

Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



# 2012 Juvenile **Justice** In California



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2012  
**Juvenile  
Justice  
In California**



## The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

California Department of Justice  
KAMALA D. HARRIS, ATTORNEY GENERAL

# Contents

<b>Executive Summary .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Juvenile Justice System at-a-Glance .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Data Analysis.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
Arrests.....	1
Referrals .....	13
Petitions .....	29
Adult Court Dispositions .....	47
<b>Data Tables .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Appendices .....</b>	<b>101</b>
1 Background .....	103
2 Data Limitations .....	104
3 California Code Sections .....	106
4 Felony-Level Offense Codes .....	108
5 Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes .....	110
6 Juvenile Justice Glossary.....	112



# Executive Summary

*Juvenile Justice in California 2012* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information on the number of arrests, and probation departments and superior courts provide information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2012* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, Offender-Based Transaction Statistics file, and the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system.) Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2012* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments that referred juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles cases that were processed in adult court, including the number of juveniles tried in adult court, the characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

## **Arrests**

The Arrests section (pages 1–11) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2012.

- More than half of the juveniles (56.3 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly one-third (30.1 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (13.6 percent) were arrested for a status offense.
- Nearly eight out of ten juveniles arrested (79.4 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments.

## **Referrals**

The Referrals section (pages 13–27) provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation department in 2012.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (89.2 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies.
- One-fourth (25.5 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained.
- More than one-third (37.0 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken.
- In one-half (51.7 percent) of the referrals to the probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court.

## **Petitions**

The Petitions section (pages 29–45) provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded for formal processing to the juvenile court in 2012.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, nearly two-thirds (64.4 percent) were made wards of the court.
- Less than one-sixth (15.0 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed.

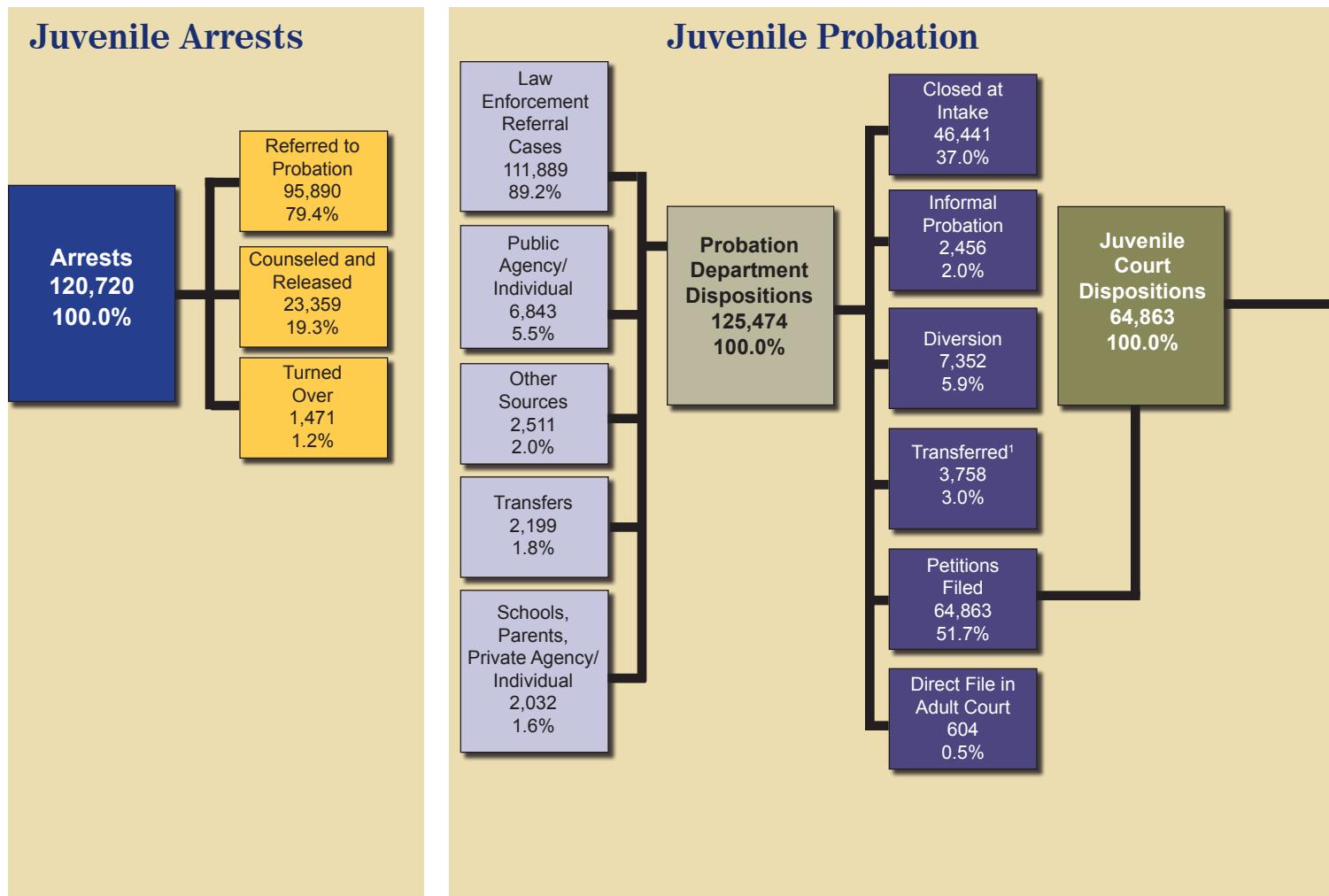
## **Adult Court Dispositions**

The Adult Court Dispositions section (pages 47–53) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- More than three-fourths (86.1 percent) of the juveniles tried in adult court were convicted.

# At-a-Glance

## JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2012



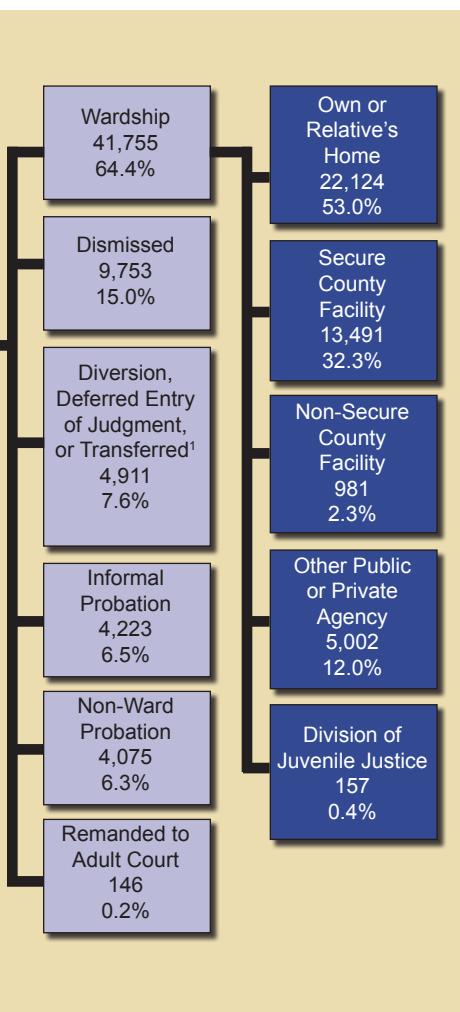
Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 21, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

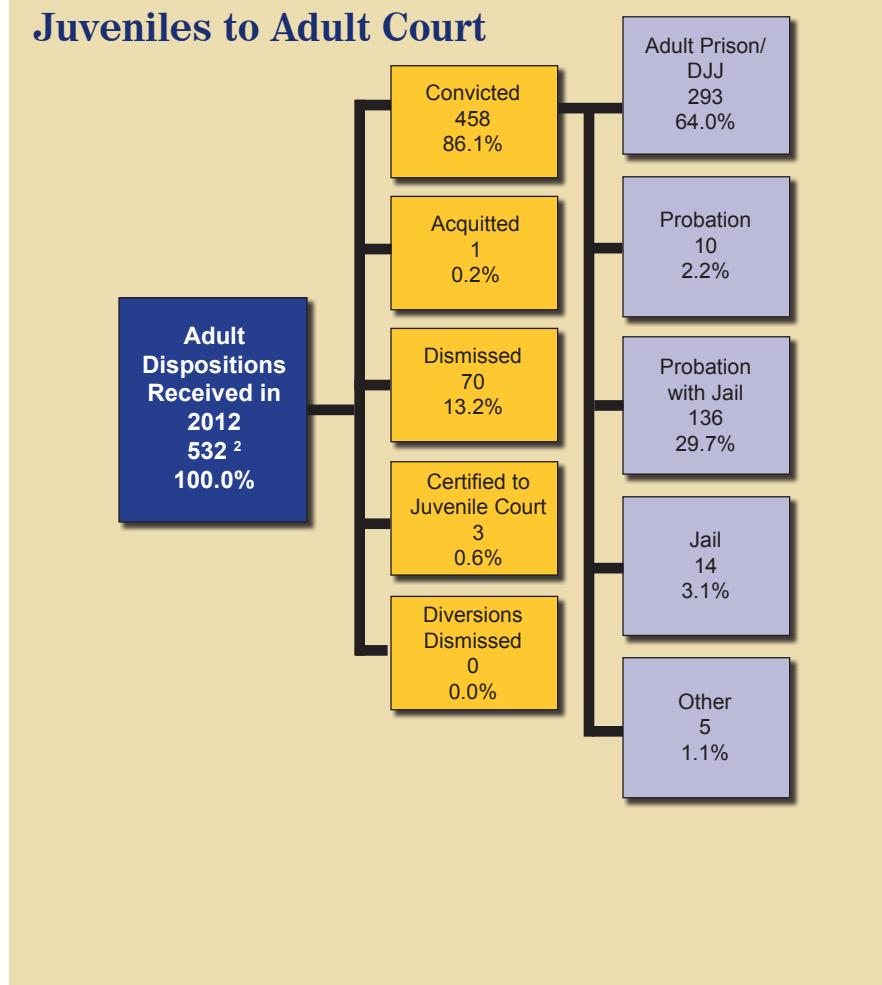
<sup>1</sup>Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup>In 2012, probation departments reported information on 750 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 532 dispositions received in 2012.

- Arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (89.2 percent).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (64.4 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.0 percent).
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if the district attorney files charges directly in adult court or remands to adult court after the juvenile fails a fitness hearing. Approximately eight out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2012 resulted in a conviction (86.1 percent).



## Juveniles to Adult Court





# Juvenile Justice in California



**Data Analysis**



# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 120,720 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2012. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 participating counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

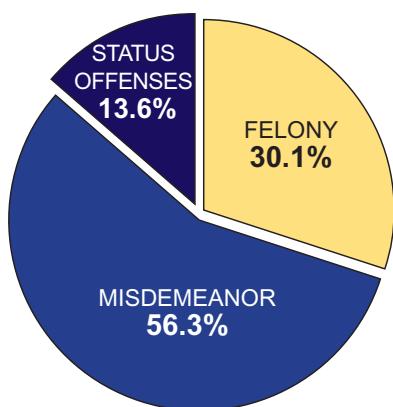
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Level of Offense

### **Juvenile Arrests, 2012**

By Level of Offense



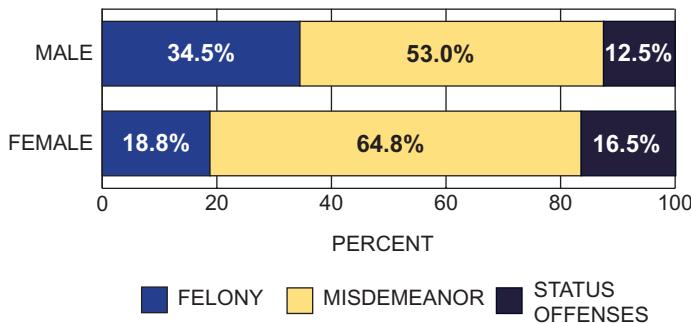
**In 2012**, of the 120,720 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 30.1 percent (36,368).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.3 percent (67,960).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 13.6 percent (16,392).

Source: Table 1.

### **Juvenile Arrests, 2012**

Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

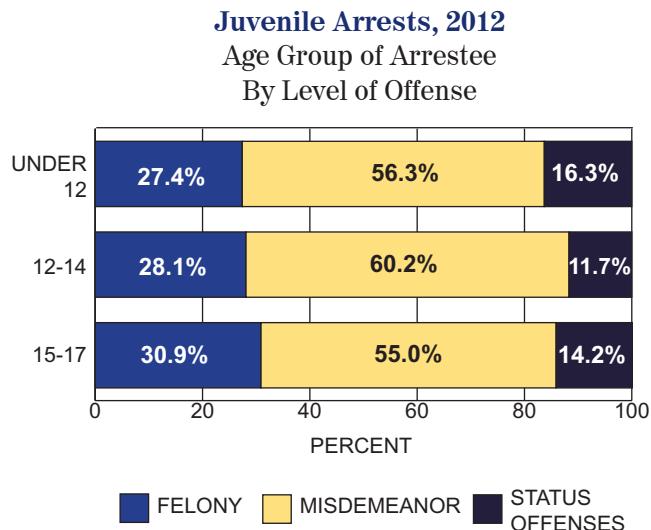
**In 2012**, of the 87,286 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 34.5 percent (30,092).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.0 percent (46,304).
- Status arrests accounted for 12.5 percent (10,890).

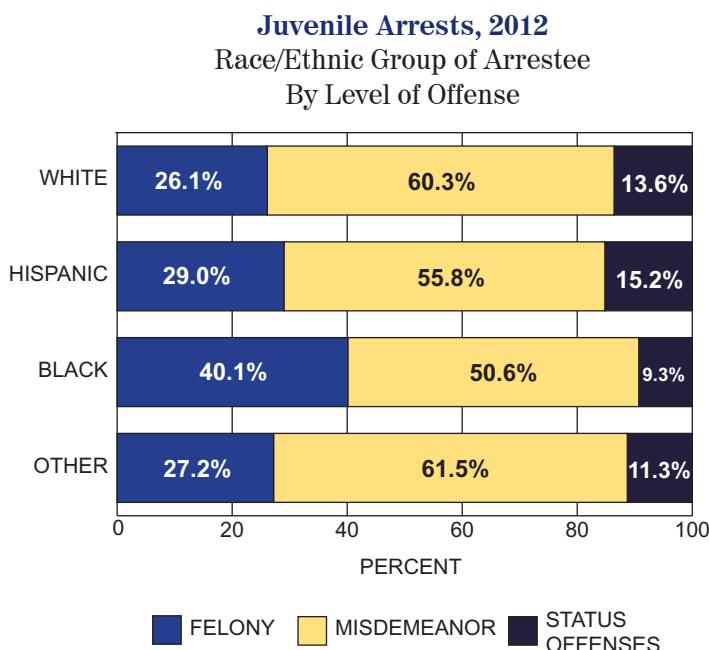
**In 2012**, of the 33,434 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 18.8 percent (6,276).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.8 percent (21,656).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.5 percent (5,502).

## Level of Offense

**In 2012:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

**In 2012:**

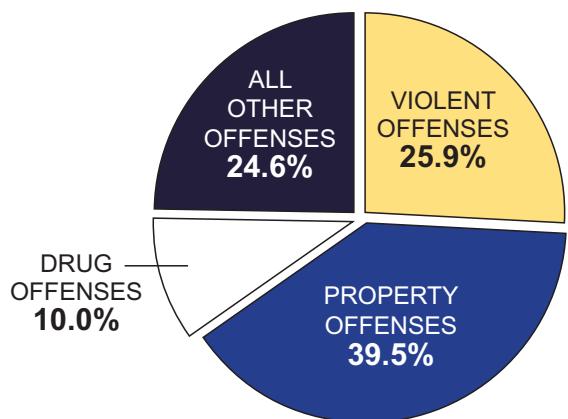
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (60.3 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were arrested for a status offense (15.2 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (40.1 percent).

Source: Table 1.

## Felony Arrests

### Felony Arrests, 2012

By Category



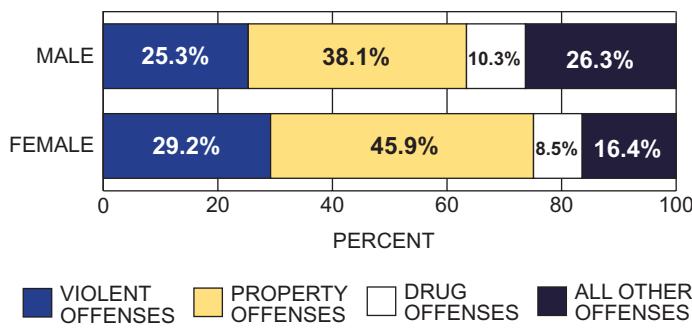
**In 2012**, of the 36,368 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 25.9 percent (9,437) were for violent offenses.
- 39.5 percent (14,355) were for property offenses.
- 10.0 percent (3,645) were for drug offenses.
- 24.6 percent (8,931) were for all other felony offenses.

Source: Table 3.

### Felony Arrests, 2012

Gender of Arrestee by Category



**In 2012**, of the 30,092 felony arrests of males:

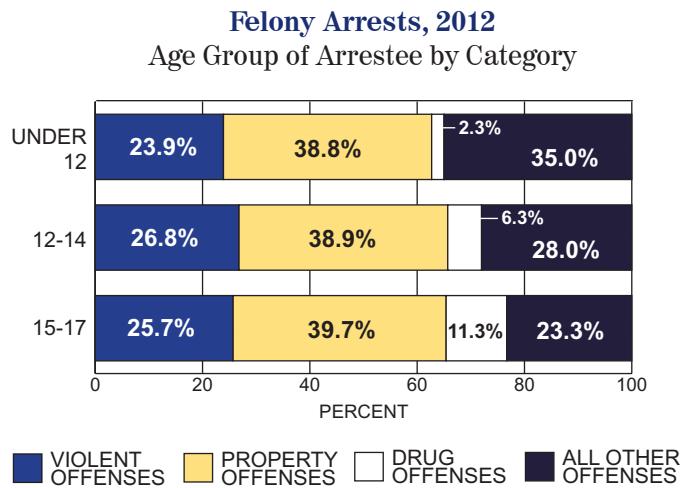
- Violent offenses accounted for 25.3 percent (7,602).
- Property offenses accounted for 38.1 percent (11,477).

**In 2012**, of the 6,276 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 29.2 percent (1,835).
- Property offenses accounted for 45.9 percent (2,878).

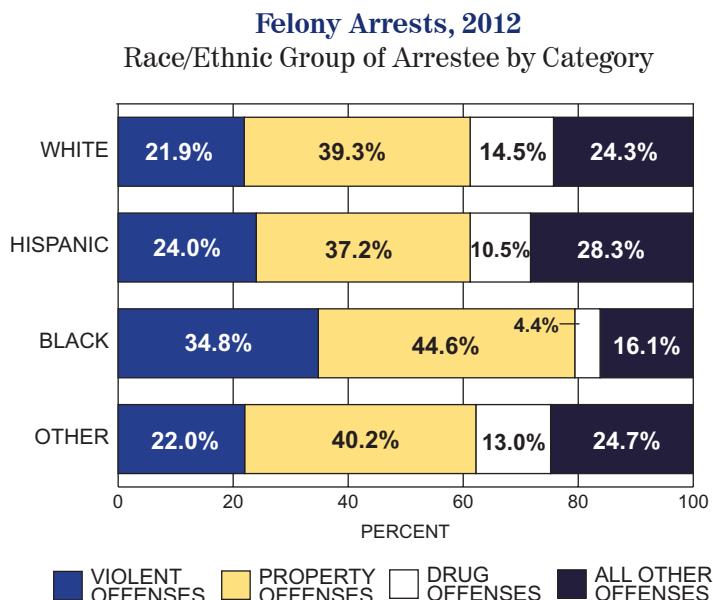
Source: Table 3.

## Felony Arrests

**In 2012:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in any other age group (11.3 percent).

Source: Table 3.

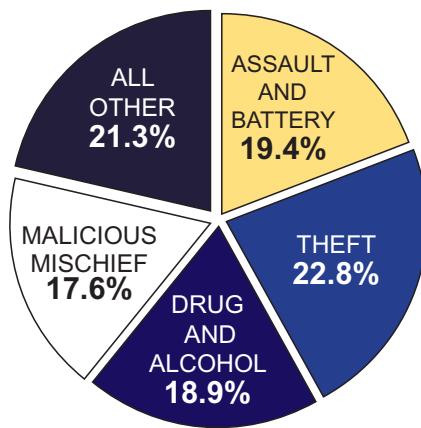
**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (34.8 percent) and a felony property offense (44.6 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2012 By Category

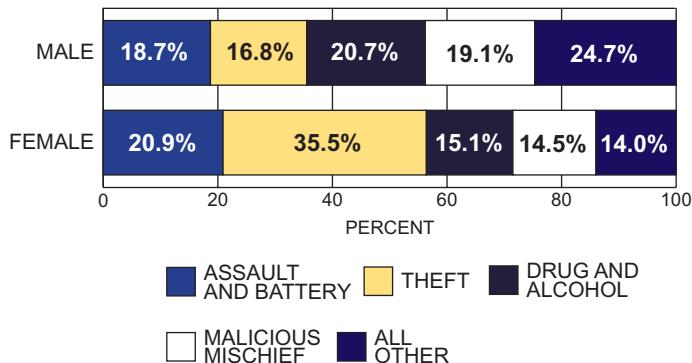


Source: Table 3.

**In 2012**, of the 67,960 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 19.4 percent (13,169) were for assault and battery.
- 22.8 percent (15,489) were for theft offenses.
- 18.9 percent (12,849) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.6 percent (11,968) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 21.3 percent (14,485) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2012 Gender of Arrestee by Category

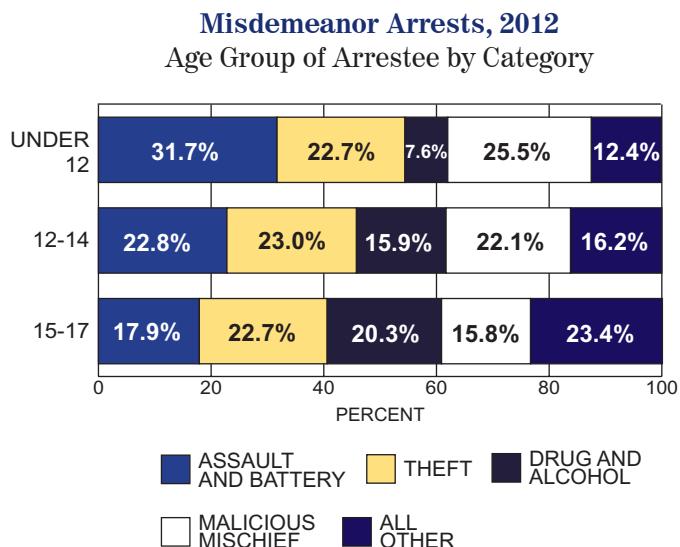


**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (20.7 vs. 15.1 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (35.5 vs. 16.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

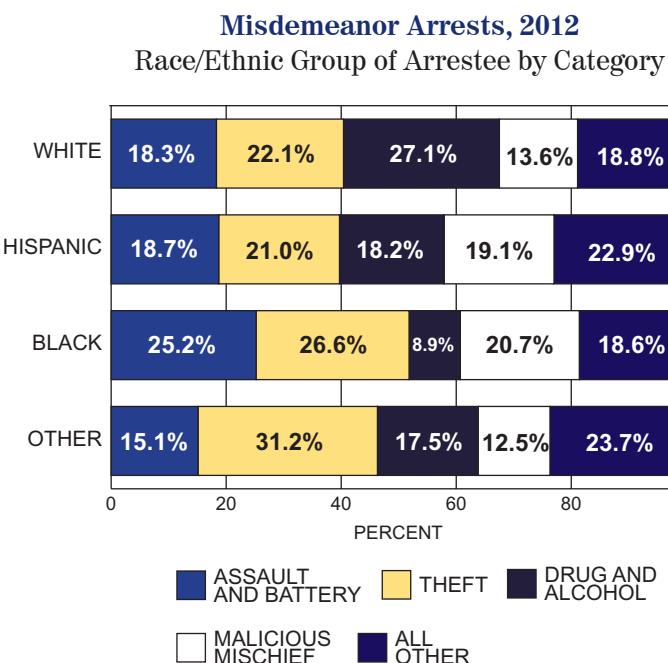
## Misdemeanor Arrests



Source: Table 3.

**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age category were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (31.7 percent) and malicious mischief (25.5 percent) than any other age category.
- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 15–17 age category were arrested for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (20.3 percent) than any other age category.



Source: Table 3.

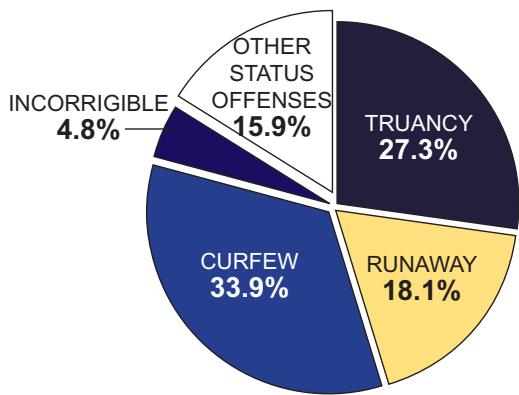
**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (27.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (25.2 percent).

## Status Offense Arrests

### Status Offense Arrests, 2012

By Category



Source: Table 3.

