29.1	59,966	24.4	57,783	24.4	53,866	22.7
Jail.....	793	.3	860	.4	952	.4	937	.4	1,025	.4	825	.3
Fine.....	103	.0	85	.0	79	.0	73	.0	95	.0	73	.0
Other ³	46	.0	22	.0	29	.0	34	.0	47	.0	31	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.
 Dash indicates that data are not available.
 Updated preliminary 1993, 1994, and 1995 files were accessed in May 1997 and may not match previously published data.
¹The 1993 file is lower in number than normal because of fingerprint and disposition processing priorities. In addition, processing priorities caused the 1993 file to be underrepresented in the law enforcement releases and complaints denied categories.
²The 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.
³Prior to 1992, "combined cases" data were included in "complaints denied" and cannot be extracted. Combined cases are cases declined in favor of other counts/cases.
⁴Legislation, effective January 1, 1992, provides the option of sentencing noncapital felony cases in lower or superior court when there is a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in lower court.
⁵The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

TABLE 39
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1991-1996
 By Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	1991		1992		1993 ^{a,b}		1994 ^b		1995 ^b		1996 ^b	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	303,707	100.0	284,810	100.0	258,320	100.0	285,745	100.0	271,428	100.0	285,038	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	20,222	6.7	12,273	4.3	6,029	2.3	10,736	3.8	8,310	3.1	10,488	3.7
Complaints denied ¹	45,756	15.1	32,284	11.3	14,075	5.4	29,311	10.3	26,733	9.8	37,521	13.2
Dismissed, acquitted ²	42,002	13.8	40,134	14.1	30,353	11.8	37,705	13.2	36,650	13.5	39,720	13.9
Convicted.....	195,727	64.4	200,119	70.3	207,863	80.5	207,993	72.8	199,735	73.6	197,309	69.2

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Updated preliminary 1993, 1994, and 1995 files were accessed in May 1997 and may not match previously published data.

^a The 1993 file is lower in number than normal because of fingerprint and disposition processing priorities. In addition, processing priorities caused the 1993 file to be underrepresented in the law enforcement releases and complaints denied categories.

^b The 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

¹ The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

² The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

TABLE 40
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1996
 Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	285,038	100.0	88,669	100.0	79,451	100.0	90,200	100.0	26,718	100.0
Law enforcement releases....	10,488	3.7	3,188	3.6	3,133	3.9	3,589	4.0	578	2.2
Complaints denied ³	37,521	13.2	17,417	19.6	8,338	10.5	9,407	10.4	2,359	8.8
Dismissed, acquitted ⁴	39,720	13.9	13,068	14.7	7,838	9.9	16,086	17.8	2,728	10.2
Convicted.....	197,309	69.2	54,996	62.0	60,142	75.7	61,118	67.8	21,053	78.8

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

The 1996 OBTS file remains open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

³ The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

⁴ The dismissed, acquitted category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

TABLE 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1991-1996
 By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

Convicted offense category and type of sentence	1991		1992		1993 ^a		1994 ^a		1995 ^a		1996 ^a	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total convictions.....	195,727	100.0	200,119	100.0	207,863	100.0	207,993	100.0	199,735	100.0	197,309	100.0
Type of sentence												
State institutions ¹	38,763	19.8	45,147	22.6	51,273	24.7	40,749	19.6	41,537	20.8	43,691	22.1
Probation ^c	23,454	12.0	21,278	10.6	20,121	9.7	20,671	9.9	20,233	10.1	17,970	9.1
Probation with jail.....	122,231	62.4	122,919	61.4	127,089	61.1	136,836	65.8	129,583	64.9	127,739	64.7
Jail.....	11,279	5.8	10,775	5.4	9,380	4.5	9,737	4.7	8,382	4.2	7,909	4.0
Convicted offense category and type of sentence												
Violent offenses.....	39,099	100.0	41,643	100.0	46,205	100.0	45,286	100.0	44,252	100.0	47,384	100.0
State institutions ¹	8,652	22.1	10,011	24.0	11,083	24.0	8,464	18.7	8,348	18.9	9,010	19.0
Probation ^c	4,925	12.6	4,918	11.8	5,234	11.3	5,101	11.3	4,729	10.7	4,592	9.7
Probation with jail.....	23,835	61.0	24,936	59.9	27,785	60.1	29,935	66.1	29,641	67.0	32,251	68.1
Jail.....	1,687	4.3	1,778	4.3	2,103	4.6	1,786	3.9	1,534	3.5	1,531	3.2
Property offenses.....	70,442	100.0	70,598	100.0	68,365	100.0	68,525	100.0	63,996	100.0	59,580	100.0
State institutions ¹	13,430	19.1	15,719	22.3	17,348	25.4	13,452	19.6	13,531	21.1	13,140	22.1
Probation ^c	7,254	10.3	6,462	9.2	6,128	9.0	6,052	8.8	6,300	9.8	4,994	8.4
Probation with jail.....	45,018	63.9	44,141	62.5	41,424	60.6	45,683	66.7	41,538	64.9	39,046	65.5
Jail.....	4,740	6.7	4,276	6.1	3,465	5.1	3,338	4.9	2,627	4.1	2,400	4.0
Drug offenses.....	52,821	100.0	54,981	100.0	59,639	100.0	59,251	100.0	60,486	100.0	58,772	100.0
State institutions ¹	11,602	22.0	13,022	23.7	14,879	24.9	12,575	21.2	13,631	22.5	15,571	26.5
Probation ^c	4,520	8.6	4,082	7.4	3,706	6.2	3,728	6.3	4,034	6.7	3,408	5.8
Probation with jail.....	34,671	65.6	35,799	65.1	39,343	66.0	40,593	68.5	40,625	67.2	37,913	64.5
Jail.....	2,028	3.8	2,078	3.8	1,711	2.9	2,355	4.0	2,196	3.6	1,880	3.2
All other offenses.....	33,365	100.0	32,897	100.0	33,654	100.0	34,931	100.0	31,001	100.0	31,573	100.0
State institutions ¹	5,079	15.2	6,395	19.4	7,963	23.7	6,258	17.9	6,027	19.4	5,970	18.9
Probation ^c	6,755	20.2	5,816	17.7	5,053	15.0	5,790	16.6	5,170	16.7	4,976	15.8
Probation with jail.....	18,707	56.1	18,043	54.8	18,537	55.1	20,625	59.0	17,779	57.3	18,529	58.7
Jail.....	2,824	8.5	2,643	8.0	2,101	6.2	2,258	6.5	2,025	6.5	2,098	6.6

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

Updated preliminary 1993, 1994, and 1995 files were accessed in May 1997 and may not match previously published data.

^a The 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 OBTS files remain open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

¹ The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and the Youth Authority.

² Probation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed).

TABLE 42
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1996
 Convicted Offense Category by Court of Conviction and Sentence

Court and sentence	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	197,309	100.0	47,384	100.0	59,580	100.0	58,772	100.0	31,573	100.0
Lower court.....	98,276	49.8	30,901	65.2	30,380	51.0	17,562	29.9	19,433	61.5
Prison.....	3,749	1.9	511	1.1	1,417	2.4	1,257	2.1	564	1.8
California Rehabilitation Center.....	102	.1	6	.0	34	.1	55	.1	7	.0
Youth Authority.....	4	.0	2	.0	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0
Probation.....	12,277	6.2	3,944	8.3	2,890	4.9	1,816	3.1	3,627	11.5
Probation with jail.....	73,873	37.4	25,020	52.8	23,588	39.6	12,658	21.5	12,607	39.9
Jail.....	7,084	3.6	1,355	2.9	2,150	3.6	1,668	2.8	1,911	6.1
Fine.....	1,000	.5	48	.1	267	.4	62	.1	623	2.0
Other ³	187	.1	15	.0	33	.1	45	.1	94	.3
Superior court.....	99,033	50.2	16,483	34.8	29,200	49.0	41,210	70.1	12,140	38.5
Death.....	40	.0	40	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison.....	39,003	19.8	8,396	17.7	11,454	19.2	13,796	23.5	5,357	17.0
California Rehabilitation Center.....	756	.4	25	.1	230	.4	461	.8	40	.1
Youth Authority.....	37	.0	30	.1	4	.0	1	.0	2	.0
Probation.....	4,402	2.2	571	1.2	1,781	3.0	1,442	2.5	608	1.9
Probation with jail.....	53,866	27.3	7,231	15.3	15,458	25.9	25,255	43.0	5,922	18.8
Jail.....	825	.4	176	.4	250	.4	212	.4	187	.6
Fine.....	73	.0	13	.0	20	.0	26	.0	14	.0
Other ³	31	.0	1	.0	3	.0	17	.0	10	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

