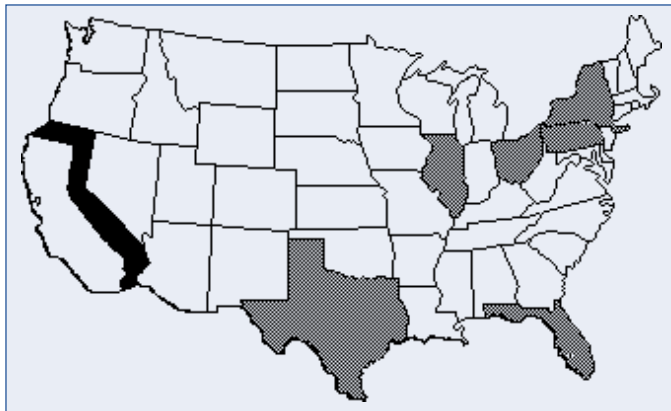


CRIME IN CALIFORNIA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1988-1998



*A COMPARISON OF CRIME IN CALIFORNIA TO
CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES LESS CALIFORNIA,
AND CRIME IN THE SIX OTHER STATES WITH
POPULATIONS OVER 10 MILLION*



Bill Lockyer, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
Division of Criminal Justice Information Services
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER, June 2000

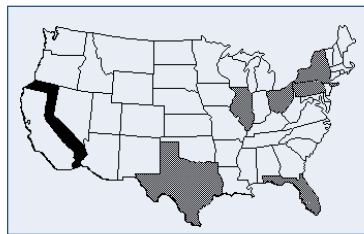
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Bill Lockyer, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
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CRIME IN CALIFORNIA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1988-1998



*A COMPARISON OF CRIME IN CALIFORNIA
TO CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES LESS CALIFORNIA,
AND CRIME IN THE SIX OTHER STATES
WITH POPULATIONS OVER 10 MILLION*

Men have been barbarians much longer than they have been civilized.
They are only precariously civilized, and within us there is the
propensity, persistent as the force of gravity, to revert
under stress and strain, under neglect or
temptation, to our worst natures.

Walter Lippmann
(1889-1974)

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The Statistical Data Center

The role of the **CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER** is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

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PREFACE

Intended to be both informative and readable for the general audience, this report presents crime data for California from 1988 to 1998 and compares these data against crime data for the United States less California, and crime data for the six other states with populations over 10 million.

Why these comparisons? Trend data provide a more accurate picture of change. For example, reported crime may have increased from a prior year. Does this mean that crime is “up”? Possibly, however, a ten-year data comparison may reveal that California has experienced a *decrease* in reported crime. Longer trends may portray a different story yet.

A further comparison of California’s crime data with data for the United States (minus California’s crime counts) allows us to place California’s experience in a more informative context. Are California’s data unique? Or, do California’s data follow the same trends as the rest of the nation? If unique, what factors separate California from the rest of the nation?

This report also compares California’s crime data against data for other states with large populations. In 1988 (this report’s base year), California’s population exceeded New York’s (the next largest state in population) by 58.7 percent. In 1998 (the most current year for which national data are available), California’s population exceeded Texas’ (the next largest state in population) by 65.3 percent. Because population size alone does not determine crime amount, the reader is cautioned against making direct correlations.

Finally, only continued quantitative crime trend analysis and detailed scientific research will allow us to accurately assess the success of policymakers’ efforts to reduce crime in a state whose population continues to grow at an unprecedented rate.

Adele Spears
Research Analyst
Criminal Justice
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SUMMARY

HOW WE FARED

- As measured by the California Crime Index (CCI), California's crime rate decreased 35.3 percent from 1988 to 1998. The rest of the nation experienced a 24.1 percent decrease in the CCI rate; the six most populous states* category experienced a 33.3 percent decrease in the CCI rate.
- While California experienced the largest decrease in the CCI rate (down 35.3 percent) from 1988 to 1998, the state experienced the largest increase in population when compared to the rest of the nation and the six most populous states* category (up 14.8 percent vs. 10.0 percent and 8.8 percent, respectively).
- California's violent crime rate decreased 23.5 percent from 1988 to 1998. The rest of the nation experienced a 9.3 percent decrease in rate for violent crime; the six most populous states* category experienced a 19.0 percent decrease in rate for violent crime.
- As measured by the CCI, California's property crime rate decreased 39.9 percent from 1988 to 1998. The rest of the nation experienced a 29.0 percent decrease in rate for property crime; the six most populous states* category experienced a 38.4 percent decrease in rate for property crime.
- When compared to the rest of the nation and to the six most populous states* category, California exhibited greater decreases in rates per 100,000 population from 1988 to 1998 for forcible rape, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.
- Of the six CCI offenses, burglary exhibited the largest decline in rate per 100,000 population from 1988 to 1998 (down 42.5 percent for California, 33.3 percent for the rest of the nation, and 41.6 percent for the six most populous states* category).
- Throughout the 1988 to 1998 period, California's homicide, aggravated assault, and motor vehicle theft crime rates exceeded the rates for both the rest of the nation and the six most populous states* category.
- In 1998, California's forcible rape and burglary crime rates were below both the rates for the rest of the nation and the rates for the six most populous states* category.

HOW CALIFORNIA RANKED

- In 1998, California ranked 20th in homicide rate, 34th in forcible rape rate, seventh in robbery rate, 11th in aggravated assault rate, 25th in burglary rate, and seventh in motor vehicle theft rate when compared to the rest of the nation.
- In 1998, California ranked third in homicide rate, fifth in forcible rape rate, fourth in robbery rate, third in aggravated assault rate, fourth in burglary rate, and second in motor vehicle theft rate when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

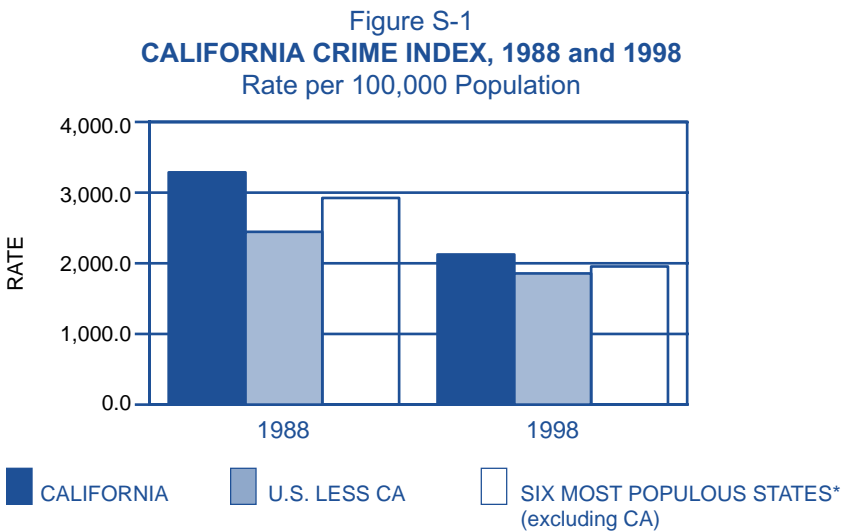
- Nationwide, California's crime rate rankings fell from 1988 to 1998 for all six CCI offenses. California's forcible rape ranking exhibited the largest drop (from rank 12 in 1988 to rank 34 in 1998).
- California's crime rate rankings among the six other states with populations over 10 million fell from 1988 to 1998 for forcible rape, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft; rose for homicide; and experienced no change for robbery.

HOW OTHER STATES RANKED

- In 1998, the District of Columbia ranked first in homicide, robbery, aggravated assault, and motor vehicle theft. Forcible rape and burglary were the only two crimes for which other states' rates exceeded the District of Columbia's. Alaska ranked first in forcible rape; New Mexico ranked first in burglary.
- In 1998, among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in forcible rape, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft; Illinois ranked first in homicide; New York ranked first in robbery.

CONCLUSION

- Figure S-1 shows that California's 1988 CCI rate was above the CCI rates for the other two categories shown. By 1998, however, the differences between California's CCI rate and the rates for the other two categories had narrowed considerably. Additional figures and tables within the text show individual offense rates for California often decreasing faster than rates for the rest of the nation. And, interestingly, when California was ranked amongst the nation, it often emerged well below other states.



Sources: [Tables 32 and 42.](#)

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California). These states are: Florida, Illinois, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

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Report Text

INTRODUCTION

Last published in 1993, this edition of *Crime in California and the United States* contains updated comparisons of crime in California with:

- Crime in the United States less California, and
- Crime in the six other states with populations over 10 million (Florida, Illinois, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas).

Data shown were extracted from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) annual *Crime in the United States* report. Crime data are collected through the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered at the national level by the FBI. In California, the program is administered by the California Department of Justice (DOJ). As part of this program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report selected summary crime information to the DOJ. These crimes are classified by UCR (federal) definitions which were designed to eliminate differences in state-to-state penal code definitions. Of the eight UCR offenses (known as Part I crimes), California uses six to measure its long-term crime trends. These six offenses are referred to collectively as the California Crime Index (CCI) and are used in this report to compare crime in California with crime in other states. The CCI offenses are divided into two categories: violent crime and property crime. The violent crime category comprises homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. The property crime category comprises burglary and motor vehicle theft.

When a 1983 California law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400, the DOJ dropped theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crime data in 1979; 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Therefore, to maintain long-term felony trend data in the CCI, the DOJ excludes larceny-theft and arson.

Even though the UCR Program standardizes crime definitions across the nation, a number of factors can influence crime counts in any given state. The following should be considered when using crime statistics, especially for comparative purposes:

- Variations in population composition, particularly age structure.
- Population density.
- Stability of populations. For example, states with a high influx of tourists or other outside populations may have a higher crime rate because of crimes committed by a transient group.

- Economic conditions.
- Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
- Prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational policies.

Used in this publication, crime rates describe the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population; the result is multiplied by 100,000.

To aid in the analysis of crime trends, crime rates have also been indexed. An index number expresses change in number or rate relative to a base value. Charts in this publication contain comparative data indexed to the base period of 1988. These charts enable the reader to view year-to-year changes for different categories (California, the United States less California, the six most populous states [excluding California]) on the same scale. The index number for the base period is always 100 and is expressed here as "1988=100." An index number is calculated by dividing a value by the base value; the result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 1988, the CCI rate in California was 3,286.4. In 1998, the CCI rate was 2,125.8. The index number for 1998 is 64.7. In this example, an index of 64.7 means 64.7 percent of the base value, or a 35.3 percent decrease from the base value. It should be noted that the shapes of graphs of indexed data differ from those of rate data because of scaling differences.

Data extracted for California from the FBI's annual *Crime in the United States* report may differ slightly from data published by the DOJ. If, for example, a law enforcement agency cannot provide data for a complete reporting period, the FBI will estimate crime data for that period. Additionally, the DOJ updates its annual file beyond the deadline set by the FBI to submit data.

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CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX¹

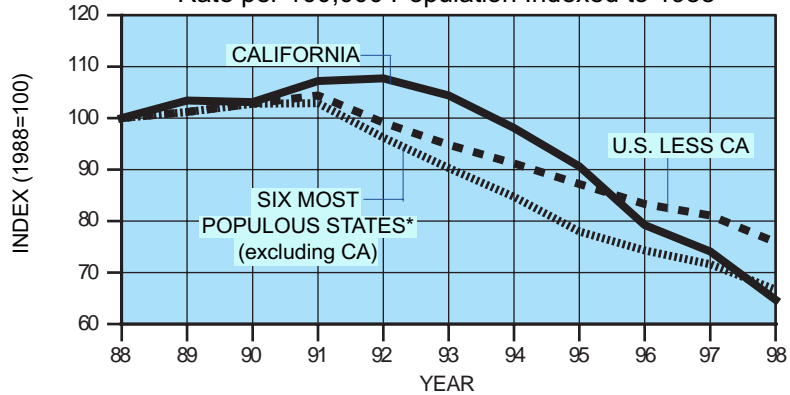
Table 1
CCI OFFENSES, 1988
 Rate per 100,000 Population
 Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	5,210.2
Florida	4,201.0
Texas	3,634.3
California	3,286.4
New York	3,167.9
Six most populous states	2,925.5
New Mexico	2,923.0
Oregon	2,904.0
Nevada	2,883.8
Georgia	2,868.8
Michigan	2,822.2
Washington	2,742.5
Oklahoma	2,714.0
Louisiana	2,692.6
Maryland	2,649.6
Arizona	2,597.7
Illinois	2,578.8
Massachusetts	2,526.5
South Carolina	2,520.4
Rhode Island	2,482.4
New Jersey	2,459.9
U.S. less California	2,444.9
Tennessee	2,359.8
Colorado	2,297.0
Connecticut	2,265.8
North Carolina	2,158.5
Missouri	2,151.3
Alabama	2,111.9
Hawaii	1,899.7
Ohio	1,895.4
Delaware	1,829.8
Kansas	1,804.9
Mississippi	1,804.6
Arkansas	1,785.8
Alaska	1,722.7
Indiana	1,694.0
Minnesota	1,542.4
Pennsylvania	1,508.2
Vermont	1,452.6
Virginia	1,409.5
Kentucky	1,356.9
Utah	1,341.1
Iowa	1,303.5
Idaho	1,298.3
Nebraska	1,250.3
Wisconsin	1,221.7
Maine	1,181.1
Wyoming	1,129.4
New Hampshire	1,072.3
Montana	1,048.0
West Virginia	930.6
South Dakota	744.7
North Dakota	622.6
Six most populous states*	
Florida	4,201.0
Texas	3,634.3
New York	3,167.9
Illinois	2,578.8
Ohio	1,895.4
Pennsylvania	1,508.2

Source: Table 21.

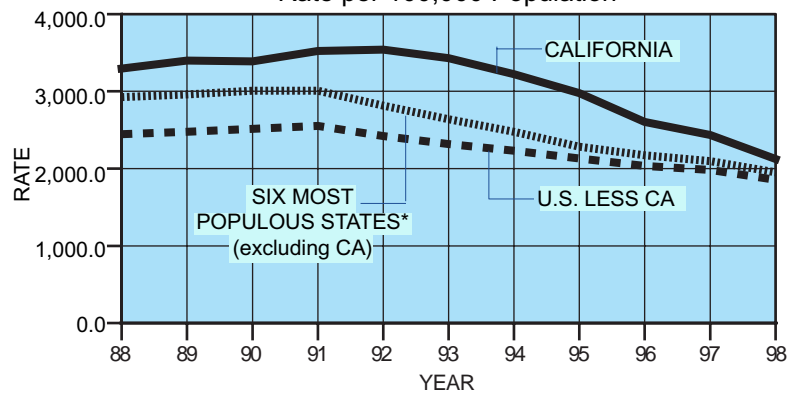
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 1
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1988-1998
 Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 2
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1988-1998
 Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked fourth in reported California Crime Index (CCI) offenses among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 3,286.4 crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 1). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked third (below Florida and Texas) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 11th in reported CCI offenses among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 2,125.8 crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 2). California ranked second (below Florida) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

Although California's CCI rate dropped from rank four in 1988 to rank 11 in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia, California's CCI rate rose from rank three to rank two when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 1 and 2).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California exhibited the largest decrease in reported CCI offenses when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 1 shows that, in California, the CCI decreased 35.3 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, the CCI decreased 24.1 percent,

¹The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

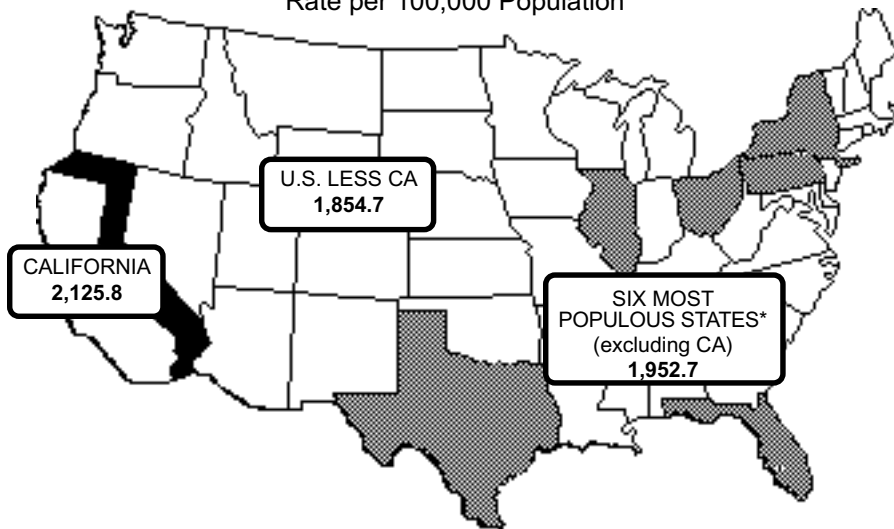
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX - Continued

and in the six most populous states* category, the CCI decreased 33.3 percent from 1988 to 1998.

While California exhibited the largest decrease in reported CCI offenses when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories, Figure 2 shows that California's CCI rate remained above both categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period.

In 1998, California's CCI rate was 14.6 percent higher than the CCI rate for

Figure 3
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

the rest of the nation (2,125.8 vs. 1,854.7 crimes per 100,000 population). California's CCI rate was also higher (8.9 percent) than the average of 1,952.7 crimes per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 3 and Table 2.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in CCI offenses in 1998, with a crime rate of 4,176.8 crimes per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in CCI offenses with a crime rate of 2,999.3 crimes per 100,000 population. (See Table 2.)

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	4,176.8
Florida	2,999.3
New Mexico	2,975.4
Arizona	2,652.8
Nevada	2,569.3
Louisiana	2,493.2
South Carolina	2,481.6
Tennessee	2,308.4
Maryland	2,269.0
North Carolina	2,230.0
California	2,125.8
Georgia	2,120.1
Washington	2,109.7
Oklahoma	2,088.2
Illinois	2,073.3
Michigan	2,052.9
Delaware	2,051.2
Texas	2,040.0
Six most populous states	1,952.7
Mississippi	1,893.9
Missouri	1,878.1
Oregon	1,873.3
U.S. less California	1,854.7
Alabama	1,818.1
Alaska	1,745.9
Arkansas	1,701.5
Massachusetts	1,658.1
Hawaii	1,652.1
New York	1,589.6
Indiana	1,579.2
Colorado	1,569.5
Ohio	1,556.3
New Jersey	1,544.8
Kansas	1,517.3
Utah	1,493.9
Nebraska	1,433.7
Connecticut	1,420.2
Rhode Island	1,352.1
Minnesota	1,322.8
Pennsylvania	1,307.5
Iowa	1,193.8
Idaho	1,161.2
Virginia	1,156.8
Kentucky	1,139.1
Wisconsin	1,090.4
West Virginia	1,049.2
Wyoming	947.4
Vermont	925.4
Maine	913.7
Montana	878.6
South Dakota	726.1
North Dakota	622.2
New Hampshire	556.6
Six most populous states*	
Florida	2,999.3
Illinois	2,073.3
Texas	2,040.0
New York	1,589.6
Ohio	1,556.3
Pennsylvania	1,307.5

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

VIOLENT CRIMES¹

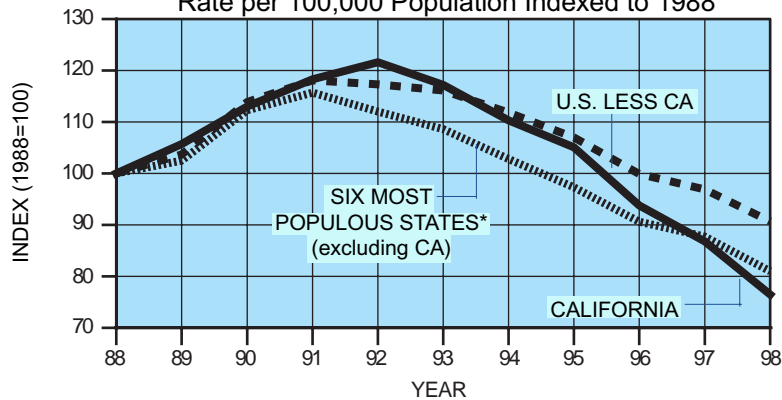
Table 3
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	1,889.8
Florida	1,124.2
New York	1,094.7
California	920.1
Illinois	821.4
Maryland	804.4
Six most populous states	778.9
Nevada	769.8
South Carolina	758.7
Michigan	748.3
Louisiana	739.4
Georgia	674.3
New Mexico	666.8
Texas	657.0
Massachusetts	608.3
U.S. less California	603.7
Arizona	598.2
New Jersey	583.4
Alabama	572.9
Missouri	558.7
Oregon	545.7
Tennessee	543.4
North Carolina	505.4
Alaska	494.8
Colorado	476.6
Washington	464.3
Delaware	460.3
Ohio	455.1
Connecticut	451.1
Oklahoma	447.7
Arkansas	437.0
Rhode Island	396.1
Indiana	385.8
Kansas	368.9
Pennsylvania	367.5
Kentucky	333.8
Mississippi	331.1
Wyoming	318.0
Virginia	297.2
Minnesota	290.7
Nebraska	278.3
Iowa	262.9
Hawaii	260.2
Utah	243.3
Idaho	237.9
Wisconsin	216.0
Maine	157.7
New Hampshire	149.8
Vermont	143.9
West Virginia	135.3
Montana	123.6
South Dakota	116.4
North Dakota	59.8
Six most populous states*	
Florida	1,124.2
New York	1,094.7
Illinois	821.4
Texas	657.0
Ohio	455.1
Pennsylvania	367.5

Source: Table 21.

