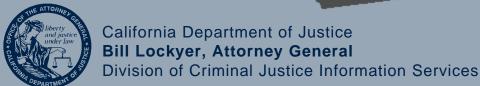
# HATE GRIME IN CALIFORNIA





- CRIME EVENTS
- PROSECUTORIAL DATA
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### The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process;
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system;
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

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### HATE CRIME REPORT

Hate Crime in California, 2001 has a new look this year. It has been expanded to provide more hate crime data, including a Trend Data section, that covers seven years with Data Tables and additional charts summarizing the data in a user-friendly format.

Hate crimes are among the most dehumanizing of crimes. A hate crime is defined as any criminal act or attempted criminal act that is motivated by hatred based on race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation or mental/physical disability. Hate crimes impact not only their victims, but also spread concern throughout entire communities. Many victims of hate crimes have long experienced such violence, and the fear and pain of a recurrence of historical injustice is deep and pervasive.

The tragic events of September 11, 2001, have had a profound impact on our country and each of us as individuals. As a country, we have entered a new era of increased security measures, a war on terrorism, and a commitment to bring those responsible for these terrorist acts to justice. As individuals, it has caused many Californians to reflect on our love for country, to come together and generously support the families of the victims, and resolve to become even more caring members of society. For some, in the immediate aftermath of the attacks, it brought fear, anger, and suspicion of Middle Eastern people. For a few, unfortunately, it brought out hatred aimed at either Muslims or people of Arab ancestry, or those appearing to be Middle Eastern, to perpetrators targeting these people. Hate crime events specifically targeting Arab or Middle Eastern victims - reported as anti-other ethnicity/national origin - increased by 345.8 percent over last year's total for this bias motivation category.

Hate crimes in total, also increased. Here are a few of the increases for 2001: hate crime events increased by 304 to 2,261; hate crime offenses increased by 263 to 2,265; victims of hate crimes increased by 460 to 2,812; and known suspects of hate crimes increased by 372 to 2,479.

This report represents more than crime statistics. These assaults on California, the nation's most diverse state, tarnish the opportunities and ideals that have brought us all to this great state to live. As Californians, we must unite to fight the forces that seek to divide us and continue to report, investigate, and prosecute hate violence.

> BILL LOCKYER Attorney General



### HIGHLIGHTS

### **CRIME DATA**

### In 2001:

- Hate crime events increased 15.5 percent over events reported for the year 2000 (2,261 vs. 1,957).
- The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 19.6 percent over the number of victims reported for the year 2000 (2,812 vs. 2,352).
- The number of known suspects of reported hate crimes increased 17.7 percent over suspects reported for the year 2000 (2,479 vs. 2,107).

### **BIAS MOTIVATION**

### In 2001:

- Anti-other ethnicity/national origin\* hate crime events increased 345.8 percent over the year 2000 (428 vs. 96) because of anti-Arab hate crimes.
- Anti-Islamic hate crime events increased by 70 over anti-Islamic hate crime events reported in the year 2000 (73 vs. 3).
- Anti-Jewish hate crime events decreased 25.4 percent in contrast to anti-Jewish hate crime events reported in the year 2000 (176 vs. 236).

### PROSECUTORIAL DATA

#### In 2001:

■ 314 complaints were filed as hate crimes by District Attorneys. 207 convictions were obtained; 136 were for hate crimes and 71 were for other non-bias motivated crimes.

### TREND DATA

- Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander hate crime offenses decreased 37.2 percent in 2001 in contrast to the mean (average) for this bias motivation category for the years 1995-2000. Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander hate crime offenses have continually decreased each year since they peaked in 1996 with 180 hate crime offenses.
- Anti-white hate crime offenses decreased 29.7 percent in 2001 in contrast to the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category. Anti-white hate crime offenses have continued to decrease, with the exception of 2000, since they peaked in 1996 with 260 hate crime offenses.
- Aggravated assault offenses decreased 19.4 percent in 2001 in contrast to the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime. Aggravated assault offenses have continued to decrease. with the exception of 2000, since they peaked in 1996 with 391 aggravated assault offenses.

<sup>\*</sup>Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab and Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes.



### **OVERVIEW**

The Attorney General's Hate Crime Reporting Program was implemented in September 1994. In 1995, the first publication, *Hate Crime in California, July through December, 1994,* was published. This eighth annual publication, and seventh full year report, *Hate Crime in California, 2001,* includes data for January 1 through December 31, 2001. This year, for the first time, this report provides trend data.

As defined in California Penal Code Section 13023 (see Appendix 1), a hate crime is any criminal act or attempted criminal act motivated by hatred based on race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation or disability. These crimes must be reported to the Department of Justice (DOJ) by law enforcement agencies. Each crime report includes information about, but not limited to: bias motivation; type of crime; location of crime; number of victims; and number of known suspects.

All law enforcement agencies in California participate in this program. These agencies recognize that quality information is central to developing effective measures to deal with hate crime. In cooperation with the DOJ, agencies in California have developed local data collection programs, the results of which are presented in this publication.



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### INTRODUCTION

California Penal Code Section 13023 (Appendix 1) requires the Attorney General to submit an annual report to the Legislature regarding crimes motivated by the victim's race, ethnicity, national origin\*, religion, gender, sexual orientation or physical or mental disability as reported by law enforcement agencies. Data collection began in the fall of 1994 after an orientation and training period was provided by the Department of Justice. Agencies were requested to identify and submit all reports of hate crime occurring on or after July 1, 1994, to the Department of Justice. In 1995, the Department of Justice published its first report covering data reported for July through December 1994. This is the eighth report and covers the period January 1 through December 31, 2001.

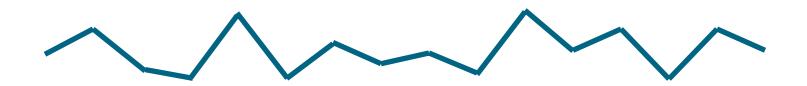
### **BACKGROUND**

In January 1986, the California Department of Justice (DOJ) submitted a report to the Legislature in response to Senate Bill 2080 (Watson). This report, entitled Racial, Ethnic, and Religious Crime Project, Preliminary Steps to Establish Statewide Collection of Data, recommended the following:

- The DOJ be designated as the appropriate state agency to implement and coordinate statewide hate crime data collection.
- Law enforcement agencies submit existing crime reports identified as bias motivated to the DOJ.
- Uniform definitions and guidelines be established to ensure reliable and consistent identification of hate crimes.
- Adequate funding be provided for data collection and local law enforcement agency training.

Senate Bill 202 (Watson) was chaptered in 1989. The bill added Section 13023 to the Penal Code requiring the Attorney General to begin collecting and reporting hate crime information.

<sup>\*</sup> Effective January 1, 2001, national origin was added as an additional bias motivation category to Penal Code Section 13023 (see Appendix 1).



### **BACKGROUND** (continued)

The federal "Hate Crime Statistics Act," Public Law 101-275, which became law on April 23, 1990, requires the United States Attorney General to collect bias motivated crime information. The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) began collecting the data from volunteer agencies in 1991. The FBI's first report was published in 1992.

Law enforcement agencies were notified by Information Bulletin 94-25-OMET, issued September 30, 1994, to begin reporting hate crimes to the DOJ.

Information Bulletin 95-09-BCIA, issued March 24, 1995, requested California District Attorneys and elected City Attorneys to report information on complaints filed and convictions secured for hate crimes by their office on a standard form. We now collect and report additional prosecutorial information, such as: total cases referred by law enforcement agencies in the prosecution's jurisdiction, the total number of dispositions on filed cases, and further breakdowns of conviction information.

### **METHODOLOGY**

To ensure a consistent standard and quality control function, the DOJ requests that each agency establish a two-tier review process of possible bias-motivated crimes before they are reported to the DOJ as hate crimes.

Reports of hate crimes received by the DOJ are reviewed by at least two members of the Hate Crime Unit before the data are included in the aggregate reports. All reports that meet the bias motivated criteria stated in Penal Code Section 13023 are coded in a standard format by DOJ staff. If the report is not complete or if it appears that the incident is not bias-motivated, the agency is notified. The agency can either provide additional information or agree with the DOJ that the incident in question does not meet the criteria of a hate crime. Those crimes meeting the criteria of a hate crime are then entered into the Hate Crime Statistical System. The data reflected in this report are gathered from this system. The newly added hate crime Trend Data section is based on accumulated data for the years 1995-2001.



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# CRIME EVENTS

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### **CRIME EVENTS**

### **BIAS MOTIVATION:**

In 2001, of 2,261 reported hate crime events:

- 67.5 percent (1,526) were motivated by the race/ethnicity/national origin of the victim.
- 18.6 percent (420) were motivated by the sexual orientation of the victim.
- 13.1 percent (296) were motivated by the religion of the victim.
- .7 percent (15) were motivated by the gender of the victim.
- .2 percent (4) were motivated by the physical/mental disability of the victim.

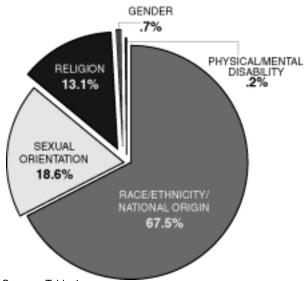
### **RACE/ETHNICITY/NATIONAL ORIGIN:**

**In 2001,** of the 1,526 events motivated by the race/ethnicity/national origin of the victim:

- 39.1 percent (596) were anti-black.
- 28.0 percent (428) were anti-other ethnicity/ national origin\*.
- 13.5 percent (206) were anti-Hispanic.
- 8.4 percent (128) were anti-white.
- 6.1 percent (93) were anti-Asian/Pacific Islander.
- 4.7 percent (71) were anti-multi-racial group.
- .3 percent (4) were anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.

### **BIAS MOTIVATION**

Hate Crime Events, 2001

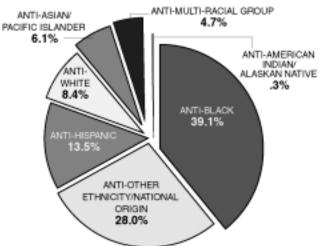


Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### RACE/ETHNICITY/NATIONAL ORIGIN

Hate Crime Events, 2001



Source: Table 1.

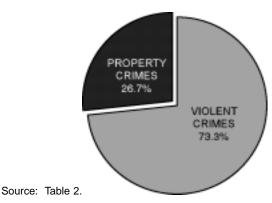
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab and Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes.



