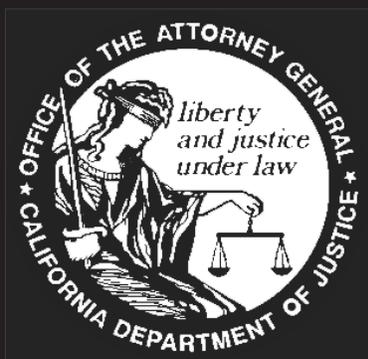


HATE CRIME

IN
CALIFORNIA

2007



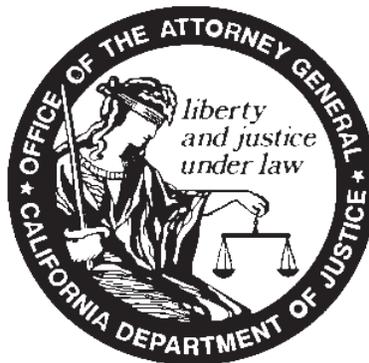
Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General
California Department of Justice
Division of California Justice Information Services
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER



HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

2007



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Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
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HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General

DIVISION OF CALIFORNIA JUSTICE INFORMATION SERVICES

Gary Cooper, Director

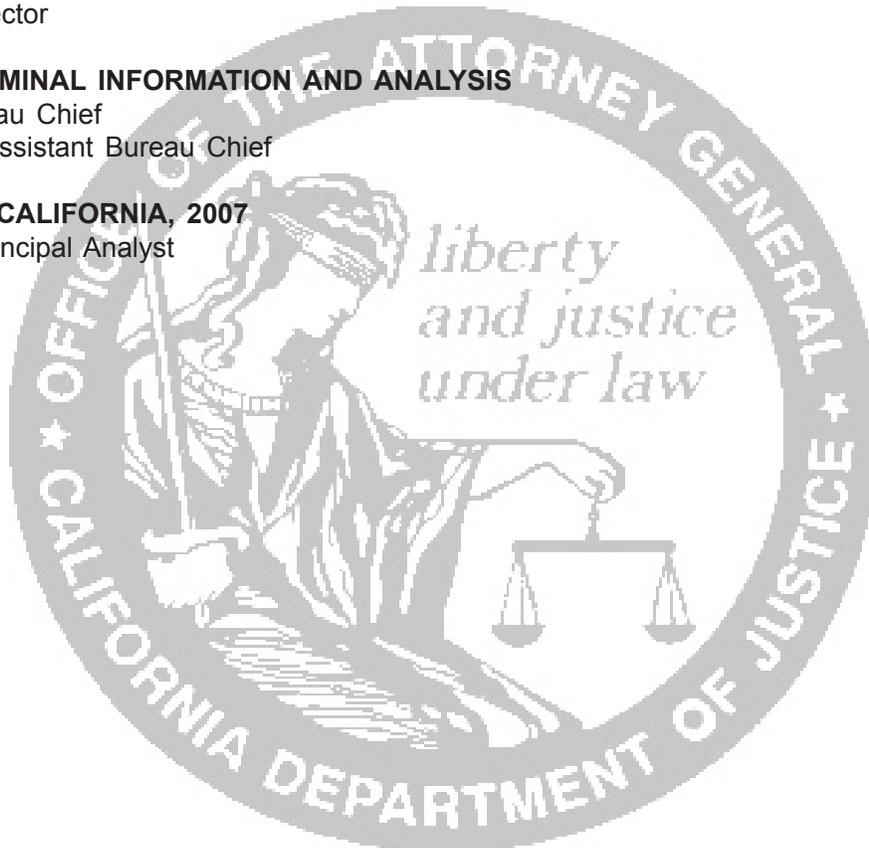
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL INFORMATION AND ANALYSIS

Julie Basco, Bureau Chief

Marilyn Yankee, Assistant Bureau Chief

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Kevin Grassel, Principal Analyst



*The role of the **Criminal Justice Statistics Center** is to:*

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

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INTRODUCTION

In 1986, the California Department of Justice (DOJ) first recognized the importance of hate crime statistics in California in a report submitted to the Legislature, in response to Senate Bill 2080 (Watson), which provided recommendations for preliminary steps to establish a statewide hate crime database (Appendix 1). These efforts lead to the enactment of California Penal Code section 13023, requiring the Attorney General to submit an annual report to the Legislature regarding crimes motivated by the victim's race, ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, national origin, or physical or mental disability as reported by law enforcement agencies.

The Attorney General's Hate Crime Reporting Program was implemented in September 1994 and data collection began in the fall of 1994. Law enforcement agencies were requested to identify and submit all reports of hate crimes occurring on or after July 1, 1994 through December 31, 1994. In 1995, California District Attorneys began reporting hate crime prosecutorial information to the DOJ, including total cases referred, hate crime case filings, criminal case filings, hate crime convictions and other convictions. In 1995, the DOJ published its first report.

A *hate crime*, as defined by California Penal section 422.55, is "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or

perceived characteristics of the victim: 1) disability, 2) gender, 3) nationality, 4) race or ethnicity, 5) religion, 6) sexual orientation, 7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics." Law enforcement agency crime reports and a web-enabled data collection system are used to submit hate crime data to the DOJ. Each crime report includes information about bias motivation, type of crime, location of crime, number of victims, and the number of known suspects.

Hate crimes are not separate distinct crimes but rather traditional offenses motivated by the offender's bias. A hate crime event may include the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects/perpetrators. Also, victims can have more than one offense committed against them. In 2007 there were 1,426 total hate crime events, which included 1,931 offenses, 1,764 victims, and 1,627 known suspects.

All police agencies and district attorney offices in California, in cooperation with the DOJ, have developed local data collection programs and submitted the hate crime statistics for this 2007 edition of *Hate Crime in California*.

METHODOLOGY

To ensure quality and consistency, the DOJ requests that each agency establish a two-tier review process for bias motivated crimes before they are reported to the DOJ as hate crimes.

Hard copy reports of hate crimes received by the DOJ are reviewed by at least two staff members of the Hate Crime Unit before the data are included in the aggregate reports. All hard copy crime reports that meet the bias motivated criteria stated in Penal Code section 422.55 are coded in a standard format by DOJ staff. When agencies begin to enter data electronically, they are still required to submit a hard copy crime report. The DOJ staff compares electronic data to hard copy reports until it has been determined the agency is qualified to enter data electronically. When an agency has been qualified, a hard copy crime report is no longer required.

If a report is either incomplete, does not contain sufficient information to determine whether there was a bias motivation, or appears not to be a hate crime,

the reporting agency is notified. The agency can either provide additional information or agree with the DOJ that the event in question does not meet the definition of a hate crime. Those crimes meeting the definition of a hate crime are entered into the Hate Crime Statistical System. The data reflected in this report are gathered from this system.

The primary unit of count for “hate crimes” is the event or incident. Other units of count include offenses, victims, known suspects, and violent and property crime types. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of known suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses involved in the event. These totals are also categorized and counted by type of bias motivation (anti-black, anti-Hispanic, anti-male homosexual (gay), anti-Jewish, etc.), type of crime (murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the crime location (residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (individual or property).

SELECTED FINDINGS

CRIME DATA

- Hate crime events** increased 9.2 percent from 1,306 in 2006 to 1,426 in 2007.
- Hate crime offenses** increased 13.5 percent from 1,702 in 2006 to 1,931 in 2007.
- The number of victims** of reported hate crimes increased 9.5 percent from 1,611 in 2006 to 1,764 in 2007.
- The number of known suspects** of reported hate crimes increased 0.9 percent from 1,612 in 2006 to 1,627 in 2007.

BIAS MOTIVATION

- Anti-homosexual** hate crime events increased 77.2 percent from 57 in 2006 to 101 in 2007.
- Anti-white** hate crime events increased 14.1 percent from 64 in 2006 to 73 in 2007.
- Anti-black** hate crime events increased 15.3 percent from 432 in 2006 to 498 in 2007.
- Anti-Jewish** hate crime events increased 3.9 percent from 129 in 2006 to 134 in 2007.

TYPE OF CRIME

- Violent crime** offenses increased 19.9 percent from 1,044 in 2006 to 1,252 in 2007.
- Property crime** offenses increased 3.2 percent from 658 in 2006 to 679 in 2007.

PROSECUTORIAL DATA

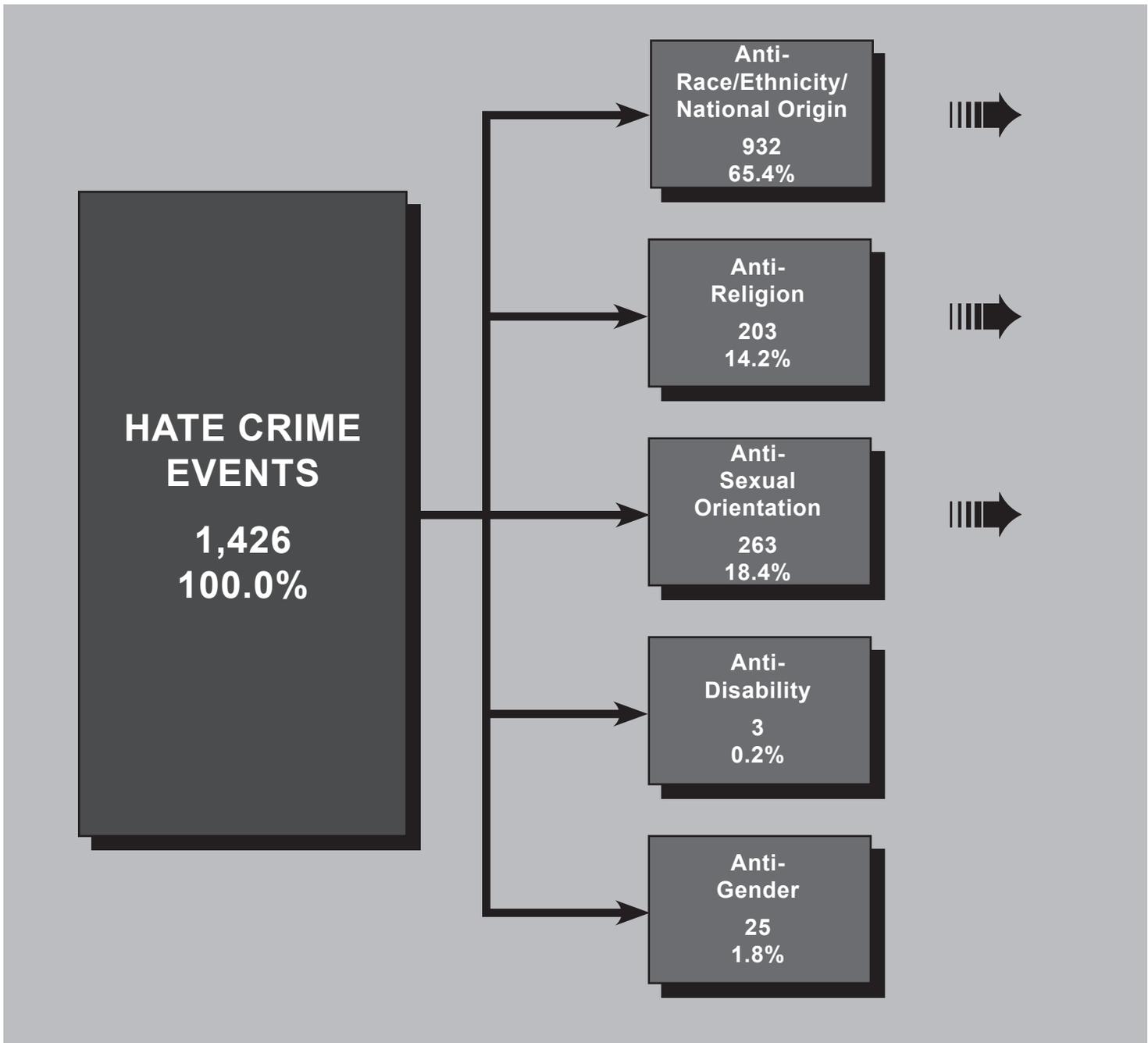
- A total of 443 hate crime cases were referred to prosecutors:** Of the 387 cases filed by District Attorney and City Attorney offices for prosecution, 330 were filed as hate crimes and 57 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. Of the 241 cases with a disposition available for this report, 110 were hate crime convictions, 103 were other convictions, and 28 were not convicted.

