

JUVENILE

JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2006



Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General
California Department of Justice
Division of California Justice Information Services
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER

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CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Edmund G. Brown Jr., Attorney General

DIVISION OF CALIFORNIA JUSTICE INFORMATION SERVICES

Gary Cooper, Director

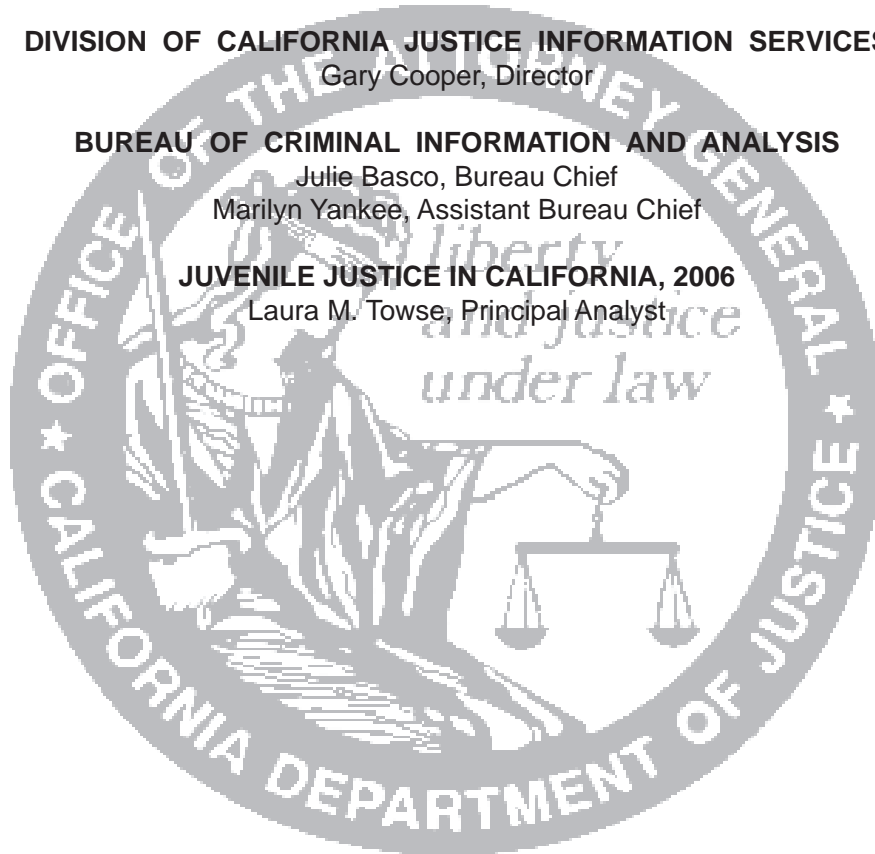
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JUVENILE JUSTICE IN CALIFORNIA, 2006

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The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

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INTRODUCTION

Juvenile Justice in California, 2006 analyzes the juvenile justice process by providing specific information on the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts in California.

The juvenile justice system in California differs from the adult system in the type of offenders received and the manner in which they are processed. The juvenile system primarily deals with persons under 18 years of age who have either violated criminal statutes or have committed status offenses such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile.

Included in this report is information submitted by 56 of California's 58 county probation departments regarding

referrals, petitions, and minority contact data. These 56 counties represent approximately 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte and Sierra Counties were unable to provide data and thus are not included in this report. Arrest and adult disposition data was reported by law enforcement agencies statewide.

Information displayed in this publication was obtained from several databases maintained by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center (CJSC). The primary source of information is the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System which collects juvenile referral, petition, and minority contact data from California probation departments. Arrest data were extracted from CJSC's Monthly Arrest and Citation register, while information regarding juvenile dispositions in adult court was obtained from the Offender-Based Transaction Statistics system.

HIGHLIGHTS

ARRESTS

In 2006, of the juveniles arrested, more than half were arrested for a misdemeanor offense (56.3 percent), another quarter were arrested for a felony offense (28.0 percent), and the remainder (15.7 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Source: Table 1.)

In 2006, eight out of ten arrested juveniles (80.4 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Source: Table 1.)

REFERRALS

Nearly ninety percent (88.8 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Source: Table 8)

Less than one-fourth (24.4 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Source: Table 13)

Over one-third (35.2 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Source: Table 13.)

Of the total juveniles referred to county probation departments, over one-half (50.2 percent) resulted in the filling of a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication. (Source: Table 13.)

PETITIONS

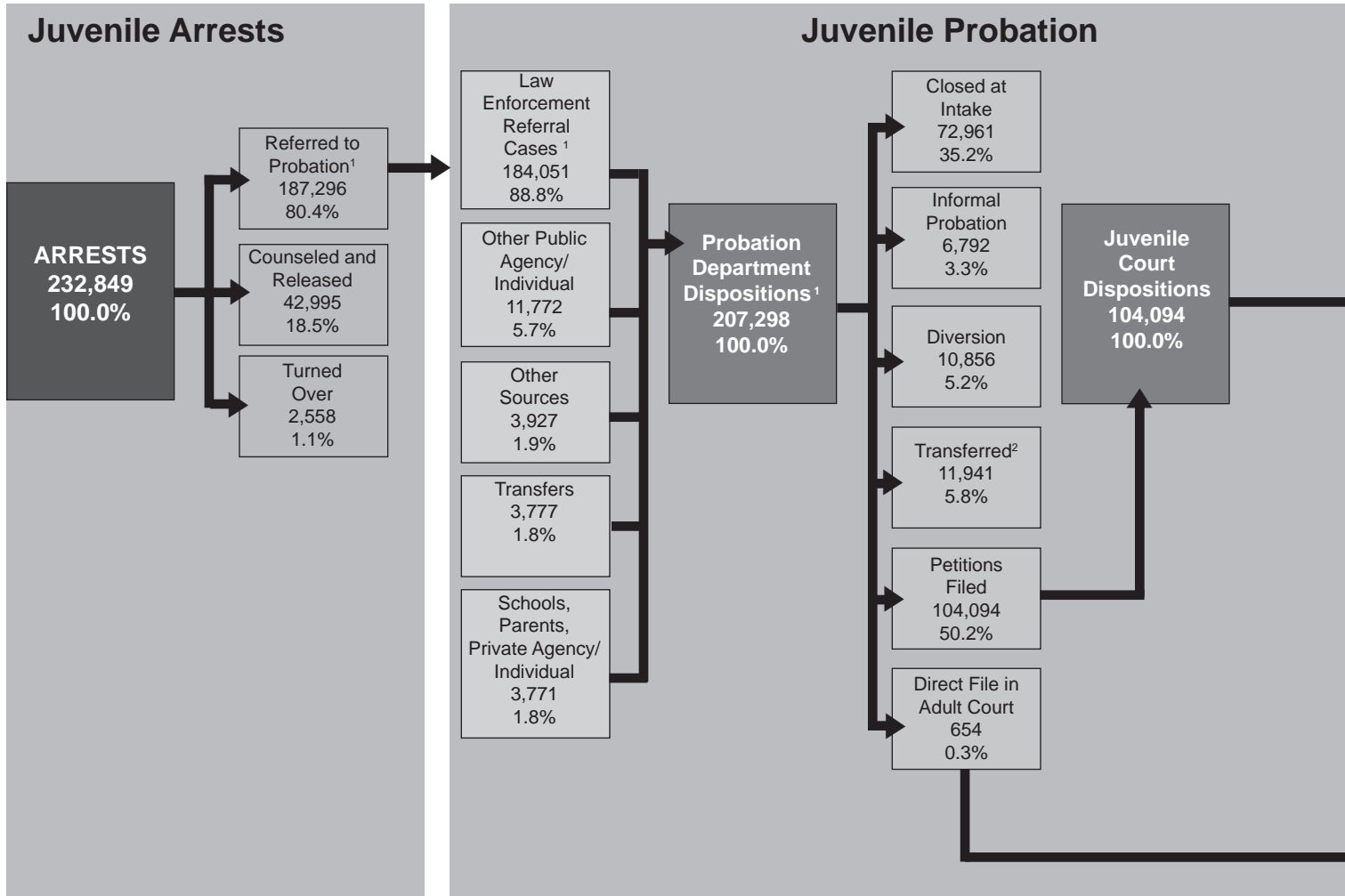
Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, the majority (61.9 percent) were made wards of the court. (Source: Table 19.)

One-fifth (20.2 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Source: Table 19.)

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Three-fourths (77.6 percent) of the juvenile dispositions filed in adult court resulted in a conviction. (Source: Table 27.)

FIGURE 1
JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2006
FALLOUT CHART



Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 19, and 27.

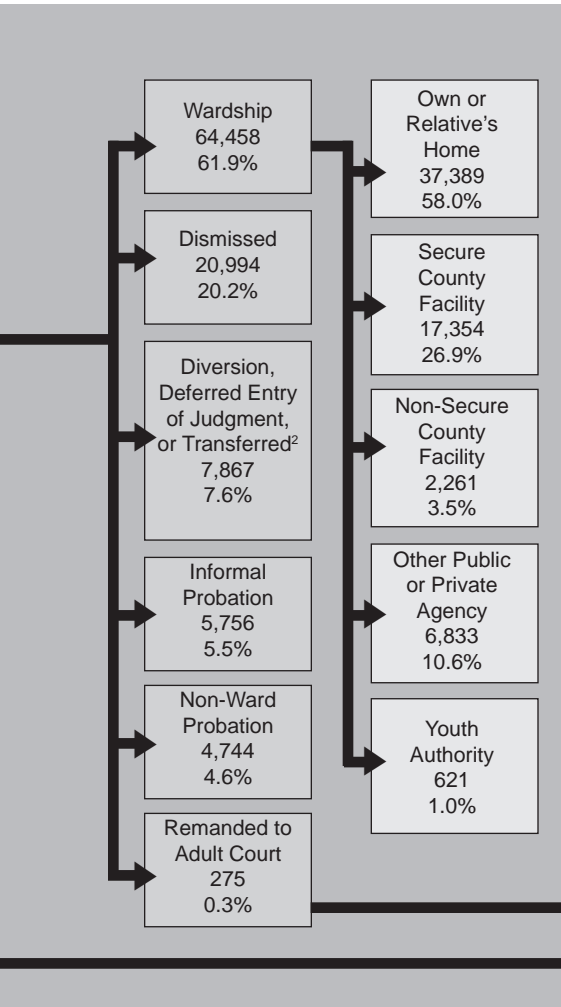
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹The arrest data was reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data was reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2, page 108, for more detail.

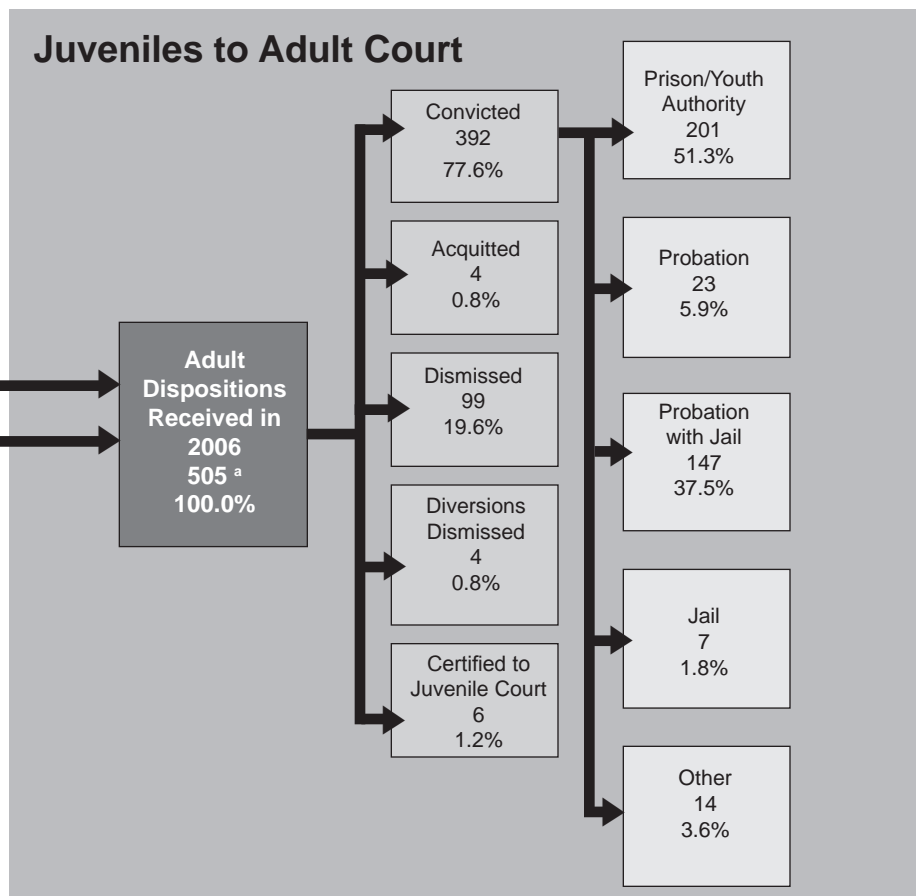
²Transferred includes: traffic court and deported.

³In 2006, probation departments reported information on 929 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 505 dispositions received in 2006.

- ❑ Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of these referrals came from police and sheriff's departments (88.8 percent).
- ❑ Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred, a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program, or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- ❑ Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (61.9 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (58.0 percent).
- ❑ Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution by failing a fitness hearing in juvenile court and can also be sent there directly by the District Attorney. More than three-fourths of the dispositions received in 2006 resulted in a conviction (77.6 percent).



Juveniles to Adult Court





Data Analysis

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or for committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 232,849 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2006. It includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Data for all 58 counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by a number of variables including: investigative findings regarding the circumstances of the minor and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors as determined by the individual case.

Three methods are available to law enforcement agencies for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Juvenile arrests may be referred to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Juvenile arrests may be handled within the department, counseled and released.
- Juvenile arrests may be turned over to another agency.

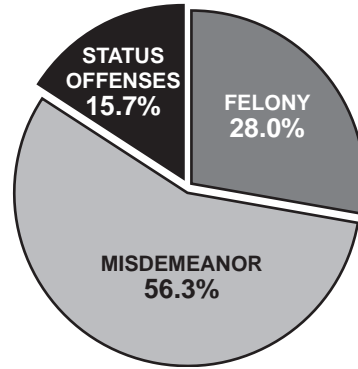
The race/ethnic groups represented in this report include white, Hispanic, black, and "other." The "other" category includes those juveniles whose race/ethnic group is not included in the previously listed groups.

LEVEL OF OFFENSE

In 2006, of the 232,849 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 28.0 percent (65,189).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.3 percent (131,164).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 15.7 percent (36,496).

Figure 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
By Level of Offense

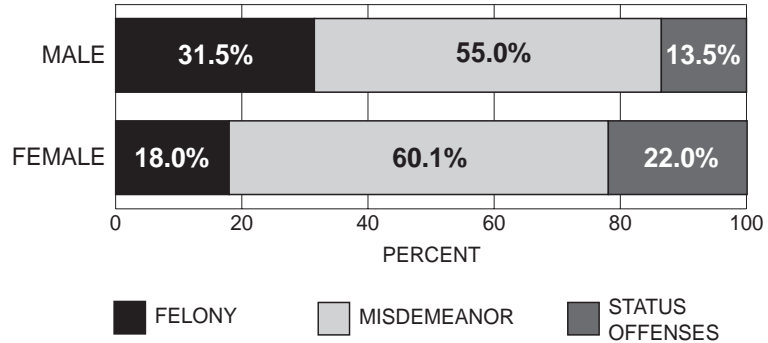


Source: Table 1.

In 2006, of the 172,747 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.5 percent (54,399).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 55.0 percent (95,059).
- Status arrests accounted for 13.5 percent (23,289).

Figure 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense

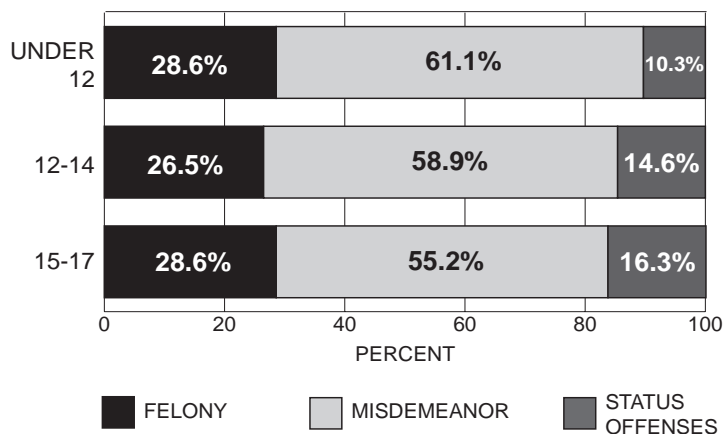


Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006, of the 60,102 arrests of females:

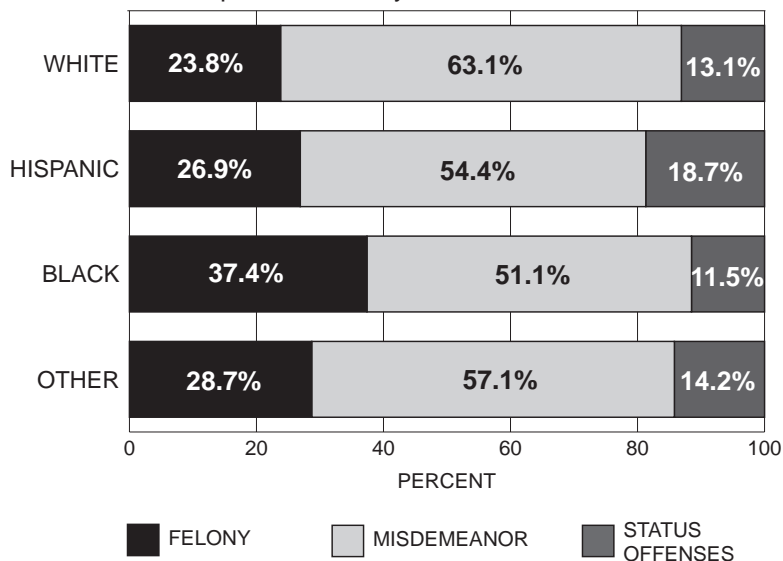
- Felony arrests accounted for 18.0 percent (10,790).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 60.1 percent (36,105).
- Status arrests accounted for 22.0 percent (13,207).

Figure 4
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
Age Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 5
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

LEVEL OF OFFENSE (cont.)

In 2006:

Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

In 2006:

Whites were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor than Hispanics or blacks (63.1 vs. 54.4 and 51.1 percent, respectively).

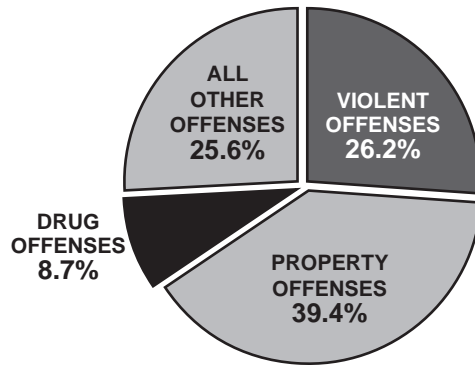
Blacks were more likely to be arrested for a felony than whites or Hispanics (37.4 vs. 23.8 and 26.9 percent, respectively).

FELONY ARRESTS

In 2006, of the 65,189 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 26.2 percent (17,079) were for violent offenses.
- Less than ten percent (5,699) were for offenses involving drugs.

Figure 6
FELONY ARRESTS, 2006
By Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

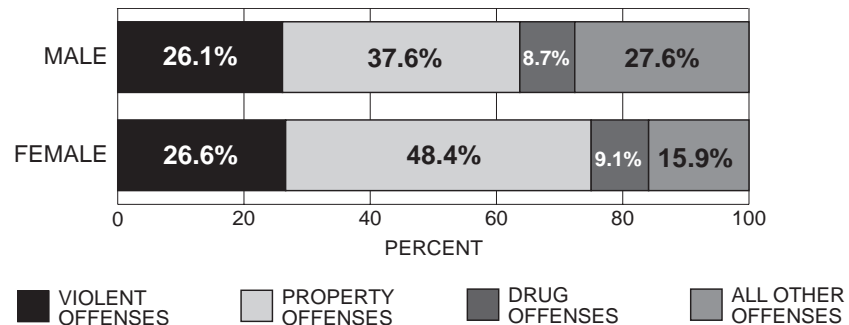
In 2006, of the 54,399 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 26.1 percent (14,213).
- Property offenses accounted for 37.6 percent (20,479).

In 2006, of the 10,790 felony arrests of females:

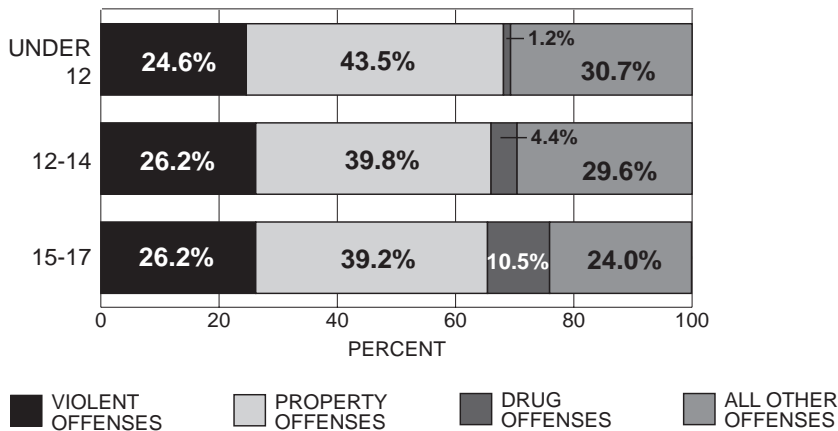
- Violent offenses accounted for 26.6 percent (2,866).
- Property offenses accounted for 48.4 percent (5,224).

Figure 7
FELONY ARRESTS, 2006
Gender of Arrestee by Category



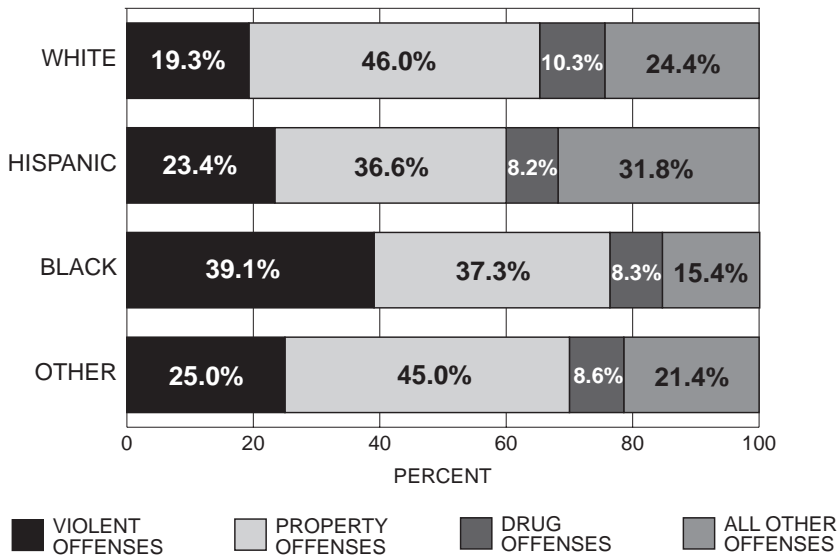
Source: Table 3.

Figure 8
FELONY ARRESTS, 2006
Age Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 9
FELONY ARRESTS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

FELONY ARRESTS (cont.)

In 2006:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Proportionately, juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in the under 12 or 12–14 age group (10.5 vs. 1.2 and 4.4 percent, respectively).

In 2006:

- Whites were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than Hispanics or blacks (10.3 vs. 8.2 and 8.3 percent, respectively).
- Blacks were more likely to be arrested for a felony violent offense than whites or Hispanics (39.1 vs. 19.3 and 23.4 percent, respectively).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of arrests were for felony drug offenses (10.3, 8.2, 8.3, and 8.6 percent).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

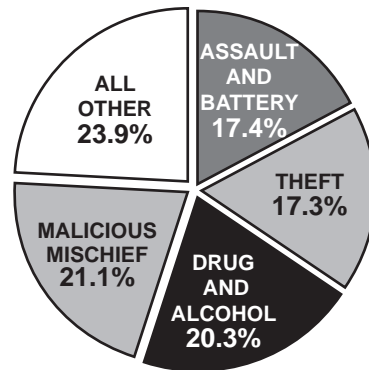
In 2006, of the 131,164 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 17.4 percent (22,757) were for assault and battery.
- 17.3 percent (22,711) were for theft offenses.
- 20.3 percent (26,682) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 21.1 percent (27,639) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 23.9 percent (31,375) were for all other.

In 2006:

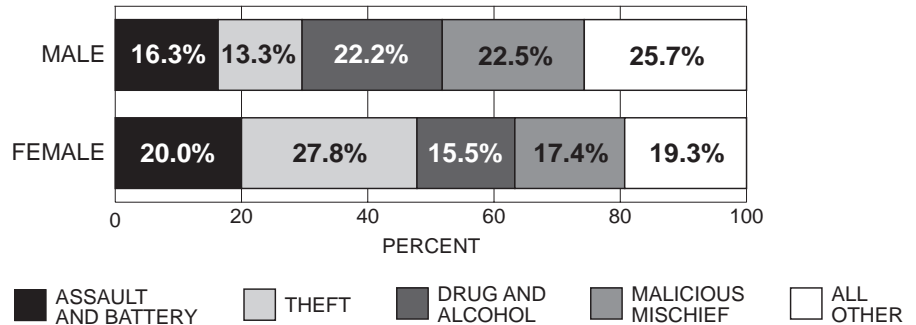
- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (22.2 vs. 15.5 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (20.0 vs. 16.3 percent, respectively).