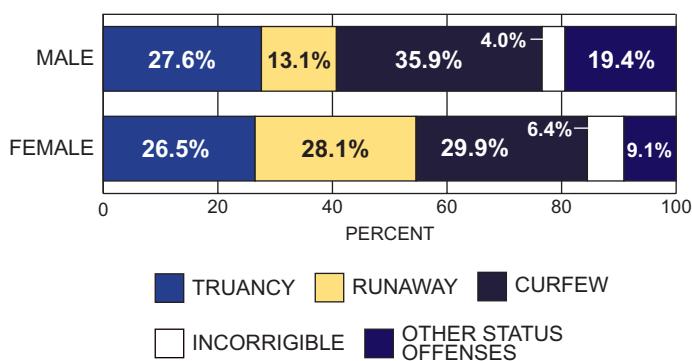
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**In 2012,** of the 16,392 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 27.3 percent (4,467).
- Runaways accounted for 18.1 percent (2,972).
- Curfew violations accounted for 33.9 percent (5,551).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 4.8 percent (792).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 15.9 percent (2,610).

### Status Offense Arrests, 2012

Gender of Arrestee by Category



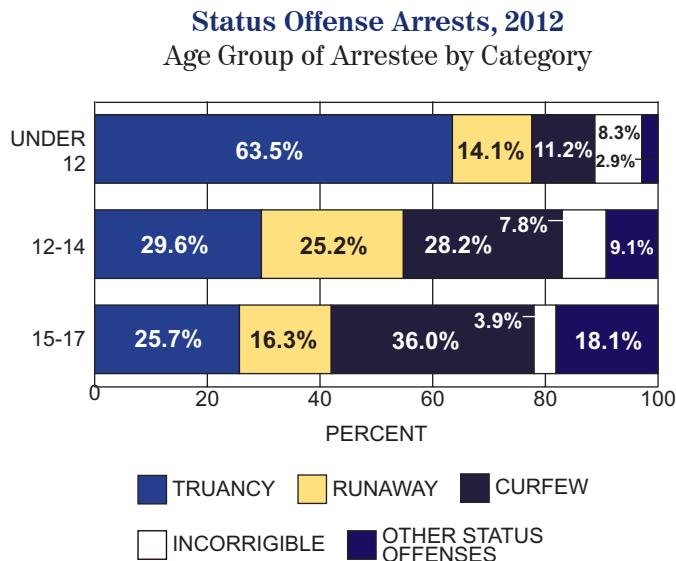
**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (35.9 vs. 29.9 percent).
- Females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (28.1 vs. 13.1 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Status Offense Arrests

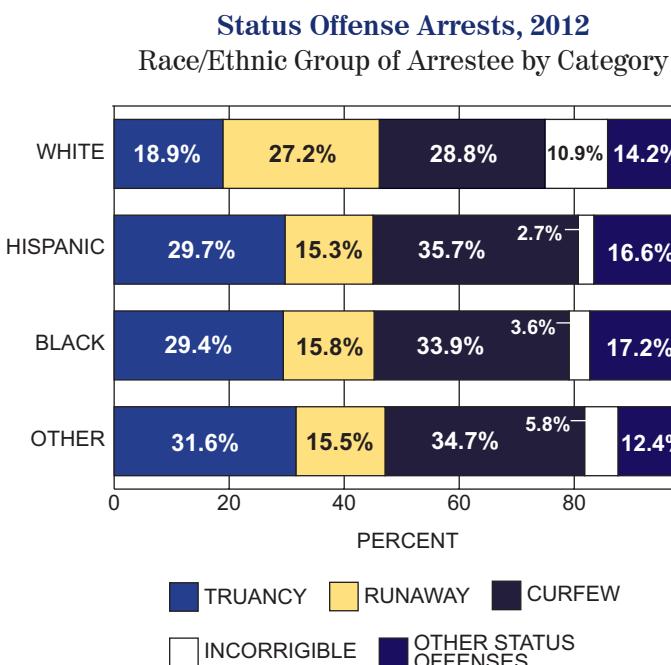


Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### In 2012:

- Juveniles in the under 12 age group were more likely to be arrested on a truancy violation than any other age group (63.5 percent).
- A greater percentage of runaways were in the 12–14 age group than any other group (25.2 percent).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a curfew violation than any other age group (36.0 percent).



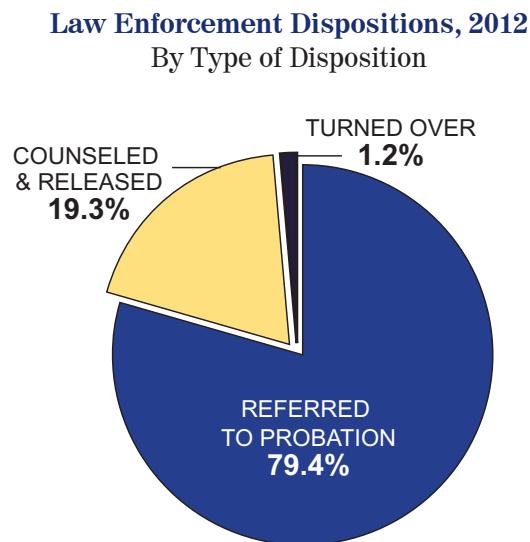
### In 2012:

- White juveniles were more likely to be arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (27.2 percent).
- Hispanic juveniles were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations compared to any other race/ethnic group (35.7 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

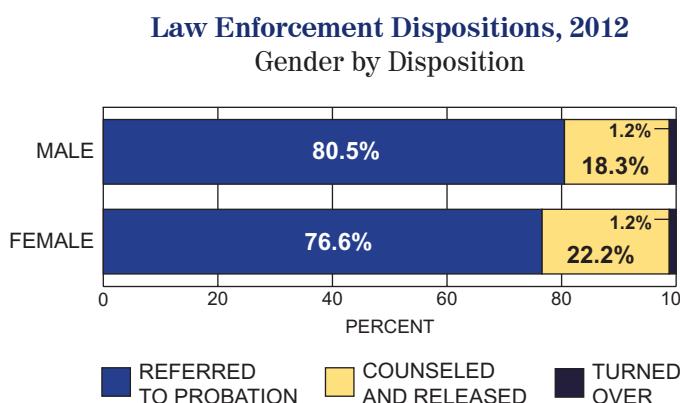


Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2012, of the 120,720 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 79.4 percent resulted in a referral to probation (95,890).
- 19.3 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (23,359).
- 1.2 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (1,471).



Source: Table 1.

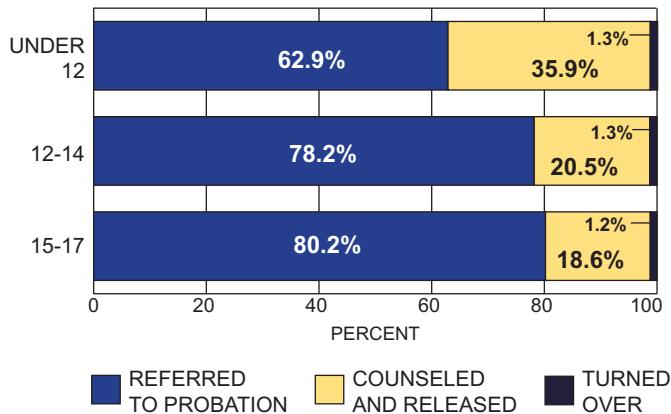
**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (80.5 vs. 76.6 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be counseled and released (22.2 vs. 18.3 percent).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2012

Age Group by Disposition



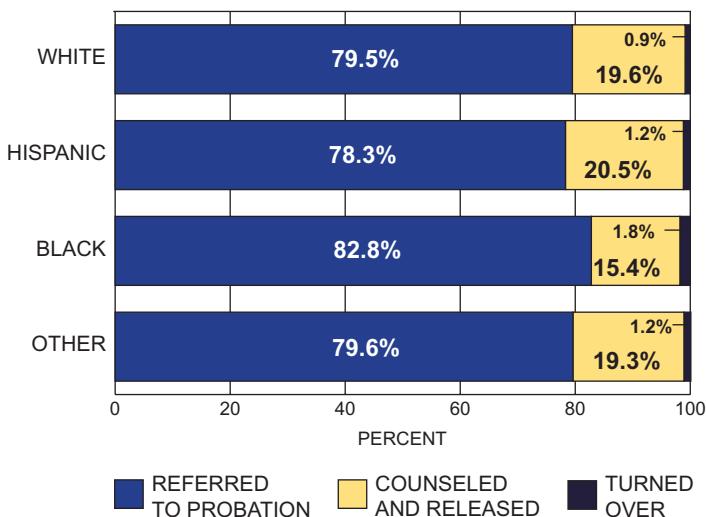
Source: Table 1.

### In 2012:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- Juveniles under 12 were more likely to be counseled and released than any other age group (35.9 percent).

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

### In 2012:

- More than 78 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- White, Hispanic, and other race/ethnic groups were more likely to be counseled and released than black juveniles (19.6, 20.5, and 19.3 vs. 15.4 percent, respectively).



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a number of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

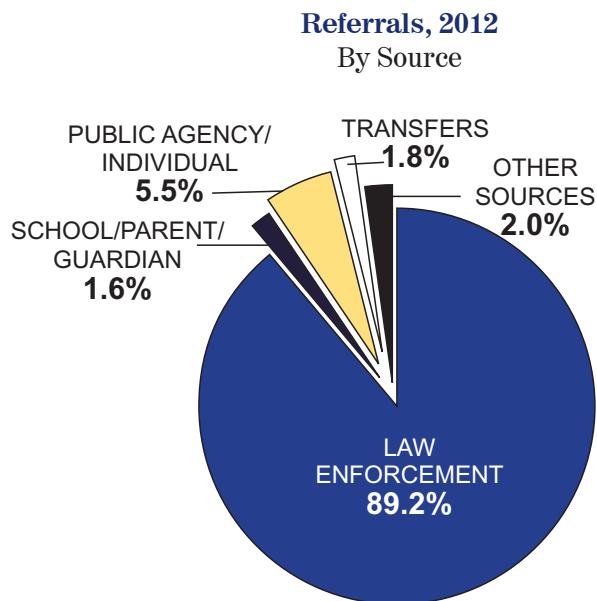
This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. A new section highlighting juveniles directly filed into adult court was added in 2011. Direct filing into adult court occurs when a juvenile of a certain age commits an offense that is subject to mandatory filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 602(b)) or discretionary filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(d)). This process is separate from the fitness hearing process that is conducted in juvenile court and is highlighted in the *Petitions* section of this publication. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from referrals reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

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Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

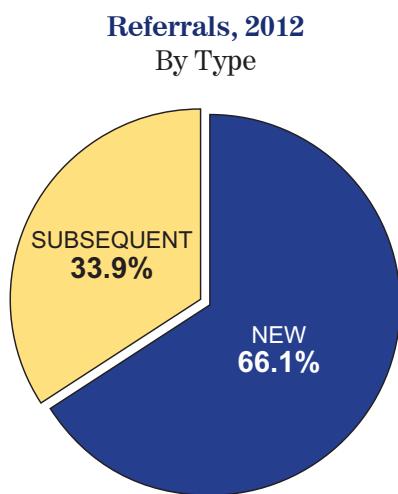
## Referral Source and Type



*Source: Table 8.*

**In 2012**, of the 125,474 referrals to probation reported:

- 89.2 percent (111,889) were from law enforcement.
- 1.6 percent (2,032) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 5.5 percent (6,843) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (2,199) were transfers from another county or state.
- 2.0 percent (2,511) were from other sources.



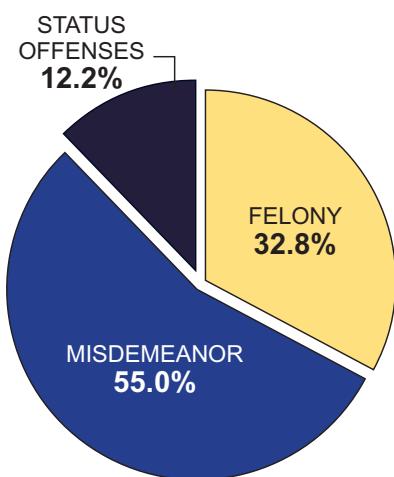
*Source: Table 8.*

**In 2012**, of the 125,474 referrals reported:

- 66.1 percent (82,958) were new referrals.
- 33.9 percent (42,516) were subsequent referrals.

## Offense Level

**Referrals, 2012**  
By Level of Offense



In 2012, of the 166,023 referral offenses reported:

- 32.8 percent (54,422) were for felonies.
- 55.0 percent (91,383) were for misdemeanors.
- 12.2 percent (20,218) were for status offenses.

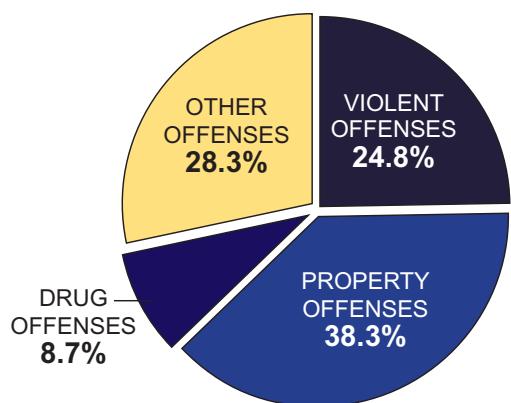
*Source: Table 8.*

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

### Type of Referrals, 2012

By Category



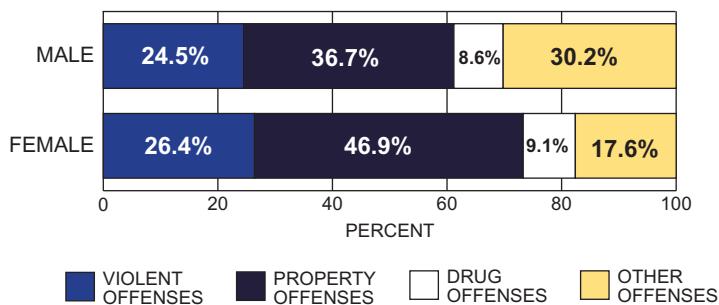
**In 2012**, of the 54,422 referrals for felony offenses:

- 24.8 percent (13,479) were for violent offenses.
- 38.3 percent (20,823) were for property offenses.
- 8.7 percent (4,742) were for drug offenses.
- 28.3 percent (15,378) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 9.

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2012

Gender by Category

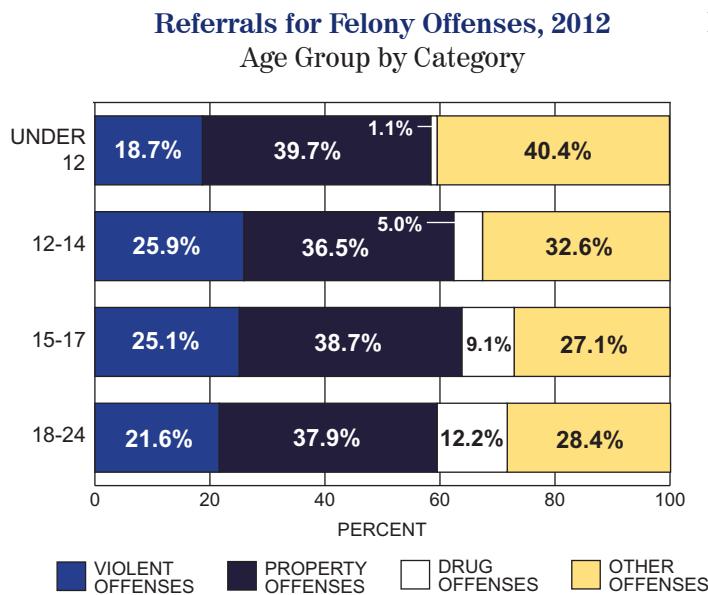


**In 2012:**

- Females were more likely than males to have been referred to the probation department for felony property offenses (46.9 vs. 36.7 percent).

Source: Table 9.

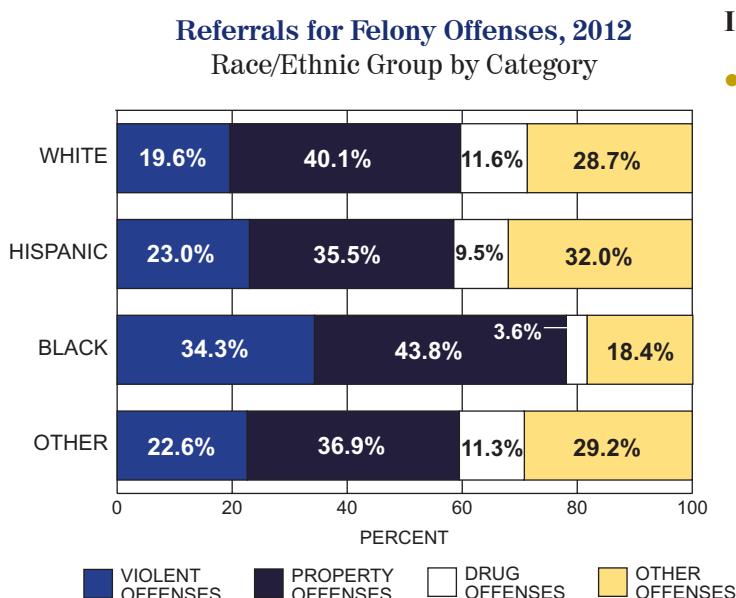
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



Source: Table 9.

**In 2012:**

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.



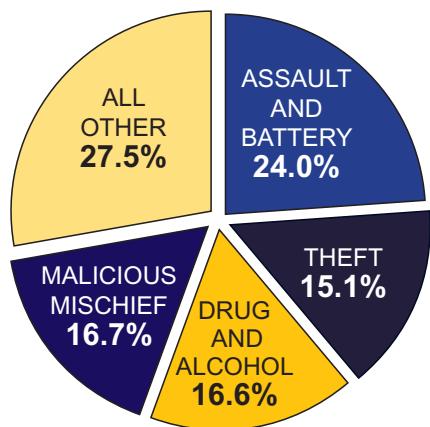
Source: Table 9.

**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (34.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012 By Category

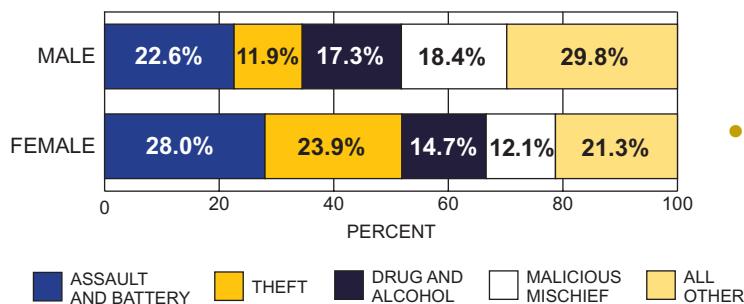


Source: Table 9.

**In 2012**, of the 91,383 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 24.0 percent (21,956) were for assault and battery.
- 15.1 percent (13,780) were for theft offenses.
- 16.6 percent (15,197) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 16.7 percent (15,276) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 27.5 percent (25,174) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012 Gender by Category



Source: Table 9.

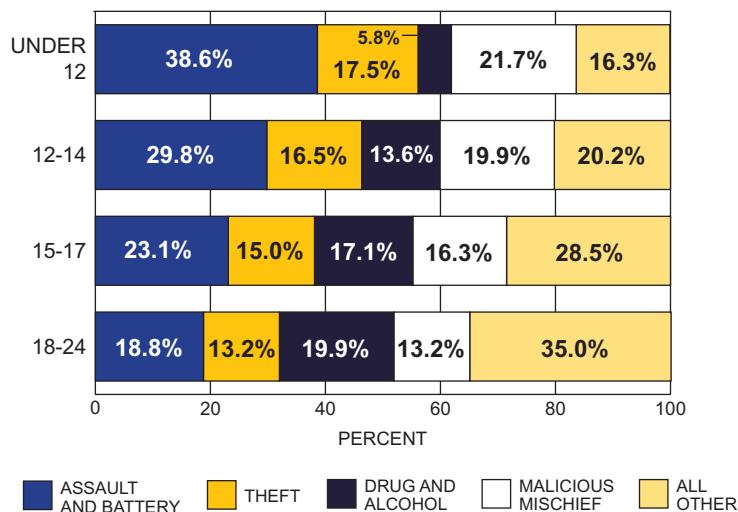
**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than were females.
- Females were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than were males.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012

Age Group by Category



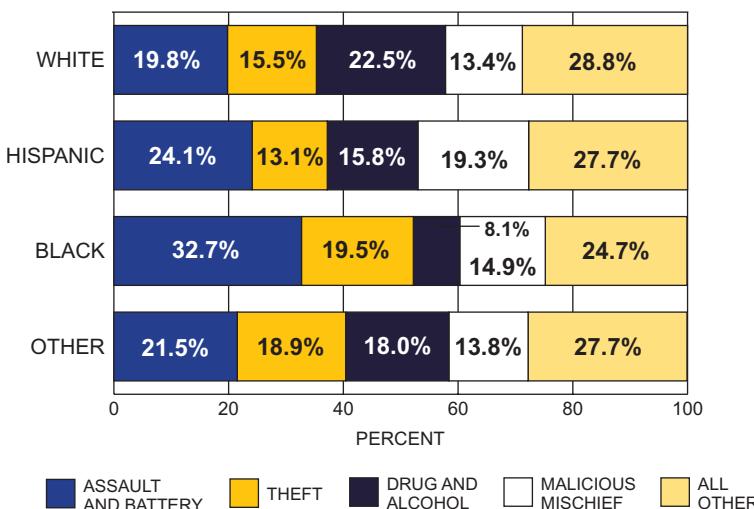
Source: Table 9.

### In 2012:

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for misdemeanor assault and battery (38.6 vs. 18.8 percent).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery, theft, and malicious mischief decreased with age.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



### In 2012:

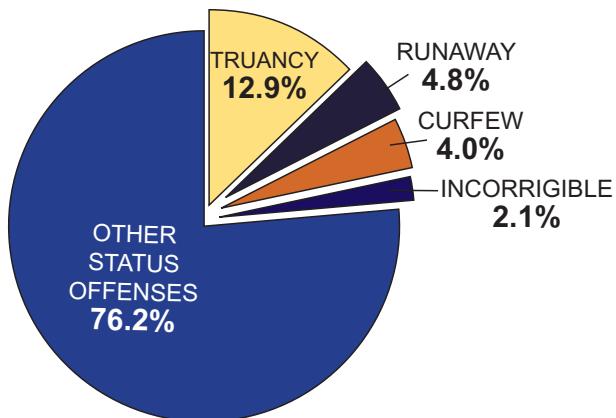
- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor malicious mischief offense than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2012

By Category



Source: Table 9.

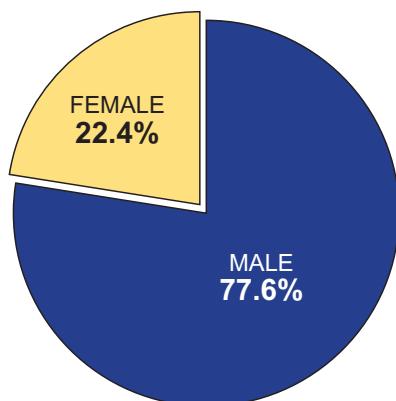
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2012, of the 20,218 referrals for status offenses:

- 12.9 percent (2,601) were for truancy.
- 4.8 percent (980) were for running away.
- 4.0 percent (803) were for violating curfew.
- 2.1 percent (424) were for incorrigibility.
- 76.2 percent (15,410) were for other status offenses.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2012

By Gender



In 2012, of all referrals for status offenses:

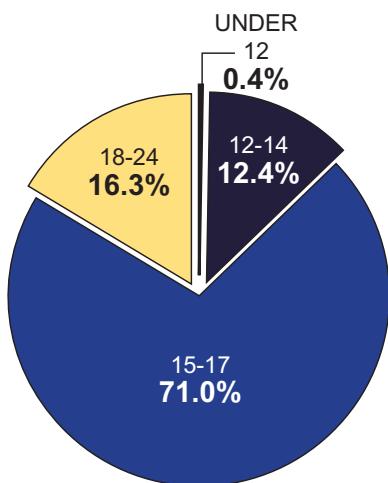
- 77.6 percent (15,692) were male, and 22.4 percent (4,526) were female.

Source: Table 12.

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2012

By Age Group



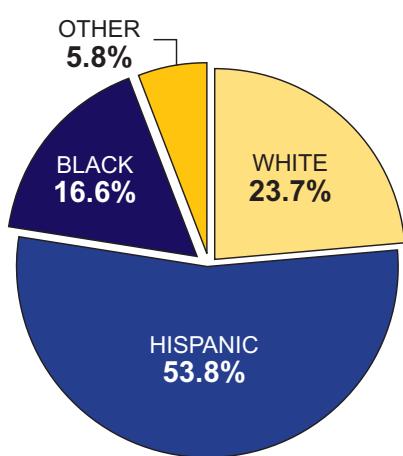
Source: Table 12.