TREND DATA

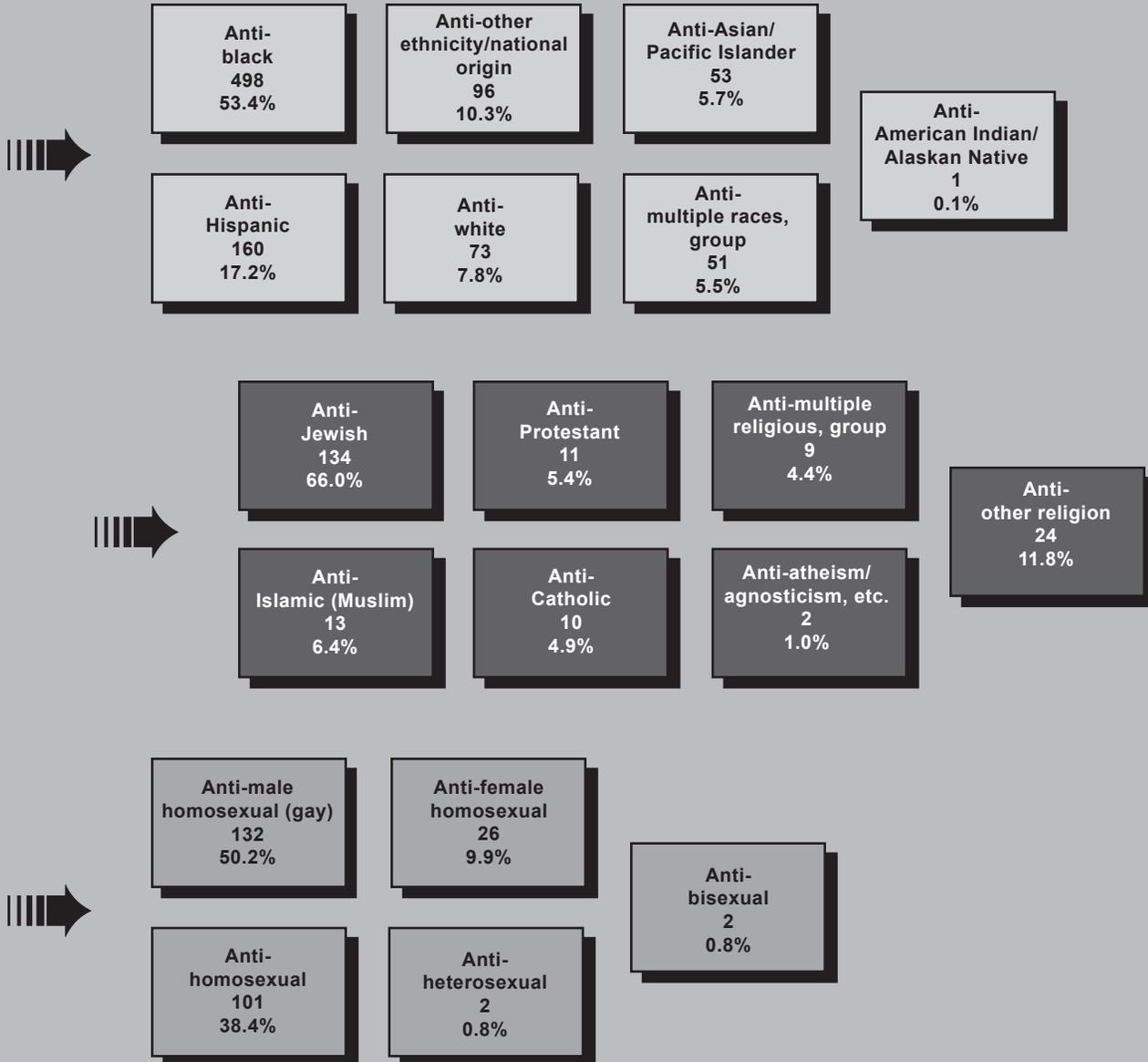
- Race/ethnicity/national origin** hate crime offenses have consistently been the largest bias motivation category of hate crimes reported since 1998, accounting for at least 60 percent of all hate crime offenses. Within this category, anti-black hate crimes continue to be the largest bias motivation accounting for at least 26 percent of all hate crime offenses annually since 1998.
- Sexual orientation** hate crime offenses have consistently been the second largest bias motivation category of hate crimes since 1998, accounting for at least 18 percent of all hate crime offenses. Within this category, anti-male homosexual (gay) hate crimes continue to be the largest bias motivation category, accounting for at least 8 percent of all hate crime offenses every year since 1998.
- Religion** hate crime offenses have consistently been the third largest bias motivation category of hate crimes since 1998, accounting for at least 12 percent of all hate crime offenses. Within this category, anti-Jewish hate crimes continue to be the largest bias motivation category, accounting for at least 7 percent of all hate crime offenses every year since 1998.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Figure 1
HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007
Overview



Source: Tables 1, 8, 9, and 10.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

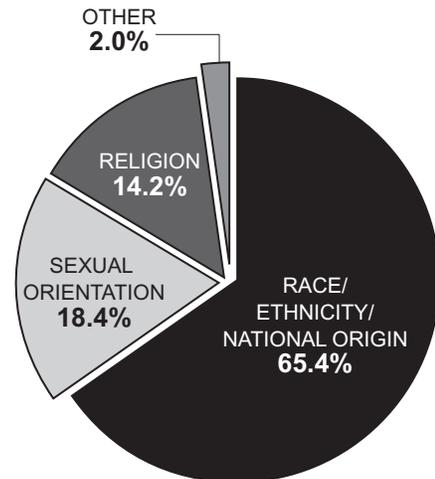
BIAS MOTIVATION

In 2007, 1,426 hate crime events were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Race/ethnicity/ national origin	932	65.4
Sexual orientation	263	18.4
Religion	203	14.2
Gender	25	1.8
Disability	3	0.2

Race/ethnicity/national origin hate crimes increased 10.4 percent from 844 in 2006 to 932 in 2007. **Sexual orientation** hate crimes increased 6.9 percent from 246 in 2006 to 263 in 2007.

Figure 2
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Bias Motivation



Source: Table 1.

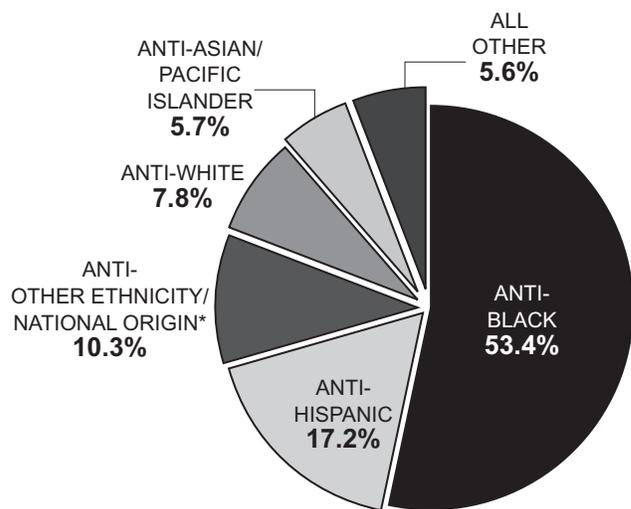
RACE/ETHNICITY/NATIONAL ORIGIN

In 2007, 932 race/ethnicity/national origin hate crime events were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Anti-black	498	53.4
Anti-Hispanic	160	17.2
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin*	96	10.3
Anti-white	73	7.8
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	53	5.7
Anti-multiple races, group	51	5.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan Native	1	0.1

Anti-black hate crimes increased 15.3 percent from 432 in 2006 to 498 in 2007. **Anti-white** hate crimes increased 14.1 percent from 64 in 2006 to 73 in 2007.

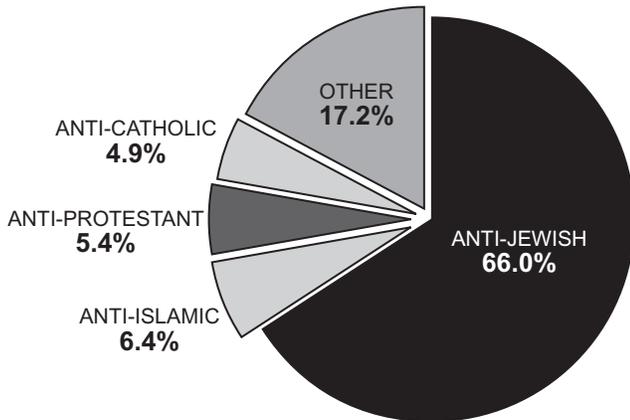
Figure 3
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Race/Ethnicity/National Origin



Source: Table 1.

*Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes.

Figure 4
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Religion



Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

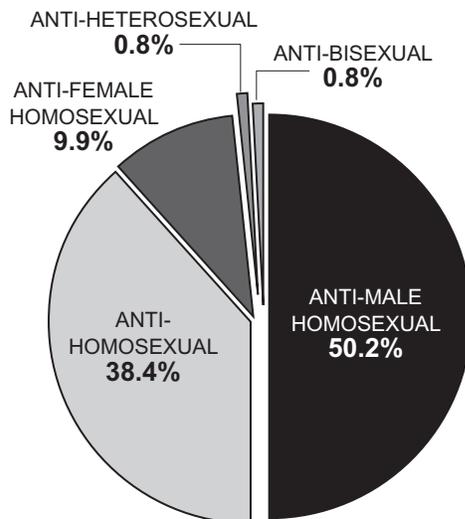
RELIGION

In 2007, 203 religion hate crime events were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Anti-Jewish	134	66.0
Anti-other religion	24	11.8
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	13	6.4
Anti-Protestant	11	5.4
Anti-Catholic	10	4.9
Anti-multiple religious, group	9	4.4
Anti-atheism/agnosticism, etc.	2	1.0

Anti-Jewish hate crimes increased 3.9 percent from 129 in 2006 to 134 in 2007. **Anti-multiple religious group** hate crimes decreased 35.7 percent from 14 in 2006 to 9 in 2007.

Figure 5
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Sexual Orientation



Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

In 2007, 263 sexual orientation hate crime events were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Anti-male homosexual	132	50.2
Anti-homosexual	101	38.4
Anti-female homosexual	26	9.9
Anti-bisexual	2	0.8
Anti-heterosexual	2	0.8

Anti-homosexual hate crimes increased 77.2 percent from 57 in 2006 to 101 in 2007. **Anti-male homosexual** hate crimes decreased 19.0 percent from 163 in 2006 to 132 in 2007.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

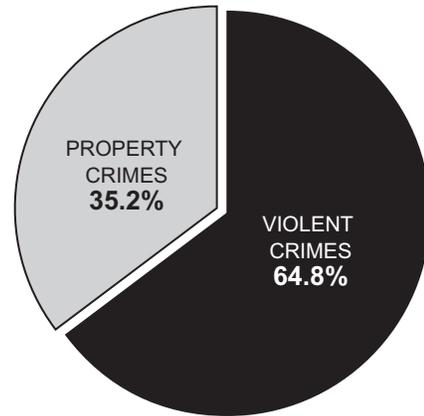
TYPE OF CRIME

In 2007, 1,931 hate crime offenses were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Violent crimes	1,252	64.8
Property crimes	679	35.2

Violent crime offenses increased 19.9 percent from 1,044 in 2006 to 1,252 in 2007. **Property crime offenses** increased 3.2 percent from 658 in 2006 to 679 in 2007.

Figure 6
HATE CRIME OFFENSES, 2007
Type of Crime



Source: Table 2.

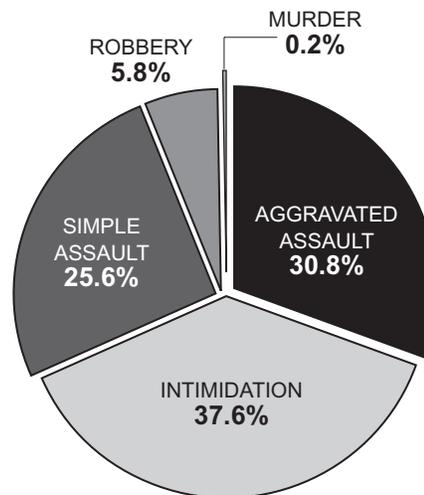
VIOLENT CRIME

In 2007, 1,252 violent crime offenses were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Intimidation	471	37.6
Aggravated assault	386	30.8
Simple assault	320	25.6
Robbery	73	5.8
Murder	2	0.2

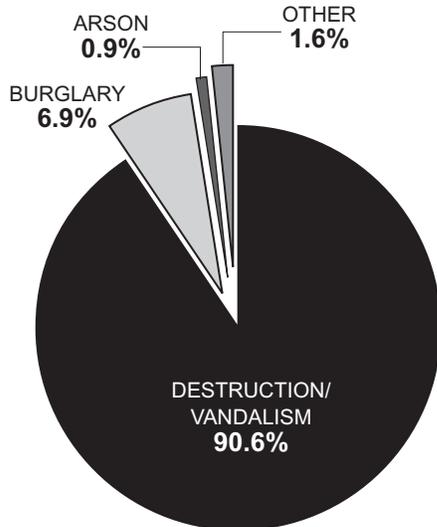
Robbery hate crimes increased 87.2 percent from 39 in 2006 to 73 in 2007. **Intimidation** hate crimes increased 48.6 percent from 317 in 2006 to 471 in 2007.

Figure 7
HATE CRIME OFFENSES, 2007
Violent Crime



Source: Table 2.

Figure 8
HATE CRIME OFFENSES, 2007
Property Crime



Source: Table 2.

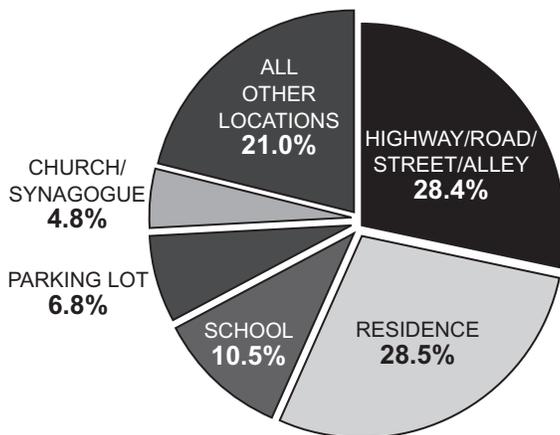
PROPERTY CRIME

In 2007, 679 property crime offenses were reported. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Destruction/vandalism	615	90.6
Burglary	47	6.9
Motor vehicle theft	7	1.0
Arson	6	0.9
Larceny-theft	4	0.6

Burglary hate crimes increased 95.8 percent from 24 in 2006 to 47 in 2007.