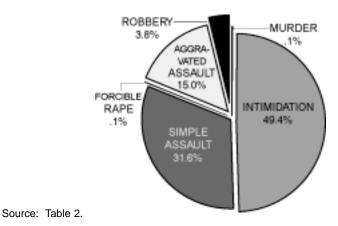
### **TYPE OF CRIME**

Hate Crimes, 2001



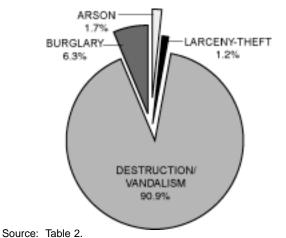
### **VIOLENT CRIME**

Hate Crimes, 2001



### PROPERTY CRIME

Hate Crimes, 2001



Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### **TYPE OF CRIME:**

**In 2001,** of 2,261 reported hate crime events:

- Violent crimes\* accounted for 73.3 percent (1,658).
- Property crimes\*\* accounted for 26.7 percent (603).

### **VIOLENT CRIME:**

In 2001, of the 1,658 violent crime events:

- 49.4 percent (819) involved intimidation.
- 31.6 percent (524) involved simple assault.
- 15.0 percent (249) involved aggravated assault.
- 3.8 percent (63) involved robbery.
- .1 percent (2) involved murder.
- .1 percent (1) involved forcible rape.

### PROPERTY CRIME:

In 2001, of the 603 property crime events:

- 90.9 percent (548) involved destruction/ vandalism.
- 6.3 percent (38) involved burglary.
- 1.7 percent (10) involved arson.
- 1.2 percent (7) involved larceny-theft.
- None involved motor vehicle theft.

<sup>\*</sup>Violent crimes include murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Property crimes include burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism.

### CRIME EVENTS

### LOCATION:

In 2001, of 2,261 reported hate crime events:

- 31.4 percent (711) occurred at the victim's home or another residence.
- 26.4 percent (597) occurred on a highway, road, alley, street, or sidewalk.
- 8.4 percent (189) occurred on a school or college property.
- 5.8 percent (131) occurred in a parking lot or garage.
- 4.1 percent (92) occurred at a church, synagogue, temple, or center.
- 4.0 percent (90) occurred at a specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).
- 3.9 percent (89) occurred at a commercial or office building.
- 16.0 percent (362) occurred in other locations not displayed in the adjacent chart but listed in Table 3.

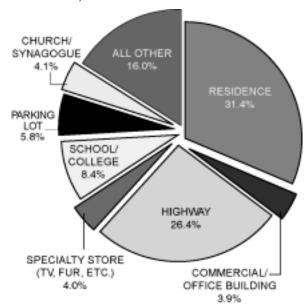
### TYPE OF VICTIM:

In 2001, of 2,812 victims of reported hate crime events:

- 93.3 percent (2,624) were individuals.
- 2.9 percent (81) were government property.
- 1.9 percent (54) were business/financial institutions.
- 1.9 percent (53) were religious organizations.

### **LOCATION**

Hate Crimes, 2001

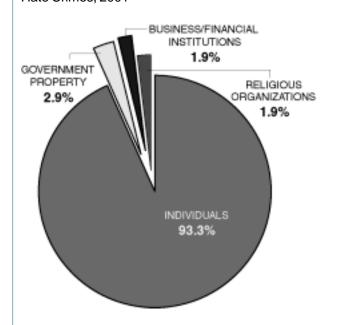


Source: Table 3.

Note: "All Other" includes categories that are listed in Table 3.

### **TYPE OF VICTIM**

Hate Crimes, 2001

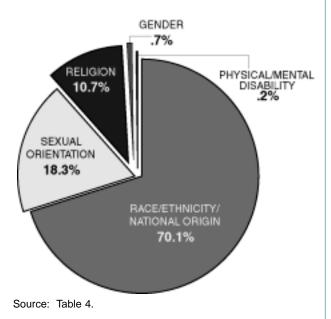


Source: Table 4.

### **CRIME EVENTS**

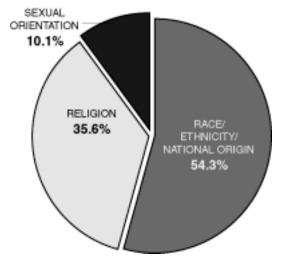
### **INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS**

Hate Crimes, 2001



### **INSTITUTIONAL VICTIMS**

Hate Crimes, 2001



### Source: Table 4.

### INDIVIDUAL VICTIMS:

**In 2001,** of 2,624 individual victims of reported hate crime events:

- 70.1 percent (1,840) were victims because of their race/ethnicity/national origin.
- 18.3 percent (481) were victims because of their sexual orientation.
- 10.7 percent (281) were victims because of their religion.
- .7 percent (18) were victims because of their gender.
- .2 percent (4) were victims because of their physical/mental disability.

### **INSTITUTIONAL VICTIMS:**

**In 2001,** of 188 institutional victims of reported hate crime events:

- 54.3 percent (102) were motivated by race/ ethnicity.
- 35.6 percent (67) were motivated by religion.
- 10.1 percent (19) were motivated by sexual orientation.





# PROSECUTORIAL DATA

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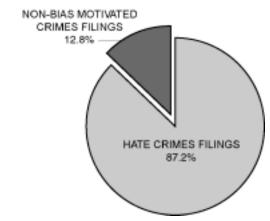
### PROSECUTORIAL DATA

### **TOTAL CASES FILED FOR** PROSECUTION:

In 2001, of 360 cases filed by District Attorney and elected City Attorney offices for prosecution:

- 314 cases (87.2 percent) were filed as hate crimes.
- 46 cases (12.8 percent) were filed as nonbias motivated crimes.

### TOTAL CASES FILED FOR PROSECUTION Hate Crimes, 2001



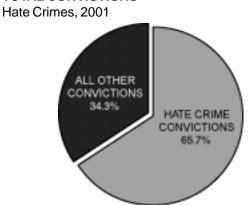
Source: Table 9.

### **TOTAL CONVICTIONS:**

In 2001, of the 207 convictions secured by County District Attorneys and Elected City Attorneys:

- 65.7 percent (136) were hate crime convictions.
- 34.3 percent (71) were for all other convictions.

### **TOTAL CONVICTIONS**



Source: Tables 8 and 10.

### PROSECUTORIAL DATA

# HATE CRIME CONVICTIONS Hate Crimes, 2001 TRIAL VERDICTS 19.1% GUILTY PLEA OR NOLO CONTENDRE 80.9%

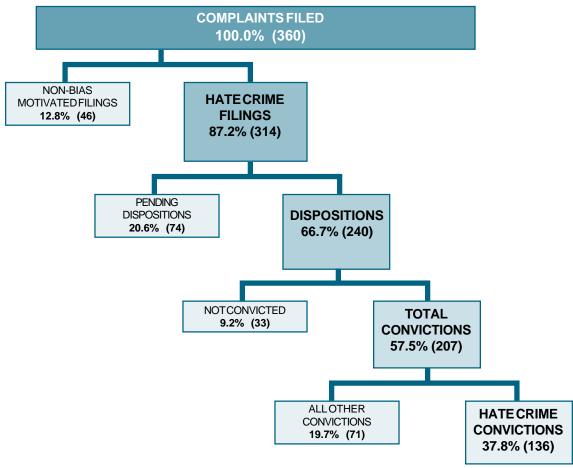
Source: Tables 8 and 10.

### HATE CRIME CONVICTIONS:

In 2001, of the 136 hate crime convictions:

- 80.9 percent (110) were either a guilty plea or nolo contendre.
- 19.1 percent (26) were trial verdicts.

### HATE CRIME PROSECUTION DISPOSITIONS, 2001



Source: Tables 8, 9, and 10.

Note: Percentages may not add up to subtotals because of rounding.



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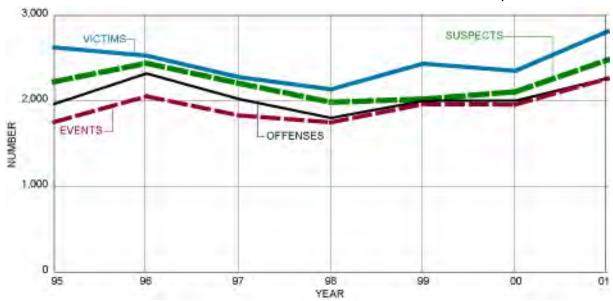


# TREND DATA 1995-2001

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### HATE CRIMES

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects\*



### HATE CRIME EVENTS, OFFENSES, VICTIMS, AND KNOWN SUSPECTS\*, 1995 - 2001

**Events** - The total number of hate crime events increased 19.9 percent over the mean (average) for the years 1995-2000 for this category. The total number of hate crime events for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 11,308. The mean for this six-year period is 1,885 hate crime events per year. The number of hate crime events for 2001 is 2,261.

Offenses - The total number of hate crime offenses increased 12.2 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this category. The total number of hate crime offenses for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 12,113. The mean for this six-year period is 2,019 hate crime offenses per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 2,265.

**Victims** - The total number of hate crime victims increased 17.5 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this category. The total number of hate crime victims for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 14,358. The mean for this six-year period is 2,393 hate crime victims per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 2,812.

**Known Suspects** - The total number of known suspects committing hate crimes increased 14.6 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this category. The total number of known suspects committing hate crimes for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 12,985. The mean for this six-year period is 2,164 known suspects per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 2,479.

### **EVENTS, OFFENSES, VICTIMS, AND KNOWN SUSPECTS, 1995-2001**

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Events	1,754	2,054	1,831	1,750	1,962	1,957	2,261
Offenses	1,965	2,321	2,023	1,801	2,001	2,002	2,265
Victims	2,626	2,529	2,279	2,136	2,436	2,352	2,812
Known Suspects	2,225	2,441	2,206	1,985	2,021	2,107	2,479

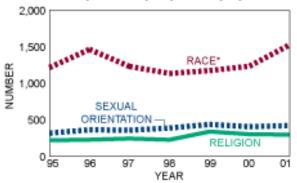
<sup>\*</sup> See glossary for definition of these terms.



### **BIAS MOTIVATION**

### Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001





\*Race/ethnicity/national origin.