**In 2012,** of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.4 percent (72) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 12.4 percent (2,505) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 71.0 percent (14,353) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 16.3 percent (3,288) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2012

By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

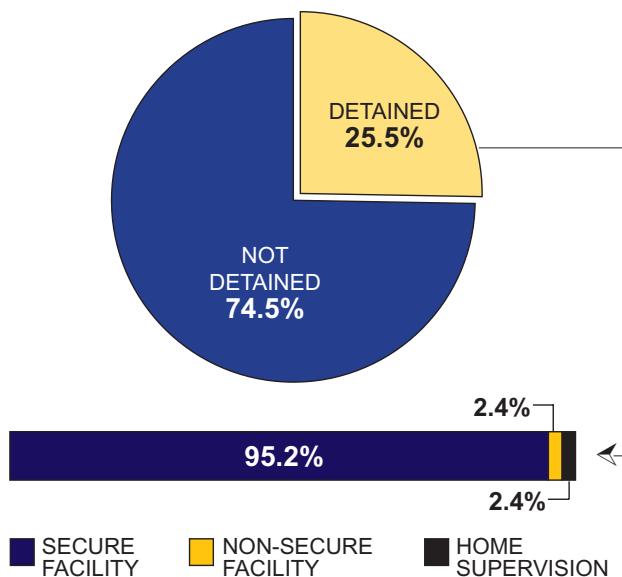
**In 2012,** of all referrals for status offenses:

- 23.7 percent (4,800) were white.
- 53.8 percent (10,874) were Hispanic.
- 16.6 percent (3,365) were black.
- 5.8 percent (1,179) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions

### Detentions, 2012

By Type



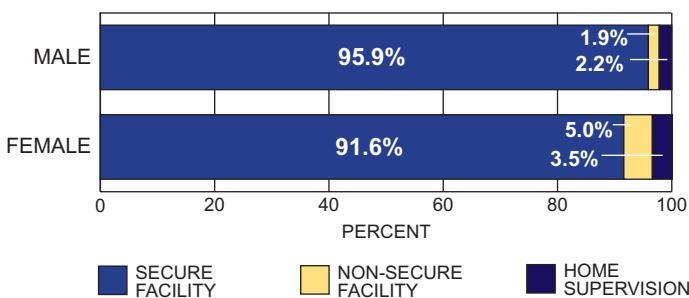
**In 2012**, of the 116,188 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 74.5 percent (86,515) of juveniles were not detained.
- 95.2 percent (28,238) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 13.

### Detentions, 2012

Gender by Detention Type



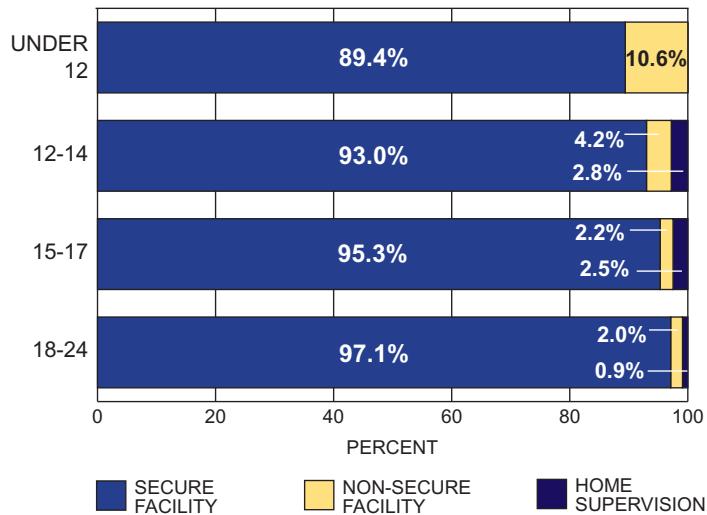
**In 2012:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females were more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (5.0 vs. 1.9 percent).

Source: Table 13.

## Detentions

**Detentions, 2012**  
Age Group by Detention Type

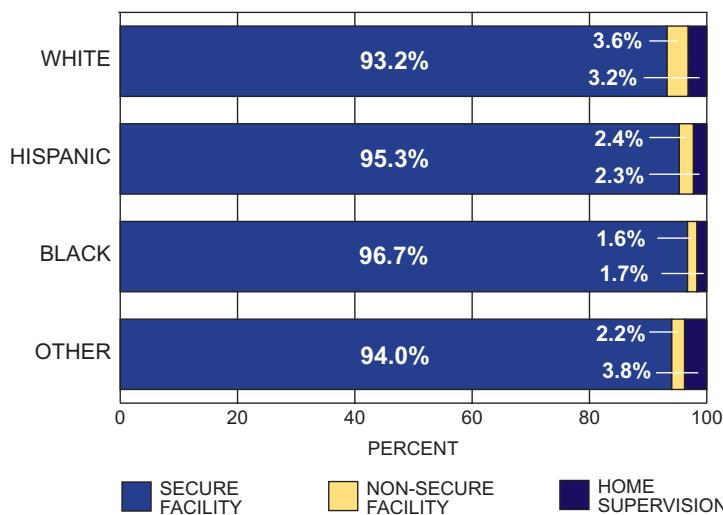


Source: Table 13.

**In 2012:**

- The proportion of juveniles detained and placed in a secure facility increased with age.

**Detentions, 2012**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



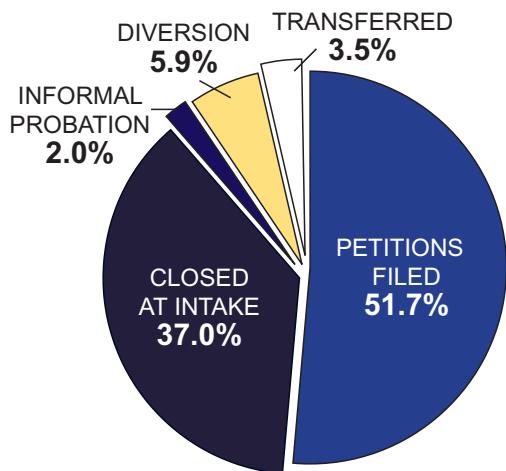
Source: Table 13.

**In 2012:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2012 By Type



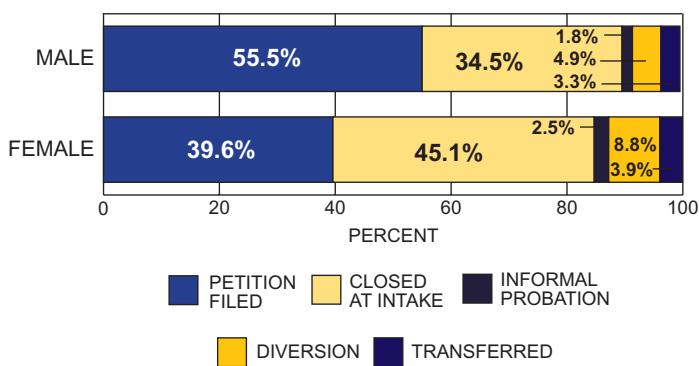
Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

**In 2012**, of the 125,474 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 51.7 percent (64,863) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 37.0 percent (46,441) were closed at intake.
- 2.0 percent (2,456) received informal probation.
- 5.9 percent (7,352) received diversion.
- 3.5 percent (4,362) were transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2012 Gender by Disposition Type



**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (55.5 vs. 39.6 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to receive diversion (8.8 vs. 4.9 percent) or be closed at intake (45.1 vs. 34.5 percent).

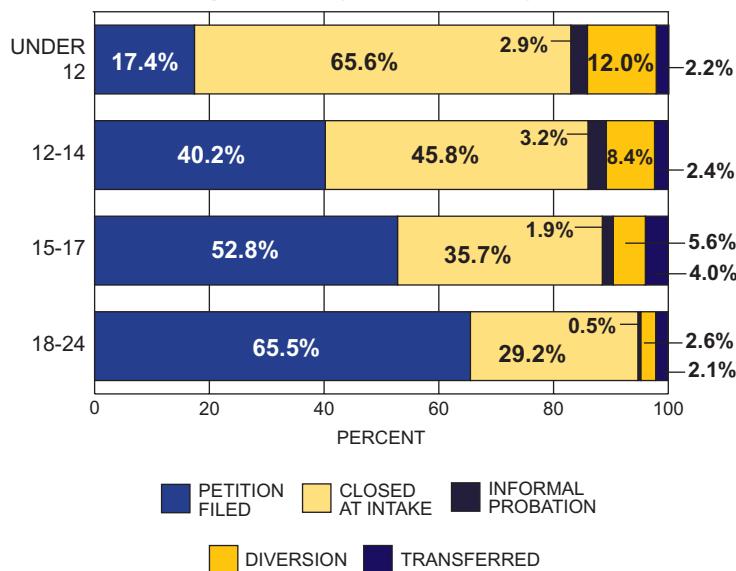
Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2012

#### Age Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

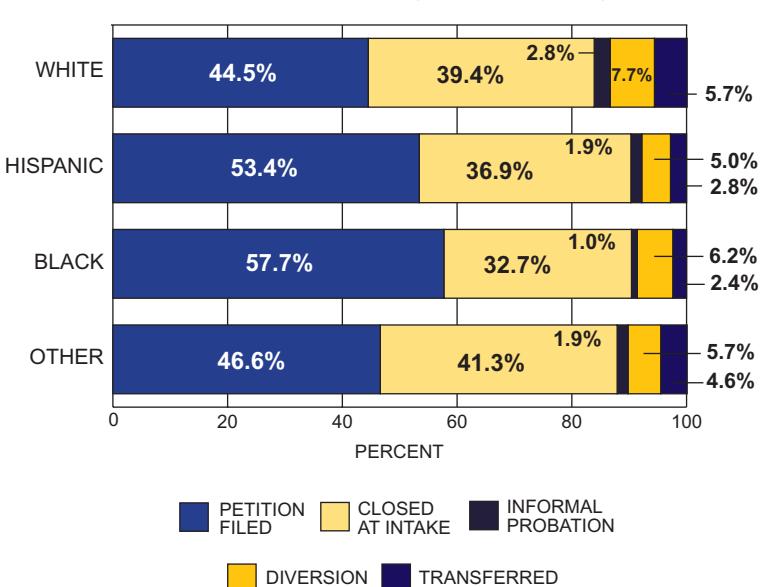
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

#### In 2012:

- More than one-half (52.8 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2012

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

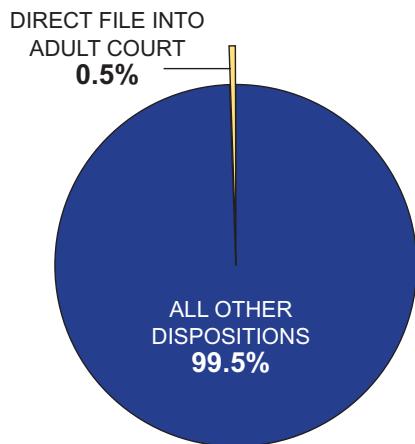
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

#### In 2012:

- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (7.7 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.

## Direct File-Adult Court

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2012 By Disposition Type

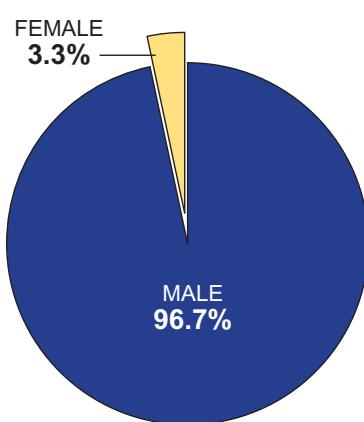


**In 2012**, of the 125,474 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 0.5 percent (604) resulted in a direct file into adult court.
- 99.5 percent (124,870) resulted in a disposition other than direct file into adult court.

*Source: Table 16.*

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2012 By Gender



**In 2012**, of the 604 referrals resulting in a direct file disposition:

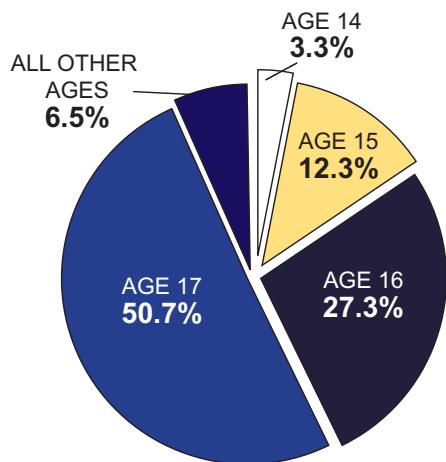
- 96.7 percent (584) were male.
- 3.3 percent (20) were female.

*Source: Table 16.*

## Direct File-Adult Court

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2012

By Age Group



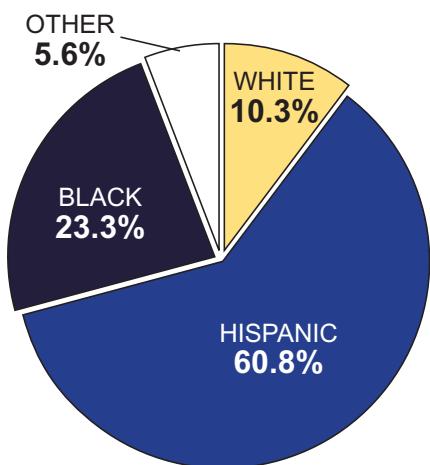
Source: Table 16.

### In 2012:

- 3.3 percent (20) were 14 years of age.
- 12.3 percent (74) were 15 years of age.
- 27.3 percent (165) were 16 years of age.
- 50.7 percent (306) were 17 years of age.
- 6.5 percent (39) were other ages.

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 16.

### In 2012:

- 10.3 percent (62) were white.
- 60.8 percent (367) were Hispanic.
- 23.3 percent (141) were black.
- 5.6 percent (34) were from other race/ethnic groups.



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

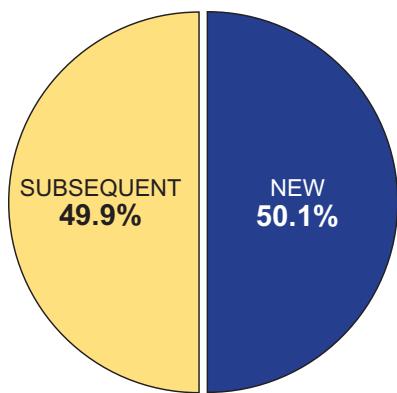
The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Petition Type

### Petitions Filed, 2012 By Type



**In 2012**, of the 64,863 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

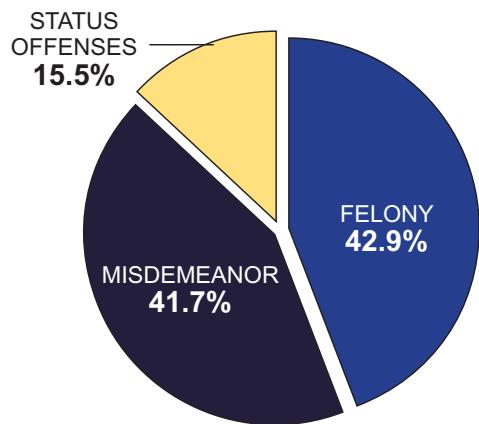
- 50.1 percent (32,480) were new petitions.
- 49.9 percent (32,383) were subsequent petitions.

*Source: Table 18.*

## Petition Level

### Petitions Filed, 2012

By Level of Offense



In 2012, of the 94,732 petitioned offenses filed:

- 42.9 percent (40,612) were for felonies.
- 41.7 percent (39,483) were for misdemeanors.
- 15.5 percent (14,637) were for status offenses.

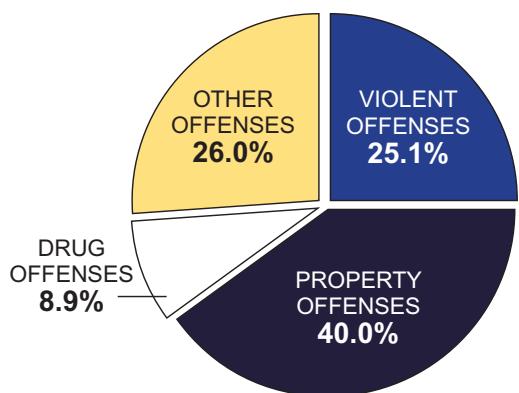
Source: Table 18.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2012

By Category



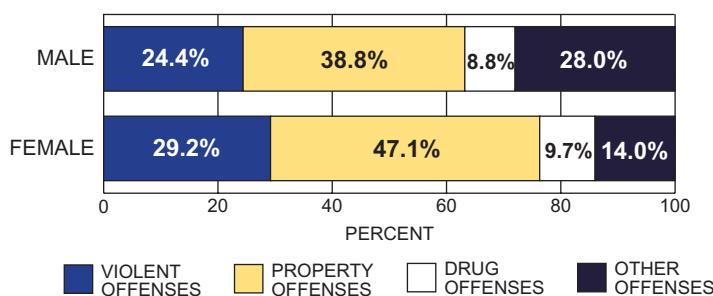
Source: Table 19.

**In 2012**, of the 40,612 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 25.1 percent (10,191) were for violent offenses.
- 40.0 percent (16,236) were for property offenses.
- 8.9 percent (3,608) were for drug offenses.
- 26.0 percent (10,577) were for other felony offenses.

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2012

Gender by Category



**In 2012:**

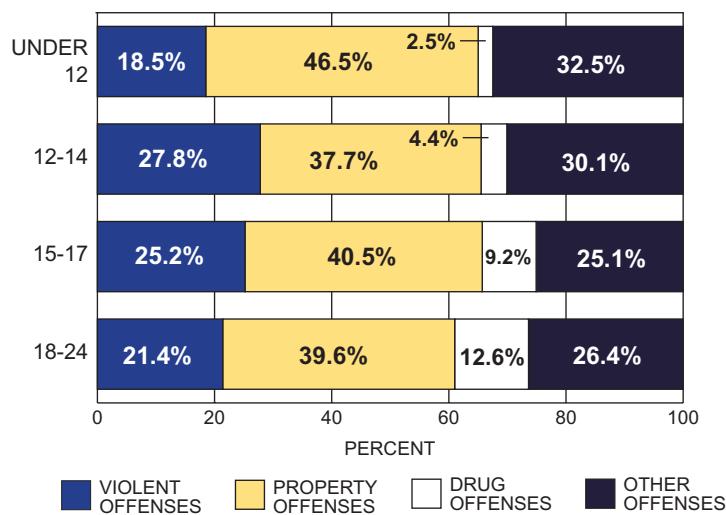
- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses.

Source: Table 19.

## Felony Petitions

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2012

Age Group by Category



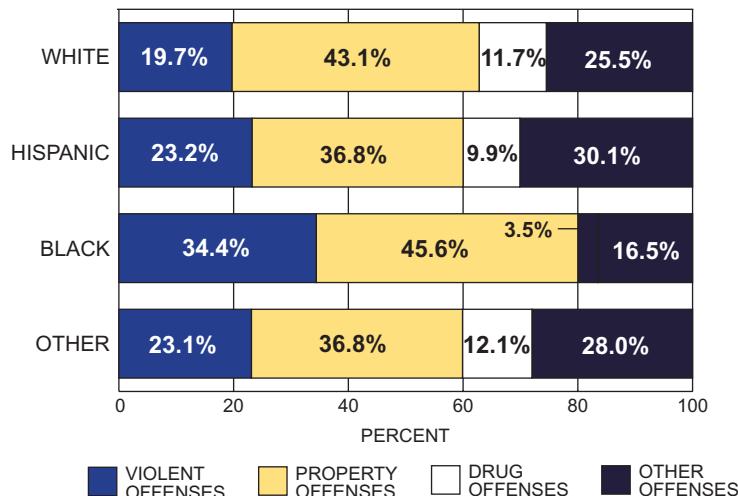
In 2012:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony property offenses than any other age group.
- The proportion of petitions filed for felony drug offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 19.

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



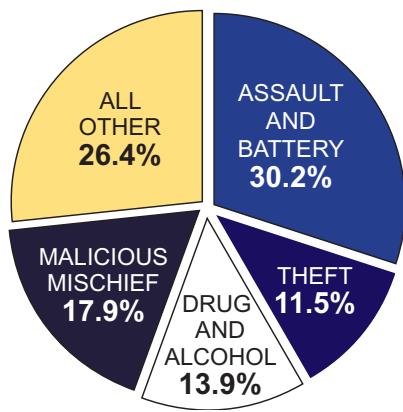
In 2012:

- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for felony violent offenses and the least petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012 By Category

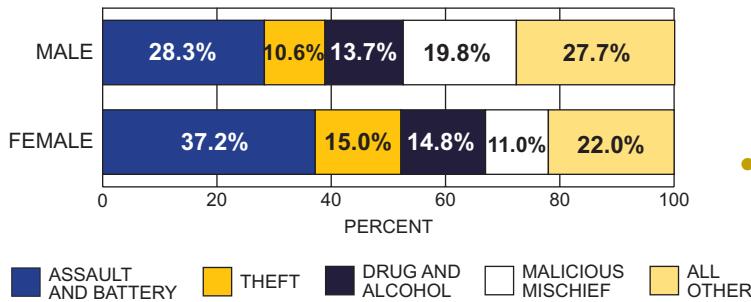


Source: Table 19.

**In 2012**, of the 39,483 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 30.2 percent (11,915) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.5 percent (4,548) were for theft offenses.
- 13.9 percent (5,490) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.9 percent (7,087) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.4 percent (10,443) were for other misdemeanors.

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012 Gender by Category



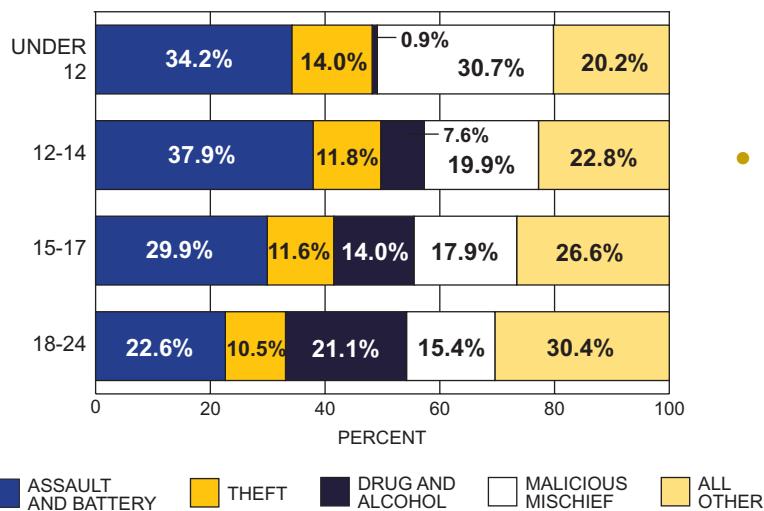
**In 2012:**

- Males were almost twice as likely than females to have petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (19.8 vs. 11.0 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to have petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (37.2 vs. 28.3 percent).

Source: Table 19.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012**  
Age Group by Category

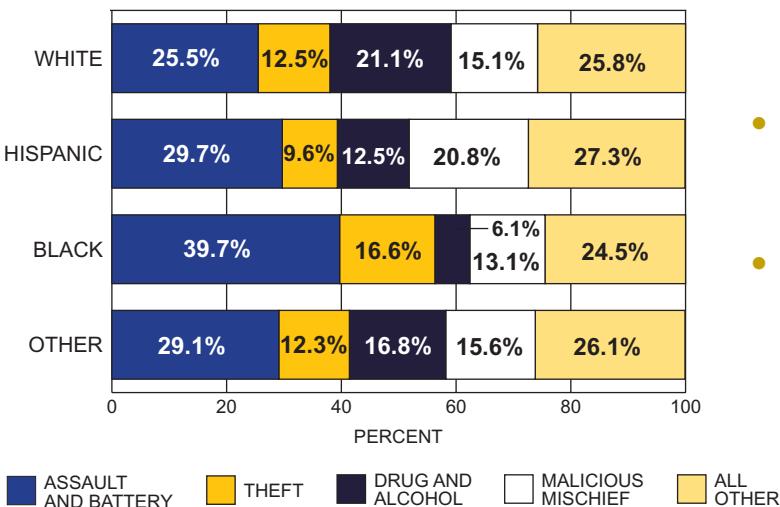


**In 2012:**

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses and misdemeanor theft offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 19.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2012**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



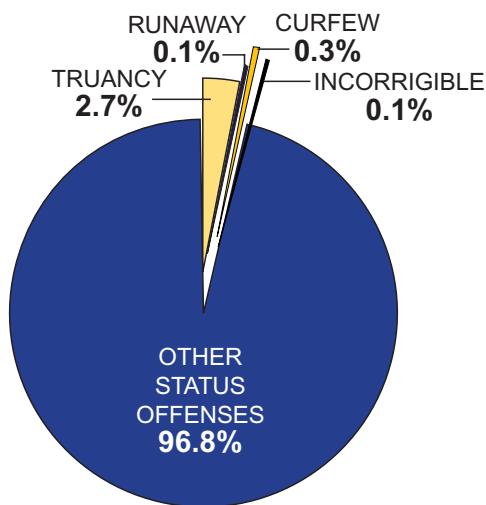
**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (21.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (20.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (39.7 percent).