Figure 9
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Location



Source: Table 3.

LOCATION

In 2007, 1,426 hate crime events were reported. They occurred in the following locations:

Type	Number	Percentage
Residence/home/driveway	406	28.5
Highway/road/alley/street	405	28.4
School/college	150	10.5
Parking lot/garage	97	6.8
Church/synagogue/temple	69	4.8
All other locations	299	21.0

Residence/home/driveway hate crimes increased 16.0 percent from 350 in 2006 to 406 in 2007. **Church/synagogue/temple** hate crimes decreased 13.8 percent from 80 in 2006 to 69 in 2007.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

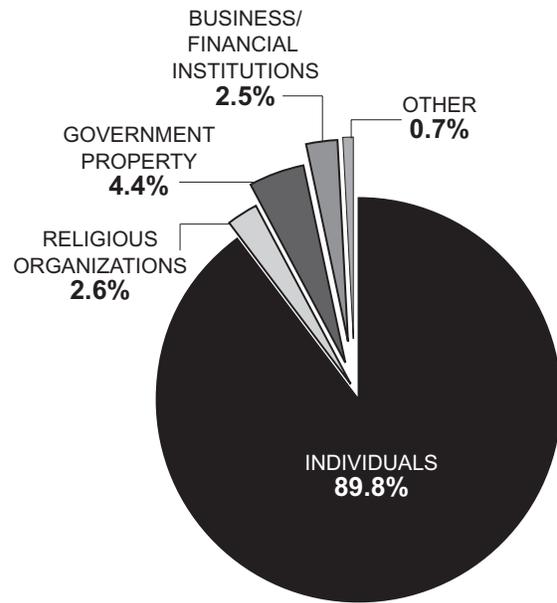
TYPE OF VICTIM

In 2007, there were 1,764 victims in all reported hate crime events. Victims can be either individuals or institutions. The subtotals are as follows:

Type	Number	Percentage
Individuals	1,584	89.8
Government property	78	4.4
Religious organizations	45	2.6
Business/financial institutions	44	2.5
Other	13	0.7

Religious organizations hate crimes decreased 45.1 percent from 82 in 2006 to 45 in 2007. Hate crimes reported for **individuals** increased 13.1 percent from 1,401 in 2006 to 1,584 in 2007 (See Appendix 1, *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations*, Item #8).

Figure 10
HATE CRIME EVENTS, 2007
Type of Victim



Source: Table 4.

INTERPRETING PROSECUTORIAL DATA

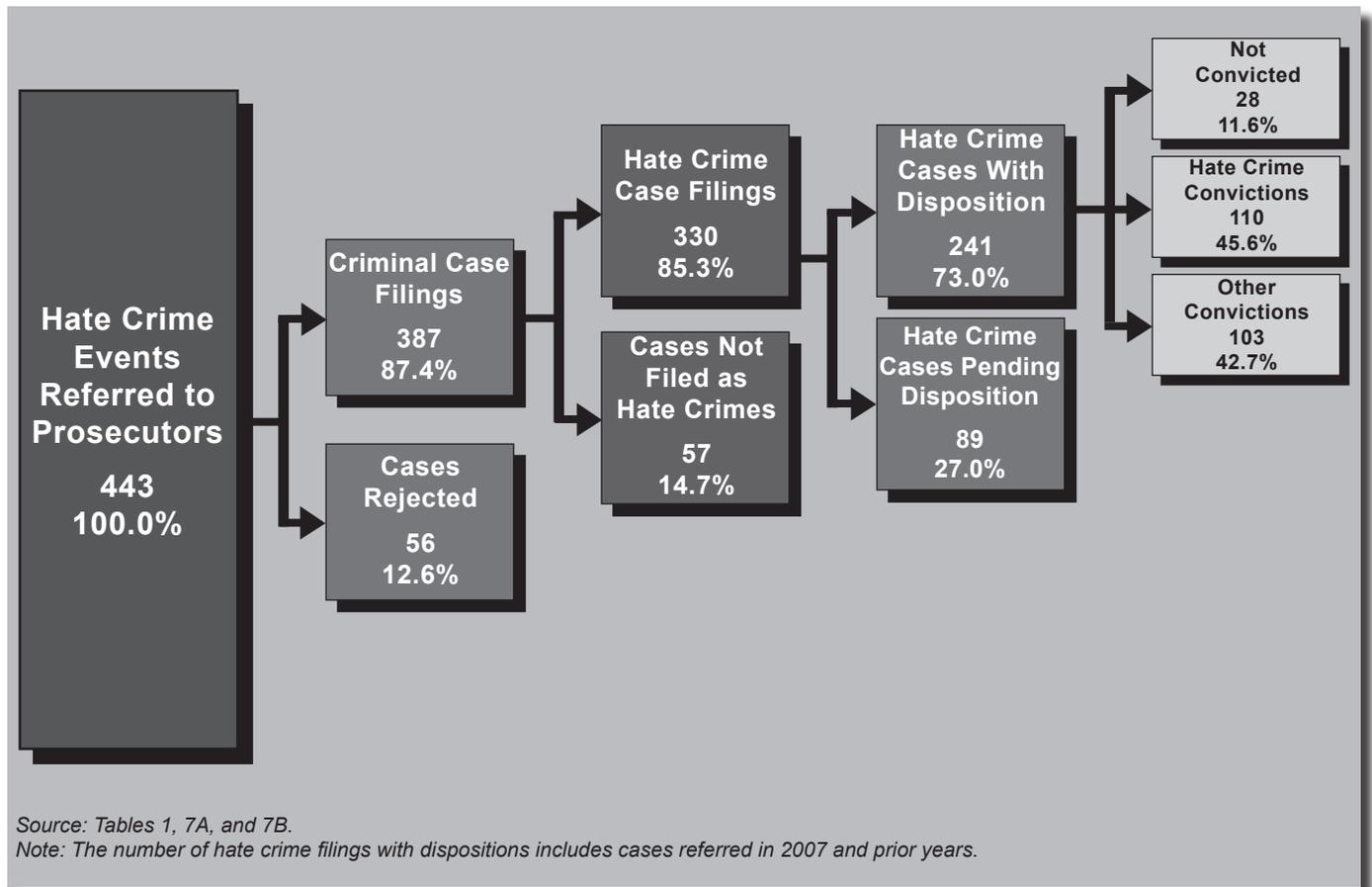
In March 1995, the Attorney General requested all district attorneys and city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured. The 2007 District Attorney's and City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data on cases referred to each district attorney or city attorney, as well as filings and convictions that occurred between January 1, 2007 and December 31, 2007.

At the request of district attorneys, collection procedures were modified to ensure the collection of all juvenile case

data. Therefore, the overview below contains all juvenile and adult prosecution data submitted for 2007.

The reader is cautioned to keep in mind when reviewing prosecutorial data that the number of crimes reported are not always consistent with the number of prosecutions because crimes are often reported and prosecuted in different years. Also, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than the number of crimes that are actually prosecuted.

Figure 11
HATE CRIME PROSECUTION DISPOSITIONS, 2007



HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

TOTAL CASES REFERRED

In 2007, of 443 cases that were referred by law enforcement agencies for prosecution:

Type	Number	Percentage
Cases filed	387	87.4
Cases rejected	56	12.6

The number of **cases filed** increased 15.9 percent from 334 in 2006 to 387 in 2007. The number of **cases rejected** increased 93.1 percent from 29 in 2006 to 56 in 2007.

Figure 12
HATE CRIMES, 2007
Total Cases Referred



Source: Table 7A.

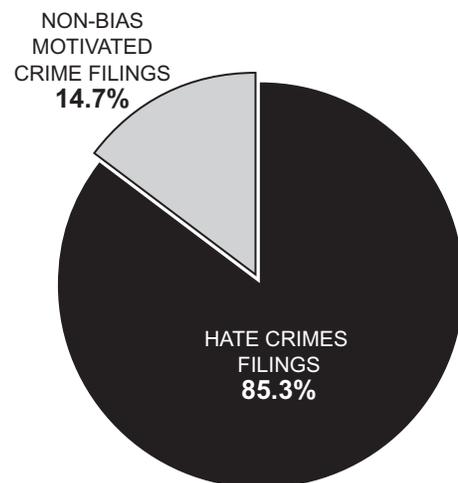
TOTAL CASES FILED FOR PROSECUTION

In 2007, of 387 cases filed by District Attorney and City Attorney offices for prosecution:

Type	Number	Percentage
Hate crime filings	330	85.3
Non-bias motivated crimes filings	57	14.7

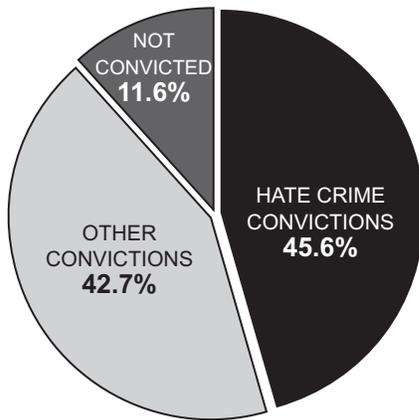
Hate crime filings increased 21.3 percent from 272 in 2006 to 330 in 2007. **Non-bias motivated crimes filings** decreased 8.1 percent from 62 in 2006 to 57 in 2007.

Figure 13
HATE CRIMES, 2007
Total Cases Filed for Prosecution



Source: Table 7A.

Figure 14
HATE CRIMES, 2007
Total Dispositions



Source: Table 7B.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

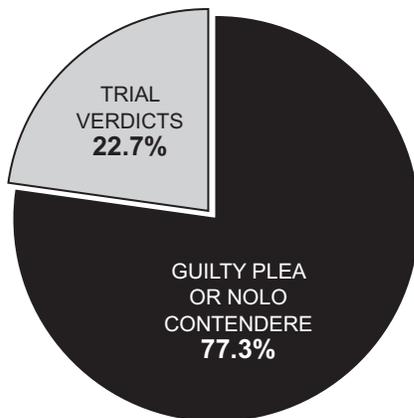
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS

In 2007, of 241 cases with a disposition:

Type	Number	Percentage
Hate crime convictions	110	45.6
Other convictions	103	42.7
Not convicted	28	11.6

Hate crime convictions decreased 21.4 percent from 140 in 2006 to 110 in 2007. **Other convictions** increased 32.1 percent from 78 in 2006 to 103 in 2007.

Figure 15
HATE CRIMES, 2007
Hate Crime Convictions



Source: Table 7B.

HATE CRIME CONVICTIONS

In 2007, of the 110 hate crime convictions:

Type	Number	Percentage
Guilty plea or nolo contendere	85	77.3
Trial verdicts	25	22.7

Hate crime convictions as a result of a **guilty plea or a plea of nolo contendere** decreased 16.7 percent from 102 in 2006 to 85 in 2007. Hate crime convictions as a result of **trial verdicts** decreased 34.2 percent from 38 in 2006 to 25 in 2007.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

HATE CRIME EVENTS, OFFENSES, VICTIMS, AND KNOWN SUSPECTS 1998–2007

The trends in hate crime events, offenses, victims, and known suspects followed similar patterns between 1998 and 2007. Hate crimes increased from 1998 to their peak in 2001. A steady decrease in hate crimes occurred from 2001 to 2006. However, there was an increase in hate crime events, offenses, and victims in 2007.

EVENTS

From 1998 to 2001, reported hate events increased 29.2 percent. Hate crime events then began a five-year downward trend, dropping 42.2 percent from 2001 to 2006. This trend was broken in 2007 when hate crime events increased 9.2 percent from the previous year.

VICTIMS

From 1998 to 2001, the reported number of hate crime victims increased 31.6 percent. This was followed by a 42.7 percent decline in hate crime victims from 2001-2006. The number of hate crime victims then increased 9.5 percent in 2007 from the previous year.

OFFENSES

From 1998 to 2001, reported hate crime offenses increased 25.8 percent. Hate crime offenses decreased 25.3 percent from 2001 to 2005 before leveling in 2006. Hate crime offenses then increased in 2007 by 13.5 percent.

KNOWN SUSPECTS

From 1998 to 2001, the reported number of known suspects increased 24.9 percent. The number of known suspects then declined 39.7 percent from 2001 to 2004. This was followed by an 8.8 percent increase in known suspects from 2004 to 2007.