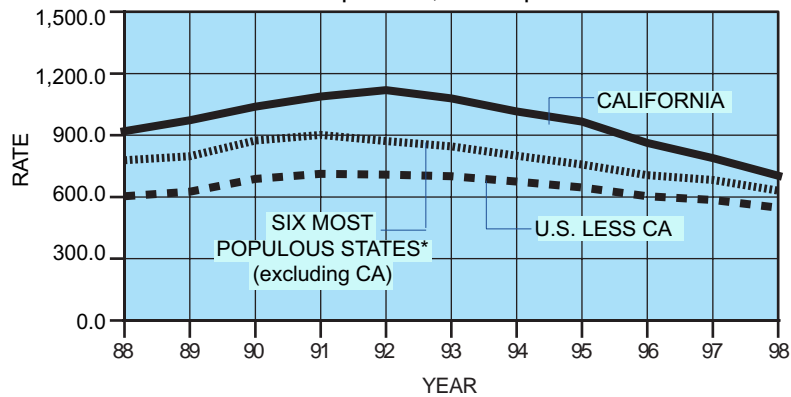
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 4
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 5
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked fourth in reported violent crime among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 920.1 violent crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 3). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked third (below Florida and New York) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 10th in reported violent crime among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 703.7 violent crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 4). California ranked third (below Florida and Illinois) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

Although California's violent crime rate dropped from rank four in 1988 to rank 10 in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia, California's violent crime rate remained at rank three when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 3 and 4).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California showed the largest decrease in reported violent crime when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 4 shows that, in California, violent crime decreased 23.5 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, violent crime decreased 9.3 percent,

¹Violent crimes comprise homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

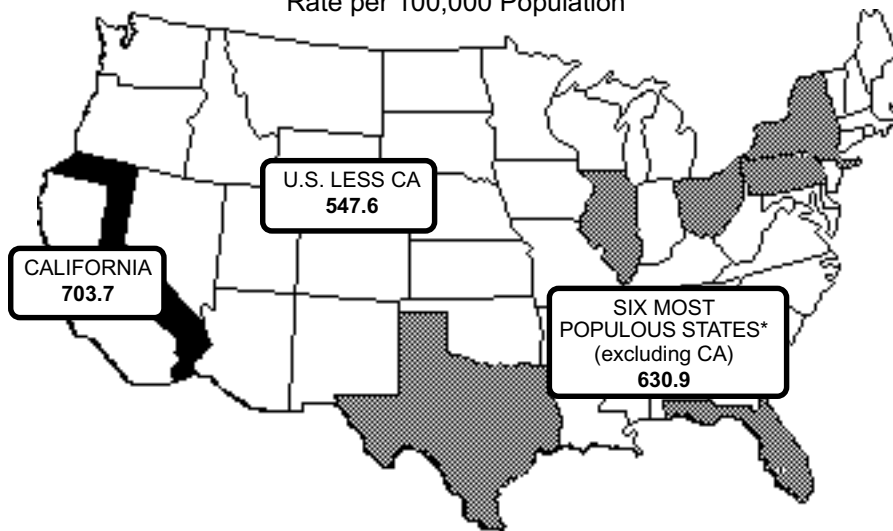
VIOLENT CRIMES - Continued

and in the six most populous states* category, violent crime decreased 19.0 percent from 1988 to 1998.

While California exhibited the largest decrease in reported violent crime when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories, Figure 5 shows that California's violent crime rate remained above both categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period.

In 1998, California's violent crime rate was 28.5 percent higher than the

Figure 6
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 4.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

violent crime rate for the rest of the nation (703.7 vs. 547.6 violent crimes per 100,000 population). California's violent crime rate was also higher (11.5 percent) than the average of 630.9 violent crimes per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 6 and Table 4.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in violent crime in 1998, with a rate of 1,718.1 violent crimes per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in violent crime with a rate of 938.7 violent crimes per 100,000 population. (See Table 4.)

Table 4
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	1,718.1
New Mexico	961.5
Florida	938.7
South Carolina	903.2
Illinois	807.7
Maryland	796.6
Louisiana	779.5
Delaware	762.8
Tennessee	715.1
California	703.7
Alaska	653.9
Nevada	643.7
New York	637.8
Six most populous states	630.9
Massachusetts	621.3
Michigan	620.8
North Carolina	579.4
Arizona	578.0
Georgia	572.6
Texas	564.6
Missouri	555.7
U.S. less California	547.6
Oklahoma	539.4
Alabama	512.1
Arkansas	490.2
Nebraska	451.5
New Jersey	440.1
Indiana	431.0
Washington	428.5
Pennsylvania	420.5
Oregon	419.8
Mississippi	410.7
Kansas	397.0
Colorado	377.9
Connecticut	366.3
Ohio	362.4
Virginia	325.6
Utah	314.3
Rhode Island	312.0
Iowa	311.5
Minnesota	310.2
Kentucky	284.0
Idaho	282.3
Wisconsin	249.0
West Virginia	248.6
Wyoming	247.7
Hawaii	246.9
South Dakota	154.3
Montana	138.7
Maine	125.8
New Hampshire	107.2
Vermont	106.3
North Dakota	89.3
Six most populous states*	
Florida	938.7
Illinois	807.7
New York	637.8
Texas	564.6
Pennsylvania	420.5
Ohio	362.4

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

HOMICIDE¹

Table 5
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	58.5
New York	12.5
Texas	12.1
Louisiana	11.9
Georgia	11.8
New Mexico	11.6
Florida	11.5
Michigan	10.9
California	10.3
Nevada	10.3
Alabama	10.1
Six most populous states	9.8
Maryland	9.6
Tennessee	9.6
South Carolina	9.5
Arkansas	9.0
Illinois	8.7
Mississippi	8.7
Arizona	8.3
U.S. less California	8.2
Missouri	8.1
North Carolina	7.9
Virginia	7.8
Oklahoma	7.7
Indiana	6.5
Kentucky	6.2
Colorado	5.7
Washington	5.7
Pennsylvania	5.6
Alaska	5.4
Ohio	5.4
Connecticut	5.3
New Jersey	5.3
Delaware	5.2
Oregon	5.1
West Virginia	5.1
Hawaii	4.1
Rhode Island	4.1
Idaho	3.7
Nebraska	3.7
Kansas	3.5
Massachusetts	3.5
South Dakota	3.2
Maine	3.1
Wisconsin	3.0
Minnesota	2.9
Utah	2.8
Montana	2.6
Wyoming	2.6
New Hampshire	2.3
Vermont	2.0
North Dakota	1.8
Iowa	1.7

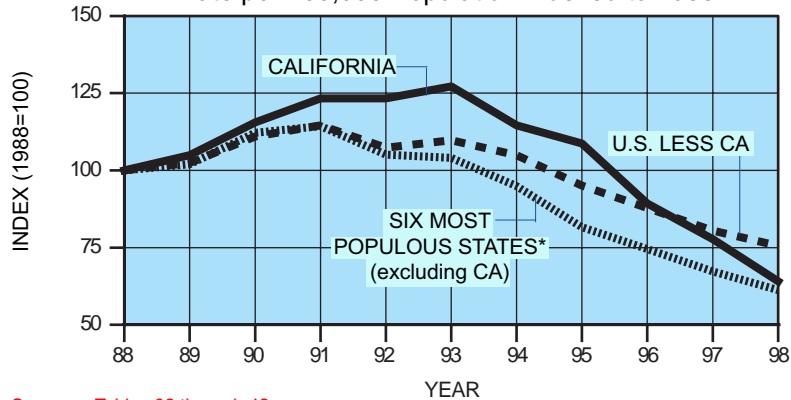
Six most populous states*

New York	12.5
Texas	12.1
Florida	11.5
Illinois	8.7
Pennsylvania	5.6
Ohio	5.4

Source: Table 21.

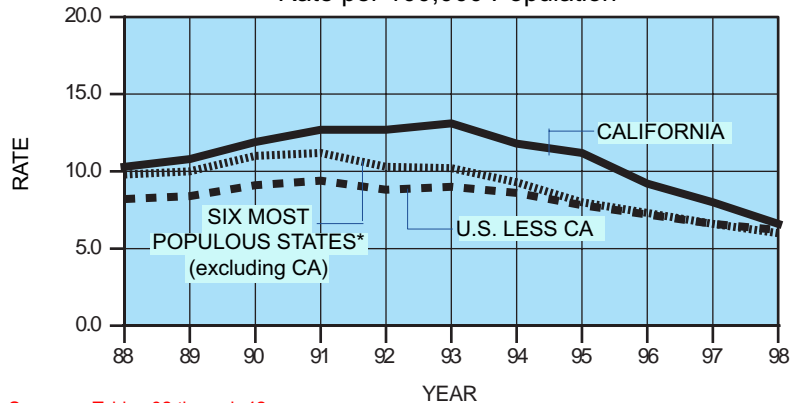
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 7
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 8
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked ninth in reported homicide crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 10.3 homicides per 100,000 population (see Table 5). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked fourth (below New York, Texas, and Florida) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 20th in reported homicide crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 6.6 homicides per 100,000 population (see Table 6). California ranked third (below Illinois and Texas) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

While California's homicide crime rate dropped from rank nine in 1988 to rank 20 in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia, California's homicide rate rose from rank four to rank three when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 5 and 6).

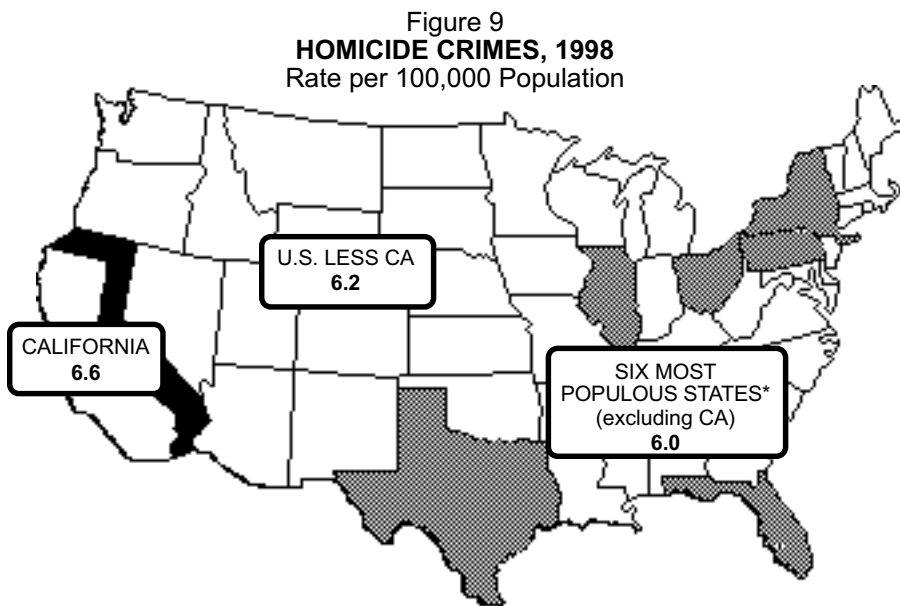
Relative to the base value (1988=100), California exhibited the second largest decrease in reported homicide crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 7 shows that, in California, homicide decreased 35.9 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, homicide decreased 24.4

¹The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Homicide comprises murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.

HOMICIDE - Continued

percent, and in the six most populous states* category, homicide decreased 38.8 percent from 1988 to 1998.

California's homicide crime rate remained above both the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period (see Figure 8), with the largest differences between California's homicide rate and the homicide rates for the other two categories occurring in 1993 and 1995. In 1998, California's homicide crime rate approximated both the rate for the United States less California and the rate for the six most populous states* categories (6.6 vs. 6.2 and 6.0 homicides per 100,000 population, respectively) (see Table 6).



Source: Table 6.
Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

Albeit close, in 1998, California's homicide crime rate was 6.5 percent higher than the homicide rate for the rest of the nation (6.6 vs. 6.2 homicides per 100,000 population). California's homicide rate was also higher (10.0 percent) than the average of 6.0 homicides per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 9 and Table 6.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in homicide crimes in 1998, with a rate of 49.7 homicides per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Illinois ranked first in homicide crimes with a rate of 8.4 homicides per 100,000 population. (See Table 6.)

Table 6
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	49.7
Louisiana	12.8
Mississippi	11.4
New Mexico	10.9
Maryland	10.0
Nevada	9.7
Tennessee	8.5
Illinois	8.4
Alabama	8.1
Arizona	8.1
Georgia	8.1
North Carolina	8.1
South Carolina	8.0
Arkansas	7.9
Indiana	7.7
Michigan	7.3
Missouri	7.3
Texas	6.8
Alaska	6.7
California	6.6
Florida	6.5
U.S. less California	6.2
Virginia	6.2
Oklahoma	6.1
Six most populous states	6.0
Kansas	5.9
Pennsylvania	5.3
New York	5.1
Wyoming	4.8
Colorado	4.6
Kentucky	4.6
West Virginia	4.3
Connecticut	4.1
Montana	4.1
New Jersey	4.0
Ohio	4.0
Washington	3.9
Oregon	3.8
Wisconsin	3.6
Nebraska	3.1
Utah	3.1
Idaho	2.9
Delaware	2.8
Minnesota	2.6
Rhode Island	2.4
Vermont	2.2
Hawaii	2.0
Maine	2.0
Massachusetts	2.0
Iowa	1.9
New Hampshire	1.5
South Dakota	1.4
North Dakota	1.1
Six most populous states*	
Illinois	8.4
Texas	6.8
Florida	6.5
Pennsylvania	5.3
New York	5.1
Ohio	4.0

Source: Table 31.
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

FORCIBLE RAPE¹

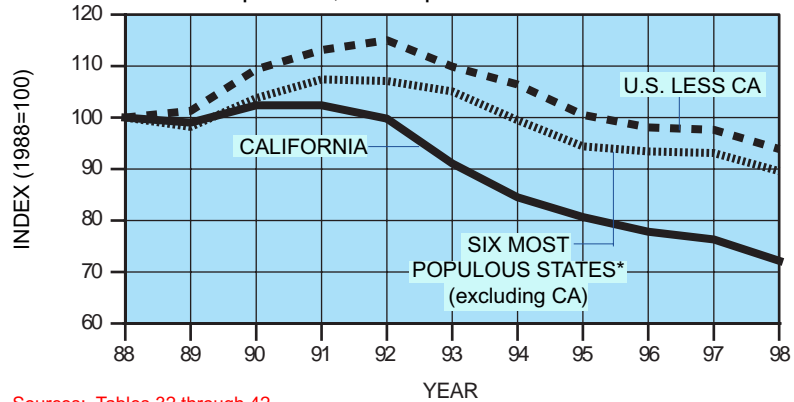
Table 7
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
Delaware	75.8
Nevada	72.7
Michigan	70.1
Washington	56.3
Alaska	54.6
Florida	50.0
Texas	48.7
Georgia	47.0
Tennessee	45.6
South Carolina	43.8
Ohio	42.9
California	41.4
Oregon	40.5
Louisiana	39.7
Six most populous states	39.3
Illinois	39.1
Colorado	38.9
New Mexico	38.9
Oklahoma	38.8
Arizona	38.0
U.S. less California	37.4
Maryland	36.9
Mississippi	36.9
New Jersey	33.7
Arkansas	33.3
Hawaii	32.9
Kansas	31.6
Indiana	31.5
Massachusetts	31.4
Minnesota	31.1
Alabama	30.5
New York	30.5
Rhode Island	30.4
Missouri	29.6
North Carolina	28.3
South Dakota	27.5
Virginia	26.9
District of Columbia	26.2
Connecticut	25.9
New Hampshire	25.5
Pennsylvania	25.3
Nebraska	24.5
Wyoming	24.3
Utah	23.6
Vermont	23.3
Kentucky	22.7
Wisconsin	20.0
West Virginia	19.3
Maine	18.6
Idaho	18.2
Montana	16.9
Iowa	16.1
North Dakota	11.3
Six most populous states*	
Florida	50.0
Texas	48.7
Ohio	42.9
Illinois	39.1
New York	30.5
Pennsylvania	25.3

Source: Table 21.

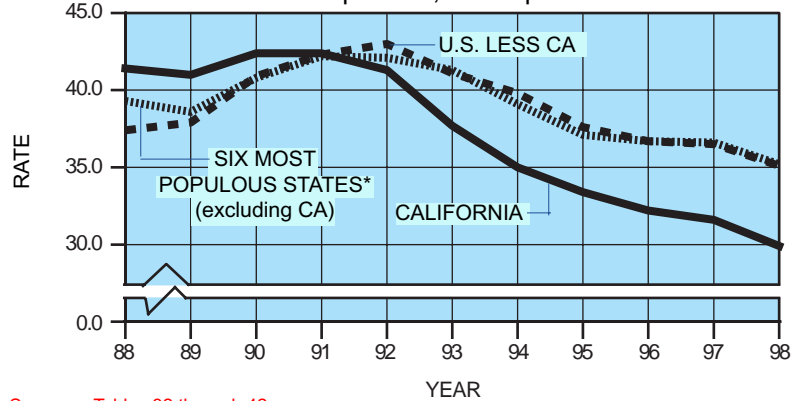
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 10
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 11
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked 12th in reported forcible rape crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 41.4 forcible rapes per 100,000 population (see Table 7). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked fourth (below Florida, Texas, and Ohio) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 34th in reported forcible rape crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 29.9 forcible rapes per 100,000 population (see Table 8). California ranked fifth (below Florida, Ohio, Texas, and Illinois) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

California's forcible rape crime rate dropped from rank 12 in 1988 to rank 34 in 1998, when compared to all states and the District of Columbia. California's forcible rape ranking also dropped (from rank four in 1988 to rank five in 1998) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 7 and 8).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California showed the largest decrease in reported forcible rape crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories.

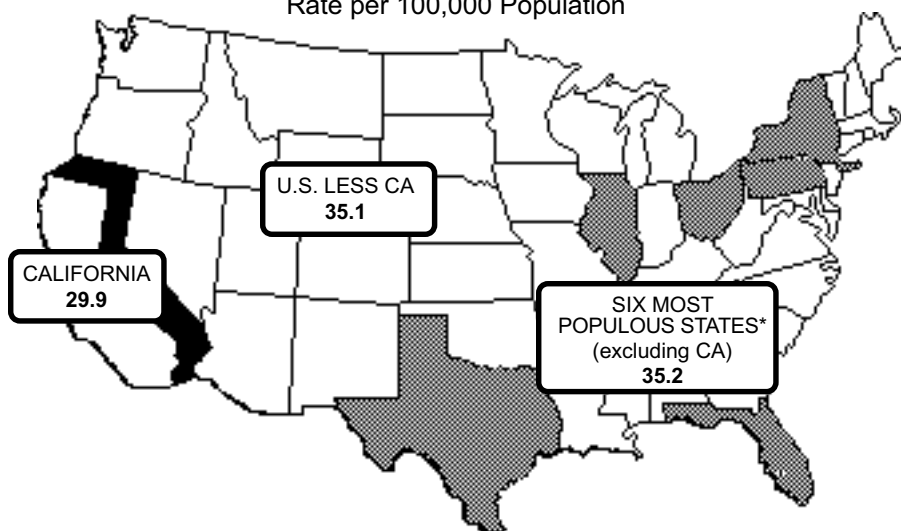
¹The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

FORCIBLE RAPE - Continued

Figure 10 shows that, in California, forcible rape decreased 27.8 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, forcible rape decreased 6.1 percent, and in the six most populous states* category, forcible rape decreased 10.4 percent from 1988 to 1998.