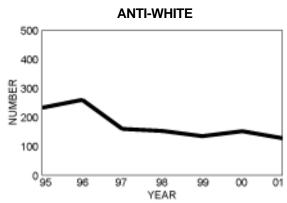
Source: Table 14.

■ Race/Ethnicity/National Origin - The total number of race/ethnicity/national origin hate crime offenses increased 13.9 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total number of hate crime offenses for this

major bias-motivated category for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 8,050. The category mean for this six-year period is 1,342 hate crime offenses per year. The number of hate crime offenses for 2001 for this major category is 1,529.

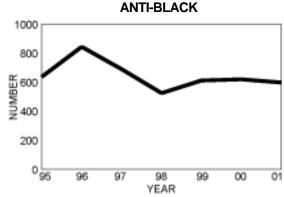
- Sexual Orientation The total number of sexual orientation hate crime offenses increased 4.0 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total number of hate crime offenses for this category for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 2,427. The mean for this six-year period is 405 hate crime offenses per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 421.
- Religion The total number of religious hate crime offenses increased 11.3 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total number of hate crime offenses for this category for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 1,593. The mean for this six-year period is 266 hate crime offenses per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 296.

### Selected Bias Motivation Categories



Source: Table 14.

■ The total number of anti-white hate crime offenses decreased 29.7 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.

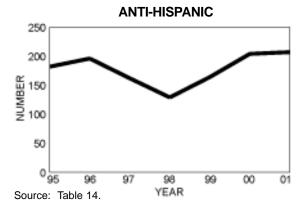


Source: Table 14.

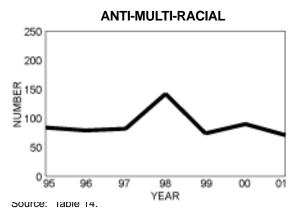
The total number of anti-black hate crime offenses decreased 8.7 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.

### **BIAS MOTIVATION**

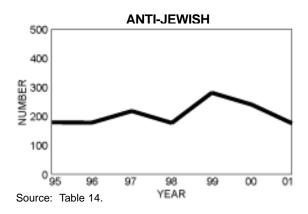
Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001



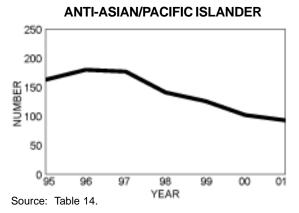
■ The total number of anti-Hispanic hate crime offenses increased 19.7 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.



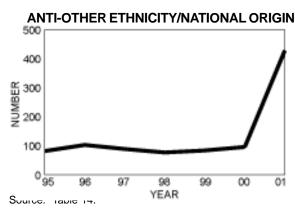
■ The total number of anti-multi-racial hate crime offenses decreased 22.8 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.



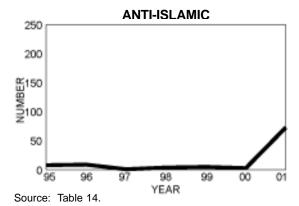
■ The total number of anti-Jewish hate crime offenses decreased 17.0 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.



The total number of anti-Asian/Pacific Islander hate crime offenses decreased 37.2 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.



■ The total number of anti-other ethnicity/national origin hate crime offenses increased 380.9 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.



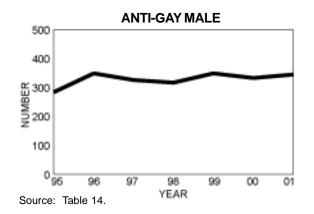
■ The total number of anti-Islamic hate crime offenses increased from 8 in 1995 to 73 in 2001 for this bias motivation category.\*

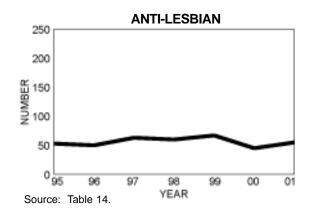
<sup>\*</sup> Percentage changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.



### BIAS MOTIVATION (continued)

### Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001



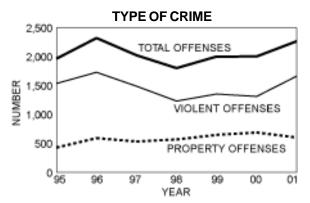


■ The total number of anti-gay male hate crime offenses increased 5.8 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.

The total number of anti-lesbian hate crime offenses decreased 1.8 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this bias motivation category.

### TYPE OF CRIME

### Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001



Source: Table 15.

### In 2001:

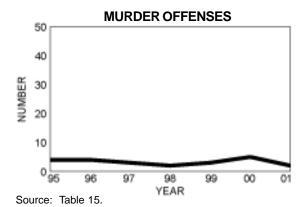
■ The total number of hate crime offenses increased 12.2 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total

number of hate crime offenses for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 12,113. The mean for this six-year period is 2,019 hate crime offenses per year. The number of hate crime offenses for 2001 is 2,265.

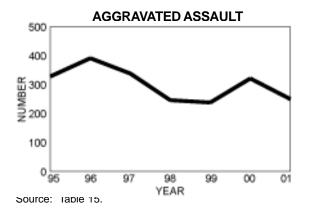
- The total number of violent crime offenses increased 15.3 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total number of violent crime offenses for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 8,651. The mean for this six-year period is 1,442 hate crime offenses per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 1,662.
- The total number of property crime offenses increased 4.5 percent over the 1995-2000 mean. The total number of property crime offenses for the six-year period of 1995-2000 is 3,462. The mean for this six-year period is 577 hate crime offenses per year. The 2001 totals for this category are 603.

### **VIOLENT CRIME**

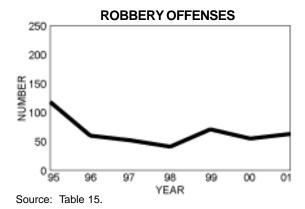
### Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001



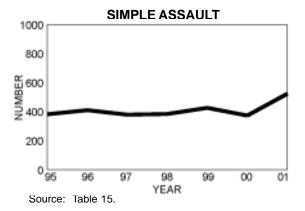
■ The total number of murder hate crime offenses decreased from four in 1995 to two in 2001 for this type of crime.\*



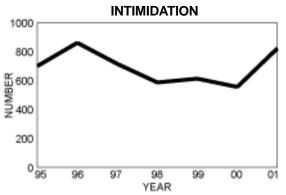
■ The total number of aggravated assault hate crime offenses decreased 19.4 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime.



■ The total number of robbery hate crime offenses decreased 4.5 percent from the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime.



■ The total number of simple assault hate crime offenses increased 33.3 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime.



Source: Table 15.

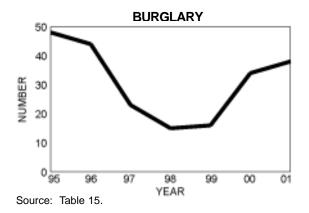
■ The total number of intimidation hate crime offenses increased 23.2 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime.

<sup>\*</sup> Percentage changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

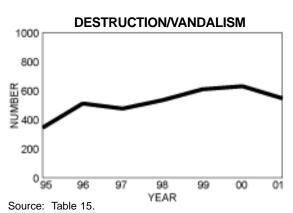


### PROPERTY CRIME

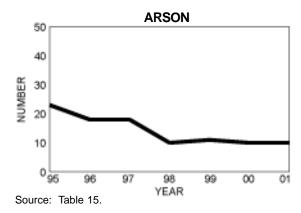
Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001



■ The total number of burglary hate crime offenses decreased from 48 in 1995 to 38 in 2001 for this type of crime.\*



■ The total number of destruction/vandalism hate crime offenses increased 5.6 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this type of crime.



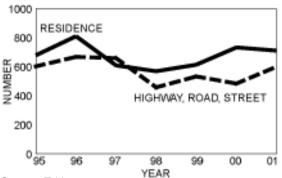
■ The total number of arson hate crime offenses decreased from 23 in 1995 to 10 in 2001 for this type of crime.\*

<sup>\*</sup> Percentage changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

### LOCATION OF CRIME

Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1995-2001

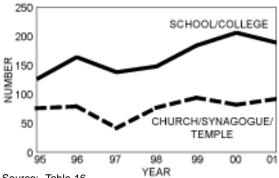
### RESIDENCE/HOME/DRIVEWAY and HIGHWAY/ROAD/ALLEY/STREET



Source: Table 16.

- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred at a residence/home/driveway increased 6.3 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.
- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred on a highway/road/alley/street increased 5.6 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.

### SCHOOLS/COLLEGES and CHURCHES/SYNAGOGUES/TEMPLES



Source: Table 16.

- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred at a school/college increased 17.4 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.
- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred at a church/synagogue/temple increased 22.7 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.

### **PARKING LOT and COMMERCIAL/OFFICE BUILDING** 250 200 NUMBER 100 PARKING LOT 50 COMMERCIAL/OFFICE BUILDING 97 98 01 99 00 YEAR Source: Table 16.

- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred in a parking lot/garage increased 23.6 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.
- The total number of hate crime offenses that occurred in a commercial/office building increased 41.3 percent over the 1995-2000 mean for this location.