Figure 16
HATE CRIMES, 1998–2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects

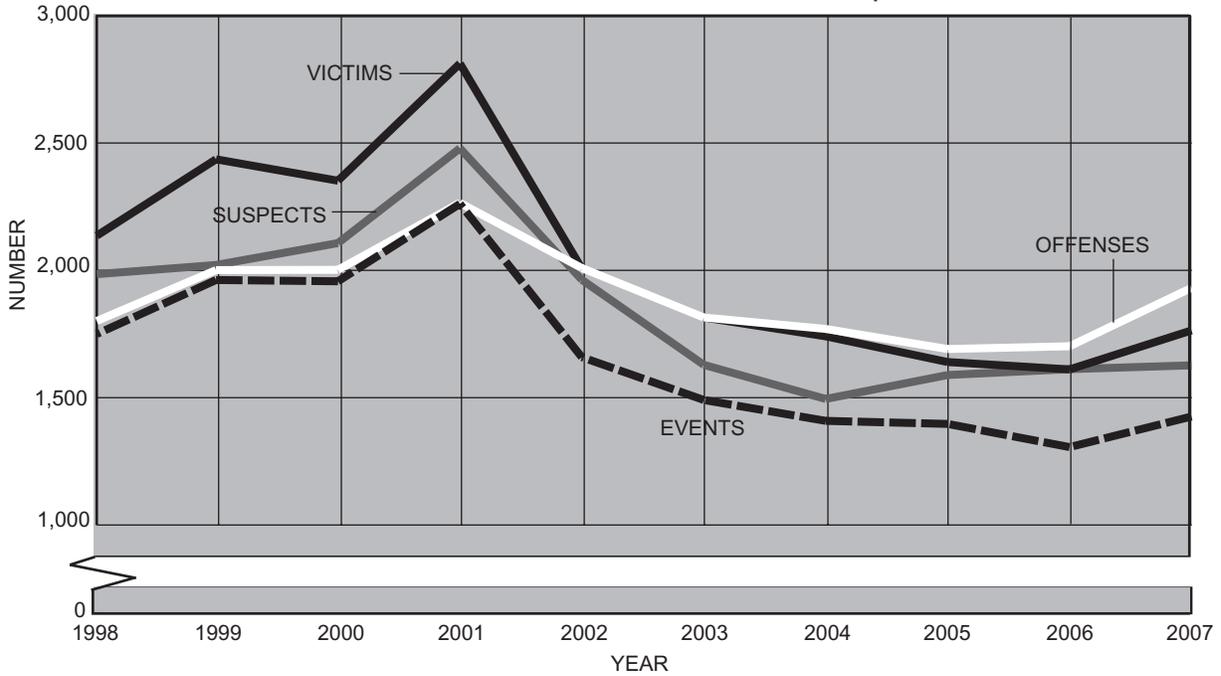


Table N-1
EVENTS, OFFENSES, VICTIMS, AND KNOWN SUSPECTS
 1998–2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Events	1,750	1,962	1,957	2,261	1,659	1,491	1,409	1,397	1,306	1,426
Offenses	1,801	2,001	2,002	2,265	2,009	1,815	1,770	1,691	1,702	1,931
Victims	2,136	2,436	2,352	2,812	2,007	1,815	1,741	1,640	1,611	1,764
Known Suspects....	1,985	2,021	2,107	2,479	1,963	1,629	1,495	1,589	1,612	1,627

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Figure 17
BIAS MOTIVATION
Reported Hate Crime Offense Categories, 1998–2007

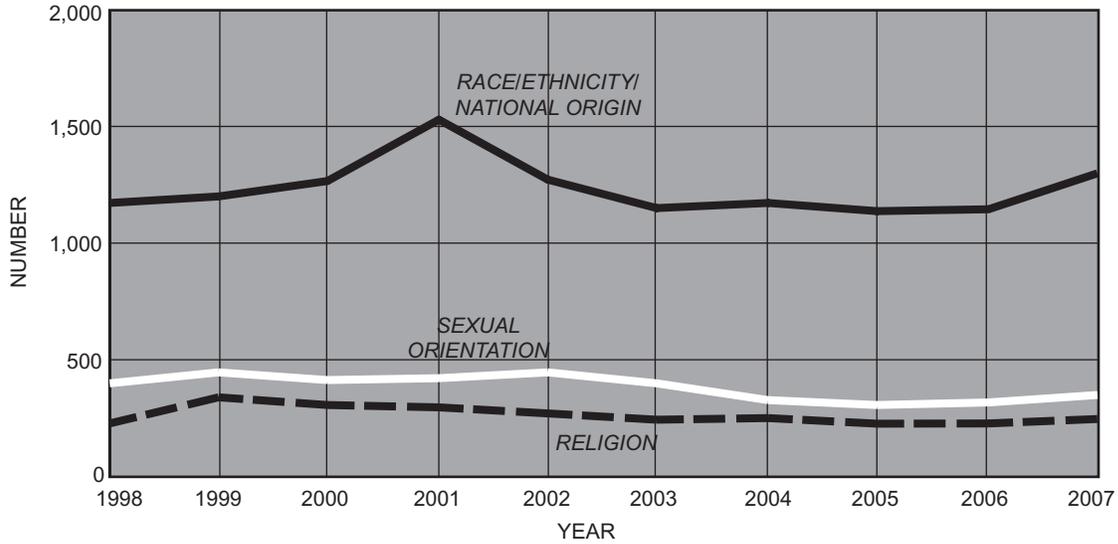


Table N-2
HATE CRIMES
OFFENSES BY BIAS MOTIVATION
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Race/Ethnicity/National Origin	1,172	1,200	1,266	1,529	1,272	1,150	1,172	1,137	1,145	1,299
Sexual Orientation.....	399	446	413	421	446	399	327	306	317	349
Religion.....	227	339	306	296	270	243	250	226	227	246

Figure 18
BIAS MOTIVATION
Race/Ethnicity/National Origin Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007

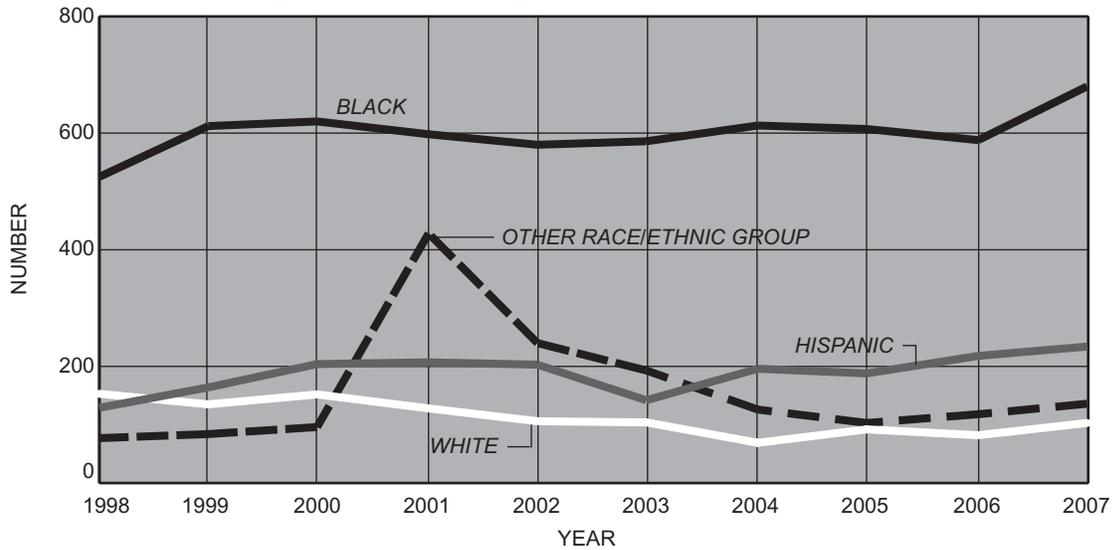


Table N-3
RACE/ETHNICITY/NATIONAL ORIGIN HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Bias Motivation
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Anti-White.....	153	135	152	128	106	104	69	92	82	103
Anti-Black.....	525	612	620	598	580	586	613	607	588	680
Anti-Hispanic.....	129	164	204	207	203	142	196	188	218	234
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin...	77	84	96	428	240	193	126	103	118	136

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Figure 19
BIAS MOTIVATION
Religion Hate Crime Offense Categories, 1998–2007

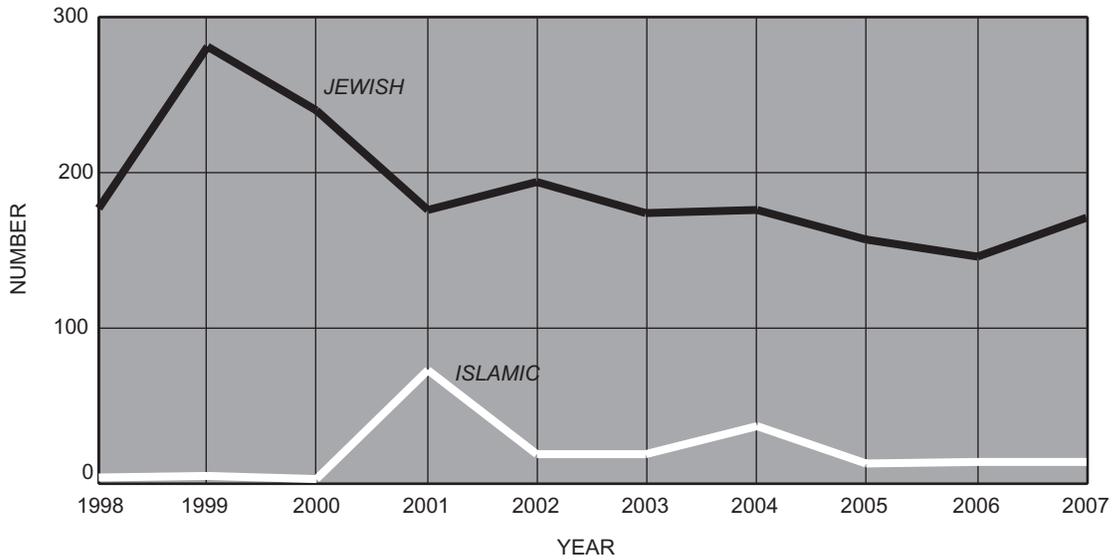


Table N-4
RELIGION HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Bias Motivation
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Anti-Jewish.....	177	281	240	176	194	174	176	157	146	171
Anti-Islamic.....	4	5	3	73	19	19	37	13	14	14

Figure 20
BIAS MOTIVATION
Sexual Orientation Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007

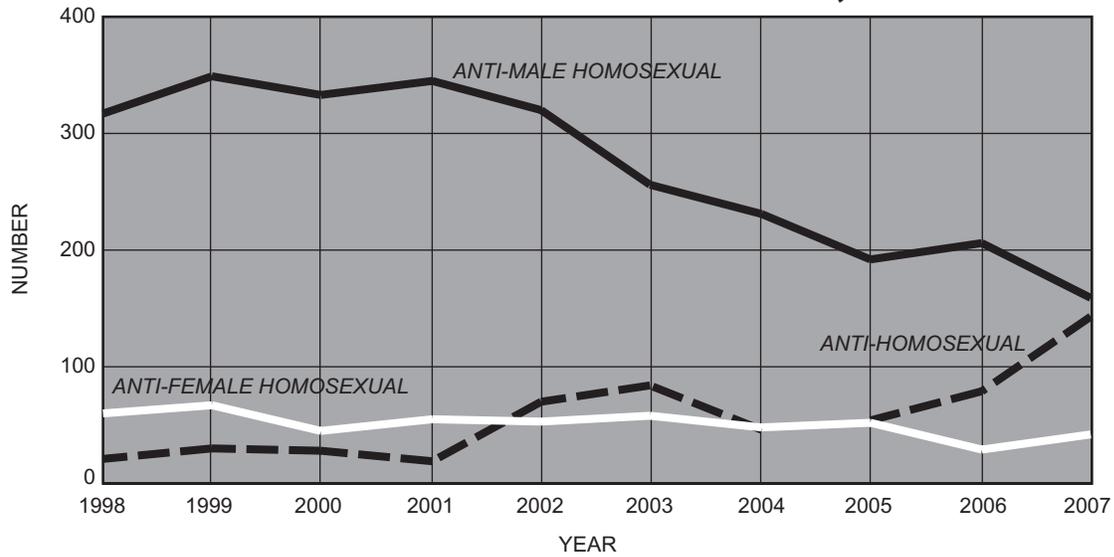
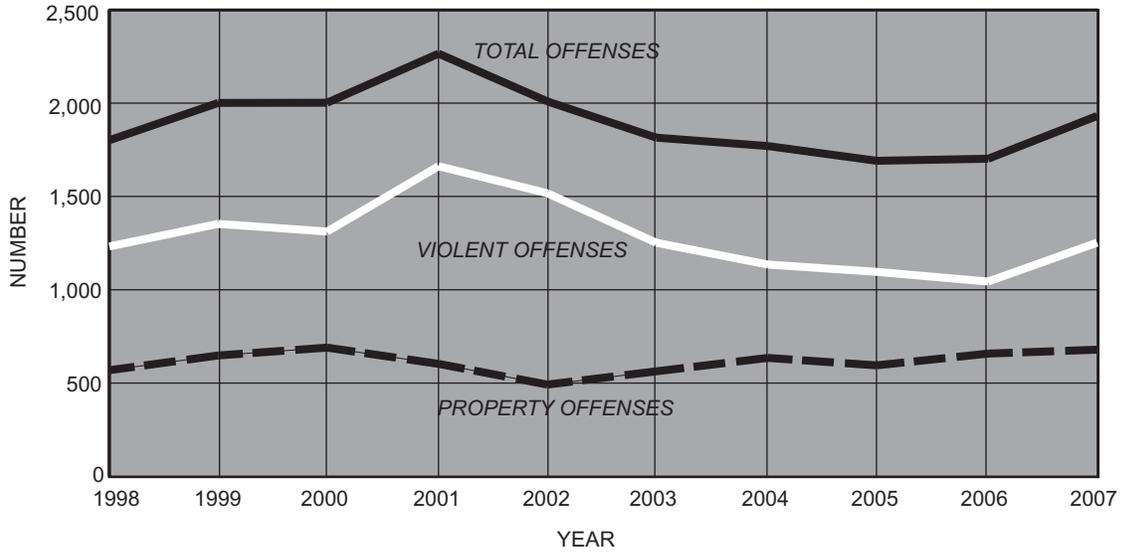