The 1996 OBTS file remains open; therefore, counts published represent preliminary data.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

³ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

TABLE 43
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1952-1996
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total		State supervision						Local supervision					
			Institution inmate population			Parolees/ outpatients			Total		County & city jails		Adults on active probation	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		
1996.....	614,228	2,814.2	248,998	1,140.8	146,632	671.8	102,366	469.0	365,230	1,673.4	75,727	347.0	289,503	1,326.4
1995.....	598,735	2,784.1	234,556	1,090.7	137,089	637.5	97,467	453.2	364,179	1,693.4	77,193	358.9	286,986	1,334.5
1994.....	578,071	2,727.6	218,697	1,031.9	127,784	602.9	90,913	429.0	359,374	1,695.7	74,269	350.4	285,105	1,345.2
1993.....	558,633	2,669.9	209,178	999.7	121,954	582.9	87,224	416.9	349,455	1,670.1	68,706	328.4	280,749	1,341.8
1992.....	576,090	2,788.3	199,205	964.2	111,338	538.9	87,867	425.3	376,885	1,824.1	74,131	358.8	302,754	1,465.3
1991.....	574,873	2,824.0	187,770	922.4	103,563	508.7	84,207	413.7	387,103	1,901.6	71,682	352.1	315,421	1,549.4
1990.....	551,325	2,752.8	171,368	855.7	99,145	495.0	72,223	360.6	379,957	1,897.2	74,257	370.8	305,700	1,526.4
1989.....	509,416	2,618.9	150,382	773.1	89,171	458.4	61,211	314.7	359,034	1,845.8	74,016	380.5	285,018	1,465.3
1988.....	463,353	2,453.5	130,689	692.0	78,102	413.6	52,587	278.5	332,664	1,761.5	67,021	354.9	265,643	1,406.6
1987.....	418,862	2,279.1	112,566	612.5	69,176	376.4	43,390	236.1	306,296	1,666.6	63,767	347.0	242,529	1,319.6
1986.....	375,933	2,099.8	97,432	544.2	62,128	347.0	35,304	197.2	278,501	1,555.6	57,887	323.3	220,614	1,232.3
1985.....	346,269	1,982.2	84,767	485.2	52,747	301.9	32,020	183.3	261,502	1,497.0	51,053	292.3	210,449	1,204.7
1984.....	318,427	1,863.9	73,685	431.3	45,685	267.4	28,000	163.9	244,742	1,432.6	47,329	277.0	197,413	1,155.6
1983.....	283,205	1,689.5	64,439	384.4	41,642	248.4	22,797	136.0	218,766	1,305.0	42,211	251.8	176,555	1,053.2
1982.....	251,903	1,534.5	55,809	340.0	37,600	229.1	18,209	110.9	196,094	1,194.6	39,085	238.1	157,009	956.5
1981.....	234,612	1,458.8	48,397	300.9	32,966	205.0	15,431	95.9	186,215	1,157.9	33,652	209.2	152,563	948.6
1980.....	225,048	1,426.3	43,918	278.3	27,916	176.9	16,002	101.4	181,130	1,147.9	30,045	190.4	151,085	957.5
1979.....	218,951	1,428.9	41,392	270.1	25,527	166.6	15,865	103.5	177,559	1,158.7	26,993	176.2	150,566	982.6
1978.....	221,014	1,481.7	40,963	274.6	24,068	161.4	16,895	113.3	180,051	1,207.1	26,938	180.6	153,113	1,026.5
1977.....	220,266	1,522.2	44,133	305.0	22,127	152.9	22,006	152.1	176,133	1,217.2	26,546	183.4	149,587	1,033.7
1976.....	225,843	1,603.9	45,400	322.4	23,641	167.9	21,759	154.5	180,443	1,281.5	28,201	200.3	152,242	1,081.2
1975.....	224,372	1,638.4	46,240	337.6	22,723	165.9	23,517	171.7	178,132	1,300.7	24,992	182.5	153,140	1,118.2
1974.....	232,711	1,744.5	48,607	364.4	27,479	206.0	21,128	158.4	184,104	1,380.1	25,217	189.0	158,887	1,191.1
1973.....	222,787	1,709.7	48,104	369.2	24,984	191.7	23,120	177.4	174,683	1,340.5	24,391	187.2	150,292	1,153.3
1972.....	202,744	1,589.1	32,606	255.6	17,758	139.2	14,848	116.4	170,138	1,333.5	26,955	211.3	143,183	1,122.2
1971.....	193,906	1,546.0	34,199	272.7	18,391	146.6	15,808	126.0	159,707	1,273.3	27,629	220.3	132,078	1,053.0
1970.....	182,385	1,478.0	37,326	302.5	22,399	181.5	14,927	121.0	145,059	1,175.6	27,964	226.6	117,095	948.9
1969.....	167,142	1,433.8	37,431	321.1	24,403	209.3	13,028	111.8	129,711	1,112.7	27,669	237.3	102,042	875.3
1968.....	157,029	1,377.0	37,439	328.3	25,606	224.5	11,833	103.8	119,590	1,048.7	26,308	230.7	93,282	818.0
1967.....	143,158	1,282.8	35,670	319.6	23,668	212.1	12,002	107.5	107,488	963.2	23,971	214.8	83,517	748.4
1966.....	140,121	1,288.8	36,024	331.3	23,563	216.7	12,461	114.6	104,097	957.4	23,452	215.7	80,645	741.7
1965.....	-	-	35,633	335.5	22,766	214.4	12,867	121.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	-	-	35,269	342.0	22,822	221.3	12,447	120.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	-	-	34,438	342.7	22,936	228.3	11,502	114.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	-	-	32,942	338.2	21,086	216.5	11,856	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961.....	-	-	31,851	336.4	21,845	230.7	10,006	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	-	-	30,963	336.4	21,660	235.4	9,303	101.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959.....	-	-	-	-	19,299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	-	-	-	-	19,202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957.....	-	-	-	-	16,918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956.....	-	-	-	-	15,532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	15,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	15,376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	14,149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	13,169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Since 1952 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-1996 time period.

Beginning in 1960, rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58). Comparable population data are not available prior to 1960.

TABLE 44
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change	
							1991-1996	1995-1996
Total.....	574,873	576,090	558,633	578,071	598,735	614,228	6.8	2.6
State supervision as of December 31.....	187,770	199,205	209,178	218,697	234,556	248,998	32.6	6.2
Institution inmate population.....	103,563	111,338	121,954	127,784	137,089	146,632	41.6	7.0
California Department of Corrections (CDC) ¹	99,029	105,910	116,082	121,493	131,556	142,750	44.1	8.5
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA) ²	1,755	1,842	2,003	2,179	1,956	1,067	-39.2	-45.4
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	2,779	3,586	3,869	4,112	3,577	2,815	1.3	-21.3
Parolees/outpatients.....	84,207	87,867	87,224	90,913	97,467	102,366	21.6	5.0
Parolees (CDC).....	79,353	82,997	81,778	85,569	91,880	97,056	22.3	5.6
Parolees (CYA).....	1,604	1,478	1,338	1,304	1,357	1,431	-10.8	5.5
Outpatients (CRC) ⁴	3,250	3,392	4,108	4,040	4,230	3,879	19.4	-8.3
Local supervision.....	387,103	376,885	349,455	359,374	364,179	365,230	-5.7	.3
County and city jails ⁵	71,682	74,131	68,706	74,269	77,193	75,727	5.6	-1.9
Sentenced.....	33,635	33,887	30,801	31,692	31,117	32,514	-3.3	4.5
Not sentenced.....	38,047	40,244	37,905	42,577	46,076	43,213	13.6	-6.2
County medium/maximum.....	56,506	57,255	54,953	58,468	60,566	63,973	13.2	5.6
Sentenced.....	20,919	20,361	20,579	19,590	19,927	23,918	14.3	20.0
Not sentenced.....	35,587	36,894	34,374	38,878	40,639	40,055	12.6	-1.4
City medium/maximum.....	1,697	1,381	1,620	1,718	1,930	1,473	-13.2	-23.7
Sentenced.....	116	104	101	176	444	221	90.5	-50.2
Not sentenced.....	1,581	1,277	1,519	1,542	1,486	1,252	-20.8	-15.7
County minimum.....	13,479	15,347	12,127	13,626	14,115	9,769	-27.5	-30.8
Sentenced.....	12,600	13,420	10,121	11,530	10,202	7,924	-37.1	-22.3
Not sentenced.....	879	1,927	2,006	2,096	3,913	1,845	109.9	-52.8
City minimum.....	0	148	6	457	582	512	-	-12.0
Sentenced.....	0	2	0	396	544	451	-	-17.1
Not sentenced.....	0	146	6	61	38	61	-	-
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	315,421	302,754	280,749	285,105	286,986	289,503	-8.2	.9
Superior court ⁶	141,923	148,989	153,278	186,701	193,389	197,862	39.4	2.3
Lower court ⁶	173,498	153,765	127,471	98,404	93,597	91,641	-47.2	-2.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁷								
Total.....	2,824.0	2,788.3	2,669.9	2,727.6	2,784.1	2,814.2	-3	1.1
State supervision.....	922.4	964.2	999.7	1,031.9	1,090.7	1,140.8	23.7	4.6
Institution inmate population.....	508.7	538.9	582.9	602.9	637.5	671.8	32.1	5.4
Parolees/outpatients.....	413.7	425.3	416.9	429.0	453.2	469.0	13.4	3.5
Local supervision.....	1,901.6	1,824.1	1,670.1	1,695.7	1,693.4	1,673.4	-12.0	-1.2
County and city jails.....	352.1	358.8	328.4	350.4	358.9	347.0	-1.4	-3.3
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	1,549.4	1,465.3	1,341.8	1,345.2	1,334.5	1,326.4	-14.4	-6