California's forcible rape crime rate was above both the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories from 1988 to 1991. In 1992, California's forcible rape rate fell below the forcible rape rates for the other two categories. California's rate continued to decline each year from 1992 to 1998, and remained below the forcible rape rate for the United States

Figure 12
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 8.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

less California and the forcible rape rate for the six most populous states* categories throughout that period. (See Figure 11.)

In 1998, California's forcible rape crime rate was 14.8 percent lower than the forcible rape rate for the rest of the nation (29.9 vs. 35.1 forcible rapes per 100,000 population). California's forcible rape rate was also lower (15.1 percent) than the average of 35.2 forcible rapes per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 12 and Table 8.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, Alaska ranked first in forcible rape crimes in 1998, with a rate of 68.6 forcible rapes per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in forcible rape crimes with a rate of 49.6 forcible rapes per 100,000 population. (See Table 8.)

Table 8
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
Alaska	68.6
Delaware	67.1
New Mexico	55.1
Nevada	52.1
Michigan	50.4
Minnesota	49.9
Florida	49.6
Washington	48.2
Colorado	47.4
Tennessee	45.8
South Carolina	45.7
Oklahoma	45.2
Kansas	42.6
Utah	41.7
Ohio	40.5
Texas	40.0
Oregon	39.8
Mississippi	37.3
Louisiana	36.8
District of Columbia	36.3
Rhode Island	35.5
Arkansas	35.2
Six most populous states	35.2
U.S. less California	35.1
South Dakota	35.0
Illinois	34.0
New Hampshire	33.8
Maryland	33.4
Alabama	33.2
North Dakota	33.2
Indiana	33.1
Idaho	31.4
Arizona	31.1
North Carolina	30.6
Georgia	30.4
California	29.9
Hawaii	29.5
Kentucky	29.3
Wyoming	27.7
Vermont	27.6
Massachusetts	27.4
Missouri	26.9
Pennsylvania	26.9
Virginia	26.7
Iowa	25.4
Nebraska	25.1
Connecticut	22.2
New York	22.1
New Jersey	20.0
Wisconsin	19.9
West Virginia	18.7
Maine	18.1
Montana	17.8
Six most populous states*	
Florida	49.6
Ohio	40.5
Texas	40.0
Illinois	34.0
Pennsylvania	26.9
New York	21.1

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

ROBBERY¹

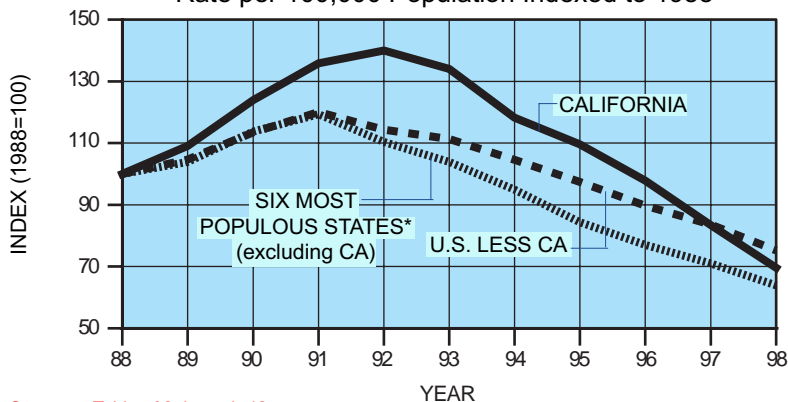
Table 9
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	902.6
New York	543.1
Florida	405.6
Six most populous states	317.4
Illinois	316.9
California	302.6
Maryland	300.4
Nevada	287.2
Georgia	246.9
New Jersey	245.4
Michigan	243.3
Texas	235.8
Louisiana	215.4
U.S. less California	211.5
Oregon	192.9
Connecticut	185.8
Tennessee	177.0
Massachusetts	173.1
Missouri	170.0
Ohio	162.5
Washington	145.2
Pennsylvania	140.2
Arizona	134.4
South Carolina	127.7
Delaware	121.1
Alabama	120.8
Rhode Island	115.0
Virginia	111.8
North Carolina	109.3
Oklahoma	108.2
New Mexico	104.5
Colorado	99.6
Minnesota	94.9
Indiana	90.4
Arkansas	87.0
Kansas	86.8
Hawaii	85.1
Mississippi	78.6
Kentucky	75.1
Alaska	69.0
Wisconsin	67.6
Nebraska	57.1
Utah	54.2
Iowa	40.9
West Virginia	35.2
Maine	25.8
Montana	22.7
New Hampshire	21.3
Idaho	20.5
Vermont	16.2
Wyoming	15.3
South Dakota	12.5
North Dakota	8.2
Six most populous states*	
New York	543.1
Florida	405.6
Illinois	316.9
Texas	235.8
Ohio	162.5
Pennsylvania	140.2

Source: Table 21.

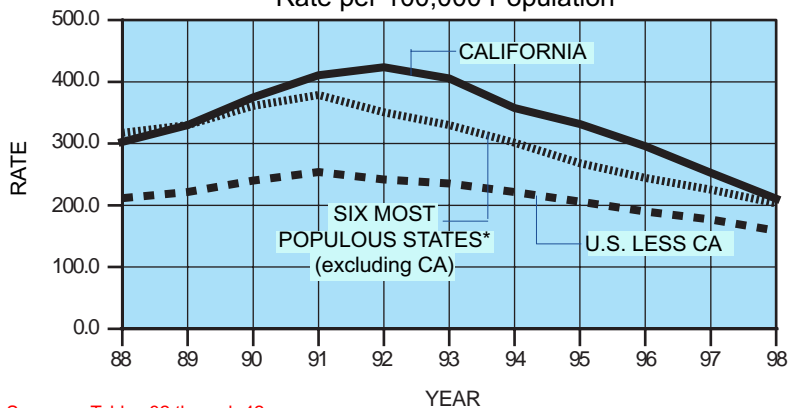
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 13
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 14
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked fifth in reported robbery crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 302.6 robberies per 100,000 population (see Table 9). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked fourth (below New York, Florida, and Illinois) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked seventh in reported robbery crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 210.6 robberies per 100,000 population (see Table 10). California ranked fourth (below New York, Illinois, and Florida) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

Although California's robbery crime rate dropped from rank five in 1988 to rank seven in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia, California's robbery rate remained at rank four when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 9 and 10).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California exhibited the second largest decrease in reported robbery crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories.

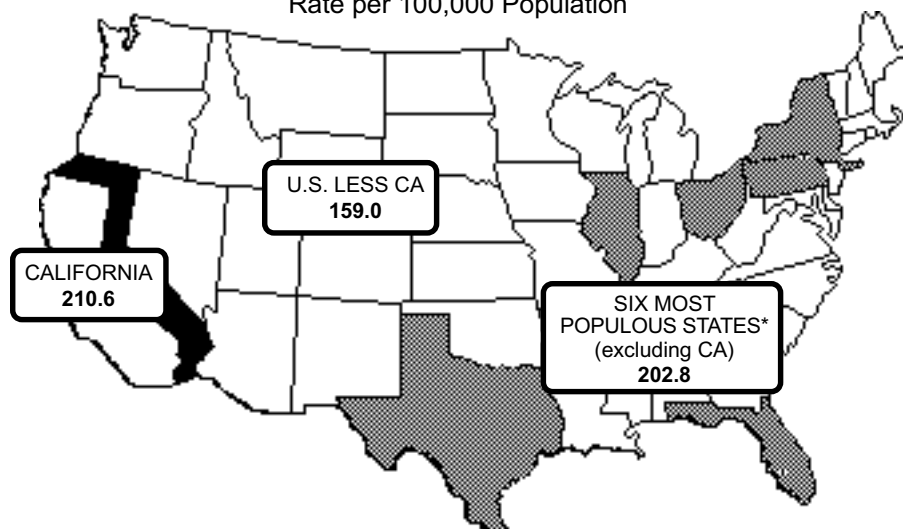
¹The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

ROBBERY - Continued

Figure 13 shows that, in California, robbery decreased 30.4 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, robbery decreased 24.8 percent, and in the six most populous states* category, robbery decreased 36.1 percent from 1988 to 1998.

In 1988, California's robbery crime rate was above the rate for the United States less California (302.6 vs. 211.5 robberies per 100,000 population) but was below the rate for the six most populous states* category (302.6 vs. 317.4 robberies per 100,000 population). In 1989, California's robbery rate rose above both the rate for the United States less California and the rate for the six most populous states* categories and remained above these two categories throughout the 1989 to 1998 period. (See Figure 14.)

Figure 15
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 10.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

In 1998, California's robbery crime rate was 32.5 percent higher than the robbery rate for the rest of the nation (210.6 vs. 159.0 robberies per 100,000 population). California's robbery rate was also higher (3.8 percent) than the average of 202.8 robberies per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 15 and Table 10.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in robbery crimes in 1998, with a rate of 689.3 robberies per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* New York ranked first in robbery crimes with a rate of 270.3 robberies per 100,000 population. (See Table 10.)

Table 10
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	689.3
Maryland	298.7
New York	270.3
Nevada	254.9
Illinois	248.5
Florida	242.7
California	210.6
Six most populous states	202.8
Louisiana	198.0
Delaware	194.3
Georgia	187.2
New Jersey	186.2
Tennessee	178.0
Arizona	165.3
Pennsylvania	164.9
New Mexico	163.4
North Carolina	160.8
U.S. less California	159.0
Michigan	155.8
South Carolina	154.9
Missouri	149.2
Texas	145.1
Connecticut	133.7
Ohio	133.5
Alabama	130.9
Mississippi	123.3
Washington	115.6
Indiana	111.2
Virginia	105.6
Oregon	105.2
Hawaii	102.7
Massachusetts	96.6
Arkansas	96.2
Minnesota	92.5
Oklahoma	92.0
Kansas	86.8
Alaska	86.6
Wisconsin	85.7
Colorado	81.5
Nebraska	77.6
Kentucky	75.4
Rhode Island	66.7
Utah	66.0
Iowa	50.9
West Virginia	37.3
Idaho	21.5
New Hampshire	21.5
Maine	21.1
South Dakota	20.2
Montana	19.9
Wyoming	16.2
North Dakota	10.2
Vermont	9.5
Six most populous states*	
New York	270.3
Illinois	248.5
Florida	242.7
Pennsylvania	164.9
Texas	145.1
Ohio	133.5

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT¹

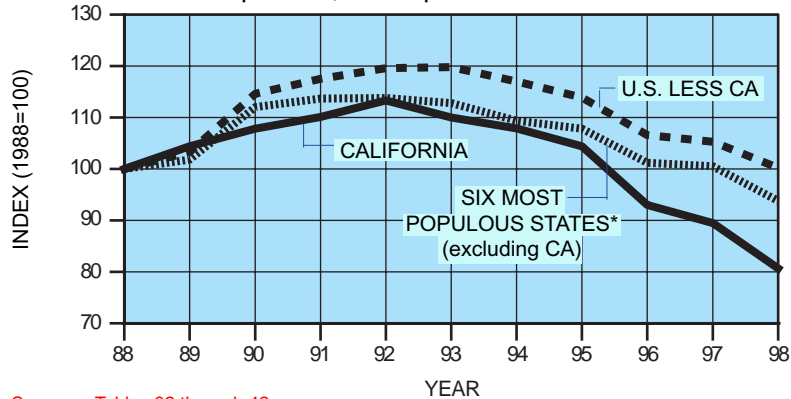
Table 11
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	902.6
Florida	657.0
South Carolina	577.8
California	565.8
New Mexico	511.8
New York	508.5
Louisiana	472.4
Maryland	457.3
Illinois	456.7
Michigan	424.0
Arizona	417.5
Six most populous states	412.4
Alabama	411.4
Massachusetts	400.3
Nevada	399.5
Georgia	368.5
Alaska	365.9
Texas	360.3
North Carolina	359.9
Missouri	351.0
U.S. less California	346.7
Colorado	332.3
Tennessee	311.2
Arkansas	307.7
Oregon	307.2
New Jersey	298.9
Oklahoma	293.0
Wyoming	275.9
Delaware	258.2
Indiana	257.4
Washington	257.1
Kansas	247.1
Rhode Island	246.6
Ohio	244.3
Connecticut	234.0
Kentucky	229.8
Mississippi	206.9
Iowa	204.2
Pennsylvania	196.5
Idaho	195.6
Nebraska	193.0
Utah	162.7
Minnesota	161.8
Virginia	150.8
Hawaii	138.2
Wisconsin	125.4
Maine	110.1
Vermont	102.4
New Hampshire	100.7
Montana	81.4
West Virginia	75.7
South Dakota	73.3
North Dakota	38.5
Six most populous states*	
Florida	657.0
New York	508.5
Illinois	456.7
Texas	360.3
Ohio	244.3
Pennsylvania	196.5

Source: Table 21.

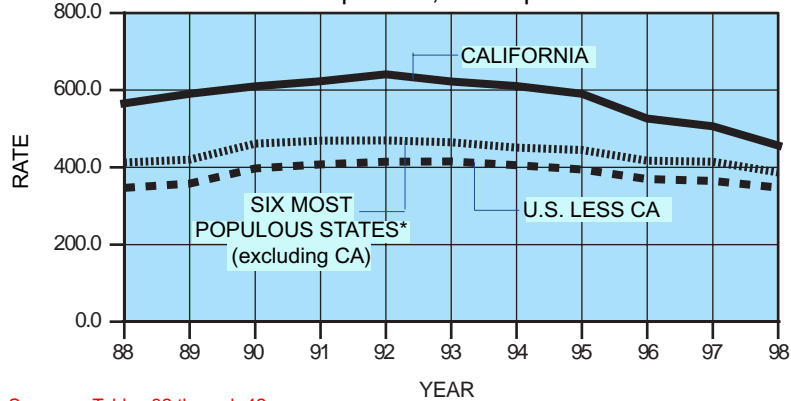
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 16
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 17
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked fourth in reported aggravated assault crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 565.8 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population (see Table 11). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked second (below Florida) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 11th in reported aggravated assault crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 456.6 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population (see Table 12). California ranked third (below Florida and Illinois) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

California's aggravated assault crime rate dropped from rank four in 1988 to rank 11 in 1998, when compared to all states and the District of Columbia. California's aggravated assault ranking also dropped (from rank two in 1988 to rank three in 1998) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 11 and 12).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California showed the largest decrease in reported aggravated assault crimes from 1988 to 1998 when

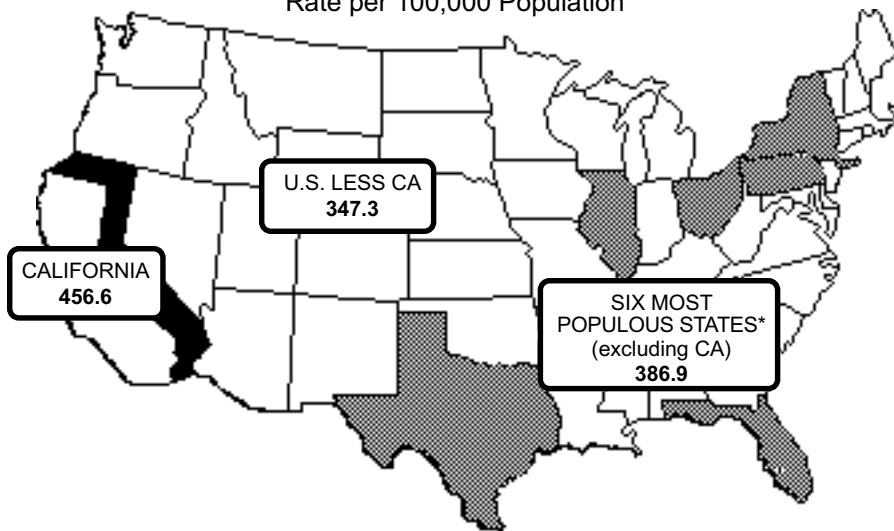
¹The unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT - Continued

compared to the six most populous states* category (down 19.3 percent vs. 6.2 percent, respectively). The United States less California category exhibited a small increase in aggravated assault from 1988 to 1998 (up 0.2 percent). (See Figure 16.)

While California exhibited the largest decrease in reported aggravated assault crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories, Figure 17 shows that California's aggravated assault rate remained above both categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period.

Figure 18
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 12.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

In 1998, California's aggravated assault crime rate was 31.5 percent higher than the aggravated assault rate for the rest of the nation (456.6 vs. 347.3 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population). California's aggravated assault rate was also higher (18.0 percent) than the average of 386.9 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 18 and Table 12.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in aggravated assault crimes in 1998, with a rate of 942.8 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in aggravated assault crimes with a rate of 639.9 aggravated assaults per 100,000 population. (See Table 12.)

Table 12
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	942.8
New Mexico	732.0
South Carolina	694.6
Florida	639.9
Louisiana	531.9
Illinois	516.9
Delaware	498.5
Massachusetts	495.2
Alaska	492.0
Tennessee	482.8
California	456.6
Maryland	454.5
Michigan	407.3
Oklahoma	396.1
Six most populous states	386.9
North Carolina	379.9
Arizona	373.6
Texas	372.6
Missouri	372.2
Arkansas	350.9
U.S. less California	347.3
Georgia	346.9
Nebraska	345.8
New York	341.2
Alabama	339.9
Nevada	326.9
Indiana	279.0
Oregon	271.0
Kansas	261.8
Washington	260.8
Colorado	244.4
Mississippi	238.6
Iowa	233.3
New Jersey	230.0
Idaho	226.4
Pennsylvania	223.5
Rhode Island	207.4
Connecticut	206.2
Utah	203.5
Wyoming	199.0
West Virginia	188.3
Virginia	187.2
Ohio	184.5
Kentucky	174.7
Minnesota	165.2
Wisconsin	139.9
Hawaii	112.7
South Dakota	97.8
Montana	96.9
Maine	84.5
Vermont	67.0
New Hampshire	50.4
North Dakota	44.8
Six most populous states*	
Florida	639.9
Illinois	516.9
Texas	372.6
New York	341.2
Pennsylvania	223.5
Ohio	184.5

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

PROPERTY CRIMES¹

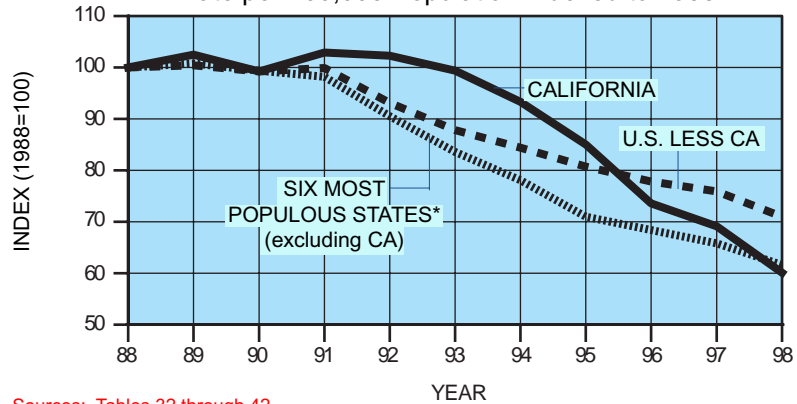
Table 13
PROPERTY CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	3,320.4
Florida	3,076.9
Texas	2,977.3
California	2,366.3
Oregon	2,358.3
Washington	2,278.2
Oklahoma	2,266.3
New Mexico	2,256.2
Georgia	2,194.5
Six most populous states	2,146.6
Nevada	2,114.1
Rhode Island	2,086.3
Michigan	2,073.9
New York	2,073.2
Arizona	1,999.5
Louisiana	1,953.2
Massachusetts	1,918.2
New Jersey	1,876.5
Maryland	1,845.2
U.S. less California	1,841.1
Colorado	1,820.4
Tennessee	1,816.4
Connecticut	1,814.7
South Carolina	1,761.6
Illinois	1,757.4
North Carolina	1,653.1
Hawaii	1,639.5
Missouri	1,592.6
Alabama	1,539.0
Mississippi	1,473.5
Ohio	1,440.3
Kansas	1,435.9
Delaware	1,369.5
Arkansas	1,348.9
Vermont	1,308.7
Indiana	1,308.2
Minnesota	1,251.7
Alaska	1,227.9
Pennsylvania	1,140.7
Virginia	1,112.4
Utah	1,097.8
Idaho	1,060.4
Iowa	1,040.6
Maine	1,023.5
Kentucky	1,023.1
Wisconsin	1,005.7
Nebraska	972.0
Montana	924.4
New Hampshire	922.5
Wyoming	811.4
West Virginia	795.3
South Dakota	628.2
North Dakota	562.8
Six most populous states*	
Florida	3,076.9
Texas	2,977.3
New York	2,073.2
Illinois	1,757.4
Ohio	1,440.3
Pennsylvania	1,140.7

Source: Table 21.