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# DATA TABLES

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- CRIME EVENTS
- PROSECUTORIAL DATA
- TREND DATA
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### **DATA TABLES**

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- Table 2 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Type of Crime
- Table 3 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Location
- Table 4 Victim Type by Bias Motivation
- Table 5 Victim Type by Type of Crime
- Table 6 Victim Type by Location
- Table 7 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction
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Table 1 **HATE CRIMES, 2001**Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Eve	ents	Offe	enses	Vic	tims	Known	suspects
Bias motivation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,261	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,812	100.0	2,479	100.0
Race/ethnicity	1,526	67.5	1,529	67.5	1,942	69.1	1,837	74.1
Anti-white	128	5.7	128	5.7	155	5.5	214	8.6
Anti-black	596	26.4	598	26.4	768	27.3	647	26.1
Anti-Hispanic Anti-American Indian/	206	9.1	207	9.1	282	10.0	481	19.4
Alaskan native	4	.2	4	.2	4	.1	5	.2
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	93	4.1	93	4.1	114	4.1	82	3.3
Anti-multi-racial group Anti-other ethnicity/	71	3.1	71	3.1	114	4.1	68	2.7
national origin	428	18.9	428	18.9	505	18.0	340	13.7
Religion	296	13.1	296	13.1	348	12.4	106	4.3
Anti-Jewish	176	7.8	176	7.8	209	7.4	61	2.5
Anti-Catholic	9	.4	9	.4	9	.3	1	.0
Anti-Protestant	4	.2	4	.2	4	.1	1	.0
Anti-Islamic	73	3.2	73	3.2	87	3.1	28	1.1
Anti-other religion	19	.8	19	.8	24	.9	9	.4
Anti-multi-religious group	14	.6	14	.6	14	.5	6	.2
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0
Sexual orientation	420	18.6	421	18.6	500	17.8	506	20.4
Anti-male homosexual	344	15.2	345	15.2	405	14.4	444	17.9
Anti-female homosexual	55	2.4	55	2.4	70	2.5	45	1.8
Anti-homosexual	19	.8	19	.8	23	.8	12	.5
Anti-heterosexual	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Anti-bisexual	2	.1	2	.1	2	.1	5	.2
Physical/mental disability	4	.2	4	.2	4	.1	8	.3
Physical disability	4	.2	4	.2	4	.1	8	.3
Mental disability	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Gender	15	.7	15	.7	18	.6	22	1.0
Anti-male	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Anti-female	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0
Anti-transgender	14	.6	14	.6	17	.6	21	.9

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2 **HATE CRIMES, 2001**Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Eve	ents	Offe	nses	Vict	ims	Known	suspects
Type of chine	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,261	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,812	100.0	2,479	100.0
Violent crimes	1,658	73.3	1,662	73.4	2,065	73.4	2,315	93.4
Murder	2	.1	2	.1	3	.1	4	.2
Forcible rape	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0
Robbery	63	2.8	63	2.8	74	2.6	220	8.9
Aggravated assault	249	11.0	250	11.0	333	11.8	473	19.1
Simple assault	524	23.2	524	23.1	623	22.2	932	37.6
Intimidation	819	36.2	822	36.3	1,031	36.7	685	27.6
Property crimes	603	26.7	603	26.6	747	26.6	164	6.6
Burglary	38	1.7	38	1.7	47	1.7	10	.4
Larceny-theft	7	.3	7	.3	9	.3	2	.1
Motor vehicle theft	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Arson	10	.4	10	.4	19	.7	4	.2
Destruction/vandalism	548	24.2	548	24.2	672	23.9	148	6.0

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2001
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Location

Location	Eve	ents	Offe	nses	Vic	tims	Known	suspects
Location	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,261	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,812	100.0	2,479	100.0
Air/bus/train terminal	26	1.1	26	1.1	33	1.2	33	1.3
Bank/savings and loan	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0
Bar/night club	28	1.2	28	1.2	31	1.1	36	1.5
Church/synagogue/temple	92	4.1	92	4.1	97	3.4	27	1.1
Commercial/office building	89	3.9	89	3.9	91	3.2	54	2.2
Construction site	13	.6	13	.6	13	.5	16	.6
Convenience store	54	2.4	54	2.4	58	2.1	61	2.5
Department/discount store	7	.3	7	.3	7	.2	9	.4
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.	9	.4	9	.4	10	.4	5	.2
Field/woods/park	41	1.8	41	1.8	44	1.6	44	1.8
Government/public building	10	.4	10	.4	12	.4	2	.1
Grocery/supermarket	22	1.0	22	1.0	25	.9	13	.5
Highway/road/alley/street	597	26.4	600	26.5	754	26.8	1,018	41.1
Hotel/motel/etc	21	.9	21	.9	27	1.0	20	.8
Jail/prison	7	.3	7	.3	11	.4	17	.7
Lake/waterway/beach	10	.4	10	.4	13	.5	30	1.2
Liquor store	21	.9	22	1.0	27	1.0	21	.8
Parking lot/garage	131	5.8	131	5.8	166	5.9	224	9.0
Rental storage facility	4	.2	4	.2	4	.1	1	.0
Residence/home/driveway	711	31.4	711	31.4	968	34.4	501	20.2
Restaurant	55	2.4	55	2.4	74	2.6	67	2.7
School/college	189	8.4	189	8.3	213	7.6	184	7.4
Service/gas station	32	1.4	32	1.4	35	1.2	40	1.6
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	90	4.0	90	4.0	97	3.4	56	2.3
Other/uknown	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Table 4 **HATE CRIMES, 2001** Victim Type by Bias Motivation

	1			,	Busi	ness/						
						ncial			Relie	gious		
Bias motivation	То	tal <sup>1</sup>	Indiv	/idual	instit	ution <sup>2</sup>	Gover	nment <sup>2</sup>	organi	zation <sup>2</sup>	Oth	er <sup>2</sup>
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,812	100.0	2,624	100.0	54	100.0	81	100.0	53	100.0	0	100.0
Race/ethnicity	1,942	69.1	1,840	70.1	36	66.7	61	75.3	5	9.4	0	-
Anti-white	155	5.5	152	5.8	1	1.9	2	2.5	0	.0	0	-
Anti-black	768	27.3	732	27.9	13	24.1	21	25.9	2	3.8	0	-
Anti-Hispanic	282	10.0	278	10.6	1	1.9	2	2.5	1	1.9	0	-
Anti-American Indian/												
Alaskan native	4	.1	4	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	114	4.1	109	4.2	1	1.9	3	3.7	1	1.9	0	_
Anti-multi-racial group	114	4.1	86	3.3	7	13.0	20	24.7	1	1.9	0	-
Anti-other ethnicity/												
national origin	505	18.0	479	18.3	13	24.1	13	16.0	0	.0	0	-
Religion	348	12.4	281	10.7	10	18.5	9	11.1	48	90.6	0	_
Anti-Jewish	209	7.4	186	7.1	6	11.1	8	9.9	9	17.0	ō	_
Anti-Catholic	9	.3	1	.0	1	1.9	0	.0	7	13.2	Ö	_
Anti-Protestant	4	.1	Ö	.0	0	.0	0	.0	4	7.5	0	_
Anti-Islamic	87	3.1	76	2.9	2	3.7	1	1.2	8	15.1	0	_
Anti-other religion	24	.9	14	.5	0	.0	0	.0	10	18.9	0	-
Anti-multi-religious group	14	.5	3	.1	1	1.9	0	.0	10	18.9	0	_
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Sexual orientation	500	17.8	481	18.3	8	14.8	11	13.6	0	.0	0	
Anti-male homosexual	405	14.4	393	15.0	4	7.4	8	9.9	0	.0	0	-
Anti-male nomosexual	70	2.5	70	2.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Anti-homosexual	23	2.5 .8	16	.6	4	.0 7.4	3	3.7	0	.0	0	-
Anti-heterosexual	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Anti-heterosexual	2	.0	2	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Artii-bisexual		.1		. !	0	.0	U	.0	U	.0	0	-
Physical/mental disability	4	.1	4	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Physical disability	4	.1	4	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Mental disability	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Gender	18	.6	18	.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Anti-male	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Anti-female	1	.0	1	.0	Ö	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Anti-transgender	17	.6	17	.6	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

'Numbers represent total number of victims (i.e., entities and individuals), not the number of hate crime events.

'Numbers represent acts directed at entities other than individuals.

# Table 5 **HATE CRIMES, 2001**Victim Type by Type of Crime

					, ,,							
					Busir	ness/						
Town of anima					finar	ncial			Relig	gious		
Type of crime	To	tal <sup>1</sup>	Indiv	ridual	institu	ution <sup>2</sup>	Govern	nment <sup>2</sup>	organi	zation <sup>2</sup>	Oth	ner <sup>2</sup>
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,812	100.0	2,624	100.0	54	100.0	81	100.0	53	100.0	0	100.0
Violent crimes	2,065	73.4	2,065	78.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Murder	3	.1	3	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Forcible rape	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Robbery	74	2.6	74	2.8	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Aggravated assault	333	11.8	333	12.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Simple assault	623	22.2	623	23.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Intimidation	1,031	36.7	1,031	39.3	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Property crimes	747	26.6	559	21.3	54	100.0	81	100.0	53	100.0	0	-
Burglary	47	1.7	36	1.4	4	7.4	3	3.7	4	7.5	0	-
Larceny-theft	9	.3	9	.3	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Motor vehicle theft	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Arson	19	.7	18	.7	0	.0	0	.0	1	1.9	0	-
Destruction/vandalism	672	23.9	496	18.9	50	92.6	78	96.3	48	90.6	0	-

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

'Numbers represent total number of victims (i.e., entities and individuals), not the number of hate crime events.

'Numbers represent acts directed at entities other than individuals.

### Table 6 HATE CRIMES, 2001 Victim Type by Location

			V10	um ryp	C Dy LO	oation						
					Busir							
					finar	ncial			Relig	jious		
Location	То	tal <sup>1</sup>	Indiv	ridual	institu	ution <sup>2</sup>	Govern	nment <sup>2</sup>	organiz	zation <sup>2</sup>	Oth	ner <sup>2</sup>
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	2,812	100.0	2,624	100.0	54	100.0	81	100.0	53	100.0	0	100.0
Air/bus/train terminal	33	1.2	32	1.2	0	.0	1	1.2	0	.0	0	
Bank/savings and loan	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Bar/night club	31	1.1	31	1.2	0		0		0	.0	0	_
Church/synagogue/temple	97	3.4	44	1.2	0	.0 .0	0	.0 .0	53	100.0	0	-
					-		-	_			_	-
Commercial/office building	91	3.2	76	2.9	15	27.8	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Construction site	13	.5	9	.3	4	7.4	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Convenience store	58	2.1	58	2.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Department/discount store	7	.2	5	.2	2	3.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	10	.4	10	.4	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Field/woods/park	44	1.6	33	1.3	1	1.9	10	12.3	0	.0	0	-
Government/public building	12	.4	7	.3	0	.0	5	6.2	0	.0	0	_
Grocery/supermarket	25	.9	24	.9	1	1.9	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Highway/road/alley/street	754	26.8	741	28.2	0	.0	13	16.0	0	.0	0	_
Hotel/motel/etc	27	1.0	25	1.0	2	3.7	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Jail/prison	11	.4	11	.4	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Lake/waterway/beach	13	.5	11	.4	0	.0	2	2.5	0	.0	0	_
Liquor store	27	1.0	27	1.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Parking lot/garage	166	5.9	165	6.3	1	1.9	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Rental storage facility	4	.1	4	.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	_
Residence/home/driveway	968	34.4	964	36.7	4	.0 7.4	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Residence/nome/diveway	900	34.4	904	30.7	4	7.4	U	.0	U	.0	U	-
Restaurant	74	2.6	69	2.6	5	9.3	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
School/college	213	7.6	163	6.2	0	.0	50	61.7	0	.0	0	-
Service/gas station	35	1.2	35	1.3	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	97	3.4	78	3.0	19	35.2	0	.0	0	.0	0	-
Other/uknown	1	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	-

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Numbers represent total number of victims (i.e., entities and individuals), not the number of hate crime events.