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority.
 Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹ CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

² In 1996, CYA transferred a large number of their adult inmates to CDC.

³ CRC counts are for civil narcotic addicts.

⁴ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁵ One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

⁶ The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

⁷ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

TABLE 44A
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1991-1996
 By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution

Type of supervision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Percent						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State supervision.....	32.7	34.6	37.4	37.8	39.2	40.5
Local supervision.....	67.3	65.4	62.6	62.2	60.8	59.5
State supervision as of December 31.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Institution inmate population.....	55.2	55.9	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.9
California Department of Corrections (CDC)...	52.7	53.2	55.5	55.6	56.1	57.3
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA).....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.4
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).....	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.1
Parolees/outpatients.....	44.8	44.1	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.1
Parolees (CDC).....	42.3	41.7	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.0
Parolees (CYA).....	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
Outpatients (CRC).....	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
Local supervision.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
County and city jails.....	18.5	19.7	19.7	20.7	21.2	20.7
Sentenced.....	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.9
Not sentenced.....	9.8	10.7	10.8	11.8	12.7	11.8
County medium/maximum.....	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.6	17.5
Sentenced.....	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.5
Not sentenced.....	9.2	9.8	9.8	10.8	11.2	11.0
City medium/maximum.....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4
Sentenced.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
Not sentenced.....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
County minimum.....	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.7
Sentenced.....	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.2
Not sentenced.....	.2	.5	.6	.6	1.1	.5
City minimum.....	.0	.0	.0	.1	.2	.1
Sentenced.....	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1
Not sentenced.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31.....	81.5	80.3	80.3	79.3	78.8	79.3
Superior court.....	36.7	39.5	43.9	52.0	53.1	54.2
Lower court.....	44.8	40.8	36.5	27.4	25.7	25.1

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 45
ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1991-1996
 By Type of Court

Year(s)	Total		Superior court ¹		Lower court ¹	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1996.....	289,503	100.0	197,862	68.3	91,641	31.7
1995.....	286,986	100.0	193,389	67.4	93,597	32.6
1994.....	285,105	100.0	186,701	65.5	98,404	34.5
1993.....	280,749	100.0	153,278	54.6	127,471	45.4
1992.....	302,754	100.0	148,989	49.2	153,765	50.8
1991.....	315,421	100.0	141,923	45.0	173,498	55.0
Percent change in number						
1991 to 1996.....	-8.2		39.4		-47.2	
1995 to 1996.....	.9		2.3		-2.1	

Note: These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision by the same level court in the same county.

¹ The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

TABLE 46
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1991-1996
 By Type of Court, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of court and placements & removals	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Placed on probation														
Total ¹	186,492	100.0	174,564	100.0	165,791	100.0	120,055	100.0	142,560	100.0	153,048	100.0	-17.9	7.4
Superior court.....	93,204	50.0	95,900	54.9	97,330	58.7	72,195	60.1	97,509	68.4	102,750	67.1	10.2	5.4
Lower court.....	93,288	50.0	78,664	45.1	68,461	41.3	47,860	39.9	45,051	31.6	50,298	32.9	-46.1	11.6
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ² - Placed on probation														
Total.....	916.1		844.9		792.4		566.5		662.9		701.2		-23.5	5.8
Superior court.....	457.8		464.2		465.2		340.6		453.4		470.8		2.8	3.8
Lower court.....	458.3		380.7		327.2		225.8		209.5		230.5		-49.7	10.0
Removed from probation														
Total ¹	175,814	100.0	180,887	100.0	185,677	100.0	137,595	100.0	133,229	100.0	138,803	100.0	-21.1	4.2
Superior court.....	82,870	47.1	88,807	49.1	94,063	50.7	81,053	58.9	85,665	64.3	91,842	66.2	10.8	7.2
Lower court.....	92,944	52.9	92,080	50.9	91,614	49.3	56,542	41.1	47,564	35.7	46,961	33.8	-49.5	-1.3
Terminated.....	92,691	52.7	93,025	51.4	107,086	57.7	68,132	49.5	60,103	45.1	57,835	41.7	-37.6	-3.8
Superior court.....	39,650	22.6	41,107	22.7	47,879	25.8	37,698	27.4	37,187	27.9	37,650	27.1	-5.0	1.2
Lower court.....	53,041	30.2	51,918	28.7	59,207	31.9	30,434	22.1	22,916	17.2	20,185	14.5	-61.9	-11.9
Revoked.....	60,765	34.6	62,084	34.3	65,852	35.5	57,276	41.6	60,983	45.8	61,462	44.3	1.1	.8
Superior court.....	35,038	19.9	37,412	20.7	41,841	22.5	39,360	28.6	43,007	32.3	42,241	30.4	20.6	-1.8
Lower court.....	25,727	14.6	24,672	13.6	24,011	12.9	17,916	13.0	17,976	13.5	19,221	13.8	-25.3	6.9
Other ^{3,4}	22,358	12.7	25,778	14.3	12,739	6.9	12,187	8.9	12,143	9.1	19,506	14.1	-12.8	60.6
Superior court.....	8,182	4.7	10,288	5.7	4,343	2.3	3,995	2.9	5,471	4.1	11,951	8.6	46.1	118.4
Lower court ⁵	14,176	8.1	15,490	8.6	8,396	4.5	8,192	6.0	6,672	5.0	7,555	5.4	-46.7	13.2
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ² - Removed from probation														
Total.....	863.7		875.5		887.4		649.2		619.5		636.0		-26.4	2.7
Terminated.....	455.3		450.2		511.8		321.5		279.5		265.0		-41.8	-5.2
Revoked.....	298.5		300.5		314.7		270.3		283.6		281.6		-5.7	-.7
Other.....	109.8		124.8		60.9		57.5		56.5		89.4		-18.6	58.2

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision by the same level court in the same county.

¹ The variation in this category from 1993 to 1994 is primarily due to a shift from estimates to actual counts by Los Angeles County.

² These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

³ "Other" includes transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, successful appeals, deportations, etc.

⁴ Some of the variation in this category from 1995 to 1996 may be due to a change in reporting standards initiated by the Sacramento County Probation Department.

⁵ Programmatic adjustments made by several counties account for most of the increase in this category for 1991 and 1992.