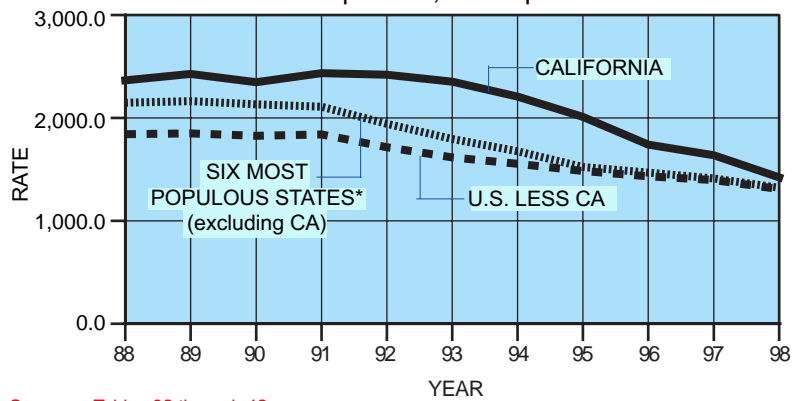
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 19
PROPERTY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 20
PROPERTY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked fourth in reported property crime among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 2,366.3 property crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 13). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked third (below Florida and Texas) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 18th in reported property crime among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 1,422.0 property crimes per 100,000 population (see Table 14). California ranked third (below Florida and Texas) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

While California's property crime rate dropped from rank four in 1988 to rank 18 in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia, California's property crime rate remained at rank three when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 13 and 14).

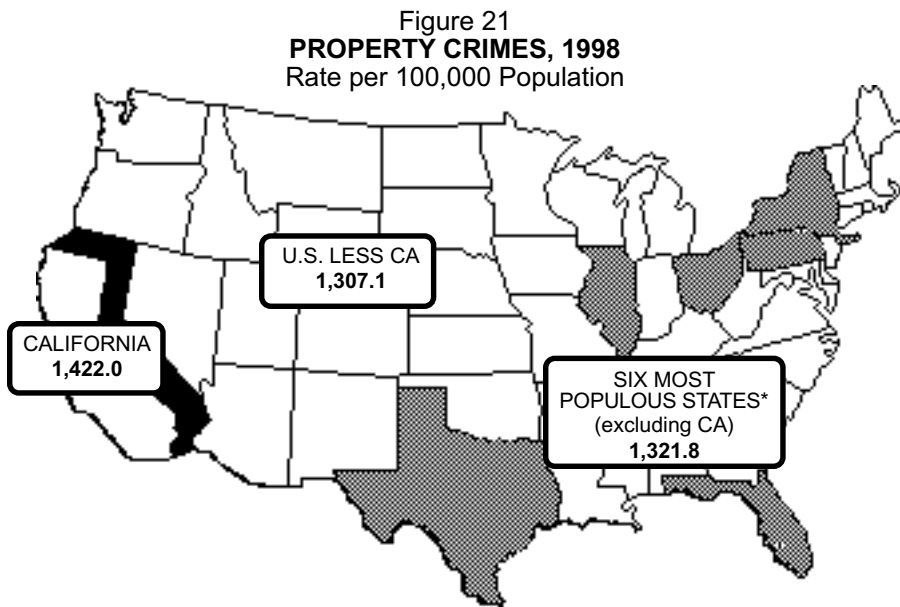
Relative to the base value (1988=100), California exhibited the largest decrease in reported property crime when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 19 shows that, in California, property crime decreased 39.9 percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, property crime decreased 29.0

¹Property crimes comprise burglary and motor vehicle theft.

PROPERTY CRIMES - Continued

percent, and in the six most populous states* category, property crime decreased 38.4 percent from 1988 to 1998.

While California exhibited the largest decrease in reported property crime when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories, Figure 20 shows that California's property crime rate remained above both categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period. In 1998, however, the differences between California's property crime rate and the property crime rates for the other two categories were



Source: Table 14.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

smaller than the differences between these categories throughout the 1988 to 1997 period.

In 1998, California's property crime rate was 8.8 percent higher than the property crime rate for the rest of the nation (1,422.0 vs. 1,307.1 property crimes per 100,000 population). California's property crime rate was also higher (7.6 percent) than the average of 1,321.8 property crimes per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 21 and Table 14.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in property crime in 1998, with a rate of 2,458.7 property crimes per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in property crime with a rate of 2,060.6 property crimes per 100,000 population. (See Table 14.)

Table 14
PROPERTY CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	2,458.7
Arizona	2,074.8
Florida	2,060.6
New Mexico	2,013.9
Nevada	1,925.6
Louisiana	1,713.7
Washington	1,681.2
North Carolina	1,650.7
Tennessee	1,593.4
South Carolina	1,578.4
Oklahoma	1,548.8
Georgia	1,547.4
Mississippi	1,483.2
Texas	1,475.4
Maryland	1,472.4
Oregon	1,453.5
Michigan	1,432.0
California	1,422.0
Hawaii	1,405.1
Missouri	1,322.4
Six most populous states	1,321.8
U.S. less California	1,307.1
Alabama	1,306.0
Delaware	1,288.5
Illinois	1,265.6
Arkansas	1,211.3
Ohio	1,193.9
Colorado	1,191.6
Utah	1,179.7
Indiana	1,148.3
Kansas	1,120.3
New Jersey	1,104.7
Alaska	1,092.0
Connecticut	1,053.9
Rhode Island	1,040.1
Massachusetts	1,036.8
Minnesota	1,012.7
Nebraska	982.2
New York	951.8
Pennsylvania	886.9
Iowa	882.3
Idaho	879.0
Kentucky	855.1
Wisconsin	841.4
Virginia	831.2
Vermont	819.1
West Virginia	800.6
Maine	787.9
Montana	740.0
Wyoming	699.7
South Dakota	571.8
North Dakota	532.9
New Hampshire	449.4
Six most populous states*	
Florida	2,060.6
Texas	1,475.4
Illinois	1,265.6
Ohio	1,193.9
New York	951.8
Pennsylvania	886.9

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

BURGLARY¹

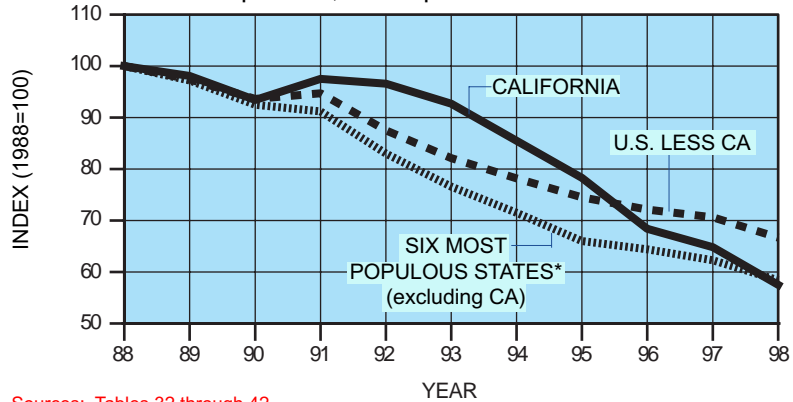
Table 15
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
Florida	2,307.4
Texas	2,171.8
District of Columbia	1,951.0
New Mexico	1,861.1
Washington	1,847.3
Oregon	1,763.9
Oklahoma	1,693.2
Georgia	1,632.4
Arizona	1,549.4
Nevada	1,523.3
Louisiana	1,488.6
Six most populous states	1,470.3
South Carolina	1,449.8
California	1,432.1
North Carolina	1,401.0
Colorado	1,394.8
Michigan	1,326.3
Mississippi	1,304.1
U.S. less California	1,300.9
Hawaii	1,271.1
Alabama	1,265.5
Tennessee	1,262.7
Rhode Island	1,259.5
New York	1,215.4
Connecticut	1,206.5
Kansas	1,190.9
Maryland	1,175.1
Missouri	1,153.2
Illinois	1,143.9
Arkansas	1,128.8
Vermont	1,109.2
Delaware	1,060.5
Massachusetts	1,041.9
Ohio	1,038.4
New Jersey	981.2
Indiana	949.4
Minnesota	911.7
Utah	881.9
Idaho	881.7
Iowa	874.6
Kentucky	835.5
Maine	818.4
Virginia	812.8
Alaska	797.3
Nebraska	779.6
Wisconsin	734.6
Pennsylvania	707.4
Montana	706.9
New Hampshire	691.8
Wyoming	667.2
West Virginia	628.9
South Dakota	530.4
North Dakota	442.8
Six most populous states*	
Florida	2,307.4
Texas	2,171.8
New York	1,215.4
Illinois	1,143.9
Ohio	1,038.4
Pennsylvania	707.4

Source: Table 21.

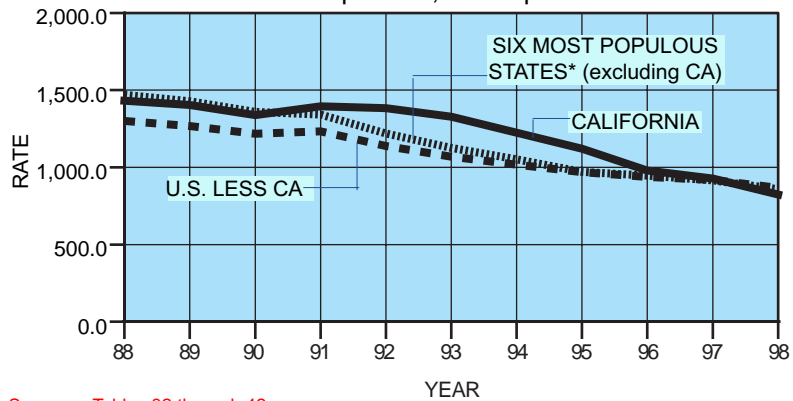
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 22
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 23
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked 13th in reported burglary crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 1,432.1 burglaries per 100,000 population (see Table 15). Although largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked third (below Florida and Texas) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked 25th in reported burglary crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 823.5 burglaries per 100,000 population (see Table 16). California ranked fourth (below Florida, Texas, and Illinois) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

California's burglary crime rate dropped from rank 13 in 1988 to rank 25 in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia. California's burglary rate ranking also dropped (from rank three in 1988 to rank four in 1998) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 15 and 16).

Relative to the base value (1988=100), California showed the largest decrease in reported burglary crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 22 shows that, in California, burglary decreased 42.5 percent from 1988 to

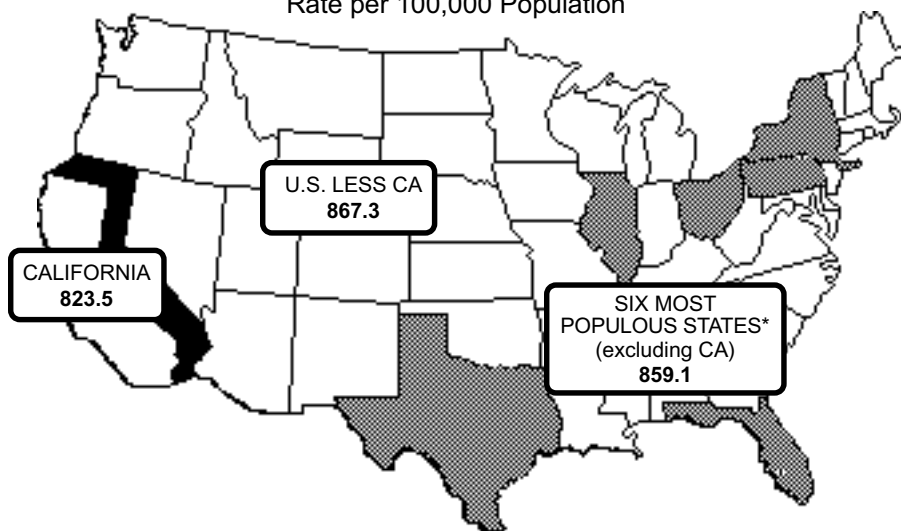
¹The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included.

BURGLARY - Continued

1998. In the United States less California, burglary decreased 33.3 percent, and in the six most populous states* category, burglary decreased 41.6 percent from 1988 to 1998.

From 1991 to 1997, California's burglary crime rate exceeded both the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. In 1996 and 1997, however, the difference between California's burglary rate and the rates for the other two categories decreased to less than one-third of the differences from 1991 to 1995. In 1998, California's burglary crime rate fell below the burglary rates for the other two categories. (See Figure 23.)

Figure 24
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 16.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

In 1998, California's burglary crime rate was 5.1 percent lower than the burglary rate for the rest of the nation (823.5 vs. 867.3 burglaries per 100,000 population). California's burglary rate was also lower (4.1 percent) than the average of 859.1 burglaries per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 24 and Table 16.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, New Mexico ranked first in burglary crimes in 1998, with a rate of 1,394.0 burglaries per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in burglary crimes with a rate of 1,361.7 burglaries per 100,000 population. (See Table 16.)

Table 16
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
New Mexico	1,394.0
Florida	1,361.7
North Carolina	1,324.5
District of Columbia	1,216.0
Arizona	1,209.6
Louisiana	1,172.1
South Carolina	1,162.7
Mississippi	1,144.5
Oklahoma	1,143.5
Nevada	1,137.6
Tennessee	1,076.0
Washington	1,062.5
Georgia	990.8
Texas	986.3
Alabama	964.3
Hawaii	936.2
Arkansas	928.1
Oregon	927.6
Maryland	923.0
Kansas	892.6
Missouri	872.6
U.S. less California	867.3
Delaware	860.0
Six most populous states	859.1
Michigan	837.8
Illinois	826.1
California	823.5
Utah	813.0
Ohio	810.1
Indiana	789.1
Colorado	786.5
Idaho	693.3
Minnesota	687.5
Iowa	673.6
Vermont	671.2
New Jersey	671.1
Alaska	667.4
Maine	666.7
Connecticut	665.9
Rhode Island	652.7
Kentucky	637.3
Nebraska	634.1
West Virginia	613.4
Massachusetts	607.3
New York	576.7
Wisconsin	569.4
Virginia	560.9
Wyoming	560.6
Pennsylvania	531.4
Montana	511.2
South Dakota	468.5
North Dakota	356.3
New Hampshire	325.1
Six most populous states*	
Florida	1,361.7
Texas	986.3
Illinois	826.1
Ohio	810.1
New York	576.7
Pennsylvania	531.4

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT¹

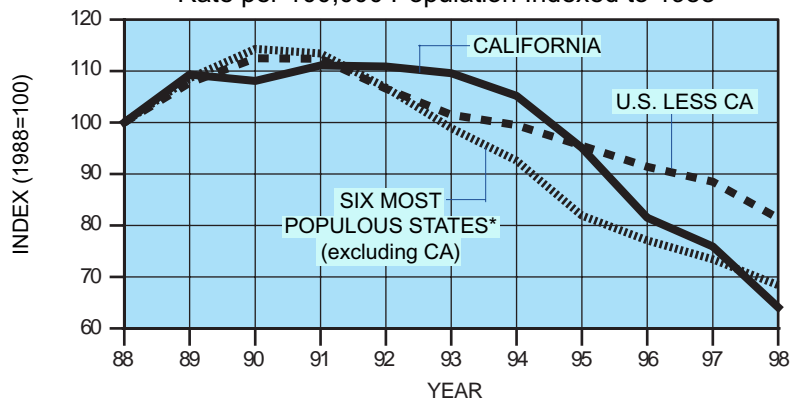
Table 17
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1988
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	1,369.4
California	934.2
New Jersey	895.3
Massachusetts	876.2
New York	857.8
Rhode Island	826.8
Texas	805.5
Florida	769.5
Michigan	747.7
Six most populous states	676.3
Maryland	670.1
Illinois	613.5
Connecticut	608.2
Oregon	594.4
Nevada	590.8
Oklahoma	573.2
Georgia	562.1
Tennessee	553.7
U.S. less California	540.2
Louisiana	464.7
Arizona	450.2
Missouri	439.3
Pennsylvania	433.3
Washington	431.0
Alaska	430.6
Colorado	425.6
Ohio	402.0
New Mexico	395.1
Hawaii	368.4
Indiana	358.8
Minnesota	340.0
South Carolina	311.9
Delaware	309.0
Virginia	299.6
Alabama	273.5
Wisconsin	271.2
North Carolina	252.1
Kansas	245.0
New Hampshire	230.7
Arkansas	220.1
Montana	217.4
Utah	215.9
Maine	205.1
Vermont	199.5
Nebraska	192.4
Kentucky	187.6
Idaho	178.7
Mississippi	169.4
West Virginia	166.4
Iowa	166.0
Wyoming	144.3
North Dakota	119.9
South Dakota	97.8
Six most populous states*	
New York	857.8
Texas	805.5
Florida	769.5
Illinois	613.5
Pennsylvania	433.3
Ohio	402.0

Source: Table 21.

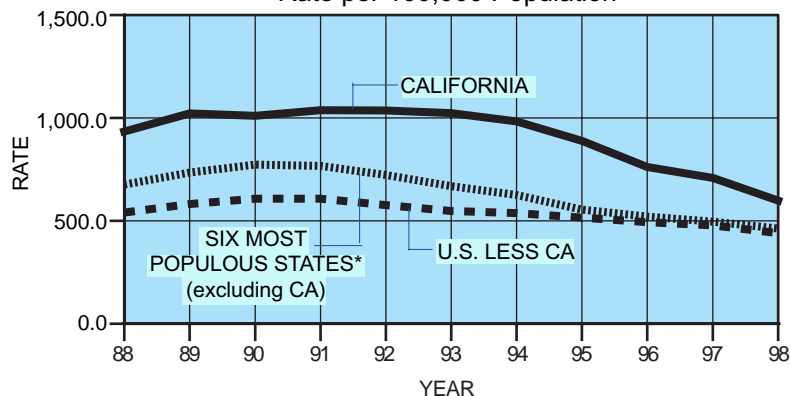
*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

Figure 25
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population Indexed to 1988



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

Figure 26
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1988-1998
Rate per 100,000 Population



Sources: Tables 32 through 42.

In 1988, California ranked second in reported motor vehicle theft crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 934.2 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population (see Table 17). Largest in population (see Table 19), California ranked first when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million. In 1998, California ranked seventh in reported motor vehicle theft crimes among the states and the District of Columbia with a rate of 598.5 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population (see Table 18). California ranked second (below Florida) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million.

California's motor vehicle theft crime rate dropped from rank two in 1988 to rank seven in 1998 when compared to all states and the District of Columbia. California's motor vehicle theft rate ranking also dropped (from rank one in 1988 to rank two in 1998) when compared to the six other states with populations over 10 million (see Tables 17 and 18).

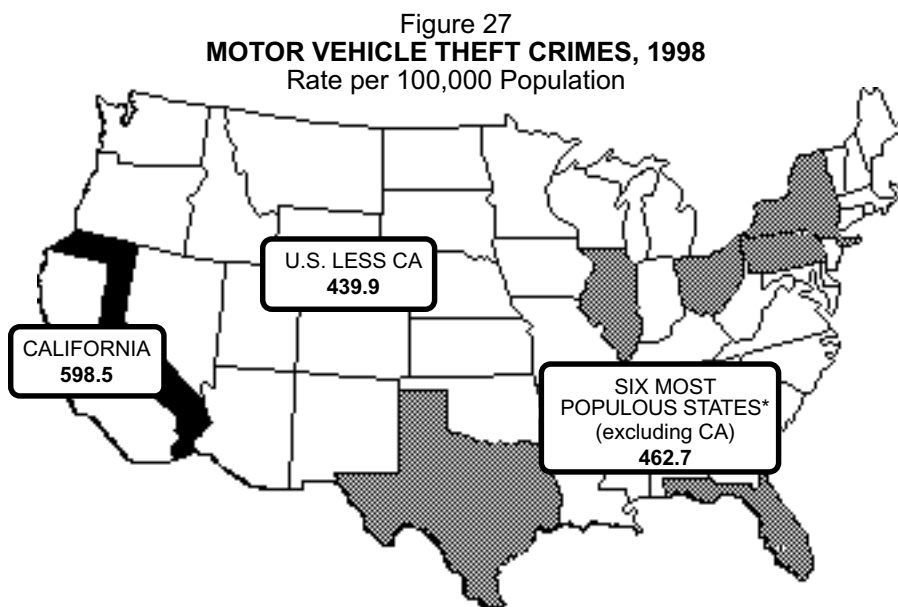
Relative to the base value (1988=100), California exhibited the largest decrease in reported motor vehicle theft crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories. Figure 25 shows that, in California, motor vehicle theft decreased 35.9

¹The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT - Continued

percent from 1988 to 1998. In the United States less California, motor vehicle theft decreased 18.6 percent, and in the six most populous states* category, motor vehicle theft decreased 31.6 percent from 1988 to 1998.