Figure 10
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
By Category



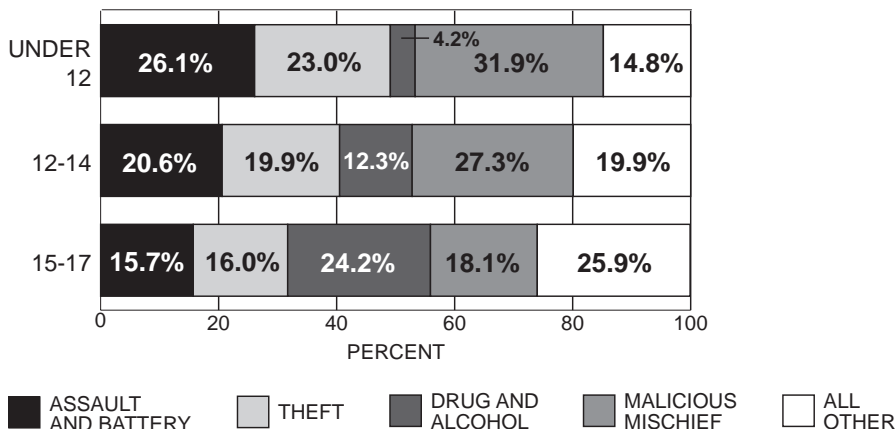
Source: Table 3.

Figure 11
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
Gender of Arrestee by Category



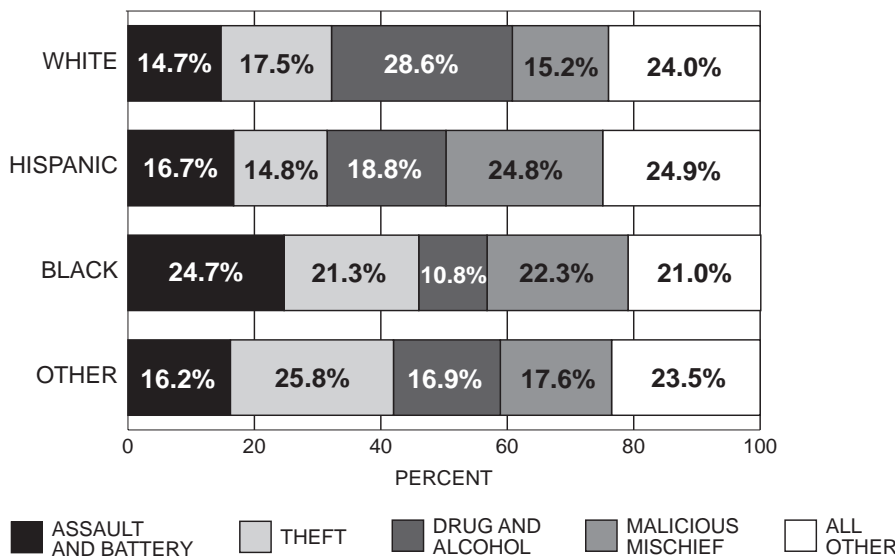
Source: Table 3.

Figure 12
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
Age Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 13
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS (cont.)

In 2006:

- A greater percentage of misdemeanor drug and alcohol arrestees were in the 15–17 age category than were juveniles under 12 and 12–14 (24.2 vs. 4.2 and 12.3 percent, respectively).

In 2006:

- Whites were more likely than Hispanics or blacks to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (28.6 vs. 18.8 and 10.8 percent, respectively).
- Blacks were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than whites or Hispanics (24.7 vs. 14.7 and 16.7 percent, respectively).

STATUS OFFENSES

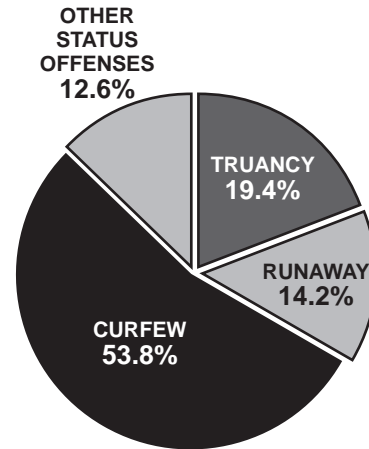
In 2006, of the 36,496 status offenses reported:

- Curfew violations accounted for more than half (19,618).
- Runaways accounted for 14.2 percent (5,185).

In 2006:

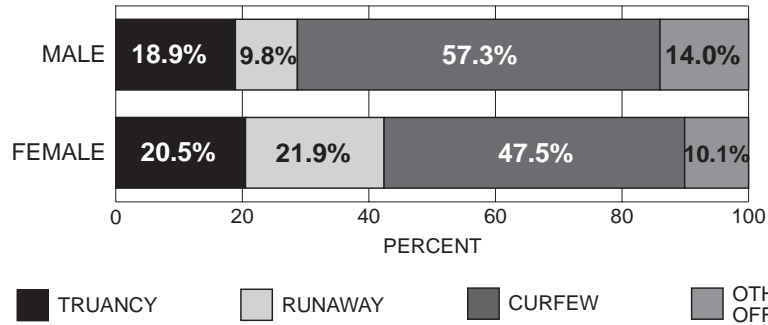
- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (57.3 vs. 47.5 percent).
- Proportionately, females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (21.9 vs. 9.8 percent).

Figure 14
STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Category



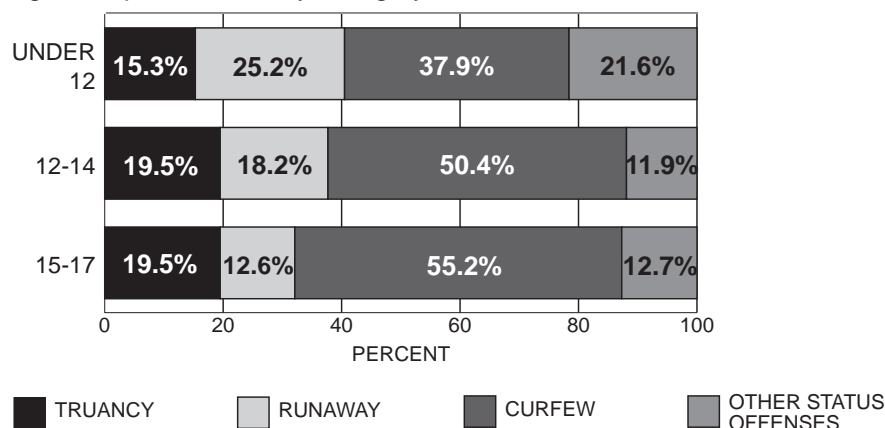
Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Figure 15
STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
Gender of Arrestee by Category



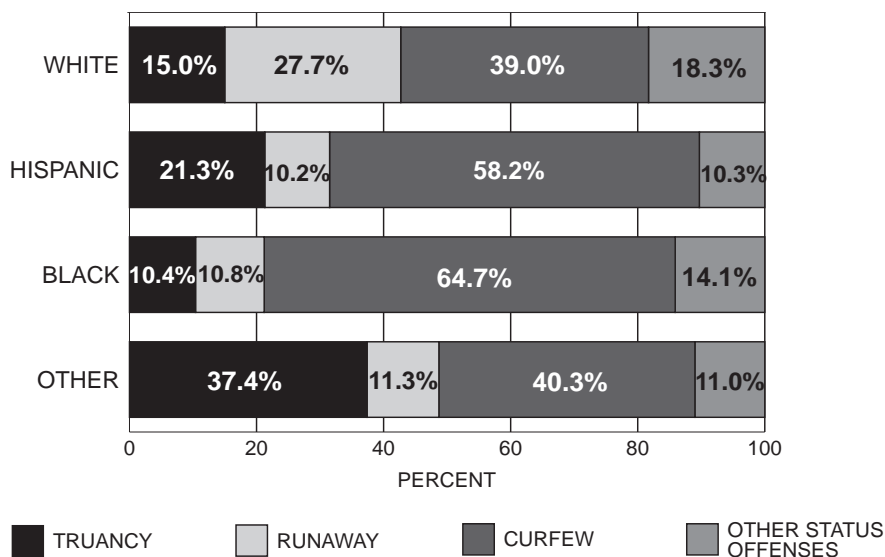
Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Figure 16
STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
Age Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Figure 17
STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes incorrigible, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

STATUS OFFENSES (cont.)

In 2006:

- A greater percentage of runaways were in the under 12 age group than were juveniles age 12–14 and 15–17 (25.2 vs. 18.2 and 12.6 percent, respectively).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than were those juveniles under 12 and 12–14 years of age (55.2 vs. 37.9 and 50.4 percent, respectively).

In 2006:

- Curfew violations made up the greatest percentage of status offenses for all race/ethnic groups.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer them to the probation department, counsel and release the juvenile, or turn them over to another agency.

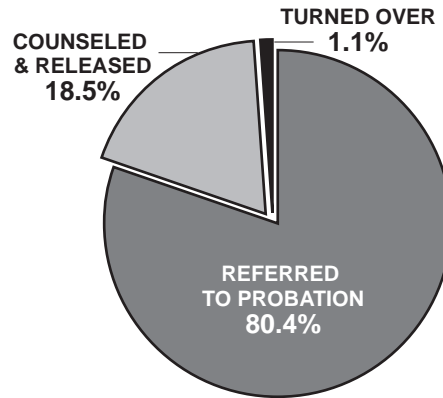
In 2006, of the 232,849 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- ☐ 80.4 percent resulted in a referral to probation (187,296).
- ☐ 18.5 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (42,995).

In 2006:

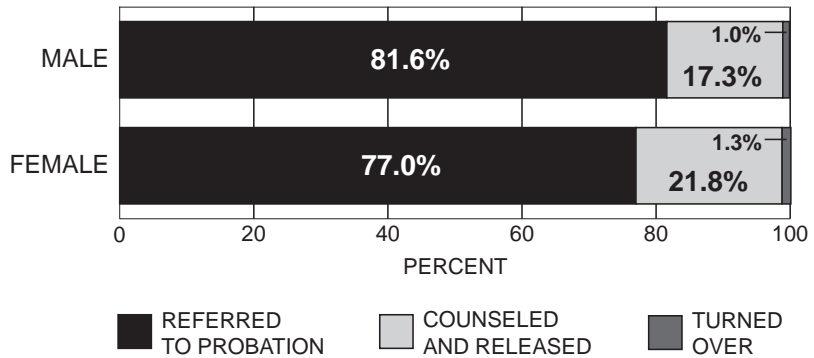
- ☐ Males were slightly more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (81.6 vs. 77.0 percent).
- ☐ Females were slightly more likely than males to be counseled and released (21.8 vs. 17.3 percent).

Figure 18
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Figure 19
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Gender by Disposition

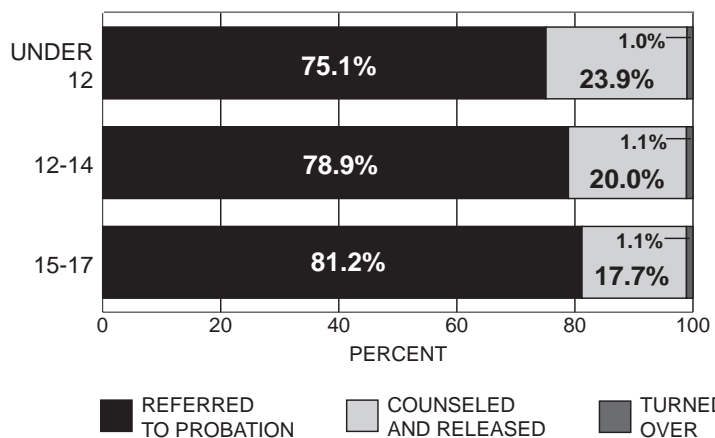


Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

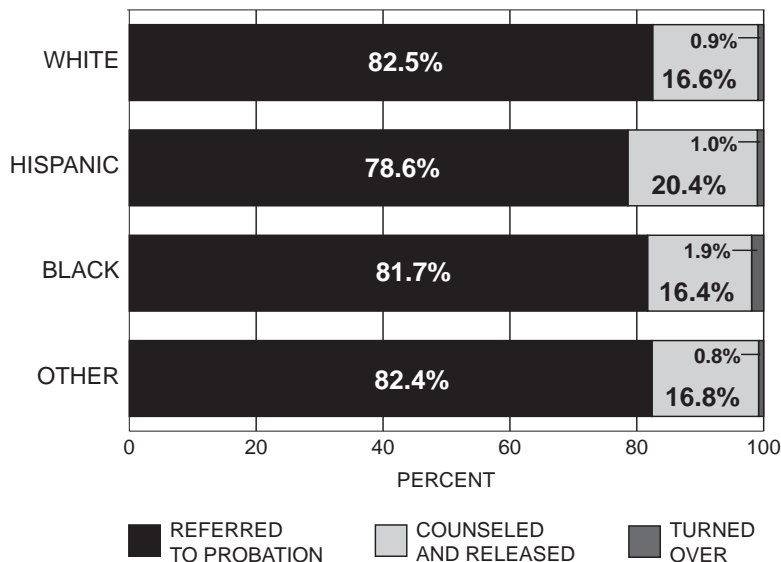
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS (cont.)

Figure 20
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Age Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Figure 21
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

In 2006:

- The proportional breakdown of law enforcement dispositions were similar for each age group.
- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.

In 2006:

- More than three-fourths of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- Hispanics were slightly more likely to be counseled and released than any other race/ethnic group (20.4 vs. 16.6, 16.4 and 16.8 percent, respectively).

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a review of his or her case. They can be referred by a number of sources; the largest percentage being law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” refers to a juvenile who is not currently being supervised by the probation department. A new referral is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” refers to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral is generally the result of a new arrest or a violation of probation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred, the juvenile should be placed on informal probation, or a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from the 56 participating county probation departments and was routed to the Department of Justice from referrals reported via the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see *Appendix 2*).

Note: Arrest data is reported by law enforcement agencies whereas law enforcement referral data is reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2, “Data Limitations,” page 108, for more detail.

REFERRAL SOURCE AND TYPE

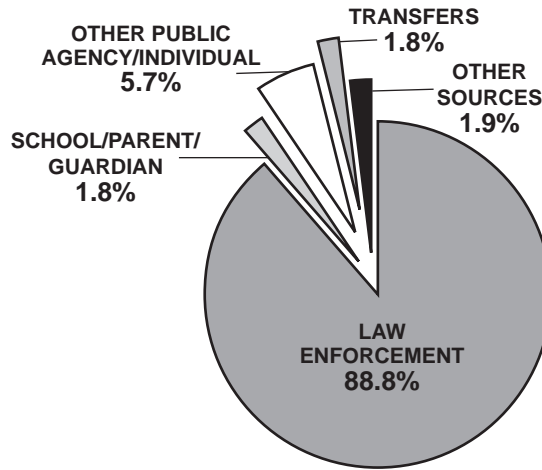
In 2006, of the 207,298 referrals to probation reported:

- 88.8 percent (184,051) were from law enforcement.
- 1.8 percent (3,771) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 5.7 percent (11,772) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (3,777) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.9 percent (3,927) were from other sources.

In 2006, of the 207,298 referrals reported:

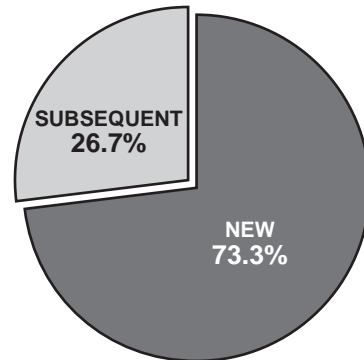
- 73.3 percent (151,888) were new referrals.
- 26.7 percent (55,410) were subsequent referrals.

Figure 22
REFERRALS, 2006
By Source



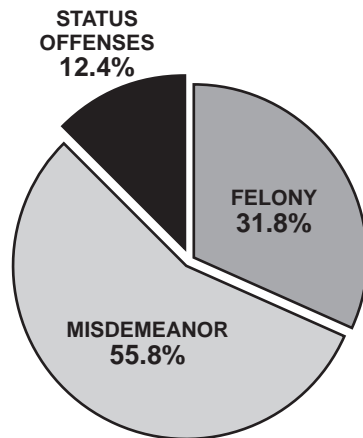
Source: Table 8.

Figure 23
REFERRALS, 2006
By Type



Source: Table 8.

Figure 24
REFERRALS, 2006
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 8.

OFFENSE LEVEL

In 2006, of the 267,029 referral offenses reported:

- 31.8 percent (84,985) were for felonies.
- 55.8 percent (148,870) were for misdemeanors.
- 12.4 percent (33,174) were for status offenses.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses may be higher than the number of referrals.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

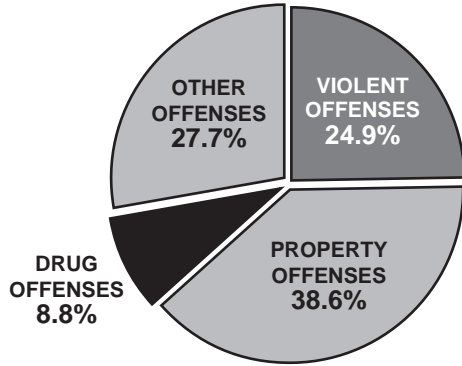
In 2006, of the 84,985 referrals for felony offenses:

- 24.9 percent (21,146) were for violent offenses.
- 38.6 percent (32,798) were for property offenses.
- 8.8 percent (7,461) were for drug offenses.
- 27.7 percent (23,580) were for other felony offenses.

In 2006:

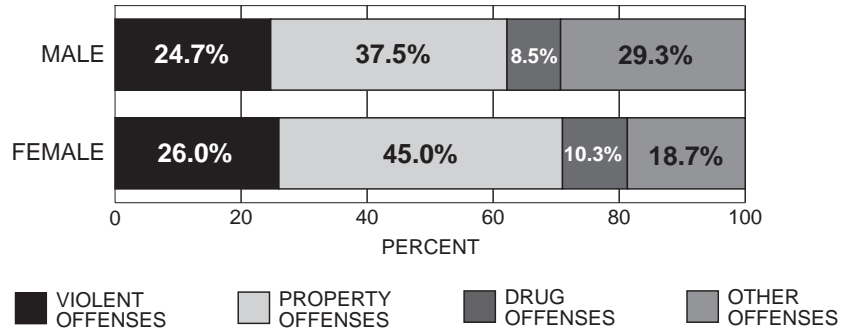
- Proportionately, females were slightly more likely than males to be referred to the probation department for violent offenses (26.0 vs. 24.7 percent).

Figure 25
TYPE OF REFERRALS, 2006
By Category



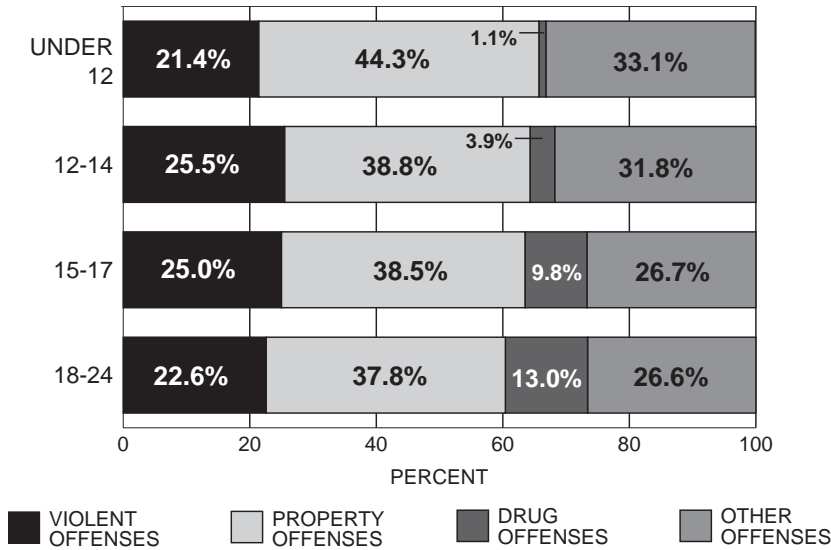
Source: Table 9

Figure 26
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Gender by Category



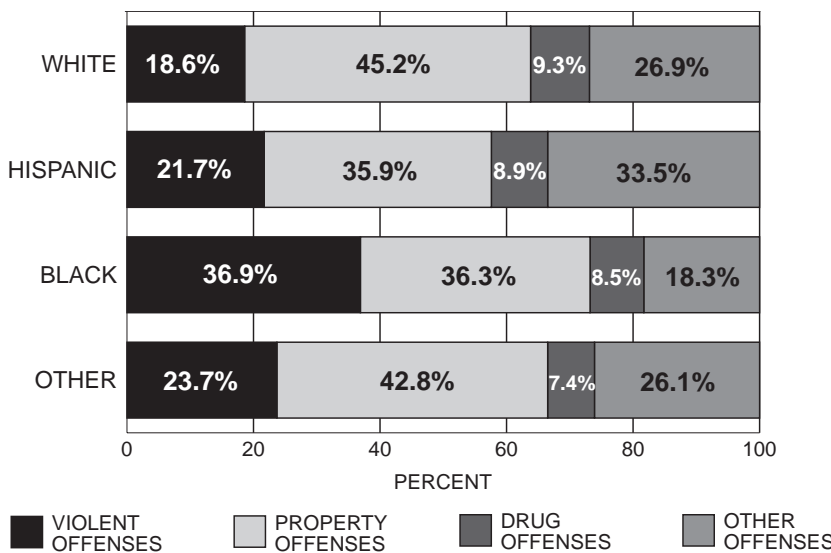
Source: Table 9.

Figure 27
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Age Group by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 28
REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES (cont.)

In 2006:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had the greatest percentage of felony property offense referrals than any other age group.
- Regardless of age group, approximately one-fourth of juveniles were referred to probation departments for violent felony offenses.

In 2006:

- Proportionately, whites were more likely to be referred to the probation department for a property offense than Hispanics or blacks (45.2 vs. 35.9 and 36.3 percent, respectively).
- Proportionately, blacks were more likely to be referred to the probation department for a violent offense than whites or Hispanics (36.9 vs. 18.6 and 21.7 percent, respectively).

REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

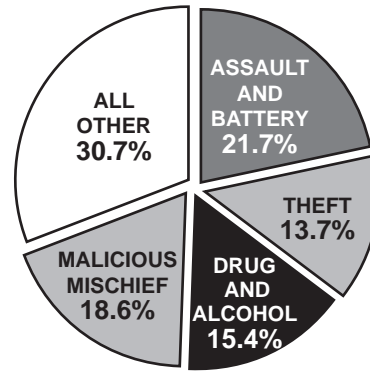
In 2006, of the 148,870 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- ☐ 21.7 percent (32,250) were for assault and battery.
- ☐ 15.4 percent (22,909) were for drug and alcohol offenses.

In 2006:

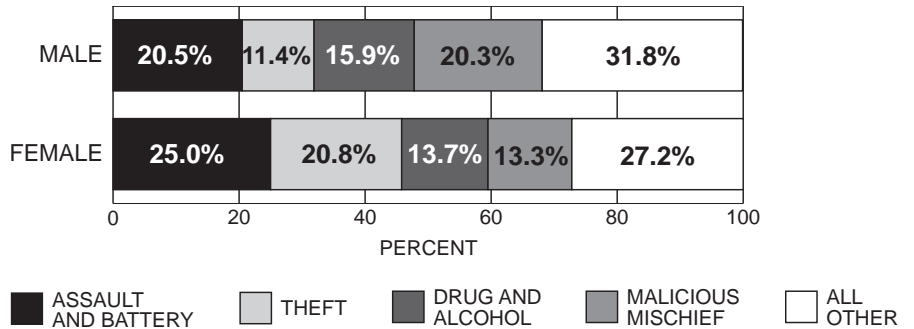
- ☐ Proportionately, males were more likely to be referred to the probation department for drug and alcohol offenses than females (15.9 vs. 13.7 percent).
- ☐ Proportionately, females were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery than males (25.0 vs. 20.5 percent).

Figure 29
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
By Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

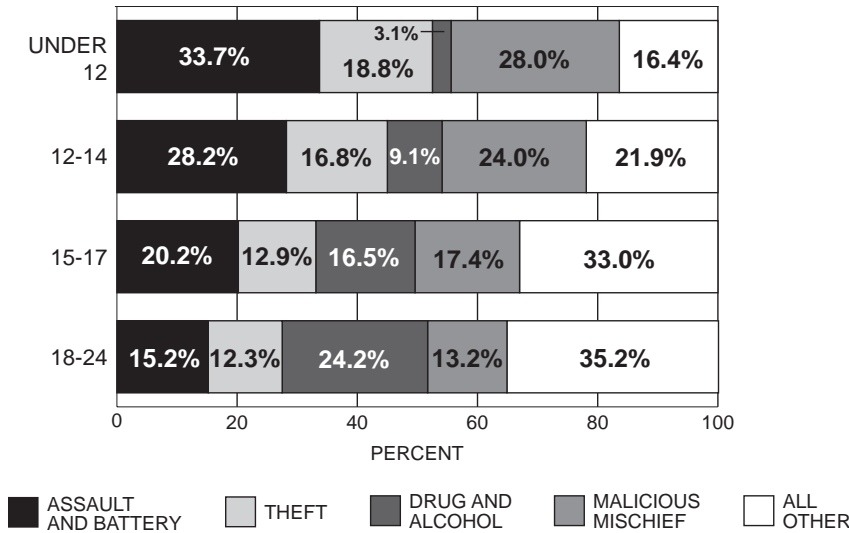
Figure 30
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
Gender by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

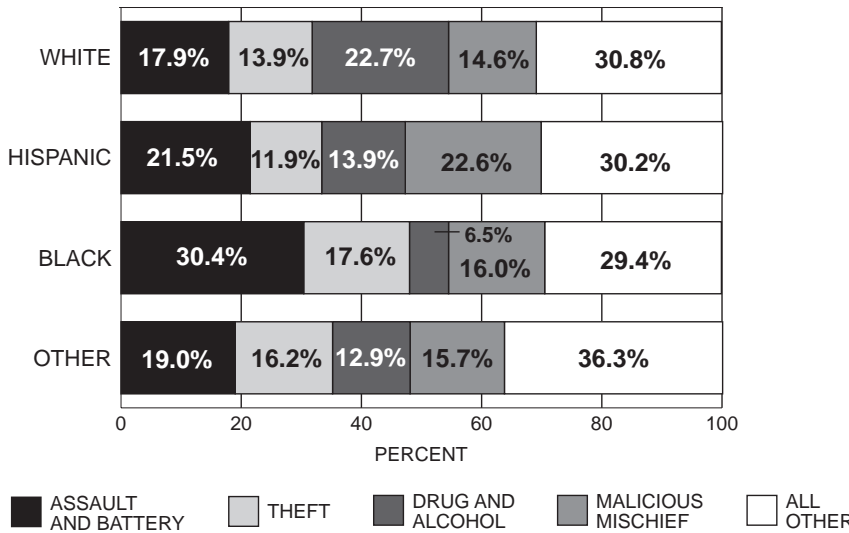
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES (cont.)