TABLE 47
ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1991-1996
 By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of commitment and type of institution	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1991-1996	1995-1996
Total														
Total.....	57,521	100.0	61,949	100.0	66,491	100.0	62,593	100.0	66,265	100.0	66,256	100.0	15.2	.0
Type of commitment														
Newly received from court.....	41,455	72.1	43,995	71.0	47,300	71.1	45,476	72.7	48,753	73.6	48,787	73.6	17.7	.1
Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitment.....	16,066	27.9	17,954	29.0	19,191	28.9	17,117	27.3	17,512	26.4	17,469	26.4	8.7	-.2
Type of institution														
California Department of Corrections (CDC).....	54,263	94.3	58,097	93.8	62,299	93.7	58,591	93.6	62,913	94.9	63,900	96.4	17.8	1.6
Newly received from court.....	38,253	66.5	40,158	64.8	43,149	64.9	41,582	66.4	45,459	68.6	46,465	70.1	21.5	2.2
Parolees returned with new commitment.....	16,010	27.8	17,939	29.0	19,150	28.8	17,009	27.2	17,454	26.3	17,435	26.3	8.9	-.1
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ¹	2,240	3.9	2,673	4.3	3,021	4.5	2,988	4.8	2,424	3.7	1,627	2.5	-27.4	-32.9
Newly received from court.....	2,191	3.8	2,662	4.3	2,983	4.5	2,882	4.6	2,369	3.6	1,593	2.4	-27.3	-32.8
Outpatients returned with new commitment.....	49	.1	11	.0	38	.1	106	.2	55	.1	34	.1	-	-38.2
California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA).....	1,018	1.8	1,179	1.9	1,171	1.8	1,014	1.6	928	1.4	729	1.1	-28.4	-21.4
Newly received from court ²	142	.2	182	.3	204	.3	194	.3	117	.2	109	.2	-23.2	-6.8
Newly received from court, 1731.5(c) WI ³	869	1.5	993	1.6	964	1.4	818	1.3	808	1.2	620	.9	-28.7	-23.3
Parolees returned with new commitment ⁴	7	.0	4	.0	3	.0	2	.0	3	.0	0	.0	-	-
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁵														
Total.....	282.6		299.8		317.8		295.3		308.1		303.6		7.4	-1.5
CDC.....	266.6		281.2		297.7		276.5		292.5		292.8		9.8	.1
CRC.....	11.0		12.9		14.4		14.1		11.3		7.5		-31.8	-33.6
CYA.....	5.0		5.7		5.6		4.8		4.3		3.3		-34.0	-23.3

Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, and the California Department of the Youth Authority.

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotics Addicts program.

² Counts are for commitments of adults from criminal courts.

³ Persons sentenced to CDC and transferred to the custody of CYA under Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c).

⁴ Adults returned from criminal court who had previous CYA commitments and/or who may have been under CYA jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.

⁵ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

TABLE 48
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1951/52-1995/96
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Total expenditures ¹	Law enforcement	Prosecution	Public defense	Courts	Corrections
1995/96 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
1994/95.....	\$15,386,553	7,070,775	859,275	370,529	1,515,084	5,570,890
1993/94.....	\$14,551,995	6,738,242	791,630	348,477	1,433,552	5,240,094
1992/93.....	\$13,752,935	6,532,639	722,223	348,955	1,399,056	4,750,062
1991/92.....	\$13,762,103	6,481,822	713,921	348,021	1,454,060	4,764,279
1990/91.....	\$12,685,772	5,960,782	643,180	314,062	1,324,390	4,443,358
1989/90.....	\$11,395,198	5,385,470	561,517	275,951	1,190,047	3,982,213
1988/89.....	\$9,963,497	4,891,280	491,895	246,779	1,021,579	3,311,964
1987/88.....	\$9,087,289	4,509,517	453,235	213,335	898,335	3,012,867
1986/87.....	\$8,370,447	4,243,343	414,671	185,772	826,289	2,700,372
1985/86.....	\$7,486,696	3,888,570	383,142	157,113	752,993	2,304,878
1984/85.....	\$6,679,904	3,591,614	343,958	138,085	662,461	1,943,786
1983/84.....	\$5,878,081	3,256,388	307,483	119,559	551,094	1,643,557
1982/83.....	\$5,355,311	2,981,519	280,884	111,941	516,024	1,464,943
1981/82.....	\$4,954,317	2,741,479	260,176	96,737	468,538	1,387,387
1980/81.....	\$4,362,811	2,400,827	231,873	84,066	405,827	1,240,218
1979/80.....	\$3,784,620	2,058,821	205,311	74,906	351,335	1,094,247
1978/79.....	\$3,070,469	1,661,488	165,848	55,961	290,726	896,446
1977/78.....	\$2,888,395	1,578,641	148,676	54,795	279,578	826,705
1976/77.....	\$2,596,473	1,418,008	128,716	47,387	255,752	746,610
1975/76.....	\$2,312,906	1,284,178	93,364	37,018	217,072	681,274
1974/75.....	\$2,112,394	1,160,710	76,426	34,528	210,607	630,123
1973/74.....	\$1,829,886	1,018,333	67,162	29,555	180,499	534,337
1972/73.....	\$1,612,369	903,534	58,073	25,238	160,329	465,195
1971/72.....	\$1,429,104	797,603	49,547	21,785	145,161	415,008
1970/71.....	\$1,295,856	716,479	42,655	17,753	130,018	388,951
1969/70.....	\$1,133,462	618,773	35,724	13,806	114,250	350,909
1968/69.....	\$977,673	531,381	28,838	9,387	101,364	306,703
1967/68 ^b	\$839,631	448,924	24,618	6,847	89,120	270,122
1966/67.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965/66.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964/65.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963/64.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962/63.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961/62.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960/61.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959/60.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958/59.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957/58.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956/57.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955/56.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954/55.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953/54.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952/53.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951/52.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.
 Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.
¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.
^a The 1995/96 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.
^b The 1967/68 law enforcement costs do not include state police expenditures.

TABLE 49
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96
 By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Dollar type	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ^a	Percent change ^b	
							1990/91-1994/95	1994/95-1995/96
Current-dollar expenditures.....	\$12,685,772	\$13,762,103	\$13,752,935	\$14,551,995	\$15,386,553	-	21.3	-
Constant-dollar expenditures ¹	\$8,253,593	\$8,754,518	\$8,547,505	\$8,911,203	\$9,207,991	-	11.6	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Fiscal year 1980/81 is used as the base year.

^aThe 1995/96 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.

^bBecause 1995/96 data are not available, percent changes have been calculated for the four year period, 1990/91 to 1994/95, only.

¹ Constant-dollar expenditures are calculated according to the State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator. Amounts may differ from those previously published because of revisions to the implicit price deflator.

TABLE 50
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96
 By Type of Agency
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of agency	1990/91		1991/92		1992/93		1993/94		1994/95		1995/96 ^a	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total.....	\$12,685,772	100.0	\$13,762,103	100.0	\$13,752,935	100.0	\$14,551,995	100.0	\$15,386,553	100.0	-	-
Law enforcement.....	5,960,782	47.0	6,481,822	47.1	6,532,639	47.5	6,738,242	46.3	7,070,775	46.0	-	-
Prosecution.....	643,180	5.1	713,921	5.2	722,223	5.3	791,630	5.4	859,275	5.6	-	-
Public defense.....	314,062	2.5	348,021	2.5	348,955	2.5	348,477	2.4	370,529	2.4	-	-
Courts and court-related...	1,324,390	10.4	1,454,060	10.6	1,399,056	10.2	1,433,552	9.9	1,515,084	9.8	-	-
Courts.....	958,421	7.6	1,113,950	8.1	1,063,734	7.7	1,092,655	7.5	1,140,636	7.4	-	-
Court-related.....	365,969	2.9	340,110	2.5	335,322	2.4	340,897	2.3	374,448	2.4	-	-
Corrections.....	4,443,358	35.0	4,764,279	34.6	4,750,062	34.5	5,240,094	36.0	5,570,890	36.2	-	-

Reference: Table 51.

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that data are not available.

^aThe 1995/96 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.