While California exhibited the largest decrease in reported motor vehicle theft crimes when compared to the United States less California and the six most populous states* categories, Figure 26 shows that California's motor vehicle theft rate remained above both categories throughout the 1988 to 1998 period.



Source: Table 18.

Note: Shaded areas indicate the six most populous states (excluding California).

In 1998, California's motor vehicle theft crime rate was 36.1 percent higher than the motor vehicle theft rate for the rest of the nation (598.5 vs. 439.9 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population). California's motor vehicle theft rate was also higher (29.3 percent) than the average of 462.7 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population for the six most populous states* category. (See Figure 27 and Table 18.)

Among the states and the District of Columbia, the District of Columbia ranked first in motor vehicle theft crimes in 1998, with a rate of 1,242.7 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population. Among the six most populous states,* Florida ranked first in motor vehicle theft crimes with a rate of 698.9 motor vehicle thefts per 100,000 population. (See Table 18.)

Table 18
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1998
Rate per 100,000 Population
Ranked in Descending Order

State/Category	Rate
District of Columbia	1,242.7
Arizona	865.2
Nevada	788.0
Florida	698.9
New Mexico	619.9
Washington	618.7
California	598.5
Michigan	594.2
Georgia	556.6
Maryland	549.4
Louisiana	541.6
Oregon	526.0
Tennessee	517.4
Texas	489.1
Hawaii	468.9
Six most populous states	462.7
Missouri	449.9
U.S. less California	439.9
Illinois	439.4
New Jersey	433.6
Massachusetts	429.5
Delaware	428.5
Alaska	424.6
South Carolina	415.7
Oklahoma	405.3
Colorado	405.1
Connecticut	388.0
Rhode Island	387.4
Ohio	383.8
New York	375.1
Utah	366.7
Indiana	359.2
Pennsylvania	355.5
Nebraska	348.1
Alabama	341.7
Mississippi	338.7
North Carolina	326.2
Minnesota	325.2
Arkansas	283.1
Wisconsin	272.0
Virginia	270.3
Montana	228.7
Kansas	227.8
Kentucky	217.8
Iowa	208.7
West Virginia	187.2
Idaho	185.7
North Dakota	176.6
Vermont	147.9
Wyoming	139.1
New Hampshire	124.4
Maine	121.3
South Dakota	103.4
Six most populous states*	
Florida	698.9
Texas	489.1
Illinois	439.4
Ohio	383.8
New York	375.1
Pennsylvania	355.5

Source: Table 31.

*States with populations over 10 million (excluding California).

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TABLE 19
POPULATION ESTIMATES, JULY 1, 1988 - JULY 1, 1998
By State

State	July 1, 1988	July 1, 1989	July 1, 1990	July 1, 1991	July 1, 1992	July 1, 1993	July 1, 1994	July 1, 1995	July 1, 1996	July 1, 1997	July 1, 1998
United States total.....	244,498,983	246,819,230	249,439,545	252,124,362	255,001,827	257,752,702	260,292,437	262,760,639	265,179,411	267,636,061	270,298,524
Alabama.....	4,023,844	4,030,222	4,048,265	4,090,154	4,138,254	4,192,560	4,232,362	4,261,963	4,287,178	4,319,154	4,351,999
Alaska.....	541,983	547,159	553,109	569,063	586,684	596,808	600,765	601,646	604,966	609,311	614,010
Arizona.....	3,535,183	3,622,185	3,679,225	3,762,668	3,868,075	3,994,223	4,148,831	4,308,188	4,434,340	4,554,966	4,668,631
Arkansas.....	2,342,656	2,346,358	2,354,266	2,370,463	2,394,165	2,424,010	2,451,114	2,480,819	2,506,293	2,522,819	2,538,303
California.....	28,464,249	29,218,164	29,929,011	30,413,431	30,892,326	31,183,081	31,368,646	31,558,406	31,857,646	32,268,301	32,666,550
Colorado.....	3,262,281	3,275,818	3,303,919	3,368,763	3,461,744	3,563,364	3,656,929	3,741,575	3,816,179	3,892,644	3,970,971
Connecticut.....	3,271,953	3,283,403	3,288,910	3,288,328	3,276,760	3,273,395	3,269,585	3,266,775	3,267,293	3,269,858	3,274,069
Delaware.....	647,622	658,273	669,044	679,866	688,975	698,253	706,487	715,700	723,475	731,581	743,603
District of Columbia.....	630,432	624,168	603,770	593,565	584,686	576,990	565,911	552,304	539,279	528,964	523,124
Florida.....	12,306,395	12,637,715	13,018,036	13,285,769	13,500,517	13,711,576	13,955,687	14,181,147	14,418,917	14,653,945	14,915,980
Georgia.....	6,316,142	6,411,099	6,506,416	6,621,850	6,761,159	6,896,173	7,048,990	7,192,305	7,334,274	7,486,242	7,642,207
Hawaii.....	1,079,828	1,094,588	1,112,546	1,131,459	1,149,524	1,160,403	1,172,592	1,178,824	1,182,948	1,186,602	1,193,001
Idaho.....	985,664	994,416	1,011,893	1,038,870	1,066,457	1,101,086	1,135,380	1,164,887	1,187,597	1,210,232	1,228,684
Illinois.....	11,390,183	11,409,782	11,446,412	11,518,000	11,600,640	11,675,123	11,737,363	11,794,631	11,845,316	11,895,849	12,045,326
Indiana.....	5,491,735	5,523,693	5,554,907	5,600,916	5,647,853	5,700,243	5,741,540	5,787,839	5,828,090	5,864,108	5,899,195
Iowa.....	2,768,388	2,770,592	2,779,585	2,790,821	2,806,665	2,820,102	2,829,199	2,840,571	2,848,033	2,852,423	2,862,447
Kansas.....	2,461,996	2,472,849	2,480,587	2,492,577	2,515,760	2,534,668	2,553,889	2,569,619	2,579,149	2,594,840	2,629,067
Kentucky.....	3,679,999	3,677,306	3,692,470	3,714,685	3,751,866	3,792,623	3,823,954	3,856,212	3,882,071	3,908,124	3,936,499
Louisiana.....	4,288,863	4,252,894	4,219,111	4,241,088	4,271,460	4,285,043	4,306,985	4,328,552	4,340,818	4,351,769	4,368,967
Maine.....	1,203,840	1,219,961	1,231,252	1,234,880	1,234,973	1,236,619	1,235,741	1,234,115	1,238,566	1,242,051	1,244,250
Maryland.....	4,657,904	4,727,301	4,797,556	4,856,878	4,904,117	4,944,742	4,988,585	5,027,451	5,060,296	5,094,289	5,134,808
Massachusetts.....	5,979,982	6,015,478	6,018,123	5,996,053	5,991,456	6,007,539	6,028,835	6,060,566	6,085,395	6,117,520	6,147,132
Michigan.....	9,217,998	9,253,295	9,310,450	9,390,166	9,466,017	9,524,255	9,579,853	9,655,305	9,730,925	9,773,892	9,817,242
Minnesota.....	4,296,166	4,338,057	4,387,180	4,427,878	4,472,264	4,523,992	4,567,363	4,606,797	4,648,596	4,685,549	4,725,419
Mississippi.....	2,580,352	2,574,269	2,577,164	2,590,841	2,609,953	2,635,197	2,663,129	2,690,563	2,710,750	2,730,501	2,752,092
Missouri.....	5,081,736	5,095,830	5,126,141	5,157,507	5,193,872	5,237,867	5,281,280	5,324,825	5,363,669	5,402,058	5,438,559
Montana.....	800,202	799,636	799,809	807,866	822,555	840,023	854,947	868,748	876,684	878,810	880,453
Nebraska.....	1,571,477	1,574,864	1,580,612	1,590,908	1,602,759	1,612,625	1,622,562	1,636,275	1,648,696	1,656,870	1,662,719
Nevada.....	1,075,022	1,137,382	1,218,651	1,284,996	1,332,714	1,382,480	1,458,905	1,529,549	1,600,810	1,676,809	1,746,898
New Hampshire.....	1,082,577	1,104,522	1,111,824	1,107,293	1,113,375	1,121,689	1,133,842	1,146,411	1,160,213	1,172,709	1,185,048
New Jersey.....	7,712,333	7,726,089	7,757,228	7,782,246	7,823,660	7,868,516	7,911,066	7,955,750	8,001,850	8,052,849	8,115,011
New Mexico.....	1,490,337	1,503,901	1,519,984	1,547,684	1,581,873	1,616,737	1,655,927	1,686,288	1,711,256	1,729,751	1,736,931
New York.....	17,941,309	17,983,086	18,001,855	18,027,752	18,080,098	18,139,150	18,153,848	18,145,847	18,134,226	18,137,226	18,175,301
North Carolina.....	6,480,594	6,565,459	6,656,935	6,748,118	6,832,827	6,947,919	7,062,066	7,186,912	7,309,055	7,425,183	7,546,493
North Dakota.....	655,331	646,351	637,361	634,160	635,443	637,205	639,551	641,344	642,633	640,883	638,244
Ohio.....	10,798,552	10,829,217	10,861,632	10,929,286	11,000,035	11,058,454	11,095,165	11,132,614	11,162,797	11,186,331	11,209,493
Oklahoma.....	3,167,057	3,150,307	3,147,021	3,166,314	3,204,161	3,228,876	3,248,311	3,271,413	3,295,315	3,317,091	3,346,713
Oregon.....	2,741,297	2,790,575	2,858,701	2,919,507	2,975,198	3,035,788	3,088,635	3,142,978	3,196,313	3,243,487	3,281,974
Pennsylvania.....	11,845,752	11,865,996	11,895,176	11,941,871	11,980,586	12,022,378	12,043,162	12,045,956	12,040,084	12,019,661	12,001,451
Rhode Island.....	996,408	1,000,666	1,004,624	1,004,007	1,000,812	998,284	993,987	989,871	988,283	987,429	988,480
South Carolina.....	3,412,096	3,456,775	3,498,909	3,555,297	3,592,567	3,624,570	3,653,615	3,683,395	3,716,645	3,760,181	3,835,962
South Dakota.....	698,165	696,701	696,630	707,916	715,218	722,653	729,627	734,932	737,561	737,973	738,171
Tennessee.....	4,822,437	4,854,444	4,890,525	4,945,833	5,012,606	5,082,518	5,157,876	5,235,358	5,307,381	5,368,198	5,430,621
Texas.....	16,667,022	16,806,735	17,045,892	17,357,985	17,680,335	18,035,131	18,384,921	18,737,574	19,091,207	19,439,337	19,759,614
Utah.....	1,689,372	1,705,864	1,729,772	1,771,486	1,820,648	1,874,575	1,928,521	1,974,363	2,017,573	2,059,148	2,099,758
Vermont.....	549,763	557,707	564,477	567,001	570,023	573,959	579,017	582,848	586,461	588,978	590,883
Virginia.....	6,036,909	6,120,246	6,213,540	6,282,359	6,383,268	6,465,292	6,537,654	6,601,122	6,666,167	6,733,996	6,791,345
Washington.....	4,639,893	4,746,316	4,901,141	5,016,019	5,144,193	5,250,176	5,339,331	5,435,893	5,519,525	5,610,362	5,689,263
West Virginia.....	1,830,215	1,806,568	1,792,402	1,798,135	1,805,606	1,816,343	1,818,866	1,821,957	1,820,407	1,815,787	1,811,156
Wisconsin.....	4,822,388	4,856,574	4,902,098	4,946,005	4,991,485	5,038,350	5,075,007	5,113,124	5,146,199	5,169,677	5,223,500
Wyoming.....	465,101	458,374	453,398	457,779	463,560	469,076	475,033	478,532	480,011	479,743	480,907

Source: Population Estimates Branch, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 20
POPULATION ESTIMATES, JULY 1, 1988 - JULY 1, 1998

By California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	July 1, 1988	July 1, 1989	July 1, 1990	July 1, 1991	July 1, 1992	July 1, 1993	July 1, 1994	July 1, 1995	July 1, 1996	July 1, 1997	July 1, 1998
California.....	28,464,249	29,218,164	29,929,011	30,413,431	30,892,326	31,183,081	31,368,646	31,558,406	31,857,646	32,268,301	32,666,550
Six most populous states ¹ ..	80,949,213	81,532,531	82,269,003	83,060,663	83,842,211	84,641,812	85,370,146	86,037,769	86,692,547	87,332,349	88,107,165
Texas.....	16,667,022	16,806,735	17,045,892	17,357,985	17,680,335	18,035,131	18,384,921	18,737,574	19,091,207	19,439,337	19,759,614
New York.....	17,941,309	17,983,086	18,001,855	18,027,752	18,080,098	18,139,150	18,153,848	18,145,847	18,134,226	18,137,226	18,175,301
Florida.....	12,306,395	12,637,715	13,018,036	13,285,769	13,500,517	13,711,576	13,955,687	14,181,147	14,418,917	14,653,945	14,915,980
Pennsylvania.....	11,845,752	11,865,996	11,895,176	11,941,871	11,980,586	12,022,378	12,043,162	12,045,956	12,040,084	12,019,661	12,001,451
Illinois.....	11,390,183	11,409,782	11,446,412	11,518,000	11,600,640	11,675,123	11,737,363	11,794,631	11,845,316	11,895,849	12,045,326
Ohio.....	10,798,552	10,829,217	10,861,632	10,929,286	11,000,035	11,058,454	11,095,165	11,132,614	11,162,797	11,186,331	11,209,493
U.S. less California.....	216,034,734	217,601,066	219,510,534	221,710,931	224,109,501	226,569,621	228,923,791	231,202,233	233,321,765	235,367,760	237,631,974
United States total.....	244,498,983	246,819,230	249,439,545	252,124,362	255,001,827	257,752,702	260,292,437	262,760,639	265,179,411	267,636,061	270,298,524
California.....	28,464,249	29,218,164	29,929,011	30,413,431	30,892,326	31,183,081	31,368,646	31,558,406	31,857,646	32,268,301	32,666,550

Source: Population Estimates Branch, U.S. Bureau of the Census.
¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 28
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1995

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by State

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Forcible rape				Aggravated assault				Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
					Homicide		Robbery		Aggravated assault									
Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
United States total.....	5,866,512	2,232.6	1,798,785	684.6	21,597	8.2	97,464	37.1	580,545	220.9	1,099,179	418.3	4,067,727	1,548.1	2,594,995	987.6	1,472,732	560.5
Alabama.....	85,221	1,999.6	26,894	631.0	475	11.1	1,350	31.7	7,900	185.4	17,169	402.8	58,327	1,368.5	43,586	1,022.7	14,741	345.9
Alaska.....	12,862	2,137.8	4,656	773.9	55	9.1	485	80.6	937	155.7	3,179	528.4	8,206	1,363.9	5,055	840.2	3,151	523.7
Arizona.....	138,687	3,219.1	30,095	698.6	439	10.2	1,418	32.9	7,329	170.1	20,909	485.3	108,592	2,520.6	59,762	1,387.2	48,830	1,133.4
Arkansas.....	46,586	1,877.8	13,741	553.9	259	10.4	925	37.3	3,122	125.8	9,435	380.3	32,845	1,324.0	24,763	998.2	8,082	325.8
California.....	939,528	2,977.1	305,154	966.9	3,531	11.2	10,554	33.4	104,611	331.5	186,458	590.8	634,374	2,010.2	353,895	1,121.4	280,479	888.8
Colorado.....	66,015	1,764.4	16,494	440.8	216	5.8	1,480	39.6	3,604	96.3	11,194	299.2	49,521	1,323.5	35,001	935.5	14,520	388.1
Connecticut.....	60,080	1,839.1	13,293	406.9	150	4.6	776	23.8	5,345	163.6	7,022	215.0	46,787	1,432.2	29,095	890.6	17,692	541.6
Delaware.....	14,659	2,048.2	5,198	726.3	25	3.5	575	80.3	1,425	199.1	3,173	443.3	9,461	1,321.9	6,491	906.9	2,970	415.0
District of Columbia.....	35,122	6,359.2	14,744	2,669.5	360	65.2	292	52.9	6,864	1,242.8	7,228	1,308.7	20,378	3,689.6	10,185	1,844.1	10,193	1,845.5
Florida.....	478,688	3,375.5	151,711	1,069.8	1,037	7.3	6,887	48.6	42,485	299.6	101,302	714.3	326,977	2,305.7	215,657	1,520.7	111,320	785.0
Georgia.....	167,450	2,328.2	47,317	657.9	683	9.5	2,539	35.3	14,777	205.5	29,318	407.6	120,133	1,670.3	76,324	1,061.2	43,809	609.1
Hawaii.....	25,540	2,166.6	3,509	297.7	56	4.8	336	28.5	1,553	131.7	1,564	132.7	22,031	1,868.9	13,832	1,173.4	8,199	695.5
Idaho.....	15,629	1,341.7	3,745	321.5	48	4.1	330	28.3	279	24.0	3,088	265.1	11,884	1,020.2	9,069	778.5	2,815	241.7
Illinois.....	288,265	2,444.0	117,836	999.1	1,221	10.4	4,313	36.6	39,139	331.8	73,163	620.3	170,429	1,445.0	108,555	920.4	61,874	524.6
Indiana.....	105,150	1,816.7	30,451	526.1	466	8.1	1,930	33.3	7,844	135.5	20,211	349.2	74,699	1,290.6	47,676	823.7	27,023	466.9
Iowa.....	37,930	1,335.3	10,071	354.5	51	1.8	619	21.8	1,507	53.1	7,894	277.9	27,859	980.8	21,527	757.8	6,332	222.9
Kansas.....	46,495	1,809.4	10,792	420.0	159	6.2	938	36.5	2,775	108.0	6,920	269.3	35,703	1,389.4	27,404	1,066.5	8,299	323.0
Kentucky.....	52,471	1,360.7	14,079	365.1	276	7.2	1,231	31.9	4,001	103.8	8,571	222.3	38,392	995.6	28,389	736.2	10,003	259.4
Louisiana.....	123,206	2,846.4	43,741	1,010.5	740	17.1	1,855	42.9	11,662	269.4	29,484	681.2	79,465	1,835.8	53,481	1,235.5	25,984	600.3
Maine.....	12,319	998.2	1,631	132.2	25	2.0	265	21.5	334	27.1	1,007	81.6	10,688	866.0	9,015	730.5	1,673	135.6
Maryland.....	139,256	2,769.9	49,757	989.7	596	11.9	2,130	42.4	21,334	424.4	25,697	511.1	89,499	1,780.2	53,320	1,060.6	36,179	719.6
Massachusetts.....	128,124	2,114.1	41,739	688.7	217	3.6	1,759	29.0	9,137	150.8	30,626	505.3	86,385	1,425.4	49,669	819.5	36,716	605.8
Michigan.....	214,191	2,218.4	65,680	680.2	808	8.4	5,917	61.3	17,885	185.2	41,070	425.4	148,511	1,538.1	86,872	899.7	61,639	638.4
Minnesota.....	68,913	1,495.9	16,416	356.3	182	4.0	2,593	56.3	5,702	123.8	7,939	172.3	52,497	1,139.6	36,756	797.9	15,741	341.7
Mississippi.....	53,788	1,999.1	13,560	504.0	348	12.9	1,054	39.2	3,530	131.2	8,628	320.7	40,228	1,495.2	30,505	1,133.8	9,723	361.4
Missouri.....	110,187	2,069.3	35,339	663.7	469	8.8	1,711	32.1	10,863	204.0	22,296	418.7	74,848	1,405.6	49,649	932.4	25,199	473.2
Montana.....	10,435	1,201.2	1,484	170.8	26	3.0	225	25.9	289	33.3	944	108.7	8,951	1,030.3	6,271	721.8	2,680	308.5
Nebraska.....	22,349	1,365.8	6,253	382.1	48	2.9	317	19.4	1,067	65.2	4,821	294.6	16,096	983.7	10,344	632.2	5,752	351.5
Nevada.....	46,101	3,014.0	14,461	945.4	163	10.7	937	61.3	4,966	324.7	8,395	548.9	31,640	2,068.6	20,235	1,322.9	11,405	745.6
New Hampshire.....	7,786	679.2	1,314	114.6	21	1.8	333	29.0	314	27.4	646	56.3	6,472	564.5	4,806	419.2	1,666	145.3
New Jersey.....	167,369	2,103.7	47,652	599.0	409	5.1	1,927	24.2	22,486	282.6	22,830	287.0	119,717	1,504.8	69,533	874.0	50,184	630.8
New Mexico.....	46,834	2,777.3	13,804	818.6	148	8.8	954	56.6	2,604	154.4	10,098	598.8	33,030	1,958.7	24,383	1,446.0	8,647	512.8
New York.....	401,841	2,214.5	152,683	841.4	1,550	8.5	4,290	23.6	72,492	399.5	74,351	409.7	249,158	1,373.1	146,562	807.7	102,596	565.4
North Carolina.....	170,853	2,377.3	46,508	647.1	677	9.4	2,320	32.3	12,896	179.4	30,615	426.0	124,345	1,730.2	101,995	1,419.2	22,350	311.0
North Dakota.....	3,952	616.2	556	86.7	6	0.9	146	22.8	64	10.0	340	53.0	3,396	529.5	2,248	350.5	1,148	179.0
Ohio.....	193,599	1,739.0	53,799	483.3	600	5.4	4,835	43.4	19,931	179.0	28,433	255.4	139,800	1,255.8	93,539	840.2	46,261	415.5
Oklahoma.....	79,736	2,437.4	21,770	665.5	400	12.2	1,461	44.7	3,788	115.8	16,121	492.8	57,966	1,771.9	41,694	1,274.5	16,272	497.4
Oregon.....	73,098	2,325.8	16,408	522.1	129	4.1	1,309	41.6	4,332	137.8	10,638	338.5	56,690	1,803.7	34,640	1,102.1	22,050	701.6
Pennsylvania.....	169,218	1,404.8	51,586	428.2	755	6.3	3,046	25.3	22,858	189.8	24,927	206.9	117,632	976.5	67,815	563.0	49,817	413.6
Rhode Island.....	17,241	1,741.7	3,643	368.0	33	3.3	267	27.0	914	92.3	2,429	245.4	13,598	1,373.7	9,234	932.8	4,364	440.9
South Carolina.....	96,307	2,614.6	36,067	979.2	292	7.9	1,737	47.2	6,461	175.4	27,577	748.7	60,240	1,635.4	46,083	1,251.1	14,157	384.3
South Dakota.....	6,336	862.1	1,513	205.9	13	1.8	299	40.7	189	25.7	1,012	137.7	4,823	656.3	3,942	536.4	881	119.9
Tennessee.....	134,721	2,573.3	40,549	774.5	557	10.6	2,477	47.3	11,732	224.1	25,783	492.5	94,172	1,798.8	60,086	1,147.7	34,086	651.1
Texas.....	431,868	2,304.8	124,303	663.4	1,693	9.0	8,563	45.7	33,667	179.7	80,380	429.0	307,565	1,641.4	202,642	1,081.5	104,923	560.0
Utah.....	29,630	1,500.7	6,415	324.9	76	3.8	834	42.2	1,309	66.3	4,196	212.5	23,215	1,175.8	15,623	791.3	7,592	384.5
Vermont.....	5,937	1,018.6	692	118.7	13	2.2	165	28.3	64	11.0	450	77.2	5,245	899.9	4,451	763.7	794	136.2
Virginia.....	82,672	1,252.4	23,921	362.4	503	7.6	1,799	27.3	8,718	132.1	12,901	195.4	58,751	890.0	39,388	596.7	19,363	293.3
Washington.....	115,652	2,127.6	26,300	483.8	275	5.1	3,214	59.1	7,209	132.6	15,602	287.0	89,352	1,643.7	59,265	1,090.3	30,087	553.5
West Virginia.....	17,211	944.6	3,842	210.9	89	4.9	388	21.3	781	42.9	2,584	141.8	13,369	733.8	10,329	566.9	3,040	166.9
Wisconsin.....	64,441	1,260.3	14,399	281.6	219	4.3	1,194	23.4	5,384	105.3	7,602	148.7	50,042	978.7	31,416	614.4	18,626	364.3
Wyoming.....	4,963	1,037.1	1,220	254.9	10	2.1	165	34.5	86	18.0	959	200.4	3,743	782.2	2,938	614.0	805	168.2

Source: *Crime in the United States, 1995*, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

TABLE 29
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1996

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by State

State	Total		Violent crimes									Property crimes						
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
							Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate
United States total.....	5,578,994	2,103.9	1,682,278	634.4	19,645	7.4	95,769	36.1	537,050	202.5	1,029,814	388.3	3,896,716	1,469.5	2,501,524	943.3	1,395,192	526.1
Alabama.....	82,612	1,927.0	24,159	563.5	444	10.4	1,397	32.6	7,124	166.2	15,194	354.4	58,453	1,363.4	42,821	998.8	15,632	364.6
Alaska.....	12,527	2,070.7	4,417	730.1	45	7.4	398	65.8	710	117.4	3,264	539.5	8,110	1,340.6	5,118	846.0	2,992	494.6
Arizona.....	124,627	2,810.5	27,963	630.6	377	8.5	1,381	31.1	7,429	167.5	18,776	423.4	96,664	2,179.9	55,630	1,254.5	41,034	925.4
Arkansas.....	44,941	1,793.1	13,161	525.1	219	8.7	1,046	41.7	2,864	114.3	9,032	360.4	31,780	1,268.0	23,925	954.6	7,855	313.4
California.....	829,674	2,604.3	274,996	863.2	2,916	9.2	10,244	32.2	94,222	295.8	167,614	526.1	554,678	1,741.1	312,212	980.0	242,466	761.1
Colorado.....	65,105	1,706.0	15,463	405.2	180	4.7	1,765	46.3	3,755	98.4	9,763	255.8	49,642	1,300.8	34,436	902.4	15,206	398.5
Connecticut.....	57,086	1,747.2	13,490	412.9	158	4.8	755	23.1	5,552	169.9	7,025	215.0	43,596	1,334.3	27,574	843.9	16,022	490.4
Delaware.....	13,823	1,910.6	4,845	669.7	31	4.3	454	62.8	1,304	180.2	3,056	422.4	8,978	1,241.0	5,830	805.8	3,148	435.1
District of Columbia.....	33,214	6,159.0	13,411	2,486.8	397	73.6	260	48.2	6,444	1,194.9	6,310	1,170.1	19,803	3,672.1	9,828	1,822.4	9,975	1,849.7
Florida.....	474,175	3,288.6	151,350	1,049.7	1,077	7.5	7,508	52.1	41,643	288.8	101,122	701.3	322,825	2,238.9	219,056	1,519.2	103,769	719.7
Georgia.....	175,149	2,388.1	46,966	640.4	630	8.6	2,357	32.1	15,100	205.9	28,879	393.8	128,183	1,747.7	81,968	1,117.6	46,215	630.1
Hawaii.....	23,260	1,966.3	3,322	280.8	40	3.4	326	27.6	1,606	135.8	1,350	114.1	19,938	1,685.5	12,781	1,080.4	7,157	605.0
Idaho.....	13,837	1,165.1	3,177	267.5	43	3.6	313	26.4	241	20.3	2,580	217.2	10,660	897.6	8,431	709.9	2,229	187.7
Illinois.....	271,247	2,289.9	104,985	886.3	1,179	10.0	4,051	34.2	33,106	279.5	66,649	562.7	166,262	1,403.6	108,185	913.3	58,077	490.3
Indiana.....	101,965	1,749.5	31,366	538.2	420	7.2	1,992	34.2	7,249	124.4	21,705	372.4	70,599	1,211.4	45,782	785.5	24,817	425.8
Iowa.....	32,174	1,129.7	7,771	272.9	53	1.9	561	19.7	1,286	45.2	5,871	206.1	24,403	856.8	18,954	665.5	5,449	191.3
Kansas.....	42,269	1,638.9	10,642	412.6	170	6.6	1,096	42.5	2,476	96.0	6,900	267.5	31,627	1,226.3	25,239	978.6	6,388	247.7
Kentucky.....	49,326	1,270.6	12,448	320.7	228	5.9	1,230	31.7	3,643	93.8	7,347	189.3	36,878	950.0	26,736	688.7	10,142	261.3
Louisiana.....	124,285	2,863.2	40,426	931.3	762	17.6	1,805	41.6	12,036	277.3	25,823	594.9	83,859	1,931.9	56,379	1,298.8	27,480	633.1
Maine.....	12,632	1,019.9	1,553	125.4	25	2.0	260	21.0	292	23.6	976	78.8	11,079	894.5	9,303	751.1	1,776	143.4
Maryland.....	133,644	2,641.0	47,230	933.3	588	11.6	1,905	37.6	19,944	394.1	24,793	490.0	86,414	1,707.7	50,331	994.6	36,083	713.1
Massachusetts.....	114,196	1,876.6	39,122	642.9	157	2.6	1,767	29.0	7,778	127.8	29,420	483.5	75,074	1,233.7	42,896	704.9	32,178	528.8
Michigan.....	214,062	2,199.8	60,951	626.4	722	7.4	5,466	56.2	16,907	173.7	37,856	389.0	153,111	1,573.4	85,908	882.8	67,203	690.6
Minnesota.....	69,220	1,489.1	15,782	339.5	167	3.6	2,327	50.1	5,385	115.8	7,903	170.0	53,438	1,149.6	35,515	764.0	17,923	385.6
Mississippi.....	53,543	1,975.2	13,261	489.2	301	11.1	981	36.2	3,646	134.5	8,333	307.4	40,282	1,486.0	30,755	1,134.6	9,527	351.5
Missouri.....	103,580	1,931.1	31,669	590.4	433	8.1	1,566	29.2	9,142	170.4	20,528	382.7	71,911	1,340.7	47,919	893.4	23,992	447.3
Montana.....	8,571	977.7	1,415	161.4	34	3.9	238	27.1	261	29.8	882	100.6	7,156	816.3	4,908	559.8	2,248	256.4
Nebraska.....	22,977	1,393.6	7,182	435.6	48	2.9	447	27.1	1,052	63.8	5,635	341.8	15,795	958.0	10,152	615.8	5,643	342.3
Nevada.....	43,757	2,733.4	13,005	812.4	220	13.7	856	53.5	4,931	308.0	6,998	437.2	30,752	1,921.0	19,558	1,221.8	11,194	699.3
New Hampshire.....	8,198	706.6	1,373	118.3	20	1.7	404	34.8	317	27.3	632	54.5	6,825	588.3	5,063	436.4	1,762	151.9
New Jersey.....	152,155	1,901.5	42,459	530.6	338	4.2	1,976	24.7	18,838	235.4	21,307	266.3	109,696	1,370.9	63,259	790.6	46,437	580.3
New Mexico.....	14,958	2,802.5	14,399	841.4	197	11.5	1,088	63.6	2,782	162.6	10,332	603.8	33,559	1,961.1	23,586	1,378.3	9,973	582.8
New York.....	351,934	1,940.7	132,206	729.0	1,353	7.5	4,174	23.0	61,822	340.9	64,857	357.6	219,728	1,211.7	129,828	715.9	89,900	495.7
North Carolina.....	166,173	2,273.5	43,068	589.2	619	8.5	2,289	31.3	12,001	164.2	28,159	385.3	123,105	1,684.3	98,539	1,348.2	24,566	336.1
North Dakota.....	3,756	584.5	541	84.2	14	2.2	155	24.1	71	11.0	301	46.8	3,215	500.3	1,991	309.8	1,124	190.5
Ohio.....	186,760	1,673.1	47,896	429.1	538	4.8	4,617	41.4	18,336	164.3	24,405	218.6	138,864	1,244.0	93,336	836.1	45,528	407.9
Oklahoma.....	77,096	2,339.6	19,710	598.1	223	6.8	1,545	46.9	3,519	106.8	14,423	437.7	57,386	1,741.4	41,447	1,257.8	15,939	483.7
Oregon.....	63,514	1,987.1	14,837	464.2	129	4.0	1,272	39.8	3,914	122.5	9,522	297.9	48,677	1,522.9	31,664	990.6	17,013	532.3
Pennsylvania.....	168,311	1,397.9	52,140	433.1	686	5.7	3,048	25.3	24,240	201.3	24,166	200.7	116,171	964.9	66,481	552.2	49,690	412.7
Rhode Island.....	16,169	1,636.1	3,437	347.8	25	2.5	287	29.0	824	83.4	2,301	232.8	12,732	1,288.3	8,135	823.1	4,597	465.2
South Carolina.....	100,211	2,696.3	36,875	992.2	332	8.9	1,821	49.0	6,361	171.1	28,361	763.1	63,336	1,704.1	47,487	1,277.7	15,849	426.4
South Dakota.....	6,208	841.7	1,297	175.8	9	1.2	300	40.7	138	18.7	850	115.2	4,911	665.8	4,077	552.8	834	113.1
Tennessee.....	137,499	2,590.7	41,175	775.8	503	9.5	2,475	46.6	11,902	224.3	26,295	495.4	96,324	1,814.9	61,896	1,166.2	34,428	648.7
Texas.....	432,588	2,265.9	123,270	645.7	1,477	7.7	8,376	43.9	32,804	171.8	80,613	422.3	309,318	1,620.2	204,390	1,070.6	104,928	549.6
Utah.....	32,175	1,594.7	6,638	329.0	63	3.1	836	41.4	1,377	68.3	4,362	216.2	25,537	1,265.7	16,965	840.9	8,572	424.9
Vermont.....	5,563	948.6	714	121.7	11	1.9	159	27.1	91	15.5	453	77.2	4,849	826.8	3,964	675.9	885	150.9
Virginia.....	80,645	1,209.8	22,782	341.8	500	7.5	1,783	26.7	8,181	122.7	12,318	184.8	57,863	868.0	39,255	588.9	18,608	279.1
Washington.....	111,262	2,015.8	23,857	432.2	255	4.6	2,828	51.2	6,587	119.3	14,187	257.0	87,405	1,583.6	58,512	1,060.1	28,893	523.5
West Virginia.....	17,046	936.4	3,836	210.7	69	3.8	358	19.7	737	40.5	2,672	146.8	13,210	725.7	9,979	548.2	3,231	177.5
Wisconsin.....	61,241	1,190.0	13,039	253.4	204	4.0	1,086	21.1	4,982	96.8	6,767	131.5	48,202	936.7	30,356	589.9	17,846	346.8
Wyoming.....	5,054	1,052.9	1,201	250.2	16	3.3	140	29.2	98	20.4	947	197.3	3,853	802.7	3,184	663.3	669	139.4

Source: Crime in the United States, 1996, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

TABLE 30
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1997

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by State

State	Total		Violent crimes									Property crimes						
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
United States total.....	5,449,600	2,036.2	1,634,773	610.8	18,209	6.8	96,122	35.9	497,950	186.1	1,022,492	382.0	3,814,827	1,425.4	2,461,120	919.6	1,353,707	505.8
Alabama.....	83,572	1,934.9	24,379	564.4	426	9.9	1,396	32.3	6,931	160.5	15,626	361.8	59,193	1,370.5	43,786	1,013.8	15,407	356.7
Alaska.....	11,330	1,859.5	4,270	700.8	54	8.9	403	66.1	648	106.3	3,165	519.4	7,060	1,158.7	4,276	701.8	2,784	456.9
Arizona.....	132,689	2,913.1	28,411	623.7	375	8.2	1,492	32.8	7,547	165.7	18,997	417.1	104,278	2,289.3	60,077	1,318.9	44,201	970.4
Arkansas.....	46,799	1,855.0	13,293	526.9	250	9.9	1,098	43.5	2,814	111.5	9,131	361.9	33,506	1,328.1	25,568	1,013.5	7,938	314.6
California.....	785,544	2,434.4	257,582	798.3	2,579	8.0	10,189	31.6	81,468	252.5	163,346	506.2	527,962	1,636.2	299,240	927.3	228,722	708.8
Colorado.....	61,240	1,573.2	14,139	363.2	157	4.0	1,677	43.1	3,242	83.3	9,063	232.8	47,101	1,210.0	30,994	796.2	16,107	413.8
Connecticut.....	51,465	1,573.9	12,781	390.9	124	3.8	740	22.6	4,999	152.9	6,918	211.6	38,684	1,183.0	24,143	738.4	14,541	444.7
Delaware.....	14,300	1,954.7	4,962	678.3	18	2.5	476	65.1	1,314	179.6	3,154	431.1	9,338	1,276.4	5,620	768.2	3,718	508.2
District of Columbia.....	25,240	4,771.6	10,708	2,024.3	301	56.9	218	41.2	4,501	850.9	5,688	1,075.3	14,532	2,747.3	6,963	1,316.3	7,569	1,430.9
Florida.....	471,117	3,214.9	149,996	1,023.6	1,012	6.9	7,599	51.9	40,459	276.1	100,926	688.7	321,121	2,191.4	213,926	1,459.9	107,195	731.5
Georgia.....	171,300	2,288.2	45,408	606.6	563	7.5	2,328	31.1	15,473	206.7	27,044	361.2	125,892	1,681.6	81,320	1,086.3	44,572	595.4
Hawaii.....	22,508	1,896.8	3,299	278.0	47	4.0	371	31.3	1,403	118.2	1,478	124.6	19,209	1,618.8	12,741	1,073.7	6,468	545.1
Idaho.....	14,711	1,215.6	3,107	256.7	39	3.2	350	28.9	237	19.6	2,481	205.0	11,604	958.8	9,175	758.1	2,429	200.7
Illinois.....	261,449	2,197.8	102,476	861.4	1,096	9.2	4,415	37.1	33,123	278.4	63,842	536.7	158,973	1,336.4	103,550	870.5	55,423	465.9
Indiana.....	103,460	1,764.3	30,179	514.6	430	7.3	1,928	32.9	7,763	132.4	20,058	342.0	73,281	1,249.7	48,182	821.6	25,099	428.0
Iowa.....	37,526	1,315.6	8,841	309.9	52	1.8	579	20.3	1,593	55.8	6,617	232.0	28,685	1,005.6	22,003	771.4	6,682	234.3
Kansas.....	42,297	1,630.0	10,619	409.2	155	6.0	1,100	42.4	2,420	93.3	6,944	267.6	31,678	1,220.8	25,187	970.7	6,491	250.2
Kentucky.....	48,718	1,246.6	12,386	316.9	228	5.8	1,304	33.4	3,546	90.7	7,308	187.0	36,332	929.7	26,638	681.6	9,694	248.0
Louisiana.....	117,557	2,701.4	37,248	855.9	682	15.7	1,799	41.3	10,407	239.1	24,360	559.8	80,309	1,845.4	53,935	1,239.4	26,374	606.1
Maine.....	11,383	916.5	1,500	120.8	25	2.0	254	20.5	257	20.7	964	77.6	9,883	795.7	8,241	663.5	1,642	132.2
Maryland.....	121,713	2,389.2	43,127	846.6	502	9.9	1,814	35.6	17,157	336.8	23,654	464.3	78,586	1,542.6	47,918	940.6	30,668	602.0
Massachusetts.....	109,354	1,787.6	39,411	644.2	119	1.9	1,647	26.9	6,676	109.1	30,969	506.2	69,943	1,143.3	40,491	661.9	29,452	481.4
Michigan.....	203,716	2,084.3	57,663	590.0	759	7.8	5,070	51.9	14,934	152.8	36,900	377.5	146,053	1,494.3	80,726	825.9	65,327	668.4
Minnesota.....	68,961	1,471.8	15,827	337.8	129	2.8	2,446	52.2	5,373	114.7	7,879	168.2	53,134	1,134.0	35,265	752.6	17,869	381.4
Mississippi.....	54,565	1,998.4	12,808	469.1	358	13.1	1,065	39.0	3,741	137.0	7,644	279.9	41,757	1,529.3	32,429	1,187.7	9,328	341.6
Missouri.....	104,609	1,936.5	31,192	577.4	426	7.9	1,525	28.2	8,430	156.1	20,811	385.2	73,417	1,359.1	46,900	868.2	26,517	490.9
Montana.....	8,342	949.2	1,161	132.1	42	4.8	171	19.5	179	20.4	769	87.5	7,181	817.1	5,002	569.2	2,179	247.9
Nebraska.....	22,619	1,365.2	7,265	438.5	50	3.0	406	24.5	1,097	66.2	5,712	344.7	15,354	926.7	9,813	592.3	5,541	334.4
Nevada.....	48,590	2,897.8	13,395	798.8	187	11.2	1,005	59.9	5,071	302.4	7,132	425.3	35,195	2,098.9	21,975	1,310.5	13,220	788.4
New Hampshire.....	7,533	642.4	1,328	113.2	16	1.4	395	33.7	274	23.4	643	54.8	6,205	529.1	4,612	393.3	1,593	135.8
New Jersey.....	141,732	1,760.0	39,673	492.7	337	4.2	1,729	21.5	16,957	210.6	20,650	256.4	102,059	1,267.4	60,894	756.2	41,165	511.2
New Mexico.....	52,295	3,023.3	14,762	853.4	134	7.7	872	50.4	2,966	171.5	10,790	623.8	37,533	2,169.8	25,126	1,452.6	12,407	717.3
New York.....	322,893	1,780.3	124,890	688.6	1,093	6.0	4,075	22.5	56,094	309.3	63,628	350.8	198,003	1,091.7	118,306	652.3	79,697	439.4
North Carolina.....	169,515	2,283.0	45,071	607.0	614	8.3	2,348	31.6	12,817	172.6	29,292	394.5	124,444	1,676.0	100,002	1,346.8	24,442	329.2
North Dakota.....	4,013	626.2	559	87.2	6	0.9	159	24.8	41	6.4	353	55.1	3,454	538.9	2,300	358.9	1,154	180.1
Ohio.....	189,097	1,690.4	48,706	435.4	523	4.7	4,566	40.8	17,755	158.7	25,862	231.2	140,391	1,255.0	94,972	849.0	45,419	406.0
Oklahoma.....	73,219	2,207.3	18,560	559.5	229	6.9	1,517	45.7	3,446	103.9	13,368	403.0	54,659	1,647.8	40,015	1,206.3	14,644	441.5
Oregon.....	67,199	2,071.8	14,412	444.3	95	2.9	1,306	40.3	3,811	117.5	9,200	283.6	52,787	1,627.5	33,507	1,033.1	19,280	594.4
Pennsylvania.....	165,571	1,377.5	53,140	442.1	705	5.9	3,289	27.4	18,788	156.3	30,358	252.6	112,431	935.4	68,218	567.6	44,213	367.8
Rhode Island.....	14,570	1,475.5	3,292	333.4	25	2.5	363	36.8	707	71.6	2,197	222.5	11,278	1,142.2	7,083	717.3	4,195	424.8
South Carolina.....	99,312	2,641.1	37,235	990.2	314	8.4	1,837	48.9	6,624	176.2	28,460	756.9	62,077	1,650.9	46,322	1,231.9	15,755	419.0
South Dakota.....	6,403	867.6	1,457	197.4	10	1.4	357	48.4	172	23.3	918	124.4	4,946	670.2	4,088	553.9	858	116.3
Tennessee.....	139,030	2,589.9	42,389	789.6	511	9.5	3,056	56.9	11,487	214.0	27,335	509.2	96,641	1,800.3	62,899	1,171.7	33,742	628.6
Texas.....	419,906	2,160.1	117,126	602.5	1,327	6.8	8,011	41.2	30,522	157.0	77,266	397.5	302,780	1,557.6	201,059	1,034.3	101,721	523.3
Utah.....	34,357	1,668.5	6,878	334.0	50	2.4	977	47.4	1,408	68.4	4,443	215.8	27,479	1,334.5	18,335	890.4	9,144	444.1
Vermont.....	5,116	868.6	705	119.7	9	1.5	156	26.5	79	13.4	461	78.3	4,411	748.9	3,611	613.1	800	135.8
Virginia.....	80,616	1,197.1	23,249	345.2	488	7.2	1,819	27.0	8,384	124.5	12,558	186.5	57,367	851.9	38,475	571.4	18,892	280.5
Washington.....	118,643	2,114.7	24,724	440.7	241	4.3	2,885	51.4	6,734	120.0	14,864	264.9	93,919	1,674.0	62,064	1,106.2	31,855	567.8
West Virginia.....	17,905	986.1	3,971	218.7	75	4.1	355	19.6	782	43.1	2,759	151.9	13,934	767.4	10,647	586.4	3,287	181.0
Wisconsin.....	59,131	1,143.8	13,988	270.6	205	4.0	1,048	20.3	5,214	100.9	7,521	145.5	45,143	873.2	29,503	570.7	15,640	302.5
Wyoming.....	4,870	1,015.1	1,225	255.3	17	3.5	137	28.6	85	17.7	986	205.5	3,645	759.8	2,998	624.9	647	134.9

Source: *Crime in the United States, 1997*, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

TABLE 31
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1998

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by State

State	Total		Violent crimes									Property crimes						
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
United States total.....	5,101,748	1,887.4	1,531,044	566.4	16,914	6.3	93,103	34.4	446,625	165.2	974,402	360.5	3,570,704	1,321.0	2,329,950	862.0	1,240,754	459.0
Alabama.....	79,122	1,818.1	22,286	512.1	354	8.1	1,443	33.2	5,698	130.9	14,791	339.9	56,836	1,306.0	41,965	964.3	14,871	341.7
Alaska.....	10,720	1,745.9	4,015	653.9	41	6.7	421	68.6	532	86.6	3,021	492.0	6,705	1,092.0	4,098	667.4	2,607	424.6
Arizona.....	123,848	2,652.8	26,984	578.0	376	8.1	1,451	31.1	7,715	165.3	17,442	373.6	96,864	2,074.8	56,473	1,209.6	40,391	865.2
Arkansas.....	43,188	1,701.5	12,442	490.2	201	7.9	893	35.2	2,442	96.2	8,906	350.9	30,746	1,211.3	23,559	928.1	7,187	283.1
California.....	694,412	2,125.8	229,883	703.7	2,171	6.6	9,782	29.9	68,782	210.6	149,148	456.6	464,529	1,422.0	269,012	823.5	195,517	598.5
Colorado.....	62,326	1,569.5	15,008	377.9	183	4.6	1,883	47.4	3,238	81.5	9,704	244.4	47,318	1,191.6	31,231	786.5	16,087	405.1
Connecticut.....	46,499	1,420.2	11,993	366.3	135	4.1	728	22.2	4,379	133.7	6,751	206.2	34,506	1,053.9	21,801	665.9	12,705	388.0
Delaware.....	15,253	2,051.2	5,672	762.8	21	2.8	499	67.1	1,445	194.3	3,707	498.5	9,581	1,288.5	6,395	860.0	3,186	428.5
District of Columbia.....	21,850	4,176.8	8,988	1,718.1	260	49.7	190	36.3	3,606	689.3	4,932	942.8	12,862	2,458.7	6,361	1,216.0	6,501	1,242.7
Florida.....	447,371	2,999.3	140,016	938.7	967	6.5	7,404	49.6	36,198	242.7	95,447	639.9	307,355	2,060.6	203,105	1,361.7	104,250	698.9
Georgia.....	162,020	2,120.1	43,762	572.6	618	8.1	2,322	30.4	14,308	187.2	26,514	346.9	118,258	1,547.4	75,720	990.8	42,538	556.6
Hawaii.....	19,709	1,652.1	2,946	246.9	24	2.0	352	29.5	1,225	102.7	1,345	112.7	16,763	1,405.1	11,169	936.2	5,594	468.9
Idaho.....	14,268	1,161.2	3,468	282.3	36	2.9	386	31.4	264	21.5	2,782	226.4	10,800	879.0	8,518	693.3	2,282	185.7
Illinois.....	249,732	2,073.3	97,291	807.7	1,008	8.4	4,095	34.0	29,927	248.5	62,261	516.9	152,441	1,265.6	99,509	826.1	52,932	439.4
Indiana.....	93,162	1,579.2	25,423	431.0	454	7.7	1,952	33.1	6,561	111.2	16,456	279.0	67,739	1,148.3	46,552	789.1	21,187	359.2
Iowa.....	34,172	1,193.8	8,916	311.5	54	1.9	728	25.4	1,456	50.9	6,678	233.3	25,256	882.3	19,282	673.6	5,974	208.7
Kansas.....	39,892	1,517.3	10,438	397.0	154	5.9	1,119	42.6	2,283	86.8	6,882	261.8	29,454	1,120.3	23,466	892.6	5,988	227.8
Kentucky.....	44,841	1,139.1	11,180	284.0	182	4.6	1,153	29.3	2,968	75.4	6,877	174.7	33,661	855.1	25,088	637.3	8,573	217.8
Louisiana.....	108,928	2,493.2	34,057	779.5	560	12.8	1,609	36.8	8,651	198.0	23,237	531.9	74,871	1,713.7	51,210	1,172.1	23,661	541.6
Maine.....	11,369	913.7	1,565	125.8	25	2.0	225	18.1	263	21.1	1,052	84.5	9,804	787.9	8,295	666.7	1,509	121.3
Maryland.....	116,508	2,269.0	40,903	796.6	513	10.0	1,714	33.4	15,339	298.7	23,337	454.5	75,605	1,472.4	47,393	923.0	28,212	549.4
Massachusetts.....	101,928	1,658.1	38,192	621.3	124	2.0	1,687	27.4	5,938	96.6	30,443	495.2	63,736	1,036.8	37,333	607.3	26,403	429.5
Michigan.....	201,534	2,052.9	60,947	620.8	721	7.3	4,946	50.4	15,293	155.8	39,987	407.3	140,587	1,432.0	82,249	837.8	58,338	594.2
Minnesota.....	62,508	1,322.8	14,656	310.2	121	2.6	2,358	49.9	4,371	92.5	7,806	165.2	47,852	1,012.7	32,486	687.5	15,366	325.2
Mississippi.....	52,122	1,893.9	11,302	410.7	315	11.4	1,026	37.3	3,394	123.3	6,567	238.6	40,820	1,483.2	31,498	1,144.5	9,322	338.7
Missouri.....	102,143	1,878.1	30,222	555.7	399	7.3	1,463	26.9	8,116	149.2	20,244	372.2	71,921	1,322.4	47,455	872.6	24,466	449.9
Montana.....	7,736	878.6	1,221	138.7	36	4.1	157	17.8	175	19.9	853	96.9	6,515	740.0	4,501	511.2	2,014	228.7
Nebraska.....	23,839	1,433.7	7,507	451.5	51	3.1	417	25.1	1,290	77.6	5,749	345.8	16,332	982.2	10,544	634.1	5,788	348.1
Nevada.....	44,883	2,569.3	11,244	643.7	170	9.7	911	52.1	4,453	254.9	5,710	326.9	33,639	1,925.6	19,873	1,137.6	13,766	788.0
New Hampshire.....	6,596	556.6	1,270	107.2	18	1.5	400	33.8	255	21.5	597	50.4	5,326	449.4	3,852	325.1	1,474	124.4
New Jersey.....	125,361	1,544.8	35,717	440.1	322	4.0	1,623	20.0	15,109	186.2	18,663	230.0	89,644	1,104.7	54,459	671.1	35,185	433.6
New Mexico.....	51,680	2,975.4	16,700	961.5	190	10.9	957	55.1	2,839	163.4	12,714	732.0	34,980	2,013.9	24,213	1,394.0	10,767	619.9
New York.....	288,907	1,589.6	115,915	637.8	924	5.1	3,843	21.1	49,125	270.3	62,023	341.2	172,992	951.8	104,821	576.7	68,171	375.1
North Carolina.....	168,290	2,230.0	43,723	579.4	612	8.1	2,311	30.6	12,133	160.8	28,667	379.9	124,567	1,650.7	99,951	1,324.5	24,616	326.2
North Dakota.....	3,971	622.2	570	89.3	7	1.1	212	33.2	65	10.2	286	44.8	3,401	532.9	2,274	356.3	1,127	176.6
Ohio.....	174,454	1,556.3	40,628	362.4	443	4.0	4,543	40.5	14,960	133.5	20,682	184.5	133,826	1,193.9	90,805	810.1	43,021	383.8
Oklahoma.....	69,886	2,088.2	18,053	539.4	204	6.1	1,513	45.2	3,078	92.0	13,258	396.1	51,833	1,548.8	38,268	1,143.5	13,565	405.3
Oregon.....	61,482	1,873.3	13,778	419.8	126	3.8	1,307	39.8	3,452	105.2	8,893	271.0	47,704	1,453.5	30,442	927.6	17,262	526.0
Pennsylvania.....	156,915	1,307.5	50,470	420.5	633	5.3	3,223	26.9	19,787	164.9	26,827	223.5	106,445	886.9	63,777	531.4	42,668	355.5
Rhode Island.....	13,365	1,352.1	3,084	312.0	24	2.4	351	35.5	659	66.7	2,050	207.4	10,281	1,040.1	6,452	652.7	3,829	387.4
South Carolina.....	95,195	2,481.6	34,647	903.2	306	8.0	1,753	45.7	5,943	154.9	26,645	694.6	60,548	1,578.4	44,600	1,162.7	15,948	415.7
South Dakota.....	5,360	726.1	1,139	154.3	10	1.4	258	35.0	149	20.2	722	97.8	4,221	571.8	3,458	468.5	763	103.4
Tennessee.....	125,363	2,308.4	38,832	715.1	460	8.5	2,485	45.8	9,667	178.0	26,220	482.8	86,531	1,593.4	58,432	1,076.0	28,099	517.4
Texas.....	403,095	2,040.0	111,566	564.6	1,346	6.8	7,913	40.0	28,677	145.1	73,630	372.6	291,529	1,475.4	194,883	986.3	96,646	489.1
Utah.....	31,369	1,493.9	6,599	314.3	65	3.1	875	41.7	1,385	66.0	4,274	203.5	24,770	1,179.7	17,070	813.0	7,700	366.7
Vermont.....	5,468	925.4	628	106.3	13	2.2	163	27.6	56	9.5	396	67.0	4,840	819.1	3,966	671.2	874	147.9
Virginia.....	78,564	1,156.8	22,115	325.6	422	6.2	1,810	26.7	7,171	105.6	12,712	187.2	56,449	831.2	38,094	560.9	18,355	270.3
Washington.....	120,026	2,109.7	24,380	428.5	224	3.9	2,740	48.2	6,577	115.6	14,839	260.8	95,646	1,681.2	60,446	1,062.5	35,200	618.7
West Virginia.....	19,003	1,049.2	4,503	248.6	78	4.3	339	18.7	676	37.3	3,410	188.3	14,500	800.6	11,110	613.4	3,390	187.2
Wisconsin.....	56,959	1,090.4	13,009	249.0	190	3.6	1,037	19.9	4,474	85.7	7,308	139.9	43,950	841.4	29,740	569.4	14,210	272.0
Wyoming.....	4,556	947.4	1,191	247.7	23	4.8	133	27.7	78	16.2	957	199.0	3,365	699.7	2,696	560.6	669	139.1

Source: *Crime in the United States, 1998*, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

TABLE 32
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1988

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less Calif

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	935,456	3,286.4	261,912	920.1	2,936	10.3	11,780	41.4	86,141	302.6	161,055	565.8	673,544	2,366.3	407,631	1,432.1	265,913	934.2
Six most populous states ¹	2,368,140	2,925.5	630,473	778.9	7,918	9.8	31,825	39.3	256,901	317.4	333,829	412.4	1,737,667	2,146.6	1,190,205	1,470.3	547,462	676.3
Texas.....	605,727	3,634.3	109,499	657.0	2,022	12.1	8,119	48.7	39,301	235.8	60,057	360.3	496,228	2,977.3	361,972	2,171.8	134,256	805.5
New York.....	568,354	3,167.9	196,396	1,094.7	2,244	12.5	5,479	30.5	97,434	543.1	91,239	508.5	371,958	2,073.2	218,060	1,215.4	153,898	857.8
Florida.....	516,997	4,201.0	138,343	1,124.2	1,416	11.5	6,154	50.0	49,916	405.6	80,857	657.0	378,654	3,076.9	283,960	2,307.4	94,694	769.5
Pennsylvania.....	178,658	1,508.2	43,534	367.5	660	5.6	2,992	25.3	16,607	140.2	23,275	196.5	135,124	1,140.7	83,791	707.4	51,333	433.3
Illinois.....	293,725	2,578.8	93,557	821.4	991	8.7	4,449	39.1	36,097	316.9	52,020	456.7	200,168	1,757.4	130,292	1,143.9	69,876	613.5
Ohio.....	204,679	1,895.4	49,144	455.1	585	5.4	4,632	42.9	17,546	162.5	26,381	244.3	155,535	1,440.3	112,130	1,038.4	43,405	402.0
U.S. less California.....	5,281,758	2,444.9	1,304,309	603.7	17,739	8.2	80,706	37.4	456,827	211.5	749,037	346.7	3,977,449	1,841.1	2,810,446	1,300.9	1,167,003	540.2
United States total.....	6,217,214	2,542.8	1,566,221	640.6	20,675	8.5	92,486	37.8	542,968	222.1	910,092	372.2	4,650,993	1,902.3	3,218,077	1,316.2	1,432,916	586.1
California.....	935,456	3,286.4	261,912	920.1	2,936	10.3	11,780	41.4	86,141	302.6	161,055	565.8	673,544	2,366.3	407,631	1,432.1	265,913	934.2

Source: Table 21.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

**TABLE 33
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1989**

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	993,049	3,398.7	284,136	972.5	3,158	10.8	11,966	41.0	96,431	330.0	172,581	590.7	708,913	2,426.3	410,468	1,404.8	298,445	1,021.4
Six most populous states ¹ ...	2,414,829	2,961.8	650,812	798.2	8,136	10.0	31,488	38.6	268,882	329.8	342,306	419.8	1,764,017	2,163.6	1,165,153	1,429.1	598,864	734.5
Texas.....	605,206	3,601.0	111,889	665.7	2,029	12.1	7,951	47.3	37,913	225.6	63,996	380.8	493,317	2,935.2	342,346	2,037.0	150,971	898.3
New York.....	585,179	3,254.1	203,042	1,129.1	2,246	12.5	5,242	29.1	103,983	578.2	91,571	509.2	382,137	2,125.0	211,130	1,174.0	171,007	950.9
Florida.....	531,915	4,208.9	140,575	1,112.3	1,405	11.1	6,299	49.8	51,188	405.0	81,683	646.3	391,340	3,096.6	289,254	2,288.8	102,086	807.8
Pennsylvania.....	188,028	1,584.6	45,586	384.2	753	6.3	2,963	25.0	18,025	151.9	23,845	201.0	142,442	1,200.4	85,925	724.1	56,517	476.3
Illinois.....	294,858	2,584.3	98,611	864.3	1,051	9.2	4,161	36.5	39,138	343.0	54,261	475.6	196,247	1,720.0	125,441	1,099.4	70,806	620.6
Ohio.....	209,643	1,935.9	51,109	472.0	652	6.0	4,872	45.0	18,635	172.1	26,950	248.9	158,534	1,463.9	111,057	1,025.5	47,477	438.4
U.S. less California.....	5,385,958	2,475.2	1,361,901	625.9	18,342	8.4	82,538	37.9	481,895	221.5	779,126	358.1	4,024,057	1,849.3	2,757,702	1,267.3	1,266,355	582.0
United States total.....	6,379,007	2,584.5	1,646,037	666.9	21,500	8.7	94,504	38.3	578,326	234.3	951,707	385.6	4,732,970	1,917.6	3,168,170	1,283.6	1,564,800	634.0
California.....	993,049	3,398.7	284,136	972.5	3,158	10.8	11,966	41.0	96,431	330.0	172,581	590.7	708,913	2,426.3	410,468	1,404.8	298,445	1,021.4

Source: Table 22.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 34
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1990

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	1,013,657	3,386.9	311,051	1,039.3	3,553	11.9	12,688	42.4	112,208	374.9	182,602	610.1	702,606	2,347.6	400,392	1,337.8	302,214	1,009.8
Six most populous states ¹	2,474,009	3,007.2	719,483	874.5	9,019	11.0	33,547	40.8	297,024	361.0	379,893	461.8	1,754,526	2,132.7	1,118,862	1,360.0	635,664	772.7
Texas.....	598,270	3,509.8	129,343	758.8	2,389	14.0	8,750	51.3	44,297	259.9	73,907	433.6	468,927	2,751.0	314,512	1,845.1	154,415	905.9
New York.....	608,862	3,382.2	212,458	1,180.2	2,605	14.5	5,368	29.8	112,380	624.3	92,105	511.6	396,404	2,202.0	208,813	1,160.0	187,591	1,042.1
Florida.....	548,724	4,215.1	160,990	1,236.7	1,379	10.6	6,781	52.1	53,928	414.3	98,902	759.7	387,734	2,978.4	280,832	2,157.3	106,902	821.2
Pennsylvania.....	197,899	1,663.7	51,213	430.5	801	6.7	3,068	25.8	20,930	176.0	26,414	222.1	146,686	1,233.2	86,624	728.2	60,062	504.9
Illinois.....	305,554	2,669.4	110,575	966.0	1,182	10.3	4,505	39.4	45,038	393.5	59,850	522.9	194,979	1,703.4	121,506	1,061.5	73,473	641.9
Ohio.....	214,700	1,976.7	54,904	505.5	663	6.1	5,075	46.7	20,451	188.3	28,715	264.4	159,796	1,471.2	106,575	981.2	53,221	490.0
U.S. less California.....	5,516,286	2,513.0	1,509,076	687.5	19,885	9.1	89,867	40.9	527,063	240.1	872,261	397.4	4,007,210	1,825.5	2,673,517	1,217.9	1,333,693	607.6
United States total.....	6,529,943	2,617.8	1,820,127	729.7	23,438	9.4	102,555	41.1	639,271	256.3	1,054,863	422.9	4,709,816	1,888.2	3,073,909	1,232.3	1,635,907	655.8
California.....	1,013,657	3,386.9	311,051	1,039.3	3,553	11.9	12,688	42.4	112,208	374.9	182,602	610.1	702,606	2,347.6	400,392	1,337.8	302,214	1,009.8

Source: Table 23.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 35
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1991

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	1,071,393	3,522.8	331,122	1,088.7	3,859	12.7	12,896	42.4	124,939	410.8	189,428	622.8	740,271	2,434.0	424,656	1,396.3	315,615	1,037.7
Six most populous states ¹ ..	2,499,831	3,009.6	748,409	901.0	9,312	11.2	35,014	42.2	314,505	378.6	389,578	469.0	1,751,422	2,108.6	1,114,286	1,341.5	637,136	767.1
Texas.....	622,266	3,584.9	145,743	839.6	2,652	15.3	9,266	53.4	49,700	286.3	84,125	484.6	476,523	2,745.3	312,693	1,801.4	163,830	943.8
New York.....	595,970	3,305.8	210,184	1,165.9	2,571	14.3	5,085	28.2	112,342	623.2	90,186	500.3	385,786	2,140.0	204,499	1,134.4	181,287	1,005.6
Florida.....	527,591	3,971.1	157,243	1,183.5	1,248	9.4	6,865	51.7	53,083	399.5	96,047	722.9	370,348	2,787.6	266,313	2,004.5	104,035	783.1
Pennsylvania.....	197,496	1,653.8	53,824	450.7	758	6.3	3,435	28.8	23,191	194.2	26,440	221.4	143,672	1,203.1	86,074	720.8	57,598	482.3
Illinois.....	324,881	2,820.6	119,955	1,041.5	1,300	11.3	4,615	40.1	52,653	457.1	61,387	533.0	204,926	1,779.2	129,284	1,122.5	75,642	656.7
Ohio.....	231,627	2,119.3	61,460	562.3	783	7.2	5,748	52.6	23,536	215.3	31,393	287.2	170,167	1,557.0	115,423	1,056.1	54,744	500.9
U.S. less California.....	5,659,262	2,552.5	1,580,645	712.9	20,844	9.4	93,697	42.3	562,793	253.8	903,311	407.4	4,078,617	1,839.6	2,732,494	1,232.5	1,346,123	607.2
United States total.....	6,730,655	2,669.6	1,911,767	758.3	24,703	9.8	106,593	42.3	687,732	272.8	1,092,739	433.4	4,818,888	1,911.3	3,157,150	1,252.2	1,661,738	659.1
California.....	1,071,393	3,522.8	331,122	1,088.7	3,859	12.7	12,896	42.4	124,939	410.8	189,428	622.8	740,271	2,434.0	424,656	1,396.3	315,615	1,037.7

Source: Table 24.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 36
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1992

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	1,093,227	3,538.8	345,624	1,118.8	3,921	12.7	12,761	41.3	130,897	423.7	198,045	641.1	747,603	2,420.0	427,491	1,383.8	320,112	1,036.2
Six most populous states ¹ ..	2,359,821	2,814.6	731,382	872.3	8,636	10.3	35,274	42.1	293,823	350.4	393,649	469.5	1,628,439	1,942.3	1,022,728	1,219.8	605,711	722.4
Texas.....	556,368	3,146.8	142,369	805.2	2,239	12.7	9,437	53.4	44,588	252.2	86,105	487.0	413,999	2,341.6	268,928	1,521.1	145,071	820.5
New York.....	565,781	3,129.3	203,311	1,124.5	2,397	13.3	5,152	28.5	108,154	598.2	87,608	484.6	362,470	2,004.8	193,548	1,070.5	168,922	934.3
Florida.....	529,267	3,920.3	162,827	1,206.1	1,208	8.9	7,310	54.1	49,482	366.5	104,827	776.5	366,440	2,714.3	254,755	1,887.0	111,685	827.3
Pennsylvania.....	183,281	1,529.8	51,276	428.0	746	6.2	3,324	27.7	21,701	181.1	25,505	212.9	132,005	1,101.8	75,834	633.0	56,171	468.9
Illinois.....	310,946	2,680.4	113,664	979.8	1,322	11.4	4,312	37.2	47,973	413.5	60,057	517.7	197,282	1,700.6	125,306	1,080.2	71,976	620.4
Ohio.....	214,178	1,947.1	57,935	526.7	724	6.6	5,739	52.2	21,925	199.3	29,547	268.6	156,243	1,420.4	104,357	948.7	51,886	471.7
U.S. less California.....	5,429,755	2,422.8	1,586,640	708.0	19,829	8.8	96,301	43.0	541,581	241.7	928,929	414.5	3,843,115	1,714.8	2,552,393	1,138.9	1,290,722	575.9
United States total.....	6,522,982	2,558.0	1,932,264	757.7	23,750	9.3	109,062	42.8	672,478	263.7	1,126,974	441.9	4,590,718	1,800.3	2,979,884	1,168.6	1,610,834	631.7
California.....	1,093,227	3,538.8	345,624	1,118.8	3,921	12.7	12,761	41.3	130,897	423.7	198,045	641.1	747,603	2,420.0	427,491	1,383.8	320,112	1,036.2

Source: Table 25.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 37
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1993

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	1,069,858	3,430.9	336,381	1,078.7	4,096	13.1	11,766	37.7	126,436	405.5	194,083	622.4	733,477	2,352.2	414,182	1,328.2	319,295	1,023.9
Six most populous states ¹ ..	2,235,170	2,640.7	716,216	846.2	8,613	10.2	34,974	41.3	279,024	329.7	393,605	465.0	1,518,954	1,794.6	952,992	1,125.9	565,962	668.7
Texas.....	496,169	2,751.1	137,419	762.0	2,147	11.9	9,922	55.0	40,469	224.4	84,881	470.6	358,750	1,989.2	233,913	1,297.0	124,837	692.2
New York.....	529,010	2,916.4	195,352	1,077.0	2,420	13.3	5,008	27.6	102,122	563.0	85,802	473.0	333,658	1,839.4	181,709	1,001.8	151,949	837.7
Florida.....	538,554	3,927.7	164,975	1,203.2	1,224	8.9	7,359	53.7	48,913	356.7	107,479	783.9	373,579	2,724.6	251,063	1,831.0	122,516	893.5
Pennsylvania.....	173,453	1,442.8	50,295	418.3	823	6.8	3,195	26.6	21,563	179.4	24,714	205.6	123,158	1,024.4	70,125	583.3	53,033	441.1
Illinois.....	296,399	2,538.7	112,260	961.5	1,332	11.4	4,046	34.7	44,584	381.9	62,298	533.6	184,139	1,577.2	118,788	1,017.4	65,351	559.7
Ohio.....	201,585	1,822.9	55,915	505.6	667	6.0	5,444	49.2	21,373	193.3	28,431	257.1	145,670	1,317.3	97,394	880.7	48,276	436.6
U.S. less California.....	5,250,185	2,317.3	1,587,807	700.8	20,430	9.0	93,040	41.1	533,321	235.4	941,016	415.3	3,662,378	1,616.4	2,420,626	1,068.4	1,241,752	548.1
United States total.....	6,320,043	2,452.0	1,924,188	746.5	24,526	9.5	104,806	40.7	659,757	256.0	1,135,099	440.4	4,395,855	1,705.5	2,834,808	1,099.8	1,561,047	605.6
California.....	1,069,858	3,430.9	336,381	1,078.7	4,096	13.1	11,766	37.7	126,436	405.5	194,083	622.4	733,477	2,352.2	414,182	1,328.2	319,295	1,023.9

Source: Table 26.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 38
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1994

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	1,010,857	3,222.5	318,395	1,015.0	3,703	11.8	10,984	35.0	112,160	357.6	191,548	610.6	692,462	2,207.5	384,257	1,225.0	308,205	982.5
Six most populous states ¹	2,115,603	2,478.2	683,570	800.7	7,955	9.3	33,392	39.1	257,237	301.3	384,986	451.0	1,432,033	1,677.4	897,437	1,051.2	534,596	626.2
Texas.....	455,278	2,476.4	129,838	706.2	2,022	11.0	9,102	49.5	37,643	204.7	81,071	441.0	325,440	1,770.1	214,687	1,167.7	110,753	602.4
New York.....	468,956	2,583.2	175,433	966.4	2,016	11.1	4,700	25.9	86,617	477.1	82,100	452.2	293,523	1,616.9	164,650	907.0	128,873	709.9
Florida.....	524,543	3,758.6	160,016	1,146.6	1,165	8.3	7,301	52.3	45,871	328.7	105,679	757.2	364,527	2,612.0	237,341	1,700.7	127,186	911.4
Pennsylvania.....	172,046	1,428.6	51,425	427.0	712	5.9	3,145	26.1	22,497	186.8	25,071	208.2	120,621	1,001.6	66,468	551.9	54,153	449.7
Illinois.....	297,262	2,532.6	112,928	962.1	1,378	11.7	3,913	33.3	43,788	373.1	63,849	544.0	184,334	1,570.5	118,116	1,006.3	66,218	564.2
Ohio.....	197,518	1,780.2	53,930	486.1	662	6.0	5,231	47.1	20,821	187.7	27,216	245.3	143,588	1,294.1	96,175	866.8	47,413	427.3
U.S. less California.....	5,104,564	2,229.8	1,545,773	675.2	19,602	8.6	91,112	39.8	506,657	221.3	928,402	405.6	3,558,791	1,554.6	2,327,899	1,016.9	1,230,892	537.7
United States total.....	6,115,421	2,349.4	1,864,168	716.2	23,305	9.0	102,096	39.2	618,817	237.7	1,119,950	430.3	4,251,253	1,633.3	2,712,156	1,042.0	1,539,097	591.3
California.....	1,010,857	3,222.5	318,395	1,015.0	3,703	11.8	10,984	35.0	112,160	357.6	191,548	610.6	692,462	2,207.5	384,257	1,225.0	308,205	982.5

Source: Table 27.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 39
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1995

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	939,528	2,977.1	305,154	966.9	3,531	11.2	10,554	33.4	104,611	331.5	186,458	590.8	634,374	2,010.2	353,895	1,121.4	280,479	888.8
Six most populous states ¹ ..	1,963,479	2,282.1	651,918	757.7	6,856	8.0	31,934	37.1	230,572	268.0	382,556	444.6	1,311,561	1,524.4	834,770	970.2	476,791	554.2
Texas.....	431,868	2,304.8	124,303	663.4	1,693	9.0	8,563	45.7	33,667	179.7	80,380	429.0	307,565	1,641.4	202,642	1,081.5	104,923	560.0
New York.....	401,841	2,214.5	152,683	841.4	1,550	8.5	4,290	23.6	72,492	399.5	74,351	409.7	249,158	1,373.1	146,562	807.7	102,596	565.4
Florida.....	478,688	3,375.5	151,711	1,069.8	1,037	7.3	6,887	48.6	42,485	299.6	101,302	714.3	326,977	2,305.7	215,657	1,520.7	111,320	785.0
Pennsylvania.....	169,218	1,404.8	51,586	428.2	755	6.3	3,046	25.3	22,858	189.8	24,927	206.9	117,632	976.5	67,815	563.0	49,817	413.6
Illinois.....	288,265	2,444.0	117,836	999.1	1,221	10.4	4,313	36.6	39,139	331.8	73,163	620.3	170,429	1,445.0	108,555	920.4	61,874	524.6
Ohio.....	193,599	1,739.0	53,799	483.3	600	5.4	4,835	43.4	19,931	179.0	28,433	255.4	139,800	1,255.8	93,539	840.2	46,261	415.5
U.S. less California.....	4,926,984	2,131.0	1,493,631	646.0	18,066	7.8	86,910	37.6	475,934	205.9	912,721	394.8	3,433,353	1,485.0	2,241,100	969.3	1,192,253	515.7
United States total.....	5,866,512	2,232.6	1,798,785	684.6	21,597	8.2	97,464	37.1	580,545	220.9	1,099,179	418.3	4,067,727	1,548.1	2,594,995	987.6	1,472,732	560.5
California.....	939,528	2,977.1	305,154	966.9	3,531	11.2	10,554	33.4	104,611	331.5	186,458	590.8	634,374	2,010.2	353,895	1,121.4	280,479	888.8

Source: Table 28.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 40
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1996

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	829,674	2,604.3	274,996	863.2	2,916	9.2	10,244	32.2	94,222	295.8	167,614	526.1	554,678	1,741.1	312,212	980.0	242,466	761.1
Six most populous states ¹ ..	1,885,015	2,174.4	611,847	705.8	6,310	7.3	31,774	36.7	211,951	244.5	361,812	417.4	1,273,168	1,468.6	821,276	947.3	451,892	521.3
Texas.....	432,588	2,265.9	123,270	645.7	1,477	7.7	8,376	43.9	32,804	171.8	80,613	422.3	309,318	1,620.2	204,390	1,070.6	104,928	549.6
New York.....	351,934	1,940.7	132,206	729.0	1,353	7.5	4,174	23.0	61,822	340.9	64,857	357.6	219,728	1,211.7	129,828	715.9	89,900	495.7
Florida.....	474,175	3,288.6	151,350	1,049.7	1,077	7.5	7,508	52.1	41,643	288.8	101,122	701.3	322,825	2,238.9	219,056	1,519.2	103,769	719.7
Pennsylvania.....	168,311	1,397.9	52,140	433.1	686	5.7	3,048	25.3	24,240	201.3	24,166	200.7	116,171	964.9	66,481	552.2	49,690	412.7
Illinois.....	271,247	2,289.9	104,985	886.3	1,179	10.0	4,051	34.2	33,106	279.5	66,649	562.7	166,262	1,403.6	108,185	913.3	58,077	490.3
Ohio.....	186,760	1,673.1	47,896	429.1	538	4.8	4,617	41.4	18,336	164.3	24,405	218.6	138,864	1,244.0	93,336	836.1	45,528	407.9
U.S. less California.....	4,749,320	2,035.5	1,407,282	603.2	16,729	7.2	85,525	36.7	442,828	189.8	862,200	369.5	3,342,038	1,432.4	2,189,312	938.3	1,152,726	494.0
United States total.....	5,578,994	2,103.9	1,682,278	634.4	19,645	7.4	95,769	36.1	537,050	202.5	1,029,814	388.3	3,896,716	1,469.5	2,501,524	943.3	1,395,192	526.1
California.....	829,674	2,604.3	274,996	863.2	2,916	9.2	10,244	32.2	94,222	295.8	167,614	526.1	554,678	1,741.1	312,212	980.0	242,466	761.1

Source: Table 29.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 41
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1997

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	785,544	2,434.4	257,582	798.3	2,579	8.0	10,189	31.6	81,468	252.5	163,346	506.2	527,962	1,636.2	299,240	927.3	228,722	708.8
Six most populous states ¹ ..	1,830,033	2,095.5	596,334	682.8	5,756	6.6	31,955	36.6	196,741	225.3	361,882	414.4	1,233,699	1,412.6	800,031	916.1	433,668	496.6
Texas.....	419,906	2,160.1	117,126	602.5	1,327	6.8	8,011	41.2	30,522	157.0	77,266	397.5	302,780	1,557.6	201,059	1,034.3	101,721	523.3
New York.....	322,893	1,780.3	124,890	688.6	1,093	6.0	4,075	22.5	56,094	309.3	63,628	350.8	198,003	1,091.7	118,306	652.3	79,697	439.4
Florida.....	471,117	3,214.9	149,996	1,023.6	1,012	6.9	7,599	51.9	40,459	276.1	100,926	688.7	321,121	2,191.4	213,926	1,459.9	107,195	731.5
Pennsylvania.....	165,571	1,377.5	53,140	442.1	705	5.9	3,289	27.4	18,788	156.3	30,358	252.6	112,431	935.4	68,218	567.6	44,213	367.8
Illinois.....	261,449	2,197.8	102,476	861.4	1,096	9.2	4,415	37.1	33,123	278.4	63,842	536.7	158,973	1,336.4	103,550	870.5	55,423	465.9
Ohio.....	189,097	1,690.4	48,706	435.4	523	4.7	4,566	40.8	17,755	158.7	25,862	231.2	140,391	1,255.0	94,972	849.0	45,419	406.0
U.S. less California.....	4,664,056	1,981.6	1,377,191	585.1	15,630	6.6	85,933	36.5	416,482	176.9	859,146	365.0	3,286,865	1,396.5	2,161,880	918.5	1,124,985	478.0
United States total.....	5,449,600	2,036.2	1,634,773	610.8	18,209	6.8	96,122	35.9	497,950	186.1	1,022,492	382.0	3,814,827	1,425.4	2,461,120	919.6	1,353,707	505.8
California.....	785,544	2,434.4	257,582	798.3	2,579	8.0	10,189	31.6	81,468	252.5	163,346	506.2	527,962	1,636.2	299,240	927.3	228,722	708.8

Source: Table 30.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).

TABLE 42
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1998

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population by California, the Six Most Populous States (excluding California), and the United States less California

State	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
California.....	694,412	2,125.8	229,883	703.7	2,171	6.6	9,782	29.9	68,782	210.6	149,148	456.6	464,529	1,422.0	269,012	823.5	195,517	598.5
Six most populous states ¹ ..	1,720,474	1,952.7	555,886	630.9	5,321	6.0	31,021	35.2	178,674	202.8	340,870	386.9	1,164,588	1,321.8	756,900	859.1	407,688	462.7
Texas.....	403,095	2,040.0	111,566	564.6	1,346	6.8	7,913	40.0	28,677	145.1	73,630	372.6	291,529	1,475.4	194,883	986.3	96,646	489.1
New York.....	288,907	1,589.6	115,915	637.8	924	5.1	3,843	21.1	49,125	270.3	62,023	341.2	172,992	951.8	104,821	576.7	68,171	375.1
Florida.....	447,371	2,999.3	140,016	938.7	967	6.5	7,404	49.6	36,198	242.7	95,447	639.9	307,355	2,060.6	203,105	1,361.7	104,250	698.9
Pennsylvania.....	156,915	1,307.5	50,470	420.5	633	5.3	3,223	26.9	19,787	164.9	26,827	223.5	106,445	886.9	63,777	531.4	42,668	355.5
Illinois.....	249,732	2,073.3	97,291	807.7	1,008	8.4	4,095	34.0	29,927	248.5	62,261	516.9	152,441	1,265.6	99,509	826.1	52,932	439.4
Ohio.....	174,454	1,556.3	40,628	362.4	443	4.0	4,543	40.5	14,960	133.5	20,682	184.5	133,826	1,193.9	90,805	810.1	43,021	383.8
U.S. less California.....	4,407,336	1,854.7	1,301,161	547.6	14,743	6.2	83,321	35.1	377,843	159.0	825,254	347.3	3,106,175	1,307.1	2,060,938	867.3	1,045,237	439.9
United States total.....	5,101,748	1,887.4	1,531,044	566.4	16,914	6.3	93,103	34.4	446,625	165.2	974,402	360.5	3,570,704	1,321.0	2,329,950	862.0	1,240,754	459.0
California.....	694,412	2,125.8	229,883	703.7	2,171	6.6	9,782	29.9	68,782	210.6	149,148	456.6	464,529	1,422.0	269,012	823.5	195,517	598.5

Source: Table 31.

¹ States whose population exceeded 10 million (California excluded).