Table N-5
SEXUAL ORIENTATION HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Bias Motivation
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Anti-Male Homosexual.....	317	349	333	345	320	256	231	192	206	159
Anti-Female Homosexual.....	60	67	45	55	53	58	48	52	29	42
Anti-Homosexual.....	21	30	28	19	70	84	46	54	79	143

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Figure 21
TYPE OF CRIME
Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007

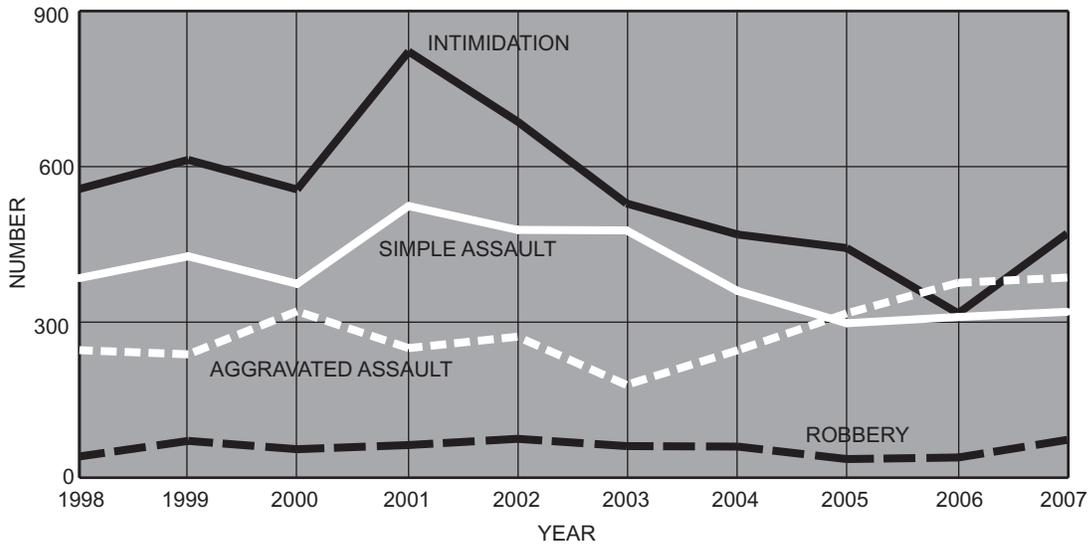


Note: From 1995 to 2001, a hierarchy rule was used to identify the most serious crime type. For a further explanation, see Appendix 1, *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations*.

Table N-6
HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Type of Crime
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total Offenses.....	1801	2,001	2,002	2,265	2,009	1,815	1,770	1,691	1,702	1,931
Violent Offenses.....	1232	1,353	1,312	1,662	1,517	1,252	1,135	1,096	1,044	1,252
Property Offenses.....	569	648	690	603	492	563	635	595	658	679

Figure 22
VIOLENT CRIME
Selected Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007



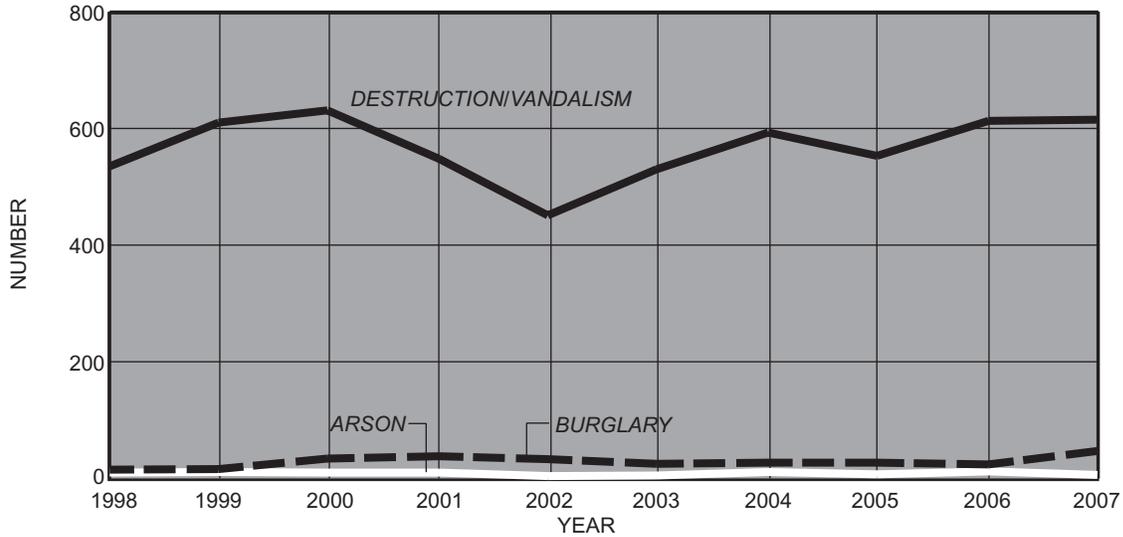
Note: From 1995 to 2001, a hierarchy rule was used to identify the most serious crime type. For a further explanation, see Appendix 1, *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations*.

Table N-7
VIOLENT HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Type of Crime
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intimidation.....	557	613	556	822	687	529	469	443	317	471
Simple Assault.....	385	427	374	524	478	477	360	298	310	320
Aggravated Assault.....	246	238	321	250	272	179	246	317	376	386
Robbery.....	41	71	55	63	75	61	60	36	39	73

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Figure 23
PROPERTY CRIME
Selected Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007



Note: From 1995 to 2001, a hierarchy rule was used to identify the most serious crime type. For a further explanation, see Appendix 1, *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations*.

Table N-8
PROPERTY HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Type of Crime
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Destruction/Vandalism.....	535	610	631	548	451	530	593	553	613	615
Burglary.....	15	16	34	38	33	25	27	27	24	47
Arson.....	10	11	10	10	4	5	11	7	12	6

Figure 24
LOCATION OF CRIME
Selected Reported Hate Crime Offenses, 1998–2007

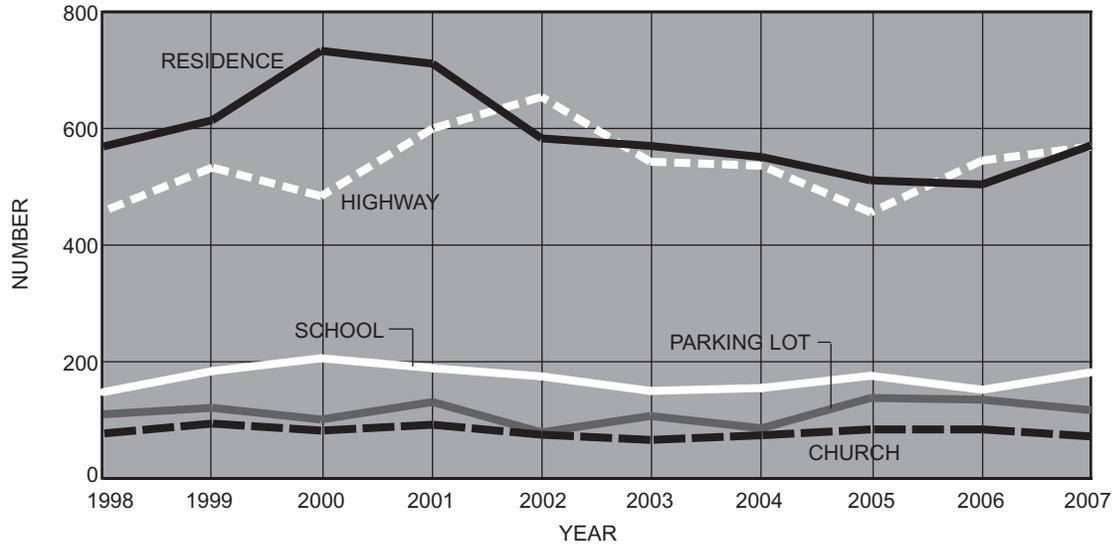


Table N-9
HATE CRIMES
Offenses by Location
1998-2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Residence.....	569	614	733	711	583	570	551	511	504	571
Highway.....	458	533	484	600	654	543	536	456	545	569
School.....	148	184	206	189	175	150	155	176	152	182
Church.....	77	94	82	92	75	66	74	84	84	72
Parking Lot.....	110	121	101	131	79	107	86	138	135	117

HATE CRIME

DATA TABLES

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events		Offenses		Victims		Known suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,426	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,764	100.0	1,627	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin	932	65.4	1,299	67.3	1,188	67.3	1,120	68.8
Anti-white.....	73	5.1	103	5.3	96	5.4	99	6.1
Anti-black.....	498	34.9	680	35.2	616	34.9	593	36.4
Anti-Hispanic.....	160	11.2	234	12.1	215	12.2	246	15.1
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander.....	53	3.7	74	3.8	65	3.7	64	3.9
Anti-multiple races, group.....	51	3.6	71	3.7	69	3.9	31	1.9
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	96	6.7	136	7.0	126	7.1	86	5.3
Religion	203	14.2	246	12.7	229	13.0	72	4.4
Anti-Jewish.....	134	9.4	171	8.9	156	8.8	47	2.9
Anti-Catholic.....	10	0.7	11	0.6	10	0.6	5	0.3
Anti-Protestant.....	11	0.8	12	0.6	12	0.7	2	0.1
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	13	0.9	14	0.7	13	0.7	9	0.6
Anti-other religion.....	24	1.7	25	1.3	25	1.4	8	0.5
Anti-multiple religious, group.....	9	0.6	9	0.5	9	0.5	1	0.1
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	2	0.1	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0
Sexual orientation	263	18.4	349	18.1	314	17.8	385	23.7
Anti-male homosexual (gay).....	132	9.3	159	8.2	147	8.3	203	12.5
Anti-female homosexual.....	26	1.8	42	2.2	34	1.9	33	2.0
Anti-homosexual.....	101	7.1	143	7.4	128	7.3	140	8.6
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	6	0.4
Physical/mental disability	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2
Anti-mental disability.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Gender	25	1.8	34	1.8	30	1.7	46	2.8
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
Anti-transgender.....	23	1.6	32	1.7	28	1.6	45	2.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects/perpetrators.

A victim can have more than one offense committed against them.

The term 'known suspect' does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to the glossary.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses	
	Number	Percent
Total	1,931	100.0
Total Violent crimes	1,252	64.8
Murder.....	2	0.1
Forcible rape.....	0	0.0
Robbery.....	73	3.8
Aggravated assault.....	386	20.0
Simple assault.....	320	16.6
Intimidation.....	471	24.4
Total Property crimes	679	35.2
Burglary.....	47	2.4
Larceny-theft.....	4	0.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	7	0.4
Arson.....	6	0.3
Destruction/vandalism.....	615	31.8

Notes: One suspect can commit more than one crime.
 One victim can have more than one offense committed against him/her.
 An event indicates the occurrence of one or more offenses.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Known suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,426	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,764	100.0	1,627	100.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	15	1.1	16	0.8	15	0.9	24	1.5
Bank/savings and loan.....	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1
Bar/night club.....	23	1.6	41	2.1	35	2.0	38	2.3
Church/synagogue/temple.....	69	4.8	72	3.7	69	3.9	20	1.2
Commercial/office building.....	35	2.5	38	2.0	36	2.0	18	1.1
Construction site.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1
Convenience store.....	5	0.4	7	0.4	6	0.3	11	0.7
Department/discount store.....	9	0.6	10	0.5	9	0.5	11	0.7
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	4	0.3	5	0.3	5	0.3	2	0.1
Field/woods/park.....	46	3.2	83	4.3	79	4.5	83	5.1
Government/public building.....	28	2.0	29	1.5	28	1.6	10	0.6
Grocery/supermarket.....	14	1.0	18	0.9	17	1.0	14	0.9
Highway/road/alley/street.....	405	28.4	569	29.5	532	30.2	699	43.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....	9	0.6	10	0.5	9	0.5	20	1.2
Jail/prison.....	17	1.2	33	1.7	28	1.6	56	3.4
Lake/waterway/beach.....	9	0.6	11	0.6	11	0.6	14	0.9
Liquor store.....	8	0.6	11	0.6	10	0.6	13	0.8
Parking lot/garage.....	97	6.8	117	6.1	110	6.2	114	7.0
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	406	28.5	571	29.6	508	28.8	279	17.1
Restaurant.....	31	2.2	48	2.5	40	2.3	37	2.3
School/college.....	150	10.5	182	9.4	165	9.4	122	7.5
Service/gas station.....	12	0.8	13	0.7	13	0.7	14	0.9
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	9	0.6	13	0.7	10	0.6	7	0.4
Other/unknown.....	20	1.4	28	1.5	24	1.4	17	1.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects/perpetrators.

A victim can have more than one offense committed against them.