TABLE 51
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1990/91-1995/96
 By Type of Agency
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Agency	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ^a	Percent change	
							1990/91- 1994/95	1994/95- 1995/96
Total ¹	\$12,685,772	\$13,762,103	\$13,752,935	\$14,551,995	\$15,386,553	-	21.3	-
Law enforcement.....	5,960,782	6,481,822	6,532,639	6,738,242	7,070,775	-	18.6	-
California Highway Patrol ¹	560,080	629,606	582,190	656,461	680,601	766,032	21.5	12.6
Police departments.....	3,964,939	4,186,128	4,298,568	4,452,325	4,711,605	-	18.8	-
Sheriffs' departments.....	1,408,182	1,637,142	1,626,749	1,601,713	1,678,569	-	19.2	-
California State Police ²	27,581	28,946	25,132	27,743	-	-	-	-
Prosecution.....	643,180	713,921	722,223	791,630	859,275	-	33.6	-
Public defense.....	314,062	348,021	348,955	348,477	370,529	-	18.0	-
Courts and court-related.....	1,324,390	1,454,060	1,399,056	1,433,552	1,515,084	-	14.4	-
Courts.....	958,421	1,113,950	1,063,734	1,092,655	1,140,636	-	19.0	-
Superior ³	394,654	495,652	465,956	482,466	590,657	-	49.7	-
Municipal.....	541,744	595,246	576,301	584,127	528,247	-	-2.5	-
Justice.....	22,023	23,052	21,477	26,062	21,732	-	-1.3	-
Court-related.....	365,969	340,110	335,322	340,897	374,448	-	2.3	-
Constables and marshals.....	163,173	190,917	192,098	197,716	249,472	-	52.9	-
Court reporters and transcripts...	33,383	35,627	34,734	39,291	36,651	-	9.8	-
County clerks.....	128,129	77,743	68,338	63,395	32,544	-	-74.6	-
Grand juries.....	4,050	4,150	4,428	4,545	4,464	-	10.2	-
All other ⁴	37,234	31,673	35,724	35,950	51,317	-	37.8	-
Corrections.....	4,443,358	4,764,279	4,750,062	5,240,094	5,570,890	-	25.4	-
Probation departments.....	708,776	772,485	763,867	810,983	862,647	-	21.7	-
Jails.....	1,047,613	1,177,579	1,166,580	1,186,181	1,247,162	-	19.0	-
Youth Authority.....	387,496	349,745	344,788	394,534	395,700	429,967	2.1	8.7
Department of Corrections.....	2,299,473	2,464,470	2,474,827	2,848,396	3,065,381	3,409,951	33.3	11.2

Source: State of California Governor's Budget and the Annual Report of Financial Transactions Concerning Cities and Counties in California, Office of the State Controller.

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other state regulatory agencies are not included.

^aThe 1995/96 data were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.

¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.

² Effective July 1995, the California State Police merged with the California Highway Patrol.

³ Includes all consolidated San Francisco courts.

⁴ Includes expenditures related to the administration of justice not reported in any other category to the State Controller's Office.

TABLE 52
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1952-1996
 By Type of Agency

Year(s)	Total personnel	Law enforcement	Prosecution	Public defense	Courts	Corrections
1996.....	169,614	93,904	12,548	3,533	1,809	57,820
1995.....	162,082	91,204	11,998	3,246	1,805	53,829
1994.....	155,267	86,933	11,461	3,224	1,817	51,832
1993.....	151,663	85,989	10,324	3,278	1,762	50,310
1992.....	149,183	87,020	10,272	3,220	1,763	46,908
1991.....	150,737	88,628	10,027	3,255	1,745	47,082
1990.....	146,119	86,814	9,984	3,104	1,710	44,507
1989.....	138,803	83,807	8,955	3,040	1,719	41,282
1988.....	124,016	72,586	8,251	2,822	1,613	38,744
1987.....	125,642	77,015	8,334	2,390	1,589	36,314
1986.....	120,116	75,437	8,470	2,270	1,540	32,399
1985.....	115,091	73,582	8,072	2,163	1,502	29,772
1984.....	110,640	74,536	7,686	2,013	1,473	24,932
1983.....	107,131	72,618	7,460	1,987	1,451	23,615
1982.....	105,001	71,352	7,407	1,972	1,410	22,860
1981.....	102,350	69,420	7,184	1,929	1,393	22,424
1980.....	101,808	67,321	7,272	1,893	1,352	23,970
1979.....	97,687	65,120	6,916	1,766	1,302	22,583
1978.....	97,604	64,928	6,806	1,782	1,276	22,812
1977.....	98,867	65,971	6,809	1,784	1,269	23,034
1976.....	96,475	64,060	6,183	1,680	1,278	23,274
1975.....	94,743	64,177	4,875	1,574	1,266	22,851
1974.....	90,684	62,020	4,352	1,559	1,215	21,538
1973.....	86,956	59,697	4,439	1,385	1,213	20,222
1972.....	83,626	58,028	3,428	1,236	1,186	19,748
1971.....	81,782	57,099	3,227	1,120	1,160	19,176
1970.....	77,887	55,320	2,506	929	1,105	18,027
1969.....	72,853	51,104	2,786	914	1,084	16,965
1968.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.
 Law enforcement personnel counts do not include state police, UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab or the Bay Area Rapid Transit for 1969-1971.
 Additionally, state police and UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab did not report in 1972 and 1973.
 Personnel in the Department of Justice and other state regulatory agencies are not included.

TABLE 53
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996
 By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification

Type of agency and personnel classification	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change	
							1991-1996	1995-1996
Total ¹	150,737	149,183	151,663	155,267	162,082	169,614	12.5	4.6
Law enforcement.....	88,628	87,020	85,989	86,933	91,204	93,904	6.0	3.0
Prosecution ^{2,3}	10,027	10,272	10,324	11,461	11,998	12,548	25.1	4.6
Attorneys.....	3,080	3,123	3,068	3,130	3,330	3,353	8.9	.7
Investigators.....	1,025	1,044	1,035	1,145	1,128	1,228	19.8	8.9
Clerical and all other.....	5,922	6,105	6,221	7,186	7,540	7,967	34.5	5.7
Public defense ²	3,255	3,220	3,278	3,224	3,246	3,533	8.5	8.8
Attorneys.....	1,997	1,983	2,041	1,999	2,050	2,161	8.2	5.4
Investigators.....	383	395	400	388	407	453	18.3	11.3
Clerical and all other.....	875	842	837	837	789	919	5.0	16.5
Courts.....	1,745	1,763	1,762	1,817	1,805	1,809	3.7	.2
Superior.....	920	927	929	939	957	963	4.7	.6
Judgeship.....	789	789	789	789	789	789	.0	.0
Auxiliary ⁴	131	138	140	150	168	174	32.8	3.6
Municipal.....	772	779	786	841	848	846	9.6	-.2
Judgeship.....	616	617	623	670	670	670	8.8	.0
Auxiliary ⁴	156	162	163	171	178	176	12.8	-1.1
Justice - Judgeship ⁵	53	57	47	37	-	-	-	-
Corrections.....	47,082	46,908	50,310	51,832	53,829	57,820	22.8	7.4
Probation departments ²	13,644	12,744	13,696	13,626	13,408	13,802	1.2	2.9
Probation officers.....	6,387	6,498	7,008	7,105	6,042	6,287	-1.6	4.1
All other.....	7,257	6,246	6,688	6,521	7,366	7,515	3.6	2.0
Department of Corrections.....	28,367	29,131	31,578	33,116	35,350	38,548	35.9	9.0
Correctional officers.....	15,646	14,770	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parole officers.....	1,718	1,982	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	11,003	12,379	-	-	-	-	-	-
Youth Authority.....	5,071	5,033	5,036	5,090	5,071	5,470	7.9	7.9
Correctional officers.....	814	744	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parole officers.....	280	351	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	3,977	3,938	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sources: Law enforcement, district attorney, public defender, and probation personnel surveys (CJSC); *Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts* (California Judicial Council); and the State of California's *Governor's Budget*.

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available or that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Personnel in the Department of Justice and other state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹Law enforcement personnel counts are obtained from a one-day survey taken on October 31. Probation department counts are taken January 1 while all other personnel counts are taken on June 30. Department of Corrections and Youth Authority personnel are fiscal year counts obtained from the *Governor's Budget*.

²Prosecution, public defense, and probation department survey forms have been revised; beginning in 1996, counts reflect all full-time personnel, regardless of funding.

³Counts for the San Diego District Attorney's Office are not included for 1996.

⁴Includes court commissioners and referees.

⁵The 37 existing justice courts became municipal courts on January 1, 1995, pursuant to passage of Proposition 191. Therefore, beginning with 1995, data are no longer available.