Source: Table 19.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2012 By Category



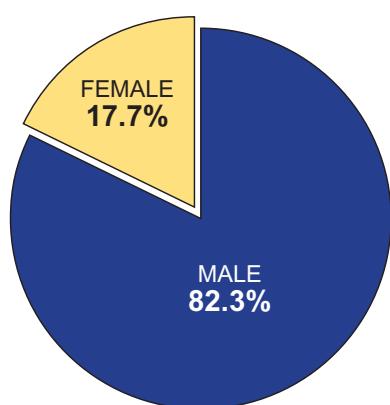
**In 2012**, of the 14,637 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.7 percent (394) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (19) were for running away.
- 0.3 percent (38) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (13) were for incorrigibility.
- 96.8 percent (14,173) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 19.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2012 By Gender



**In 2012:**

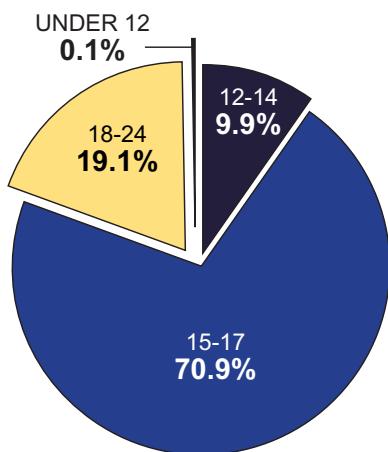
- 82.3 percent (12,044) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 17.7 percent (2,593) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 24.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2012

By Age Group



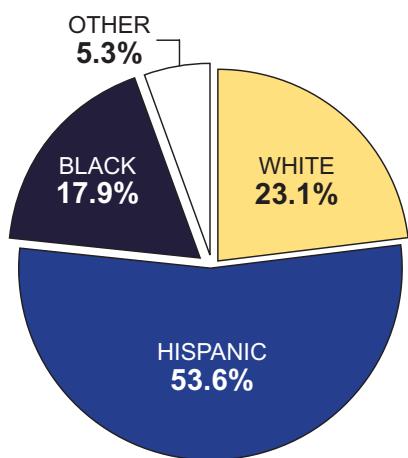
### In 2012:

- 0.1 percent (10) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles under the age of 12.
- 9.9 percent (1,444) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 70.9 percent (10,384) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 19.1 percent (2,799) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Source: Table 24.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2012

By Race/Ethnic Group



### In 2012:

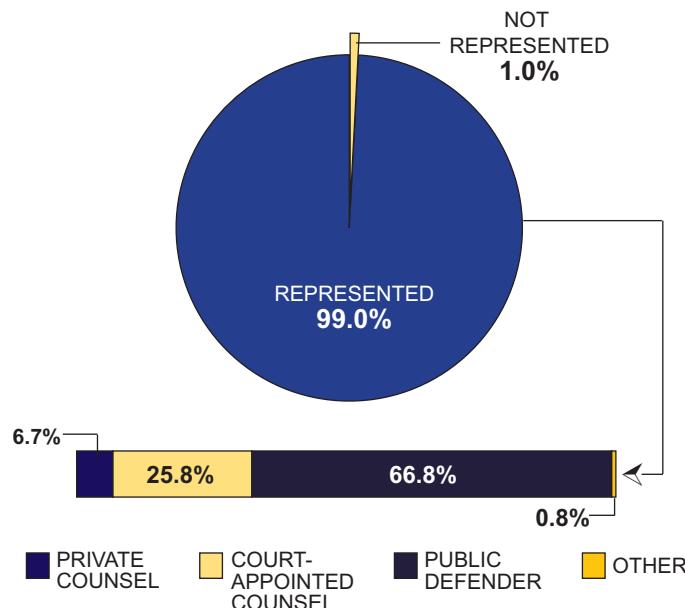
- 23.1 percent (3,386) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 53.6 percent (7,846) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 17.9 percent (2,627) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.3 percent (778) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 24.

## Defense Representation

### Defense Representation, 2012

By Type



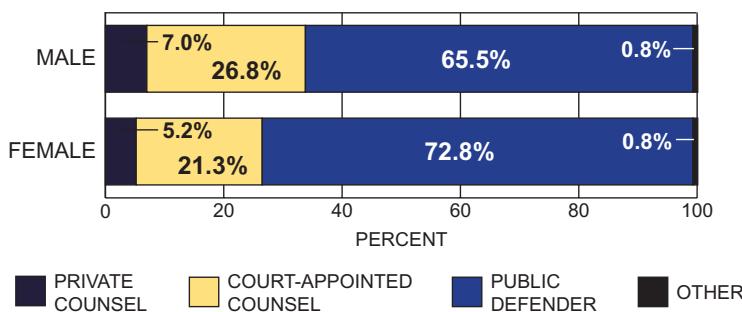
Source: Table 20.

**In 2012**, of the 53,753 known defense representations reported:

- 99.0 percent (53,194) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 1.0 percent (559) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

### Defense Representation, 2012

Gender by Type



Source: Table 20.

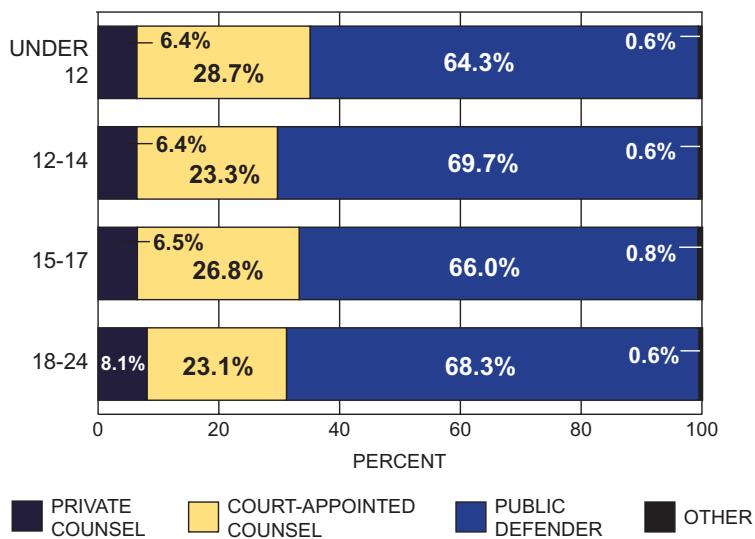
**In 2012**, of the 53,194 juveniles represented by counsel:

- Males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (7.0 vs. 5.2 percent).
- Females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (72.8 vs. 65.5 percent).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2012**

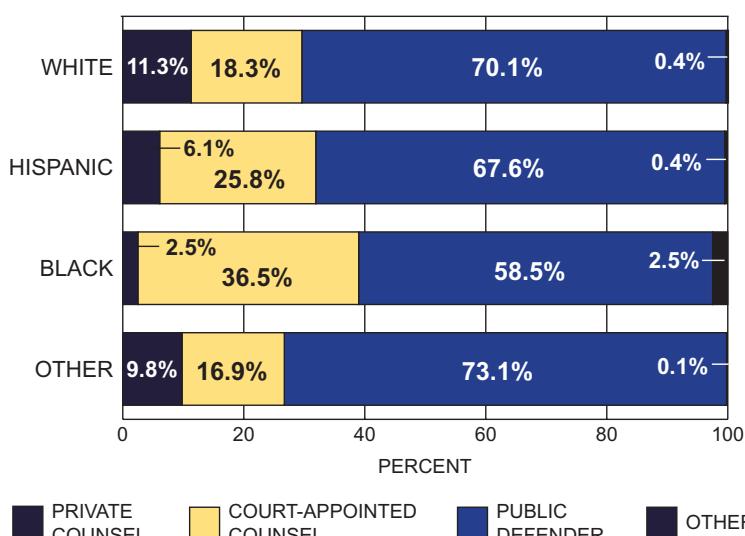
Age Group by Type

**In 2012:**

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar. The majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

**Defense Representation, 2012**

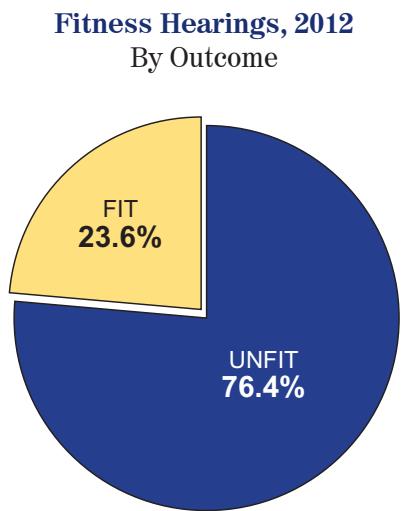
Race/Ethnic Group by Type

**In 2012:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 20.

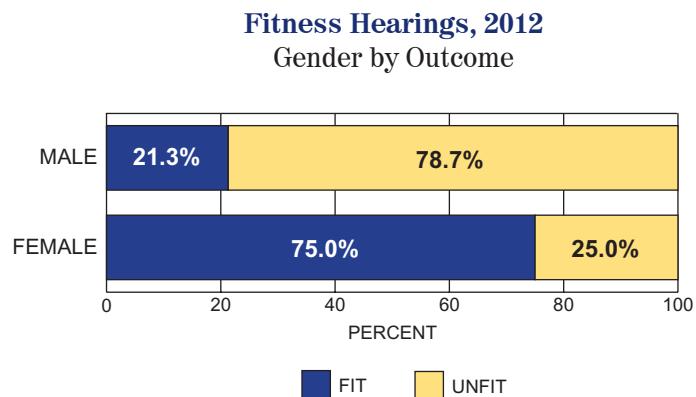
## Fitness Hearings



Source: Table 28.

**In 2012,** of the 191 fitness hearings reported:

- 76.4 percent (146) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 23.6 percent (45) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

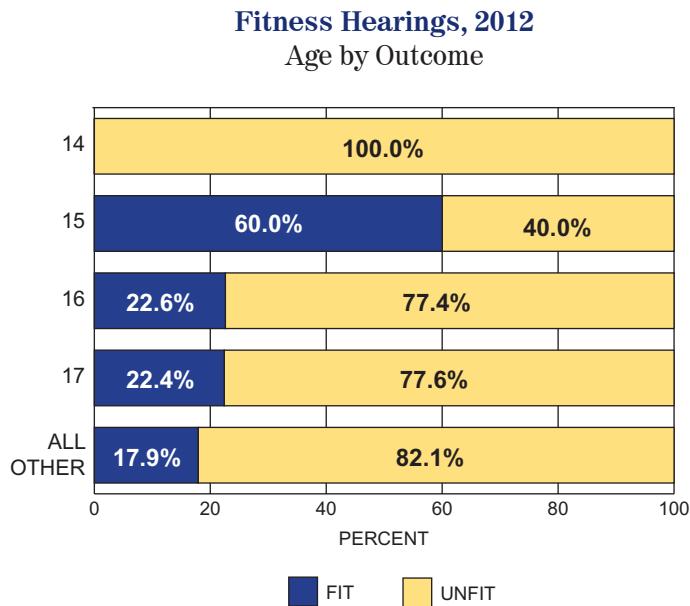


Source: Table 28.

**In 2012:**

- Females were over three times more likely than males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (75.0 vs. 21.3 percent).

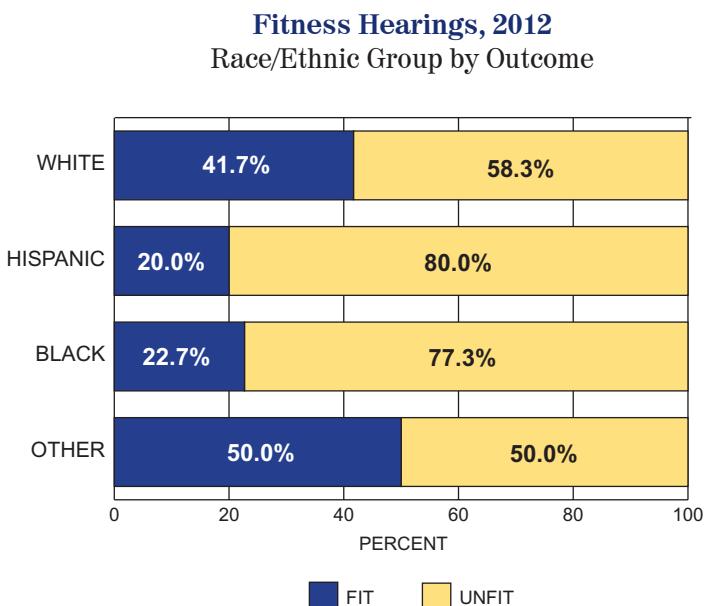
## Fitness Hearings



Source: Table 28.

**In 2012:**

- Excluding 14-year-olds, as juveniles aged, their likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.

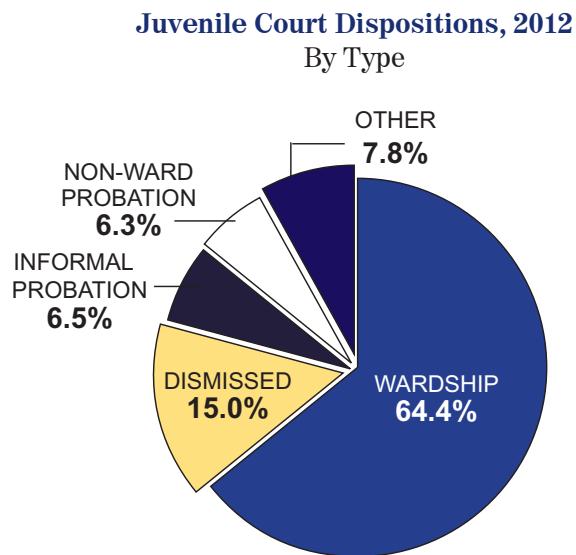


Source: Table 28.

**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system compared to the percentage of Hispanic and black juveniles (41.7 vs. 20.0 and 22.7, respectively).

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

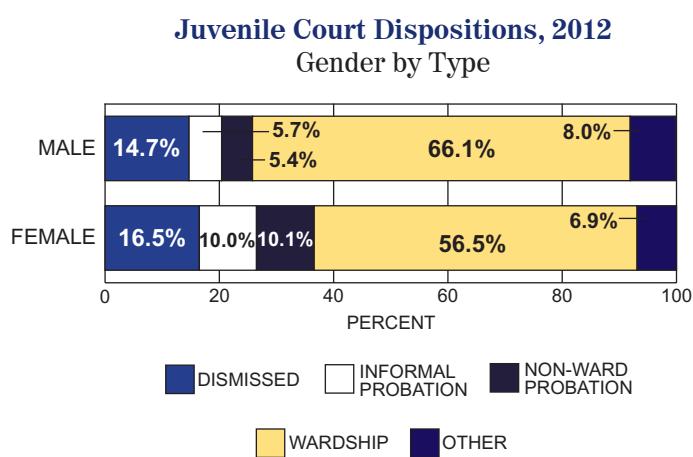


Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**In 2012,** of the 64,863 juvenile court dispositions:

- 64.4 percent (41,755) resulted in wardship probation.
- 15.0 percent (9,753) were dismissed.
- 6.5 percent (4,223) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.3 percent (4,075) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.8 percent (5,057) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.



Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

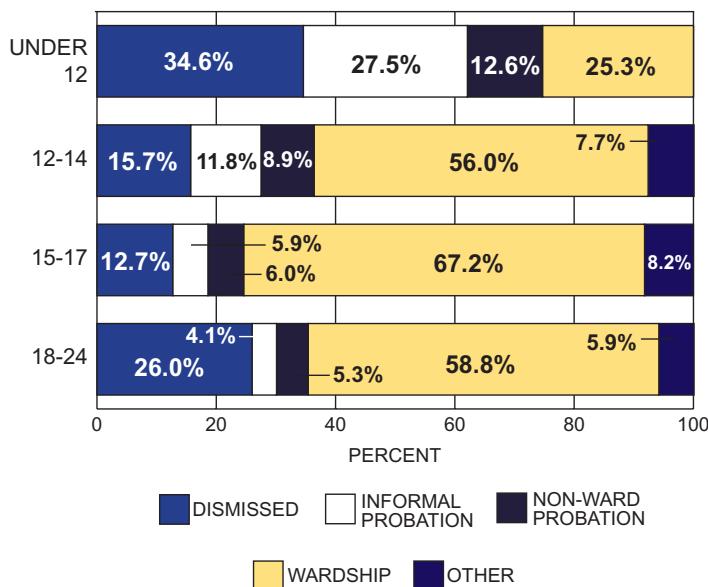
**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (66.1 vs. 56.5 percent).
- Regardless of gender, approximately 15 percent of cases were dismissed.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2012

Age Group by Type



Source: Table 21.

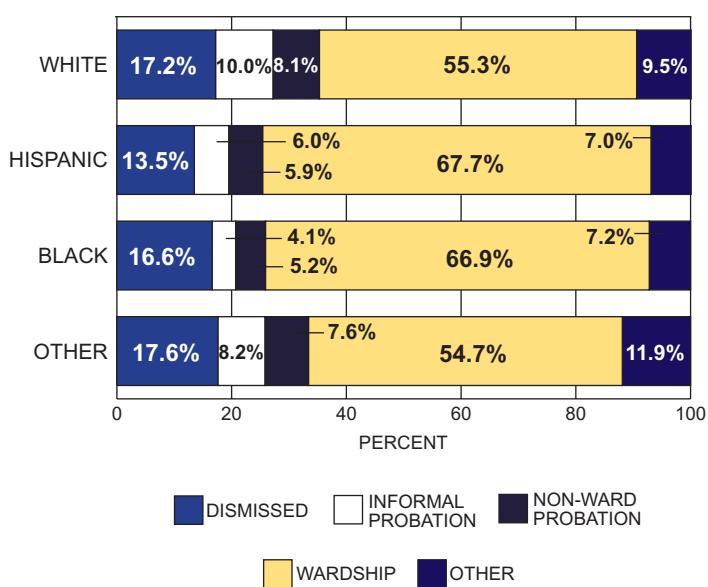
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### In 2012:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to receive informal probation or have their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Type



### In 2012:

- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics received wardship than any other race/ethnic group.

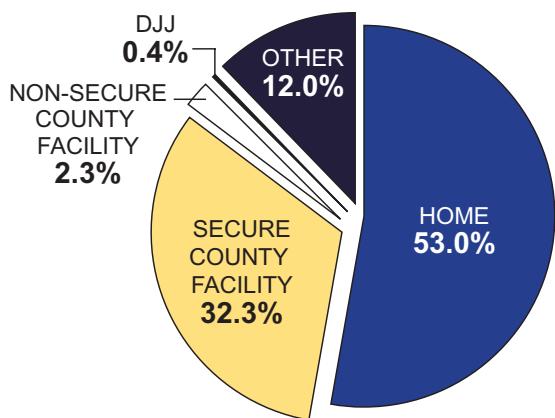
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

### Wardship Probation, 2012

By Placement Type



Source: Table 21.

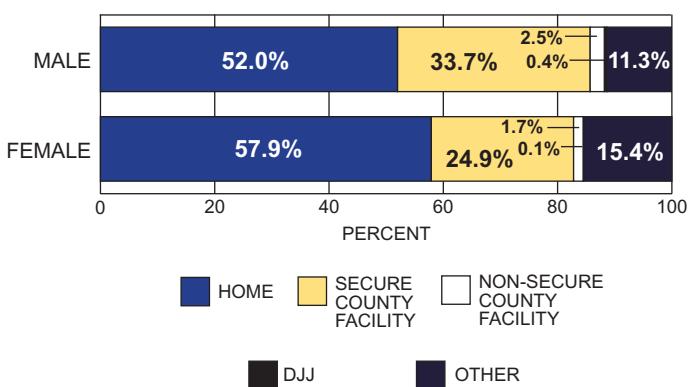
Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2012**, of the 41,755 wardship probation placements:

- 53.0 percent (22,124) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 32.3 percent (13,491) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.3 percent (981) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.4 percent (157) were placed with Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 12.0 percent (5,002) were sent to "other"

### Wardship Probation, 2012

Gender by Placement Type



**In 2012:**

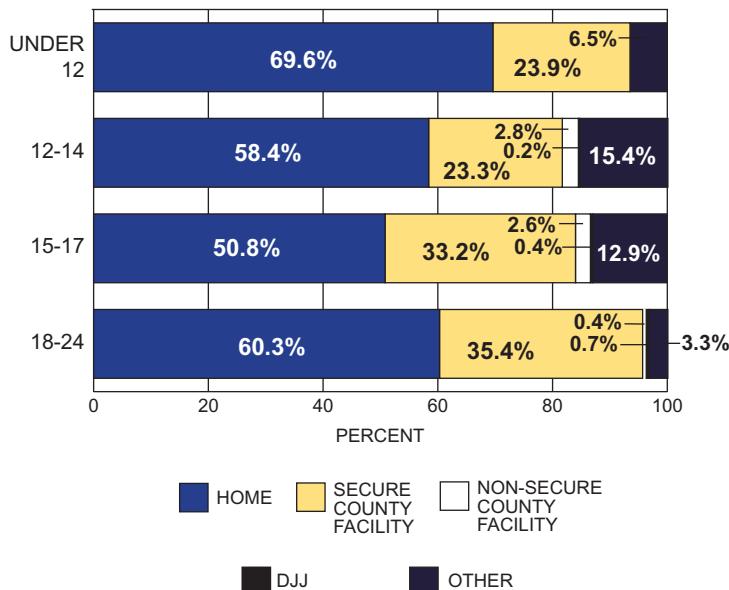
- Males were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than females (33.7 vs. 24.9 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (57.9 vs. 52.0 percent).

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2012**  
Age Group by Placement Type



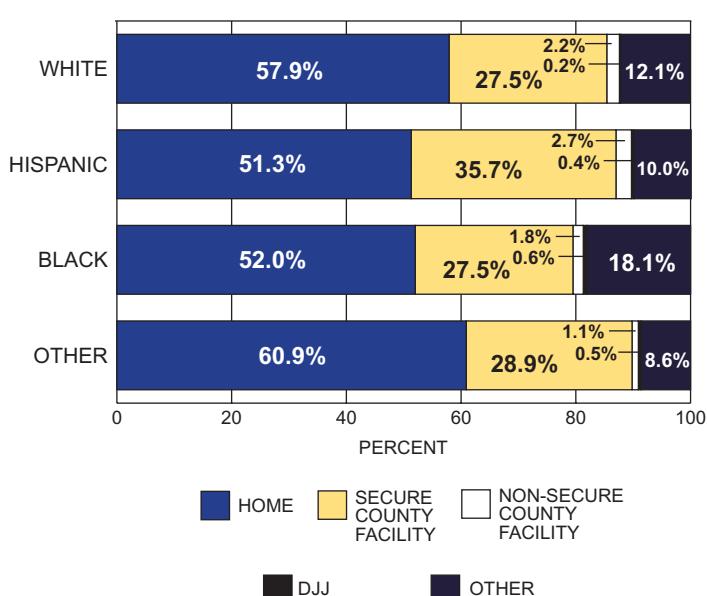
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2012:**

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than any other age group.

**Wardship Probation, 2012**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



**In 2012:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.



# ***Adult Court Dispositions***

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2012, probation departments reported 750 transfers to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 532 final dispositions received in 2012 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

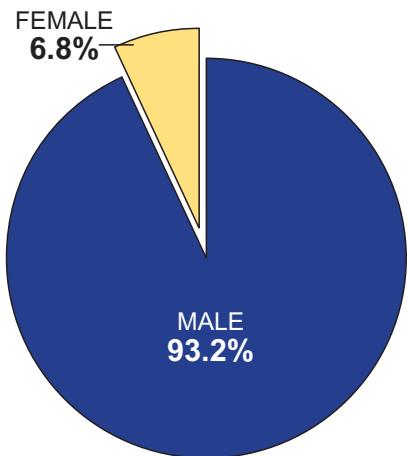
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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

By Gender



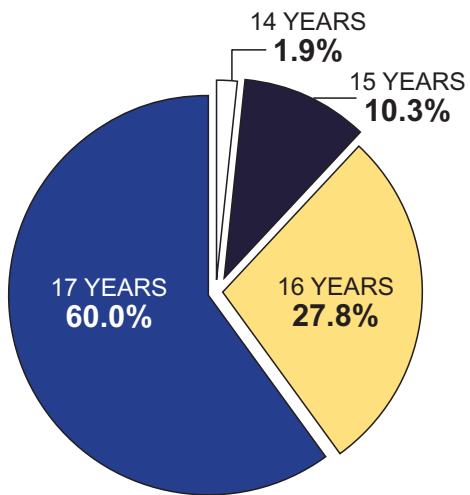
**In 2012**, of the 532 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 93.2 percent (496) were male.
- 6.8 percent (36) were female.

*Source: Table 31.*

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

By Age



**In 2012:**

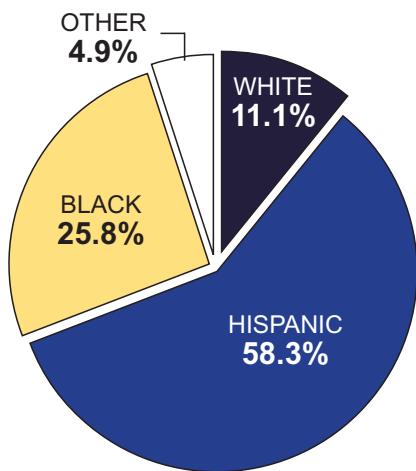
- 1.9 percent (10) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 10.3 percent (55) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 27.8 percent (148) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 60.0 percent (319) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

*Source: Table 31.*

## Adult Court Dispositions

### **Adult Court Dispositions, 2012**

By Race/Ethnic Group



### **In 2012:**

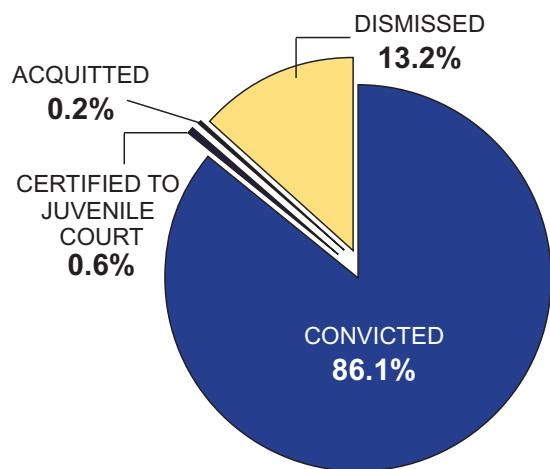
- 11.1 percent (59) were white.
- 58.3 percent (310) were Hispanic.
- 25.8 percent (137) were black.
- 4.9 percent (26) were from other race/ethnic groups.

*Source: Table 31.*

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

By Type of Disposition



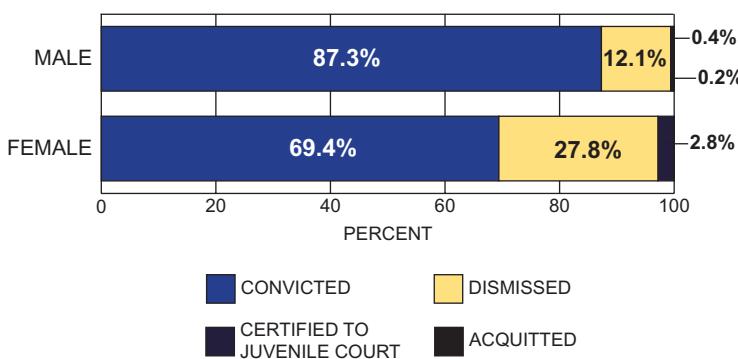
Source: Table 30.

**In 2012**, of the 532 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 86.1 percent (458) resulted in a conviction.
- 13.2 percent (70) were dismissed.
- 0.2 percent (1) were acquitted.
- 0.6 percent (3) were certified to juvenile court.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

Gender by Type of Disposition



**In 2012:**

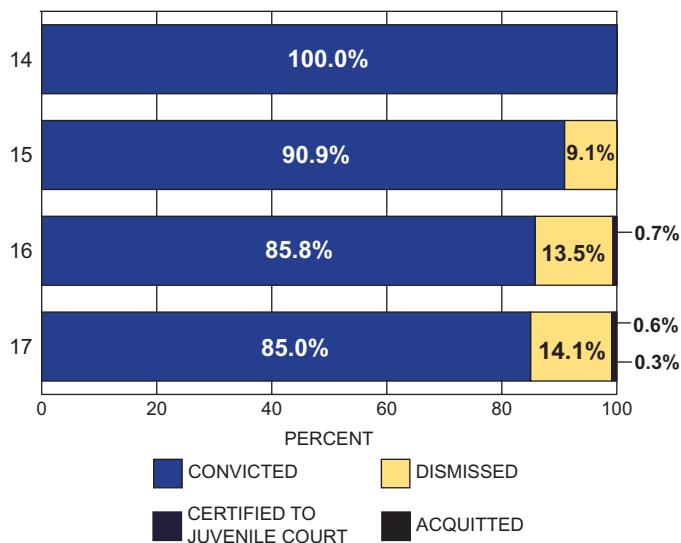
- Regardless of gender, age, and race/ethnicity juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.
- Females were more likely to be dismissed (27.8 percent) and certified to juvenile court (2.8 percent) compared to males (12.1 percent and 0.4 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 30.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

Age by Type of Disposition



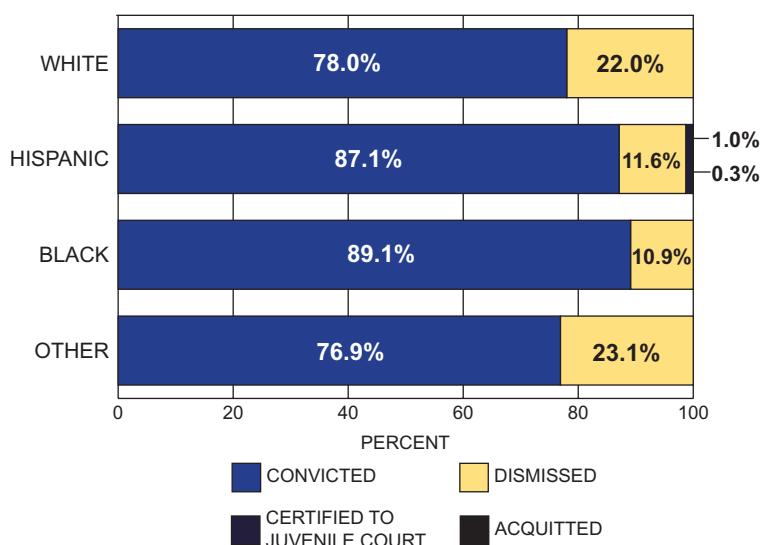
Source: Table 30.

In 2012:

- Juveniles 17 years old were more likely to be dismissed (14.1 percent) compared to other age groups.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2012

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



In 2012:

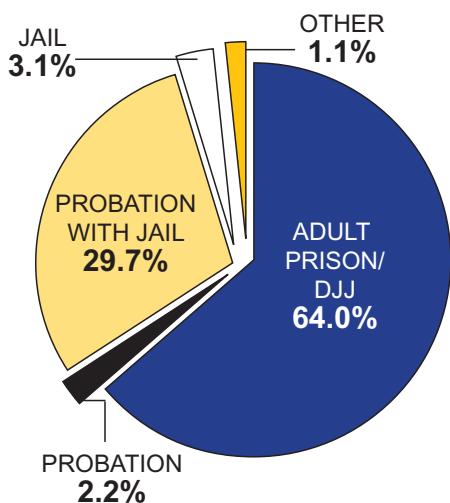
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were convicted (89.1 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.
- Black juveniles were also the least likely to be dismissed (10.9 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 30.

## Convictions

### Adult Court Convictions, 2012

By Type of Sentence



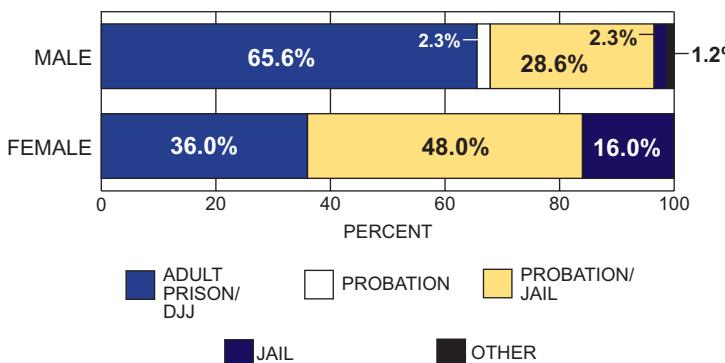
Source: Table 30.

**In 2012,** of the 458 convictions received:

- 64.0 percent (293) were sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 2.2 percent (10) received probation.
- 29.7 percent (136) received probation with jail.
- 3.1 percent (14) received jail.
- 1.1 percent (5) received another sentence.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2012

Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

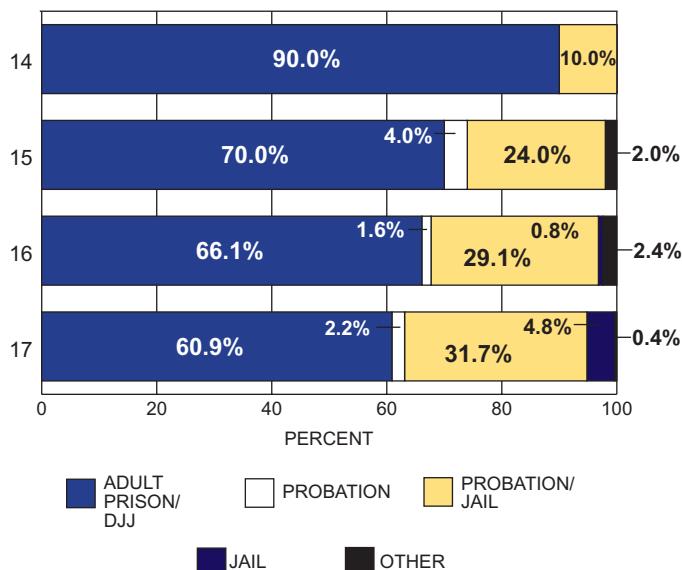
**In 2012:**

- Males were more likely than females to be sent to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (65.6 vs. 36.0 percent).
- Females were more likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than males (48.0 vs. 28.6 percent).

## Convictions

### **Adult Court Convictions, 2012**

Age by Type of Sentence



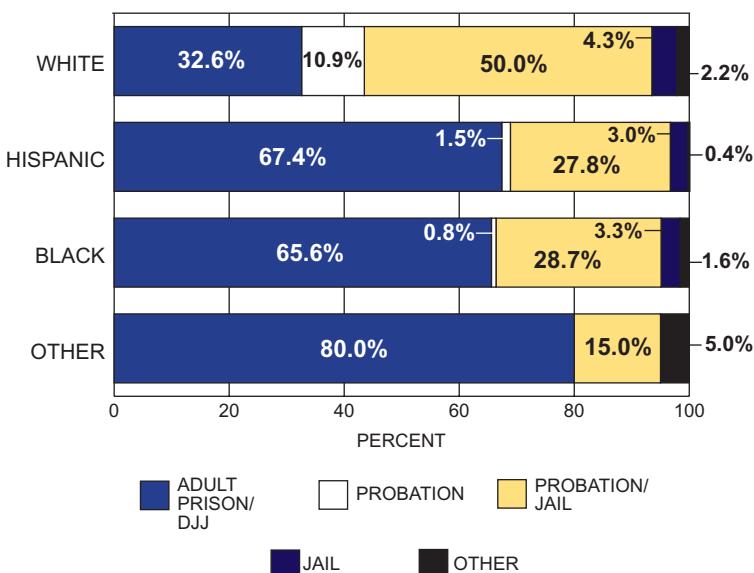
Source: Table 30.

**In 2012:**

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.

### **Adult Court Convictions, 2012**

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

**In 2012:**

- Hispanic, black, and "other" juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.



# Juvenile Justice in California



## Data Tables

**Table 1**  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2012**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	120,720	87,286	33,434	1,912	29,687	89,121	27,616	65,324	20,652	7,128
Felony.....	36,368	30,092	6,276	523	8,346	27,499	7,196	18,946	8,288	1,938
Misdemeanor.....	67,960	46,304	21,656	1,077	17,878	49,005	16,654	36,477	10,444	4,385
Status offenses.....	16,392	10,890	5,502	312	3,463	12,617	3,766	9,901	1,920	805
Law enforcement disposition....	120,720	87,286	33,434	1,912	29,687	89,121	27,616	65,324	20,652	7,128
Referred to probation.....	95,890	70,278	25,612	1,202	23,213	71,475	21,950	51,164	17,103	5,673
Counseled and released.....	23,359	15,941	7,418	686	6,075	16,598	5,423	13,386	3,177	1,373
Turned over to other agency....	1,471	1,067	404	24	399	1,048	243	774	372	82
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	30.1	34.5	18.8	27.4	28.1	30.9	26.1	29.0	40.1	27.2
Misdemeanor.....	56.3	53.0	64.8	56.3	60.2	55.0	60.3	55.8	50.6	61.5
Status offenses.....	13.6	12.5	16.5	16.3	11.7	14.2	13.6	15.2	9.3	11.3
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	79.4	80.5	76.6	62.9	78.2	80.2	79.5	78.3	82.8	79.6
Counseled and released.....	19.3	18.3	22.2	35.9	20.5	18.6	19.6	20.5	15.4	19.3
Turned over to other agency....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2012**  
**Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number							Percent	
Total.....	120,720	87,286	33,434	1,912	29,687	89,121	27,616	65,324	20,652	7,128
Felony.....	36,368	30,092	6,276	523	8,346	27,499	7,196	18,946	8,288	1,938
Violent offenses.....	9,437	7,602	1,835	125	2,237	7,075	1,578	4,546	2,886	427
Property offenses.....	14,355	11,477	2,878	203	3,243	10,909	2,827	7,048	3,700	780
Drug offenses.....	3,645	3,112	533	12	527	3,106	1,041	1,985	367	252
All other offenses.....	8,931	7,901	1,030	183	2,339	6,409	1,750	5,367	1,335	479
Misdemeanor.....	67,960	46,304	21,656	1,077	17,878	49,005	16,654	36,477	10,444	4,385
Assault and battery.....	13,169	8,642	4,527	341	4,080	8,748	3,050	6,826	2,632	661
Theft.....	15,489	7,798	7,691	245	4,106	11,138	3,687	7,660	2,775	1,367
Drug and alcohol.....	12,849	9,585	3,264	82	2,839	9,928	4,508	6,647	926	768
Malicious mischief.....	11,968	8,821	3,147	275	3,948	7,745	2,270	6,981	2,167	550
All other.....	14,485	11,458	3,027	134	2,905	11,446	3,139	8,363	1,944	1,039
Status offenses.....	16,392	10,890	5,502	312	3,463	12,617	3,766	9,901	1,920	805
Total.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.6	24.6	73.8	22.9	54.1	17.1	5.9
Felony.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	1.4	22.9	75.6	19.8	52.1	22.8	5.3
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.3	23.7	75.0	16.7	48.2	30.6	4.5
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	1.4	22.6	76.0	19.7	49.1	25.8	5.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.3	14.5	85.2	28.6	54.5	10.1	6.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	2.0	26.2	71.8	19.6	60.1	14.9	5.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	1.6	26.3	72.1	24.5	53.7	15.4	6.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.6	34.4	2.6	31.0	66.4	23.2	51.8	20.0	5.0
Theft.....	100.0	50.3	49.7	1.6	26.5	71.9	23.8	49.5	17.9	8.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.6	22.1	77.3	35.1	51.7	7.2	6.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	2.3	33.0	64.7	19.0	58.3	18.1	4.6
All other.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.9	20.1	79.0	21.7	57.7	13.4	7.2
Status offenses.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	1.9	21.1	77.0	23.0	60.4	11.7	4.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2012**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	120,720	87,286	33,434	1,912	29,687	89,121	27,616	65,324	20,652	7,128
Felony.....	36,368	30,092	6,276	523	8,346	27,499	7,196	18,946	8,288	1,938
Violent offenses.....	9,437	7,602	1,835	125	2,237	7,075	1,578	4,546	2,886	427
Property offenses.....	14,355	11,477	2,878	203	3,243	10,909	2,827	7,048	3,700	780
Drug offenses.....	3,645	3,112	533	12	527	3,106	1,041	1,985	367	252
All other offenses.....	8,931	7,901	1,030	183	2,339	6,409	1,750	5,367	1,335	479
Misdemeanor.....	67,960	46,304	21,656	1,077	17,878	49,005	16,654	36,477	10,444	4,385
Assault and battery.....	13,169	8,642	4,527	341	4,080	8,748	3,050	6,826	2,632	661
Theft.....	15,489	7,798	7,691	245	4,106	11,138	3,687	7,660	2,775	1,367
Drug and alcohol.....	12,849	9,585	3,264	82	2,839	9,928	4,508	6,647	926	768
Malicious mischief.....	11,968	8,821	3,147	275	3,948	7,745	2,270	6,981	2,167	550
All other.....	14,485	11,458	3,027	134	2,905	11,446	3,139	8,363	1,944	1,039
Status offenses.....	16,392	10,890	5,502	312	3,463	12,617	3,766	9,901	1,920	805
Truancy.....	4,467	3,007	1,460	198	1,025	3,244	712	2,936	565	254
Runaway.....	2,972	1,425	1,547	44	874	2,054	1,025	1,518	304	125
Curfew.....	5,551	3,908	1,643	35	978	4,538	1,085	3,537	650	279
Incorrigible.....	792	440	352	26	270	496	410	265	70	47
Other status offenses.....	2,610	2,110	500	9	316	2,285	534	1,645	331	100
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.9	25.3	29.2	23.9	26.8	25.7	21.9	24.0	34.8	22.0
Property offenses.....	39.5	38.1	45.9	38.8	38.9	39.7	39.3	37.2	44.6	40.2
Drug offenses.....	10.0	10.3	8.5	2.3	6.3	11.3	14.5	10.5	4.4	13.0
All other offenses.....	24.6	26.3	16.4	35.0	28.0	23.3	24.3	28.3	16.1	24.7
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	19.4	18.7	20.9	31.7	22.8	17.9	18.3	18.7	25.2	15.1
Theft.....	22.8	16.8	35.5	22.7	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	26.6	31.2
Drug and alcohol.....	18.9	20.7	15.1	7.6	15.9	20.3	27.1	18.2	8.9	17.5
Malicious mischief.....	17.6	19.1	14.5	25.5	22.1	15.8	13.6	19.1	20.7	12.5
All other.....	21.3	24.7	14.0	12.4	16.2	23.4	18.8	22.9	18.6	23.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	27.3	27.6	26.5	63.5	29.6	25.7	18.9	29.7	29.4	31.6
Runaway.....	18.1	13.1	28.1	14.1	25.2	16.3	27.2	15.3	15.8	15.5
Curfew.....	33.9	35.9	29.9	11.2	28.2	36.0	28.8	35.7	33.9	34.7
Incorrigible.....	4.8	4.0	6.4	8.3	7.8	3.9	10.9	2.7	3.6	5.8
Other status offenses.....	15.9	19.4	9.1	2.9	9.1	18.1	14.2	16.6	17.2	12.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 4**  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2012**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	36,368	30,092	6,276	523	8,346	27,499	7,196	18,946	8,288	1,938	33,085	2,750	533
Violent offenses.....	9,437	7,602	1,835	125	2,237	7,075	1,578	4,546	2,886	427	8,816	488	133
Homicide.....	96	92	4	0	7	89	9	64	20	3	87	5	4
Forcible rape.....	153	152	1	0	34	119	32	73	42	6	145	7	1
Robbery.....	3,483	2,946	537	26	676	2,781	327	1,504	1,506	146	3,271	151	61
Assault.....	5,618	4,341	1,277	99	1,495	4,024	1,194	2,848	1,306	270	5,230	324	64
Kidnapping.....	87	71	16	0	25	62	16	57	12	2	83	1	3
Property offenses.....	14,355	11,477	2,878	203	3,243	10,909	2,827	7,048	3,700	780	12,987	1,161	207
Burglary.....	9,290	7,241	2,049	150	2,169	6,971	1,871	4,384	2,529	506	8,417	751	122
Theft.....	2,903	2,401	502	25	600	2,278	533	1,446	752	172	2,628	234	41
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,696	1,433	263	1	278	1,417	268	1,035	321	72	1,548	112	36
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	111	33	0	0	34	110	35	60	41	8	129	12	3
Arson.....	291	31	27	162	133	120	123	57	22	22	265	52	5
Drug offenses.....	3,645	3,112	533	12	527	3,106	1,041	1,985	367	252	3,284	304	57
Narcotics.....	807	649	158	1	89	717	281	390	98	38	733	61	13
Marijuana.....	1,671	1,528	143	10	332	1,329	466	857	205	143	1,482	158	31
Dangerous drugs.....	1,143	915	228	1	99	1,043	286	726	62	69	1,049	81	13
Other drug violations.....	24	20	4	0	7	17	8	12	2	2	20	4	0
All other offenses.....	8,931	7,901	1,030	183	2,339	6,409	1,750	5,367	1,335	479	7,998	797	136
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	2	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	518	502	16	33	240	245	128	278	88	24	484	27	7
Other sex.....	450	379	71	20	154	276	115	212	90	33	388	55	7
Weapons.....	3,604	3,307	297	76	1,004	2,524	570	2,343	499	192	3,210	327	67
Driving under the influence.....	39	33	6	0	1	38	19	16	2	2	39	0	0
Hit-and-run.....	43	34	9	0	0	43	14	26	1	2	41	1	1
Escape.....	16	14	2	0	1	15	6	5	4	1	15	1	0
Bookmaking.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other felonies.....	4,257	3,629	628	54	939	3,264	897	2,486	650	224	3,818	385	54

(continued)

Table 4 - continued

**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2012**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	1.4	22.9	75.6	19.8	52.1	22.8	5.3	91.0	7.6	1.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.3	23.7	75.0	16.7	48.2	30.6	4.5	93.4	5.2	1.4
Homicide.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	7.3	92.7	9.4	66.7	20.8	3.1	90.6	5.2	4.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	22.2	77.8	20.9	47.7	27.5	3.9	94.8	4.6	0.7
Robbery.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.7	19.4	79.8	9.4	43.2	43.2	4.2	93.9	4.3	1.8
Assault.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	1.8	26.6	71.6	21.3	50.7	23.2	4.8	93.1	5.8	1.1
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	28.7	71.3	18.4	65.5	13.8	2.3	95.4	1.1	3.4
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	1.4	22.6	76.0	19.7	49.1	25.8	5.4	90.5	8.1	1.4
Burglary.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	1.6	23.3	75.0	20.1	47.2	27.2	5.4	90.6	8.1	1.3
Theft.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.9	20.7	78.5	18.4	49.8	25.9	5.9	90.5	8.1	1.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.1	16.4	83.5	15.8	61.0	18.9	4.2	91.3	6.6	2.1
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	23.6	76.4	24.3	41.7	28.5	5.6	89.6	8.3	2.1
Arson.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	8.4	50.3	41.3	37.3	38.2	17.7	6.8	82.3	16.1	1.6
Drug offenses.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.3	14.5	85.2	28.6	54.5	10.1	6.9	90.1	8.3	1.6
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.1	11.0	88.8	34.8	48.3	12.1	4.7	90.8	7.6	1.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.6	19.9	79.5	27.9	51.3	12.3	8.6	88.7	9.5	1.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.1	8.7	91.3	25.0	63.5	5.4	6.0	91.8	7.1	1.1
Other drug violations.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	29.2	70.8	33.3	50.0	8.3	8.3	83.3	16.7	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	2.0	26.2	71.8	19.6	60.1	14.9	5.4	89.6	8.9	1.5
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	6.4	46.3	47.3	24.7	53.7	17.0	4.6	93.4	5.2	1.4
Other sex.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	4.4	34.2	61.3	25.6	47.1	20.0	7.3	86.2	12.2	1.6
Weapons.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	2.1	27.9	70.0	15.8	65.0	13.8	5.3	89.1	9.1	1.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	2.6	97.4	48.7	41.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	0.0	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.6	60.5	2.3	4.7	95.3	2.3	2.3
Escape.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	6.3	93.8	37.5	31.3	25.0	6.3	93.8	6.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	1.3	22.1	76.7	21.1	58.4	15.3	5.3	89.7	9.0	1.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 5**  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2012**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	67,960	46,304	21,656	1,077	17,878	49,005	16,654	36,477	10,444	4,385	53,835	13,336	789
Assault and battery.....	13,169	8,642	4,527	341	4,080	8,748	3,050	6,826	2,632	661	11,099	1,910	160
Theft .....	15,489	7,798	7,691	245	4,106	11,138	3,687	7,660	2,775	1,367	11,802	3,513	174
Petty theft.....	15,118	7,501	7,617	245	4,025	10,848	3,590	7,478	2,704	1,346	11,500	3,446	172
Other theft.....	371	297	74	0	81	290	97	182	71	21	302	67	2
Drug and alcohol.....	12,849	9,585	3,264	82	2,839	9,928	4,508	6,647	926	768	10,104	2,620	125
Marijuana.....	5,289	4,273	1,016	74	1,875	3,340	1,485	2,921	576	307	4,033	1,233	23
Other drugs.....	1,577	1,104	473	1	253	1,323	571	851	76	79	1,327	237	13
Drunk.....	2,322	1,612	710	3	327	1,992	806	1,250	108	158	1,800	494	28
Liquor laws.....	2,951	2,074	877	4	369	2,578	1,287	1,336	152	176	2,314	589	48
Driving under the influence.....	710	522	188	0	15	695	359	289	14	48	630	67	13
Malicious mischief.....	11,968	8,821	3,147	275	3,948	7,745	2,270	6,981	2,167	550	9,659	2,160	149
Disorderly conduct.....	232	204	28	2	38	192	55	137	33	7	210	21	1
Disturbing the peace.....	5,483	3,308	2,175	139	2,142	3,202	792	3,067	1,366	258	4,445	935	103
Vandalism.....	4,086	3,551	535	89	1,235	2,762	936	2,560	408	182	3,430	627	29
Malicious mischief.....	93	86	7	1	17	75	31	39	15	8	74	17	2
Trespassing.....	2,074	1,672	402	44	516	1,514	456	1,178	345	95	1,500	560	14
All other offenses.....	14,485	11,458	3,027	134	2,905	11,446	3,139	8,363	1,944	1,039	11,171	3,133	181
Manslaughter - misd.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Burglary.....	183	156	27	5	47	131	60	78	23	22	172	11	0
Checks/access cards.....	37	24	13	0	9	28	16	14	5	2	31	6	0
Indecent exposure.....	67	64	3	0	21	46	16	31	16	4	58	9	0
Annoying children.....	152	98	54	4	41	107	40	84	19	9	119	33	0
Obscene matter.....	24	16	8	0	7	17	9	10	4	1	19	5	0
Lewd conduct.....	85	59	26	3	19	63	13	39	28	5	63	19	3
Prostitution.....	211	10	201	0	12	199	25	29	150	7	183	18	10
Contributing delinquency minor.	72	49	23	2	11	59	33	29	4	6	60	12	0
Glue sniffing.....	139	114	25	0	13	126	26	109	2	2	119	20	0
Weapons.....	1,411	1,285	126	48	434	929	324	829	180	78	1,131	267	13
Hit-and-run.....	228	173	55	0	9	219	69	121	17	21	203	21	4
Selected traffic.....	280	264	16	0	9	271	120	83	14	63	251	21	8
Joy riding.....	41	28	13	0	8	33	6	25	4	6	38	3	0
Gambling.....	27	25	2	0	4	23	0	7	19	1	19	6	2
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	4,179	3,074	1,105	20	879	3,280	948	2,418	533	280	3,532	603	44
FTA-non traffic.....	719	530	189	0	101	618	139	372	91	117	682	9	28
Other misdemeanors.....	6,629	5,488	1,141	52	1,281	5,296	1,295	4,085	835	414	4,490	2,070	69

(continued)

Table 5 - continued

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2012**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	C counseled and released over
Total.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	1.6	26.3	72.1	24.5	53.7	15.4	6.5	79.2	19.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.6	34.4	2.6	31.0	66.4	23.2	51.8	20.0	5.0	84.3	14.5
Theft .....	100.0	50.3	49.7	1.6	26.5	71.9	23.8	49.5	17.9	8.8	76.2	22.7
Petty theft.....	100.0	49.6	50.4	1.6	26.6	71.8	23.7	49.5	17.9	8.9	76.1	22.8
Other theft.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.0	21.8	78.2	26.1	49.1	19.1	5.7	81.4	18.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.6	22.1	77.3	35.1	51.7	7.2	6.0	78.6	20.4
Marijuana.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	1.4	35.5	63.1	28.1	55.2	10.9	5.8	76.3	23.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.1	16.0	83.9	36.2	54.0	4.8	5.0	84.1	15.0
Drunk.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	0.1	14.1	85.8	34.7	53.8	4.7	6.8	77.5	21.3
Liquor laws.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.1	12.5	87.4	43.6	45.3	5.2	6.0	78.4	20.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.0	2.1	97.9	50.6	40.7	2.0	6.8	88.7	9.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	2.3	33.0	64.7	19.0	58.3	18.1	4.6	80.7	18.0
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.9	16.4	82.8	23.7	59.1	14.2	3.0	90.5	9.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	60.3	39.7	2.5	39.1	58.4	14.4	55.9	24.9	4.7	81.1	17.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	2.2	30.2	67.6	22.9	62.7	10.0	4.5	83.9	15.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	1.1	18.3	80.6	33.3	41.9	16.1	8.6	79.6	18.3
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	2.1	24.9	73.0	22.0	56.8	16.6	4.6	72.3	27.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.9	20.1	79.0	21.7	57.7	13.4	7.2	77.1	21.6
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	2.7	25.7	71.6	32.8	42.6	12.6	12.0	94.0	6.0
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	0.0	24.3	75.7	43.2	37.8	13.5	5.4	83.8	16.2
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	31.3	68.7	23.9	46.3	23.9	6.0	86.6	13.4
Annoying children.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	2.6	27.0	70.4	26.3	55.3	12.5	5.9	78.3	21.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	29.2	70.8	37.5	41.7	16.7	4.2	79.2	20.8
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	3.5	22.4	74.1	15.3	45.9	32.9	5.9	74.1	22.4
Prostitution.....	100.0	4.7	95.3	0.0	5.7	94.3	11.8	13.7	71.1	3.3	86.7	8.5
Contributing delinquency minor.	100.0	68.1	31.9	2.8	15.3	81.9	45.8	40.3	5.6	8.3	83.3	16.7
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.0	9.4	90.6	18.7	78.4	1.4	1.4	85.6	14.4
Weapons.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	3.4	30.8	65.8	23.0	58.8	12.8	5.5	80.2	18.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	3.9	96.1	30.3	53.1	7.5	9.2	89.0	9.2
Selected traffic.....	100.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	3.2	96.8	42.9	29.6	5.0	22.5	89.6	7.5
Joy riding.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	19.5	80.5	14.6	61.0	9.8	14.6	92.7	7.3
Gambling.....	100.0	92.6	7.4	0.0	14.8	85.2	0.0	25.9	70.4	3.7	70.4	22.2
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.5	21.0	78.5	22.7	57.9	12.8	6.7	84.5	14.4
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	14.0	86.0	19.3	51.7	12.7	6.3	94.9	1.3
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.8	19.3	79.9	19.5	61.6	12.6	6.2	67.7	31.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 6**  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2012**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group		Race/Ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over		
Total.....	16,392	10,890	5,502	312	3,463	12,617	3,766	9,901	1,920	805	8,970	7,273	149
Truancy.....	4,467	3,007	1,460	198	1,025	3,244	712	2,936	565	254	2,639	1,812	16
Runaway.....	2,972	1,425	1,547	44	874	2,054	1,025	1,518	304	125	1,402	1,538	32
Curfew.....	5,551	3,908	1,643	35	978	4,538	1,085	3,537	650	279	2,463	3,065	23
Incorrigible.....	792	440	352	26	270	496	410	265	70	47	496	281	15
Other status offenses....	2,610	2,110	500	9	316	2,285	534	1,645	331	100	1,970	577	63
Total.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	1.9	21.1	77.0	23.0	60.4	11.7	4.9	54.7	44.4	0.9
Truancy.....	100.0	67.3	32.7	4.4	22.9	72.6	15.9	65.7	12.6	5.7	59.1	40.6	0.4
Runaway.....	100.0	47.9	52.1	1.5	29.4	69.1	34.5	51.1	10.2	4.2	47.2	51.7	1.1
Curfew.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.6	17.6	81.8	19.5	63.7	11.7	5.0	44.4	55.2	0.4
Incorrigible.....	100.0	55.6	44.4	3.3	34.1	62.6	51.8	33.5	8.8	5.9	62.6	35.5	1.9
Other status offenses....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.3	12.1	87.5	20.5	63.0	12.7	3.8	75.5	22.1	2.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 7**  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	120,720	87,286	33,434	1,912	29,687	89,121	27,616	65,324	20,652
Referred to probation.....	95,890	70,278	25,612	1,202	23,213	71,475	21,950	51,164	17,103
Counseled and released.....	23,359	15,941	7,418	686	6,075	16,598	5,423	13,386	3,177
Turned over to other agency....	1,471	1,067	404	24	399	1,048	243	774	372
							Percent		
Total .....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.6	24.6	73.8	22.9	54.1	17.1
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.3	24.2	74.5	22.9	53.4	17.8
Counseled and released.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	2.9	26.0	71.1	23.2	57.3	13.6
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	72.5	27.5	1.6	27.1	71.2	16.5	52.6	25.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 8**  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2012**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Referral source.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127	7,337
Law enforcement.....	111,889	85,357	26,532	1,011	20,744	78,559	11,575	25,849	60,619	19,048	6,373
School.....	2,004	1,294	710	10	275	1,487	232	375	1,055	382	192
Other public agency/individual.....	6,843	5,518	1,325	8	656	4,890	1,289	1,412	3,286	1,761	384
Parent/guardian.....	18	10	8	1	9	8	0	3	14	1	0
Private agency/individual.....	10	10	0	0	2	6	2	1	9	0	0
Transfer - other county/state.....	2,199	1,704	495	4	247	1,548	400	502	915	576	206
Other.....	2,511	1,762	749	12	354	1,745	400	1,020	950	359	182
Referral type.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127	7,337
New.....	82,958	60,391	22,567	960	17,533	56,914	7,551	20,940	42,571	13,927	5,520
Subsequent.....	42,516	35,264	7,252	86	4,754	31,329	6,347	8,222	24,277	8,200	1,817
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	166,023	129,025	36,998	1,256	28,493	117,810	18,464	39,942	87,590	28,470	10,021
Felony.....	54,422	46,082	8,340	443	9,191	38,655	6,133	10,398	29,007	11,872	3,145
Misdemeanor.....	91,383	67,251	24,132	741	16,797	64,802	9,043	24,744	47,709	13,233	5,697
Status.....	20,218	15,692	4,526	72	2,505	14,353	3,288	4,800	10,874	3,365	1,179
						Percent					
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	89.2	89.2	89.0	96.7	93.1	89.0	83.3	88.6	90.7	86.1	86.9
School.....	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.6
Other public agency/individual.....	5.5	5.8	4.4	0.8	2.9	5.5	9.3	4.8	4.9	8.0	5.2
Parent/guardian.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.8
Other.....	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.5
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	66.1	63.1	75.7	91.8	78.7	64.5	54.3	71.8	63.7	62.9	75.2
Subsequent.....	33.9	36.9	24.3	8.2	21.3	35.5	45.7	28.2	36.3	37.1	24.8
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	32.8	35.7	22.5	35.3	32.3	32.8	33.2	26.0	33.1	41.7	31.4
Misdemeanor.....	55.0	52.1	65.2	59.0	59.0	55.0	49.0	61.9	54.5	46.5	56.9
Status.....	12.2	12.2	12.2	5.7	8.8	12.2	17.8	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.8

<sup>1</sup> As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2012**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	166,023	129,025	36,998	1,256	28,493	117,810	18,464	39,942	87,590	28,470	10,021
Felony.....	54,422	46,082	8,340	443	9,191	38,655	6,133	10,398	29,007	11,872	3,145
Violent offenses.....	13,479	11,274	2,205	83	2,382	9,690	1,324	2,041	6,661	4,067	710
Property offenses.....	20,823	16,913	3,910	176	3,358	14,966	2,323	4,167	10,293	5,201	1,162
Drug offenses.....	4,742	3,982	760	5	455	3,535	747	1,203	2,762	423	354
Other offenses.....	15,378	13,913	1,465	179	2,996	10,464	1,739	2,987	9,291	2,181	919
Misdemeanor.....	91,383	67,251	24,132	741	16,797	64,802	9,043	24,744	47,709	13,233	5,697
Assault and battery.....	21,956	15,205	6,751	286	4,999	14,974	1,697	4,889	11,513	4,329	1,225
Theft.....	13,780	8,010	5,770	130	2,765	9,695	1,190	3,845	6,270	2,586	1,079
Drug and alcohol.....	15,197	11,647	3,550	43	2,292	11,064	1,798	5,578	7,520	1,072	1,027
Malicious mischief.....	15,276	12,357	2,919	161	3,349	10,573	1,193	3,304	9,212	1,974	786
All other.....	25,174	20,032	5,142	121	3,392	18,496	3,165	7,128	13,194	3,272	1,580
Status offenses.....	20,218	15,692	4,526	72	2,505	14,353	3,288	4,800	10,874	3,365	1,179
Truancy.....	2,601	1,604	997	18	413	1,933	237	498	1,490	380	233
Runaway.....	980	498	482	23	290	645	22	402	445	65	68
Curfew.....	803	560	243	10	200	566	27	195	505	70	33
Incorrigible.....	424	211	213	12	126	280	6	145	206	57	16
Other status offenses.....	15,410	12,819	2,591	9	1,476	10,929	2,996	3,560	8,228	2,793	829
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	24.8	24.5	26.4	18.7	25.9	25.1	21.6	19.6	23.0	34.3	22.6
Property offenses.....	38.3	36.7	46.9	39.7	36.5	38.7	37.9	40.1	35.5	43.8	36.9
Drug offenses.....	8.7	8.6	9.1	1.1	5.0	9.1	12.2	11.6	9.5	3.6	11.3
Other offenses.....	28.3	30.2	17.6	40.4	32.6	27.1	28.4	28.7	32.0	18.4	29.2
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	24.0	22.6	28.0	38.6	29.8	23.1	18.8	19.8	24.1	32.7	21.5
Theft.....	15.1	11.9	23.9	17.5	16.5	15.0	13.2	15.5	13.1	19.5	18.9
Drug and alcohol.....	16.6	17.3	14.7	5.8	13.6	17.1	19.9	22.5	15.8	8.1	18.0
Malicious mischief.....	16.7	18.4	12.1	21.7	19.9	16.3	13.2	13.4	19.3	14.9	13.8
All other.....	27.5	29.8	21.3	16.3	20.2	28.5	35.0	28.8	27.7	24.7	27.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	12.9	10.2	22.0	25.0	16.5	13.5	7.2	10.4	13.7	11.3	19.8
Runaway.....	4.8	3.2	10.6	31.9	11.6	4.5	0.7	8.4	4.1	1.9	5.8
Curfew.....	4.0	3.6	5.4	13.9	8.0	3.9	0.8	4.1	4.6	2.1	2.8
Incorrigible.....	2.1	1.3	4.7	16.7	5.0	2.0	0.2	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.4
Other status offenses.....	76.2	81.7	57.2	12.5	58.9	76.1	91.1	74.2	75.7	83.0	70.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	54,422	46,082	8,340	443	9,191	38,655	6,133	10,398	29,007	11,872	3,145
Violent offenses.....	13,479	11,274	2,205	83	2,382	9,690	1,324	2,041	6,661	4,067	710
Homicide.....	342	326	16	0	25	261	56	22	233	76	11
Forcible rape.....	296	286	10	0	45	193	58	86	133	51	26
Robbery.....	4,657	4,076	581	15	621	3,547	474	315	2,125	2,017	200
Assault.....	8,095	6,508	1,587	68	1,682	5,627	718	1,606	4,122	1,900	467
Kidnapping.....	89	78	11	0	9	62	18	12	48	23	6
Property offenses.....	20,823	16,913	3,910	176	3,358	14,966	2,323	4,167	10,293	5,201	1,162
Burglary.....	11,955	9,633	2,322	120	1,980	8,543	1,312	2,370	5,780	3,132	673
Theft.....	5,966	4,842	1,124	24	906	4,352	684	1,173	2,973	1,477	343
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,236	1,875	361	1	264	1,709	262	388	1,281	470	97
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	221	158	63	1	28	145	47	59	88	50	24
Arson.....	445	405	40	30	180	217	18	177	171	72	25
Drug offenses.....	4,742	3,982	760	5	455	3,535	747	1,203	2,762	423	354
Narcotics.....	1,057	854	203	0	71	798	188	318	567	128	44
Marijuana.....	2,036	1,864	172	5	285	1,467	279	499	1,151	210	176
Dangerous drugs.....	1,624	1,248	376	0	97	1,251	276	380	1,033	82	129
Other drug violations.....	25	16	9	0	2	19	4	6	11	3	5
All other.....	15,378	13,913	1,465	179	2,996	10,464	1,739	2,987	9,291	2,181	919
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	18	17	1	0	0	8	10	10	5	1	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,495	1,434	61	46	517	683	249	441	747	207	100
Other sex.....	1,077	971	106	13	268	625	171	274	563	188	52
Weapons.....	4,945	4,585	360	55	950	3,469	471	692	3,111	859	283
Driving under the influence.....	224	169	55	0	4	143	77	102	90	5	27
Hit-and-run.....	71	57	14	0	2	54	15	23	36	10	2
Escape.....	22	19	3	0	2	20	0	8	8	3	3
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	7,526	6,661	865	65	1,253	5,462	746	1,437	4,731	908	450

(continued)

Table 10 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.8	16.9	71.0	11.3	19.1	53.3	21.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.6	17.7	71.9	9.8	15.1	49.4	30.2
Homicide.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	7.3	76.3	16.4	6.4	68.1	22.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	15.2	65.2	19.6	29.1	44.9	17.2
Robbery.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.3	13.3	76.2	10.2	6.8	45.6	43.3
Assault.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.8	20.8	69.5	8.9	19.8	50.9	23.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.0	10.1	69.7	20.2	13.5	53.9	25.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.8	16.1	71.9	11.2	20.0	49.4	25.0
Burglary.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.0	16.6	71.5	11.0	19.8	48.3	26.2
Theft.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.4	15.2	72.9	11.5	19.7	49.8	24.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	11.8	76.4	11.7	17.4	57.3	21.0
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	71.5	28.5	0.5	12.7	65.6	21.3	26.7	39.8	22.6
Arson.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	6.7	40.4	48.8	4.0	39.8	38.4	16.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.1	9.6	74.5	15.8	25.4	58.2	8.9
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	6.7	75.5	17.8	30.1	53.6	12.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.2	14.0	72.1	13.7	24.5	56.5	10.3
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	6.0	77.0	17.0	23.4	63.6	5.0
Other drug violations.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	0.0	8.0	76.0	16.0	24.0	44.0	12.0
All other.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	1.2	19.5	68.0	11.3	19.4	60.4	14.2
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	44.4	55.6	55.6	27.8	5.6
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	3.1	34.6	45.7	16.7	29.5	50.0	13.8
Other sex.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	1.2	24.9	58.0	15.9	25.4	52.3	17.5
Weapons.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	1.1	19.2	70.2	9.5	14.0	62.9	17.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	1.8	63.8	34.4	45.5	40.2	2.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.0	2.8	76.1	21.1	32.4	50.7	14.1
Escape.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	36.4	36.4	13.6
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	0.9	16.6	72.6	9.9	19.1	62.9	12.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**Table 11**  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	91,383	67,251	24,132	741	16,797	64,802	9,043	24,744	47,709	13,233	5,697
Assault and battery.....	21,956	15,205	6,751	286	4,999	14,974	1,697	4,889	11,513	4,329	1,225
Theft.....	13,780	8,010	5,770	130	2,765	9,695	1,190	3,845	6,270	2,586	1,079
Petty theft.....	12,639	7,059	5,580	128	2,593	8,855	1,063	3,568	5,710	2,344	1,017
Other theft.....	1,141	951	190	2	172	840	127	277	560	242	62
Drug and alcohol.....	15,197	11,647	3,550	43	2,292	11,064	1,798	5,578	7,520	1,072	1,027
Marijuana.....	7,042	5,817	1,225	39	1,618	4,859	526	2,256	3,636	691	459
Other drugs.....	2,847	1,990	857	3	259	2,213	372	1,062	1,476	156	153
Drunk.....	1,446	1,021	425	0	166	1,155	125	507	758	66	115
Liquor laws.....	2,671	1,929	742	1	243	2,071	356	1,151	1,182	135	203
Driving under the influence.....	1,191	890	301	0	6	766	419	602	468	24	97
Malicious mischief.....	15,276	12,357	2,919	161	3,349	10,573	1,193	3,304	9,212	1,974	786
Disorderly conduct.....	340	309	31	0	56	250	34	101	174	50	15
Disturbing the peace.....	4,116	2,647	1,469	37	1,090	2,773	216	745	2,339	758	274
Vandalism.....	8,600	7,604	996	105	1,763	5,973	759	1,863	5,554	811	372
Malicious mischief.....	259	239	20	1	23	198	37	98	115	31	15
Trespassing.....	1,961	1,558	403	18	417	1,379	147	497	1,030	324	110
All other offenses.....	25,174	20,032	5,142	121	3,392	18,496	3,165	7,128	13,194	3,272	1,580
Manslaughter - misd.....	12	9	3	0	0	5	7	8	3	0	1
Burglary.....	663	457	206	6	116	441	100	257	279	82	45
Checks/access cards.....	118	84	34	1	21	81	15	48	36	25	9
Indecent exposure.....	99	96	3	1	26	66	6	39	33	21	6
Annoying children.....	318	239	79	1	65	215	37	99	166	38	15
Obscene matter.....	70	54	16	0	21	40	9	38	24	5	3
Lewd conduct.....	123	96	27	0	31	84	8	23	66	24	10
Prostitution.....	341	10	331	0	12	293	36	39	37	248	17
Contributing delinquency minor.....	190	144	46	3	23	146	18	90	60	17	23
Glue sniffing.....	154	124	30	0	12	117	25	19	127	3	5
Weapons.....	2,278	2,057	221	33	495	1,528	222	502	1,269	357	150
Hit-and-run.....	509	389	120	1	10	386	112	169	244	46	50
Selected traffic.....	288	250	38	1	3	183	101	115	106	30	37
Joy riding.....	148	96	52	0	20	120	8	55	59	19	15
Gambling.....	15	15	0	0	4	9	2	1	7	3	4
Nonsupport.....	4	1	3	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	1
City/county ordinances.....	5,261	4,044	1,217	24	806	3,917	514	1,626	2,898	446	291
FTA-non traffic.....	152	128	24	0	10	126	16	25	76	47	4
Other misdemeanors.....	14,431	11,739	2,692	50	1,716	10,737	1,928	3,974	7,702	1,861	894

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.8	18.4	70.9	9.9	27.1	52.2	14.5	6.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	69.3	30.7	1.3	22.8	68.2	7.7	22.3	52.4	19.7	5.6
Theft.....	100.0	58.1	41.9	0.9	20.1	70.4	8.6	27.9	45.5	18.8	7.8
Petty theft.....	100.0	55.9	44.1	1.0	20.5	70.1	8.4	28.2	45.2	18.5	8.0
Other theft.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.2	15.1	73.6	11.1	24.3	49.1	21.2	5.4
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.3	15.1	72.8	11.8	36.7	49.5	7.1	6.8
Marijuana.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.6	23.0	69.0	7.5	32.0	51.6	9.8	6.5
Other drugs.....	100.0	69.9	30.1	0.1	9.1	77.7	13.1	37.3	51.8	5.5	5.4
Drunk.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	11.5	79.9	8.6	35.1	52.4	4.6	8.0
Liquor laws.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.0	9.1	77.5	13.3	43.1	44.3	5.1	7.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.0	64.3	35.2	50.5	39.3	2.0	8.1	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	1.1	21.9	69.2	7.8	21.6	60.3	12.9	5.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	16.5	73.5	10.0	29.7	51.2	14.7	4.4
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	64.3	35.7	0.9	26.5	67.4	5.2	18.1	56.8	18.4	6.7
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	1.2	20.5	69.5	8.8	21.7	64.6	9.4	4.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.4	8.9	76.4	14.3	37.8	44.4	12.0	5.8
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.9	21.3	70.3	7.5	25.3	52.5	16.5	5.6
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.5	13.5	73.5	12.6	28.3	52.4	13.0	6.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	58.3	66.7	25.0	0.0	8.3
Burglary.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.9	17.5	66.5	15.1	38.8	42.1	12.4	6.8
Checks/aceess cards.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.8	17.8	68.6	12.7	40.7	30.5	21.2	7.6
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	1.0	26.3	66.7	6.1	39.4	33.3	21.2	6.1
Annoying children.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.3	20.4	67.6	11.6	31.1	52.2	11.9	4.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	30.0	57.1	12.9	54.3	34.3	7.1	4.3
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	25.2	68.3	6.5	18.7	53.7	19.5	8.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	2.9	97.1	0.0	3.5	85.9	10.6	11.4	10.9	72.7	5.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	1.6	12.1	76.8	9.5	47.4	31.6	8.9	12.1
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	7.8	76.0	16.2	12.3	82.5	1.9	3.2
Weapons.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	1.4	21.7	67.1	9.7	22.0	55.7	15.7	6.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.2	2.0	75.8	22.0	33.2	47.9	9.0	9.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.3	1.0	63.5	35.1	39.9	36.8	10.4	12.8
Joy riding.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	0.0	13.5	81.1	5.4	37.2	39.9	12.8	10.1
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	60.0	13.3	6.7	46.7	20.0	26.7
Nonsupport.....	100.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	25.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.5	15.3	74.5	9.8	30.9	55.1	8.5	5.5
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	6.6	82.9	10.5	16.4	50.0	30.9	2.6
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.3	11.9	74.4	13.4	27.5	53.4	12.9	6.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2012**  
**Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic
				Number			Percent		
Total.....	20,218	15,692	4,526	72	2,505	14,353	3,288	4,800	10,874
Truancy .....	2,601	1,604	997	18	413	1,933	237	498	1,490
Runaway .....	980	498	482	23	290	645	22	402	445
Curfew .....	803	560	243	10	200	566	27	195	505
Incorrigible .....	424	211	213	12	126	280	6	145	206
Other status offenses....	15,410	12,819	2,591	9	1,476	10,929	2,996	3,560	8,228
Total.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.4	12.4	71.0	16.3	23.7	53.8
Truancy .....	100.0	61.7	38.3	0.7	15.9	74.3	9.1	19.1	57.3
Runaway .....	100.0	50.8	49.2	2.3	29.6	65.8	2.2	41.0	45.4
Curfew .....	100.0	69.7	30.3	1.2	24.9	70.5	3.4	24.3	62.9
Incorrigible .....	100.0	49.8	50.2	2.8	29.7	66.0	1.4	34.2	48.6
Other status offenses....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.1	9.6	70.9	19.4	23.1	53.4
									18.1
									5.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
		Number								
Total detentions.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127
Unknown.....	9,286	6,725	2,561	97	1,464	6,428	1,297	1,977	4,065	2,604
Total known.....	116,188	88,930	27,258	949	20,823	81,815	12,601	27,185	62,783	19,523
Not detained.....	86,515	64,358	22,157	864	16,711	59,458	9,482	21,811	46,786	12,691
Detained.....	29,673	24,572	5,101	85	4,112	22,357	3,119	5,374	15,997	6,832
Detained.....	29,673	24,572	5,101	85	4,112	22,357	3,119	5,374	15,997	6,832
Secure facility.....	28,238	23,567	4,671	76	3,825	21,309	3,028	5,007	15,241	6,608
Nonsecure facility.....	726	473	253	9	171	484	62	196	387	111
Home supervision.....	709	532	177	0	116	564	29	171	369	113
Total dispositions.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127
Petitions filed.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765
Closed at intake.....	46,441	32,980	13,461	686	10,205	31,485	4,065	11,486	24,689	7,237
Informal probation.....	2,456	1,702	754	30	709	1,647	70	804	1,285	229
Diversion.....	7,352	4,734	2,618	125	1,876	4,985	366	2,242	3,331	1,361
Transferred.....	1,390	853	537	13	231	1,083	63	579	417	267
Traffic court.....	2,327	1,722	605	10	272	1,852	193	1,007	1,019	127
Deported.....	41	37	4	0	4	34	3	1	39	0
Direct file in adult court....	604	584	20	0	20	545	39	62	367	141
						Percent based on total known				
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	74.5	72.4	81.3	91.0	80.3	72.7	75.2	80.2	74.5	65.0
Detained.....	25.5	27.6	18.7	9.0	19.7	27.3	24.8	19.8	25.5	35.0
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	95.2	95.9	91.6	89.4	93.0	95.3	97.1	93.2	95.3	96.7
Nonsecure facility.....	2.4	1.9	5.0	10.6	4.2	2.2	2.0	3.6	2.4	1.6
Home supervision.....	2.4	2.2	3.5	0.0	2.8	2.5	0.9	3.2	2.3	1.7
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	51.7	55.5	39.6	17.4	40.2	52.8	65.5	44.5	53.4	57.7
Closed at intake.....	37.0	34.5	45.1	65.6	45.8	35.7	29.2	39.4	36.9	32.7
Informal probation.....	5.9	4.9	8.8	12.0	8.4	5.6	2.6	7.7	5.0	6.2
Diversion.....	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.2
Transferred.....	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.5	0.6
Traffic court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Deported.....	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5
Direct file in adult court....										

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 14**  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2012**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127
Unknown.....	9,286	6,725	2,561	97	1,464	6,428	1,297	1,977	4,065	2,604
Total Known.....	116,188	88,930	27,258	949	20,823	81,815	12,601	27,185	62,783	19,523
Not detained.....	86,515	64,358	22,157	864	16,711	59,458	9,482	21,811	46,786	12,691
Detained.....	29,673	24,572	5,101	85	4,112	22,357	3,119	5,374	15,997	6,832
Detained.....	29,673	24,572	5,101	85	4,112	22,357	3,119	5,374	15,997	6,832
Secure facility.....	28,238	23,567	4,671	76	3,825	21,309	3,028	5,007	15,241	6,608
Nonsecure facility.....	726	473	253	9	171	484	62	196	387	111
Home supervision.....	709	532	177	0	116	564	29	171	369	113
							Percent			
Total.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.8	17.8	70.3	11.1	23.2	53.3	17.6
Unknown.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	1.0	15.8	69.2	14.0	21.3	43.8	28.0
Total Known.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.8	17.9	70.4	10.8	23.4	54.0	16.8
Not detained.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	1.0	19.3	68.7	11.0	25.2	54.1	14.7
Detained.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.3	13.9	75.3	10.5	18.1	53.9	23.0
Detained.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.3	13.9	75.3	10.5	18.1	53.9	23.0
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.3	13.5	75.5	10.7	17.7	54.0	23.4
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	65.2	34.8	1.2	23.6	66.7	8.5	27.0	53.3	15.3
Home supervision.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	16.4	79.5	4.1	24.1	52.0	15.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 15**  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
				Number						Other	
Total.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	1,046	22,287	88,243	13,898	29,162	66,848	22,127	7,337
Petitions filed.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765	3,416
Closed at intake.....	46,441	32,980	13,461	686	10,205	31,485	4,065	11,486	24,689	7,237	3,029
Informal probation.....	2,456	1,702	754	30	709	1,647	70	804	1,285	229	138
Diversion.....	7,352	4,734	2,618	125	1,876	4,985	366	2,242	3,331	1,361	418
Transferred.....	1,390	853	537	13	231	1,083	63	579	417	267	127
Traffic court.....	2,327	1,722	605	10	272	1,852	193	1,007	1,019	127	174
Deported.....	41	37	4	0	4	34	3	1	39	0	1
Direct file in adult court....	604	584	20	0	20	545	39	62	367	141	34
Total.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.8	17.8	70.3	11.1	23.2	53.3	17.6	5.8
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.8	71.9	14.0	20.0	55.0	19.7	5.3
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	1.5	22.0	67.8	8.8	24.7	53.2	15.6	6.5
Informal probation.....	100.0	69.3	30.7	1.2	28.9	67.1	2.9	32.7	52.3	9.3	5.6
Diversion.....	100.0	64.4	35.6	1.7	25.5	67.8	5.0	30.5	45.3	18.5	5.7
Transferred.....	100.0	61.4	38.6	0.9	16.6	77.9	4.5	41.7	30.0	19.2	9.1
Traffic court.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.4	11.7	79.6	8.3	43.3	43.8	5.5	7.5
Deported.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	0.0	9.8	82.9	7.3	2.4	95.1	0.0	2.4
Direct file in adult court....	100.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	3.3	90.2	6.5	10.3	60.8	23.3	5.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT, 2012**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Number											
Total.....	125,474	95,655	29,819	13,494	22,355	30,617	35,271	23,737	29,162	66,848	22,127
Direct File - Adult Court.....	604	584	20	20	74	165	306	39	62	367	141
All other dispositions.....	124,870	95,071	29,799	13,474	22,281	30,452	34,965	23,698	29,100	66,481	21,986
Percent of gender, age, and race/ethnic group											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct File - Adult Court.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
All other dispositions.....	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.4
Percent of dispositions											
Total.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	10.8	17.8	24.4	28.1	18.9	23.2	53.3	17.6
Direct File - Adult Court.....	100.0	96.7	3.3	3.3	12.3	27.3	50.7	6.5	10.3	60.8	23.3
All other dispositions.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	10.8	17.8	24.4	28.0	19.0	23.3	53.2	17.6

**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	604	584	20	20	74	165	306	39	62	367	141
Felony offenses.....	594	575	19	20	74	162	300	38	57	364	139
Homicide.....	150	149	1	3	21	39	75	12	12	100	31
Forcible rape.....	15	15	0	1	2	3	6	3	1	6	6
Robbery.....	203	196	7	6	15	61	112	9	17	106	72
Assault.....	134	130	4	6	21	41	57	9	20	90	19
Kidnapping.....	5	5	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	3
Burglary.....	10	10	0	0	0	2	6	2	2	2	5
Theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	4	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	2	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	11	11	0	1	1	2	6	1	2	7	1
Other sex.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	0
Weapons.....	10	8	2	0	1	1	8	0	0	6	0
Other felonies.....	43	38	5	3	12	10	16	2	1	39	1
All other offenses.....	10	9	1	0	0	3	6	1	5	3	2

(continued)

Table 17 - continued  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/Ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	96.7	3.3	3.3	12.3	27.3	50.7	6.5	10.3	60.8	23.3	5.6
Felony offenses.....	100.0	96.8	3.2	3.4	12.5	27.3	50.5	6.4	9.6	61.3	23.4	5.7
Homicide.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	2.0	14.0	26.0	50.0	8.0	8.0	66.7	20.7	4.7
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	6.7	13.3	20.0	40.0	20.0	6.7	40.0	40.0	13.3
Robbery.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	3.0	7.4	30.0	55.2	4.4	8.4	52.2	35.5	3.9
Assault.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	4.5	15.7	30.6	42.5	6.7	14.9	67.2	14.2	3.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	50.0	10.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Narcotics.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	9.1	18.2	54.5	9.1	18.2	63.6	9.1	9.1	9.1
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	25.0
Weapons.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	40.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	7.0	27.9	23.3	37.2	4.7	2.3	90.7	2.3	4.7
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	60.0	10.0	50.0	30.0	20.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2012**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level**

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Petition type.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765
New.....	32,480	25,719	6,761	147	5,872	22,713	3,748	7,382	16,853	6,127
Subsequent.....	32,383	27,324	5,059	35	3,098	23,899	5,351	5,599	18,848	6,638
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	94,732	78,069	16,663	281	13,399	68,524	12,528	20,503	50,976	17,827
Felony.....	40,612	34,912	5,700	157	6,191	29,309	4,955	7,531	21,498	5,426
Misdemeanor.....	39,483	31,113	8,370	114	5,764	28,831	4,774	9,586	21,632	5,950
Status.....	14,637	12,044	2,593	10	1,444	10,384	2,799	3,386	7,846	2,627
						Percent				778
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	50.1	48.5	57.2	80.8	65.5	48.7	41.2	56.9	47.2	48.0
Subsequent.....	49.9	51.5	42.8	19.2	34.5	51.3	58.8	43.1	52.8	52.0
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	42.9	44.7	34.2	55.9	46.2	42.8	39.6	36.7	42.2	51.9
Misdemeanor.....	41.7	39.9	50.2	40.6	43.0	42.1	38.1	46.8	42.4	33.4
Status.....	15.5	15.4	15.6	3.6	10.8	15.2	22.3	16.5	15.4	14.7

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2012**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	94,732	78,069	16,663	281	13,399	68,524	12,528	20,503	50,976	17,827
Felony.....	40,612	34,912	5,700	157	6,191	29,309	4,955	7,531	21,498	9,250
Violent offenses.....	10,191	8,529	1,662	29	1,723	7,379	1,060	1,485	4,982	3,185
Property offenses.....	16,236	13,549	2,687	73	2,334	11,867	1,962	3,247	7,912	4,219
Drug offenses.....	3,608	3,057	551	4	273	2,705	626	879	2,126	320
Other offenses.....	10,577	9,777	800	51	1,861	7,358	1,307	1,920	6,478	1,526
Misdemeanor.....	39,483	31,113	8,370	114	5,764	28,831	4,774	9,586	21,632	5,950
Assault and battery.....	11,915	8,803	3,112	39	2,183	8,615	1,078	2,448	6,429	2,365
Theft.....	4,548	3,289	1,259	16	683	3,347	502	1,200	2,075	988
Drug and alcohol.....	5,490	4,249	1,241	1	437	4,045	1,007	2,022	2,714	364
Malicious mischief.....	7,087	6,169	918	35	1,149	5,166	737	1,447	4,501	777
All other.....	10,443	8,603	1,840	23	1,312	7,658	1,450	2,469	5,913	1,456
Status offenses.....	14,637	12,044	2,593	10	1,444	10,384	2,799	3,386	7,846	2,627
Truancy.....	394	219	175	2	85	284	23	63	280	28
Runaway.....	19	7	12	0	1	17	1	13	5	0
Curfew.....	38	28	10	0	5	32	1	9	24	4
Incorrigible.....	13	6	7	0	4	9	0	6	5	1
Other status offenses.....	14,173	11,784	2,389	8	1,349	10,042	2,774	3,295	7,532	2,594
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.1	24.4	29.2	18.5	27.8	25.2	21.4	19.7	23.2	34.4
Property offenses.....	40.0	38.8	47.1	46.5	37.7	40.5	39.6	43.1	36.8	45.6
Drug offenses.....	8.9	8.8	9.7	2.5	4.4	9.2	12.6	11.7	9.9	3.5
Other offenses.....	26.0	28.0	14.0	32.5	30.1	25.1	26.4	25.5	30.1	16.5
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	30.2	28.3	37.2	34.2	37.9	29.9	22.6	25.5	29.7	39.7
Theft.....	11.5	10.6	15.0	14.0	11.8	11.6	10.5	12.5	9.6	16.6
Drug and alcohol.....	13.9	13.7	14.8	0.9	7.6	14.0	21.1	21.1	12.5	6.1
Malicious mischief.....	17.9	19.8	11.0	30.7	19.9	17.9	15.4	15.1	20.8	13.1
All other.....	26.4	27.7	22.0	20.2	22.8	26.6	30.4	25.8	27.3	24.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	2.7	1.8	6.7	20.0	5.9	2.7	0.8	1.9	3.6	1.1
Runaway.....	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Curfew.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other status offenses.....	96.8	97.8	92.1	80.0	93.4	96.7	99.1	97.3	96.0	98.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2012**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation**

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765	3,416
Unknown.....	11,110	9,095	2,015	11	1,502	7,754	1,843	2,429	4,560	3,331	790
Total known.....	53,753	43,948	9,805	171	7,468	38,858	7,256	10,552	31,141	9,434	2,626
Not represented.....	559	456	103	0	71	394	94	99	320	123	17
Represented.....	53,194	43,492	9,702	171	7,397	38,464	7,162	10,453	30,821	9,311	2,609
Represented.....	53,194	43,492	9,702	171	7,397	38,464	7,162	10,453	30,821	9,311	2,609
Private counsel.....	3,541	3,037	504	11	470	2,483	577	1,178	1,871	236	256
Court-appointed counsel.....	13,714	11,652	2,062	49	1,721	10,292	1,652	1,910	7,966	3,396	442
Public defender.....	35,530	28,471	7,059	110	5,159	25,369	4,892	7,326	20,846	5,450	1,908
Other.....	409	332	77	1	47	320	41	39	138	229	3
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6
Represented.....	99.0	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.7	99.1	99.0	98.7	99.4
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.7	7.0	5.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	8.1	11.3	6.1	2.5	9.8
Court-appointed counsel.....	25.8	26.8	21.3	28.7	23.3	26.8	23.1	18.3	25.8	36.5	16.9
Public defender.....	66.8	65.5	72.8	64.3	69.7	66.0	68.3	70.1	67.6	58.5	73.1
Other.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765	3,416
Dismissed.....	9,753	7,802	1,951	63	1,407	5,920	2,363	2,230	4,803	2,118	602
Transferred.....	1,539	1,200	339	0	212	1,165	162	313	699	430	97
Remanded to adult court.....	146	144	2	0	4	96	46	7	84	51	4
Deported.....	7	5	2	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0
Informal probation.....	4,223	3,044	1,179	50	1,054	2,747	372	1,292	2,131	521	279
Non-ward probation.....	4,075	2,879	1,196	23	794	2,776	482	1,049	2,098	667	261
Diversion.....	118	81	37	0	11	99	8	40	64	7	7
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3,247	2,809	438	0	462	2,467	318	877	1,641	431	298
Wardship probation.....	41,755	35,079	6,676	46	5,026	31,335	5,348	7,173	24,174	8,540	1,868
Wardship probation.....	41,755	35,079	6,676	46	5,026	31,335	5,348	7,173	24,174	8,540	1,868
Own/relative's home.....	22,124	18,256	3,868	32	2,933	15,933	3,226	4,153	12,392	4,441	1,138
Secure county facility.....	13,491	11,828	1,663	11	1,172	10,417	1,891	1,974	8,626	2,352	539
Non-secure county facility.....	981	870	111	0	140	822	19	161	648	151	21
Other public facility.....	151	125	26	0	22	119	10	51	79	14	7
Other private facility.....	4,152	3,290	862	3	644	3,399	106	597	2,101	1,321	133
Division of Juvenile Justice....	157	148	9	0	9	110	38	14	87	47	9
Other.....	699	562	137	0	106	535	58	223	241	214	21
							Percent				
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	15.0	14.7	16.5	34.6	15.7	12.7	26.0	17.2	13.5	16.6	17.6
Transferred.....	2.4	2.3	2.9	0.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.4	2.8
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	6.5	5.7	10.0	27.5	11.8	5.9	4.1	10.0	6.0	4.1	8.2
Non-ward probation.....	6.3	5.4	10.1	12.6	8.9	6.0	5.3	8.1	5.9	5.2	7.6
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Deferred entry of judgment.....	5.0	5.3	3.7	0.0	5.2	5.3	3.5	6.8	4.6	3.4	8.7
Wardship probation.....	64.4	66.1	56.5	25.3	56.0	67.2	58.8	55.3	67.7	66.9	54.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	53.0	52.0	57.9	69.6	58.4	50.8	60.3	57.9	51.3	52.0	60.9
Secure county facility.....	32.3	33.7	24.9	23.9	23.3	33.2	35.4	27.5	35.7	27.5	28.9
Non-secure county facility.....	2.3	2.5	1.7	0.0	2.8	2.6	0.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.1
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4
Other private facility.....	9.9	9.4	12.9	6.5	12.8	10.8	2.0	8.3	8.7	15.5	7.1
Division of Juvenile Justice....	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Other.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	2.5	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2012**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	40,612	34,912	5,700	157	6,191	29,309	4,955	7,531	21,498	9,250
Violent offenses.....	10,191	8,529	1,662	29	1,723	7,379	1,060	1,485	4,982	3,185
Homicide.....	128	118	10	0	15	82	31	5	91	29
Forcible rape.....	155	153	2	0	24	98	33	45	72	25
Robbery.....	3,747	3,259	488	8	495	2,836	408	246	1,714	1,620
Assault.....	6,093	4,938	1,155	21	1,183	4,317	572	1,178	3,068	1,495
Kidnapping.....	68	61	7	0	6	46	16	11	37	16
Property offenses.....	16,236	13,549	2,687	73	2,334	11,867	1,962	3,247	7,912	4,219
Burglary.....	9,315	7,725	1,590	55	1,383	6,776	1,101	1,796	4,475	2,564
Theft.....	4,642	3,885	757	6	625	3,433	578	944	2,237	1,198
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,818	1,554	264	1	193	1,398	226	339	1,030	367
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	160	109	51	1	16	102	41	44	60	36
Arson.....	301	276	25	10	117	158	16	124	110	54
Drug offenses.....	3,608	3,057	551	4	273	2,705	626	879	2,126	320
Narcotics.....	780	637	143	0	36	596	148	200	444	100
Marijuana.....	1,574	1,460	114	4	174	1,153	243	388	881	160
Dangerous drugs.....	1,242	953	289	0	63	948	231	289	795	59
Other drug offenses.....	12	7	5	0	0	8	4	2	6	1
All other offenses.....	10,577	9,777	800	51	1,861	7,358	1,307	1,920	6,478	1,526
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	16	16	0	0	0	8	8	9	5	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,044	1,009	35	13	363	522	146	309	506	149
Other sex.....	595	577	18	3	147	350	95	145	312	112
Weapons.....	3,659	3,432	227	14	564	2,671	410	451	2,299	695
Driving under the influence.....	176	129	47	0	4	106	66	81	75	5
Hit-and-run.....	60	47	13	0	2	45	13	22	28	8
Escape.....	13	11	2	0	2	11	0	4	5	2
Bookmarking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	5,014	4,556	458	21	779	3,645	569	899	3,248	555

(continued)

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2012**  
**Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.4	15.2	72.2	12.2	18.5	52.9	22.8	5.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.3	16.9	72.4	10.4	14.6	48.9	31.3	5.3
Homicide.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.0	11.7	64.1	24.2	3.9	71.1	22.7	2.3
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	15.5	63.2	21.3	29.0	46.5	16.1	8.4
Robbery.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.2	13.2	75.7	10.9	6.6	45.7	43.2	4.5
Assault.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	19.4	70.9	9.4	19.3	50.4	24.5	5.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.0	8.8	67.6	23.5	16.2	54.4	23.5	5.9
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.4	14.4	73.1	12.1	20.0	48.7	26.0	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.6	14.8	72.7	11.8	19.3	48.0	27.5	5.2
Theft.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.1	13.5	74.0	12.5	20.3	48.2	25.8	5.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.1	10.6	76.9	12.4	18.6	56.7	20.2	4.5
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	68.1	31.9	0.6	10.0	63.8	25.6	27.5	37.5	22.5	12.5
Arson.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	3.3	38.9	52.5	5.3	41.2	36.5	17.9	4.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.1	7.6	75.0	17.4	24.4	58.9	8.9	7.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	4.6	76.4	19.0	25.6	56.9	12.8	4.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.3	11.1	73.3	15.4	24.7	56.0	10.2	9.2
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.0	5.1	76.3	18.6	23.3	64.0	4.8	8.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	50.0	8.3	25.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.5	17.6	69.6	12.4	18.2	61.2	14.4	6.2
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	56.3	31.3	0.0	12.5
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	1.2	34.8	50.0	14.0	29.6	48.5	14.3	7.7
Other sex.....	100.0	97.0	3.0	0.5	24.7	58.8	16.0	24.4	52.4	18.8	4.4
Weapons.....	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.4	15.4	73.0	11.2	12.3	62.8	19.0	5.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	2.3	60.2	37.5	46.0	42.6	2.8	8.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	3.3	75.0	21.7	36.7	46.7	13.3	3.3
Escape.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	15.4	84.6	0.0	30.8	38.5	15.4	15.4
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.4	15.5	72.7	11.3	17.9	64.8	11.1	6.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 23**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	39,483	31,113	8,370	114	5,764	28,831	4,774	9,586	21,632	5,950	2,315
Assault and battery.....	11,915	8,803	3,112	39	2,183	8,615	1,078	2,448	6,429	2,365	673
Theft.....	4,548	3,289	1,259	16	683	3,347	502	1,200	2,075	988	285
Petty theft.....	3,885	2,719	1,166	15	598	2,850	422	1,038	1,748	851	248
Other theft.....	663	570	93	1	85	497	80	162	327	137	37
Drug and alcohol.....	5,490	4,249	1,241	1	437	4,045	1,007	2,022	2,714	364	390
Marijuana.....	1,730	1,507	223	1	236	1,281	212	481	949	182	118
Other drugs.....	1,460	1,009	451	0	97	1,136	227	554	746	84	76
Drunk.....	503	361	142	0	50	392	61	167	254	27	55
Liquor laws.....	777	609	168	0	49	587	141	293	378	50	56
Driving under the influence.....	1,020	763	257	0	5	649	366	527	387	21	85
Malicious mischief.....	7,087	6,169	918	35	1,149	5,166	737	1,447	4,501	777	362
Disorderly conduct.....	130	120	10	0	23	90	17	31	66	23	10
Disturbing the peace.....	1,040	775	265	0	184	783	73	193	610	167	70
Vandalism.....	5,034	4,524	510	27	809	3,651	547	1,016	3,343	441	234
Malicious mischief.....	193	184	9	1	13	145	34	66	94	25	8
Trespassing.....	690	566	124	7	120	497	66	141	388	121	40
Other offenses.....	10,443	8,603	1,840	23	1,312	7,658	1,450	2,469	5,913	1,456	605
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	7	2	0	0	4	5	6	2	0	1
Burglary.....	462	321	141	2	79	314	67	171	191	64	36
Checks/access cards.....	68	43	25	0	12	46	10	31	18	15	4
Indecent exposure.....	59	59	0	0	8	46	5	20	24	13	2
Annoying children.....	106	101	5	1	19	74	12	36	39	22	9
Obscene matter.....	25	21	4	0	8	15	2	13	9	1	2
Lewd conduct.....	49	43	6	0	11	34	4	12	20	13	4
Prostitution.....	267	5	262	0	8	233	26	26	28	204	9
Contributing delinquency minor.....	110	93	17	2	11	89	8	42	40	13	15
Glue sniffing.....	75	58	17	0	6	53	16	9	61	3	2
Weapons.....	1,564	1,432	132	11	306	1,091	156	294	886	276	108
Hit-and-run.....	344	274	70	0	7	263	74	108	171	31	34
Selected traffic.....	98	88	10	0	1	51	46	38	37	5	18
Joy riding.....	122	81	41	0	18	97	7	50	49	9	14
Gambling.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	1
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,465	1,197	268	2	193	1,075	195	394	931	84	56
FTA-non traffic.....	9	9	0	0	1	5	3	1	7	1	0
All other misdemeanors.....	5,607	4,768	839	5	624	4,165	813	1,218	3,397	702	290

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.3	14.6	73.0	12.1	24.3	54.8	15.1	5.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.3	18.3	72.3	9.0	20.5	54.0	19.8	5.6
Theft.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.4	15.0	73.6	11.0	26.4	45.6	21.7	6.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.4	15.4	73.4	10.9	26.7	45.0	21.9	6.4
Other theft.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.2	12.8	75.0	12.1	24.4	49.3	20.7	5.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	8.0	73.7	18.3	36.8	49.4	6.6	7.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.1	13.6	74.0	12.3	27.8	54.9	10.5	6.8
Other drugs.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	0.0	6.6	77.8	15.5	37.9	51.1	5.8	5.2
Drunk.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.0	9.9	77.9	12.1	33.2	50.5	5.4	10.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	6.3	75.5	18.1	37.7	48.6	6.4	7.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.0	0.5	63.6	35.9	51.7	37.9	2.1	8.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.5	16.2	72.9	10.4	20.4	63.5	11.0	5.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	17.7	69.2	13.1	23.8	50.8	17.7	7.7
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	0.0	17.7	75.3	7.0	18.6	58.7	16.1	6.7
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.5	16.1	72.5	10.9	20.2	66.4	8.8	4.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.5	6.7	75.1	17.6	34.2	48.7	13.0	4.1
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	1.0	17.4	72.0	9.6	20.4	56.2	17.5	5.8
Other offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.2	12.6	73.3	13.9	23.6	56.6	13.9	5.8
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	44.4	55.6	66.7	22.2	0.0	11.1
Burglary.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.4	17.1	68.0	14.5	37.0	41.3	13.9	7.8
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	17.6	67.6	14.7	45.6	26.5	22.1	5.9
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	78.0	8.5	33.9	40.7	22.0	3.4
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.9	17.9	69.8	11.3	34.0	36.8	20.8	8.5
Obscene matter.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	32.0	60.0	8.0	52.0	36.0	4.0	8.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.0	22.4	69.4	8.2	24.5	40.8	26.5	8.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	3.0	87.3	9.7	9.7	10.5	76.4	3.4
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	1.8	10.0	80.9	7.3	38.2	36.4	11.8	13.6
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	8.0	70.7	21.3	12.0	81.3	4.0	2.7
Weapons.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.7	19.6	69.8	10.0	18.8	56.6	17.6	6.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	2.0	76.5	21.5	31.4	49.7	9.0	9.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	0.0	1.0	52.0	46.9	38.8	37.8	5.1	18.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	0.0	14.8	79.5	5.7	41.0	40.2	7.4	11.5
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.1	13.2	73.4	13.3	26.9	63.5	5.7	3.8
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	55.6	33.3	11.1	77.8	11.1	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.1	11.1	74.3	14.5	21.7	60.6	12.5	5.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 24**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2012**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number							Percent		
Total.....	14,637	12,044	2,593	10	1,444	10,384	2,799	3,386	7,846	2,627	778
Truancy.....	394	219	175	2	85	284	23	63	280	28	23
Runaway.....	19	7	12	0	1	17	1	13	5	0	1
Curfew.....	38	28	10	0	5	32	1	9	24	4	1
Incorrigible.....	13	6	7	0	4	9	0	6	5	1	1
Other status offenses.....	14,173	11,784	2,389	8	1,349	10,042	2,774	3,295	7,532	2,594	752
Total.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	9.9	70.9	19.1	23.1	53.6	17.9	5.3
Truancy.....	100.0	55.6	44.4	0.5	21.6	72.1	5.8	16.0	71.1	7.1	5.8
Runaway.....	100.0	36.8	63.2	0.0	5.3	89.5	5.3	68.4	26.3	0.0	5.3
Curfew.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	13.2	84.2	2.6	23.7	63.2	10.5	2.6
Incorrigible.....	100.0	46.2	53.8	0.0	30.8	69.2	0.0	46.2	38.5	7.7	7.7
Other status offenses.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.1	9.5	70.9	19.6	23.2	53.1	18.3	5.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 25**  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2012**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number									
Total.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701	12,765	3,416
Unknown.....	11,110	9,095	2,015	11	1,502	7,754	1,843	2,429	4,560	3,331	790
Total known.....	53,753	43,948	9,805	171	7,468	38,858	7,256	10,552	31,141	9,434	2,626
Not represented.....	559	456	103	0	71	394	94	99	320	123	17
Represented.....	53,194	43,492	9,702	171	7,397	38,464	7,162	10,453	30,821	9,311	2,609
Represented.....	53,194	43,492	9,702	171	7,397	38,464	7,162	10,453	30,821	9,311	2,609
Private counsel.....	3,541	3,037	504	11	470	2,483	577	1,178	1,871	236	256
Court-appointed counsel.....	13,714	11,652	2,062	49	1,721	10,292	1,652	1,910	7,966	3,396	442
Public defender.....	35,530	28,471	7,059	110	5,159	25,369	4,892	7,326	20,846	5,450	1,908
Other.....	409	332	77	1	47	320	41	39	138	229	3
Total.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.8	71.9	14.0	20.0	55.0	19.7	5.3
Unknown.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.1	13.5	69.8	16.6	21.9	41.0	30.0	7.1
Total known.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.9	72.3	13.5	19.6	57.9	17.6	4.9
Not represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	12.7	70.5	16.8	17.7	57.2	22.0	3.0
Represented.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.9	72.3	13.5	19.7	57.9	17.5	4.9
Represented.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.9	72.3	13.5	19.7	57.9	17.5	4.9
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.3	13.3	70.1	16.3	33.3	52.8	6.7	7.2
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.4	12.5	75.0	12.0	13.9	58.1	24.8	3.2
Public defender.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.3	14.5	71.4	13.8	20.6	58.7	15.3	5.4
Other.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.2	11.5	78.2	10.0	9.5	33.7	56.0	0.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
**Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic
		Male	Female	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Total.....	64,863	53,043	11,820	182	8,970	46,612	9,099	12,981	35,701
Dismissed.....	9,753	7,802	1,951	63	1,407	5,920	2,363	2,230	4,803
Transferred.....	1,539	1,200	339	0	212	1,165	162	313	699
Remanded to adult court....	146	144	2	0	4	96	46	7	84
Deported.....	7	5	2	0	0	7	0	0	7
Informal probation.....	4,223	3,044	1,179	50	1,054	2,747	372	1,292	2,131
Non-ward probation.....	4,075	2,879	1,196	23	794	2,776	482	1,049	2,098
Wardship probation.....	41,755	35,079	6,676	46	5,026	31,335	5,348	7,173	24,174
Diversion.....	118	81	37	0	11	99	8	40	64
Deferred entry of judgment..	3,247	2,809	438	0	462	2,467	318	877	1,641
Total.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.3	13.8	71.9	14.0	20.0	55.0
Dismissed.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.6	14.4	60.7	24.2	22.9	49.2
Transferred.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	13.8	75.7	10.5	20.3	45.4
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	2.7	65.8	31.5	4.8	57.5
Deported.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	1.2	25.0	65.0	8.8	30.6	50.5
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	70.7	29.3	0.6	19.5	68.1	11.8	25.7	51.5
Wardship probation.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.1	12.0	75.0	12.8	17.2	57.9
Diversion.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	0.0	9.3	83.9	6.8	33.9	54.2
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	14.2	76.0	9.8	27.0	50.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2012**  
**Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	41,755	35,079	6,676	46	5,026	31,335	5,348	7,173	24,174	8,540	1,868
Own/relative's home.....	22,124	18,256	3,868	32	2,933	15,933	3,226	4,153	12,392	4,441	1,138
Non-secure county facility.....	981	870	111	0	140	822	19	161	648	151	21
Secure county facility.....	13,491	11,828	1,663	11	1,172	10,417	1,891	1,974	8,626	2,352	539
Other public facility.....	151	125	26	0	22	119	10	51	79	14	7
Other private facility.....	4,152	3,290	862	3	644	3,399	106	597	2,101	1,321	133
Other.....	699	562	137	0	106	535	58	223	241	214	21
Division of Juvenile Justice....	157	148	9	0	9	110	38	14	87	47	9
Total.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.1	12.0	75.0	12.8	17.2	57.9	20.5	4.5
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.1	13.3	72.0	14.6	18.8	56.0	20.1	5.1
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.0	14.3	83.8	1.9	16.4	66.1	15.4	2.1
Secure county facility.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	0.1	8.7	77.2	14.0	14.6	63.9	17.4	4.0
Other public facility.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	14.6	78.8	6.6	33.8	52.3	9.3	4.6
Other private facility.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.1	15.5	81.9	2.6	14.4	50.6	31.8	3.2
Other.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	15.2	76.5	8.3	31.9	34.5	30.6	3.0
Division of Juvenile Justice....	100.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	5.7	70.1	24.2	8.9	55.4	29.9	5.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 28**  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2012**  
Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic
		Number						Percent		
Total.....	191	183	8	4	15	31	85	56	12	105
Fitness hearing outcome										
Fit.....	45	39	6	0	9	7	19	10	5	21
Unfit.....	146	144	2	4	6	24	66	46	7	84
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome										
Fit.....	23.6	21.3	75.0	0.0	60.0	22.6	22.4	17.9	41.7	20.0
Unfit.....	76.4	78.7	25.0	100.0	40.0	77.4	77.6	82.1	58.3	80.0

**Table 29**  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	191	183	8	4	15	31	85	56	12	105	66
Felony offenses.....	164	161	3	4	9	28	72	51	9	88	61
Homicide.....	18	17	1	2	1	3	7	5	0	11	6
Forcible rape.....	5	5	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	2	1
Robbery.....	49	49	0	0	4	6	27	12	2	22	23
Assault.....	24	23	1	2	2	5	9	6	4	13	7
Kidnapping.....	4	4	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	2	2
Burglary.....	24	23	1	0	1	4	7	12	0	12	12
Theft.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	2
Motor vehicle theft.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	0
Arson.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Narcotics.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	1
Marijuana.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Dangerous drugs.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	6	6	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	3	2
Other sex.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Weapons.....	11	11	0	0	0	2	7	2	0	7	4
Other felonies.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	24	19	5	0	4	3	13	4	1	17	4
Assault and battery.....	12	11	1	0	3	2	6	1	0	10	1
Vandalism.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Driving under the influence.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Weapons.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
All other misdemeanors.....	7	3	4	0	0	1	5	1	0	5	2
Status offenses.....	3	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	1

(continued)

Table 29 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2012**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	2.1	7.9	16.2	44.5	29.3	6.3	55.0	34.6
Felony offenses.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	2.4	5.5	17.1	43.9	31.1	5.5	53.7	37.2
Homicide.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	11.1	5.6	16.7	38.9	27.8	0.0	61.1	33.3
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	40.0
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	12.2	55.1	24.5	4.1	44.9	46.9
Assault.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	8.3	8.3	20.8	37.5	25.0	16.7	54.2	29.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Burglary.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	4.2	16.7	29.2	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	80.0	20.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	63.6	18.2	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	16.7	12.5	54.2	16.7	4.2	70.8	16.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	25.0	16.7	50.0	8.3	0.0	83.3	8.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	42.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	0.0	71.4	28.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3

**Table 30**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	532	496	36	10	55	148	319	59	310	137	26
Dismissed.....	70	60	10	0	5	20	45	13	36	15	6
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Convicted.....	458	433	25	10	50	127	271	46	270	122	20
Prison/DJJ.....	458	433	25	10	50	127	271	46	270	122	20
Probation.....	293	284	9	9	35	84	165	15	182	80	16
Probation/jail.....	10	10	0	0	2	2	6	5	4	1	0
Jail.....	136	124	12	1	12	37	86	23	75	35	3
Fine.....	14	10	4	0	0	1	13	2	8	4	0
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5	5	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	13.2	12.1	27.8	0.0	9.1	13.5	14.1	22.0	11.6	10.9	23.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Convicted.....	86.1	87.3	69.4	100.0	90.9	85.8	78.0	87.1	89.1	76.9	
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Probation.....	64.0	65.6	36.0	90.0	70.0	66.1	60.9	32.6	67.4	65.6	80.0
Probation/jail.....	2.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.6	2.2	10.9	1.5	0.8	0.0
Jail.....	29.7	28.6	48.0	10.0	24.0	29.1	31.7	50.0	27.8	28.7	15.0
Fine.....	3.1	2.3	16.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Other.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.4	2.2	0.4	1.6	5.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
**Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	532	496	36	10	55	148	319	59	310	137
Dismissed.....	70	60	10	0	5	20	45	13	36	15
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	6
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquited.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Convicted.....	458	433	25	10	50	127	271	46	270	122
Convicted.....	458	433	25	10	50	127	271	46	270	122
Prison/DJJ.....	293	284	9	9	35	84	165	15	182	80
Probation.....	10	10	0	0	2	2	6	5	4	1
Probation/jail.....	136	124	12	1	12	37	86	23	75	35
Jail.....	14	10	4	0	0	1	13	2	8	4
Fine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	5	5	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	2
Total.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	1.9	10.3	27.8	60.0	11.1	58.3	25.8
Dismissed.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	7.1	28.6	64.3	18.6	51.4	21.4
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquited.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	2.2	10.9	27.7	59.2	10.0	59.0	26.6
Convicted.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	2.2	10.9	27.7	59.2	10.0	59.0	26.6
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	3.1	11.9	28.7	56.3	5.1	62.1	27.3
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	50.0	40.0	10.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.7	8.8	27.2	63.2	16.9	55.1	25.7
Jail.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	92.9	14.3	57.1	28.6
Fine.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2012**  
**Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category**

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black
Number		Percent								
Total .....	532	496	36	10	55	148	319	59	310	137
Felony.....	483	452	31	10	52	137	284	55	281	125
Misdemeanor.....	49	44	5	0	3	11	35	4	29	12
Felony offenses.....	483	452	31	10	52	137	284	55	281	125
Violent offenses.....	369	347	22	8	44	105	212	34	220	99
Property offenses.....	50	46	4	1	1	15	33	11	23	12
Drug offenses.....	7	6	1	0	0	1	6	1	4	2
Other offenses.....	57	53	4	1	7	16	33	9	34	12
Misdemeanor offenses.....	49	44	5	0	3	11	35	4	29	12
Assault and battery.....	5	4	1	0	1	1	3	0	5	0
Theft.....	6	4	2	0	0	1	5	1	0	4
Drug and alcohol.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Other offenses.....	36	34	2	0	2	9	25	3	22	8
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	90.8	91.1	86.1	100.0	94.5	92.6	89.0	93.2	90.6	91.2
Misdemeanor.....	9.2	8.9	13.9	0.0	5.5	7.4	11.0	6.8	9.4	8.8
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	76.4	76.8	71.0	80.0	84.6	76.6	74.6	61.8	78.3	79.2
Property offenses.....	10.4	10.2	12.9	10.0	1.9	10.9	11.6	20.0	8.2	9.6
Drug offenses.....	1.4	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6
Other offenses.....	11.8	11.7	12.9	10.0	13.5	11.7	11.6	16.4	12.1	9.6
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	10.2	9.1	20.0	-	33.3	9.1	8.6	0.0	17.2	0.0
Theft.....	12.2	9.1	40.0	-	0.0	9.1	14.3	25.0	0.0	33.3
Drug and alcohol.....	4.1	4.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	6.9	0.0
Other offenses.....	73.5	77.3	40.0	-	66.7	81.8	71.4	75.0	75.9	66.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 33**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2012**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group												
				14			15			16		17										
		Male	Female	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent									
Total.....	483	100.0	452	93.6	31	6.4	10	2.1	52	10.8	137	28.4	281	58.2	125	25.9	22	4.6				
Violent offenses.....	369	100.0	347	94.0	22	6.0	8	2.2	44	11.9	105	28.5	212	57.5	34	9.2	220	59.6	99	26.8	16	4.3
Homicide.....	58	100.0	53	91.4	5	8.6	1	1.7	9	15.5	19	32.8	29	50.0	5	8.6	37	63.8	15	25.9	1	1.7
Dismissed.....	11	100.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	0	0.0	1	9.1	2	18.2	8	72.7	3	27.3	6	54.5	1	9.1	1	9.1
Convicted.....	47	100.0	44	93.6	3	6.4	1	2.1	8	17.0	17	36.2	21	44.7	2	4.3	31	66.0	14	29.8	0	0.0
Prison.....	46	100.0	43	93.5	3	6.5	1	2.2	8	17.4	16	34.8	21	45.7	2	4.3	31	67.4	13	28.3	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Forcible rape.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	128	100.0	122	95.3	6	4.7	4	3.1	14	10.9	35	27.3	75	58.6	8	6.3	67	52.3	49	38.3	4	3.1
Dismissed.....	22	100.0	21	95.5	1	4.5	0	0.0	2	9.1	7	31.8	13	59.1	5	22.7	9	40.9	8	36.4	0	0.0
Convicted.....	106	100.0	101	95.3	5	4.7	4	3.8	12	11.3	28	26.4	62	58.5	3	2.8	58	54.7	41	38.7	4	3.8
Prison.....	80	100.0	78	97.5	2	2.5	3	3.8	11	13.8	21	26.3	45	56.3	0	0.0	46	57.5	30	37.5	4	5.0
Probation/jail.....	21	100.0	21	100.0	0	0.0	1	4.8	1	4.8	7	33.3	12	57.1	3	14.3	9	42.9	9	42.9	0	0.0
Jail.....	5	100.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	174	100.0	163	93.7	11	6.3	3	1.7	20	11.5	47	27.0	104	59.8	21	12.1	114	65.5	29	16.7	10	5.7
Dismissed.....	18	100.0	15	83.3	3	16.7	0	0.0	2	11.1	7	38.9	9	50.0	3	16.7	10	55.6	3	16.7	2	11.1
Acquited.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	155	100.0	147	94.8	8	5.2	3	1.9	18	11.6	40	25.8	94	60.6	18	11.6	103	66.5	26	16.8	8	5.2
Prison.....	101	100.0	98	97.0	3	3.0	3	3.0	12	11.9	23	22.8	63	62.4	7	6.9	65	64.4	22	21.8	7	6.9
DJ.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	44	100.0	39	88.6	5	11.4	0	0.0	5	11.4	13	29.5	26	59.1	8	18.2	32	72.7	3	6.8	1	2.3
Probation.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Kidnapping.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Acquited.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2012**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	14	15	16	White	Hispanic	Black
Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent
Property offenses.....	50	100.0	46	92.0	4	8.0	11	22.0	24.0
Burglary.....	15	100.0	14	93.3	1	6.7	5	33.3	5
Convicted.....	15	100.0	14	93.3	1	6.7	5	33.3	1
Prison.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	5
DJ.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0
Probation/jail.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Theft.....	24	100.0	21	87.5	3	12.5	1	4.2	0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1
Convicted.....	21	100.0	20	95.2	1	4.8	0	0.0	1
Prison.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	6
Probation/jail.....	13	100.0	12	92.3	1	7.7	0	0.0	3
Motor vehicle theft.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Arson.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Drug offenses.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	1
Narcotics.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Marijuana.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1

**Table 33 - continued**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2012**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age			Race/Ethnic group			
		Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	14 Number Percent	15 Number Percent	16 Number Percent	17 Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent
Other felony offenses.....	57 100.0	53 93.0	4 7.0	1 1.8	7 12.3	16 28.1	33 57.9	9 15.8	34 59.6	12 21.1
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	7 100.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	1 14.3	1 14.3	2 28.6	3 42.9	2 28.6	3 42.9	2 28.6
Convicted.....	7 100.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	1 14.3	1 14.3	2 28.6	3 42.9	2 28.6	3 42.9	2 28.6
Prison.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	3 60.0	2 40.0	1 20.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0
Other sex law violations.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0
Weapons.....	8 100.0	8 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	7 87.5	0 0.0	5 62.5	2 25.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Convicted.....	7 100.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 14.3	6 85.7	0 0.0	5 71.4	1 14.3
Prison.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	4 80.0	0 0.0	3 60.0	1 20.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0
Hit and run.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Vehicular manslaughter.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other felonies.....	36 100.0	33 91.7	3 8.3	0 0.0	6 16.7	12 33.3	18 50.0	4 11.1	23 63.9	8 22.2
Dismissed.....	5 100.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	31 100.0	29 93.5	2 6.5	0 0.0	6 19.4	12 38.7	13 41.9	4 12.9	19 61.3	8 25.8
Prison.....	11 100.0	11 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	6 54.5	5 45.5	1 9.1	81.8 9.1	1 0.0
Probation.....	18 100.0	16 88.9	2 11.1	0 0.0	4 22.2	6 33.3	8 44.4	2 11.1	10 55.6	6 33.3
Other.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 34**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2012**  
**Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total Number Percent	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	14 Number Percent	15 Number Percent	16 Number Percent	17 Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent
Total.....	49 100.0	44 89.8	5 10.2	0 0.0	3 6.1	11 22.4	35 71.4	4 8.2	29 59.2	12 24.5
Assault and battery.....	5 100.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	3 60.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	5 100.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	3 60.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	1 33.3	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Burglary.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Theft.....	6 100.0	4 66.7	2 33.3	0 0.0	1 16.7	5 83.3	1 16.7	0 0.0	4 66.7	1 16.7
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Convicted.....	5 100.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	4 100.0	3 75.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	1 25.0	3 75.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 100.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Drug offenses.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Weapons.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	34 100.0	32 94.1	2 5.9	0 0.0	2 5.9	8 23.5	24 70.6	3 8.8	21 61.8	7 20.6
Dismissed.....	3 100.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	31 100.0	30 96.8	1 3.2	0 0.0	2 6.5	7 22.6	22 67.4	3 9.7	18 58.1	7 22.6
Prison.....	14 100.0	14 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 14.3	6 42.9	0 0.0	10 71.4	1 7.1	3 21.4
Probation/jail.....	15 100.0	14 93.3	1 6.7	0 0.0	1 6.7	14 93.3	2 13.3	8 53.3	5 33.3	0 0.0
Jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2012**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	13,719,107	3,963,511	6,807,079	795,736	2,152,781
0 - 9	5,028,426	1,331,802	2,626,949	264,907	804,767
10	491,122	134,445	253,452	27,069	76,156
11	503,062	138,056	257,761	27,987	79,258
12	509,501	141,752	260,092	28,995	78,663
13	508,759	143,918	258,626	29,502	76,714
14	513,257	145,955	258,757	30,083	78,461
15	524,394	150,197	262,723	31,071	80,402
16	536,590	155,509	266,426	32,442	82,213
17	555,415	163,235	271,931	35,475	84,774
18-25	4,548,581	1,458,641	2,090,361	288,206	711,373
Male	7,063,212	2,050,902	3,501,568	408,216	1,102,526
0 - 9	2,583,472	687,807	1,346,150	134,969	414,546
10	250,777	69,240	128,945	13,798	38,795
11	257,137	71,015	131,432	14,171	40,519
12	261,400	72,957	133,279	14,813	40,351
13	260,256	73,501	132,187	15,138	39,429
14	262,027	74,675	131,818	15,351	40,183
15	268,055	77,197	134,063	15,756	41,039
16	275,382	80,178	136,329	16,569	42,306
17	284,683	83,655	139,072	18,180	43,777
18-25	2,360,022	760,678	1,088,293	149,471	361,580
Female	6,655,895	1,912,609	3,305,510	387,521	1,050,255
0 - 9	2,444,954	643,996	1,280,799	129,938	390,221
10	240,345	65,205	124,507	13,271	37,362
11	245,925	67,042	126,329	13,816	38,739
12	248,101	68,794	126,814	14,182	38,311
13	248,503	70,417	126,439	14,363	37,284
14	251,230	71,280	126,940	14,732	38,278
15	256,340	73,001	128,660	15,316	39,363
16	261,208	75,332	130,096	15,873	39,906
17	270,731	79,580	132,859	17,295	40,997
18-25	2,188,559	697,963	1,002,068	138,735	349,793

Source: CA Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. January 2013.

# Juvenile Justice in California



## Appendices



# Appendix 1

## BACKGROUND

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the Department of Justice (DOJ) began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards

and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Del Norte and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

# Appendix 2

## DATA LIMITATIONS

### Arrests

#### Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

### Referrals and Petitions

#### Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community

based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.

- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

### **Adult Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)**

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2012. The number of adult dispositions received in 2012 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2012.

# Appendix 3

## CALIFORNIA CODE SECTIONS

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It is the duty of the DOJ:

- (a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.
- (b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.
- (c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.
- (d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.
- (e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.
- (f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, an annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

### Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

### **Penal Code section 13012**

The annual report of the department provided for in section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 4

## FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2012 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab(a), 399, 18755(a)

**Forcible Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

**Assault** - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a), 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)\*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC\*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12305 HS, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(5), 18755(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)\*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(c)\*, 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3), 487(c)\*, 487(d)(1)\*, 487(d)(2), 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c\*, 496(d)\*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)\*, 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529, 529a\*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648\*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666(a), 892(a) Cl, 1695.6(b)(1) Cl, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) Cl, 2945.4(g) Cl\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)\*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a),

484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

### Drug Offenses

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

### Sex Offenses

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)\*, 290(f)(2)\*, 290(g)(3), 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013\*, 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 31500\*, 32310\*, 32900\*, 33210, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

### All Other Felony Offenses

**Notes:** These codes are valid for 2012 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

## MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

**Assault and Battery** - 71\*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)\*, 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 241/243, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(e)\*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)\*, 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(b)(2)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(1)\*, 487c, 487f, 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 666(a), 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI\*, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470a\*, 470(d)\*, 472, 475(c)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS\*, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364 HS, 11364.1(a) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b) (2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11377(b)(2) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 286(b)(1)\*, 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** - 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311(a), 311.1(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 243i(a), 272, 272(b)(1)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP,

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)\*, 594(a)(1)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 653k, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18710(a)\*, 19200(a)\*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20150(a), 20155, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22010\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22900, 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(b), 25200(a), 25200(b)(3), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29650\*, 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b, 499b(a)

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

#### **All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

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**Notes:** These codes are valid for 2012 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 6

## JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI.

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

# CJSC Publications

## ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS

- Anti-Reproductive-Rights Crimes in California\*
- Concealable Firearms Charges in California\*
- Crime in California\*
- Crime in California, Advance Release\*
- Criminal Justice Profile – A Supplement to Crime in California (statewide and individual counties)\*
- Hate Crime in California\*
- Homicide in California\*
- Juvenile Justice in California\*
- Preliminary Report, Crime (January through June, and January through December)\*

## FOCI AND FORUMS

- The California Experience in American Juvenile Justice: Some Historical Perspectives (December 1988)
- Controlling Plea Bargaining in California (September 1985)
- Coordinating Justice in California: "There ought to be a law about it" (December 1988)
- Crime Control and the Criminal Career (December 1992)
- The Development of California Drunk Driving Legislation (December 1988)
- Employment and Crime (February 1989)
- The Impact of California's "Prior Felony Conviction" Law (September 1987)
- The Origins and Development of Penalties for Drunk Drivers in California (August 1988)
- A Policy Role for Focus Groups: Community Corrections (September 1991)
- The Prevalence and Incidence of Arrests Among Adult Males in California (August 1988)
- The Social Structure of Street Drug Dealing (December 1988)

## OUTLOOKS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (1982-1984, 1986-1989)
- Crime in Urban and Rural California (November 1984 and December 1997)\*
- Death in Custody, California (May 2005)\*

\*Available on the Internet.

## Felony Drug Arrests in California, 1985

- (December 1986)
- Juvenile Justice in California, 1983 (June 1984)
- Motor Vehicle Theft in California (December 1987)
- Motor Vehicle Theft Recovery Data, 1983-1989 (October 1990)
- Women in Crime: The Sentencing of Female Defendants (April 1988)

## REPORTS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (April 1992)
- Crime in California and the United States (1983, 1990, 2000)\*
- Effectiveness of Statutory Requirements for the Registration of Sex Offenders – A Report to the California State Legislature
- Executive Summary of the Final Report – Blue Ribbon Commission on Inmate Population Management (January 1990)
- The Juvenile Justice System in California: An Overview (April 1989)
- Parolees Returned to Prison and the California Prison Population (January 1988)
- Target Hardening: A Literature Review (October 1989)

## REPORT SERIES

- Report on Arrests for Burglary in California, 1998\*
- Report on Arrests for Domestic Violence in California, 1998\*
- Report on Arrests for Driving Under the Influence in California, 1997\*
- Report on Drug Arrests in California, From 1990 to 1999 (December 2000)\*
- Report on Juvenile Felony Arrests in California, 1998 (March 2000)\*
- Report on Violent Crimes Committed Against Senior Citizens in California, 1998\*

## RESEARCH SERIES

- Why Did the Crime Rate Decrease Through 1999? (And Why Might it Decrease or Increase in 2000 and Beyond?) (December 2000)\*

## Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 780 (California Freedom of Access to Clinic and Church Entrances Act and Reproductive Rights Law Enforcement Act) (August 2003)

## Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 1608 (Felons and Others with Firearms) (July 2002)

## Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Resolution 18 (Crimes Committed Against Homeless Persons) (October 2002)\*

## MONOGRAPH SERIES

- Conspicuous Depredation: Automobile Theft in Los Angeles, 1904 to 1987 (March 1990)
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- Development of a White Collar Crime Index (December 1992)
- Incapacitation Strategies and the Career Criminal (December 1992)
- Measuring White Collar Crime in Depository Institutions (December 1993)
- Prosecutors' Response to Parental Child Stealing: A Statewide Study (April 1995)
- Race & Delinquency in Los Angeles Juvenile Court, 1950 (December 1990)
- Survey Report: "The Expansion of the Criminal Justice and Penal System in California – Is Greater Coordination Required?" (December 1988)

## MISCELLANEOUS

- California Criminal Justice Time Line, 1822-2000 (June 2001)\*
- Crime in California (April 2001)\*
- Gang Organization and Migration/Drugs, Gangs & Law Enforcement
- Proceedings of the Attorney General's Crime Conference '85 (September 1985)
- Proceedings of Symposium '87: White Collar/Institutional Crime – Its Measurement and Analysis

For publications or assistance in obtaining statistical information or a customized statistical report, please contact:

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Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis  
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Annual publications from 1999 through 2012 are also available on CD-ROM, including data tables in Excel spreadsheet format.