The term "known suspect" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to the glossary.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total ¹		Individual		Business/ financial institution ²		Government ²		Religious organization ²		Other ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,764	100.0	1,584	100.0	44	100.0	78	100.0	45	100.0	13	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,188	67.3	1,085	68.5	28	63.6	63	80.8	8	17.8	4	30.8
Anti-white.....	96	5.4	91	5.7	3	6.8	2	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black.....	616	34.9	558	35.2	9	20.5	42	53.8	6	13.3	1	7.7
Anti-Hispanic.....	215	12.2	208	13.1	6	13.6	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander.....	65	3.7	60	3.8	1	2.3	2	2.6	2	4.4	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races, group.....	69	3.9	50	3.2	5	11.4	11	14.1	0	0.0	3	23.1
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	126	7.1	117	7.4	4	9.1	5	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion.....	229	13.0	161	10.2	11	25.0	12	15.4	37	82.2	8	61.5
Anti-Jewish.....	156	8.8	125	7.9	9	20.5	11	14.1	6	13.3	5	38.5
Anti-Catholic.....	10	0.6	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	11.1	1	7.7
Anti-Protestant.....	12	0.7	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	17.8	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	13	0.7	12	0.8	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	25	1.4	11	0.7	1	2.3	0	0.0	12	26.7	1	7.7
Anti-multiple religious, group.....	9	0.5	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	1.3	5	11.1	1	7.7
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	4	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	314	17.8	306	19.3	5	11.4	3	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male homosexual (gay).....	147	8.3	144	9.1	3	6.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female homosexual.....	34	1.9	33	2.1	0	0.0	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual.....	128	7.3	124	7.8	2	4.5	2	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	30	1.7	29	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7
Anti-transgender.....	28	1.6	28	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹Numbers represent total number of victims (i.e., entities and individuals), not the number of hate crime events.

²Numbers represent acts directed at entities other than individuals.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Victim Type by Location

Location	Total ¹		Individual		Business/ financial institution ²		Government ²		Religious organization ²		Other ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,764	100.0	1,584	100.0	44	100.0	78	100.0	45	100.0	13	100.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	15	0.9	15	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	35	2.0	33	2.1	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	69	3.9	23	1.5	3	6.8	0	0.0	40	88.9	3	23.1
Commercial/office building.....	36	2.0	27	1.7	9	20.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Construction site.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	6	0.3	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	9	0.5	7	0.4	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital...	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	79	4.5	74	4.7	0	0.0	4	5.1	0	0.0	1	7.7
Government/public building.....	28	1.6	14	0.9	1	2.3	13	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket.....	17	1.0	15	0.9	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	532	30.2	528	33.3	0	0.0	3	3.8	0	0.0	1	7.7
Hotel/motel/etc.....	9	0.5	8	0.5	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	28	1.6	28	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	11	0.6	11	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	10	0.6	10	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage.....	110	6.2	107	6.8	2	4.5	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	508	28.8	500	31.6	5	11.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	23.1
Restaurant.....	40	2.3	38	2.4	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School/college.....	165	9.4	96	6.1	4	9.1	58	74.4	4	8.9	3	23.1
Service/gas station.....	13	0.7	12	0.8	1	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	10	0.6	8	0.5	2	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	24	1.4	17	1.1	5	11.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	15.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹Numbers represent total number of victims (i.e., entities and individuals), not the number of hate crime events.

²Numbers represent acts directed at entities other than individuals.

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Total	1,426	1,931	1,764	1,627
Alameda County	43	55	53	30
Alameda.....	1	1	1	0
Berkeley.....	3	3	3	2
Dublin.....	1	1	1	0
Fremont.....	4	8	8	2
Livermore.....	2	3	2	0
Oakland.....	15	18	18	11
Pleasanton.....	1	2	2	0
San Leandro.....	6	7	7	5
Union City.....	7	8	7	10
UC Berkeley.....	3	4	4	0
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Amador County	4	8	8	6
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	8	8	6
Butte County	6	14	14	12
Chico.....	5	13	13	9
Paradise.....	1	1	1	3
Calaveras County	3	5	5	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	3	3	3
Angels Camp.....	2	2	2	0
Colusa County	1	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	3
Contra Costa County	36	66	54	21
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	5
Antioch.....	3	6	6	6
Brentwood.....	2	13	7	0
Clayton.....	1	1	1	0
Concord.....	7	9	9	3
Danville.....	1	1	1	0
Hercules.....	1	1	1	0
Lafayette.....	1	1	1	0
Oakley.....	2	2	2	0
Pinole.....	2	3	3	0
Pleasant Hill.....	2	2	2	1
Richmond.....	5	15	9	3
San Pablo.....	1	1	1	0
Walnut Creek.....	4	7	7	2
San Ramon.....	2	2	2	0
East Bay Regional Park.....	1	1	1	1
Del Norte County	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County	4	5	4	8
Placerville.....	3	4	3	6
South Lake Tahoe.....	1	1	1	2
Fresno County	19	35	27	19
Clovis.....	7	8	7	10
Fresno.....	9	24	17	7
Parlier.....	1	1	1	0
CSU Fresno.....	1	1	1	1
Fresno Community College.....	1	1	1	1
Glenn County	2	3	3	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	3	3	2
Humboldt County	4	9	6	8
Arcata.....	1	6	3	1
Eureka.....	1	1	1	3
CSU Humboldt.....	2	2	2	4
Imperial County	2	2	2	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Calexico.....	1	1	1	4

(continued)

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Inyo County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Bishop.....	1	1	1	1
Kern County	14	20	16	18
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	11	8	13
Bakersfield.....	4	5	5	4
Ridgecrest.....	1	2	1	0
Taft.....	1	1	1	1
CSU Bakersfield.....	1	1	1	0
Kings County	1	2	2	2
Lemoore.....	1	2	2	2
Lake County	7	8	7	9
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	5	4	7
Clearlake.....	3	3	3	2
Lassen County	1	3	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	3	1	2
Los Angeles County	564	700	682	703
Sheriff's Dept ¹	152	183	178	184
Unincorporated ²	58	73	72	92
Agoura Hills ³	3	3	3	0
Carson ³	1	1	1	0
Calabasas ³	2	2	2	2
Cerritos ³	1	1	1	0
Compton ³	8	11	11	10
Diamond Bar ³	4	4	4	1
Duarte ³	4	4	4	1
Hawaiian Gardens ³	3	4	3	5
La Canada Flintridge ³	4	4	4	0
La Mirada ³	2	4	2	5
La Puente ³	1	1	1	1
Lakewood ³	4	4	4	2
Lancaster ³	14	17	17	23
Lomita ³	1	2	2	3
Lynwood ³	1	1	1	0
Mailbu ³	1	1	1	0
Norwalk ³	6	6	6	4
Palmdale ³	11	12	12	8
Paramount ³	1	1	1	2
Pico Rivera ³	1	1	1	0
Rolling Hills Estates ³	1	1	1	0
Rosemead ³	3	5	5	2
San Dimas ³	3	3	3	1
Santa Clarita ³	1	1	1	0
Temple City ³	1	1	1	2
Walnut ³	1	1	1	2
West Hollywood ³	11	14	13	18
Azusa.....	1	1	1	1
Beverly Hills.....	5	9	9	1
Burbank.....	8	17	17	9
Claremont.....	2	4	4	0
Covina.....	2	2	2	2
Downey.....	4	4	4	1
El Monte.....	11	13	13	31
El Segundo.....	1	2	1	1
Gardena.....	1	3	2	4
Glendale.....	8	8	8	5
Glendora.....	1	1	1	2
Hawthorne.....	3	3	3	4
Huntington Park.....	2	2	2	2
Inglewood.....	1	2	2	2
La Verne.....	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Long Beach.....	13	18	17	23
Los Angeles.....	286	344	339	345
Manhattan Beach.....	4	4	4	3
Monterey Park.....	1	1	1	0
Pasadena.....	17	25	24	23
Pomona.....	5	8	8	6
Redondo Beach.....	5	6	6	5
San Gabriel.....	2	2	2	4
Santa Fe Springs ⁴	1	3	3	3
Santa Monica.....	1	4	2	3
Signal Hill.....	2	2	2	6
South Gate.....	2	2	2	5
Torrance.....	3	4	4	1
West Covina.....	5	8	6	3
Whittier.....	3	3	3	5
CSU Dominguez Hills.....	1	1	1	3
CSU Northridge.....	3	3	3	2
LA Transit Service.....	6	6	6	9
UC Los Angeles.....	1	1	1	4
Madera County.....	0	0	0	0
Marin County.....	7	13	8	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	1
Novato.....	4	5	4	1
San Rafael.....	1	6	2	0
Mariposa County.....	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County.....	15	17	15	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	3	1	1
Fort Bragg.....	14	14	14	0
Merced County.....	3	4	4	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Atwater.....	2	3	3	3
Modoc County.....	0	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	11	13	12	12
Gonzales.....	1	1	1	2
Monterey.....	1	1	1	1
Salinas.....	2	3	2	2
Seaside.....	1	2	2	4
Soledad.....	2	2	2	1
Marina.....	3	3	3	2
CSU Monterey Bay.....	1	1	1	0
Napa County.....	2	2	2	0
Napa.....	2	2	2	0
Nevada County.....	1	1	1	2
Grass Valley.....	1	1	1	2
Orange County.....	70	98	82	78
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	15	9	13
Aliso Viejo ⁵	1	1	1	0
Anaheim.....	4	6	5	7
Brea.....	1	1	1	1
Buena Park.....	1	2	1	2
Cypress.....	2	4	4	4
Dana Point ⁶	1	1	1	1
Fountain Valley.....	2	2	2	0
Fullerton.....	2	2	2	2
Garden Grove.....	9	14	10	9
Huntington Beach.....	9	10	10	8
Irvine.....	2	2	2	0
La Habra.....	3	4	4	5
Laguna Hills ⁵	1	1	1	0

(continued)

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Los Alamitos.....	5	7	6	6
Newport Beach.....	7	7	7	9
Orange.....	4	4	4	1
Rancho Santa Margarita ⁵	1	1	1	1
San Clemente ⁵	2	2	2	1
San Juan Capistrano ⁵	2	4	2	0
Stanton ⁵	3	4	3	4
Tustin.....	1	2	2	2
Yorba Linda.....	1	1	1	0
CSU Fullerton.....	1	1	1	2
Placer County.....	2	2	2	6
Rocklin.....	1	1	1	1
Roseville.....	1	1	1	5
Plumas County.....	0	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	87	150	114	109
Sheriff's Dept.....	16	34	22	13
Corona.....	1	1	1	3
Desert Hot Springs.....	2	5	5	24
Hemet.....	8	11	11	8
La Quinta ⁶	2	5	3	1
Lake Elsinore ⁶	3	6	4	2
Moreno Valley ⁶	5	8	5	1
Murrieta.....	1	1	1	2
Palm Dessert ⁶	4	9	6	4
Palm Springs.....	11	13	13	16
Perris ⁶	2	7	4	3
Rancho Mirage ⁶	1	4	2	0
Riverside.....	20	30	25	24
San Jacinto ⁶	3	5	3	6
Temecula ⁶	6	9	7	2
UC Riverside.....	2	2	2	0
Sacramento County.....	52	73	68	48
Sheriff's Dept.....	18	24	24	19
Citrus Heights.....	3	6	4	0
Elk Grove.....	3	4	3	4
Folsom.....	1	1	1	0
Galt.....	4	13	11	9
Sacramento.....	20	22	22	14
CSU Sacramento.....	2	2	2	1
Gold Fields Parks and Rec.....	1	1	1	1
San Benito County.....	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County.....	21	26	23	18
Chino.....	4	4	4	4
Hesperia ⁷	2	5	3	1
Montclair.....	1	1	1	0
Ontario.....	2	3	3	1
Redlands.....	1	1	1	0
Rialto.....	2	2	2	6
San Bernardino.....	4	5	4	3
Upland.....	3	3	3	1
CSU San Bernardino.....	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino CHP.....	1	1	1	1
San Diego County.....	119	167	149	173
Sheriff's Dept.....	23	43	33	39
Encinitas ⁸	1	2	1	0
Del Mar ⁸	1	1	1	1
Lemon Grove ⁸	1	2	2	1
Poway ⁸	2	2	2	3
San Marcos ⁸	2	4	4	0
Santee ⁸	3	7	5	3
Solana Beach ⁸	1	2	1	3
Vista ⁸	3	7	5	5