TABLE 54
LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996
 By Type of Agency

Type of agency	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Percent change	
							1991-1996	1995-1996
Total								
Total.....	88,628	87,020	85,989	86,933	91,204	93,904	6.0	3.0
Sworn and civilian								
Sworn.....	60,901	59,386	58,861	59,340	62,156	63,778	4.7	2.6
Civilian.....	27,727	27,634	27,128	27,593	29,048	30,126	8.7	3.7
Agency								
Police departments.....	48,541	48,166	48,710	49,589	51,189	52,585	8.3	2.7
Sworn.....	34,320	34,036	34,310	35,261	36,798	37,714	9.9	2.5
Civilian.....	14,221	14,130	14,400	14,328	14,391	14,871	4.6	3.3
Sheriffs' departments.....	30,228	29,034	27,832	27,528	29,935	30,864	2.1	3.1
Sworn.....	19,721	18,595	18,111	17,670	18,717	18,883	-4.2	.9
Civilian.....	10,507	10,439	9,721	9,858	11,218	11,981	14.0	6.8
California Highway Patrol...	8,487	8,501	8,251	8,600	9,162	9,726	14.6	6.2
Sworn.....	6,041	5,969	5,726	5,686	6,173	6,708	11.0	8.7
Civilian.....	2,446	2,532	2,525	2,914	2,989	3,018	23.4	1.0
Other law enforcement agencies ¹	1,372	1,319	1,196	1,216	918	729	-46.9	-20.6
Sworn.....	819	786	714	723	468	473	-42.2	1.1
Civilian.....	553	533	482	493	450	256	-53.7	-43.1

Source: Law Enforcement Personnel Survey conducted by CJSC: A one-day survey taken October 31.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and other state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹University of California, UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab, and Bay Area Rapid Transit personnel are included in the "other law enforcement agencies" category. The decrease in other law enforcement agencies personnel from 1994 to 1995 is due to the merger of State Police with the California Highway Patrol, effective July 1995.

TABLE 55
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1991-1996
 By Type of Agency

Type of agency	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	150,737	100.0	149,183	100.0	151,663	100.0	155,267	100.0	162,082	100.0	169,614	100.0
Law enforcement.....	88,628	58.8	87,020	58.3	85,989	56.7	86,933	56.0	91,204	56.3	93,904	55.4
Prosecution.....	10,027	6.7	10,272	6.9	10,324	6.8	11,461	7.4	11,998	7.4	12,548	7.4
Public defense.....	3,255	2.2	3,220	2.2	3,278	2.2	3,224	2.1	3,246	2.0	3,533	2.1
Courts.....	1,745	1.2	1,763	1.2	1,762	1.2	1,817	1.2	1,805	1.1	1,809	1.1
Corrections.....	47,082	31.2	46,908	31.4	50,310	33.2	51,832	33.4	53,829	33.2	57,820	34.1

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 56
CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1981-1996
 Type of Complaint and Level of Criminal Complaint

Year(s)	Total		Non-criminal		Criminal					
	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
					Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained
1996.....	19,376	2,728	17,865	2,439	1,511	289	646	93	865	196
1995.....	19,233	3,340	17,470	2,968	1,763	372	798	152	965	220
1994.....	19,629	2,860	18,291	2,576	1,338	284	490	101	848	183
1993.....	18,931	2,555	17,070	2,315	1,861	240	739	97	1,122	143
1992.....	17,468	2,769	15,723	2,459	1,745	310	782	110	963	200
1991.....	16,467	2,632	15,063	2,377	1,404	255	544	89	860	166
1990.....	14,755	2,754	13,343	2,459	1,412	295	493	86	919	209
1989.....	14,855	2,759	13,388	2,491	1,467	268	603	98	864	170
1988.....	13,817	2,438	12,363	2,148	1,454	290	605	115	849	175
1987.....	14,180	2,244	13,334	2,077	846	167	251	57	595	110
1986.....	12,811	2,412	12,083	2,252	728	160	245	49	483	111
1985.....	13,999	2,839	13,172	2,593	827	246	290	97	537	149
1984.....	12,875	2,357	12,137	2,204	738	153	223	49	515	104
1983.....	12,008	2,353	11,321	2,194	687	159	228	75	459	84
1982.....	11,599	2,092	10,156	1,854	1,443	238	322	40	1121	198
1981.....	8,686	1,552	8,081	1,450	605	102	188	42	417	60

Notes: Data collection began in 1981.

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5(a), reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies. The data collected under Penal Code section 13012(d) are accurate and complete to the extent that the contributing agency or agencies met reporting obligations.

TABLE 57
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986-1996
 Type of Call and Weapon

Year(s)	Total calls			Type of weapon ¹					
	Total	Cases without a weapon	Cases involving a weapon	Total	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Personal weapon ²	Not reported ³
1996.....	227,899	68,824	159,075	159,075	2,327	5,868	16,474	134,406	0
1995 ^a	246,315	72,016	174,299	174,299	2,838	6,370	16,385	148,706	0
1994.....	250,439	68,199	182,240	182,240	3,089	6,491	16,716	155,944	0
1993.....	238,895	65,635	173,260	173,260	2,951	6,273	15,366	148,670	0
1992.....	240,826	65,473	175,353	175,353	3,053	6,507	14,518	151,275	0
1991.....	203,638	55,083	148,555	148,555	3,129	5,423	12,008	127,958	37
1990.....	195,019	54,079	140,940	140,940	2,610	5,417	10,879	117,693	4,341
1989.....	188,581	52,512	136,069	136,069	2,730	5,276	9,935	113,907	4,221
1988.....	182,540	54,345	128,195	128,195	2,532	5,048	9,634	110,068	913
1987.....	181,112	57,232	123,880	123,880	2,704	4,865	8,228	107,055	1,028
1986 ^b	83,661	27,818	55,843	55,843	1,255	2,293	4,062	47,778	455

¹ Penal Code section 13730 does not require that the type of weapon involved in a domestic violence-related call be reported.

² Hands, feet, etc.

³ Prior to 1989 the "personal weapon" category was not recognized by all reporting agencies as a type of weapon. When those agencies began reporting personal weapon calls as cases involving weapons, they did not provide the type of weapon designation. This accounts for the large increase in "not reported" weapons in 1989 and 1990.

^a The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide 1995 data. In 1994, 5,237 domestic violence-related calls for assistance were reported by this department.

^b Data collection began in July 1986; therefore, only six months of data are available and displayed for 1986.

TABLE 58
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1952-1996

Year(s)	Total population	Population at risk		
		Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³
1996.....	32,383,000	25,554,242	21,825,735	3,728,507
1995.....	32,063,000	25,122,782	21,505,839	3,616,943
1994.....	32,140,000	24,703,379	21,193,571	3,509,808
1993.....	31,742,000	24,334,534	20,923,632	3,410,902
1992.....	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458
1991.....	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184
1990.....	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328
1989.....	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629
1988.....	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604
1987.....	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805
1986.....	26,741,621	21,009,362	17,903,122	3,106,240
1985.....	26,112,632	20,563,314	17,468,941	3,094,373
1984.....	25,587,254	20,167,923	17,083,479	3,084,444
1983.....	25,075,581	19,860,746	16,763,095	3,097,651
1982.....	24,546,566	19,510,945	16,415,571	3,095,374
1981.....	24,038,711	19,172,812	16,082,355	3,090,457
1980.....	23,668,145	18,824,197	15,778,999	3,045,198
1979.....	23,255,000	18,371,691	15,323,376	3,048,315
1978.....	22,839,000	18,012,901	14,916,032	3,096,869
1977.....	22,350,000	17,619,453	14,470,680	3,148,773
1976.....	21,935,000	17,269,884	14,080,872	3,189,012
1975.....	21,537,000	16,914,556	13,694,793	3,219,763
1974.....	21,173,000	16,563,671	13,339,906	3,223,765
1973.....	20,868,000	16,237,031	13,031,007	3,206,024
1972.....	20,585,000	15,926,249	12,758,809	3,167,440
1971.....	20,346,000	15,657,238	12,542,795	3,114,443
1970.....	20,039,000	15,378,312	12,339,580	3,038,732
1969.....	19,856,000	14,697,200	11,657,600	3,039,600
1968.....	19,554,000	14,379,400	11,403,700	2,975,700
1967.....	19,478,000	14,065,700	11,159,800	2,905,900
1966.....	19,132,000	13,696,700	10,872,500	2,824,200
1965.....	18,756,000	13,377,400	10,620,600	2,756,800
1964.....	18,234,000	12,981,700	10,311,100	2,670,600
1963.....	17,675,000	12,564,600	10,047,700	2,516,900
1962.....	17,044,000	12,099,200	9,740,000	2,359,200
1961.....	16,445,000	11,697,900	9,469,100	2,228,800
1960.....	15,860,000	11,314,900	9,203,300	2,111,600
1959.....	15,280,000	-	-	-
1958.....	14,752,000	-	-	-
1957.....	14,190,000	-	-	-
1956.....	13,600,000	-	-	-
1955.....	13,035,000	-	-	-
1954.....	12,595,000	-	-	-
1953.....	12,101,000	-	-	-
1952.....	11,638,000	-	-	-

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Note: Population data by age are not available prior to 1960.