Numbers represent acts directed at entities other than individuals.

# Table 7 HATE CRIMES, 2001 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Total	2,261	2,265	2,812	2,479
iotai	2,201	2,205	2,012	2,479
Alameda County	63	63	78	63
Sheriff's Dept	5	5	7	9
Alameda	9	9	10	3
Berkeley	11	11	13	11
CSU Hayward	1	1 1	1	0
C30 Flayward		'	ı	0
Dublin	1	1 1	1	3
Fremont	17	17	21	15
Livermore	3	3	4	3
		-		_
Newark	3	3	3	4
Oakland	7	7	8	10
Pleasanton	2	2	4	2
	4		· ·	
San Leandro	4	4	6	3
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Alpino County	·		·	
Amador County	0	0	0	0
Destina Communica		_		
Butte County	1	1	1	0
Paradise	1	1	1	0
Calayaraa Cayaty	0		0	0
Calaveras County	U	0	U	
Colusa County	0	0	0	0
Contra Coata County	58	58	95	60
Contra Costa County				
Sheriff's Dept	10	10	14	6
Antioch	11	11	14	36
Brentwood	1	1	2	2
Concord	9	9	11	8
Contra Costa BART	1	1	1	1
El Cerrito	2	2	3	0
Hercules	1	1	2	0
Lafayette <sup>1</sup>	1	1	1	0
Martinez	1	1	1	1
	•	· ·	•	•
Pinole	5	5	14	2
Pittsburg	2	2	3	1
Pleasant Hill	5	5	6	1 1
Richmond	2	2	2	0
San Pablo	1	1	1	0
Sali Fabio	'	'	1	0
Walnut Creek	6	6	20	2
vvaillut Oleek	U	U	20	
Del Norte County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff Dept	1	1 1	1	1
5 Dopu		'	'	'
El Dorado County	0	0	0	0
Freeno County	20	20	25	20
Fresno County	29	29	35	29
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Fresno	26	26	32	27
Kerman	2	2	2	1
Glann County	•	_	•	_
Glenn County	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	7	7	8	5
Arcata	1	1	1	1
Eureka	6	6	7	4
201010	J		,	
Imperial County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
	•	'	•	
Inyo County	0	0	0	0
Kern County	33	33	41	45
Sheriff's Dept	16	16	24	25
Bakersfield	15	15	15	20
Parci siiciu	G I	10	10	. ∠∪

(continued)

### Table 7 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2001 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Ridgecrest	2	2	2	0
Kings County	0	0	0	0
Lake County	2	2	2	4
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Clearlake	1	1	1	3
Lassen County	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	930	932	1,112	1,134
Sheriff's Dept <sup>2</sup>	176	177	233	233
Unincorporated <sup>3</sup>	60	60	71	72
Agoura Hills <sup>4</sup>	2	2	2	1
Artesia <sup>4</sup>	3	3	3	0
Bellflower <sup>4</sup>	7	7	11	11
Carson <sup>4</sup>	5	5	10	6
Cerritos <sup>4</sup>	2	2	2	0
City of Diamond Bar4	1	1	2	1
Commerce <sup>4</sup>	1	1	1	0
Compton <sup>4</sup>	3	3	3	6
Duarte <sup>4</sup>	2	2	3	3
Hawaiian Gardens <sup>4</sup>	3	3	5	5
Lakewood <sup>4</sup>	6	6	9	10
Lancaster <sup>4</sup>	27	27	33	38
La Mirada <sup>4</sup>	2	2	2	3
La Puente <sup>4</sup>	1	1	3	1
Lawndale <sup>4</sup>	1	1	1	1
Norwalk <sup>4</sup>	7	7	10	11
Palmdale <sup>4</sup>	14	14	20	17
Paramount <sup>4</sup>	2	2	3	5
Pico Rivera <sup>4</sup>	2	2	2	1
Rosemead <sup>4</sup>	1	1	1	2
San Dimas <sup>4</sup>	3	3	3	8
Santa Clarita <sup>4</sup>	10	10	12	10
South El Monte <sup>4</sup>	2	2	2	4
Walnut <sup>4</sup>	1	1	4	0
West Hollywood <sup>4</sup>	8	9	15	17
Arcadia	2	2	4	2
Azusa	7	7	12	5
Baldwin Park	2	2	2	2
Beverly Hills	15	15	15	7
Burbank	6	6	7	5
Claremont	4	4	6	2
Covina	6	6	6	4
Downey	4	4	6	3
El Monte	9	9	12	12
Gardena	1	1	1	0
Glendale	13	13	18	8
Huntington Park	4	4	4	3
La Verne	2	2	2	1
Long Beach	31	32	39	23
Los Angeles	562	562	648	752
Manhattan Beach	3	3	3	2
Maywood	1	1	1	0
				(continued)

### Table 7 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2001 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Monrovia	1	1	2	Suspects 1
	9	9	11	
Montebello				2
Pasadena	8	8	9	7
Pomona	7	7	8	9
Redondo Beach	8	8	9	6
		-	•	
San Fernando	1	1	1	1
San Gabriel	1	i	1	6
Santa Monica	29	29	33	25
Torrance	5	5	5	3
West Covina	2	2	3	1
Whittier	4	4	4	4
Cal Poly Pomona	3	3	3	2
CSU Los Angeles	2	2	2	1
•	2			
UC Los Angeles	2	2	2	2
Madera County	1	1	1	1
Madera PD	1	1	1	1
Marin County	19	20	25	21
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
·			14	-
Novato	12	12		15
San Rafael	5	6	9	6
Tiburon	1	1	1	0
Mariposa County	2	2	5	4
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	5	4
	=		-	
Mendocino County	2	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	2
Ukiah				
Uklan	1	1	1	1
	_	_	_	_
Merced County	5	5	7	4
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	5	3
Dos Palos	1	1	2	1
Modoc County	0	0	0	0
Mono County	1	1	1	2
Mammoth Lakes	1	1	1	2
Monterey County	5	5	6	6
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2	1
Greenfield	1	1	1	3
				-
Salinas	3	3	3	2
	_		_	
Napa County	4	4	4	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Napa PD	3	3	3	2
Nevada County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
op		'	•	
Orange County	91	91	104	64
		-	-	-
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Anaheim	5	5	5	1
Brea	2	2	2	2
Buena Park	2	2	2	2
CSU Fullerton	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa	3	3	3	0
Cypress	2	2	2	0
Fountain Valley	1	1	1	1
Fullerton	6	6	9	11
Garden Grove	6	6	7	12
Huntington Beach	15	15	16	8
	4	4		1
Irvine			6	
Laguna Beach	3	3	3	1
La Habra	3	3	3	2
Laguna Hills <sup>5</sup>	1	1	1	0
Laguna Niguel <sup>5</sup>	3	3	3	2
Lake Forest <sup>5</sup>	4	4	4	1
La Palma	1	1	1	1
			_	
Los Alamitos	3	3	3	1

## Table 7 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2001 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

<u> </u>			- · · · · <b>' ·</b> · · · ·	
County				
and				Known
jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	suspects
Newport Beach	6	6	7	7
Orange	3	3	5	2
Rancho Santa Margarita <sup>5</sup>	2	2	2	1
San Clemente <sup>5</sup>	1	1	1	0
				_
San Juan Capistrano <sup>5</sup>	1	1	1	0
Santa Ana	5	5	7	5
Stanton <sup>5</sup>	2	2	2	1
Westminster	4	4	5	0
UC Irvine	1	1	1	1
				_
Placer County	8	8	9	5
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Lincoln	1	1	2	1
Rocklin	1	1	1	1
Roseville	5	5	5	2
	_	_	_	_
Plumas County	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	102	102	132	124
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	11	7
Banning	1	1	1	0
•				-
Corona	7	7	7	10
Hemet	7	7	8	10
Lake Elsinore <sup>6</sup>	1	1	1	0
				_
Moreno Valley <sup>6</sup>	3	3	5	1
Palm Springs	20	20	21	27
Perris	1	1	1	1
Riverside	49	49	67	59
Temecula <sup>6</sup>	4	4	10	9
remecula	4	4	10	9
Sacramento County	78	78	107	83
Sheriff's Dept	37	37	61	28
Folsom	8	8	10	4
Sacramento	31	31	34	49
CSU Sacramento	1	1	1	0
CSO Sacramento	'	'	'	U
Grant Union School	1	1	1	2
San Benito County	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	52	52	65	25
-				
Sheriff's Dept	5	5	7	3
Adelanto	1	1	1	0
Barstow	1	1	1	0
Big Bear <sup>7</sup>	1	1	1	1
Chino	2	2	3	0
Colton	2	2	3	2
			_	
Fontana	4	4	4	3
Fontana Unif. Sch. Dist	1	1	1	0
Montclair	3	3	3	3
Needles <sup>7</sup>	1	1	1	0
Ontario	4	4	4	2
Rancho Cucamonga <sup>7</sup>	2	2	2	0
Redlands	9	9	9	5
San Bernardino	14	14	19	5
Victorville <sup>7</sup>	2	2	6	1
San Diego County Sheriff's Dept	<b>252</b> 24	<b>252</b> 24	<b>329</b> 32	<b>295</b> 29
Carlsbad	2	2	2	0
Carisbau	2	ı -	ı -	_
				(continued)

(continued)

# Table 7 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2001 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspect
Chula Vista	3	3	3	5 Suspect
City of Del Mar <sup>8</sup>	1	1	1	1
City of Encinitas <sup>8</sup>	1	1	1	1
City of Imperial Beach8	3	3	6	14
City of Lemon Grove8	3	3	5	4
City of Leffior Grove	3	3	5	4
O:: 15 8				
City of Poway <sup>8</sup>	3	3	4	3
City of San Marcos8	6	6	7	5
City of Santee <sup>8</sup>	7	7	9	12
City of Vista <sup>8</sup>	2	2	3	1
Escondido	2	2	2	5
La Mesa	3	3	4	5
National City	5	5	10	7
Oceanside	29	29	40	27
San Diego	156	156	198	174
•				
San Diego Harbor	2	2	2	2
San Francisco County	168	168	207	174
San Francisco	166	166	205	173
	2			
CSU San Francisco	2	2	2	1
San Jacquin County	20	0.0	24	
San Joaquin County	26	26	31	30
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	6	4
Lodi	5	5	5	4
Manteca	2	2	2	1
Ripon	1	1	1	1
				1
Stockton	8	8	10	12
Stockton Unified Sch	5	5	6	7
Tracy	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo Co	16	16	21	17
Arroyo Grande	2	2	3	2
Cuesta College	1	1	1	0
Grover Beach	5	5	5	3
Morro Bay	2	2	2	2
merre Bay	_	_	-	_
Paso Robles	1	1	1	1
Pismo Beach	2	2	3	3
San Luis Obispo	3	3	6	6
San Mateo County	20	20	25	13
Sheriff's Dept	20	20	2	1
Burlingame	1	1	1	
Colma	1		1	0
Menlo Park	4	4	6	4
Pacifica	5	5	8	1
Redwood City	1	1	1	3
San Bruno	3	3	3	2
San Mateo	3	3	3	1
Santa Barbara County	11	11	12	13
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	5	6
Guadalupe	1	1	1	1
Santa Barbara	6	6	6	6
•	-		-	
Santa Clara County	104	104	129	99
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	7	2
CSU San Jose	1	1	1	1
Cupertino	3	3	3	1
Milpitas	6	6	6	5
ινιιιριτας	· ·	6	O	] °
Mountain View	1	1	2	1
Palo Alto	3	3	3	
San Jose	63	63	82	67
Santa Clara	4	4	5	5
Santa Clara Transit	2	2	2	1
0	_	_	_	_
Saratoga	5	5	9	7
Sunnyvale	8	8	8	6
West Valley College	1	1	1	2
Santa Cruz County	10	10	12	9
Sheriff's Dept	1 2	1 2	2 2	1 3

### Table 7 - continued

### HATE CRIMES, 2001

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

and				Known
jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	suspect
Santa Cruz Mtns. DPR	1	1	1	1
Scotts Valley	1	1	1	1
UC Santa Cruz	4	4	5	1
Watsonville	1	1	1	2
vvatsoriville	'		'	
Shasta County	14	14	15	11
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	2
Redding	10	10	11	9
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	0	0	0	0
Solano County	14	14	20	16
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Dixon	1	1	1	0
Fairfield	4	4	9	5
Vacaville	6	6	6	5
v acaville	0	0	Ü	3
Vallejo	2	2	3	5
Sonoma County	22	22	29	20
Sheriff's Dept	5	5	9	9
				-
City of Windsor	1	1	1	1
Healdsburg	1	1	1	0
Petaluma	7	7	9	0
Rohnert Park	1	1	1	1
Santa Rosa	7	7	8	9
Stanislaus County	32	32	39	25
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	1
Ceres	3	3	3	1
Modesto	13	13	19	11
Oakdale	1	-	2	
Oakdale	ļ.	1	2	3
Patterson	1	1	1	1
Turlock	10	10	10	8
Sutter County	8	8	8	4
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	1
Yuba City	4	4	4	3
Tohama County	4	4	•	7
Tehama County			8	
Corning	1	1	4	3
Red Bluff	3	3	4	4
Trinity County	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne County	1	1	1	2
Sonora	1	1	1	2
Ventura County	49	50	66	41
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	7	7
Camarillo <sup>9</sup>				
	3	3	5	0
Fillmore <sup>9</sup>	1	1	1	2
Moorpark <sup>9</sup>	2	2	2	2
Ojai <sup>9</sup>	2	2	2	3
Oyar Oxnard	2	2		-
			2	0
Port Hueneme	1	1	4	4
Simi Valley	1	1	1	0
Thousand Oaks <sup>9</sup>	15	15	19	0
Ventura	15	16	23	23
Yolo County	10	10	13	6
Davis	9	9	12	6
UC Davis	1	1	12	0
SS Davis	'	'		
Yuba County	4	4	4	9

<sup>\*</sup>Only those jurisdictions which reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Contracts with Contra Costa County Sheriff's Department.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Includes unincorporated and contracts.

 $<sup>^{3}\</sup>mbox{"Unincorporated"}$  patrolled by Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Contracts with Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Contracts with Orange County Sheriff's Department.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Contracts with Riverside County Sheriff's Department.

Contracts with San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department.

Contracts with San Diego County Sheriff's Department.

Contracts with Ventura County Sheriff's Department.

### Table 8 **HATE CRIME CASE FILINGS and the DISPOSITION of those FILINGS** for

### COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS and ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

Year-end Status for the Period January 1 through December 31, 2001

				Convictions							
Type	Hate Crime		Hate crime convictions								
of	Complaints	Total		Guilty plea/	Trial	All other					
prosecuting attorneys	filed	convictions	Total	Nolo contendere	verdict	convictions					
Total	314		136	110	26	71					
County District Attorneys	290	187	122	97	25	65					
Elected City Attorneys	24	20	14	13	1	6					

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

## Table 9 CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENF. AGENCIES and TYPE of FILINGS as Reported by COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS Year-end Status for the Period January 1 through December 31, 2001

	oriod daridary	r undagn Bood	11001 01, 2001
Agency	Total Hate Crime	Total Cases Filed as	Total Cases Filed as Non-Bias
Total	Cases Referred 481	Hate Crimes 314	Motivated Crimes 46
Total	401	314	40
County District Attorneys	422	290	37
Alameda <sup>3,4</sup>	8	8	0
Alpine Amador	- 1	- 1	- 0
Butte	1	1	0
Calaveras	-	-	-
Colusa	-	=	-
Contra Costa	6	2	3
Del Norte	-	-	-
El Dorado	3	0	0
Fresno	13	11	0
Glenn	-	-	-
Humboldt	-	-	-
Imperial	-	-	
Inyo	1	0	1
Kern <sup>1,4</sup>	8	8	0
Kings Lake	3	3	0
Lassen	_	_	_
Los Angeles <sup>3,4</sup>	85	85	0
Madera	1	1	0
Morin	7	7	0
Marin Mariposa	,	-	0
Mendocino	2	2	0
Merced	1	1	0
Modoc	-	-	-
Mono	_	_	_
Monterey	1	1	0
Napa	1	1	0
Nevada	1	0	1
Orange	27	7	7
Placer	1	1	0
Plumas	-	-	-
Riverside	28	24	4
SacramentoSan Benito	28	13	3
	-	-	-
San Bernardino <sup>3,4</sup>	18	18	0
San Diego	51	26	8
San Francisco	47	13	0
San Juis Obispo	5 8	5 4	0
San Luis Obispo	0	4	0
San Mateo	5	0	4
Santa Barbara	1	1	0
Santa ClaraSanta Cruz	21 8	10 5	4 0
Shasta	o 5	5	0
		-	
Sierra Siskiyou	-	-	-
Solano	4	4	0
Sonoma	7	5	1
Stanislaus		3	0
	•		

(continued)

### Table 9 - continued

### CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENF. AGENCIES and TYPE of FILINGS as Reported by

### COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

Year-end Status for the Period January 1 through December 31, 2001

Agency	Total Hate Crime Cases Referred	Total Cases Filed as Hate Crimes	Total Cases Filed as Non-Bias Motivated Crimes
Sutter		-	-
Tehama	-	-	-
Trinity	1	1	0
Tulare	-	-	-
Tuolumne	1	1	0
Ventura Yolo Yuba	3	5 6 1	0 0 1
Elected City Attorneys	59	24	9
Anaheim		1	0
Burbank	-	-	-
Inglewood	-	-	-
Long Beach		-	-
Los Angeles	32	13	6
Pasadena	-	-	-
San Diego	25	9	3
Torrance	1	1	0

Note: Dash indicates that no cases were **referred** to the County District Attorney or Elected City Attorney.

Zero indicates that no case information was reported in this reporting category.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

\*Does not track hate crime cases referred to their offices.

\*Tracks only total number of hate crimes filed by their office.

\*Tracks only total number of hate crimes filed by their office.

\*The number referred has been imputed from the total number of cases filed.

# Table 10 HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS

# as Reported by COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS Year-end Status for the Period January 1 through December 31, 2001

					Convictions		
				Н	ate crime convictio	ns	
Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Total convictions	Total	Guilty plea/ Nolo contendere	Trial verdict	All other convictions
Total	240	33	207	136	110	26	71
County District Attorneys	219	32	187	122	97	25	65
Alameda	6	0	6	1	1	0	5
Alpine	-	-	-	<u>'</u>	_ '_	-	5
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras		-	-	_	-	-	-
Calaveras	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Colusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Del Norte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Dorado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno	7	3	4	2	2	0	2
Glenn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humboldt	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-
Imperial	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	7	2	5	3	3	0	2
Kings	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Lake	_	-	_	_	_	-	-
Lassen	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Los Angeles	55	11	44	31	17	14	13
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
aacra		ŭ	Ů	Ŭ	Ü	ŭ	, and the second
Marin	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
Mariposa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mendocino	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Merced	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Modoc	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mana	_	_		_			
Mono	1		_		-	-	-
Monterey	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Napa		0	1	1	1 0	0 0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	3	_	0
Orange	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Placer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside	24	0	24	22	20	2	2
Sacramento	10	0	10	3	2	1	7
San Benito	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		_		_	_	_	_
San Bernardino	14	3	11	3	3	0	8
San Diego	26	3	23	19	16	3	4
San Francisco	7	2	5	4	4	0	1
San Joaquin	5	0	5	5	4	1	0
San Luis Obispo	8	3	5	5	5	0	0
San Mateo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Santa Clara	13	3	10	7	6	1	3
Santa Cruz	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Shasta	4	0	4	0	0	0	4
5.1d0td		U				U	ļ -
Sierra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solano	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Sonoma	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Stanislaus	1	0	1	1	1	0	0

(continued)

### Table 10 - continued HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS

# as Reported by COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS Year-end Status for the Period January 1 through December 31, 2001

					Convictions			
				Н	ate crime convictio	ns		
Agency	Total	Not	Total		Guilty plea/	Trial	All other	
	dispositions	convicted	convictions	Total	Nolo contendere	verdict	convictions	
Sutter	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tehama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tulare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuolumne	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	
Ventura	5	1	4	4	2	2	0	
Yolo	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	
Yuba	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	
Elected City Attorneys	21	1	20	14	13	1	6	
Anaheim	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	
Burbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inglewood	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Los Angeles	11	1	10	7	7	0	3	
Pasadena	_	-	-	-	_	-		
San Diego	9	0	9	6	5	1	3	
Torrance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: Dash indicates that no cases were **referred** to the County District Attorney or City Attorney.

Zero indicates that no case information was reported in this reporting category.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

# Table 11 HATE CRIME CASES, 1995-2001 for COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS and ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

Type	19	95	19	96	19	97	1998		
of	Complaints Total		Complaints Total (		Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	
prosecuting attorneys	filed convictions		filed	convictions	filed convictions		filed	convictions	
Total	187	107	182	162	313	280	244	174	
County District Attorneys	146	83	149	122	259	240	226	158	
Elected City Attorneys	41	24	33	40	54	40	18	16	

Type	19	99	20	00	2001			
of	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total		
prosecuting attorneys	filed	convictions	filed	convictions	filed	convictions		
Total	372	229	360	275	314	207		
County District Attorneys	341	206	341	262	290	187		
Elected City Attorneys	31	23	19	13	24	20		

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

### Table 12 HATE CRIMES, 1995-2001 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	19	95	199	96	19	97	19	98	19	199	20	00	20	01	Percent change
Bias motivation	Number	Percent	1995 - 2001												
Total	1,754	100.0	2,054	100.0	1,831	100.0	1,750	100.0	1,962	100.0	1,957	100.0	2,261	100.0	28.9
Race/ethnicity	1,215	69.3	1,463	71.2	1,230	67.2	1,134	64.8	1,173	59.8	1,234	63.1	1,526	67.5	25.6
Anti-white	193	11.0	220	10.7	147	8.0	147	8.4	127	6.5	145	7.4	128	5.7	-33.7
Anti-black	567	32.3	759	37.0	629	34.4	509	29.1	599	30.5	606	31.0	596	26.4	5.1
Anti-Hispanic	158	9.0	167	8.1	141	7.7	126	7.2	162	8.3	199	10.2	206	9.1	30.4
Anti-American Indian/															
Alaskan native	1	.1	5	.2	2	.1	5	.3	5	.3	2	.1	4	.2	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	142	8.1	153	7.4	160	8.7	135	7.7	126	6.4	100	5.1	93	4.1	-34.5
Anti-multi-racial group Anti-other ethnicity/	81	4.6	69	3.4	73	4.0	140	8.0	72	3.7	86	4.4	71	3.1	-12.3
national origin	73	4.2	90	4.4	78	4.3	72	4.1	82	4.2	96	4.9	428	18.9	486.3
Religion	219	12.5	227	11.1	242	13.2	226	12.9	338	17.2	301	15.4	296	13.1	35.2
Anti-Jewish	174	9.9	166	8.1	212	11.6	176	10.1	280	14.3	236	12.1	176	7.8	1.1
Anti-Catholic	4	.2	5	.2	0	.0	13	.7	8	.4	9	.5	9	.4	-
Anti-Protestant	8	.5	33	1.6		1.1	14	.8	15	.8	18	.9	4	.2	-
Anti-Islamic	8	.5	9	.4	1	.1	4	.2	5	.3	3	.2	73	3.2	-
Anti-other religion	18	1.0	11	.5	6	.3	17	1.0	27	1.4	30	1.5	19	.8	-
Anti-multi-religious group Anti-atheism/	7	.4	3	.1	1	.1	2	.1	3	.2	5	.3	14	.6	-
agnosticism/etc	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.0	-
Sexual orientation	317	18.1	362	17.6	357	19.5	387	22.1	436	22.2	405	20.7	420	18.6	32.5
Anti-male homosexual	251	14.3	306	14.9	284	15.5	307	17.5	339	17.3	325	16.6	344	15.2	37.1
Anti-female homosexual	50	2.9	45	2.2		3.1	58	3.3	67	3.4	45	2.3	55	2.4	10.0
Anti-homosexual	14	.8	7	.3		.8	21	1.2	30	1.5	28	1.4	19	.8	-
Anti-heterosexual	1	.1	1	.0		.1	1	.1	0	.0	6	.3	0	.0	-
Anti-bisexual	1	.1	3	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.1	2	.1	-
Physical/mental disability	3	.2	2	.1	2	.1	3	.2	2	.1	3	.2	4	.2	-
Physical disability	0	.0	1	.0		.1	3	.2	2	.1	3	.2	4	.2	-
Mental disability	3	.2	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	-
Gender	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	13	.7	14	.7	15	.7	-
Anti-male	0	.0	0	.0		.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	-
Anti-female	0	.0	0	.0		.0	0	.0	0	.0	4	.2	1	.0	-
Anti-transgender	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	13	.7	10	.5	14	.6	-

Source: California Department of Justice, Hate Crime Statistical System.

Notes: Gender bias was not added to the hate crime reporting law (P.C. 13023) until January 1, 1999.

Therefore, no data were reported for 1995-1998.

Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 13 **HATE CRIMES**, **1995-2001** *Events by Type of Crime* 

Type of crime	19	95	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	999	20	00	20	01	Percent change
Type of crime	Number	Percent	1995 - 2001												
Total	1,754	100.0	2,054	100.0	1,831	100.0	1,750	100.0	1,962	100.0	1,957	100.0	2,261	100.0	28.9
Violent crimes	1,370	78.1	1,551	75.5	1,352	73.8	1,204	68.8	1,329	67.7	1,293	66.1	1,658	73.3	21.0
Murder	3	.2	4	.2	3	.2	2	.1	3	.2	5	.3	2	.1	-
Forcible rape	2	.1	2	.1	1	.1	1	.1	1	.1	1	.1	1	.0	-
Robbery	86	4.9	59	2.9	52	2.8	41	2.3	70	3.6	55	2.8	63	2.8	-26.7
Aggravated assault	273	15.6	381	18.5	317	17.3	241	13.8	229	11.7	315	16.1	249	11.0	-8.8
Simple assault	324	18.5	393	19.1	352	19.2	381	21.8	417	21.3	365	18.6	524	23.2	61.7
Intimidation	682	38.9	712	34.7	627	34.2	538	30.7	609	31.0	552	28.2	819	36.2	20.1
Property crimes	384	21.9	503	24.5	479	26.2	546	31.2	633	32.3	664	33.9	603	26.7	57.0
Burglary	30	1.7	43	2.1	22	1.2	15	.9	15	.8	32	1.6	38	1.7	-
Larceny-theft	7	.4	14	.7	14	.8	8	.5	9	.5	14	.7	7	.3	-
Motor vehicle theft	0	.0	1	.0	1	.1	0	.0	2	.1	1	.1	0	.0	-
Arson	16	.9	17	.8	18	1.0	10	.6	11	.6	9	.5	10	.4	-
Destruction/vandalism	331	18.9	428	20.8	424	23.2	513	29.3	596	30.4	608	31.1	548	24.2	65.6

Source: California Department of Justice, Hate Crime Statistical System.

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 14 **HATE CRIMES, 1995-2001** Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	19	95	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	200	00	20	01	Percent change
Bias motivation	Number	Percent	1995 - 2001												
Total	1,965	100.0	2,321	100.0	2,023	100.0	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	15.3
Race/ethnicity	1,382	70.3	1,668	71.9	1,362	67.3	1,172	65.1	1,200	60.0	1,266	63.2	1,529	76.4	10.6
Anti-white	233	11.9	260	11.2	160	7.9	153	8.5	135	6.7	152	7.6	128	6.4	-45.1
Anti-black	637	32.4	844	36.4	690	34.1	525	29.2	612	30.6	620	31.0	598	29.9	-6.1
Anti-Hispanic	182	9.3	196	8.4	162	8.0	129	7.2	164	8.2	204	10.2	207	10.3	13.7
Anti-American Indian/															
Alaskan native	1	.1	6	.3	2	.1	5	.3	5	.2	2	.1	4	.2	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	163	8.3	180	7.8	177	8.7	141	7.8	126	6.3	102	5.1	93	4.6	-42.9
Anti-multi-racial group Anti-other ethnicity/	84	4.3	79	3.4	82	4.1	142	7.9	74	3.7	90	4.5	71	3.5	-15.5
national origin	82	4.2	103	4.4	89	4.4	77	4.3	84	4.2	96	4.8	428	21.4	422.0
Religion	227	11.6	241	10.4	253	12.5	227	12.6	339	16.9	306	15.3	296	14.8	30.4
Anti-Jewish	179	9.1	178	7.7	218	10.8	177	9.8	281	14.0	240	12.0	176	8.8	-1.7
Anti-Catholic	4	.2	5	.2	0	.0	13	.7	8	.4	10	.5	9	.4	-
Anti-Protestant	8	.4		1.5	24	1.2	14	.8	15	.7	18	.9	4	.2	-
Anti-Islamic	8	.4	9	.4	1	.0	4	.2	5	.2	3	.1	73	3.6	-
Anti-other religion	19	1.0	11	.5	8	.4	17	.9	27	1.3	30	1.5	19	.9	-
Anti-multi-religious group Anti-atheism/	9	.5	3	.1	1	.0	2	.1	3	.1	5	.2	14	.7	-
agnosticism/etc	0	.0	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.0	-
Sexual orientation	353	18.0	410	17.7	406	20.1	399	22.2	446	22.3	413	20.6	421	21.0	19.3
Anti-male homosexual	284	14.5	349	15.0		16.1	317	17.6	349	17.4	333	16.6	345	17.2	21.5
Anti-female homosexual	53	2.7	50	2.2	63	3.1	60	3.3	67	3.3	45	2.2	55	2.7	3.8
Anti-homosexual	14	.7	7	.3	16	.8	21	1.2	30	1.5	28	1.4	19	.9	-
Anti-heterosexual	1	.1	1	.0		.0	1	.1	0	.0	6	.3	0	.0	-
Anti-bisexual	1	.1	3	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	1	.0	2	.1	-
Physical/mental disability	3	.2	2	.1	2	.1	3	.2	2	.1	3	.1	4	.2	-
Physical disability	0	.0	1	.0		.1	3	.2	2	.1	3	.1	4	.2	-
Mental disability	3	.2	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	-
Gender	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	14	.7	14	.7	15	.7	-
Anti-male	0	.0	0	.0		.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	-
Anti-female	0	.0	0	.0		.0	0	.0	0	.0	4	.2	1	.0	-
Anti-transgender	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0	14	.7	10	.5	14	.7	-

Source: California Department of Justice, Hate Crime Statistical System.

Notes: Gender bias was not added to the hate crime reporting law (P.C. 13023) until January 1, 1999.

Therefore, no data were reported for 1995-1998.

Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 15 **HATE CRIMES**, **1995-2001** *Offenses by Type of Crime* 

-															
Type of crime	1995 1996		96	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1995 - 2001
Total	1,965	100.0	2,321	100.0	2,023	100.0	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	15.3
Violent crimes	1,536	78.2	1,729	74.5	1,489	73.6	1,232	68.4	1,353	67.6	1,312	65.5	1,662	73.4	8.2
Murder	4	.2	4	.2	3	.1	2	.1	3	.1	5	.2	2	.1	-
Forcible rape	3	.2	2	.1	1	.0	1	.1	1	.0	1	.0	1	.0	-
Robbery	118	6.0	60	2.6	52	2.6	41	2.3	71	3.5	55	2.7	63	2.8	-46.6
Aggravated assault	328	16.7	391	16.8	338	16.7	246	13.7	238	11.9	321	16.0	250	11.0	-23.8
Simple assault	383	19.5	411	17.7	380	18.8	385	21.4	427	21.3	374	18.6	524	23.1	36.8
Intimidation	700	35.6	861	37.1	715	35.3	557	30.9	613	30.6	556	27.8	822	36.3	17.4
Property crimes	429	21.8	592	25.5	534	26.4	569	31.6	648	32.4	690	34.5	603	26.6	40.6
Burglary	48	2.4	44	1.9	23	1.1	15	.8	16	.8	34	1.7	38	1.7	-
Larceny-theft	12	.6	15	.6	15	.7	9	.5	9	.4	14	.7	7	.3	-
Motor vehicle theft	0	.0	3	.1	1	.0	0	.0	2	.1	1	.0	0	.0	-
Arson	23	1.2	18	.8	18	.9	10	.6	11	.5	10	.5	10	.4	-
Destruction/vandalism	346	17.6	512	22.1	477	23.6	535	29.7	610	30.5	631	31.5	548	24.2	58.4

Source: California Department of Justice, Hate Crime Statistical System.

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

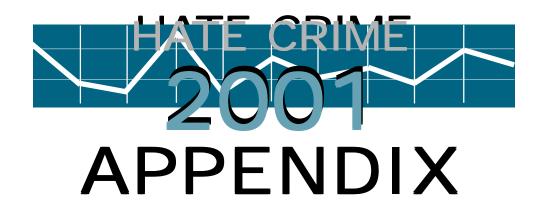
### Table 16 **HATE CRIMES, 1995-2001** Offenses by Location

	10	05	10	1996 1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		Percent change	
Location	1995		1996												3
	H												Number		1995 - 2001
Total	1,965	100.0	2,321	100.0	2,023	100.0	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	15.3
Air/bus/train terminal	20	1.0	56	2.4	39	1.9	46	2.6	29	1.4	24	1.2	26	1.1	-
Bank/savings and loan	4	.2	4	.2	1	.0	3	.2	3	.1	1	.0	1	.0	-
Bar/night club	25	1.3	33	1.4	27	1.3	33	1.8	23	1.1	36	1.8	28	1.2	-
Church/synagogue/temple	76	3.9	79	3.4	42	2.1	77	4.3	94	4.7	82	4.1	92	4.1	21.1
Commercial/office building	34	1.7	52	2.2	75	3.7	48	2.7	101	5.0	67	3.3	89	3.9	-
Construction site	4	.2	6	.3	1	.0	7	.4	5	.2	9	.4	13	.6	-
Convenience store	17	.9	21	.9	24	1.2	13	.7	13	.6	18	.9	54	2.4	-
Department/discount store	8	.4	9	.4	4	.2	7	.4	4	.2	9	.4	7	.3	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	13	.7	9	.4	10	.5	21	1.2	15	.7	15	.7	9	.4	-
Field/woods/park	41	2.1	61	2.6	51	2.5	36	2.0	31	1.5	29	1.4	41	1.8	-
Government/public building	13	.7	5	.2	7	.3	20	1.1	7	.3	12	.6	10	.4	-
Grocery/supermarket	13	.7	18	.8	15	.7	18	1.0	16	.8	9	.4	22	1.0	-
Highway/road/alley/street	603	30.7	668	28.8	659	32.6	458	25.4	533	26.6	484	24.2	600	26.5	5
Hotel/motel/etc	16	.8	17	.7	8	.4	7	.4	20	1.0	14	.7	21	.9	-
Jail/prison	7	.4	15	.6	26	1.3	10	.6	24	1.2	10	.5	7	.3	-
Lake/waterway/beach	3	.2	8	.3	15	.7	4	.2	9	.4	8	.4	10	.4	-
Liquor store	8	.4	6	.3	8	.4	5	.3	5	.2	6	.3	22	1.0	-
Parking lot/garage	95	4.8	93	4.0	113	5.6	110	6.1	121	6.0	101	5.0	131	5.8	37.9
Rental storage facility	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	0	.0	2	.1	0	.0	4	.2	-
Residence/home/driveway	679	34.6	810	34.9	609	30.1	569	31.6	614	30.7	733	36.6	711	31.4	4.7
Restaurant	29	1.5	65	2.8	31	1.5	41	2.3	59	2.9	53	2.6	55	2.4	-
School/college	126	6.4	164	7.1	138	6.8	148	8.2	184	9.2	206	10.3	189	8.3	50.0
Service/gas station	23	1.2	20	.9	14	.7	15	.8	9	.4	20	1.0	32	1.4	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	37	1.9	63	2.7	52	2.6	31	1.7	28	1.4	33	1.6	90	4.0	-
Other/uknown	71	3.6	38	1.6	54	2.7	74	4.1	52	2.6	23	1.1	1	.0	-

Source: California Department of Justice, Hate Crime Statistical System.

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.



- PREFACE
- CRIME EVENTS
- PROSECUTORIAL DATA
- TREND DATA
- DATA TABLES
- ← CJSC Home Page← CJSC Publications← AG's Home Page



### **APPENDIX 1**

### Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

### **CRIME DATA**

Local law enforcement agencies are required to submit monthly copies of hate crime reports to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with Section 13023 of the California Penal Code, which states "... any criminal acts or attempted criminal acts to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage where there is a reasonable cause to believe that the crime was motivated, in whole or in part, by the victim's race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical or mental disability . . . " shall be reported to the DOJ.

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1. The hate crime reporting system was implemented by the DOJ in September 1994. Law enforcement agencies were requested to submit copies of initial crime reports beginning with July 1994. Crime reports that were submitted as hate crimes, but later determined to be unfounded, were not included.
- 2. Initial crime reports were selected as the reporting document to provide maximum information for coding and to minimize the workload impact on local law enforcement agencies.
- 3. The Department of Justice requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the incident was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4. Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; effective strength of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5. The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
  - Cultural practices and likeliness of reporting hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
  - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
  - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
  - Community policing policies.

All requests or questions regarding these data should be submitted to the Criminal Justice Note: Statistics Center, P.O. Box 903427, Sacramento, California 94203-4270. The telephone number is (916) 227-3509. E-mail: doj.cjsc@doj.ca.gov



### COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEY PROSECUTORIAL DATA

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1. To show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in March 1995, the Attorney General requested all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2. The 2001 District Attorneys and Elected City Attorneys Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions which occurred between January 1 through December 31, 2001.

Note: All requests or questions regarding these data should be submitted to the Criminal Justice Statistics Center, P.O. Box 903427, Sacramento, California 94203-4270. The telephone number is (916) 227-3509. E-mail: doj.cjsc@doj.ca.gov

### **APPENDIX 2**

### **CALIFORNIA PENAL CODE SECTION 13023**

"Commencing July 1, 1990, subject to the availability of adequate funding, the Attorney General shall direct local law enforcement agencies to report to the Department of Justice, in a manner to be prescribed by the Attorney General, any information as may be required relative to any criminal acts or attempted criminal acts to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage where there is a reasonable cause to believe that the crime was motivated, in whole or in part, by the victim's race, ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, national origin, or physical or mental disability. On or before July 1, 1992, and every July 1 thereafter, the Department of Justice shall submit a report to the Legislature analyzing the results of the information obtained from local law enforcement agencies pursuant to this section." (Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1172, §1. Amended by Stats. 1998, c. 933 (AB 1999) §5; Stats. 2000, c. 626 (AB 715), §4.)



### **APPENDIX 3**

### **CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY**

**BIAS -** A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation and/or physical/mental disability.

**CASE** - A case is a set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.

**COMPLAINTS FILED -** Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.

**CONVICTION** - A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

**ETHNIC BIAS -** A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin that share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition, such as Arabs or Hispanics.

**EVENT** - An event is an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

**GUILTY PLEA -** A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime with which he or she is charged.

**KNOWN SUSPECT(S)** - A suspect can be any person alleged to have committed a criminal act(s) or attempted criminal act(s) to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

**LOCATION -** The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

**MULTI-RACIAL** - A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups; e.g., African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

**NOLO CONTENDERE** - A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

**OFFENSES** - Offenses that are recorded are as follows: murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the national Uniform Crime Report (UCR) and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

PHYSICAL/MENTAL DISABILITY BIAS - A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

**PROPERTY CRIMES** - Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

**RACIAL BIAS** - A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on common physical characteristics.

**RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN "COMPLAINTS FILED" AND** "CONVICTIONS" - The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions," since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

**RELIGIOUS BIAS -** A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons that share the same religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being, such as Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

**SEXUAL-ORIENTATION BIAS -** A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

**TRIAL VERDICT -** The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

**VICTIM** - A victim may be an individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, government, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized and/or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

VIOLENT CRIMES - Murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

■ PREFACE ■ CRIME EVENTS
■ PROSECUTORIAL DATA ■ DATA TABLES ■ APPENDIX