Figure 31
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
Age Group by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 32
REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006:

Proportionately, juveniles under 12 years of age were twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for a misdemeanor assault and battery (33.7 vs. 15.2 percent).

In 2006:

Regardless of race/ethnic group, the percentage of referrals for assault and battery was greater than the percentage for theft offenses.

Proportionately, whites were more likely to be referred to probation for a drug and alcohol offense than any other race/ethnic group (22.7 vs. 13.9, 6.5, and 12.9).

REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES

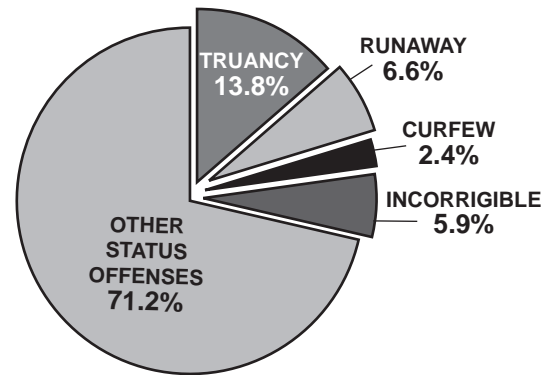
In 2006, of the 33,174 referrals for status offenses:

- 13.8 percent (4,585) were for truancy.
- 6.6 percent (2,198) were for runaway.
- 2.4 percent (809) were for curfew.
- 5.9 percent (1,954) were for incorrigible.
- 71.2 percent (23,626) were for other status offenses.

In 2006:

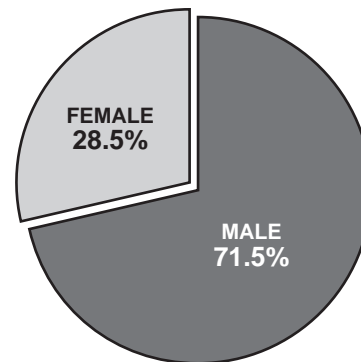
- 71.5 percent (23,718) of all referrals for status offenses were males.
- 28.5 percent (9,456) of all referrals for status offenses were females.

Figure 33
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Category



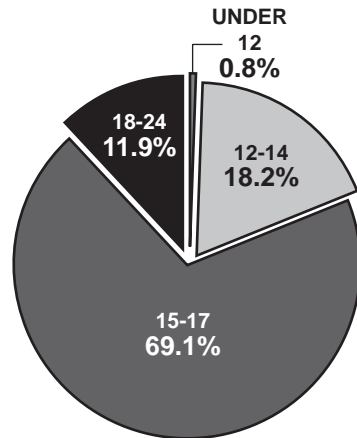
Source: Table 9.
Notes: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.
Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 34
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Gender



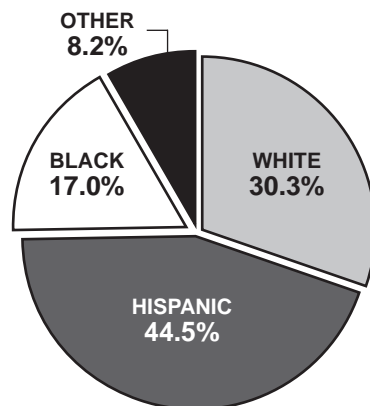
Source: Table 12.

Figure 35
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Age Group



Source: Table 12.

Figure 36
REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES (cont.)

In 2006:

- ❑ 0.8 percent (250) were for juveniles under 12 years of age.
- ❑ 18.2 percent (6,048) were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- ❑ 69.1 percent (22,928) were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- ❑ 11.9 percent (3,948) were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

In 2006:

- ❑ 30.3 percent (10,039) were white.
- ❑ 44.5 percent (14,772) were Hispanic.
- ❑ 17.0 percent (5,654) were black.
- ❑ 8.2 percent (2,709) were from the “other” race/ethnic groups.

DETENTIONS

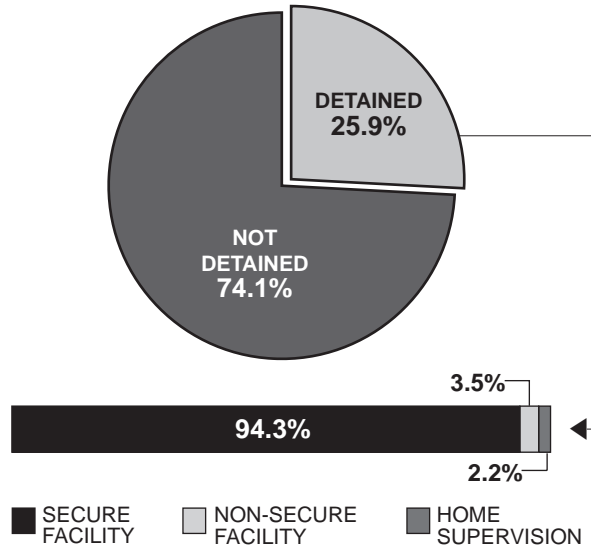
In 2006, of the 195,090 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- ☐ 74.1 percent (144,497) of juveniles were not detained.
- ☐ 94.3 percent (47,714) of those juveniles detained were detained in a secure facility.

In 2006:

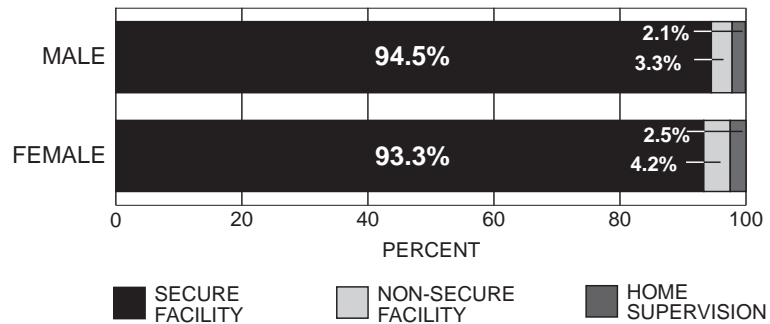
- ☐ Females were slightly more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (4.2 vs. 3.3 percent).

Figure 37
DETENTIONS, 2006
By Type



Source: Table 13.

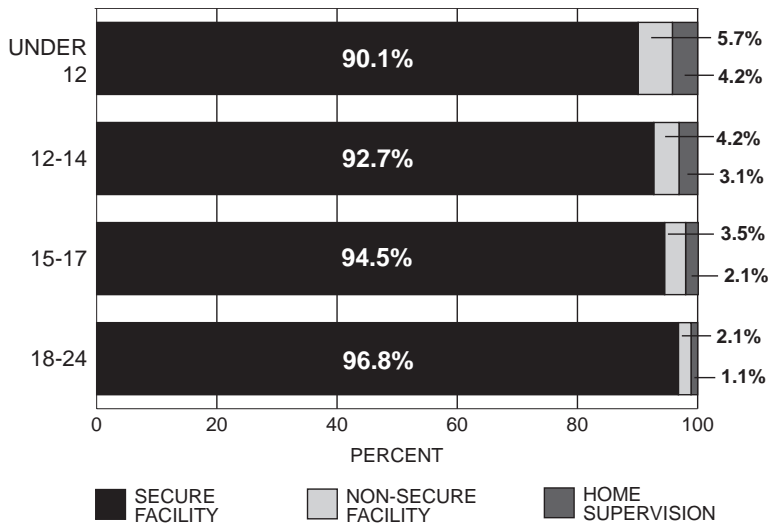
Figure 38
DETENTIONS, 2006
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.

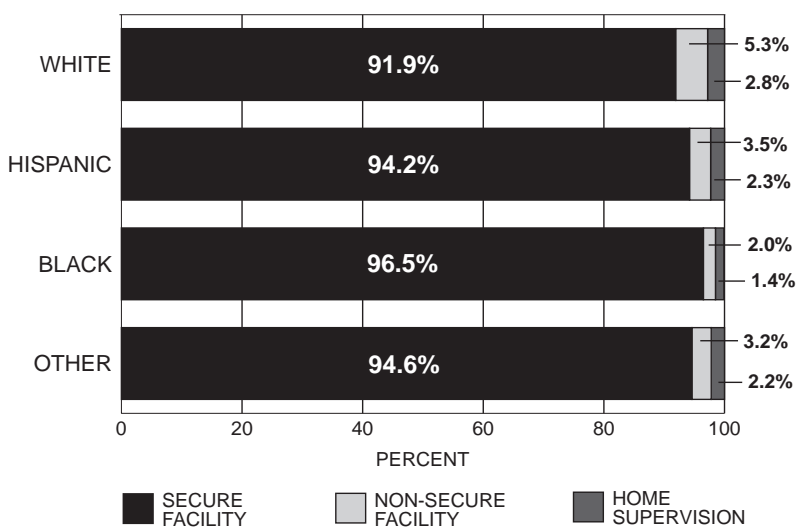
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 39
DETENTIONS, 2006
Age Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 40
DETENTIONS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

DETENTIONS (cont.)

In 2006:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to receive home supervision than were any other age group (4.2 vs. 3.1, 2.1, and 1.1 percent, respectively).
- Regardless of age group, when detained, nine out of ten juveniles were placed in a secure facility.

In 2006:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were detained in a secure facility.
- Proportionately, whites were more likely than Hispanics or blacks to be detained in a non-secure facility (5.3 vs. 3.5 and 2.0 percent, respectively).

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

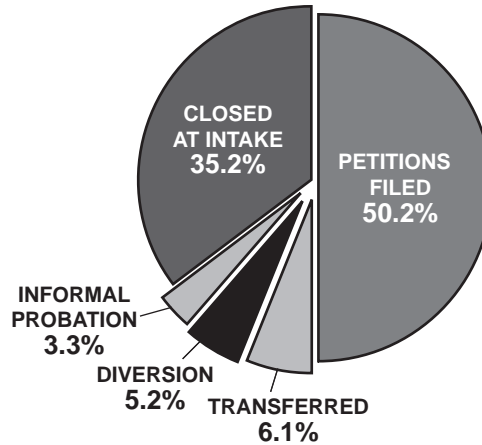
In 2006, of the 207,298 referrals handled by probation departments:

- ☐ 50.2 percent (104,094) resulted in a petition being filed.
- ☐ 35.2 percent (72,961) were closed at intake.

In 2006:

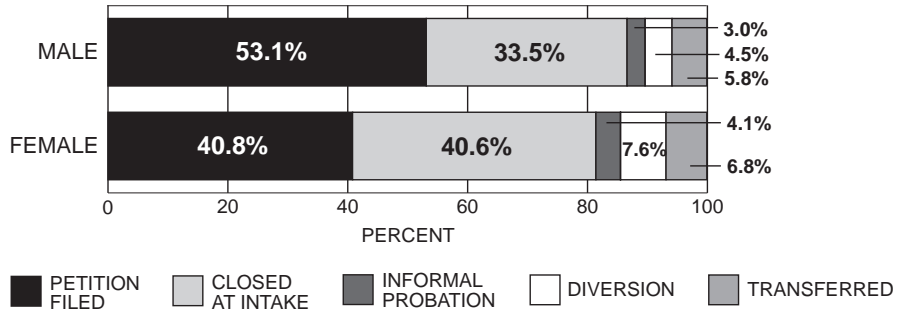
- ☐ Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (53.1 vs. 40.8 percent).
- ☐ Females were more likely than males to have their cases closed at intake (40.6 vs. 33.5 percent).

Figure 41
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Type



Source: Table 13.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

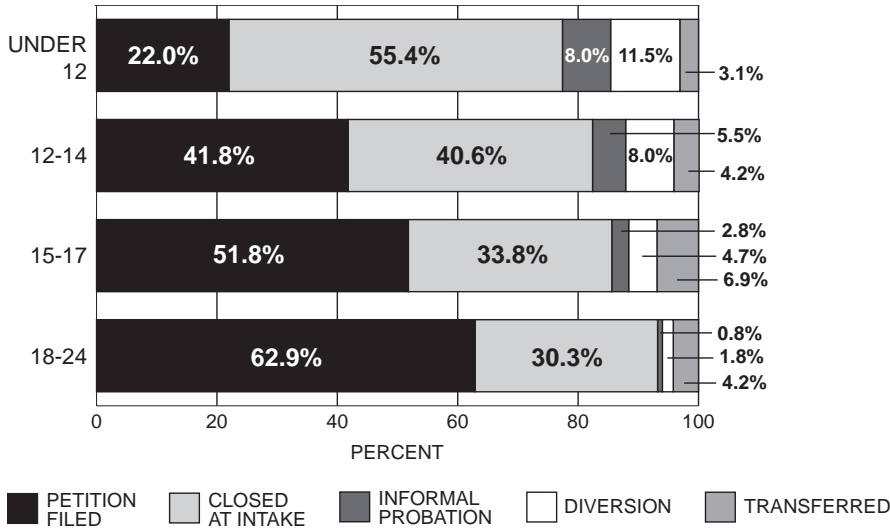
Figure 42
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS (cont.)

Figure 43
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Age Group by Disposition Type

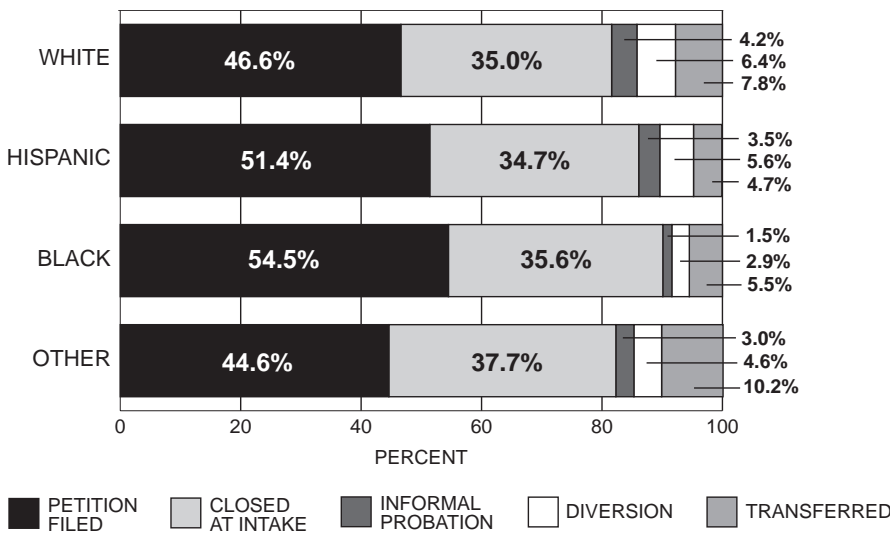


Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of cases closed at intake, cases receiving informal probation, and cases receiving diversion than any other age group.
- More than one-half of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

Figure 44
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006:

- Whites were more likely to receive diversion than any other race/ethnic group (6.4 vs. 5.6, 2.9, and 4.6 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the District Attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” refers to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” refers to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

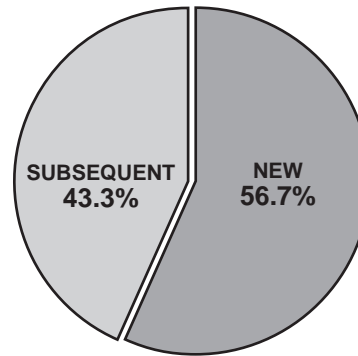
The data used originated from the 56 participating county probation departments and was routed to the Department of Justice from referrals reported via the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see *Appendix 2*).

PETITION TYPE

In 2006, of the 104,094 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

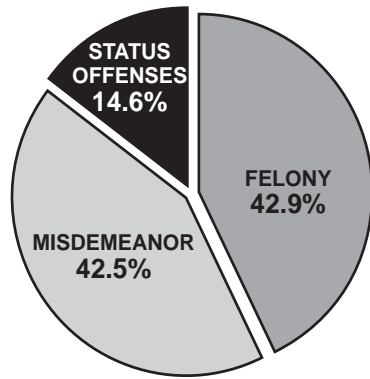
- 56.7 percent (59,012) were new petitions.
- 43.3 percent (45,082) were subsequent petitions.

Figure 45
PETITIONS FILED, 2006
By Type



Source: Table 16.

Figure 46
 PETITIONS FILED, 2006
 By Level of Offense



Source: Table 16.

PETITION LEVEL

In 2006, of the 148,130 petitioned offenses filed:

- 42.9 percent (63,575) were for felonies.
- 42.5 percent (62,888) were for misdemeanors.
- 14.6 percent (21,667) were for status offenses.

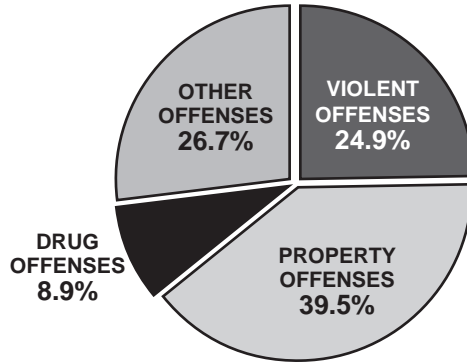
Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses may be higher than the number of petitions.

PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

In 2006, of the 63,575 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 24.9 percent (15,842) were for violent offenses.
- 39.5 percent (25,117) were for property offenses.
- 8.9 percent (5,648) were for drug offenses.
- 26.7 percent (16,968) were for all other felony offenses.

Figure 47
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
By Category

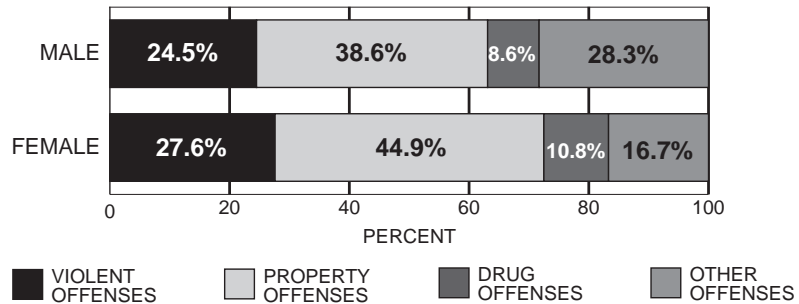


Source: Table 17.

In 2006,

- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses (38.6 and 44.9 percent).

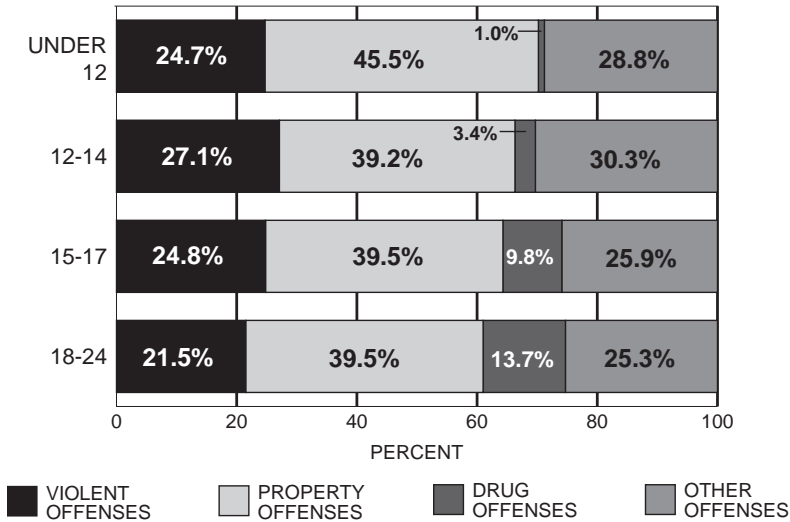
Figure 48
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Gender by Category



Source: Table 17.

PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES (cont.)

Figure 49
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Age Group by Category

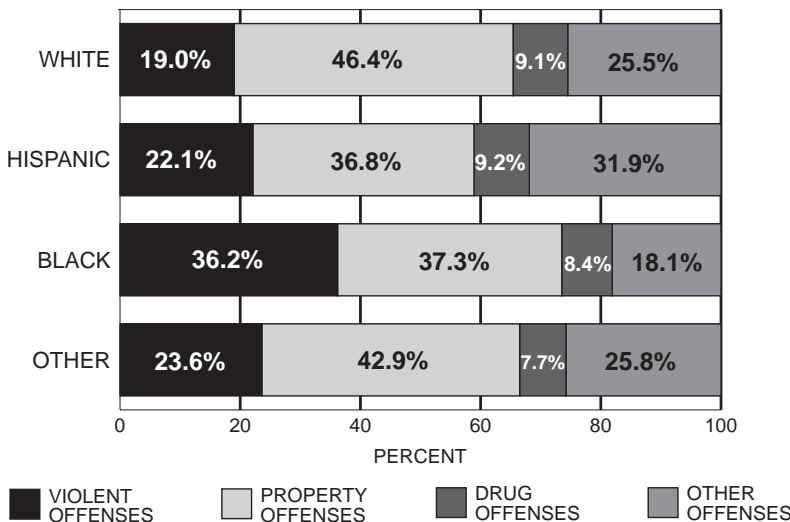


Source: Table 17.

In 2006:

- Juveniles in the under 12 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony property offenses and the least percentage of petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other age group.

Figure 50
PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 17.

In 2006:

- Whites were more likely to have petitions filed for felony property offenses than any other race/ethnic group (46.4 vs. 36.8, 37.3, and 42.9 percent, respectively).

PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

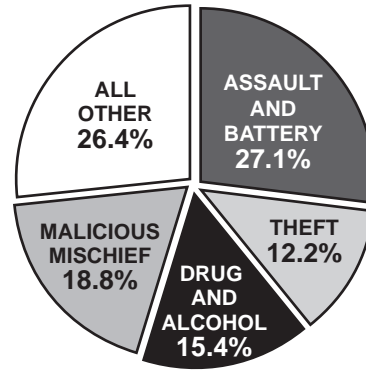
In 2006, of the 62,888 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 27.1 percent (17,063) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 12.2 percent (7,701) were for theft offenses.
- 15.4 percent (9,705) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 18.8 percent (11,816) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.4 percent (16,601) were for all other misdemeanors.

In 2006,

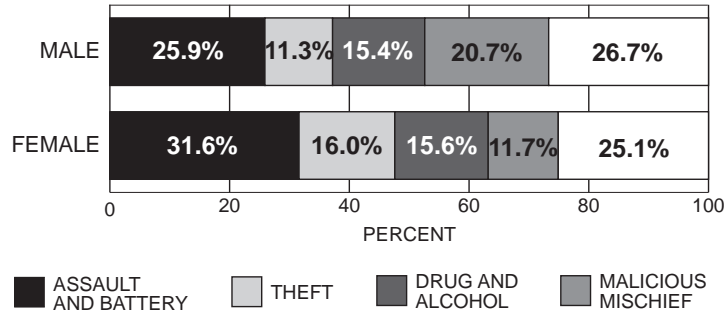
- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of petitions were filed for assault and battery.
- The proportion of petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses was similar for males and females (15.4 and 15.6 percent, respectively).

Figure 51
PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
By Category



Source: Table 17.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

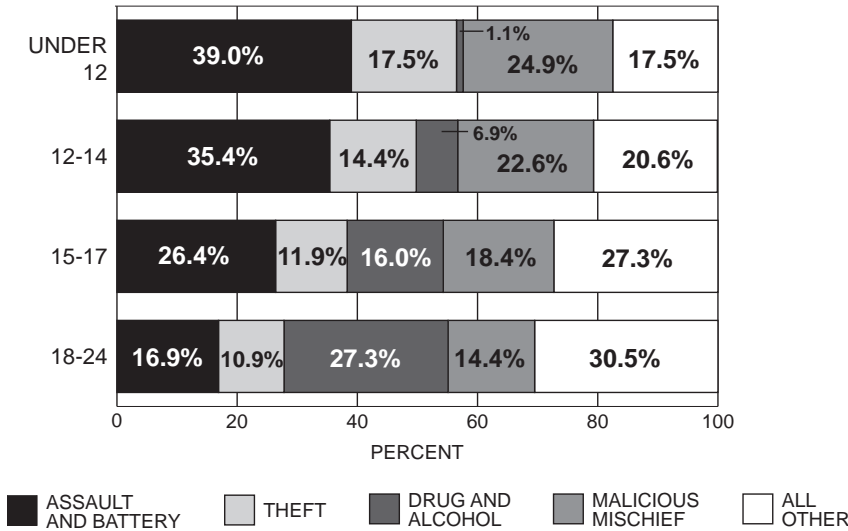
Figure 52
PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
Gender by Category



Source: Table 17.

PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES (cont.)

Figure 53
 PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
 Age Group by Category

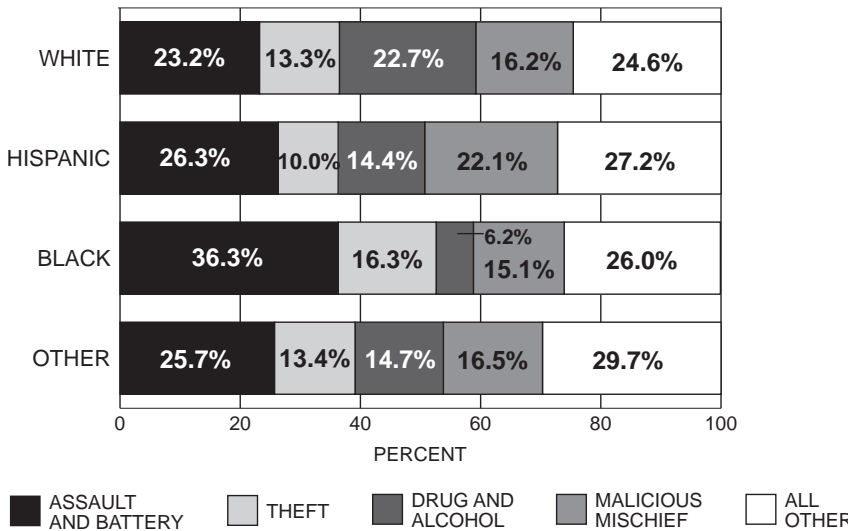


Source: Table 17.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006:

- The proportions of assault and battery petitions decreased with age (39.0, 35.4, 26.4, to 16.9 percent, respectively).
- The proportions of drug and alcohol petitions filed increased with age (1.1, 6.9, 16.0, to 27.3 percent, respectively).

Figure 54
 PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
 Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 17.
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2006:

- Proportionately, whites were more likely to have a petition filed for drug and alcohol offenses while Hispanics were more likely to have a petition filed for malicious mischief and blacks for assault and battery.

PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES

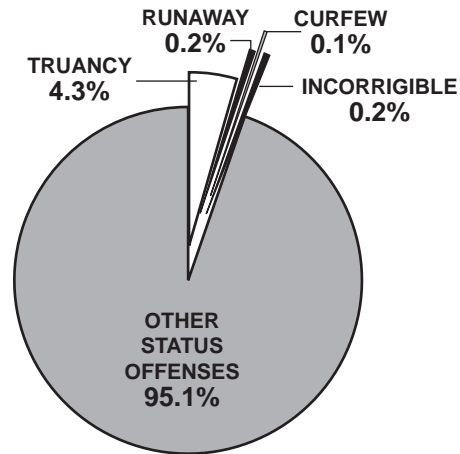
In 2006, of the 21,667 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 4.3 percent (934) were for truancy.
- 0.2 percent (47) were for runaway.
- 0.1 percent (21) were for curfew.
- 0.2 percent (49) were for incorrigible.
- 95.4 percent (20,665) were for other status offenses; the majority of which were violations of court orders.

In 2006:

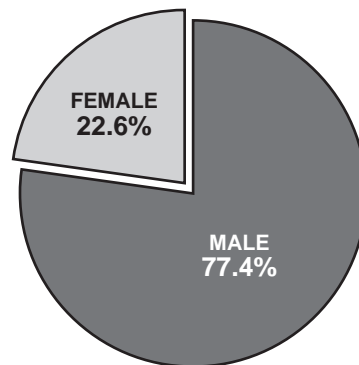
- 77.4 percent (16,777) of all petitions for status offenses were male.
- 22.6 percent (4,890) of all petitions for status offenses were female.

Figure 55
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Category



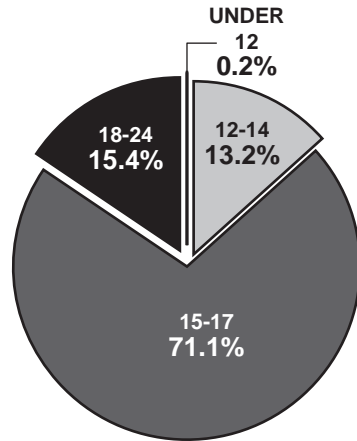
Source: Table 17.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Figure 56
PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
By Gender



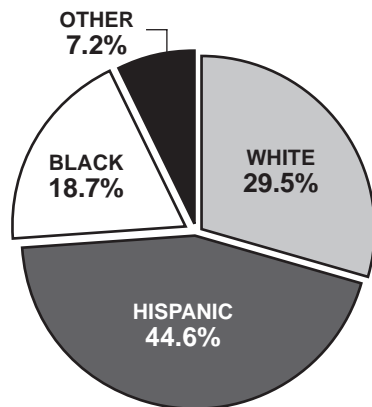
Source: Table 22.

Figure 57
 PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
 By Age Group



Source: Table 22.
 Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 58
 PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
 By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 22.

PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES (cont.)

In 2006:

- 0.2 percent (46) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 13.2 percent (2,869) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12-14 age group.
- 71.1 percent (15,412) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15-17 age group.
- 15.4 percent (3,340) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18-24 age group.

In 2006:

- 29.5 percent (6,394) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 44.6 percent (9,656) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 18.7 percent (4,059) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 7.2 percent (1,558) of those petitioned for status offenses were for other race/ethnic groups.

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

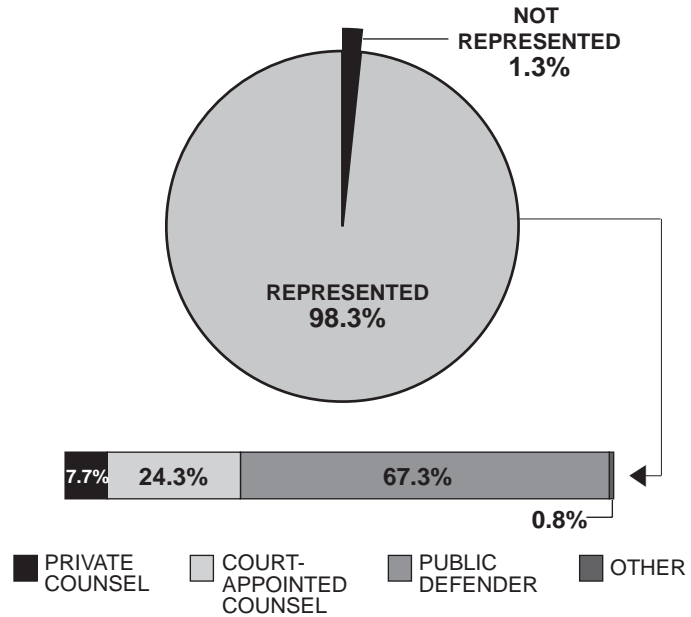
In 2006, of the 79,977 known defense representations reported:

- ☐ 98.3 percent (78,641) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- ☐ 1.7 percent (1,336) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

In 2006, of the 78,641 juveniles represented by counsel:

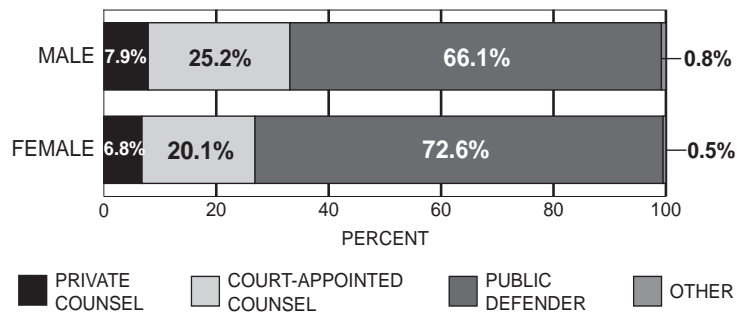
- ☐ Proportionately, males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (7.9 vs. 6.8 percent).
- ☐ Proportionately, females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (72.6 vs. 66.1 percent).

Figure 59
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
By Type



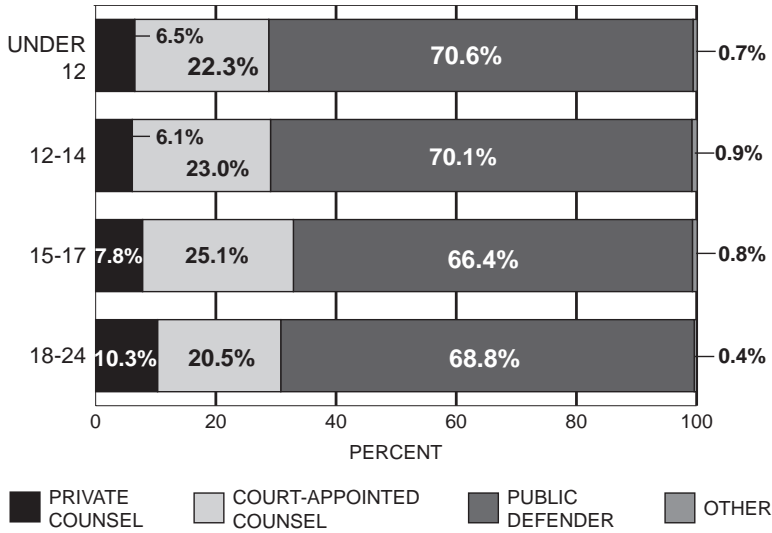
Source: Table 18.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 60
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
Gender by Type



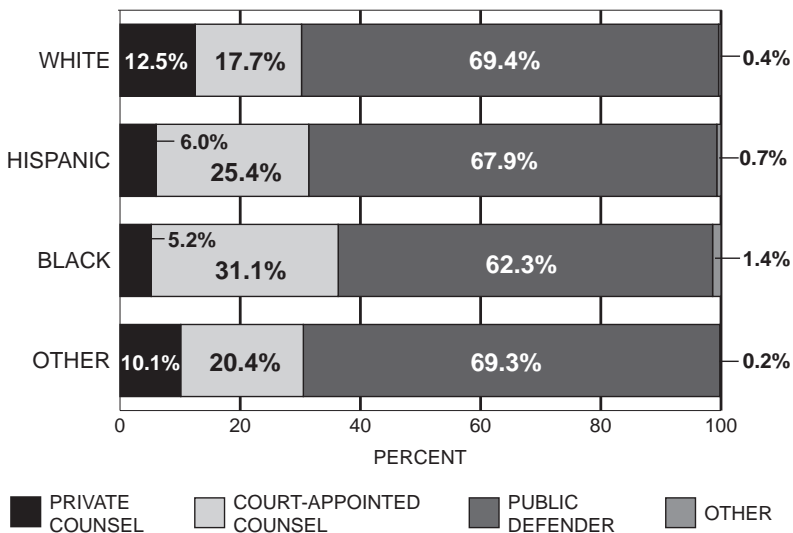
Source: Table 18.

Figure 61
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
Age Group by Type



Source: Table 18.
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 62
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 18.

**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION
(cont.)**

In 2006:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar, with the majority being represented by a public defender.

In 2006:

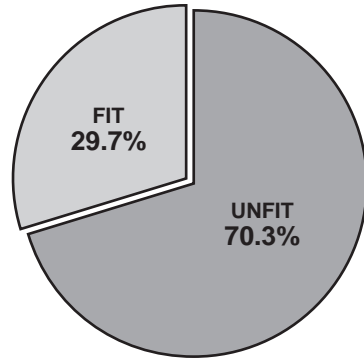
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, 6 out of 10 juveniles were represented by a public defender.
- Whites were at least twice as likely to be represented by private counsel than Hispanics or blacks (12.5 vs. 6.0 and 5.2 percent, respectively).

FITNESS HEARINGS

In 2006, of the 374 fitness hearings reported:

- ☐ 70.3 percent (263) were determined to be unfit and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- ☐ 29.7 percent (111) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Figure 63
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2006
By Outcome

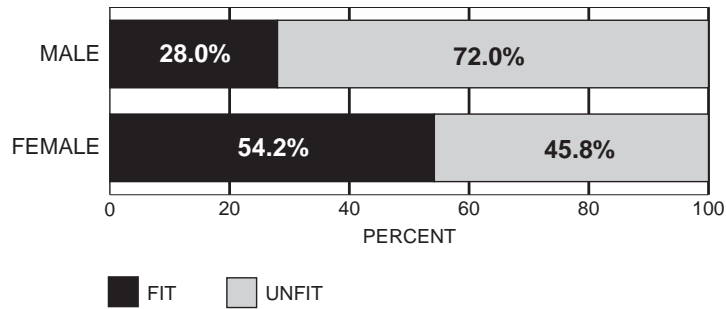


Source: Table 26.

In 2006,

- ☐ Females were nearly twice as likely as males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (54.2 vs. 28.0 percent).

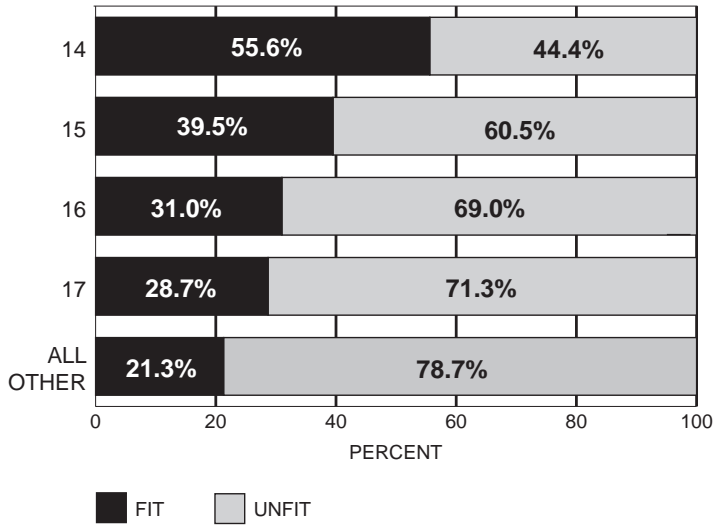
Figure 64
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2006
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

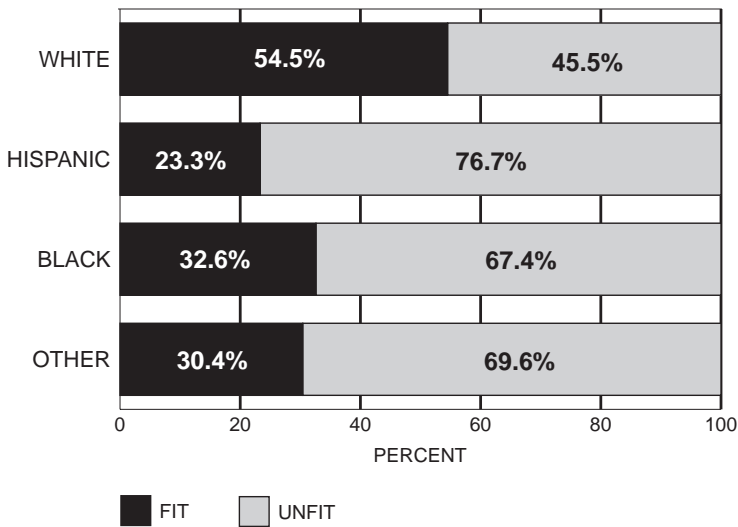
FITNESS HEARINGS (cont.)

Figure 65
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2006
Age by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

Figure 66
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 26.

In 2006,

- As juveniles age, the likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.

In 2006,

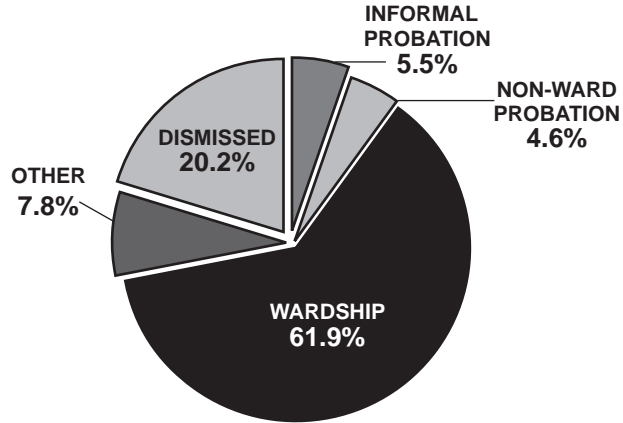
- Whites were more likely to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (54.5 percent) than Hispanics or blacks (23.3 percent and 32.6 percent, respectively).

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

In 2006, of the 104,094 juvenile court dispositions:

- 61.9 percent (64,458) resulted in wardship probation.
- 20.2 percent (20,994) were dismissed.

Figure 67
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Type

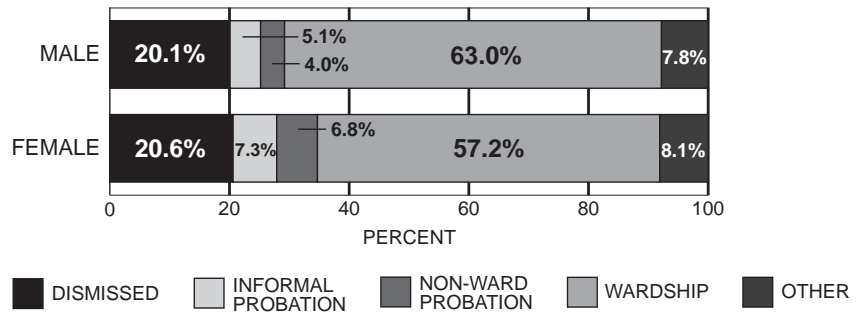


Source: Table 19.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2006,

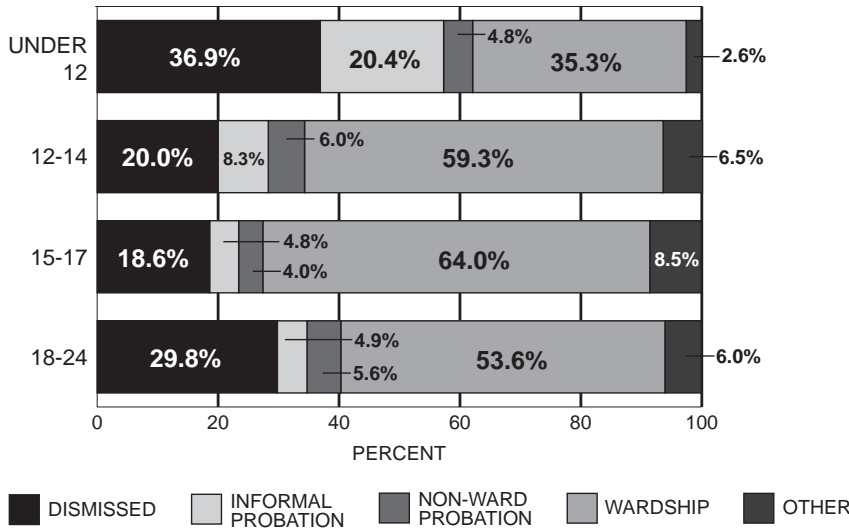
- Proportionately, males were slightly more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (63.0 vs. 57.2 percent, respectively).
- Regardless of gender, approximately 2 out of 10 cases were dismissed.

Figure 68
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Gender by Type



Source: Table 19.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Figure 69
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Age Group by Type



Source: Table 19.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

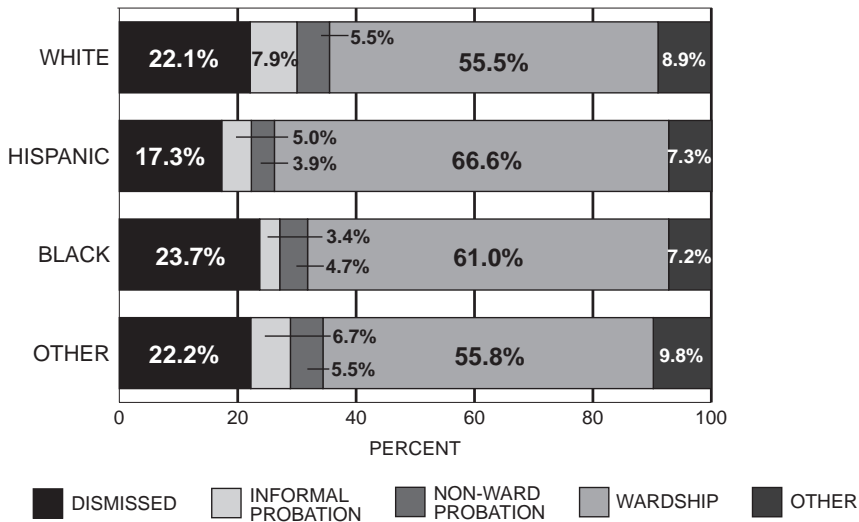
"Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
 (cont.)**

In 2006,

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to have their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.

Figure 70
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 19.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

"Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2006,

- Whites were more likely to receive informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- Hispanics were less likely to have their cases dismissed and more likely to receive wardship than any other race/ethnic group.

WARDSHIP PROBATION

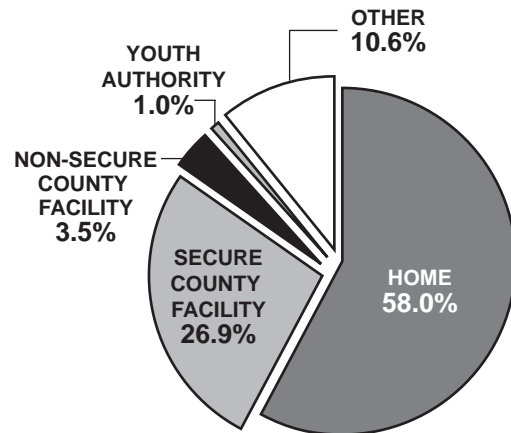
In 2006, of the 64,458 wardship probation placements:

- 58.0 percent (37,389) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 1.0 (621) were youth authority commitments.

In 2006,

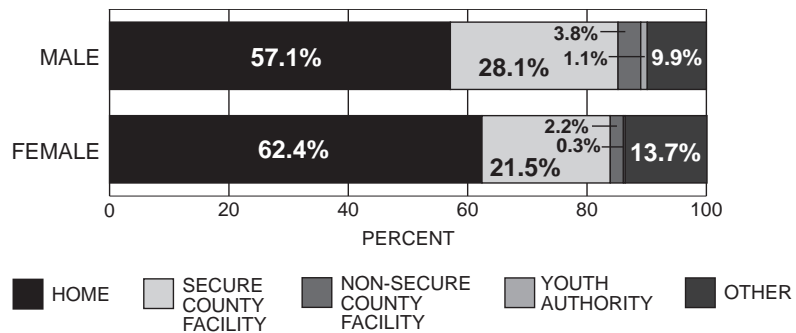
- Males were more more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than were females (28.1 vs. 21.5 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (62.4 vs. 57.1 percent).

Figure 71
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2006
By Placement Type



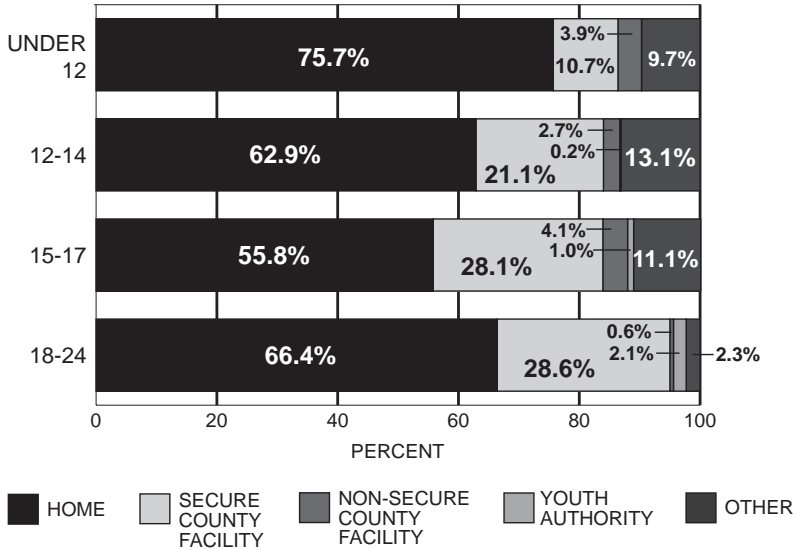
Source: Table 19.
Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Figure 72
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2006
Gender by Placement Type



Source: Table 19.
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
"Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Figure 73
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2006
Age Group by Placement Type



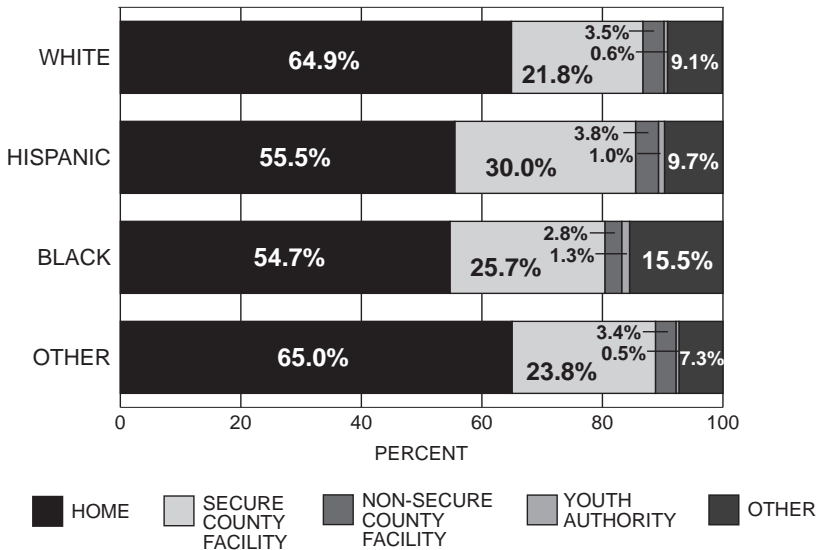
Source: Table 19.
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
"Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

WARDSHIP PROBATION (cont.)

In 2006,

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were less likely to be committed to a secure county facility and more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.

Figure 74
WARDSHIP PROBATION, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 19.
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
"Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

In 2006,

- Hispanics were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than were any other race/ethnic group.

Dispositions in Adult Court

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution for failing a juvenile court fitness hearing, or at the discretion of the District Attorney. In 2006, probation departments reported information on 929 transfers to the adult system. The adult level disposition information discussed herein is for the 505 final dispositions received in 2006.

This section examines adult level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data used was obtained from the Department of Justice's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense. (See additional data limitations in Appendix 2.)

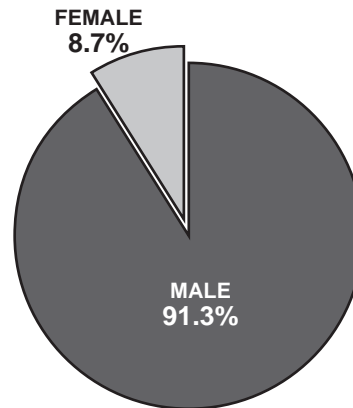
Many of the large and small percentages displayed throughout this section are the result of percentages that were calculated using the small number of incidents received.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

In 2006, of the 505 adult level court dispositions received:

- ☐ 91.3 percent (461) were for males.
- ☐ 8.7 percent (44) were for females.

Figure 75
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Gender

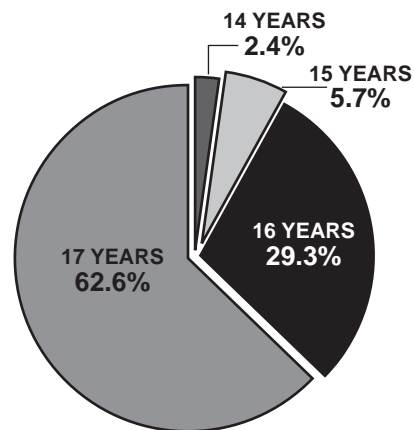


Source: Table 28.

In 2006,

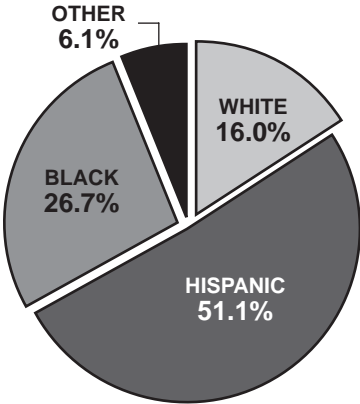
- ☐ 2.4 percent (12) were for juveniles 14 years of age.
- ☐ 5.7 percent (29) were for juveniles 15 years of age.
- ☐ 29.3 percent (148) were for juveniles 16 years of age.
- ☐ 62.6 percent (316) were for juveniles 17 years of age.

Figure 76
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Age



Source: Table 28.

Figure 77
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 28.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS
(cont.)**

In 2006,

- 16.0 percent (81) were white.
- 51.1 percent (258) were Hispanic.
- 26.7 percent (135) were black.
- The “other” race/ethnic group accounted for 6.1 percent (31) of the dispositions.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

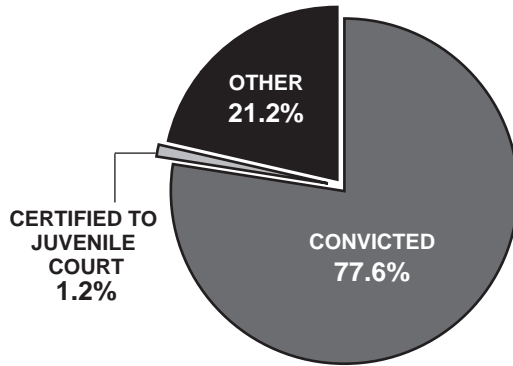
In 2006, of the 505 adult level court dispositions received:

- ☐ 77.6 percent (392) resulted in a conviction.
- ☐ Only 1.2 percent (6) were certified to juvenile court.

In 2006,

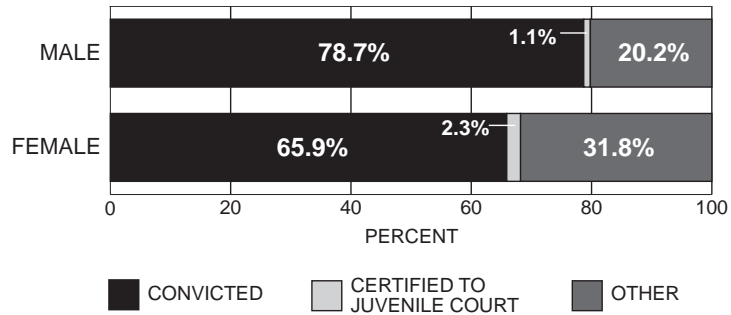
- ☐ Males were more likely to be convicted than were females (78.7 vs. 65.9 percent).

Figure 78
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
By Type



Source: Table 27.
Note: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.

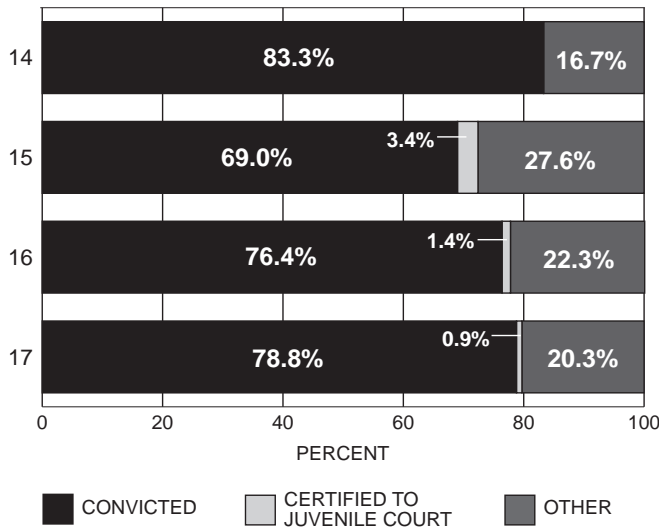
Figure 79
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Gender by Type



Source: Table 27.
Note: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.

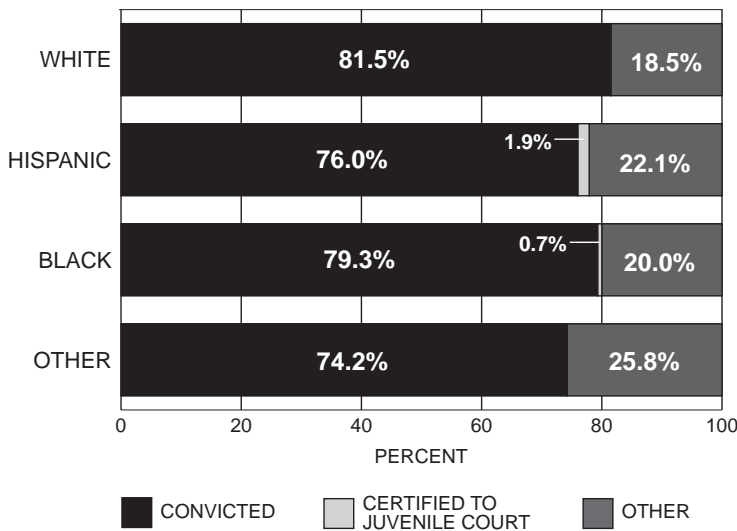
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS
(cont.)**

Figure 80
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Age by Type



Source: Table 27.
Notes: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 81
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 27.
Note: "Other" includes dismissed, diversion dismissed, and acquitted.

In 2006,

- Regardless of age group, juveniles in the adult court system were convicted in the majority of cases.

In 2006,

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, juveniles in the adult court system received a conviction in approximately three-fourths of all cases.

CONVICTIONS

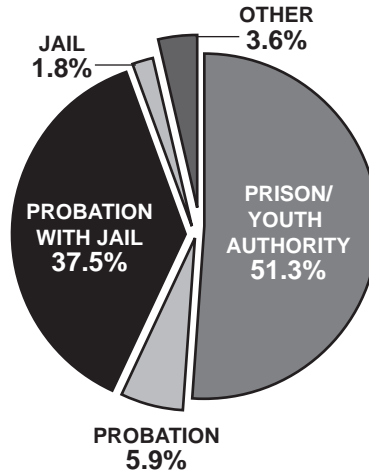
In 2006, of the 392 convictions received:

- 51.3 percent (201) were sentenced to prison or the youth authority.
- 37.5 percent (147) received probation with jail.

In 2006,

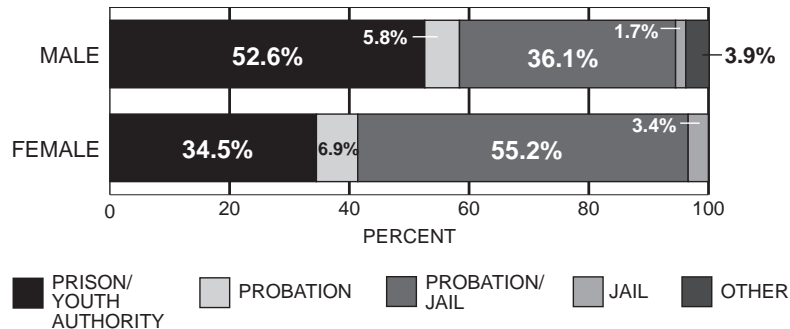
- Males were more likely than females to be sent to prison or the youth authority (52.6 vs. 34.5 percent).
- Females were more likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than were males (55.2 vs. 36.1 percent).

Figure 82
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2006
By Type of Sentence



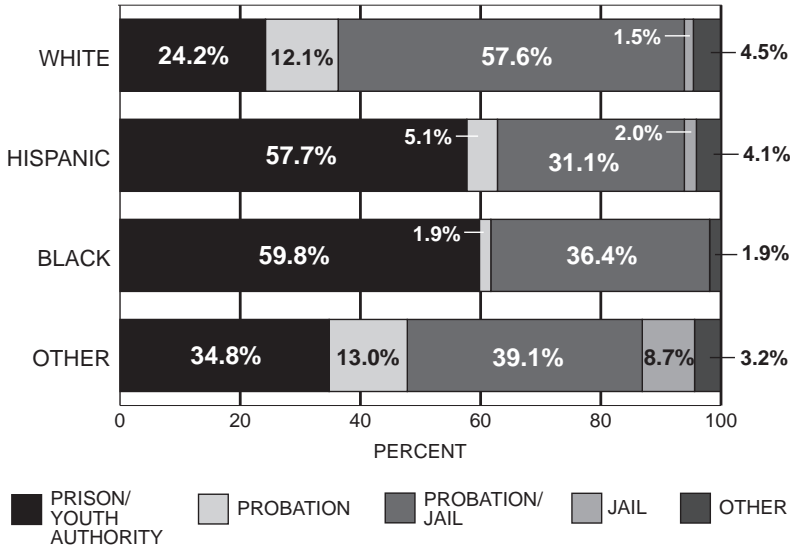
Source: Table 27.
Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 83
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2006
Gender by Type of Sentence



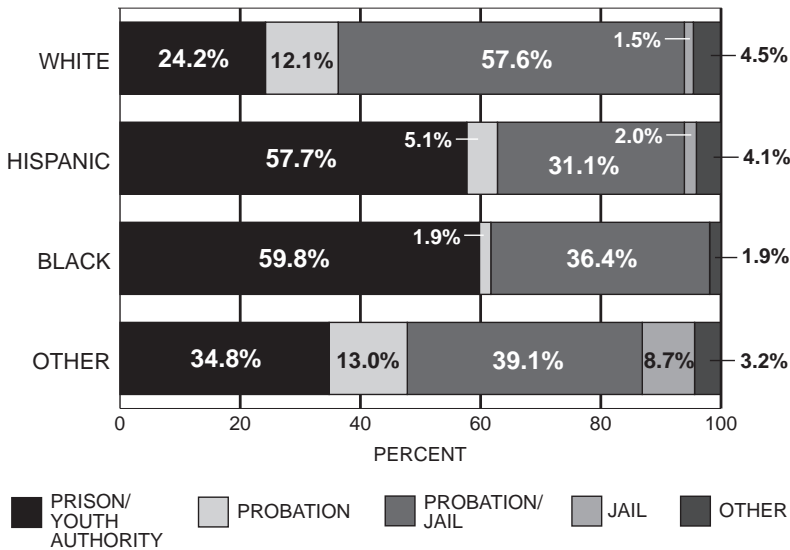
Source: Table 27.
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Figure 84
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2006
Age by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 27.

Figure 85
ADULT COURT CONVICTIONS, 2006
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 27.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

CONVICTIONS (cont.)

In 2006,

Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to prison or youth authority.

In 2006,

Blacks and Hispanics were more likely to be committed to prison or the youth authority than were whites (59.8 and 57.7 vs. 24.2 percent, respectively).

Whites were more likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than were any other race/ethnic group.



Data Tables

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	232,849	172,747	60,102	4,701	64,122	164,026	62,093	115,520	40,586	14,650
Felony.....	65,189	54,399	10,790	1,344	16,967	46,878	14,758	31,065	15,159	4,207
Misdemeanor.....	131,164	95,059	36,105	2,872	37,799	90,493	39,204	62,837	20,756	8,367
Status offenses.....	36,496	23,289	13,207	485	9,356	26,655	8,131	21,618	4,671	2,076
Law enforcement disposition....	232,849	172,747	60,102	4,701	64,122	164,026	62,093	115,520	40,586	14,650
Referred to probation.....	187,296	141,046	46,250	3,532	50,607	133,157	51,246	90,815	33,164	12,071
Counseled and released.....	42,995	29,904	13,091	1,123	12,815	29,057	10,293	23,576	6,658	2,468
Turned over.....	2,558	1,797	761	46	700	1,812	554	1,129	764	111
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	28.0	31.5	18.0	28.6	26.5	28.6	23.8	26.9	37.4	28.7
Misdemeanor.....	56.3	55.0	60.1	61.1	58.9	55.2	63.1	54.4	51.1	57.1
Status offenses.....	15.7	13.5	22.0	10.3	14.6	16.3	13.1	18.7	11.5	14.2
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	80.4	81.6	77.0	75.1	78.9	81.2	82.5	78.6	81.7	82.4
Counseled and released.....	18.5	17.3	21.8	23.9	20.0	17.7	16.6	20.4	16.4	16.8
Turned over.....	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	232,849	172,747	60,102	4,701	64,122	164,026	62,093	115,520	40,586	14,650
Felony.....	65,189	54,399	10,790	1,344	16,967	46,878	14,758	31,065	15,159	4,207
Violent offenses.....	17,079	14,213	2,866	331	4,449	12,299	2,842	7,267	5,920	1,050
Property offenses.....	25,703	20,479	5,224	584	6,750	18,369	6,790	11,365	5,654	1,894
Drug offenses.....	5,699	4,713	986	16	745	4,938	1,525	2,560	1,253	361
All other offenses.....	16,708	14,994	1,714	413	5,023	11,272	3,601	9,873	2,332	902
Misdemeanor.....	131,164	95,059	36,105	2,872	37,799	90,493	39,204	62,837	20,756	8,367
Assault and battery.....	22,757	15,528	7,229	749	7,793	14,215	5,764	10,513	5,122	1,358
Theft.....	22,711	12,660	10,051	661	7,530	14,520	6,857	9,285	4,412	2,157
Drug and alcohol.....	26,682	21,096	5,586	121	4,647	21,914	11,204	11,827	2,234	1,417
Malicious mischief.....	27,639	21,364	6,275	915	10,322	16,402	5,974	15,568	4,628	1,469
All other.....	31,375	24,411	6,964	426	7,507	23,442	9,405	15,644	4,360	1,966
Status offenses.....	36,496	23,289	13,207	485	9,356	26,655	8,131	21,618	4,671	2,076
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	2.0	27.5	70.4	26.7	49.6	17.4	6.3
Felony.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	2.1	26.0	71.9	22.6	47.7	23.3	6.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.9	26.0	72.0	16.6	42.5	34.7	6.1
Property offenses.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	2.3	26.3	71.5	26.4	44.2	22.0	7.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.3	13.1	86.6	26.8	44.9	22.0	6.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	2.5	30.1	67.5	21.6	59.1	14.0	5.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	2.2	28.8	69.0	29.9	47.9	15.8	6.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	3.3	34.2	62.5	25.3	46.2	22.5	6.0
Theft.....	100.0	55.7	44.3	2.9	33.2	63.9	30.2	40.9	19.4	9.5
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.5	17.4	82.1	42.0	44.3	8.4	5.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	3.3	37.3	59.3	21.6	56.3	16.7	5.3
All other.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	1.4	23.9	74.7	30.0	49.9	13.9	6.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	63.8	36.2	1.3	25.6	73.0	22.3	59.2	12.8	5.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	232,849	172,747	60,102	4,701	64,122	164,026	62,093	115,520	40,586	14,650
Felony.....	65,189	54,399	10,790	1,344	16,967	46,878	14,758	31,065	15,159	4,207
Violent offenses.....	17,079	14,213	2,866	331	4,449	12,299	2,842	7,267	5,920	1,050
Property offenses.....	25,703	20,479	5,224	584	6,750	18,369	6,790	11,365	5,654	1,894
Drug offenses.....	5,699	4,713	986	16	745	4,938	1,525	2,560	1,253	361
All other offenses.....	16,708	14,994	1,714	413	5,023	11,272	3,601	9,873	2,332	902
Misdemeanor.....	131,164	95,059	36,105	2,872	37,799	90,493	39,204	62,837	20,756	8,367
Assault and battery.....	22,757	15,528	7,229	749	7,793	14,215	5,764	10,513	5,122	1,358
Theft.....	22,711	12,660	10,051	661	7,530	14,520	6,857	9,285	4,412	2,157
Drug and alcohol.....	26,682	21,096	5,586	121	4,647	21,914	11,204	11,827	2,234	1,417
Malicious mischief.....	27,639	21,364	6,275	915	10,322	16,402	5,974	15,568	4,628	1,469
All other	31,375	24,411	6,964	426	7,507	23,442	9,405	15,644	4,360	1,966
Status offenses.....	36,496	23,289	13,207	485	9,356	26,655	8,131	21,618	4,671	2,076
Truancy.....	7,094	4,393	2,701	74	1,829	5,191	1,222	4,611	484	777
Runaway.....	5,185	2,287	2,898	122	1,705	3,358	2,251	2,195	505	234
Curfew.....	19,618	13,339	6,279	184	4,711	14,723	3,168	12,590	3,023	837
Incorrigible.....	1,300	708	592	75	499	726	622	453	164	61
Other status offenses.....	3,299	2,562	737	30	612	2,657	868	1,769	495	167
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	26.2	26.1	26.6	24.6	26.2	26.2	19.3	23.4	39.1	25.0
Property offenses.....	39.4	37.6	48.4	43.5	39.8	39.2	46.0	36.6	37.3	45.0
Drug offenses.....	8.7	8.7	9.1	1.2	4.4	10.5	10.3	8.2	8.3	8.6
All other offenses.....	25.6	27.6	15.9	30.7	29.6	24.0	24.4	31.8	15.4	21.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	17.4	16.3	20.0	26.1	20.6	15.7	14.7	16.7	24.7	16.2
Theft.....	17.3	13.3	27.8	23.0	19.9	16.0	17.5	14.8	21.3	25.8
Drug and alcohol.....	20.3	22.2	15.5	4.2	12.3	24.2	28.6	18.8	10.8	16.9
Malicious mischief.....	21.1	22.5	17.4	31.9	27.3	18.1	15.2	24.8	22.3	17.6
All other	23.9	25.7	19.3	14.8	19.9	25.9	24.0	24.9	21.0	23.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	19.4	18.9	20.5	15.3	19.5	19.5	15.0	21.3	10.4	37.4
Runaway.....	14.2	9.8	21.9	25.2	18.2	12.6	27.7	10.2	10.8	11.3
Curfew.....	53.8	57.3	47.5	37.9	50.4	55.2	39.0	58.2	64.7	40.3
Incorrigible.....	3.6	3.0	4.5	15.5	5.3	2.7	7.6	2.1	3.5	2.9
Other status offenses.....	9.0	11.0	5.6	6.2	6.5	10.0	10.7	8.2	10.6	8.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	65,189	54,399	10,790	1,344	16,967	46,878	14,758	31,065	15,159	4,207	59,104	5,471	614
Violent offenses.....	17,079	14,213	2,866	331	4,449	12,299	2,842	7,267	5,920	1,050	15,869	1,039	171
Homicide.....	241	231	10	0	23	218	15	121	80	25	220	18	3
Forcible rape.....	224	221	3	0	49	175	53	108	57	6	212	12	0
Robbery.....	6,639	5,783	856	75	1,559	5,005	594	2,396	3,308	341	6,198	351	90
Assault.....	9,894	7,909	1,985	256	2,798	6,840	2,172	4,609	2,445	668	9,171	650	73
Kidnapping.....	81	69	12	0	20	61	8	33	30	10	68	8	5
Property offenses.....	25,703	20,479	5,224	584	6,750	18,369	6,790	11,365	5,654	1,894	23,064	2,436	203
Burglary.....	13,183	10,549	2,634	403	3,712	9,068	3,751	5,452	2,941	1,039	11,789	1,309	85
Theft.....	6,004	4,608	1,396	97	1,473	4,434	1,582	2,610	1,403	409	5,306	653	45
Motor vehicle theft.....	5,424	4,426	998	19	1,133	4,272	973	2,923	1,161	367	4,995	367	62
Forgery/checks/access cards...	398	266	132	2	62	334	129	148	77	44	358	34	6
Arson.....	694	630	64	63	370	261	355	232	72	35	616	73	5
Drug offenses.....	5,699	4,713	986	16	745	4,938	1,525	2,560	1,253	361	5,215	418	66
Narcotics.....	1,759	1,418	341	3	191	1,565	437	587	658	77	1,622	117	20
Marijuana.....	1,847	1,717	130	9	331	1,507	502	737	466	142	1,688	138	21
Dangerous drugs.....	2,054	1,548	506	3	213	1,838	579	1,221	115	139	1,866	163	25
Other drug violations.....	39	30	9	1	10	28	7	15	14	3	39	0	0
All other offenses.....	16,708	14,994	1,714	413	5,023	11,272	3,601	9,873	2,332	902	14,956	1,578	174
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	6	2	0	0	8	5	3	0	0	8	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	762	730	32	39	363	360	209	398	130	25	715	42	5
Other sex.....	578	492	86	20	205	353	128	302	124	24	514	56	8
Weapons.....	6,825	6,301	524	173	2,063	4,589	1,235	4,193	988	409	6,178	581	66
Drive under the influence.....	82	67	15	0	0	82	37	38	1	6	73	6	3
Hit-and-run.....	125	101	24	0	7	118	26	64	15	20	106	17	2
Escape.....	24	22	2	0	4	20	4	10	7	3	22	2	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	8,304	7,275	1,029	181	2,381	5,742	1,957	4,865	1,067	415	7,340	874	90

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2006

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	2.1	26.0	71.9	22.6	47.7	23.3	6.5	90.7	8.4	0.9
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.9	26.0	72.0	16.6	42.5	34.7	6.1	92.9	6.1	1.0
Homicide.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	9.5	90.5	6.2	50.2	33.2	10.4	91.3	7.5	1.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	21.9	78.1	23.7	48.2	25.4	2.7	94.6	5.4	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	1.1	23.5	75.4	8.9	36.1	49.8	5.1	93.4	5.3	1.4
Assault.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	2.6	28.3	69.1	22.0	46.6	24.7	6.8	92.7	6.6	0.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.0	24.7	75.3	9.9	40.7	37.0	12.3	84.0	9.9	6.2
Property offenses.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	2.3	26.3	71.5	26.4	44.2	22.0	7.4	89.7	9.5	0.8
Burglary.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	3.1	28.2	68.8	28.5	41.4	22.3	7.9	89.4	9.9	0.6
Theft.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.6	24.5	73.9	26.3	43.5	23.4	6.8	88.4	10.9	0.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.4	20.9	78.8	17.9	53.9	21.4	6.8	92.1	6.8	1.1
Forgery/checks/access cards...	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.5	15.6	83.9	32.4	37.2	19.3	11.1	89.9	8.5	1.5
Arson.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	9.1	53.3	37.6	51.2	33.4	10.4	5.0	88.8	10.5	0.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.3	13.1	86.6	26.8	44.9	22.0	6.3	91.5	7.3	1.2
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.2	10.9	89.0	24.8	33.4	37.4	4.4	92.2	6.7	1.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.5	17.9	81.6	27.2	39.9	25.2	7.7	91.4	7.5	1.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.1	10.4	89.5	28.2	59.4	5.6	6.8	90.8	7.9	1.2
Other drug violations.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	2.6	25.6	71.8	17.9	38.5	35.9	7.7	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	2.5	30.1	67.5	21.6	59.1	14.0	5.4	89.5	9.4	1.0
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	5.1	47.6	47.2	27.4	52.2	17.1	3.3	93.8	5.5	0.7
Other sex.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	3.5	35.5	61.1	22.1	52.2	21.5	4.2	88.9	9.7	1.4
Weapons.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	2.5	30.2	67.2	18.1	61.4	14.5	6.0	90.5	8.5	1.0
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.1	46.3	1.2	7.3	89.0	7.3	3.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	5.6	94.4	20.8	51.2	12.0	16.0	84.8	13.6	1.6
Escape.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	16.7	83.3	16.7	41.7	29.2	12.5	91.7	8.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	2.2	28.7	69.1	23.6	58.6	12.8	5.0	88.4	10.5	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	131,164	95,059	36,105	2,872	37,799	90,493	39,204	62,837	20,756	8,367	106,001	23,621	1,542
Assault and battery.....	22,757	15,528	7,229	749	7,793	14,215	5,764	10,513	5,122	1,358	19,156	3,467	134
Theft	22,711	12,660	10,051	661	7,530	14,520	6,857	9,285	4,412	2,157	17,664	4,759	288
Petty theft.....	22,018	12,165	9,853	650	7,386	13,982	6,654	8,993	4,271	2,100	17,094	4,644	280
Other theft.....	693	495	198	11	144	538	203	292	141	57	570	115	8
Drug and alcohol.....	26,682	21,096	5,586	121	4,647	21,914	11,204	11,827	2,234	1,417	22,095	4,198	389
Marijuana.....	13,131	11,210	1,921	89	2,954	10,088	4,821	6,060	1,583	667	10,801	2,057	273
Other drugs.....	2,673	1,790	883	7	372	2,294	1,047	1,377	130	119	2,302	345	26
Drunk.....	4,201	3,139	1,062	9	635	3,557	1,849	1,887	235	230	3,485	691	25
Liquor laws.....	5,056	3,686	1,370	14	668	4,374	2,650	1,851	243	312	4,085	924	47
Drive under the influence.....	1,621	1,271	350	2	18	1,601	837	652	43	89	1,422	181	18
Malicious mischief.....	27,639	21,364	6,275	915	10,322	16,402	5,974	15,568	4,628	1,469	21,967	5,267	405
Disorderly conduct.....	356	299	57	6	75	275	119	152	60	25	270	86	0
Disturbing the peace.....	12,206	7,788	4,418	375	4,911	6,920	1,865	6,569	3,003	769	9,718	2,182	306
Vandalism.....	11,487	10,273	1,214	453	4,331	6,703	2,880	7,174	967	466	9,239	2,192	56
Malicious mischief.....	191	172	19	5	52	134	55	104	20	12	169	21	1
Trespassing.....	3,399	2,832	567	76	953	2,370	1,055	1,569	578	197	2,571	786	42
All other offenses.....	31,375	24,411	6,964	426	7,507	23,442	9,405	15,644	4,360	1,966	25,119	5,930	326
Manslaughter - misd.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	1	2	0	1	4	0	0
Burglary.....	323	261	62	12	89	222	113	146	29	35	291	32	0
Checks/access cards.....	103	63	40	4	23	76	50	31	15	7	87	16	0
Indecent exposure.....	141	135	6	4	52	85	56	52	22	11	112	28	1
Annoying children.....	215	146	69	4	62	149	64	122	25	4	190	25	0
Obscene matter.....	15	15	0	0	4	11	9	4	2	0	12	3	0
Lewd conduct.....	381	225	156	3	83	295	78	153	123	27	276	100	5
Prostitution.....	532	54	478	2	77	453	116	74	317	25	440	87	5
Contributing delinquency minor.....	104	75	29	0	16	88	57	37	3	7	80	24	0
Glue sniffing.....	183	146	37	0	40	143	46	126	2	9	161	21	1
Weapons.....	2,277	2,066	211	107	800	1,370	628	1,201	292	156	1,892	370	15
Hit-and-run.....	671	483	188	1	67	603	207	317	68	79	604	58	9
Selected traffic.....	802	745	57	1	21	780	392	288	57	65	714	80	8
Joy riding.....	156	119	37	0	34	122	43	76	25	12	145	9	2
Gambling.....	61	60	1	1	14	46	1	15	41	4	37	24	0
Nonsupport.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0
City/county ordinances.....	9,666	7,083	2,583	126	2,670	6,870	2,776	5,088	1,365	437	7,977	1,620	69
FTA-non traffic.....	832	612	220	6	159	667	232	430	136	34	792	14	26
Other misdemeanors.....	14,907	12,119	2,788	155	3,295	11,457	4,536	7,482	1,836	1,053	11,304	3,418	185

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	2.2	28.8	69.0	29.9	47.9	15.8	6.4	80.8	18.0	1.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	3.3	34.2	62.5	25.3	46.2	22.5	6.0	84.2	15.2	0.6
Theft	100.0	55.7	44.3	2.9	33.2	63.9	30.2	40.9	19.4	9.5	77.8	21.0	1.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	55.3	44.7	3.0	33.5	63.5	30.2	40.8	19.4	9.5	77.6	21.1	1.3
Other theft.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.6	20.8	77.6	29.3	42.1	20.3	8.2	82.3	16.6	1.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.5	17.4	82.1	42.0	44.3	8.4	5.3	82.8	15.7	1.5
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.7	22.5	76.8	36.7	46.2	12.1	5.1	82.3	15.7	2.1
Other drugs.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.3	13.9	85.8	39.2	51.5	4.9	4.5	86.1	12.9	1.0
Drunk.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.2	15.1	84.7	44.0	44.9	5.6	5.5	83.0	16.4	0.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	0.3	13.2	86.5	52.4	36.6	4.8	6.2	80.8	18.3	0.9
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.1	1.1	98.8	51.6	40.2	2.7	5.5	87.7	11.2	1.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	3.3	37.3	59.3	21.6	56.3	16.7	5.3	79.5	19.1	1.5
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	1.7	21.1	77.2	33.4	42.7	16.9	7.0	75.8	24.2	0.0
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	63.8	36.2	3.1	40.2	56.7	15.3	53.8	24.6	6.3	79.6	17.9	2.5
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.4	10.6	3.9	37.7	58.4	25.1	62.5	8.4	4.1	80.4	19.1	0.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	2.6	27.2	70.2	28.8	54.5	10.5	6.3	88.5	11.0	0.5
Trespassing.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	2.2	28.0	69.7	31.0	46.2	17.0	5.8	75.6	23.1	1.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	1.4	23.9	74.7	30.0	49.9	13.9	6.3	80.1	18.9	1.0
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	3.7	27.6	68.7	35.0	45.2	9.0	10.8	90.1	9.9	0.0
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	61.2	38.8	3.9	22.3	73.8	48.5	30.1	14.6	6.8	84.5	15.5	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	95.7	4.3	2.8	36.9	60.3	39.7	36.9	15.6	7.8	79.4	19.9	0.7
Annoying children.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	1.9	28.8	69.3	29.8	56.7	11.6	1.9	88.4	11.6	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	73.3	60.0	26.7	13.3	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	59.1	40.9	0.8	21.8	77.4	20.5	40.2	32.3	7.1	72.4	26.2	1.3
Prostitution.....	100.0	10.2	89.8	0.4	14.5	85.2	21.8	13.9	59.6	4.7	82.7	16.4	0.9
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.0	15.4	84.6	54.8	35.6	2.9	6.7	76.9	23.1	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.0	21.9	78.1	25.1	68.9	1.1	4.9	88.0	11.5	0.5
Weapons.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	4.7	35.1	60.2	27.6	52.7	12.8	6.9	83.1	16.2	0.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.1	10.0	89.9	30.8	47.2	10.1	11.8	90.0	8.6	1.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.1	2.6	97.3	48.9	35.9	7.1	8.1	89.0	10.0	1.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.0	21.8	78.2	27.6	48.7	16.0	7.7	92.9	5.8	1.3
Gambling.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	1.6	23.0	75.4	1.6	24.6	67.2	6.6	60.7	39.3	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.3	27.6	71.1	28.7	52.6	14.1	4.5	82.5	16.8	0.7
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.7	19.1	80.2	27.9	51.7	16.3	4.1	95.2	1.7	3.1
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.0	22.1	76.9	30.4	50.2	12.3	7.1	75.8	22.9	1.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Number													
Total.....	36,496	23,289	13,207	485	9,356	26,655	8,131	21,618	4,671	2,076	22,191	13,903	402
Truancy.....	7,094	4,393	2,701	74	1,829	5,191	1,222	4,611	484	777	6,277	807	10
Runaway.....	5,185	2,287	2,898	122	1,705	3,358	2,251	2,195	505	234	2,753	2,307	125
Curfew.....	19,618	13,339	6,279	184	4,711	14,723	3,168	12,590	3,023	837	9,609	9,949	60
Incorrigible.....	1,300	708	592	75	499	726	622	453	164	61	934	294	72
Other status offenses....	3,299	2,562	737	30	612	2,657	868	1,769	495	167	2,618	546	135
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	63.8	36.2	1.3	25.6	73.0	22.3	59.2	12.8	5.7	60.8	38.1	1.1
Truancy.....	100.0	61.9	38.1	1.0	25.8	73.2	17.2	65.0	6.8	11.0	88.5	11.4	0.1
Runaway.....	100.0	44.1	55.9	2.4	32.9	64.8	43.4	42.3	9.7	4.5	53.1	44.5	2.4
Curfew.....	100.0	68.0	32.0	0.9	24.0	75.0	16.1	64.2	15.4	4.3	49.0	50.7	0.3
Incorrigible.....	100.0	54.5	45.5	5.8	38.4	55.8	47.8	34.8	12.6	4.7	71.8	22.6	5.5
Other status offenses....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.9	18.6	80.5	26.3	53.6	15.0	5.1	79.4	16.6	4.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	232,849	172,747	60,102	4,701	64,122	164,026	62,093	115,520	40,586	14,650
Referred to probation.....	187,296	141,046	46,250	3,532	50,607	133,157	51,246	90,815	33,164	12,071
Counseled and released.....	42,995	29,904	13,091	1,123	12,815	29,057	10,293	23,576	6,658	2,468
Turned over.....	2,558	1,797	761	46	700	1,812	554	1,129	764	111
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	2.0	27.5	70.4	26.7	49.6	17.4	6.3
Referred to probation.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	1.9	27.0	71.1	27.4	48.5	17.7	6.4
Counseled and released.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	2.6	29.8	67.6	23.9	54.8	15.5	5.7
Turned over.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	1.8	27.4	70.8	21.7	44.1	29.9	4.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Referral source.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
Law enforcement.....	184,051	141,665	42,386	2,506	40,134	126,857	14,554	50,406	86,530	34,776	12,339
School.....	3,548	2,319	1,229	58	1,041	2,303	146	695	1,889	499	465
Other public agency/individual...	11,772	9,113	2,659	45	1,607	8,290	1,830	3,127	4,640	3,070	935
Parent/guardian.....	179	93	86	10	81	87	1	42	106	25	6
Private agency/individual.....	44	36	8	0	10	30	4	13	20	5	6
Transfer - other county/state.....	3,777	2,859	918	12	491	2,785	489	1,065	1,409	938	365
Other.....	3,927	2,749	1,178	24	591	2,857	455	1,520	1,393	570	444
Referral type.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
New.....	151,888	113,040	38,848	2,454	35,603	101,947	11,884	43,305	68,210	28,599	11,774
Subsequent.....	55,410	45,794	9,616	201	8,352	41,262	5,595	13,563	27,777	11,284	2,786
Referral offense level ¹	267,029	207,619	59,410	3,141	53,998	186,996	22,894	75,021	122,125	50,519	19,364
Felony.....	84,985	72,235	12,750	990	16,940	60,070	6,985	19,008	38,924	20,897	6,156
Misdemeanor.....	148,870	111,666	37,204	1,901	31,010	103,998	11,961	45,974	68,429	23,968	10,499
Status.....	33,174	23,718	9,456	250	6,048	22,928	3,948	10,039	14,772	5,654	2,709
Percent											
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	88.8	89.2	87.5	94.4	91.3	88.6	83.3	88.6	90.1	87.2	84.7
School.....	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	3.2
Other public agency/individual...	5.7	5.7	5.5	1.7	3.7	5.8	10.5	5.5	4.8	7.7	6.4
Parent/guardian.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.5
Other.....	1.9	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	3.0
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	73.3	71.2	80.2	92.4	81.0	71.2	68.0	76.2	71.1	71.7	80.9
Subsequent.....	26.7	28.8	19.8	7.6	19.0	28.8	32.0	23.8	28.9	28.3	19.1
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	31.8	34.8	21.5	31.5	31.4	32.1	30.5	25.3	31.9	41.4	31.8
Misdemeanor.....	55.8	53.8	62.6	60.5	57.4	55.6	52.2	61.3	56.0	47.4	54.2
Status.....	12.4	11.4	15.9	8.0	11.2	12.3	17.2	13.4	12.1	11.2	14.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Up to five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses will be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2006

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	267,029	207,619	59,410	3,141	53,998	186,996	22,894	75,021	122,125	50,519	19,364
Felony.....	84,985	72,235	12,750	990	16,940	60,070	6,985	19,008	38,924	20,897	6,156
Violent offenses.....	21,146	17,829	3,317	212	4,325	15,028	1,581	3,535	8,435	7,717	1,459
Property offenses.....	32,798	27,056	5,742	439	6,575	23,141	2,643	8,598	13,974	7,591	2,635
Drug offenses.....	7,461	6,151	1,310	11	656	5,888	906	1,762	3,476	1,766	457
Other offenses.....	23,580	21,199	2,381	328	5,384	16,013	1,855	5,113	13,039	3,823	1,605
Misdemeanor.....	148,870	111,666	37,204	1,901	31,010	103,998	11,961	45,974	68,429	23,968	10,499
Assault and battery.....	32,250	22,939	9,311	641	8,758	21,037	1,814	8,250	14,710	7,298	1,992
Theft.....	20,413	12,691	7,722	357	5,210	13,379	1,467	6,380	8,110	4,226	1,697
Drug and alcohol.....	22,909	17,802	5,107	59	2,812	17,146	2,892	10,446	9,538	1,567	1,358
Malicious mischief.....	27,639	22,703	4,936	532	7,454	18,073	1,580	6,729	15,433	3,833	1,644
All other.....	45,659	35,531	10,128	312	6,776	34,363	4,208	14,169	20,638	7,044	3,808
Status offenses.....	33,174	23,718	9,456	250	6,048	22,928	3,948	10,039	14,772	5,654	2,709
Truancy.....	4,585	2,718	1,867	57	1,221	3,119	188	1,045	2,080	425	1,035
Runaway.....	2,198	1,063	1,135	27	738	1,397	36	939	937	199	123
Curfew.....	809	609	200	12	203	564	30	322	383	72	32
Incorrigible.....	1,954	963	991	68	672	1,198	16	812	911	166	65
Other status offenses.....	23,628	18,365	5,263	86	3,214	16,650	3,678	6,921	10,461	4,792	1,454
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	24.9	24.7	26.0	21.4	25.5	25.0	22.6	18.6	21.7	36.9	23.7
Property offenses.....	38.6	37.5	45.0	44.3	38.8	38.5	37.8	45.2	35.9	36.3	42.8
Drug offenses.....	8.8	8.5	10.3	1.1	3.9	9.8	13.0	9.3	8.9	8.5	7.4
Other offenses.....	27.7	29.3	18.7	33.1	31.8	26.7	26.6	26.9	33.5	18.3	26.1
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	21.7	20.5	25.0	33.7	28.2	20.2	15.2	17.9	21.5	30.4	19.0
Theft.....	13.7	11.4	20.8	18.8	16.8	12.9	12.3	13.9	11.9	17.6	16.2
Drug and alcohol.....	15.4	15.9	13.7	3.1	9.1	16.5	24.2	22.7	13.9	6.5	12.9
Malicious mischief.....	18.6	20.3	13.3	28.0	24.0	17.4	13.2	14.6	22.6	16.0	15.7
All other.....	30.7	31.8	27.2	16.4	21.9	33.0	35.2	30.8	30.2	29.4	36.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	13.8	11.5	19.7	22.8	20.2	13.6	4.8	10.4	14.1	7.5	38.2
Runaway.....	6.6	4.5	12.0	10.8	12.2	6.1	0.9	9.4	6.3	3.5	4.5
Curfew.....	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.8	3.4	2.5	0.8	3.2	2.6	1.3	1.2
Incorrigible.....	5.9	4.1	10.5	27.2	11.1	5.2	0.4	8.1	6.2	2.9	2.4
Other status offenses.....	71.2	77.4	55.7	34.4	53.1	72.6	93.2	68.9	70.8	84.8	53.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses will be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	84,985	72,235	12,750	990	16,940	60,070	6,985	19,008	38,924	20,897	6,156
Violent offenses.....	21,146	17,829	3,317	212	4,325	15,028	1,581	3,535	8,435	7,717	1,459
Homicide.....	652	604	48	2	50	503	97	36	355	202	59
Forcible rape.....	378	374	4	0	30	286	62	97	172	95	14
Robbery.....	7,894	6,931	963	51	1,472	5,811	560	649	2,588	4,214	443
Assault.....	12,084	9,808	2,276	159	2,755	8,324	846	2,731	5,259	3,170	924
Kidnapping.....	138	112	26	0	18	104	16	22	61	36	19
Property offenses.....	32,798	27,056	5,742	439	6,575	23,141	2,643	8,598	13,974	7,591	2,635
Burglary.....	14,831	12,385	2,446	254	3,230	10,208	1,139	4,068	6,048	3,482	1,233
Theft.....	9,044	7,323	1,721	87	1,599	6,546	812	2,481	3,579	2,222	762
Motor vehicle theft.....	7,312	6,036	1,276	23	1,230	5,533	526	1,266	3,839	1,679	528
Forgery/checks/access cards....	583	366	217	0	51	402	130	234	200	102	47
Arson.....	1,028	946	82	75	465	452	36	549	308	106	65
Drug offenses.....	7,461	6,151	1,310	11	656	5,888	906	1,762	3,476	1,766	457
Narcotics.....	2,186	1,772	414	4	158	1,762	262	415	762	946	63
Marijuana.....	2,464	2,276	188	5	295	1,876	288	607	1,050	625	182
Dangerous drugs.....	2,772	2,073	699	2	197	2,221	352	733	1,642	188	209
Other drug violations.....	39	30	9	0	6	29	4	7	22	7	3
All other.....	23,580	21,199	2,381	328	5,384	16,013	1,855	5,113	13,039	3,823	1,605
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	26	22	4	0	0	14	12	16	4	0	6
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,987	1,921	66	49	696	1,007	235	631	886	340	130
Other sex.....	1,234	1,116	118	27	322	752	133	344	535	286	69
Weapons.....	8,377	7,756	621	100	1,884	5,860	533	1,216	5,057	1,535	569
Drive under the influence.....	301	229	72	0	2	206	93	140	132	7	22
Hit-and-run.....	147	123	24	0	5	114	28	34	81	14	18
Escape.....	33	25	8	1	2	28	2	7	18	8	0
Bookmaking.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Other felonies.....	11,473	10,005	1,468	151	2,473	8,030	819	2,725	6,324	1,633	791

(continued)

Table 10 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	1.2	19.9	70.7	8.2	22.4	45.8	24.6	7.2
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	1.0	20.5	71.1	7.5	16.7	39.9	36.5	6.9
Homicide.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	0.3	7.7	77.1	14.9	5.5	54.4	31.0	9.0
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	7.9	75.7	16.4	25.7	45.5	25.1	3.7
Robbery.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.6	18.6	73.6	7.1	8.2	32.8	53.4	5.6
Assault.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	1.3	22.8	68.9	7.0	22.6	43.5	26.2	7.6
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	13.0	75.4	11.6	15.9	44.2	26.1	13.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	1.3	20.0	70.6	8.1	26.2	42.6	23.1	8.0
Burglary.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	1.7	21.8	68.8	7.7	27.4	40.8	23.5	8.3
Theft.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	1.0	17.7	72.4	9.0	27.4	39.6	24.6	8.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.3	16.8	75.7	7.2	17.3	52.5	23.0	7.2
Forgery/checks/access cards....	100.0	62.8	37.2	0.0	8.7	69.0	22.3	40.1	34.3	17.5	8.1
Arson.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	7.3	45.2	44.0	3.5	53.4	30.0	10.3	6.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.1	8.8	78.9	12.1	23.6	46.6	23.7	6.1
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.2	7.2	80.6	12.0	19.0	34.9	43.3	2.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.2	12.0	76.1	11.7	24.6	42.6	25.4	7.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.1	7.1	80.1	12.7	26.4	59.2	6.8	7.5
Other drug violations.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	15.4	74.4	10.3	17.9	56.4	17.9	7.7
All other.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	1.4	22.8	67.9	7.9	21.7	55.3	16.2	6.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	53.8	46.2	61.5	15.4	0.0	23.1
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.7	3.3	2.5	35.0	50.7	11.8	31.8	44.6	17.1	6.5
Other sex.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	2.2	26.1	60.9	10.8	27.9	43.4	23.2	5.6
Weapons.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	1.2	22.5	70.0	6.4	14.5	60.4	18.3	6.8
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.0	0.7	68.4	30.9	46.5	43.9	2.3	7.3
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	3.4	77.6	19.0	23.1	55.1	9.5	12.2
Escape.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	3.0	6.1	84.8	6.1	21.2	54.5	24.2	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	1.3	21.6	70.0	7.1	23.8	55.1	14.2	6.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses will be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 11
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	148,870	111,666	37,204	1,901	31,010	103,998	11,961	45,974	68,429	23,968	10,499
Assault and battery.....	32,250	22,939	9,311	641	8,758	21,037	1,814	8,250	14,710	7,298	1,992
Theft.....	20,413	12,691	7,722	357	5,210	13,379	1,467	6,380	8,110	4,226	1,697
Petty theft.....	18,416	11,112	7,304	344	4,824	11,966	1,282	5,779	7,253	3,820	1,564
Other theft.....	1,997	1,579	418	13	386	1,413	185	601	857	406	133
Drug and alcohol.....	22,909	17,802	5,107	59	2,812	17,146	2,892	10,446	9,538	1,567	1,358
Marijuana.....	8,696	7,452	1,244	38	1,635	6,389	634	3,542	3,749	937	468
Other drugs.....	5,043	3,378	1,665	5	477	3,916	645	2,047	2,453	256	287
Drunk.....	2,551	1,896	655	6	302	2,035	208	1,204	1,098	113	136
Liquor laws.....	4,185	3,147	1,038	10	382	3,230	563	2,364	1,336	188	297
Drive under the influence.....	2,434	1,929	505	0	16	1,576	842	1,289	902	73	170
Malicious mischief.....	27,639	22,703	4,936	532	7,454	18,073	1,580	6,729	15,433	3,833	1,644
Disorderly conduct.....	337	293	44	4	68	243	22	132	124	52	29
Disturbing the peace.....	8,054	5,448	2,606	93	2,287	5,305	369	1,481	4,282	1,675	616
Vandalism.....	15,257	13,613	1,644	377	4,298	9,754	828	3,767	9,419	1,379	692
Malicious mischief.....	878	776	102	3	112	620	143	216	362	216	84
Trespassing.....	3,113	2,573	540	55	689	2,151	218	1,133	1,246	511	223
All other offenses.....	45,659	35,531	10,128	312	6,776	34,363	4,208	14,169	20,638	7,044	3,808
Manslaughter - misd.....	38	26	12	0	0	22	16	21	12	0	5
Burglary.....	1,508	1,131	377	29	312	1,015	152	641	545	179	143
Checks/access cards.....	255	141	114	0	25	187	43	112	65	49	29
Indecent exposure.....	177	167	10	3	51	107	16	64	43	61	9
Annoying children.....	497	405	92	5	112	321	59	144	260	71	22
Obscene matter.....	17	17	0	0	2	11	4	11	5	1	0
Lewd conduct.....	347	206	141	3	64	263	17	98	126	97	26
Prostitution.....	831	42	789	0	100	650	81	167	100	522	42
Contributing delinquency minor....	121	86	35	0	22	83	16	68	36	9	8
Glue sniffing.....	215	174	41	2	33	166	14	57	138	4	16
Weapons.....	3,690	3,368	322	82	932	2,435	241	945	1,950	506	289
Hit-and-run.....	1,054	799	255	2	89	779	184	325	468	150	111
Selected traffic.....	856	789	67	0	14	647	195	431	265	48	112
Joy riding.....	446	327	119	4	94	310	38	144	171	93	38
Gambling.....	40	40	0	0	3	30	7	0	4	33	3
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	6,393	4,890	1,503	49	1,296	4,735	313	2,092	2,690	1,103	508
FTA-non traffic.....	296	243	53	3	48	237	8	56	133	81	26
Other misdemeanors.....	28,878	22,680	6,198	130	3,579	22,365	2,804	8,793	13,627	4,037	2,421

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.3	20.8	69.9	8.0	30.9	46.0	16.1	7.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	2.0	27.2	65.2	5.6	25.6	45.6	22.6	6.2
Theft.....	100.0	62.2	37.8	1.7	25.5	65.5	7.2	31.3	39.7	20.7	8.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	60.3	39.7	1.9	26.2	65.0	7.0	31.4	39.4	20.7	8.5
Other theft.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.7	19.3	70.8	9.3	30.1	42.9	20.3	6.7
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.3	12.3	74.8	12.6	45.6	41.6	6.8	5.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.4	18.8	73.5	7.3	40.7	43.1	10.8	5.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.1	9.5	77.7	12.8	40.6	48.6	5.1	5.7
Drunk.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.2	11.8	79.8	8.2	47.2	43.0	4.4	5.3
Liquor laws.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.2	9.1	77.2	13.5	56.5	31.9	4.5	7.1
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	0.7	64.7	34.6	53.0	37.1	3.0	7.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	1.9	27.0	65.4	5.7	24.3	55.8	13.9	5.9
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	1.2	20.2	72.1	6.5	39.2	36.8	15.4	8.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	1.2	28.4	65.9	4.6	18.4	53.2	20.8	7.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.2	10.8	2.5	28.2	63.9	5.4	24.7	61.7	9.0	4.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	0.3	12.8	70.6	16.3	24.6	41.2	24.6	9.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	1.8	22.1	69.1	7.0	36.4	40.0	16.4	7.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.7	14.8	75.3	9.2	31.0	45.2	15.4	8.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	0.0	0.0	57.9	42.1	55.3	31.6	0.0	13.2
Burglary.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.9	20.7	67.3	10.1	42.5	36.1	11.9	9.5
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	55.3	44.7	0.0	9.8	73.3	16.9	43.9	25.5	19.2	11.4
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	1.7	28.8	60.5	9.0	36.2	24.3	34.5	5.1
Annoying children.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	1.0	22.5	64.6	11.9	29.0	52.3	14.3	4.4
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	64.7	23.5	64.7	29.4	5.9	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	0.9	18.4	75.8	4.9	28.2	36.3	28.0	7.5
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.1	94.9	0.0	12.0	78.2	9.7	20.1	12.0	62.8	5.1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.0	18.2	68.6	13.2	56.2	29.8	7.4	6.6
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.9	15.3	77.2	6.5	26.5	64.2	1.9	7.4
Weapons.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	2.2	25.3	66.0	6.5	25.6	52.8	13.7	7.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.2	8.4	73.9	17.5	30.8	44.4	14.2	10.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.0	1.6	75.6	22.8	50.4	31.0	5.6	13.1
Joy riding.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.9	21.1	69.5	8.5	32.3	38.3	20.9	8.5
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	75.0	17.5	0.0	10.0	82.5	7.5
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.8	20.3	74.1	4.9	32.7	42.1	17.3	7.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	1.0	16.2	80.1	2.7	18.9	44.9	27.4	8.8
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.5	12.4	77.4	9.7	30.4	47.2	14.0	8.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses will be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 12
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	33,174	23,718	9,456	250	6,048	22,928	3,948	10,039	14,772	5,654	2,709
Truancy	4,585	2,718	1,867	57	1,221	3,119	188	1,045	2,080	425	1,035
Runaway	2,198	1,063	1,135	27	738	1,397	36	939	937	199	123
Curfew	809	609	200	12	203	564	30	322	383	72	32
Incorrigible	1,954	963	991	68	672	1,198	16	812	911	166	65
Other status offenses.....	23,628	18,365	5,263	86	3,214	16,650	3,678	6,921	10,461	4,792	1,454
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	71.5	28.5	0.8	18.2	69.1	11.9	30.3	44.5	17.0	8.2
Truancy	100.0	59.3	40.7	1.2	26.6	68.0	4.1	22.8	45.4	9.3	22.6
Runaway	100.0	48.4	51.6	1.2	33.6	63.6	1.6	42.7	42.6	9.1	5.6
Curfew	100.0	75.3	24.7	1.5	25.1	69.7	3.7	39.8	47.3	8.9	4.0
Incorrigible	100.0	49.3	50.7	3.5	34.4	61.3	0.8	41.6	46.6	8.5	3.3
Other status offenses.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.4	13.6	70.5	15.6	29.3	44.3	20.3	6.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses will be higher than the number of referrals.

Table 13
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total detentions.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
Unknown.....	12,208	9,193	3,015	208	2,396	8,462	1,142	3,051	4,995	2,737	1,425
Total known.....	195,090	149,641	45,449	2,447	41,559	134,747	16,337	53,817	90,992	37,146	13,135
Not detained.....	144,497	108,223	36,274	2,255	32,820	96,851	12,571	42,473	66,920	24,630	10,474
Detained.....	50,593	41,418	9,175	192	8,739	37,896	3,766	11,344	24,072	12,516	2,661
Detained.....	50,593	41,418	9,175	192	8,739	37,896	3,766	11,344	24,072	12,516	2,661
Secure facility.....	47,714	39,155	8,559	173	8,100	35,795	3,646	10,426	22,687	12,083	2,518
Nonsecure facility.....	1,768	1,385	383	11	368	1,311	78	597	834	252	85
Home supervision.....	1,111	878	233	8	271	790	42	321	551	181	58
Total dispositions.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
Petitions filed.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
Closed at intake.....	72,961	53,269	19,692	1,471	17,838	48,364	5,288	19,920	33,350	14,209	5,482
Informal probation.....	6,792	4,787	2,005	213	2,418	4,025	136	2,372	3,386	602	432
Diversion.....	10,856	7,157	3,699	306	3,497	6,732	321	3,644	5,367	1,175	670
Transferred.....	2,110	1,362	748	21	434	1,579	76	1,025	495	316	274
Traffic court.....	9,771	7,241	2,530	61	1,369	7,782	559	3,319	3,669	1,646	1,137
Deported.....	60	54	6	0	5	53	2	1	57	0	2
Direct file in adult court.....	654	622	32	0	20	535	99	63	302	217	72
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	74.1	72.3	79.8	92.2	79.0	71.9	76.9	78.9	73.5	66.3	79.7
Detained.....	25.9	27.7	20.2	7.8	21.0	28.1	23.1	21.1	26.5	33.7	20.3
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	94.3	94.5	93.3	90.1	92.7	94.5	96.8	91.9	94.2	96.5	94.6
Nonsecure facility.....	3.5	3.3	4.2	5.7	4.2	3.5	2.1	5.3	3.5	2.0	3.2
Home supervision.....	2.2	2.1	2.5	4.2	3.1	2.1	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.2
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	50.2	53.1	40.8	22.0	41.8	51.8	62.9	46.6	51.4	54.5	44.6
Closed at intake.....	35.2	33.5	40.6	55.4	40.6	33.8	30.3	35.0	34.7	35.6	37.7
Informal probation.....	3.3	3.0	4.1	8.0	5.5	2.8	0.8	4.2	3.5	1.5	3.0
Diversion.....	5.2	4.5	7.6	11.5	8.0	4.7	1.8	6.4	5.6	2.9	4.6
Transferred.....	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.9
Traffic court.....	4.7	4.6	5.2	2.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	5.8	3.8	4.1	7.8
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2006
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
Unknown.....	12,208	9,193	3,015	208	2,396	8,462	1,142	3,051	4,995	2,737	1,425
Total known.....	195,090	149,641	45,449	2,447	41,559	134,747	16,337	53,817	90,992	37,146	13,135
Not detained.....	144,497	108,223	36,274	2,255	32,820	96,851	12,571	42,473	66,920	24,630	10,474
Detained.....	50,593	41,418	9,175	192	8,739	37,896	3,766	11,344	24,072	12,516	2,661
Detained.....	50,593	41,418	9,175	192	8,739	37,896	3,766	11,344	24,072	12,516	2,661
Secure facility.....	47,714	39,155	8,559	173	8,100	35,795	3,646	10,426	22,687	12,083	2,518
Nonsecure facility.....	1,768	1,385	383	11	368	1,311	78	597	834	252	85
Home supervision.....	1,111	878	233	8	271	790	42	321	551	181	58
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.3	21.3	69.1	8.4	27.6	46.6	19.0	6.7
Unknown.....	100.0	75.3	24.7	1.7	19.6	69.3	9.4	25.0	40.9	22.4	11.7
Total known.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	1.3	21.3	69.1	8.4	27.6	46.6	19.0	6.7
Not detained.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	1.6	22.7	67.0	8.7	29.4	46.3	17.0	7.2
Detained.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.4	17.3	74.9	7.4	22.4	47.6	24.7	5.3
Detained.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.4	17.3	74.9	7.4	22.4	47.6	24.7	5.3
Secure facility.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.4	17.0	75.0	7.6	21.9	47.5	25.3	5.3
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.6	20.8	74.2	4.4	33.8	47.2	14.3	4.8
Home supervision.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.7	24.4	71.1	3.8	28.9	49.6	16.3	5.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	207,298	158,834	48,464	2,655	43,955	143,209	17,479	56,868	95,987	39,883	14,560
Petitions filed.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
Closed at intake.....	72,961	53,269	19,692	1,471	17,838	48,364	5,288	19,920	33,350	14,209	5,482
Informal probation.....	6,792	4,787	2,005	213	2,418	4,025	136	2,372	3,386	602	432
Diversions.....	10,856	7,157	3,699	306	3,497	6,732	321	3,644	5,367	1,175	670
Transferred.....	2,110	1,362	748	21	434	1,579	76	1,025	495	316	274
Traffic court.....	9,771	7,241	2,530	61	1,369	7,782	559	3,319	3,669	1,646	1,137
Deported.....	60	54	6	0	5	53	2	1	57	0	2
Direct file in adult court....	654	622	32	0	20	535	99	63	302	217	72
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	1.3	21.2	69.1	8.4	27.4	46.3	19.2	7.0
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.6	17.7	71.2	10.6	25.5	47.4	20.9	6.2
Closed at intake.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	2.0	24.4	66.3	7.2	27.3	45.7	19.5	7.5
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	3.1	35.6	59.3	2.0	34.9	49.9	8.9	6.4
Diversions.....	100.0	65.9	34.1	2.8	32.2	62.0	3.0	33.6	49.4	10.8	6.2
Transferred.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	1.0	20.6	74.8	3.6	48.6	23.5	15.0	13.0
Traffic court.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.6	14.0	79.6	5.7	34.0	37.5	16.8	11.6
Deported.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	8.3	88.3	3.3	1.7	95.0	0.0	3.3
Direct file in adult court....	100.0	95.1	4.9	0.0	3.1	81.8	15.1	9.6	46.2	33.2	11.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Petition type.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
New.....	59,012	46,752	12,260	478	12,051	40,291	6,192	16,314	26,311	12,000	4,387
Subsequent.....	45,082	37,590	7,492	105	6,323	33,848	4,806	10,210	23,050	9,718	2,104
Petition offense level.....	148,130	120,927	27,203	808	25,724	106,510	15,088	39,268	68,567	30,520	9,775
Felony.....	63,575	54,559	9,016	413	11,753	45,953	5,456	14,369	29,338	15,416	4,452
Misdemeanor.....	62,888	49,591	13,297	349	11,102	45,145	6,292	18,505	29,573	11,045	3,765
Status.....	21,667	16,777	4,890	46	2,869	15,412	3,340	6,394	9,656	4,059	1,558
Percent											
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	56.7	55.4	62.1	82.0	65.6	54.3	56.3	61.5	53.3	55.3	67.6
Subsequent.....	43.3	44.6	37.9	18.0	34.4	45.7	43.7	38.5	46.7	44.7	32.4
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	42.9	45.1	33.1	51.1	45.7	43.1	36.2	36.6	42.8	50.5	45.5
Misdemeanor.....	42.5	41.0	48.9	43.2	43.2	42.4	41.7	47.1	43.1	36.2	38.5
Status.....	14.6	13.9	18.0	5.7	11.2	14.5	22.1	16.3	14.1	13.3	15.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses will be higher than the number of petitions.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2006
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Level and Category

Petition level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	148,130	120,927	27,203	808	25,724	106,510	15,088	39,268	68,567	30,520	9,775
Felony.....	63,575	54,559	9,016	413	11,753	45,953	5,456	14,369	29,338	15,416	4,452
Violent offenses.....	15,842	13,353	2,489	102	3,185	11,380	1,175	2,726	6,486	5,581	1,049
Property offenses.....	25,117	21,068	4,049	188	4,607	18,168	2,154	6,670	10,790	5,748	1,909
Drug offenses.....	5,648	4,676	972	4	396	4,503	745	1,314	2,694	1,296	344
Other offenses.....	16,968	15,462	1,506	119	3,565	11,902	1,382	3,659	9,368	2,791	1,150
Misdemeanor.....	62,888	49,591	13,297	349	11,102	45,145	6,292	18,505	29,573	11,045	3,765
Assault and battery.....	17,063	12,863	4,200	136	3,933	11,930	1,064	4,292	7,791	4,012	968
Theft.....	7,701	5,580	2,121	61	1,600	5,354	686	2,452	2,944	1,802	503
Drug and alcohol.....	9,705	7,628	2,077	4	770	7,215	1,716	4,196	4,264	690	555
Malicious mischief.....	11,818	10,261	1,557	87	2,509	8,317	905	3,004	6,524	1,670	620
All other.....	16,601	13,259	3,342	61	2,290	12,329	1,921	4,561	8,050	2,871	1,119
Status offenses.....	21,667	16,777	4,890	46	2,869	15,412	3,340	6,394	9,656	4,059	1,558
Truancy.....	934	531	403	2	216	677	39	148	414	63	309
Runaway.....	47	26	21	1	10	36	0	26	6	4	11
Curfew.....	21	18	3	1	2	17	1	8	8	4	1
Incorrigible.....	49	28	21	0	18	29	2	22	25	2	0
Other status offenses.....	20,616	16,174	4,442	42	2,623	14,653	3,298	6,190	9,203	3,986	1,237
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	24.9	24.5	27.6	24.7	27.1	24.8	21.5	19.0	22.1	36.2	23.6
Property offenses.....	39.5	38.6	44.9	45.5	39.2	39.5	39.5	46.4	36.8	37.3	42.9
Drug offenses.....	8.9	8.6	10.8	1.0	3.4	9.8	13.7	9.1	9.2	8.4	7.7
Other offenses.....	26.7	28.3	16.7	28.8	30.3	25.9	25.3	25.5	31.9	18.1	25.8
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	27.1	25.9	31.6	39.0	35.4	26.4	16.9	23.2	26.3	36.3	25.7
Theft.....	12.2	11.3	16.0	17.5	14.4	11.9	10.9	13.3	10.0	16.3	13.4
Drug and alcohol.....	15.4	15.4	15.6	1.1	6.9	16.0	27.3	22.7	14.4	6.2	14.7
Malicious mischief.....	18.8	20.7	11.7	24.9	22.6	18.4	14.4	16.2	22.1	15.1	16.5
All other.....	26.4	26.7	25.1	17.5	20.6	27.3	30.5	24.6	27.2	26.0	29.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	4.3	3.2	8.2	4.3	7.5	4.4	1.2	2.3	4.3	1.6	19.8
Runaway.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7
Curfew.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	95.1	96.4	90.8	91.3	91.4	95.1	98.7	96.8	95.3	98.2	79.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Up to five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses will be higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	184,071	149,316	34,755	1,040	32,570	131,504	18,957	46,448	89,688	36,852	11,083
Unknown.....	24,117	19,368	4,749	126	4,178	16,774	3,039	6,600	9,034	6,584	1,899
Total known.....	79,977	64,974	15,003	457	14,196	57,365	7,959	19,924	40,327	15,134	4,592
Not represented.....	1,336	1,085	251	8	183	967	178	472	589	210	65
Represented.....	78,641	63,889	14,752	449	14,013	56,398	7,781	19,452	39,738	14,924	4,527
Represented.....	78,641	63,889	14,752	449	14,013	56,398	7,781	19,452	39,738	14,924	4,527
Private counsel.....	6,055	5,052	1,003	29	851	4,377	798	2,436	2,390	773	456
Court appointed counsel....	19,072	16,110	2,962	100	3,219	14,159	1,594	3,440	10,074	4,635	923
Public defender.....	52,919	42,209	10,710	317	9,823	37,424	5,355	13,498	26,982	9,300	3,139
Other.....	595	518	77	3	120	438	34	78	292	216	9
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Represented.....	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.3	97.8	97.6	98.5	98.6	98.6
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.7	7.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	7.8	10.3	12.5	6.0	5.2	10.1
Court appointed counsel....	24.3	25.2	20.1	22.3	23.0	25.1	20.5	17.7	25.4	31.1	20.4
Public defender.....	67.3	66.1	72.6	70.6	70.1	66.4	68.8	69.4	67.9	62.3	69.3
Other.....	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
Dismissed.....	20,994	16,924	4,070	215	3,680	13,820	3,279	5,862	8,535	5,153	1,444
Transferred.....	3,487	2,672	815	8	522	2,675	282	843	1,375	1,026	243
Remanded to adult court.....	275	262	13	0	4	208	63	21	172	66	16
Deported.....	26	24	2	0	0	26	0	0	26	0	0
Informal probation.....	5,756	4,309	1,447	119	1,518	3,581	538	2,105	2,472	747	432
Non-ward probation.....	4,744	3,410	1,334	28	1,099	2,997	620	1,467	1,901	1,017	359
Diversion.....	673	466	207	3	110	532	28	227	381	37	28
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3,681	3,116	565	4	553	2,836	288	1,269	1,636	429	347
Wardship probation.....	64,458	53,159	11,299	206	10,888	47,464	5,900	14,730	32,863	13,243	3,622
Wardship probation.....	64,458	53,159	11,299	206	10,888	47,464	5,900	14,730	32,863	13,243	3,622
Own/relative's home.....	37,389	30,342	7,047	156	6,848	26,469	3,916	9,564	18,232	7,240	2,353
Secure county facility.....	17,354	14,922	2,432	22	2,299	13,344	1,689	3,216	9,870	3,406	862
Non-secure county facility.....	2,261	2,018	243	8	289	1,928	36	520	1,245	372	124
Other public facility.....	444	367	77	1	72	355	16	142	232	47	23
Other private facility.....	5,455	4,161	1,294	17	1,210	4,144	84	870	2,560	1,826	199
Youth Authority.....	621	589	32	0	26	470	125	90	339	174	18
Other.....	934	760	174	2	144	754	34	328	385	178	43
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	20.2	20.1	20.6	36.9	20.0	18.6	29.8	22.1	17.3	23.7	22.2
Transferred.....	3.3	3.2	4.1	1.4	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.8	4.7	3.7
Remanded to adult court.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	5.5	5.1	7.3	20.4	8.3	4.8	4.9	7.9	5.0	3.4	6.7
Non-ward probation.....	4.6	4.0	6.8	4.8	6.0	4.0	5.6	5.5	3.9	4.7	5.5
Diversion.....	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.5	3.7	2.9	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.6	4.8	3.3	2.0	5.3
Wardship probation.....	61.9	63.0	57.2	35.3	59.3	64.0	53.6	55.5	66.6	61.0	55.8
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	58.0	57.1	62.4	75.7	62.9	55.8	66.4	64.9	55.5	54.7	65.0
Secure county facility.....	26.9	28.1	21.5	10.7	21.1	28.1	28.6	21.8	30.0	25.7	23.8
Non-secure county facility.....	3.5	3.8	2.2	3.9	2.7	4.1	0.6	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.4
Other public facility.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
Other private facility.....	8.5	7.8	11.5	8.3	11.1	8.7	1.4	5.9	7.8	13.8	5.5
Youth Authority.....	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.5
Other.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	63,575	54,559	9,016	413	11,753	45,953	5,456	14,369	29,338	15,416	4,452
Violent offenses.....	15,842	13,353	2,489	102	3,185	11,380	1,175	2,726	6,486	5,581	1,049
Homicide.....	258	227	31	1	31	186	40	17	153	74	14
Forcible rape.....	175	173	2	0	16	125	34	37	86	44	8
Robbery.....	5,976	5,250	726	25	1,094	4,429	428	523	2,060	3,060	333
Assault.....	9,331	7,624	1,707	76	2,031	6,560	664	2,134	4,139	2,377	681
Kidnapping.....	102	79	23	0	13	80	9	15	48	26	13
Property offenses.....	25,117	21,068	4,049	188	4,607	18,168	2,154	6,670	10,790	5,748	1,909
Burglary.....	11,204	9,556	1,648	99	2,259	7,930	916	3,097	4,663	2,597	847
Theft.....	7,295	6,015	1,280	45	1,164	5,408	678	1,974	2,878	1,835	608
Motor vehicle theft.....	5,449	4,542	907	12	838	4,171	428	1,023	2,884	1,164	378
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	428	270	158	0	28	298	102	177	143	76	32
Arson.....	741	685	56	32	318	361	30	399	222	76	44
Drug offenses.....	5,648	4,676	972	4	396	4,503	745	1,314	2,694	1,296	344
Narcotics.....	1,622	1,315	307	2	101	1,315	204	294	585	696	47
Marijuana.....	1,852	1,719	133	2	169	1,427	254	464	782	465	141
Dangerous drugs.....	2,145	1,618	527	0	123	1,738	284	551	1,308	132	154
Other drug offenses.....	29	24	5	0	3	23	3	5	19	3	2
All other offenses.....	16,968	15,462	1,506	119	3,565	11,902	1,382	3,659	9,368	2,791	1,150
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	22	19	3	0	0	12	10	12	4	0	6
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,462	1,424	38	15	505	777	165	468	659	241	94
Other sex.....	690	675	15	12	177	422	79	209	272	170	39
Weapons.....	6,284	5,866	418	43	1,245	4,581	415	892	3,799	1,162	431
Drive under the influence.....	232	181	51	0	0	147	85	107	101	5	19
Hit-and-run.....	118	99	19	0	4	87	27	24	71	8	15
Escape.....	23	16	7	0	1	20	2	2	17	4	0
Bookmaking.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Other felonies.....	8,135	7,180	955	49	1,633	5,854	599	1,945	4,443	1,201	546

(continued)

Table 20 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.6	18.5	72.3	8.6	22.6	46.1	24.2	7.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.6	20.1	71.8	7.4	17.2	40.9	35.2	6.6
Homicide.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.4	12.0	72.1	15.5	6.6	59.3	28.7	5.4
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	9.1	71.4	19.4	21.1	49.1	25.1	4.6
Robbery.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.4	18.3	74.1	7.2	8.8	34.5	51.2	5.6
Assault.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.8	21.8	70.3	7.1	22.9	44.4	25.5	7.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	12.7	78.4	8.8	14.7	47.1	25.5	12.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.7	18.3	72.3	8.6	26.6	43.0	22.9	7.6
Burglary.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.9	20.2	70.8	8.2	27.6	41.6	23.2	7.6
Theft.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.6	16.0	74.1	9.3	27.1	39.5	25.2	8.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.2	15.4	76.5	7.9	18.8	52.9	21.4	6.9
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	63.1	36.9	0.0	6.5	69.6	23.8	41.4	33.4	17.8	7.5
Arson.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	4.3	42.9	48.7	4.0	53.8	30.0	10.3	5.9
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.1	7.0	79.7	13.2	23.3	47.7	22.9	6.1
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.1	6.2	81.1	12.6	18.1	36.1	42.9	2.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.1	9.1	77.1	13.7	25.1	42.2	25.1	7.6
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	5.7	81.0	13.2	25.7	61.0	6.2	7.2
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	10.3	79.3	10.3	17.2	65.5	10.3	6.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.7	21.0	70.1	8.1	21.6	55.2	16.4	6.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	54.5	45.5	54.5	18.2	0.0	27.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.4	2.6	1.0	34.5	53.1	11.3	32.0	45.1	16.5	6.4
Other sex.....	100.0	97.8	2.2	1.7	25.7	61.2	11.4	30.3	39.4	24.6	5.7
Weapons.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	0.7	19.8	72.9	6.6	14.2	60.5	18.5	6.9
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	63.4	36.6	46.1	43.5	2.2	8.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	3.4	73.7	22.9	20.3	60.2	6.8	12.7
Escape.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	0.0	4.3	87.0	8.7	8.7	73.9	17.4	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	88.3	11.7	0.6	20.1	72.0	7.4	23.9	54.6	14.8	6.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	62,888	49,591	13,297	349	11,102	45,145	6,292	18,505	29,573	11,045	3,765
Assault and battery.....	17,063	12,863	4,200	136	3,933	11,930	1,064	4,292	7,791	4,012	968
Theft.....	7,701	5,580	2,121	61	1,600	5,354	686	2,452	2,944	1,802	503
Petty theft.....	6,530	4,647	1,883	57	1,394	4,494	585	2,070	2,467	1,554	439
Other theft.....	1,171	933	238	4	206	860	101	382	477	248	64
Drug and alcohol.....	9,705	7,628	2,077	4	770	7,215	1,716	4,196	4,264	690	555
Marijuana.....	2,639	2,352	287	1	369	2,019	250	880	1,236	384	139
Other drugs.....	2,745	1,807	938	2	215	2,152	376	1,104	1,363	141	137
Drunk.....	990	782	208	1	107	789	93	461	416	47	66
Liquor laws.....	1,129	936	193	0	66	844	219	575	435	54	65
Drive under the influence.....	2,202	1,751	451	0	13	1,411	778	1,176	814	64	148
Malicious mischief.....	11,818	10,261	1,557	87	2,509	8,317	905	3,004	6,524	1,670	620
Disorderly conduct.....	136	120	16	0	26	104	6	59	41	25	11
Disturbing the peace.....	2,138	1,659	479	9	445	1,531	153	474	1,004	515	145
Vandalism.....	7,715	6,899	816	73	1,733	5,379	530	1,937	4,765	702	311
Malicious mischief.....	752	665	87	2	82	536	132	176	302	200	74
Trespassing.....	1,077	918	159	3	223	767	84	358	412	228	79
Other offenses.....	16,601	13,259	3,342	61	2,290	12,329	1,921	4,561	8,050	2,871	1,119
Manslaughter - misd.....	31	20	11	0	0	16	15	18	10	0	3
Burglary.....	938	710	228	6	167	675	90	402	347	109	80
Checks/access cards.....	175	91	84	0	12	130	33	80	39	37	19
Indecent exposure.....	100	97	3	0	30	60	10	32	22	42	4
Annoying children.....	211	205	6	3	55	120	33	68	95	40	8
Obscene matter.....	11	11	0	0	2	5	4	8	3	0	0
Lewd conduct.....	132	70	62	0	22	101	9	40	40	43	9
Prostitution.....	543	17	526	0	57	441	45	116	66	339	22
Contributing delinquency minor...	38	26	12	0	4	30	4	22	7	7	2
Glue sniffing.....	74	62	12	0	2	65	7	30	37	2	5
Weapons.....	2,356	2,169	187	19	517	1,678	142	587	1,288	319	162
Hit-and-run.....	738	586	152	1	59	532	146	211	337	122	68
Selected traffic.....	362	332	30	0	6	230	126	184	111	24	43
Joy riding.....	350	253	97	1	68	251	30	108	131	81	30
Gambling.....	20	20	0	0	0	16	4	0	1	19	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	566	487	79	3	100	416	47	124	323	84	35
FTA-non traffic.....	37	34	3	0	4	28	5	4	26	4	3
All other misdemeanors.....	9,919	8,069	1,850	28	1,185	7,535	1,171	2,527	5,167	1,599	626

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.6	17.7	71.8	10.0	29.4	47.0	17.6	6.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.8	23.0	69.9	6.2	25.2	45.7	23.5	5.7
Theft.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.8	20.8	69.5	8.9	31.8	38.2	23.4	6.5
Petty theft.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.9	21.3	68.8	9.0	31.7	37.8	23.8	6.7
Other theft.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.3	17.6	73.4	8.6	32.6	40.7	21.2	5.5
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	7.9	74.3	17.7	43.2	43.9	7.1	5.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	14.0	76.5	9.5	33.3	46.8	14.6	5.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.1	7.8	78.4	13.7	40.2	49.7	5.1	5.0
Drunk.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.1	10.8	79.7	9.4	46.6	42.0	4.7	6.7
Liquor laws.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	5.8	74.8	19.4	50.9	38.5	4.8	5.8
Drive under the influence.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	0.6	64.1	35.3	53.4	37.0	2.9	6.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.7	21.2	70.4	7.7	25.4	55.2	14.1	5.2
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.0	19.1	76.5	4.4	43.4	30.1	18.4	8.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.4	20.8	71.6	7.2	22.2	47.0	24.1	6.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.4	10.6	0.9	22.5	69.7	6.9	25.1	61.8	9.1	4.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	0.3	10.9	71.3	17.6	23.4	40.2	26.6	9.8
Trespassing.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.3	20.7	71.2	7.8	33.2	38.3	21.2	7.3
Other offenses.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.4	13.8	74.3	11.6	27.5	48.5	17.3	6.7
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	0.0	0.0	51.6	48.4	58.1	32.3	0.0	9.7
Burglary.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.6	17.8	72.0	9.6	42.9	37.0	11.6	8.5
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	52.0	48.0	0.0	6.9	74.3	18.9	45.7	22.3	21.1	10.9
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	30.0	60.0	10.0	32.0	22.0	42.0	4.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	97.2	2.8	1.4	26.1	56.9	15.6	32.2	45.0	19.0	3.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	45.5	36.4	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	53.0	47.0	0.0	16.7	76.5	6.8	30.3	30.3	32.6	6.8
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.1	96.9	0.0	10.5	81.2	8.3	21.4	12.2	62.4	4.1
Contributing delinquency minor...	100.0	68.4	31.6	0.0	10.5	78.9	10.5	57.9	18.4	18.4	5.3
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.0	2.7	87.8	9.5	40.5	50.0	2.7	6.8
Weapons.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.8	21.9	71.2	6.0	24.9	54.7	13.5	6.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.1	8.0	72.1	19.8	28.6	45.7	16.5	9.2
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	1.7	63.5	34.8	50.8	30.7	6.6	11.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.3	19.4	71.7	8.6	30.9	37.4	23.1	8.6
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	5.0	95.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.5	17.7	73.5	8.3	21.9	57.1	14.8	6.2
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	10.8	75.7	13.5	10.8	70.3	10.8	8.1
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.3	11.9	76.0	11.8	25.5	52.1	16.1	6.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	21,667	16,777	4,890	46	2,869	15,412	3,340	6,394	9,656	4,059	1,558
Truancy.....	934	531	403	2	216	677	39	148	414	63	309
Runaway.....	47	26	21	1	10	36	0	26	6	4	11
Curfew.....	21	18	3	1	2	17	1	8	8	4	1
Incorrigible.....	49	28	21	0	18	29	2	22	25	2	0
Other status offenses.....	20,616	16,174	4,442	42	2,623	14,653	3,298	6,190	9,203	3,986	1,237
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.2	13.2	71.1	15.4	29.5	44.6	18.7	7.2
Truancy.....	100.0	56.9	43.1	0.2	23.1	72.5	4.2	15.8	44.3	6.7	33.1
Runaway.....	100.0	55.3	44.7	2.1	21.3	76.6	0.0	55.3	12.8	8.5	23.4
Curfew.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	4.8	9.5	81.0	4.8	38.1	38.1	19.0	4.8
Incorrigible.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	36.7	59.2	4.1	44.9	51.0	4.1	0.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.2	12.7	71.1	16.0	30.0	44.6	19.3	6.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 23
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2006
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
Unknown.....	24,117	19,368	4,749	126	4,178	16,774	3,039	6,600	9,034	6,584	1,899
Total known.....	79,977	64,974	15,003	457	14,196	57,365	7,959	19,924	40,327	15,134	4,592
Not represented.....	1,336	1,085	251	8	183	967	178	472	589	210	65
Represented.....	78,641	63,889	14,752	449	14,013	56,398	7,781	19,452	39,738	14,924	4,527
Represented.....	78,641	63,889	14,752	449	14,013	56,398	7,781	19,452	39,738	14,924	4,527
Private counsel.....	6,055	5,052	1,003	29	851	4,377	798	2,436	2,390	773	456
Court appointed counsel.....	19,072	16,110	2,962	100	3,219	14,159	1,594	3,440	10,074	4,635	923
Public defender.....	52,919	42,209	10,710	317	9,823	37,424	5,355	13,498	26,982	9,300	3,139
Other.....	595	518	77	3	120	438	34	78	292	216	9
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.6	17.7	71.2	10.6	25.5	47.4	20.9	6.2
Unknown.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.5	17.3	69.6	12.6	27.4	37.5	27.3	7.9
Total known.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.6	17.8	71.7	10.0	24.9	50.4	18.9	5.7
Not represented.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.6	13.7	72.4	13.3	35.3	44.1	15.7	4.9
Represented.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.6	17.8	71.7	9.9	24.7	50.5	19.0	5.8
Represented.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.6	17.8	71.7	9.9	24.7	50.5	19.0	5.8
Private counsel.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.5	14.1	72.3	13.2	40.2	39.5	12.8	7.5
Court appointed counsel.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.5	16.9	74.2	8.4	18.0	52.8	24.3	4.8
Public defender.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.6	18.6	70.7	10.1	25.5	51.0	17.6	5.9
Other.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.5	20.2	73.6	5.7	13.1	49.1	36.3	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	104,094	84,342	19,752	583	18,374	74,139	10,998	26,524	49,361	21,718	6,491
Dismissed.....	20,994	16,924	4,070	215	3,680	13,820	3,279	5,862	8,535	5,153	1,444
Transferred.....	3,487	2,672	815	8	522	2,675	282	843	1,375	1,026	243
Remanded to adult court....	275	262	13	0	4	208	63	21	172	66	16
Deported.....	26	24	2	0	0	26	0	0	26	0	0
Informal probation.....	5,756	4,309	1,447	119	1,518	3,581	538	2,105	2,472	747	432
Non-ward probation.....	4,744	3,410	1,334	28	1,099	2,997	620	1,467	1,901	1,017	359
Wardship probation.....	64,458	53,159	11,299	206	10,888	47,464	5,900	14,730	32,863	13,243	3,622
Diversion.....	673	466	207	3	110	532	28	227	381	37	28
Deferred entry of judgment..	3,681	3,116	565	4	553	2,836	288	1,269	1,636	429	347
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.6	17.7	71.2	10.6	25.5	47.4	20.9	6.2
Dismissed.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.0	17.5	65.8	15.6	27.9	40.7	24.5	6.9
Transferred.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.2	15.0	76.7	8.1	24.2	39.4	29.4	7.0
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	1.5	75.6	22.9	7.6	62.5	24.0	5.8
Deported.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	2.1	26.4	62.2	9.3	36.6	42.9	13.0	7.5
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.6	23.2	63.2	13.1	30.9	40.1	21.4	7.6
Wardship probation.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.3	16.9	73.6	9.2	22.9	51.0	20.5	5.6
Diversion.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.4	16.3	79.0	4.2	33.7	56.6	5.5	4.2
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.1	15.0	77.0	7.8	34.5	44.4	11.7	9.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2006
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	64,458	53,159	11,299	206	10,888	47,464	5,900	14,730	32,863	13,243	3,622
Own/relative's home.....	37,389	30,342	7,047	156	6,848	26,469	3,916	9,564	18,232	7,240	2,353
Non-secure county facility....	2,261	2,018	243	8	289	1,928	36	520	1,245	372	124
Secure county facility.....	17,354	14,922	2,432	22	2,299	13,344	1,689	3,216	9,870	3,406	862
Other public facility.....	444	367	77	1	72	355	16	142	232	47	23
Other private facility.....	5,455	4,161	1,294	17	1,210	4,144	84	870	2,560	1,826	199
Other.....	934	760	174	2	144	754	34	328	385	178	43
Youth Authority.....	621	589	32	0	26	470	125	90	339	174	18
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.3	16.9	73.6	9.2	22.9	51.0	20.5	5.6
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.4	18.3	70.8	10.5	25.6	48.8	19.4	6.3
Non-secure county facility....	100.0	89.3	10.7	0.4	12.8	85.3	1.6	23.0	55.1	16.5	5.5
Secure county facility.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.1	13.2	76.9	9.7	18.5	56.9	19.6	5.0
Other public facility.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.2	16.2	80.0	3.6	32.0	52.3	10.6	5.2
Other private facility.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.3	22.2	76.0	1.5	15.9	46.9	33.5	3.6
Other.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.2	15.4	80.7	3.6	35.1	41.2	19.1	4.6
Youth Authority.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	4.2	75.7	20.1	14.5	54.6	28.0	2.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2006
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number												
Total.....	374	350	24	9	38	116	136	75	44	215	92	23
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	111	98	13	5	15	36	39	16	24	50	30	7
Unfit.....	263	252	11	4	23	80	97	59	20	165	62	16
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	29.7	28.0	54.2	55.6	39.5	31.0	28.7	21.3	54.5	23.3	32.6	30.4
Unfit.....	70.3	72.0	45.8	44.4	60.5	69.0	71.3	78.7	45.5	76.7	67.4	69.6

Table 27
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	505	461	44	12	29	148	316	81	258	135	31
Dismissed.....	99	86	13	2	8	31	58	14	52	25	8
Certified to juvenile court.....	6	5	1	0	1	2	3	0	5	1	0
Diversions dismissed.....	4	3	1	0	0	1	3	1	2	1	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	1	0
Convicted.....	392	363	29	10	20	113	249	66	196	107	23
Convicted.....	392	363	29	10	20	113	249	66	196	107	23
Prison/youth authority.....	201	191	10	6	13	66	116	16	113	64	8
Probation.....	23	21	2	1	1	6	15	8	10	2	3
Probation/jail.....	147	131	16	2	5	35	105	38	61	39	9
Jail.....	7	6	1	0	0	2	5	1	4	0	2
Other.....	14	14	0	1	1	4	8	3	8	2	1
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	19.6	18.7	29.5	16.7	27.6	20.9	18.4	17.3	20.2	18.5	25.8
Certified to juvenile court.....	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0
Convicted.....	77.6	78.7	65.9	83.3	69.0	76.4	78.8	81.5	76.0	79.3	74.2
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/youth authority.....	51.3	52.6	34.5	60.0	65.0	58.4	46.6	24.2	57.7	59.8	34.8
Probation.....	5.9	5.8	6.9	10.0	5.0	5.3	6.0	12.1	5.1	1.9	13.0
Probation/jail.....	37.5	36.1	55.2	20.0	25.0	31.0	42.2	57.6	31.1	36.4	39.1
Jail.....	1.8	1.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.0	0.0	8.7
Other.....	3.6	3.9	0.0	10.0	5.0	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.1	1.9	4.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	505	461	44	12	29	148	316	81	258	135	31
Dismissed.....	99	86	13	2	8	31	58	14	52	25	8
Certified to juvenile court.....	6	5	1	0	1	2	3	0	5	1	0
Diversions dismissed.....	4	3	1	0	0	1	3	1	2	1	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	1	0
Convicted.....	392	363	29	10	20	113	249	66	196	107	23
Convicted.....	392	363	29	10	20	113	249	66	196	107	23
Prison/youth authority.....	201	191	10	6	13	66	116	16	113	64	8
Probation.....	23	21	2	1	1	6	15	8	10	2	3
Probation/jail.....	147	131	16	2	5	35	105	38	61	39	9
Jail.....	7	6	1	0	0	2	5	1	4	0	2
Other.....	14	14	0	1	1	4	8	3	8	2	1
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	2.4	5.7	29.3	62.6	16.0	51.1	26.7	6.1
Dismissed.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	2.0	8.1	31.3	58.6	14.1	52.5	25.3	8.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	33.3	50.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	2.6	5.1	28.8	63.5	16.8	50.0	27.3	5.9
Convicted.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	2.6	5.1	28.8	63.5	16.8	50.0	27.3	5.9
Prison/youth authority.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	3.0	6.5	32.8	57.7	8.0	56.2	31.8	4.0
Probation.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	4.3	4.3	26.1	65.2	34.8	43.5	8.7	13.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	1.4	3.4	23.8	71.4	25.9	41.5	26.5	6.1
Jail.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6	71.4	14.3	57.1	0.0	28.6
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	7.1	7.1	28.6	57.1	21.4	57.1	14.3	7.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2006
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total	505	450	55	12	29	148	316	81	258	135	31
Felony.....	414	383	31	8	29	125	252	56	220	110	28
Misdemeanor.....	91	67	24	4	0	23	64	25	38	25	3
Felony offenses.....	414	383	31	8	29	125	252	56	220	110	28
Violent offenses.....	264	252	12	6	21	86	151	27	135	78	24
Property offenses.....	55	45	10	0	2	14	39	13	29	12	1
Drug offenses.....	43	37	6	0	1	11	31	11	22	9	1
Other offenses.....	52	49	3	2	5	14	31	5	34	11	2
Misdemeanor offenses.....	91	67	24	4	0	23	64	25	38	25	3
Assault and battery.....	11	0	11	0	0	2	9	5	4	2	0
Theft.....	18	12	6	0	0	4	14	4	7	6	1
Drug and alcohol.....	11	9	2	0	0	3	8	3	6	2	0
Other offenses.....	51	46	5	4	0	14	33	13	21	15	2
Percent											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	82.0	85.1	56.4	66.7	100.0	84.5	79.7	69.1	85.3	81.5	90.3
Misdemeanor.....	18.0	14.9	43.6	33.3	0.0	15.5	20.3	30.9	14.7	18.5	9.7
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	63.8	65.8	38.7	75.0	72.4	68.8	59.9	48.2	61.4	70.9	85.7
Property offenses.....	13.3	11.7	32.3	0.0	6.9	11.2	15.5	23.2	13.2	10.9	3.6
Drug offenses.....	10.4	9.7	19.4	0.0	3.4	8.8	12.3	19.6	10.0	8.2	3.6
Other offenses.....	12.6	12.8	9.7	25.0	17.2	11.2	12.3	8.9	15.5	10.0	7.1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	12.1	0.0	45.8	0.0	0.0	8.7	14.1	20.0	10.5	8.0	0.0
Theft.....	19.8	17.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	21.9	16.0	18.4	24.0	33.3
Drug and alcohol.....	12.1	13.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.5	12.0	15.8	8.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	56.0	68.7	20.8	100.0	0.0	60.9	51.6	52.0	55.3	60.0	66.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age								Race/ethnic group							
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	414	100.0	383	92.5	31	7.5	8	1.9	29	7.0	125	30.2	252	60.9	56	13.5	220	53.1	110	26.6	28	6.8
Violent offenses.....	264	100.0	252	95.5	12	4.5	6	2.3	21	8.0	86	32.6	151	57.2	27	10.2	135	51.1	78	29.5	24	9.1
Homicide.....	47	100.0	44	93.6	3	6.4	2	4.3	8	17.0	12	25.5	25	53.2	5	10.6	26	55.3	10	21.3	6	12.8
Dismissed.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	37.5	1	12.5	3	37.5	0	0.0	5	62.5	2	25.0	1	12.5
Acquitted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	36	100.0	33	91.7	3	8.3	1	2.8	5	13.9	10	27.8	20	55.6	5	13.9	19	52.8	7	19.4	5	13.9
Prison.....	31	100.0	28	90.3	3	9.7	1	3.2	4	12.9	8	25.8	18	58.1	4	12.9	16	51.6	7	22.6	4	12.9
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forcible rape.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	97	100.0	92	94.8	5	5.2	1	1.0	3	3.1	33	34.0	60	61.9	8	8.2	44	45.4	42	43.3	3	3.1
Dismissed.....	21	100.0	19	90.5	2	9.5	0	0.0	1	4.8	4	19.0	16	76.2	3	14.3	9	42.9	9	42.9	0	0.0
Convicted.....	76	100.0	73	96.1	3	3.9	1	1.3	2	2.6	29	38.2	44	57.9	5	6.6	35	46.1	33	43.4	3	3.9
Prison.....	53	100.0	50	94.3	3	5.7	1	1.9	1	1.9	20	37.7	31	58.5	4	7.5	26	49.1	22	41.5	1	1.9
Youth Authority.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	15	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	33.3	10	66.7	0	0.0	7	46.7	6	40.0	2	13.3
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	108	100.0	104	96.3	4	3.7	3	2.8	10	9.3	37	34.3	58	53.7	12	11.1	58	53.7	24	22.2	14	13.0
Dismissed.....	17	100.0	17	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8	7	41.2	8	47.1	2	11.8	8	47.1	3	17.6	4	23.5
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	89	100.0	85	95.5	4	4.5	3	3.4	7	7.9	30	33.7	49	55.1	10	11.2	48	53.9	21	23.6	10	11.2
Prison.....	57	100.0	56	98.2	1	1.8	1	1.8	5	8.8	19	33.3	32	56.1	2	3.5	36	63.2	16	28.1	3	5.3
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	27	100.0	24	88.9	3	11.1	1	3.7	1	3.7	8	29.6	17	63.0	7	25.9	11	40.7	4	14.8	5	18.5
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Kidnapping.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 30 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
			Male		Female		14	15	16	17	White		Hispanic		Black		Other					
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Property offenses.....	55	100.0	45	81.8	10	18.2	0	0.0	2	3.6	14	25.5	39	70.9	13	23.6	29	52.7	12	21.8	1	1.8
Burglary.....	18	100.0	14	77.8	4	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	33.3	12	66.7	7	38.9	5	27.8	6	33.3	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	9	69.2	4	30.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	46.2	7	53.8	6	46.2	2	15.4	5	38.5	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3	6	66.7	5	55.6	0	0.0	4	44.4	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	21	100.0	16	76.2	5	23.8	0	0.0	2	9.5	4	19.0	15	71.4	3	14.3	14	66.7	4	19.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	4	100.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	16	100.0	14	87.5	2	12.5	0	0.0	2	12.5	2	12.5	12	75.0	2	12.5	10	62.5	4	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	13	100.0	11	84.6	2	15.4	0	0.0	1	7.7	2	15.4	10	76.9	2	15.4	8	61.5	3	23.1	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	8	80.0	0	0.0	7	70.0	2	20.0	1	10.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	6	75.0	1	12.5	1	12.5
Prison.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug offenses.....	43	100.0	37	86.0	6	14.0	0	0.0	1	2.3	11	25.6	31	72.1	11	25.6	22	51.2	9	20.9	1	2.3
Narcotics.....	22	100.0	19	86.4	3	13.6	0	0.0	1	4.5	4	18.2	17	77.3	3	13.6	12	54.5	7	31.8	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	7	100.0	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	71.4	0	0.0	3	42.9	4	57.1	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	13	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7	2	15.4	10	76.9	3	23.1	8	61.5	2	15.4	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 30 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Dangerous drugs.....	17	100.0	14	82.4	3	17.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	29.4	12	70.6	6	35.3	10	58.8	1	5.9	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	14	100.0	11	78.6	3	21.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	28.6	10	71.4	5	35.7	8	57.1	1	7.1	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	5	100.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felony offenses.....	52	100.0	49	94.2	3	5.8	2	3.8	5	9.6	14	26.9	31	59.6	5	9.6	34	65.4	11	21.2	2	3.8
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Other sex law violations.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	11	100.0	11	100.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	3	27.3	2	18.2	5	45.5	0	0.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	1	12.5	4	50.0	0	0.0	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	3	50.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hit and Run.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Escape.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	23	100.0	20	87.0	3	13.0	0	0.0	2	8.7	6	26.1	15	65.2	3	13.0	11	47.8	7	30.4	2	8.7
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	17	100.0	17	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.9	3	17.6	13	76.5	1	5.9	7	41.2	7	41.2	2	11.8
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	71.4	0	0.0	3	42.9	2	28.6	2	28.6
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2006
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age								Race/ethnic group							
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	91	100.0	78	85.7	13	14.3	4	4.4	0	0.0	23	25.3	64	70.3	25	27.5	38	41.8	25	27.5	3	3.3
Assault and battery.....	11	100.0	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	9	81.8	5	45.5	4	36.4	2	18.2	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	5	55.6	3	33.3	1	11.1	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	5	55.6	3	33.3	1	11.1	0	0.0
Theft.....	18	100.0	12	66.7	6	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	22.2	14	77.8	4	22.2	7	38.9	6	33.3	1	5.6
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	15	100.0	11	73.3	4	26.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	13.3	13	86.7	3	20.0	6	40.0	5	33.3	1	6.7
Probation/jail.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	7	77.8	3	33.3	2	22.2	4	44.4	0	0.0
Probation.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	11	100.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	27.3	8	72.7	3	27.3	6	54.5	2	18.2	0	0.0
Marijuana.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other drug offenses.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	5	83.3	2	33.3	3	50.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	51	100.0	46	90.2	5	9.8	4	7.8	0	0.0	14	27.5	33	64.7	13	25.5	21	41.2	15	29.4	2	3.9
Burglary.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	42	100.0	38	90.5	4	9.5	4	9.5	0	0.0	11	26.2	27	64.3	11	26.2	16	38.1	13	31.0	2	4.8
Dismissed.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0	2	25.0	3	37.5	2	25.0	1	12.5
Convicted.....	34	100.0	31	91.2	3	8.8	4	11.8	0	0.0	9	26.5	21	61.8	9	26.5	13	38.2	11	32.4	1	2.9
Prison.....	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	4	33.3	6	50.0	2	16.7	5	41.7	5	41.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	19	100.0	16	84.2	3	15.8	1	5.3	0	0.0	4	21.1	14	73.7	5	26.3	8	42.1	6	31.6	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2006
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and Age	Total	Race/ethnic group						
		White	Hispanic	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian	Multirace
Statewide	14,006,972	4,455,792	6,530,876	1,014,066	1,404,718	52,727	122,526	426,267
0 - 9	5,158,924	1,545,531	2,560,053	335,788	477,667	16,559	37,645	185,681
10	527,803	160,164	252,989	39,730	50,466	1,912	4,999	17,543
11	540,576	164,304	257,970	41,644	52,116	2,085	5,170	17,287
12	551,525	169,001	261,800	43,127	53,190	2,177	5,363	16,867
13	564,524	173,842	267,057	44,475	54,861	2,225	5,474	16,590
14	578,692	182,629	269,427	46,017	55,937	2,337	5,664	16,681
15	590,353	190,933	270,203	47,521	56,729	2,392	5,726	16,849
16	586,387	194,782	261,634	48,501	56,894	2,433	5,795	16,348
17	565,963	190,288	247,215	46,648	58,380	2,350	5,616	15,466
18-25	4,342,225	1,484,318	1,882,528	320,615	488,478	18,257	41,074	106,955
Male	7,214,490	2,293,797	3,372,857	521,549	721,488	26,948	62,185	215,666
0 - 9	2,635,738	790,236	1,306,864	171,312	244,773	8,490	19,230	94,833
10	270,677	82,410	129,515	20,337	26,009	955	2,529	8,922
11	277,086	84,645	131,964	21,239	26,793	1,052	2,614	8,779
12	282,956	87,054	134,066	21,845	27,604	1,106	2,700	8,581
13	289,349	89,654	136,669	22,472	28,296	1,166	2,746	8,346
14	296,205	93,876	137,698	23,292	28,930	1,212	2,834	8,363
15	302,562	98,138	138,281	24,183	29,288	1,199	2,884	8,589
16	300,847	100,277	133,850	24,832	29,439	1,223	2,905	8,321
17	290,581	97,654	126,929	23,810	30,375	1,220	2,819	7,774
18-25	2,268,489	769,853	997,021	168,227	249,981	9,325	20,924	53,158
Female	6,792,482	2,161,995	3,158,019	492,517	683,230	25,779	60,341	210,601
0 - 9	2,523,186	755,295	1,253,189	164,476	232,894	8,069	18,415	90,848
10	257,126	77,754	123,474	19,393	24,457	957	2,470	8,621
11	263,490	79,659	126,006	20,405	25,323	1,033	2,556	8,508
12	268,569	81,947	127,734	21,282	25,586	1,071	2,663	8,286
13	275,175	84,188	130,388	22,003	26,565	1,059	2,728	8,244
14	282,487	88,753	131,729	22,725	27,007	1,125	2,830	8,318
15	287,791	92,795	131,922	23,338	27,441	1,193	2,842	8,260
16	285,540	94,505	127,784	23,669	27,455	1,210	2,890	8,027
17	275,382	92,634	120,286	22,838	28,005	1,130	2,797	7,692
18-25	2,073,736	714,465	885,507	152,388	238,497	8,932	20,150	53,797

Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Gender Detail, 2000-2050.



Appendices

APPENDIX 1 BACKGROUND

The Department of Justice (DOJ), Criminal Justice Statistics Center, has been compiling and publishing data describing California's juvenile justice system since 1947. In 1969, the first computerized juvenile probation caseload file system was developed to receive information on juveniles being supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions that take place within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on the chain of events that depicted a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions are linked together to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the first computerized data collection system, the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) was developed as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was made operational statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California by collecting individualized records on delinquent juveniles referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the youth, referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, and current supervision status, and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, Assembly Bill 488 was passed, directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to

finalize the reporting standards and system development began. In January 1997, several probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS data.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from those probation departments not "certified" by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from those probation departments not certified by the DOJ as submitting JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to discuss improving county participation and legislative changes affecting JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314, to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases are transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions about replacing the existing JCPSS software, first provided to the probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In February 2002, development of the web-enabled JCPSS application began, and by October 2002, the DOJ began connecting county probation departments to the DOJ network.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-application became fully operational. Probation departments were trained and data submission began. Currently, 57 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, with 56 of those counties submitting data. The DOJ continues to work with the remaining counties to achieve 100 percent participation.

APPENDIX 2 DATA LIMITATIONS

Arrests

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

Referrals and Petitions

Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical Systems (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR). The differences are due, in part, to the different programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation department for submitting data to the Department of Justice. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on JCPSS.

- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Del Norte and Sierra counties were unable to provide data and are not included in this portion of the report.
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest, who received an adult level disposition in 2006. The number of adult dispositions received in 2006, that meet the above criteria, will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Because of differences between the adult and juvenile systems, not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred prior to 2006.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

APPENDIX 2

DATA LIMITATIONS

Adult Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to approximately 65-75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of the Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- The 2006 report file was created in April 2007.

APPENDIX 3

PENAL CODE SECTIONS

Welfare and Institutions Code Section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

Penal Code Section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to insure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, a printed annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be printed or otherwise prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

Penal Code Section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

APPENDIX 3

PENAL CODE SECTIONS

Penal Code Section 13012

The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

(a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.

(b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.

(c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.

(d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

Penal Code Section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.



APPENDIX 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2006 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Manslaughter Veh - 191.5(a), 191.5(b), 191.5(d), 192(c)(1), 192(c)(3), 192(c)(4), 192.5(a), 192.5(c), 193(c)(1), 193(c)(3)

Forcible Rape - 220, 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a), 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(c), 11418(d)*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12303*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424.1, 424.2, 424.3, 424.4, 424.5, 424.6, 424.7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c*, 496(d)*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)*, 502.8(b)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 530.5*, 530.5(a)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

APPENDIX 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a)(1), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 4060 BP, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1), 288(c)(2), 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(a)(1)(a)*, 290(a)(1)(b)*, 290(a)(1)(c)*, 290(a)(1)(d)*, 290(f)(1)*, 290(f)(2)*, 290(g)(2), 290(g)(3), 311.1(a), 311.10(a), 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d.1, 171d.2, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d), 12021(e), 12021(g)(1)*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)*, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)*, 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2), 12072(a)(3)(a), 12072(a)(4)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12072(d), 12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12281(j), 12316(b)(1)*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

APPENDIX 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Manslaughter-Misd. - 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 193(c)(2)

Assault and Battery - 71*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 246*, 246.3*, 247.5*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12304*, 12256(c), 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

Burglary - Misd. - 459*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(c)*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(d), 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - *Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.*

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470a*, 470(d)*, 472, 475(c)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 647.6(a)

Obscene Matter - 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 311(a), 311.1(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k)(1), 647(k)(2), 653g

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(b)(1)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

APPENDIX 5

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.85(a)(1), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)*, 594(a)(1)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(i), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12076(b)(1), 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 499b, 499b(a)

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2006 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Administrative Code, California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

APPENDIX 6

JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

California Youth Authority (CYA) – the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (Consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, July 2005.)

Caseload – the number of juveniles under the supervision/ jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – a referral is closed at intake by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – a treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (pursuant to 790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – a felony offender who fails the treatment program (pursuant to 793 WI).

Delinquent Act – act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – the status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – the transfer of a juvenile offender who is alleged to have committed murder, rape, spousal rape, forcible sex offense, lewd and lascivious acts on a child under the age of 14 years, forcible sexual penetration, sodomy, or oral copulation to a court of criminal jurisdiction (pursuant to 602(b) WI).

Dismissed – a petition is dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – an action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court as a result of a referral.

Diversion – any delivery or referral of a minor, by the probation department, to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and continued to be responsible and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of a minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – the successful completion of a diversion program.

Fitness Hearing (707(b) WI) – a hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court.

Informal Probation (654 WI) – supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian provided for under 654 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – a facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

APPENDIX 6

JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

Non-Ward Probation (725a WI) – probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months.

Petition – the formal presentation to juvenile court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – that portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – a facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – a facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation.

Race/Ethnic Groups:

American Indian – a person whose ancestry is any of the original peoples of North America and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Asian – a person whose ancestry is Cambodian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, Vietnamese, or Other Asian (a person who may be Asian but whose specific ethnic origin is not known or declared, or none of the other Asian codes apply).

Black – a person whose ancestry is any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Hispanic – a person of Mexico, Puerto Rico, Cuba, Central and South America or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race.

Other/Unknown – a person who cannot be linked to any of the general or specific racial/ethnic groups listed.

Pacific Islander – a person whose ancestry is Guamanian, Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, or Samoan.

White – a person whose ancestry is any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Referral – a juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under 601 and 602 Welfare and Institutions Code (WI).

Remand to Adult Court – a disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reopen – a disposition that refers to a case previously closed at intake.

Reverse Remand – occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – a facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility.

Status Offenses – acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his/her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – a disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – a disposition which transfers the juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – a probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

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