¹ Total population at risk, 10-69 years of age.

² Adult population at risk, 18-69 years of age.

³ Juvenile population at risk, 10-17 years of age.

C&D

Crime & Delinquency
in California, 1996

APPENDIX



Table of Contents

Crimes

Arrests

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Adult Corrections

Criminal Justice Expenditures and Personnel

Other Data Bases

Data Section Table of Contents

DATA CHARACTERISTICS AND KNOWN LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR)

- The number of reported murder, forcible rape, and aggravated assault crimes represents known victims, while for robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson, the number represents known incidents.
- The following agencies did not report complete data for 1996: Colfax, Dorris, San Mateo, Selma, and Trinidad police departments.
- Estimated data were provided by Oakland Police Department for 1995. Dollar values and most supplementary variables were not provided.

ARRESTS

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, MACR selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.
- The following agencies did not report complete data for 1996: Colfax, Dorris, San Mateo, Selma, and Trinidad police departments.
- In order to display meaningful trend information, 1995 data presented on pages 30 through 63 include estimated data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. When combined, arrest data for these two agencies comprise a significant percentage of statewide data.

The Bakersfield Police Department was unable to provide arrest data for February through December 1995. The 1995 estimates for this agency were calculated by averaging the number of arrests reported for 1992, 1993, and 1994. The result was added to the original 1995 statewide MACR master file count (after the January 1995 data reported by the agency were extracted). The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide any arrest data for 1995. This department requested that the

number of arrests reported by their agency for 1994 be reduced by 5 percent to create 1995 estimates. The result was added to the original 1995 statewide MACR master file count.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Adult Felony Arrest Disposition data normally represent final dispositions on approximately 60 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. In the aggregate, the data generally describe state dispositional patterns.

Fingerprint and disposition processing priorities instituted by the Department of Justice because of budget constraints have had an impact on the 1993, 1994 and 1995 OBTS files. The 1993 file represents final dispositions on approximately 55 percent of the total adult felony arrests, the 1994 file approximately 58 percent, the 1995 file approximately 56 percent and the 1996 file approximately 64 percent. In addition, the 1993 file has fewer law enforcement releases and complaints denied dispositions than normal because of the processing priorities.

- County- and agency-level data will not be available until the 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 files are more representative.
- Data selected for the 1991 and 1992 OBTS report files include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by the DOJ through August of the following year. The preliminary 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 OBTS report files were accessed in May 1997.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- In order for a disposition to be entered into the state's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS) and made available for statistical purposes, an arrest event fingerprint card **MUST** be received. A disposition which cannot be linked to a fingerprint card will not appear on the OBTS file.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of the Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

- Probation data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Court probation, diversion, and summary probation are not included.
- Persons are counted once for each jurisdiction. Thus, data include original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision ordered by the same level court in the same county. Also, probationers under jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts and any who are under the jurisdiction of more than one county are counted more than one time in statewide totals.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

- The UCR definition specifies that agencies should only report custodial personnel paid by funds designated for law enforcement. In 1988, sheriffs' departments' custodial personnel were excluded from the law enforcement personnel survey regardless of the funding source.
- Expenditure data for 1995/96 were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.
- The 1996 data collection survey forms were revised in an attempt to collect counts on the number of criminal justice personnel employed by prosecutors, public defenders and probation departments,

regardless of the funding source. Prior to 1996, counts excluded state- and federally-funded positions.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS

- Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures may vary among individual reporting agencies.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

- The definition of "domestic violence" is subject to varying interpretations by law enforcement agencies. As a result, different types of domestic relationships are included in the data base.
- Penal Code section 13730 does not *require* that a type of weapon be specified. Most, but not all, agencies report the breakdown of weapon types.
- Included in the data are any cases which resulted in a report being written by the responding law enforcement agencies. Data, therefore, include both cases where an arrest was made and those where circumstances did not warrant an arrest.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he/she was tried.

ADJUDICATION: the formal hearing and settling of a case by judicial procedure.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT: an unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (UCR definition).

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court regarding a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: ". . . taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (834 PC)

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. (UCR definition).

AUTOMATED CRIMINAL HISTORY SYSTEM (ACHS): a centralized, automated system containing criminal history summary information on persons arrested and fingerprinted in California.

BURGLARY: the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included (UCR definition).

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX (CCI): a group of offenses chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses, chosen because of their seriousness and likelihood of being reported to the police by the public, are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. These offenses are reported according to definitions taken from the FBI's *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook*.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the state agency that has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections, which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CAMPS: see Minimum.

CASELOAD: the total number of clients or cases on probation or under supervision with a given agency.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CITATION: a written order, issued by the police for a violation, to appear before a magistrate or probation officer at a later date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional means" when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE: method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

COMBINED CASES: cases declined by the prosecutor in favor of other counts/cases.

COMMITMENT: a warrant, order, or process by which the court directs a judicial officer to take a person to a correctional facility.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: those agencies or facilities concerned with the custody, confinement, supervision, or treatment of alleged or adjudicated offenders.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: ". . . an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. . ." (15 PC).

CRIME INDEX: crimes chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. See California Crime Index and FBI Crime Index.

CRIME RATE: the number of reported crimes per 100,000 general population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Department of the Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Department of the Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DEFERRED PAROLE REVOCATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the parole status of an offender to return the subject to state prison in lieu of filing new charges.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a prescribed term of imprisonment.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION - COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples are:

adults - dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles - dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Department of the Youth Authority.

DISPOSITION - LAW ENFORCEMENT: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are: adults - released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles - handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court.

DISPOSITION - PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of sufficient evidence, interest of justice, complainant refuses to testify, witness unavailable, inadmissible search, deferred parole revocation, pre-filing deferral and other.

DIVERSION: a disposition of a criminal defendant either before adjudication or following adjudication but prior to sentencing, in which the court directs the defendant to participate in a work, educational, or rehabilitation program.

DIVERSION DISMISSED: the successful completion of a diversion program.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FBI CRIME INDEX: the FBI chose seven crimes to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth index offense in 1979.

FELONY: a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison (17 & 18 PC).

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring the payment of a specified sum of money.

FORCIBLE RAPE: the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included (UCR definition).

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information

stating that the charge(s) is true and that he/she has committed the offense(s) as charged.

HOMICIDE: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included (UCR definition).

INCIDENT-BASED DATA SYSTEM: a data collection method which provides unique data for each recorded event (e.g., Monthly Arrest and Citation Register data base).

INFRACTION: an offense punishable by fine or other penalty, but not by incarceration.

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. See Medium-Maximum and Minimum.

JURISDICTION: the territory, subject matter, or person over which lawful authority may be exercised.

JUSTICE COURT: see Lower Court.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks) (UCR definition).

LOCAL SUPERVISION: local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

LOWER COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for the prosecution of persons accused of misdemeanor or certain felony offenses. Also, lower courts may sentence certain felony offenders as well as conduct preliminary hearings to determine probable cause in cases where felony offenders are subject to jurisdiction of superior courts.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific offenses and/or convicted offenders.

MEDIUM-MAXIMUM: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. Also known as jail or type I or II facility (section 1006, California Code of Regulations).

MINIMUM: a county or city facility for the incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. Also known as type III or IV facility (section 1006, California Code of Regulations).

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for up to one year.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER

(MACR): a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests and citations by police and sheriffs' departments. This register contains data on arrest offenses, arrestee characteristics (age, gender, and race/ethnic group), and law enforcement dispositions.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT: the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle (UCR definition).

MUNICIPAL COURT: see Lower Court.

NOT AGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim (UCR definition).

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS

(OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of the felony arrest of an adult and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the crime for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

OUTPATIENT: a period of supervision following release from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

PAROLE: an added period of control following release from prison (3000(a) PC).