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Chula Vista.....	2	4	2	2
Coronado.....	1	1	1	0
El Cajon.....	1	1	1	1
Escondido.....	2	2	2	2
La Mesa.....	1	1	1	1
National City.....	2	2	2	3
Oceanside.....	20	21	21	19
San Diego.....	53	65	65	90
San Francisco County.....	80	101	98	87
San Francisco.....	75	96	93	84
CSU San Francisco.....	5	5	5	3
San Joaquin County.....	14	17	16	4
Lodi.....	2	3	3	3
Manteca.....	2	2	2	1
Stockton.....	10	12	11	0
San Luis Obispo County.....	14	17	16	11
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Atascadero.....	1	1	1	0
Paso Robles.....	2	2	2	2
San Luis Obispo.....	10	13	12	9
San Mateo County.....	23	37	31	23
Belmont.....	3	5	4	1
Daly City.....	2	2	2	3
Menlo Park.....	2	2	2	4
Millbrae.....	1	2	1	2
Pacifica.....	6	12	8	6
Redwood City.....	2	3	3	2
San Bruno.....	2	3	3	2
San Mateo.....	4	7	7	2
South San Francisco.....	1	1	1	1
Santa Barbara County.....	1	1	1	2
Santa Barbara.....	1	1	1	2
Santa Clara County.....	47	63	59	44
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	4	4	2
Campbell.....	1	1	1	0
Gilroy.....	1	3	1	0
Los Gatos.....	2	2	2	0
Milpitas.....	2	3	3	3
Mountain View.....	1	1	1	1
Palo Alto.....	3	3	3	0
San Jose.....	34	45	43	38
Sunnyvale.....	1	1	1	0
Santa Cruz County.....	28	33	28	23
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	4	4	2
Santa Cruz.....	11	15	11	16
Scotts Valley.....	3	4	3	3
Watsonville.....	1	1	1	2
UC Santa Cruz.....	9	9	9	0
Shasta County.....	18	25	25	29
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Redding.....	17	24	24	28
Sierra County.....	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	0	0	0	0
Solano County.....	8	9	9	5
Benicia.....	1	1	1	2
Vacaville.....	5	6	6	3
Solano Community College.....	2	2	2	0
Sonoma County.....	14	30	26	13
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	1
Petaluma.....	3	18	14	3
Rohnert Park.....	2	2	2	0
Santa Rosa.....	5	6	6	5

(continued)

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2007
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Known Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction*	Events	Offenses	Victims	Known suspects
Sebastopol.....	1	1	1	4
Sonoma Community College...	1	1	1	0
Stanislaus County.....	18	21	20	18
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	3	10
Ceres.....	2	2	2	3
Modesto.....	10	12	12	0
Oakdale.....	1	1	1	2
Turlock.....	2	3	2	3
Sutter County.....	8	14	10	12
Yuba City.....	8	14	10	12
Tehama County.....	1	1	1	3
Red Bluff.....	1	1	1	3
Trinity County.....	0	0	0	0
Tulare County.....	2	3	3	4
Visalia.....	2	3	3	4
Tuolumne County.....	2	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	3
Sonora.....	1	1	1	0
Ventura County.....	21	23	22	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	0
Camarillo ⁹	3	4	4	3
Fillmore ⁹	2	2	2	1
Moorpark ⁹	2	3	2	1
Oxnard.....	3	3	3	3
Thousand Oaks ⁹	6	6	6	3
Ventura.....	3	3	3	4
Yolo County.....	20	26	26	21
Davis.....	11	16	16	11
West Sacramento.....	2	2	2	1
Woodland.....	3	4	4	5
UC Davis.....	4	4	4	4
Yuba County.....	4	4	4	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	3	4
Marysville.....	1	1	1	1

*Only those jurisdictions which reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

¹Includes unincorporated and contracts.

²"Unincorporated" patrolled by Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.

³Contracts with Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.

⁴Contracts with Whittier Police Department.

⁵Contracts with Orange County Sheriff's Department.

⁶Contracts with Riverside County Sheriff's Department.

⁷Contracts with San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department.

⁸Contracts with San Diego County Sheriff's Department.

⁹Contracts with Ventura County Sheriff's Department.

Table 7A
SUMMARY OF CASES REFERRED
BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS
 For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007

Agency	Total Hate Crime Cases Referred	Total Cases Filed as Hate Crimes	Total Cases Filed as Non-Bias Motivated Crimes
Total	443	330	57
County District Attorneys.....	396	304	53
City Attorneys.....	47	26	4

Note: Please see Data Table 8 for details.

Table 7B
SUMMARY OF HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
 For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Total convictions	Convictions			All other convictions
				Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ Nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total	241	28	213	110	85	25	103
County District Attorneys.....	219	27	192	106	81	25	86
City Attorneys.....	22	1	21	4	4	0	17

Note: Please see Data Table 9 for details.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 8
**CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
 AND TYPE OF FILINGS
 AS REPORTED BY
 COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND CITY ATTORNEYS**
 For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total	443	330	57
County District Attorneys	396	304	53
Alameda ^{1,2,4}	4	4	0
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	1	1	0
Butte.....	4	0	2
Calaveras.....	2	2	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	1	0	0
Del Norte.....	2	2	2
El Dorado.....	2	2	0
Fresno.....	3	5	1
Glenn.....	1	1	0
Humboldt.....	2	1	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0
Kern ^{1,2,4}	0	7	0
Kings.....	2	0	1
Lake.....	0	0	0
Lassen.....	1	0	0
Los Angeles ^{3,4}	179	148	21
Madera.....	2	2	0
Marin.....	1	0	1
Mariposa.....	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	4	4	0
Merced.....	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	1	0	0
Monterey.....	5	5	0
Napa.....	1	1	0
Nevada.....	1	0	0
Orange.....	22	17	2
Placer.....	1	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	33	10	13
Sacramento.....	9	7	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0

(continued)

**Table 8 - continued
 CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
 AND TYPE OF FILINGS
 AS REPORTED BY
 COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND CITY ATTORNEYS
 For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007**

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	10	10	0
San Diego.....	15	14	0
San Francisco.....	7	7	2
San Joaquin.....	4	4	0
San Luis Obispo.....	7	5	1
San Mateo.....	5	4	0
Santa Barbara.....	2	1	0
Santa Clara.....	20	9	2
Santa Cruz.....	7	3	1
Shasta.....	8	5	1
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	2	0	0
Stanislaus.....	1	3	0
Sutter.....	2	2	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	1	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0
Ventura.....	14	11	2
Yolo.....	5	5	0
Yuba.....	2	1	1
City Attorneys.....	47	26	4
Anaheim.....	2	1	1
Burbank.....	0	0	0
Inglewood.....	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	2	2	0
Los Angeles.....	32	16	3
Pasadena.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	9	5	0
Torrance.....	2	2	0

Notes: Zero indicates that no case information was reported in this reporting category.
 The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

¹Does not track hate crime cases referred to their offices.

²Tracks only total number of hate crimes filed by their office.

³Does not track cases referred to their branch offices; tracks total number of hate crimes filed by the Hate Crime Unit and branch offices.

⁴The counts for these agencies in the "cases referred" category are determined by adding the total number of cases filed by each agency plus the number of cases rejected by each agency. These counts represent the minimum cases that would have had to be received in each agency in order to file or reject the number of cases reported in these two reporting categories.

HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2007

Table 9
HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND CITY ATTORNEYS
 For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total	241	28	213	110	85	25	103
County District Attorneys	219	27	192	106	81	25	86
Alameda.....	6	3	3	0	0	0	3
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Butte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Del Norte.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
El Dorado.....	3	1	2	1	1	0	1
Fresno.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Glenn.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Humboldt.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	5	1	4	0	0	0	4
Kings.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	87	16	71	48	23	25	23
Madera.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Marin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Merced.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Monterey.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	17	1	16	12	12	0	4
Placer.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	8	0	8	1	1	0	7
Sacramento.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	9	0	9	2	2	0	7
San Diego.....	14	0	14	8	8	0	6
San Francisco.....	7	1	6	3	3	0	3
San Joaquin.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
San Luis Obispo.....	3	2	1	1	1	0	0
San Mateo.....	4	1	3	1	1	0	2
Santa Barbara.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Clara.....	7	0	7	6	6	0	1
Santa Cruz.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	4
Shasta.....	7	0	7	6	6	0	1
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Stanislaus.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	2

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
**HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS
AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND CITY ATTORNEYS**
For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2007

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tehama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	6	0	6	6	6	0	0
Yolo.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Yuba.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City Attorneys.....	22	1	21	4	4	0	17
Anaheim.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Burbank.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inglewood.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Los Angeles.....	13	1	12	3	3	0	9
Pasadena.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Torrance.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2

Notes: Zero indicates that no case information was reported in this reporting category
The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies. See Criminal Justice Glossary for definition of terms.

Table 10
HATE CRIME CASES, 1998-2007
COMPLAINTS FILED AND TOTAL CONVICTIONS AS REPORTED BY
COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS
AND CITY ATTORNEYS

Type of prosecuting attorney	1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions						
Total.....	244	174	372	229	360	275	314	207
County District Attorneys.....	226	158	341	206	341	262	290	187
City Attorneys.....	18	16	31	23	19	13	24	20

Type of prosecuting attorney	2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions						
Total.....	351	253	304	197	277	242	330	238
County District Attorneys.....	333	236	293	188	263	229	315	227
City Attorneys.....	18	17	11	9	14	13	15	11

Type of prosecuting attorney	2006		2007	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
Total.....	272	218	330	213
County District Attorneys.....	262	214	304	192
City Attorneys.....	10	4	26	21

Notes: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies. See Criminal Justice Glossary for definition of terms.
In 2006, adjustments were made to the 2005 conviction data; therefore, counts do not match previously published data.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 1998-2007
 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Percent change 1998-2007
	Number	Percent																			
Total	1,750	100.0	1,962	100.0	1,957	100.0	2,261	100.0	1,659	100.0	1,491	100.0	1,409	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,426	100.0	-18.5
Race/ethnicity/national origin	1,134	64.8	1,173	59.8	1,234	63.1	1,526	67.5	1,036	62.4	914	61.3	921	65.4	916	65.6	844	64.6	932	65.4	-17.8
Anti-white.....	147	8.4	127	6.5	145	7.4	128	5.7	91	5.5	85	5.7	61	4.3	77	5.5	64	4.9	73	5.1	-50.3
Anti-black.....	509	29.1	599	30.5	606	31.0	596	26.4	482	29.1	463	31.1	500	35.5	490	35.1	432	33.1	498	34.9	-2.2
Anti-Hispanic.....	126	7.2	162	8.3	199	10.2	206	9.1	156	9.4	103	6.9	138	9.8	147	10.5	153	11.7	160	11.2	27.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	5	0.3	5	0.3	2	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander.....	135	7.7	126	6.4	100	5.1	93	4.1	70	4.2	66	4.4	69	4.9	50	3.6	52	4.0	53	3.7	-60.7
Anti-multiple races, group.....	140	8.0	72	3.7	86	4.4	71	3.1	35	2.1	34	2.3	45	3.2	61	4.4	45	3.4	51	3.6	-63.6
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	72	4.1	82	4.2	96	4.9	428	18.9	199	12.0	161	10.8	105	7.5	89	6.4	94	7.2	96	6.7	33.3
Religion	226	12.9	338	17.2	301	15.4	296	13.1	239	14.4	220	14.8	205	14.5	205	14.7	205	15.7	203	14.2	-10.2
Anti-Jewish.....	176	10.1	280	14.3	236	12.1	176	7.8	175	10.5	155	10.4	142	10.1	141	10.1	129	9.9	134	9.4	-23.9
Anti-Catholic.....	13	0.7	8	0.4	9	0.5	9	0.4	8	0.5	10	0.7	9	0.6	10	0.7	11	0.8	10	0.7	-
Anti-Protestant.....	14	0.8	15	0.8	18	0.9	4	0.2	6	0.4	7	0.5	3	0.2	10	0.7	13	1.0	11	0.8	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	4	0.2	5	0.3	3	0.2	73	3.2	14	0.8	19	1.3	29	2.1	12	0.9	14	1.1	13	0.9	-
Anti-other religion.....	17	1.0	27	1.4	30	1.5	19	0.8	26	1.6	27	1.8	19	1.3	25	1.8	23	1.8	24	1.7	-
Anti-multiple religious, group.....	2	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.3	14	0.6	10	0.6	2	0.1	3	0.2	6	0.4	14	1.1	9	0.6	-
Anti-atheism/ agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	-
Sexual orientation	387	22.1	436	22.2	405	20.7	420	18.6	366	22.1	337	22.6	263	18.7	255	18.3	246	18.8	263	18.4	-32.0
Anti-male homosexual (gay).....	307	17.5	339	17.3	325	16.6	344	15.2	267	16.1	218	14.6	188	13.3	161	11.5	163	12.5	132	9.3	-57.0
Anti-female homosexual.....	58	3.3	67	3.4	45	2.3	55	2.4	40	2.4	47	3.2	37	2.6	40	2.9	23	1.8	26	1.8	-55.2
Anti-homosexual.....	21	1.2	30	1.5	28	1.4	19	0.8	57	3.4	71	4.8	36	2.6	49	3.5	57	4.4	101	7.1	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	-
Anti-bisexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	-
Physical/mental disability	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	7	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	-
Anti-physical disability.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	-
Gender	-	-	13	0.7	14	0.7	15	0.7	11	0.7	19	1.3	16	1.1	18	1.3	8	0.6	25	1.8	-
Anti-male.....	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
Anti-female.....	-	-	0	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	-
Anti-transgender.....	-	-	13	0.7	10	0.5	14	0.6	9	0.5	15	1.0	15	1.1	13	0.9	8	0.6	23	1.6	-

Notes: Gender bias was not added to the hate crime reporting law (PC 13023) until January 1, 1999; therefore, no data were reported for 1998.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (1998) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 1998-2007
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Percent change 1998-2007
	Number	Percent																			
Total	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,009	100.0	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	7.2
Race/ethnicity/national origin	1,172	65.1	1,200	60.0	1,266	63.2	1,529	67.5	1,272	63.3	1,150	63.4	1,172	66.2	1,137	67.2	1,145	67.3	1,299	67.3	10.8
Anti-white.....	153	8.5	135	6.7	152	7.6	128	5.7	106	5.3	104	5.7	69	3.9	92	5.4	82	4.8	103	5.3	-32.7
Anti-black.....	525	29.2	612	30.6	620	31.0	598	26.4	580	28.9	586	32.3	613	34.6	607	35.9	588	34.5	680	35.2	29.5
Anti-Hispanic.....	129	7.2	164	8.2	204	10.2	207	9.1	203	10.1	142	7.8	196	11.1	188	11.1	218	12.8	234	12.1	81.4
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	5	0.3	5	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.3	1	0.1	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander.....	141	7.8	126	6.3	102	5.1	93	4.1	78	3.9	82	4.5	91	5.1	58	3.4	74	4.3	74	3.8	-47.5
Anti-multiple races, group.....	142	7.9	74	3.7	90	4.5	71	3.1	62	3.1	41	2.3	72	4.1	87	5.1	60	3.5	71	3.7	-50.0
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	77	4.3	84	4.2	96	4.8	428	18.9	240	11.9	193	10.6	126	7.1	103	6.1	118	6.9	136	7.0	76.6
Religion	227	12.6	339	16.9	306	15.3	296	13.1	270	13.4	243	13.4	250	14.1	226	13.4	227	13.3	246	12.7	8.4
Anti-Jewish.....	177	9.8	281	14.0	240	12.0	176	7.8	194	9.7	174	9.6	176	9.9	157	9.3	146	8.6	171	8.9	-3.4
Anti-Catholic.....	13	0.7	8	0.4	10	0.5	9	0.4	8	0.4	10	0.6	9	0.5	11	0.7	11	0.6	11	0.6	-
Anti-Protestant.....	14	0.8	15	0.7	18	0.9	4	0.2	6	0.3	7	0.4	3	0.2	10	0.6	13	0.8	12	0.6	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	4	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.1	73	3.2	19	0.9	19	1.0	37	2.1	13	0.8	14	0.8	14	0.7	-
Anti-other religion.....	17	0.9	27	1.3	30	1.5	19	0.8	32	1.6	31	1.7	22	1.2	28	1.7	28	1.6	25	1.3	-
Anti-multiple religious, group.....	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.2	14	0.6	11	0.5	2	0.1	3	0.2	6	0.4	14	0.8	9	0.5	-
Anti-atheism/ agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2	-
Sexual orientation	399	22.2	446	22.3	413	20.6	421	18.6	446	22.2	399	22.0	327	18.5	306	18.1	317	18.6	349	18.1	-12.5
Anti-male homosexual (gay).....	317	17.6	349	17.4	333	16.6	345	15.2	320	15.9	256	14.1	231	13.1	192	11.4	206	12.1	159	8.2	-49.8
Anti-female homosexual.....	60	3.3	67	3.3	45	2.2	55	2.4	53	2.6	58	3.2	48	2.7	52	3.1	29	1.7	42	2.2	-30.0
Anti-homosexual.....	21	1.2	30	1.5	28	1.4	19	0.8	70	3.5	84	4.6	46	2.6	54	3.2	79	4.6	143	7.4	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2	-
Anti-bisexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	-
Physical/mental disability	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.2	10	0.5	1	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2	3	0.2	-
Anti-physical disability.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	-
Gender	-	-	14	0.7	14	0.7	15	0.7	11	0.5	22	1.2	17	1.0	19	1.1	9	0.5	34	1.8	-
Anti-male.....	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
Anti-female.....	-	-	0	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	-
Anti-transgender.....	-	-	14	0.7	10	0.5	14	0.6	9	0.4	18	1.0	16	0.9	13	0.8	9	0.5	32	1.7	-

Notes: Gender bias was not added to the hate crime reporting law (PC 13023) until January 1, 1999; therefore, no data were reported for 1998.
 Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (1998) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 1998-2007
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Percent change
	Number	Percent	1998-2007																		
Total	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,009	100.0	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	7.2
Violent crimes	1,232	68.4	1,353	67.6	1,312	65.5	1,662	73.4	1,517	75.5	1,252	69.0	1,135	64.1	1,096	64.8	1,044	61.3	1,252	64.8	1.6
Murder.....	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	-
Forcible rape.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	-
Robbery.....	41	2.3	71	3.5	55	2.7	63	2.8	75	3.7	61	3.4	60	3.4	36	2.1	39	2.3	73	3.8	-
Aggravated assault.....	246	13.7	238	11.9	321	16.0	250	11.0	272	13.5	179	9.9	246	13.9	317	18.7	376	22.1	386	20.0	56.9
Simple assault.....	385	21.4	427	21.3	374	18.7	524	23.1	478	23.8	477	26.3	360	20.3	298	17.6	310	18.2	320	16.6	-16.9
Intimidation.....	557	30.9	613	30.6	556	27.8	822	36.3	687	34.2	529	29.1	469	26.5	443	26.2	317	18.6	471	24.4	-15.4
Property crimes	569	31.6	648	32.4	690	34.5	603	26.6	492	24.5	563	31.0	635	35.9	595	35.2	658	38.7	679	35.2	19.3
Burglary.....	15	0.8	16	0.8	34	1.7	38	1.7	33	1.6	25	1.4	27	1.5	27	1.6	24	1.4	47	2.4	-
Larceny-theft.....	9	0.5	9	0.4	14	0.7	7	0.3	4	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2	5	0.3	8	0.5	4	0.2	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.4	-
Arson.....	10	0.6	11	0.5	10	0.5	10	0.4	4	0.2	5	0.3	11	0.6	7	0.4	12	0.7	6	0.3	-
Destruction/vandalism.....	535	29.7	610	30.5	631	31.5	548	24.2	451	22.4	530	29.2	593	33.5	553	32.7	613	36.0	615	31.8	15.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (1998) is less than 50, or than no data were reported.

From 1998 to 2001, a "hierarchy rule" was used to count the various types of crime. For a further explanation, see the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations Section in Appendix 1.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 1998-2007
 Offenses by Location

Location	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		Percent change
	Number	Percent	1998-2007																		
Total	1,801	100.0	2,001	100.0	2,002	100.0	2,265	100.0	2,009	100.0	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	7.2
Air/bus/train terminal.....	46	2.6	29	1.4	24	1.2	26	1.1	16	0.8	27	1.5	31	1.8	17	1.0	6	0.4	16	0.8	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	3	0.2	3	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	-
Bar/night club.....	33	1.8	23	1.1	36	1.8	28	1.2	34	1.7	23	1.3	27	1.5	24	1.4	21	1.2	41	2.1	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	77	4.3	94	4.7	82	4.1	92	4.1	75	3.7	66	3.6	74	4.2	84	5.0	84	4.9	72	3.7	-6.5
Commercial/office building.....	48	2.7	101	5.0	67	3.3	89	3.9	88	4.4	42	2.3	48	2.7	38	2.2	30	1.8	38	2.0	-
Construction site.....	7	0.4	5	0.2	9	0.4	13	0.6	1	0.0	4	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	-
Convenience store.....	13	0.7	13	0.6	18	0.9	54	2.4	28	1.4	27	1.5	27	1.5	27	1.6	12	0.7	7	0.4	-
Department/discount store.....	7	0.4	4	0.2	9	0.4	7	0.3	12	0.6	21	1.2	10	0.6	9	0.5	4	0.2	10	0.5	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital....	21	1.2	15	0.7	15	0.7	9	0.4	16	0.8	16	0.9	11	0.6	6	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.3	-
Field/woods/park.....	36	2.0	31	1.5	29	1.4	41	1.8	33	1.6	51	2.8	31	1.8	38	2.2	38	2.2	83	4.3	-
Government/public building.....	20	1.1	7	0.3	12	0.6	10	0.4	20	1.0	15	0.8	10	0.6	17	1.0	25	1.5	29	1.5	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	18	1.0	16	0.8	9	0.4	22	1.0	16	0.8	9	0.5	11	0.6	14	0.8	11	0.6	18	0.9	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	458	25.4	533	26.6	484	24.2	600	26.5	654	32.6	543	29.9	536	30.3	456	27.0	545	32.0	569	29.5	24.2
Hotel/motel/etc.....	7	0.4	20	1.0	14	0.7	21	0.9	20	1.0	10	0.6	13	0.7	8	0.5	9	0.5	10	0.5	-
Jail/prison.....	10	0.6	24	1.2	10	0.5	7	0.3	10	0.5	7	0.4	18	1.0	14	0.8	10	0.6	33	1.7	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.2	9	0.4	8	0.4	10	0.4	7	0.3	6	0.3	12	0.7	15	0.9	9	0.5	11	0.6	-
Liquor store.....	5	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.3	22	1.0	8	0.4	8	0.4	4	0.2	7	0.4	5	0.3	11	0.6	-
Parking lot/garage.....	110	6.1	121	6.0	101	5.0	131	5.8	79	3.9	107	5.9	86	4.9	138	8.2	135	7.9	117	6.1	6.4
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	569	31.6	614	30.7	733	36.6	711	31.4	583	29.0	570	31.4	551	31.1	511	30.2	504	29.6	571	29.6	0.4
Restaurant.....	41	2.3	59	2.9	53	2.6	55	2.4	56	2.8	33	1.8	49	2.8	48	2.8	40	2.4	48	2.5	-
School/college.....	148	8.2	184	9.2	206	10.3	189	8.3	175	8.7	150	8.3	155	8.8	176	10.4	152	8.9	182	9.4	23.0
Service/gas station.....	15	0.8	9	0.4	20	1.0	32	1.4	25	1.2	9	0.5	11	0.6	11	0.7	7	0.4	13	0.7	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	31	1.7	28	1.4	33	1.6	90	4.0	40	2.0	48	2.6	38	2.1	19	1.1	12	0.7	13	0.7	-
Other/unknown.....	74	4.1	52	2.6	23	1.1	1	0.0	8	0.4	22	1.2	8	0.5	9	0.5	33	1.9	28	1.5	-62.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (1998) is less than 50.

HATE CRIME

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 – DATA CHARACTERISTICS AND KNOWN LIMITATIONS

CRIME DATA

Local law enforcement agencies are required to submit monthly copies of hate crime reports to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with Section 13023 of the California Penal Code. Section 422.55 of the California Penal Code defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects/perpetrators. Also, victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a very specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of known suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (anti-black, anti-Hispanic, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (individual or property).
- 3) The hate crime reporting system was implemented by the DOJ in September 1994. Law enforcement agencies submit copies of initial crime reports to the DOJ. Crime reports that were submitted as hate crimes, but later determined to be unfounded, were not included.
- 4) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 5) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 6) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.

- 7) From 1995 to 2001, a “hierarchy rule” was used to count the various types of hate crimes (e.g., murder, intimidation, vandalism, etc.). This counting method counted the most serious offense in a hate crime event and counted all additional offenses in multiple-offense events under the most serious crime count. For example, a crime event that had two offenses – a simple assault and an aggravated assault – would be counted as two aggravated assaults. Trend analysis for these years can be done, since the unit of count is consistent.

Starting in 2002, the Department of Justice began counting *each* offense in *each* hate crime event, whether they had one offense (a majority of events) or multiple offenses (a minority of events). This change in counting was undertaken to more accurately count each type of criminal offense. Using this new standard of count, comparisons and trend analysis should be limited to 2002 and forward.

- 8) A significant reason for the large disparity between individual victims and victims that are an entity is due to the Criminal Justice Statistics Center’s use of the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting program standards. A property crime (e.g., a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per crime event.

COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND CITY ATTORNEY PROSECUTORIAL DATA

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) To show the criminal justice system’s response to hate crimes, in March 1995, the Attorney General requested all district attorneys and city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2007 District Attorney’s and City Attorney’s Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or city attorney, and filings and convictions which occurred between January 1 through December 31, 2007.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, the reader is advised that relating the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys is not possible. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action, since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by *both* juvenile and adult defendants.
- 5) For prosecutorial agencies that do not track/count the number of “cases referred” in their offices for various reasons (e.g., information system limitations, internal organizational structure, geographical organizations capabilities, etc.), the counts for agencies in the “cases referred” category are determined by adding the total number of cases filed by each agency plus the number of cases rejected for prosecution by each agency. These counts represent the minimum cases that would have had to be received in each agency in order to file or reject the number of cases reported in these two reporting categories.

APPENDIX 2 – CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting [UCR] definition).

BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation and/or physical/mental disability.

CASE – A case is a set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.

COMPLAINTS FILED – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.

CONVICTION – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

DISPOSITION – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

ETHNIC BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition, such as Arabs or Hispanics.

EVENT – An event is an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

GUILTY PLEA – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime with which he or she is charged.

KNOWN SUSPECT(S) – A suspect can be any person alleged to have committed a criminal act(s) or attempted criminal act(s) to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

LOCATION – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

MULTI-RACIAL – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups; e.g., African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

NOLO CONTENDERE – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

OFFENSES – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

PHYSICAL/MENTAL DISABILITY BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

PROPERTY CRIMES – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

RACIAL BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN "COMPLAINTS FILED" AND "CONVICTIONS" – The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions," since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

RELIGIOUS BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

SEXUAL-ORIENTATION BIAS – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

SIMPLE ASSAULT – An unlawful attack by one person upon another, which does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were not serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

TRIAL VERDICT – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

VICTIM – A victim may be an individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, government, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized and/or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

VIOLENT CRIMES – Murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

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