PAROLE VIOLATION: violation of one or more of the conditions of parole or an illegal act for which parole is revoked rather than proceeding with criminal prosecution. See Deferred Parole Revocation.

PC (PENAL CODE): the California Penal Code contains statutes that define criminal offenses and specify corresponding punishments along with criminal justice system mandates and procedures.

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the probation status of an offender to return the subject to county jail or state prison.

POPULATION AT RISK: that portion of the total population, who because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For example, if one were studying juvenile arrestees, all persons between 10 and 17 years of age would constitute the at-risk population.

PRE-FILING DEFERRAL: action taken by a prosecutor to defer the filing of felony charges against a first-time offender who committed a less serious felony. A case is

filed but there is no further disposition until the subject completes a diversionary program (e.g., support group, rehabilitation program).

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction for a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement. See Straight Probation.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition given upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation.

PROBATION REVOCATION: see Petition to Revoke Probation.

PROPERTY CRIMES: crimes against property. This category includes burglary and motor vehicle theft.

PROPERTY OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against property. This category includes burglary; motor vehicle theft; forgery, check, and access card offenses; and arson.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: varies by type of crime committed. See Felony, Misdemeanor, and Infraction.

RATE: a comparison of a number of events to a population.

REMOVAL: a case removed from an active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: to withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

ROBBERY: the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by creating fear in the victim (UCR definition).

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants who are under the jurisdiction of state correctional or treatment programs.

STATE SUPERVISION: the state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services. The principal provider of these services for adults is the California Department of Corrections (CDC), which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). Based on special circumstances, some adult offenders are placed in the California Youth Authority (CYA) and California Department of Mental Health (CDMH).

STATUS OFFENDER: a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court as having committed a status offense.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile and which can be adjudicated only in juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults without condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUMMARY DATA SYSTEM: a data collection method based on the sum of the number of events/counts which occur in a specified period of time (e.g., Uniform Crime Reporting data base).

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeal for municipal or justice court cases.

SUSTAINED: to affirm or approve as when an appellate court sustains the decision of a lower court.

SWORN PERSONNEL: a full-time employee of a law enforcement agency who has sworn to carry out law enforcement duties and has full arrest powers.

TERMINATED: satisfactorily completed specified term of probation.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

VIOLENT CRIMES: crimes against persons. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

VIOLENT OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, and kidnapping.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: see California Department of the Youth Authority.

ARREST OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 1996 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	HS - Health and Safety Code
CC - Corporations Code	IC - Insurance Code
EC - Education Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code
EL - Elections Code	PR - Public Resources Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
FC - Financial Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
GC - Government Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	VC - Vehicle Code
	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Forcible Rape - 220, 220/261, 220/264.1, 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a)(1), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(b), 214, 215(A), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a), 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 220/203, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1), 245(a)(2), 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246, 246.3, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 12303, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209.5(a), 210, 277, 278, 278.5, 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459, 460, 460(a), 460(b), 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 424.1, 424.2, 424.3, 424.4, 424.5, 424.6, 424.7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c), 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(b), 496(c), 496c*, 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.8(a)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(B), 577, 578, 580, 581, 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 10238.3 BP, 10238.6 BP, 10238.6(c) BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014 WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541

CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487h(a), 664/487h(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b)(1) VC, 10851(c) VC

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a)(1), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4234 BP, 4390(a) BP, 4390(b) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11173(a) HS, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220/288, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1), 288(c)(2), 288.5(a)

All Other - 220/286, 220/289, 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a), 289(a), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)*, 290(g)(2), 290(g)(3), 311.1(a), 311.10(a), 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC, 20001(b)(2) VC

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171c, 171d.1, 171d.2, 626.9(b), 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103 WI, 8103(f)(1)(c) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a), 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d), 12021(e), 12021(g), 12021.1(a), 12023(a), 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12031.5(a), 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2), 12072(a)(3)(a), 12090, 12091,

12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12316(b)(1), 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)(7), 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Assault and Battery - 147, 148(a), 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.2(a), 241.3, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.3*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 247.5*, 248, 273a(b), 368(b), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417.4, 417.25(a), 422.6(a), 2652, 11414(a), 12304*, 12680 HS

Petty Theft - 368(c)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b), 22435.2(e), 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Checks and Access Cards - 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4050 BP, 4143 BP, 4149 BP, 4150 BP, 4151 BP, 4211 BP, 4227(a) BP, 4230 BP, 4232 BP, 4390.1 BP, 4390.5 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11157 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11166 HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11377(b) HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 647.6(a)

Obscene Matter - 311(a), 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)

Lewd Conduct - 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j), 647(k), 653g

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.85(a)(1), 653L(a), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 422.6(b), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 592(a), 594(a)*, 594(a)(1), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 11411(a), 23110(a) VC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k)(1), 602(k)(2), 602(k)(3), 602(k)(4), 602(l), 602(m), 602(n)(1), 602(n)(2), 602(o), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

Weapons - 468, 626.10(b)*, 653k, 12020.5, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12031(a)(1), 12031.5(b), 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12070(a), 12076(a), 12082, 12094, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1), 12316(c), 12403.7(a), 12403.7(a)(4), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a)

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 1996 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

All Other Felony Offenses also includes sections in the Fish and Game Code, and the Revenue and Taxation Code.

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Fish and Game Code, Labor Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, and Revenue and Taxation Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

COMPUTATIONAL FORMULAS

CRIMES

Crime rate - A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1996 there were 94,137 robberies in California and the population was 32,383,000. This equals a robbery crime rate of 290.7 per 100,000 general population.

$$\frac{94,137}{32,383,000} = .002907 \times 100,000 = 290.7$$

Clearance rate - A clearance rate describes the percentage of clearances reported to the number of crimes reported. A clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of clearances by the number of crimes reported. The result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 1996 there were 1,743 clearances for homicide crimes and 2,910 homicides reported. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 59.9 percent.

$$\frac{1,743}{2,910} = .598969 \times 100 = 59.9 \text{ percent}$$

ARRESTS

Arrest rate - An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. Regardless of the population used, both rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the desired population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1996 there were 533,989 total felony arrests. The total population was 32,383,000 and the population at risk (10-69) was 25,554,242.

$$\frac{533,989}{32,383,000} = .016490 \times 100,000 = 1,649.0 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$

$$\frac{533,989}{25,554,242} = .020896 \times 100,000 = 2,089.6 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population at risk}$$

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Conviction rate - A conviction rate describes the proportion of defendants convicted within a given population. Conviction rates are computed using two different bases: total dispositions and total complaints filed. Both are calculated in the same manner. The total number of convictions is divided by the desired population and multiplied by 100. For example, 197,309 adult felony arrests resulted in a conviction in 1996. There were 285,038 total felony arrest dispositions and 237,029 total complaints filed. The conviction rate for total felony arrest dispositions was 69.2 percent and for total complaints filed was 83.2 percent.

$$\frac{197,309}{285,038} = .692219 \times 100 = 69.2 \text{ percent of total felony arrest dispositions}$$

$$\frac{197,309}{237,029} = .832426 \times 100 = 83.2 \text{ percent of total complaints filed}$$

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adult correction rate - An adult correction rate describes the number of adults under supervision per 100,000 adult at-risk population. An adult correction rate is calculated by dividing the number of adults under supervision by the adult population at risk (18-69). The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1996 there were 613,407 adults under state and local supervision and the adult population at risk was 21,825,735. This equals an adult correction rate of 2,810.5 per 100,000 population at risk.

$$\frac{613,407}{21,825,735} = .028105 \times 100,000 = 2,810.5$$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Percent change - A percent change describes the change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting the base year data from the current year data. The result is divided by the base year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 1996 the robbery crime rate was 290.7. In 1991 the robbery crime rate was 408.2. The percent change in rate from 1991 to 1996 is a 28.8 percent decrease.

$$\frac{290.7 - 408.2}{408.2} = -.287849 \times 100 = -28.8 \text{ percent}$$

Populations at risk - The Arrest section of this report includes three comparison populations: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age).

When a series of rates are calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will not be equal to the sum of the rates for the parts. For example, the arrest rate calculated using the total at-risk population will not equal the juvenile arrest rate (based on the juvenile at-risk population) plus the adult arrest rate (based on the adult at-risk population).

Also, the percent changes calculated for these at-risk rates can not be added. This is because the percent change in the total arrest rate is the result of independent changes in both the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles.