



California Department of Justice **Bill Lockyer, Attorney General Division of Criminal Justice Information Services**

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CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000

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Division of Criminal Justice Information Services Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis

CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000



CRIMES ARRESTS DISPOSITIONS ADULT CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL OTHER DATA BASES DATA TABLES APPENDIX DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SERVICES Nick Dedier, Director

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CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 2000

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The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is:

- To collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process;
- To examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system;
- To promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

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After decreasing by 49.7 percent from 1991 to 1999, including the largest ever one-year drop of 14.9 percent in 1999, California's major crime rate increased by 1.0 percent in 2000. The rates of four of the six major crimes increased, while the rates of two decreased. This indicates the absence of a consistent trend in the rates of change of major crimes in 2000.

The rate for Violent Crime offenses remained virtually identical from 1999 to 2000.

Homicide (1.0 percent of violent crimes) increased by 1.7 percent. Forcible rape (4.6 percent of violent crimes) increased by 2.5 percent. Robbery (28.6 percent of violent crimes) decreased by 1.0 percent. Aggravated assault (65.7 percent of violent crimes) increased by 0.2 percent.

The rate for Property Crime offenses increased by 1.5 percent from 1999 to 2000.

Burglary (55.1 percent of property crimes) decreased by 2.0 percent. Motor Vehicle Theft (44.9 percent of property crimes) increased by 6.1 percent.

Trends in crime, as in the economy and other social phenomena, do not continue unabated indefinitely. The slight increase in the overall crime rate in 2000, after years of steep decreases, suggests that the long period of impressive annual decreases in crime has ended, at least temporarily. Determined efforts are being made to understand why the enormous decline in crime has leveled off and to put into practice policies and procedures which will further the decreases in crime. I will be leading a vigorous and frank dialogue, bringing together the most competent criminal justice researchers and practitioners with leaders



BILL LOCKYER Attorney General

in California's criminal justice community, to translate the best criminal justice research and practice into effective crime-related public policy. Our goal will be to ensure that we work not only harder than ever, but smarter than ever, to combat and control crime.

Obtaining and using new knowledge to further enlighten public policy toward crime is a never-ending process in which we continue to be actively engaged. Crime does not occur by chance. Through determined efforts in crime prevention, detection, and apprehension, as well as in law enforcement and prosecution, we will ensure that a decrease in crime also does not occur by chance. California's citizens deserve no less.

<u>HIGHLIGHTS</u>

CRIMES (See pages 2-23.)

- The California Crime Index (CCI) rate increased from 898.1 in 1952 to its peak of 3,922.1 in 1980. The CCI has since dropped to 1,780.1 crimes reported per 100,000 population in 2000. (Source: Table 1.)
- The CCI rate increased for the first time in nine years. The rate increase was seen in four of the six major offenses with only burglary and robbery rates continuing to decline. (Source: Table 1.)
- After seven years of decline, there was virtually no change in the violent crime rate from 1999 to 2000. (Source: Table 2.)
- In 2000, homicides increased in rate and number for the first time since 1993. (Source: Table 1.)

ARRESTS (See pages 26-63.)

- The 2000 total arrest rate of 5,437.7 per 100,000 population at risk reached an all-time *low.* (Source: Table 16.)
- Since 1995, the rate of juvenile felony arrests decreased 34.4 percent and the rate of juvenile misdemeanor arrests decreased 10.9 percent, while the rate of status offense arrests (truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations) increased 10.9 percent. (Source: Table 17.)
- From 1995 to 2000, the homicide arrest rate decreased 44.6 percent. The rate of juvenile arrests for homicide offenses decreased 72.2 percent since 1995. (Source: Table 22.)
- Since 1995, the narcotic arrest rate dropped 22.5 percent and the dangerous drug arrest rate decreased 14.6 percent. (Source: Table 22.)

DISPOSITIONS (See pages 66-75.)

- In 2000, nearly seven out of ten adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction. (Source: Table 39.)
- Probation with jail continues to be the most frequent sentence given. (Source: Table 41.)
- In 2000, 18.9 percent of the adults convicted of violent offenses and 25.8 percent of those convicted of drug offenses were sentenced to state institutions (prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and California Youth Authority). (Source: Table 41.)

ADULT CORRECTIONS (See pages 78-85.)

- Since 1995, the rate of adults under state supervision has increased 16.8 percent and the rate of adults under local supervision increased 10.5 percent. (Source: Table 44.)
- Local supervision accounted for approximately 60 percent of all adults under supervision throughout the 1995-2000 period. (Source: Table 44A.)

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CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 CRIMES PART 1



PREFACE **CRIMES (Part 2) ARRESTS** DISPOSITIONS **ADULT CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL OTHER DATA BASES DATA TABLES APPENDIX**

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WHAT IS A CRIME?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed (15 P.C.).

HOW ARE CRIMES COUNTED?

The **Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program** was inaugurated in 1930 and is administered on the national level by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Department of Justice (DOJ).

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report summary information to the DOJ on "selected" crimes. Reported crimes are classified by UCR definitions designed to eliminate differences among the various states' penal code definitions of crimes.

The crimes, selected because of seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and the likelihood of being reported to the police, are: homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. These eight offenses are known as Part I crimes. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions.

The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. When a 1983 California law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400, the DOJ dropped theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crime data in 1979; 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. To maintain long-term felony trend data in the CCI, the DOJ excluded larceny-theft and arson.

The UCR Program accounts for Part I crimes only; however, some Part I crimes go undetected and therefore unreported. This, along with the hierarchy rule, accounts for a certain amount of underreporting in the system. Most crimes occur singly as opposed to more than one crime being committed within the same incident. The hierarchy rule assigns a value to each crime and requires that only the single most serious offense be reported. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported. Arson is the exception. Since arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes, it is felt that valuable information could be lost using the hierarchy rule. Therefore, arson is counted along with the other most serious offense.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. Crime rates and clearance rates are used in this section. Formulas for calculating both can be found in the Appendix.

WHAT IS THE VALUE OF THE UCR PROGRAM?

Since its inception in 1930, UCR has become a nationwide program. All California law enforcement agencies participate. Quality control surveys conducted by the DOJ staff have shown a high level of compliance with UCR reporting standards. The number of participants and the amount and quality of data collected under the stringent rules of the system make UCR a valuable program. In California, because of the high quality of its law enforcement agencies and their close cooperation with the DOJ, UCR data are, and have been for many years, an extremely good *indicator* of the extent of, and fluctuation in, crimes reported to law enforcement.

CRIME TRENDS, 1952-2000



Data depicting crime in California have been published continuously for 48 years. The first *Crime in California* publication was issued in 1953 and reported data for the 1952 calendar year.

Comparing 1952 to 2000:

- The California Crime Index (CCI) rate increased 98.2 percent (from 898.1 to 1,780.1).
- The violent crime rate increased 298.8 percent (from 153.1 to 610.5).
- The property crime rate increased 57.0 percent (from 745.0 to 1,169.7).

The CCI rate increased almost continuously from 1952 through its peak year of 1980. Since then, with the exception of several increases between 1984 to 1991, the rate has been in a general decline. In 1999, the CCI rate dropped to a 34-year low of 1,763.3 per 100,000 population. The 2000 rate of 1,780.1 marked the first increase since 1991.

The violent crime rate reached its highest level in 1992 (1,103.9). In 1952, reported violent crime accounted for 17.0 percent of the CCI. In 2000, reported violent crime accounted for 34.3 percent.

The property crime rate, like the CCI, peaked in 1980. In 1952, reported property crime accounted for 83.0 percent of the CCI. In 2000, reported property crime accounted for 65.7 percent.

Since 1952, there have been changes in laws and data collection procedures. For instance, in 1986 legislation was enacted which required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct. As a result, the aggravated assault rate increased over 35 percent in one year. These types of changes should be considered when comparing data.

California Crime Index

California Crime Index (CCI) - *homicide,* forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n Reported California Crime Index offenses decreased 39.2 percent in rate.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The California Crime Index rate increased 1.0 percent.

In 2000, of 613,788 California Crime Index offenses reported:

- n Violent crimes accounted for 34.3 percent (210,492).
- n Property crimes accounted for 65.7 percent (403,296).



Source: Table 2.





Source: Table 3.

The CCI rate increased for the first time in nine years. The rate increase was seen in four of the six major offenses (see Table 1).



Source: Table 2.



Source: Table 3. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Violent Crimes

Violent Crimes - homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported violent crimes decreased 35.8 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n There was no change in the violent crime rate.

In 2000, of 210,492 violent crimes reported:

- n Homicide accounted for 1.0 percent (2,074).
- n Forcible rape accounted for 4.6 percent (9,785).
- n Robbery accounted for 28.6 percent (60,243).
- n Aggravated assault accounted for 65.7 percent (138,390).

After seven years of decline, there was virtually no change in the violent crime rate from 1999 to 2000 (610.7 to 610.5).

Homicide

Homicide - The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter comprise this category.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported homicides decreased 45.5 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The homicide rate increased 1.7 percent.

In 2000, of 2,074 homicides reported, the type of weapon was known in 2,046 cases (98.6 percent). Of these:

- n Firearms accounted for 70.4 percent (1,440).
- n Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 13.9 percent (285).
- n Blunt objects (clubs, etc.) accounted for 4.8 percent (98).
- n Personal weapons (hands, feet, etc.) accounted for 5.4 percent (111).
- n Other weapons accounted for 5.5 percent (112).

Homicides increased in number and rate for the first time since 1993.



Source: Table 2.



Source: Table 4. ¹Personal weapons include hands, feet, etc.



Sources: Tables 2 and 5.



Source: Table 5.

Forcible Rape

Forcible Rape - The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

The UCR definition of forcible rape states that only females can be victims; therefore, a forcible rape crime rate based exclusively on the female population is included. Although both rates are shown on the trend chart, **the following discussion is based on the rate of occurrence in the female population only** (see Table 5).

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported forcible rapes decreased 13.7 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The forcible rape rate increased 2.5 percent.

In 2000, of 9,785 forcible rapes reported:

- n Rape accounted for 83.8 percent (8,197).
- n Attempted rape accounted for 16.2 percent (1,588).

Robbery

Robbery - The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported robberies decreased 46.4 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The robbery rate decreased 1.0 percent.

In 2000, of 60,243 robberies reported:

- Highway robbery (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 45.6 percent (27,490).
- n Commercial robbery accounted for 23.7 percent (14,253).
- n Residential robbery accounted for 8.8 percent (5,278).
- n Bank robbery accounted for 2.4 percent (1,417).
- Robberies that occurred in other locations (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 19.6 percent (11,805).

Although the number of robberies increased slightly, the 2000 robbery rate of 174.7 is the lowest since 1967 (see Table 1).



Source: Table 2.



Source: Table 6.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Source: Table 6.

Robbery (continued)

In 2000, of all robberies reported:

- n Armed robbery accounted for 54.2 percent (32,659).
- n Strong-arm robbery accounted for 45.8 percent (27,584).

Of the 32,659 armed robberies reported:

- n Firearms were involved in 64.2 percent (20,971).
- n Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 18.6 percent (6,078).
- n Other dangerous weapons were involved in 17.2 percent (5,610).

In 2000, over half of all robberies involved the use of a weapon. Six out of ten times that weapon was a firearm.

Aggravated Assault

Aggravated Assault - The unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported aggravated assaults decreased 30.9 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The aggravated assault rate increased 0.2 percent.

In 2000, of 138,390 aggravated assaults reported:

- n Firearms were involved in 15.2 percent (20,987).
- n Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 13.2 percent (18,229).
- n Other dangerous weapons were involved in 31.5 percent (43,606).
- n Personal weapons were involved in 40.2 percent (55,568).

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1995-2000 Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 2000 By Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 7. ¹Personal weapons include hands, feet, etc. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

For the first time since 1992, the number and rate of aggravated assaults increased.



Source: Table 2.



Property Crimes

Property Crimes - burglary and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

n The rate of reported property crimes decreased 40.9 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

n The property crime rate increased 1.5 percent.

In 2000, of 403,296 property crimes reported:

- n Burglary accounted for 55.1 percent (222,247).
- n Motor vehicle theft accounted for 44.9 percent (181,049).

After eight consecutive years of decline, the property crime rate leveled off with a slight 1.5 percent increase (see Table 1).

on to Crimes (part 2) 🐨



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Burglary

Burglary - The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

The rate of reported burglaries decreased 41.6 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

- The burglary rate decreased 2.0 percent.
- In 2000, of 222,247 burglaries and attempted burglaries reported:
 - Burglary accounted for 93.1 percent (206,969).
 - Attempted burglary accounted for 6.9 percent (15,278).

Of the 206,969 burglaries that occurred:

- Structures entered by force accounted for 61.8 percent (127,909).
- Structures entered without force accounted for 38.5 percent (79,060).

The burglary rate decreased for a ninth consecutive year. The 2000 rate of 644.6 is the lowest since 1955 (see Table 1).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1995-2000 Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.



Source: Table 8.



Source: Table 8.

Burglary (continued)

In 2000, of all burglaries reported:

- Residential burglary accounted for 57.9 percent (128,586).
- Nonresidential burglary accounted for 42.1 percent (93,661). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.
- Daytime burglary accounted for 38.7 percent (86,089).
- Nighttime burglary accounted for 28.1 percent (62,358).
- Burglaries that occurred during an unknown hour accounted for 33.2 percent (73,800).

Motor Vehicle Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft - The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

■ The rate of reported motor vehicle thefts decreased 39.9 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

The motor vehicle theft rate increased 6.1 percent.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1995-2000 Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

Of the six CCI offenses, motor vehicle theft had the largest increase in rate and number in 2000.



Source: Table 9.

Motor Vehicle Theft (continued)

In 2000, of 181,049 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 72.2 percent (130,656).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 22.6 percent (40,982). Included in this category are pickup trucks, vans and motor homes.
- Other vehicles accounted for 5.2 percent (9,411). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

Larceny-theft

Larceny-theft - The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

■ The rate of total reported larceny-thefts decreased 32.8 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

The total larceny-theft rate decreased 2.8 percent.

In 2000, of 651,564 larceny-thefts reported:

- Thefts under \$50 in value accounted for 36.2 percent (236,025).
- Thefts \$50 to \$199 in value accounted for 21.2 percent (138,102).
- Thefts \$200 to \$400 in value accounted for 15.7 percent (102,424).
- Thefts over \$400 in value accounted for 26.9 percent (175,013).



Source: Table 2.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2000 By Value Category of Loss



Source: Table 11.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2000 By Type of Larceny-theft



Source: Table 11.

Larceny-theft (continued)

In 2000, of 651,564 larceny-thefts reported:

- Shoplifting accounted for 13.8 percent (89,908).
- Thefts from motor vehicles accounted for 34.3 percent (223,309).
- Thefts of motor vehicle accessories accounted for 9.5 percent (61,913).
- Thefts of bicycles accounted for 4.5 percent (29,535).
- Thefts from buildings accounted for 16.0 percent (104,243).
- All other types of larceny-thefts accounted for 21.9 percent (142,656).

In 2000, more than four out of ten (43.8 percent) larceny-theft crimes involved theft from motor vehicles and theft of motor vehicle accessories.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports showing the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, the type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not necessarily the same property. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough estimates.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 2.9 percent increase in the dollar value of all stolen property.
- There was a 9.8 percent increase in the dollar value of motor vehicles stolen.
- There was a 3.2 percent decrease in the dollar value of all other stolen property.

In 2000, of the total dollar value (\$2,025,766,000) of all property reported stolen:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$1,013,986,000 (50.1 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$1,011,780,000 (49.9 percent).



Source: Table 12. Note: Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousandth.



Source: Table 12. Note: Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousandth.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property (continued)

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 12.5 percent increase in the dollar value of all recovered property.
- There was a 1.1 percent decrease in the dollar value of motor vehicles recovered.
- There was a 164.3 percent increase in the dollar value of all other recovered property.

In 2000, of the total dollar value (\$816,448,000) of property reported recovered:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$658,773,000 (80.7 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$157,675,000 (19.3 percent).

Arson

Arson - Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, or the personal property of another, etc.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

 The rate of reported arsons decreased 21.6 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

■ The arson rate decreased 1.6 percent.

In 2000, of 14,406 arsons reported:

- Structural properties were targeted in 32.4 percent (4,669) of the offenses.
- Mobile properties were targeted in 32.0 percent (4,616) of the offenses.
- Other properties were targeted in 35.5 percent (5,121) of the offenses. Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

ARSON CRIMES, 1995-2000 Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

ARSON CRIMES, 2000 By Type of Property Targeted



Source: Table 14.

Notes: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

ARSON CRIMES, 2000 By Value of Property Damage

Source: Table 14.

Notes: Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire. Dollar values are rounded to the nearest thousandth. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Arson (continued)

In 2000, the total estimated value of all property damaged was \$151,678,000. The value of damage resulting from arsons directed at:

- Structural properties accounted for \$115,319,000 (76.0 percent).
- Mobile properties accounted for \$32,352,000 (21.3 percent).
- Other properties accounted for \$4,007,000 (2.6 percent).

Clearances

Crimes can be cleared by arrests or "exceptional means." An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the crime, and turned over to the court for prosecution or referred to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional means" when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody. A clearance rate is the percentage obtained when the number of clearances reported are divided by

the number of crimes reported.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- The clearance rate for California Crime Index offenses increased from 22.9 to 23.8 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate increased from 46.8 to 47.5 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased from 11.5 to 11.4 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

- The clearance rate for California Crime Index offenses decreased from 25.6 to 23.8 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate decreased from 50.8 to 47.5 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased from 12.2 to 11.4 percent.



Source: Table 15.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 2000 Clearance Rate by Crime



Source: Table 15.

Clearances (continued)

In 2000,

- The clearance rate for total California Crime Index offenses was 23.8 percent.
- Aggravated assault had the highest clearance rate (57.2 percent).
- Motor vehicle theft had the lowest clearance rate (10.0 percent).



CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 ARRESTS PART 1

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WHAT IS AN ARREST?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. Arrestees may be released by the arresting agency, may post bail or may be released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Some are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: felony arrests and misdemeanor arrests. An arrest for a felony-level offense can result in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. An arrest for a misdemeanor-level offense can result in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, a fine, probation or any combination of the three.

Juveniles may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as status offenses because agency intervention is based solely on the juvenile's status as a minor. Status offenses are acts that would not be "crimes" if committed by adults.

HOW ARE ARRESTS REPORTED?

Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by California statute definition of the offense. This may cause some differences in the definitions of certain crimes and the reporting of the arrests for those crimes. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition. The crime would be classified and reported as a theft under the UCR definition. The arrest offenses in this section are defined by California statute for which specific code sections are listed in the Appendix.

All California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the Department of Justice on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, gender, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition.

WHAT IS AN ARREST RATE?

An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. The following section includes three at-risk comparison populations: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age). The formula used to calculate at-risk rates can be found in the Appendix.

ARREST TRENDS, 1960-2000



Note: These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

The above chart displays arrest rates beginning with 1960, the first year complete data were available. Felony and misdemeanor arrest rates are based on populations at risk.

Comparing 1960 to 2000:

- There was a 49.9 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests (from 1,170.0 to 1,754.1).
- There was a 34.6 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests (from 5,404.0 to 3,532.8).

Felony arrests as a proportion of total arrests increased from 15.4 percent in 1960 to 32.3 percent in 2000.

The 2000 misdemeanor arrest rate of 3,532.8 per 100,000 population at risk was the lowest for the years shown. Misdemeanor arrests as a proportion of total arrests decreased from 71.4 percent in 1960 to 65.0 percent in 2000.
<u>ARRESTS</u>

Total Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 17.5 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 17.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 16.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 6.6 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 6.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 9.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1995-2000 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

From 1999 to 2000, the arrest rate decreased 6.6 percent. This was the eleventh consecutive year of decline (see Tables 16 and 17).



Source: Table 18.



Source: Table 18.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.

Total Arrests (continued)

In 2000, of 1,424,893 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 82.9 percent (1,181,803).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 17.1 percent (243,090).

And,

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.3 percent (459,632).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 65.0 percent (925,729).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 2.8 percent (39,532).

Total Arrests (continued)

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 22.8 percent decrease in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 15.7 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 10.9 percent increase in the rate of status offense arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.6 percent rate decrease in felony arrests.
- There was a 7.9 percent rate decrease in misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 10.9 percent rate decrease in arrests for status offenses.



Source: Table 17.

- ¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations.
- ^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

The 2000 felony and misdemeanor arrest rates are the lowest for the years shown.

ARRESTS



Source: Table 17.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Felony Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 22.8 percent decrease in the rate of total felony arrests.
- There was a 20.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 34.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.6 percent rate decrease in total felony arrests.
- There was a 2.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 10.2 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, the juvenile arrest rate for felony offenses remained below that of the adult rate for the second consecutive year.

Felony Arrests (continued)

In 2000, of 459,632 felony arrests reported:

- Violent offenses accounted for 28.7 percent (131,897).
- Property offenses accounted for 27.5 percent (126,182).
- Drug offenses accounted for 27.9 percent (128,142).
- All other offenses accounted for 16.0 percent (73,411).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 86.1 percent (395,743).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.9 percent (63,889).



Source: Table 19.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.





Source: Table 21.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Arrests for Violent Offenses

Violent Offense Arrests - *felony arrests for homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 19.5 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests for violent offenses.
- There was a 17.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 32.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 4.8 percent rate decrease in total arrests for violent offenses.
- There was a 3.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 15.2 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

The juvenile arrest rate for violent offenses decreased steadily since 1995.

Arrests for Violent Offenses (continued)

In 2000, of 131,897 felony arrests for violent offenses:

- Homicide accounted for 1.2 percent (1,627).
- Forcible rape accounted for 2.0 percent (2,702).
- Robbery accounted for 13.0 percent (17,122).
- Assault accounted for 82.5 percent (108,808).
- Kidnapping accounted for 1.2 percent (1,638).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.3 percent (115,158).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.7 percent (16,739).



Source: Table 20. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT OFFENSES, 2000 Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



ARRESTS



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Homicide Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 44.6 percent decrease in the rate of total homicide arrests.
- There was a 38.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 72.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 10.1 percent decrease in the rate of total homicide arrests.
- There was a 9.6 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 14.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 1,627 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 90.2 percent (1,467).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 9.8 percent (160).

In 2000, homicide arrest rates for both juveniles and adults were the lowest for the years shown.

Forcible Rape Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was an 18.9 percent decrease in the rate of total forcible rape arrests.
- There was a 17.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 26.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was an 8.0 percent rate decrease in total forcible rape arrests.
- There was a 7.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 15.5 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 2,702 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.2 percent (2,355).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.8 percent (347).

In 2000, forcible rape arrest rates for both juveniles and adults were the lowest for the years shown.



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Robbery Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 40.6 percent decrease in the rate of total robbery arrests.
- There was a 36.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 51.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 10.4 percent rate decrease in total robbery arrests.
- There was an 8.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 16.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 17,122 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 71.0 percent (12,157).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 29.0 percent (4,965).

Arrest rates for robbery offenses decreased steadily from 1995 to 2000.

Assault Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 14.1 percent decrease in the rate of total assault arrests.
- There was a 13.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 17.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.8 percent rate decrease in total assault arrests.
- There was a 2.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 14.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 108,808 arrests for assault:

- Adult arrests accounted for 89.8 percent (97,670).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.2 percent (11,138).

After increasing for two years, the juvenile arrest rate for assault fell 14.7 percent from 1999 to 2000.





Source: Table 22.

600.0



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Kidnapping Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 21.3 percent decrease in the rate of total kidnapping arrests.
- There was a 20.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was no change in the rate of total kidnapping arrests.
- There was a 1.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 13.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 1,638 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.1 percent (1,509).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.9 percent (129).

Arrests for Property Offenses

Property Offense Arrests - *felony arrests for burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 33.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests for property offenses.
- There was a 32.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 39.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 1.8 percent rate decrease in total arrests for property offenses.
- There was a 0.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and an 8.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Property offense arrest rates have been decreasing since 1995.



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY OFFENSES, 2000 Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Arrests for Property Offenses (continued)

In 2000, of 126,182 felony arrests for property offenses:

- Burglary accounted for 37.2 percent (46,978).
- Theft accounted for 34.6 percent (43,672).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 17.3 percent (21,879).
- Forgery, checks, and access cards accounted for 9.6 percent (12,060).
- Arson accounted for 1.3 percent (1,593).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 75.3 percent (95,043).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 24.7 percent (31,139).



CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 ARRESTS PART 2



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Burglary Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 31.4 percent decrease in the rate of total burglary arrests.
- There was a 32.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 32.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 6.7 percent rate decrease in total burglary arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 10.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 46,978 arrests for burglary:

- Adult arrests accounted for 66.0 percent (31,025).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 34.0 percent (15,953).

Throughout the period shown, the juvenile arrest rate for burglary was approximately three times that of adults.



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Theft Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 33.1 percent decrease in the rate of total theft arrests.
- There was a 32.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 39.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 2.6 percent rate decrease in total theft arrests.
- There was a 1.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 9.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 43,672 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.1 percent (36,721).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.9 percent (6,951).

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 42.3 percent decrease in the rate of total motor vehicle theft arrests.
- There was a 37.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 52.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was an 8.9 percent rate increase in total motor vehicle theft arrests.
- There was a 14.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 3.2 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 21,879 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 70.0 percent (15,317).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 30.0 percent (6,562).

From 1995 to 2000 the juvenile motor vehicle theft arrest rate showed the greatest decrease (52.6 percent) of all property offenses.



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Forgery, Check, and Access Card Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 25.2 percent decrease in the rate of total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests.
- There was a 24.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.4 percent rate increase in total forgery, check, and access card offense arrests.
- There was a 5.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 14.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 12,060 arrests for forgery, check, and access card offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.7 percent (11,298).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (762).

Arson Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 28.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arson arrests.
- There was a 39.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 21.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 1.7 percent rate increase in total arson arrests.
- There was a 6.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 3.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 1,593 arrests for arson:

- Adult arrests accounted for 42.8 percent (682).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 57.2 percent (911).



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Arrests for Drug Offenses

Drug Offense Arrests - *narcotics (heroin, cocaine, etc.), marijuana, dangerous drugs (barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.), and other drug offenses.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 17.6 percent decrease in the rate of total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 15.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 36.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 5.8 percent rate decrease in total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 5.4 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and an 8.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Throughout the period shown, the adult arrest rate for drug offenses was approximately three times that of juveniles.

Arrests for Drug Offenses (continued)

In 2000, of 128,142 felony arrests for drug offenses:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 41.4 percent (53,014).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 10.2 percent (13,067).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 45.2 percent (57,866).
- Other drug offense arrests accounted for 3.3 percent (4,195).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 95.1 percent (121,909).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 4.9 percent (6,233).



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG OFFENSES, 2000 Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests





Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Narcotic Arrests

Narcotics Category - heroin, cocaine, etc.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 22.5 percent decrease in the rate of total narcotic arrests.
- There was a 20.4 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 48.1 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 12.2 percent rate decrease in total narcotic arrests.
- There was an 11.8 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 15.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 53,014 arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 95.9 percent (50,816).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 4.1 percent (2,198).

In 2000, the adult arrest rate for narcotic offenses was four times higher than the juvenile arrest rate.

Marijuana Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 17.1 percent decrease in the rate of total marijuana arrests.
- There was a 16.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 20.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 9.4 percent rate decrease in total marijuana arrests.
- There was an 8.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 14.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 13,067 arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.2 percent (10,997).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.8 percent (2,070).

Throughout the period shown, the juvenile arrest rate for marijuana offenses was higher than that of adults.



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 22.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

Dangerous Drugs Category - *barbiturates, phencyclidine, piperidine, etc.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 14.6 percent decrease in the rate of total dangerous drug arrests.
- There was a 13.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 32.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.0 percent rate increase in total dangerous drug arrests.
- There was a 3.1 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 9.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 57,866 arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.8 percent (55,987).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.2 percent (1,879).

After two years of decline, the arrest rate for dangerous drug offenses increased for juveniles and adults.

Other Drug Offense Arrests

Other Drug Offenses - manufacturing of a controlled substance, forging/altering of a narcotic prescription, etc.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 22.1 percent increase in the rate of total arrests for other drug offenses.
- There was a 24.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 16.0 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 16.2 percent rate decrease in total arrests for other drug offenses.
- There was a 16.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and an 8.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 4,195 arrests for other drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 97.9 percent (4,109).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 2.1 percent (86).

After increasing for four years, arrest rates for other drug offenses decreased in 2000.



Source: Table 22.



Source: Table 27.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 15.7 percent decrease in the rate of total misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 16.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 10.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 7.9 percent rate decrease in total misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 7.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and an 8.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, misdemeanor arrest rates for both juveniles and adults were the lowest for the years shown.

Misdemeanor Arrests (continued)

In 2000, of 925,729 misdemeanor arrests reported:

- Assault and battery accounted for 8.7 percent (80,994).
- Petty theft accounted for 7.9 percent (73,584).
- Drug offenses accounted for 13.4 percent (124,211).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 12.3 percent (114,023).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 19.3 percent (178,431).
- All other offenses accounted for 38.3 percent (354,486).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 84.9 percent (786,060).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.1 percent (139,669).

In 2000, 45.0 percent of misdemeanor arrests were either alcohol or drug related.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 By Offense



Source: Table 25. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 26.

ARRESTS



Source: Table 27.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Assault and Battery Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 2.2 percent decrease in the rate of total assault and battery arrests.
- There was a 2.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 4.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 1.0 percent rate increase in total assault and battery arrests.
- There was a 1.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 1.6 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 80,994 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 72.0 percent (58,293).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 28.0 percent (22,701).





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Petty Theft Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 38.9 percent decrease in the rate of total petty theft arrests.
- There was a 43.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 33.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was an 11.6 percent rate decrease in total petty theft arrests.
- There was a 12.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 12.1 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 73,584 arrests for petty theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 59.1 percent (43,504).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 40.9 percent (30,080).

Throughout the period shown, the juvenile arrest rate for petty theft offenses was over three times that of adults.



Source: Table 27.



Source: Table 27.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Drug Offense Arrests

Misdemeanor Drug Offense Arrests -

marijuana, other drug offenses such as possession of paraphernalia.

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 1.4 percent decrease in the rate of total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 1.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 0.3 percent rate increase in total drug offense arrests.
- There was a 0.6 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 1.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 124,211 arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 86.1 percent (106,921).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.9 percent (17,290).

Drunk Arrests

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was an 8.3 percent decrease in the rate of total drunk arrests.
- There was a 7.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 4.9 percent rate decrease in total drunk arrests.
- There was a 4.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 13.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 114,023 arrests for drunk offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 95.7 percent (109,106).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 4.3 percent (4,917).



Source: Table 27.



Source: Table 27.

^a These 1995 data include estimates. See "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

Driving Under the Influence - *driving under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or the combination of alcohol and drugs.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 12.6 percent decrease in the rate of total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence.
- There was an 11.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 17.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 5.4 percent rate decrease in total misdemeanor arrests for driving under the influence.
- There was a 5.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 16.1 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 2000, of 178,431 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 99.2 percent (176,974).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 0.8 percent (1,457).

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Gender of Arrestee

In 2000, of 1,385,361 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of males accounted for 80.4 percent (1,114,026).
- Arrests of females accounted for 19.6 percent (271,335).

Of the 1,114,026 arrests of males:

- Felony offenses accounted for 33.2 percent (370,068).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 66.8 percent (743,958).

Of the 271,335 arrests of females:

- Felony offenses accounted for 33.0 percent (89,564).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 67.0 percent (181,771).



FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.



FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 Age of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees (continued)

Age of Arrestee

In 2000, of 1,385,361 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of persons under 18 years of age accounted for 14.7 percent (203,558).
- Arrests of persons 18-29 years of age accounted for 38.9 percent (538,459).
- Arrests of persons 30 years of age and over accounted for 46.4 percent (643,344).

Of 203,558 arrests of persons under 18 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.4 percent (63,889).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 68.6 percent (139,669).

Of 538,459 arrests of persons 18-29 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 35.1 percent (188,860).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.9 percent (349,599).

And, of 643,344 arrests of persons 30 years of age and over:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.2 percent (206,883).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.8 percent (436,461).
Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees (continued)

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

In 2000, of 1,385,361 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of whites accounted for 39.8 percent (551,258).
- Arrests of Hispanics accounted for 37.0 percent (512,337).
- Arrests of blacks accounted for 17.2 percent (238,730).
- Arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups accounted for 6.0 percent (83,036).

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 By Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations which share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, selfidentification of race/ethnicity is used in the labeling process.

Beginning with the *Crime and Delinquency in California, 1991* publication, race/ethnic group designations used for data display purposes are the same as California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, designations.



FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000

Source: Table 30.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees (continued)

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee (continued)

Of 551.258 arrests of whites:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.3 percent (161,410).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 70.7 percent (389,848).

Of 512,337 arrests of Hispanics:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.8 percent (167,839).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.2 percent (344,498).

Of 238,730 arrests of blacks:

- Felony arrests accounted for 43.2 percent (103,244).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.8 percent (135,486).

And, of 83,036 arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.7 percent (27,139).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.3 percent (55,897).



CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

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The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) system in California describes the processing of adults arrested for felony offenses from arrest through final disposition. Data on the adjacent flow chart pertain specifically to adult felony arrests that received final dispositions in 2000 and were added to the Automated Criminal History System (ACHS) by the Department of Justice by July 2001.

WHAT IS A FINAL DISPOSITION?

In the OBTS system, the term "final disposition" refers to a specific legal action that takes place following an adult felony arrest. Final dispositions shown occur at the law enforcement, prosecutor, or court level. For example, if an arrestee is released by a law enforcement agency or denied by a prosecutor who has determined that there is not enough evidence to justify the filing of a complaint, this release is recorded as a final disposition. If an arrestee is referred to court for adjudication, the outcome (i.e., dismissal, diversion dismissal, acquittal, or conviction) is also recorded as a final disposition. "Intermediate" dispositions (e.g., placements into diversionary programs) are not included in the OBTS file.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2000^a



Source: Table 38.

^aPreliminary data.

¹The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

²The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, the California Rehabilitation Center, and the Youth Authority.

\land	STATE INSTITUTIONS ²	14.0%
٦ / L	PROBATION WITH JAIL	46.0%
	JAIL	2.5%
. /	PROBATION	6.2%
\mathbf{V}	FINEANDOTHER	0.7%
1		
$\left \right\rangle$	COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS	13.7%

HOW ARE OBTS DATA REPORTED?

Dispositions of adult felony arrests were reported by approximately 1,200 agencies in 2000. These agencies include law enforcement, prosecutor, lower court, and superior court levels of the California criminal justice system.

OBTS data are taken directly from the Department of Justice's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS). The arrest dispositions received generally describe statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system. (See Appendix for data characteristics and known limitations.)

OBTS data file for 2000 was closed in July 2001 and is considered preliminary. The "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001. Fluctuations from year to year in counts may not necessarily be due to actual occurrences in the criminal justice system but only reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions are reported and processed. See additional *Data Characteristics and Known Limitations* on page 168.

DISPOSITIONS

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

During the 1995-2000 time period, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases ranged from 2.9 to 4.4 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied ranged from 13.3 to 14.6 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals ranged from 12.7 to 13.7 percent.
- Convictions ranged from 67.9 to 69.4 percent.



Source: Table 39. ^aPreliminary data.

Adult felony arrest dispositions remained fairly consistent for the years shown.



Source: Table 40. ^aPreliminary data. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

In 2000, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases accounted for 2.9 percent (7,511).
- Prosecutor complaints denied accounted for 14.0 percent (36,288).
- Dismissals or acquittals accounted for 13.7 percent (35,579).
- Convictions accounted for 69.4 percent (180,258).

In 2000, as a percentage of recorded adult felony arrest dispositions for each arrest category:

- The largest percentage of prosecutor complaints denied was for the violent offense category (23.8 percent).
- The largest percentage of dismissals and acquittals was for the drug offense category (17.3 percent).
- The largest percentage of convictions was for the property and "all other" offense categories (76.6 and 72.6 percent, respectively).

In 2000, nearly seven out of ten adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction.

DISPOSITIONS

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

During the 1995-2000 time period, the

percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 19.4 to 22.4 percent.
- Probation ranged from 9.5 to 10.0 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 64.8 to 66.4 percent.
- Jail ranged from 3.4 to 4.5 percent.

In 2000, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions accounted for 20.1 percent (36,290).
- Probation accounted for 10.0 percent (18,084).
- Probation with jail accounted for 66.2 percent (119,305).
- Jail accounted for 3.6 percent (6,579).





Source: Table 41. ^aPreliminary data.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2000^a By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^aPreliminary data.



Source: Table 41. ^aPreliminary data.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF VIOLENT OFFENSES, 2000^a By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41. Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^aPreliminary data.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses

During the 1995-2000 time period, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 17.7 to 21.0 percent.
- Probation ranged from 8.4 to 10.5 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 67.0 to 68.9 percent.
- Jail ranged from 3.1 to 3.9 percent.

In 2000, of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses:

- More than two-thirds received sentences of probation with jail (68.9 percent).
- Nearly one-fifth (18.9 percent) received sentences to state institutions.

DISPOSITIONS

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses

During the 1995-2000 time period, the

percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 18.8 to 22.7 percent.
- Probation ranged from 8.8 to 9.6 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 65.5 to 68.8 percent.
- Jail ranged from 2.7 to 4.2 percent.

In 2000, of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (68.8 percent).
- "Straight" jail sentences were least frequent (3.1 percent).



Source: Table 41. ^aPreliminary data.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY OFFENSES, 2000^a By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41. ^aPreliminary data.



Source: Table 41. ^aPreliminary data.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF DRUG OFFENSES, 2000^a By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 41. Note: Percents may not total 100.0 because of rounding. ^aPreliminary data.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses

During the 1995-2000 time period, the percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions ranged from 22.1 to 27.7 percent.
- Probation ranged from 5.9 to 7.0 percent.
- Probation with jail ranged from 63.0 to 67.8 percent.
- Jail ranged from 2.8 to 3.9 percent.

In 2000, of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were given for the majority of these convictions (64.1 percent).
- "Straight" jail sentences were the least frequent given (3.2 percent).

In 2000, more than one-fourth of convictions for drug offenses resulted in sentences to state institutions.

DISPOSITIONS

Conviction Rates

The conviction rates shown are calculated using two different bases. The first is based on *total adult felony arrest dispositions* and the second is based on *total complaints filed*. Each is valid and by presenting both, the reader is provided two perspectives from which to evaluate the effectiveness of the criminal justice system.

Conviction rates based on *total adult felony arrest dispositions* describe the overall processing of offenders by the criminal justice system. This method of calculation focuses on the proportion of convictions out of the total number of arrests.

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2000^a By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 38. ^aPreliminary data.

DISPOSITIONS OF COMPLAINTS FILED RESULTING FROM ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2000^a By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 38A. ^aPreliminary data.

Conviction Rates (continued)

Conviction rates based on *total complaints filed* describe the processing of defendants in the courts. This method of calculation focuses on those arrests for which a complaint was filed by the district attorney.

Formulas used to calculate conviction rates based on total adult felony arrest dispositions and total complaints filed can be found in the Appendix.



CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 ADULT CORRECTIONS

PREFACE CRIMES ARRESTS DISPOSITIONS EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL OTHER DATA BASES DATA TABLES APPENDIX

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WHAT IS ADULT CORRECTIONS?

Adults convicted in California courts are frequently placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC) which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). The state correctional system also includes the California Youth Authority (CYA) and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also those persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

HOW ARE ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION COUNTED?

At the state level, supervision data are obtained annually from the CDC and CYA. At the local level, supervision data are obtained from the Board of Corrections and county probation departments.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occurred within a given population. The formula for calculating an adult correction rate can be found in the Appendix.



Source: Table 44.



Source: Table 44A.

Adults Under State and Local Supervision

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 13.0 percent increase in the rate of adults under supervision.
- There was a 16.8 percent increase in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 10.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under local supervision.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 2.0 percent rate decrease in adults under supervision.
- There was a 0.3 percent rate decrease in adults under state supervision and a 3.1 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

In 2000, of 691,048 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 40.9 percent (282,684).
- Local supervision accounted for 59.1 percent (408,364).

Local supervision accounted for approximately 60 percent of all adults under supervision throughout the 1995-2000 period.

Adults Under State Supervision

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 13.8 percent increase in the rate of adults in institutions.
- There was a 21.0 percent increase in the rate of adult parolees/outpatients.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 1.6 percent rate decrease of adults in institutions.
- There was a 1.6 percent rate increase in adult parolees/outpatients.

In 2000, of 282,684 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 57.0 percent (161,000).
- Parolees/outpatients accounted for 43.0 percent (121,684).



Source: Table 44.

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 2000



The 2000 rate of adults in institutions (725.3 per 100,000 population at risk) is the third highest since complete data became available in 1960 (see Table 43).

Source: Table 44A.



Source: Table 44.





Source: Table 44A.

Adults Under Local Supervision

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 2.3 percent rate increase in the average daily jail populations.
- There was a 12.5 percent increase in the rate of adults on active probation.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 3.2 percent rate decrease in the average daily jail populations.
- There was a 3.1 percent rate decrease in adults on active probation.

In 2000, of 408,364 adults under local supervision:

- The average daily jail populations accounted for 18.4 percent (75,076). Of these,
 - There were 30,311 serving sentences.
 - There were 44,764 awaiting trial or sentencing.
- Those on active probation accounted for 81.6 percent (333,288).

Throughout the 1995-2000 period, approximately eight out of ten adults under local supervision were on active probation.

Adults on Active Probation

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

■ The total number of adults on active probation increased 16.1 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

■ The total number of adults on active probation decreased 1.6 percent.

In 2000, of 333,288 adults on active probation:

- Those sentenced for felony-level offenses accounted for 71.6 percent (238,520).
- Those sentenced for misdemeanor-level offenses accounted for 28.4 percent (94,768).



Source: Table 45.



Source: Table 46.





Source: Table 46.

Adults Placed on Probation

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 10.2 percent increase in the rate of adults placed on probation.
- There was a 13.6 percent increase in the rate of adults placed for felony-level offenses and a 2.9 percent increase in the rate of adults placed for misdemeanor-level offenses.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 6.3 percent rate decrease in adults placed on probation.
- There was a 7.8 percent rate decrease in adults placed for felony-level offenses and a 2.3 percent rate decrease in adults placed for misdemeanor-level offenses.

In 2000, of the 162,176 adults placed on probation:

- Those placed for felony-level offenses accounted for 70.5 percent (114,336).
- Those placed for misdemeanor-level offenses accounted for 29.5 percent (47,840).

Adults Removed from Probation

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 10.2 percent increase in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 14.5 percent increase in the rate of terminations, a 0.9 percent increase in revocations, and a 35.0 percent increase in those removed for other reasons.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 6.7 percent decrease in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 6.8 percent decrease in the rate of terminations, a 2.4 percent decrease in revocations, and a 20.2 percent decrease in those removed for other reasons.

In 2000, of the 151,475 adults removed from probation:

- Those whose probation was terminated (completed their terms of probation successfully) accounted for 46.9 percent (71,031).
- Those whose probation was revoked accounted for 41.9 percent (63,507).
- Those removed for other reasons accounted for 11.2 percent (16,937).



Source: Table 46.

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 2000 By Type of Removal



Source: Table 46.



Source: Table 47.





Source: Table 47.

Adults Committed to State Institutions

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- There was a 15.4 percent decrease in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was a 13.3 percent decrease in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 41.6 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CRC and an 88.4 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CYA.

From 1999 to 2000:

- There was a 7.4 percent decrease in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was a 7.6 percent decrease in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 3.1 percent increase in the rate of commitments to CRC and a 28.6 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CYA.

In 2000, of 57,866 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 72.3 percent (41,821).
- Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitments accounted for 27.7 percent (16,045).

And,

- Commitments to prison accounted for 97.3 percent (56,288).
- Commitments to CRC accounted for 2.5 percent (1,463).
- Commitments to CYA accounted for 0.2 percent (115).

on to Expenditures & Personnel

CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL



PREFACE CRIMES ARRESTS DISPOSITIONS ADULT CORRECTIONS OTHER DATA BASES DATA TABLES APPENDIX

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HOW ARE EXPENDITURE AND PERSONNEL DATA REPORTED?

Expenditure data are obtained from the State of California's *Governor's Budget* and the annual report of financial transactions concerning cities and counties in California. Both reports are provided by the Controller of the State of California.

Included in the criminal justice expenditures are salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Capital outlay expenditures are excluded. Expenditures by the Department of Justice and regulatory agencies are also excluded.

Personnel data are obtained from the State of California's *Governor's Budget*, the annual report of the Administrative Office of the Courts, and personnel surveys (one-day counts) conducted by staff of the Department of Justice. Personnel counts for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

The 1999/2000 criminal justice expenditure data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this publication. Therefore, charts and narrative for expenditure data cover the five-year period, 1994/95 to 1998/99, only. Expenditure data obtained from the *Governor's Budget* (state agencies) are shown on Table 51 in the Data Section.



Source: Table 49.

Note: The 1999/00 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this publication.

Expenditures

Criminal justice expenditures are shown in both current and constant dollars.

Comparing fiscal year 1994/95 to 1998/99:

There was a 21.7 percent increase in current-dollar expenditures and an 11.4 percent increase in constant-dollar expenditures.

Constant dollars are adjusted to reduce the effects of inflation. The State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator, provided by the California Department of Finance, is used to make this adjustment. Fiscal year 1980/81 is used as the base year.

EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

Expenditures (continued)

Comparing fiscal year 1994/95 to 1998/99:

- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 23.9 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 40.8 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 21.4 percent.
- Courts and court-related expenditures decreased 13.8 percent.
- Corrections expenditures increased 25.6 percent.



Source: Table 51.

Note: The 1999/00 criminal justice expenditure data were not available in time for inclusion in this publication.



Source: Table 50.

Expenditures (continued)

For the last five fiscal years in which expenditure data were available, the average current-dollar expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies showed that:

- Law enforcement spent 45.9 percent.
- Prosecution spent 5.9 percent.
- Public defense spent 2.4 percent.
- Courts and court-related agencies spent 9.1 percent.
- State and local corrections spent 36.7 percent.

EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

Personnel

Data for full-time personnel were obtained from one-day annual surveys and from the *Governor's Budget.*

Comparing 1995 to 2000:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 19.9 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 13.6 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 54.0 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 21.9 percent.
- Court personnel increased 4.2 percent.
- Corrections personnel increased 23.5 percent.

From 1999 to 2000:

- Total reported criminal justice full-time personnel increased 2.1 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 0.8 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 12.2 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 2.6 percent.
- Court personnel remained constant.
- Corrections personnel increased 1.7 percent.



Source: Table 53.



Source: Table 55.

Personnel (continued)

In 2000, of 194,384 reported criminal justice full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement personnel accounted for 53.3 percent (103,579).
- Prosecution personnel accounted for 9.5 percent (18,481).
- Public defense personnel accounted for 2.0 percent (3,957).
- Court personnel accounted for 1.0 percent (1,880).
- Corrections personnel accounted for 34.2 percent (66,487).





PREFACE CRIMES ARRESTS DISPOSITIONS ADULT CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL DATA TABLES APPENDIX

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OTHER DATA BASES

Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers

Section 13012 of the Penal Code states, "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (d) The number of citizens complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. Such statistics shall indicate the total number of such complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only "

Section 832.5(a) of the Penal Code requires that "Each department or agency in this state which employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate citizens' complaints against the personnel of such departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code Section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among individual reporting agencies. The data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 2000

Type and level of complaint	Reported Sustaine										
To	tal calls										
Total	23,395	2,395									
Non-criminal	21,470	2,166									
Criminal	1,925	229									
Level of complaint											
Criminal	1,925	229									
Felony	1,217	54									
Misdemeanor	708	175									

Source: Table 56.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 2000

Type of call and weapon	Number	Percent
Total calls	3	
Total	196,880	100.0
Cases without weapon	61,724	31.4
Cases involving weapon	135,156	68.6
Type of wea	pon	
Cases involving weapon	135,156	100.0
Firearm	1,441	1.1
Knife or cutting instrument	4,363	3.2
Other dangerous weapon	15,048	11.1
Personal weapon ¹	114,304	84.6

Source: Table 57.

¹Personal weapons include hands, feet, etc.

Domestic Violence

Effective January 1, 1986, in compliance with Penal Code Section 13730(a), law enforcement agencies began reporting domestic violencerelated calls for assistance and indicating which cases involved the use of a weapon. This information is reported monthly to the attorney general.

Section 13730(b) of the Penal Code also instructs the attorney general to report annually on the number of domestic violence-related calls received statewide, in each county, and by individual law enforcement agencies. Statewide data are reported here. County and agency-level data will be published in the *Criminal Justice Profile, 2000* publication series.

Domestic violence is defined as "... abuse committed against an adult or a fully emancipated minor who is a spouse, former spouse, cohabitant, former cohabitant, or person with whom the suspect has had a child or is having or has had a dating or engagement relationship." [13700(b) PC]

Within this definition, abuse is further defined as "... intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury, or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to himself or herself, or another." [13700(a) PC]



CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 DATA TABLES



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TABLE 3 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1995-2000 By Category and Crime

	1995ª		1995ª 1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
Category and crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
					Total				!			
California Crime Index total	939,132	100.0	828,649	100.0	784,831	100.0	694,015	100.0	600,167	100.0	613,788	100.0
					Crime categ	ory						
Violent crimes	304,998	32.5	274,675	33.1	257,409	32.8	229,766	33.1	207,874	34.6	210,492	34.3
Property crimes	634,134	67.5	553,974	66.9	527,422	67.2	464,249	66.9	392,293	65.4	403,296	65.7
				Crin	nes within c	ategory						
Violent crimes	304,998	100.0	274,675	100.0	257,409	100.0	229,766	100.0	207,874	100.0	210,492	100.0
Homicide	3,530	1.2	2,910	1.1	2,579	1.0	2,170	0.9	2,006	1.0	2,074	1.0
Forcible rape	10,550	3.5	10,238	3.7	10,182	4.0	9,777	4.3	9,443	4.5	9,785	4.6
Robbery	104,581	34.3	94,137	34.3	81,413	31.6	68,752	29.9	60,027	28.9	60,243	28.6
Aggravated assault	186,337	61.1	167,390	60.9	163,235	63.4	149,067	64.9	136,398	65.6	138,390	65.7
Property crimes	634,134	100.0	553,974	100.0	527,422	100.0	464,249	100.0	392,293	100.0	403,296	100.0
Burglary	353,817	55.8	311,778	56.3	298,882	56.7	268,847	57.9	223,828	57.1	222,247	55.1
Motor vehicle theft	280,317	44.2	242,196	43.7	228,540	43.3	195,402	42.1	168,465	42.9	181,049	44.9

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 4 HOMICIDE, 1995-2000 By Type of Weapon Used

													Percent	ercent change	
	199	1995		1996		1997		1998		9	2000		1995-	1999-	
Type of weapon used	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000									
Total Unknown	3,530 29		2,910 45		2,579 40		2,170 36		2,006 29		2,074 28				
Known Firearm	3,501 2,590	100.0 74.0	2,865 2,055	100.0 71.7	2,539 1,835	100.0 72.3	2,134 1,469	100.0 68.8	1,977 1,334	100.0 67.5	2,046 1,440	100.0 70.4	-41.6 -44.4	3.5 7.9	
Knife or cutting instrument Blunt object ¹ Personal weapon ² Other	405 156 165 185	11.6 4.5 4.7 5.3	341 147 156 166	11.9 5.1 5.4 5.8	307 108 148 141	12.1 4.3 5.8 5.6	289 117 112 147	13.5 5.5 5.2 6.9	254 134 106 149	12.8 6.8 5.4 7.5	285 98 111 112	13.9 4.8 5.4 5.5	-29.6 -37.2 -32.7 -39.5	12.2 -26.9 4.7 -24.8	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Club, etc.

² Hands, feet, etc.
TABLE 5 FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1995-2000 Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population

													Percent	change
	1995	^a	1996	3	1997	7	199	8	1999		2000)	1995-	1999-
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
Total	10,550	100.0	10,238	100.0	10,182	100.0	9,777	100.0	9,443	100.0	9,785	100.0	-7.3	3.6
Rape by force	8,646	82.0	8,303	81.1	8,292	81.4	7,939	81.2	7,757	82.1	8,197	83.8	-5.2	5.7
Attempts to commit									4	<i>i</i> = 0	4			
forcible rape	1,904	18.0	1,935	18.9	1,890	18.6	1,838	18.8	1,686	17.9	1,588	16.2	-16.6	-5.8
Female population	16,545,201		16,884,383		17,159,994		16,696,243		16,972,666		17,254,400			
Rate per 100,000														
female population	63.8		60.6		59.3		58.6		55.6		56.7		-11.1	2.0

Note: Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

													Percent	t change
Location, type of	199	95 ^a	19	96	19	97	199	8	199	9	20	00	1995-	1999-
robbery, and weapon	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number I	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
Total	104,581	100.0	94,137	100.0	81,413	100.0	68,752	100.0	60,027	100.0	60,243	100.0	-42.4	0.4
					Lc	ocation								
Highway ¹	55,035	52.6	45,987	48.9	39,089	48.0	31,866	46.3	28,271	47.1	27,490	45.6	-50.0	-2.8
Commercial ²	22,284	21.3	21,434	22.8	18,802	23.1	16,080	23.4	13,763	22.9	14,253	23.7	-36.0	3.6
Residence	8,137	7.8	7,921	8.4	7,262	8.9	6,150	8.9	5,391	9.0	5,278	8.8	-35.1	-2.1
Bank	2,360	2.3	2,423	2.6	1,812	2.2	1,611	2.3	1,474	2.5	1,417	2.4	-40.0	-3.9
Other ³	16,765	16.0	16,372	17.4	14,448	17.7	13,045	19.0	11,128	18.5	11,805	19.6	-29.6	6.1
					Туре	of robber	V							
Armed	61,506	58.8	54,898	58.3	46,328	56.9	37,355	54.3	31,864	53.1	32,659	54.2	-46.9	2.5
Strong-arm ⁴	43,076	41.2	39,239	41.7	35,085	43.1	31,397	45.7	28,163	46.9	27,584	45.8	-36.0	-2.1
_					Type of v	weapon ι	ised							
Armed	61,506	100.0	54,898	100.0	46,328	100.0	37,355	100.0	31,864	100.0	32,659	100.0	-46.9	2.5
Firearm	40,308	65.5	37,168	67.7	31,193	67.3	23,799	63.7	19,912	62.5	20,971	64.2	-48.0	5.3
Knife or cutting instrument	12,937	21.0	9,116	16.6	7,795	16.8	6,857	18.4	6,091	19.1	6,078	18.6	-53.0	-0.2
Other dangerous weapon	8,261	13.4	8,614	15.7	7,340	15.8	6,699	17.9	5,861	18.4	5,610	17.2	-32.1	-4.3

TABLE 6 ROBBERY CRIMES, 1995-2000 By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.

²Commercial house, gas or service station, convenience store, etc.

³Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

⁴ Muggings and similar offenses where no weapon is used, but strong-arm tactics (limited to the use of personal weapons such as hands, arms, feet, fists, teeth, etc.) are employed or their use is threatened.

TABLE 7
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1995-2000
By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used

													Percent	change
Type of assault	199	5 ^a	199	96	199	7	199	98	199	9	200	0	1995-	1999-
and weapon used	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
Total	480,867		444,388		436,005		404,376		372,076		385,473		-19.8	3.6
Aggravated assault	186,337	100.0	167,390	100.0	163,235	100.0	149,067	100.0	136,398	100.0	138,390	100.0	-25.7	1.5
Firearm	36,760	19.7	30,868	18.4	25,812	15.8	21,641	14.5	19,044	14.0	20,987	15.2	-42.9	10.2
Knife or cutting instrument	23,810	12.8	21,306	12.7	20,771	12.7	19,364	13.0	17,629	12.9	18,229	13.2	-23.4	3.4
Other dangerous weapon	53,211	28.6	52,019	31.1	50,934	31.2	46,290	31.1	42,924	31.5	43,606	31.5	-18.1	1.6
Personal weapon ¹	72,556	38.9	63,197	37.8	65,718	40.3	61,772	41.4	56,801	41.6	55,568	40.2	-23.4	-2.2
Non-aggravated assault ²	294,530		276,998		272,770		255,309		235,678		247,083		-16.1	4.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Hands, feet, etc.

² Assaults which do not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there are no serious or aggravated injuries to the victims. Non-aggravated (simple) assaults are not included in the California Crime Index. This category is shown here as a means of quality control and for the purpose of looking at total assault violence.

TABLE 8 BURGLARY CRIMES, 1995-2000 By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry

Location, time of day,													Percent	change
type of burglary,	19	95 ^a	199	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00	1995-	1999-
and type of entry	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
	•					Total								
Total	353,817	100.0	311,778	100.0	298,882	100.0	268,847	100.0	223,828	100.0	222,247	100.0	-37.2	-0.7
					Lo	ocation								
Residence	220,124	62.2	194,332	62.3	185,720	62.1	164,813	61.3	132,803	59.3	128,586	57.9	-41.6	-3.2
Nonresidence	133,693	37.8	117,446	37.7	113,162	37.9	104,034	38.7	91,025	40.7	93,661	42.1	-29.9	2.9
	•				Tim	e of day								
Daytime	126,729	35.8	118,091	37.9	114,415	38.3	104,106	38.7	86,745	38.8	86,089	38.7	-32.1	-0.8
Nighttime	108,429	30.6	90,352	29.0	85,796	28.7	76,610	28.5	63,297	28.3	62,358	28.1	-42.5	-1.5
Unknown	118,659	33.5	103,335	33.1	98,671	33.0	88,131	32.8	73,786	33.0	73,800	33.2	-37.8	0.0
				Bur	glary and	attempted	burglary							
Burglary	332,726	94.0	290,743	93.3	279,368	93.5	251,237	93.4	208,783	93.3	206,969	93.1	-37.8	-0.9
Attempted burglary.	21,091	6.0	21,035	6.7	19,514	6.5	17,610	6.6	15,045	6.7	15,278	6.9	-27.6	1.5
					Туре	e of entry								
Burglary	332,726	100.0	290,743	100.0	279,368	100.0	251,237	100.0	208,783	100.0	206,969	100.0	-37.8	-0.9
Force	219,258	65.9	188,642	64.9	176,636	63.2	159,744	63.6	130,776	62.6	127,909	61.8	-41.7	-2.2
No force	113,468	34.1	102,101	35.1	102,732	36.8	91,493	36.4	78,007	37.4	79,060	38.2	-30.3	1.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 9 MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1995-2000 By Type of Vehicle

													Percent	t change
	1995	а	1996	i	1997	7	199	8	1999		2000	C	1995-	1999-
Type of vehicle	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
Total	280,317	100.0	242,196	100.0	228,540	100.0	195,402	100.0	168,465	100.0	181,049	100.0	-35.4	7.5
Autos Trucks and buses ¹ Other vehicles ²	206,254 62,031 12,032	73.6 22.1 4.3	179,960 52,333 9,903	74.3 21.6 4.1	168,004 50,799 9,737	73.5 22.2 4.3	142,390 44,712 8,300	72.9 22.9 4.2	122,228 37,843 8,394	72.6 22.5 5.0	130,656 40,982 9,411		-36.7 -33.9 -21.8	6.9 8.3 12.1

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Includes pickup trucks, vans, and motor homes.

² Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

							Percent	change
Value categories	1995 ^a	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995- 2000	1999- 2000
			Numbe	er				
Total	901,826	828,838	783,735	723,733	661,643	651,564	-27.8	-1.5
Under \$50	321,609	295,020	283,029	265,075	245,588	236,025	-26.6	-3.9
\$50-\$199	190,248	179,429	169,833	154,796	140,138	138,102	-27.4	-1.5
\$200-\$400	147,635	138,480	127,954	117,021	106,668	102,424	-30.6	-4.0
Over \$400	242,334	215,909	202,919	186,841	169,249	175,013	-27.8	3.4
		Rat	e per 100,000	population1				
Total	2,812.7	2,559.5	2,378.1	2,160.8	1,944.0	1,889.7	-32.8	-2.8
Under \$50	1,003.1	911.0	858.8	791.4	721.6	684.5	-31.8	-5.1
\$50-\$199	593.4	554.1	515.3	462.2	411.7	400.5	-32.5	-2.7
\$200-\$400	460.5	427.6	388.2	349.4	313.4	297.1	-35.5	-5.2
Over \$400	755.8	666.7	615.7	557.8	497.3	507.6	-32.8	2.1

TABLE 10 LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1995-2000 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Note: Rates may not add to total because of rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

TABLE 18 **TOTAL ARRESTS, 1995-2000** By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

	199	5ª	19	996	19	97	19	998	19	99	20	00
Level of offense	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
					Total		1					
Total	1,656,379	100.0	1,622,535	100.0	1,620,381	100.0	1,571,724	100.0	1,496,459	100.0	1,424,893	100.0
	I		1		Level of offe	nse						
Felony	570,803	34.5	533,989	32.9	547,550	33.8	508,257	32.3	467,936	31.3	459,632	32.3
Misdemeanor	1,053,404	63.6	1,051,453	64.8	1,033,196	63.8	1,023,660	65.1	985,784	65.9	925,729	65.0
Status offenses	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3	39,635	2.4	39,807	2.5	42,739	2.9	39,532	2.8
			Leve	el of offens	e for adult a	nd juvenile	arrests					
Adult	1,394,732	84.2	1,348,340	83.1	1,343,861	82.9	1,301,765	82.8	1,238,334	82.8	1,181,803	82.9
Felony	482,887	29.2	448,349	27.6	464,802	28.7	432,153	27.5	399,433	26.7	395,743	27.8
Misdemeanor	911,845	55.1	899,991	55.5	879,059	54.3	869,612	55.3	838,901	56.1	786,060	55.2
Juvenile	261,647	15.8	274,195	16.9	276,520	17.1	269,959	17.2	258,125	17.2	243,090	17.1
Felony	87,916	5.3	85,640	5.3	82,748	5.1	76,104	4.8	68,503	4.6	63,889	4.5
Misdemeanor	141,559	8.5	151,462	9.3	154,137	9.5	154,048	9.8	146,883	9.8	139,669	9.8
Status offenses	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3	39,635	2.4	39,807	2.5	42,739	2.9	39,532	2.8

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 19 FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Category

	199	5ª	19	996	199	97	19	998	19	99	20	00
Category	Number	Percent										
Total	570,803	100.0	533,989	100.0	547,550	100.0	508,257	100.0	467,936	100.0	459,632	100.0
Violent offenses	157,056	27.5	151,614	28.4	155,018	28.3	144,233	28.4	135,930	29.0	131,897	28.7
Property offenses	182,199	31.9	165,155	30.9	159,980	29.2	145,028	28.5	126,108	26.9	126,182	27.5
Drug offenses	149,012	26.1	139,772	26.2	153,099	28.0	141,766	27.9	133,437	28.5	128,142	27.9
All other	82,536	14.5	77,448	14.5	79,453	14.5	77,230	15.2	72,461	15.5	73,411	16.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		199	5 ^a	15	96	19(97	15	998	19	66	20	2000
$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		Number		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$						Total							
$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Total	1,656,379		1,622,535	100.0	1,620,381	100.0		100.0		100.0	1,424,893	100.0
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Level of offense					Level of offe	esu						
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Felony	570,803	34.5	533,989	32.9	547,550	33.8	508,257	32.3	467,936	31.3	459,632	32.3
32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9 Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests 2,39,433 2.9 1,304,732 84.2 1,348,340 83.1 1,343,861 82.9 1,301,765 82.8 1,238,334 82.8 1,1 482,887 29.2 448,349 27.6 464,802 28.7 432,155 829,433 26.7 3 911,845 55.1 899,991 55.5 879,059 54.3 869,612 55.3 838,901 56.1 7 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 17.2 2 2 <td>Misdemeanor</td> <td>1,053,404</td> <td>63.6</td> <td>1,051,453</td> <td>64.8</td> <td>1,033,196</td> <td>63.8</td> <td>1,023,660</td> <td>65.1</td> <td>985,784</td> <td>65.9</td> <td>925,729</td> <td>65.0</td>	Misdemeanor	1,053,404	63.6	1,051,453	64.8	1,033,196	63.8	1,023,660	65.1	985,784	65.9	925,729	65.0
Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests 1,394,732 84.2 1,348,340 83.1 1,343,861 82.9 1,301,765 82.8 1,238,334 82.8 1 482,887 29.2 448,349 27.6 464,802 28.7 432,153 27.5 399,433 26.7 1 911,845 55.1 899,991 55.6 879,059 54.3 869,612 55.3 838,901 56.1 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Status offenses	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3	39,635	2.4	39,807	2.5	42,739	2.9	39,532	2.8
1,394,732 84.2 1,348,340 83.1 1,343,861 82.9 1,301,765 82.8 1,238,334 82.8 1 482,887 29.2 448,349 27.6 464,802 28.7 432,153 27.5 399,433 26.7 911,845 55.1 899,991 55.5 879,059 54.3 869,612 55.3 838,901 56.1 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9				Leve	al of offens	se for adult a	nd juvenile	e arrests					
482,887 29.2 448,349 27.6 464,802 28.7 432,153 27.5 399,433 26.7 3 911,845 55.1 899,991 55.5 879,059 54.3 869,612 55.3 838,901 56.1 7 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 2 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 1 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Adult	1,394,732		1,348,340	83.1	1,343,861	82.9	1,301,765	82.8	1,238,334	82.8	1,181,803	82.9
911,845 55.1 899,991 55.5 879,059 54.3 869,612 55.3 838,901 56.1 7 261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 1 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Felony	482,887	29.2	448,349	27.6	464,802	28.7	432,153	27.5	399,433	26.7	395,743	27.8
261,647 15.8 274,195 16.9 276,520 17.1 269,959 17.2 258,125 17.2 2 87,916 5.3 85,640 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 1 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Misdemeanor	911,845	55.1	899,991	55.5	879,059	54.3	869,612	55.3	838,901	56.1	786,060	55.2
87,916 5.3 82,748 5.1 76,104 4.8 68,503 4.6 141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 1 32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Juvenile	261,647	15.8	274,195	16.9	276,520	17.1	269,959	17.2	258,125	17.2	243,090	17.1
141,559 8.5 151,462 9.3 154,137 9.5 154,048 9.8 146,883 9.8 1 3.8 1 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8	Felony	87,916	5.3	85,640	5.3	82,748	5.1	76,104	4.8	68,503	4.6	63,889	4.5
32,172 1.9 37,093 2.3 39,635 2.4 39,807 2.5 42,739 2.9	Misdemeanor	141,559	8.5	151,462	9.3	154,137	9.5	154,048	9.8	146,883	9.8	139,669	9.8
	Status offenses	32,172	1.9	37,093	2.3	39,635	2.4	39,807	2.5	42,739	2.9	39,532	2.8

TABLE 18 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 19 FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Category

	1995ª	а	19	1996	1997	37	19	1998	19	1999	20	2000
	Number Percent	Percent	Number	Percent								
Total	570,803	100.0	533,989	100.0	547,550	100.0	508,257	100.0	467,936	100.0	459,632	100.0
Violent offenses	157,056	27.5	151,614	28.4	155,018	28.3	144,233	28.4	135,930	29.0	131,897	28.7
Cartegoerity offenses	182,199	31.9	165,155	30.9	159,980	29.2	145,028	28.5	126,108	26.9	126,182	27.5
Drug offenses	149,012	26.1	139,772	26.2	153,099	28.0	141,766	27.9	133,437	28.5	128,142	27.9
All other	82,536	14.5	77,448	14.5	79,453	14.5	77,230	15.2	72,461	15.5	73,411	16.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 1 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1952-2000 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

							Violent	crimes							Property	/ crimes		
	Tota	al	To	tol	Homi	oido	Forci		Dobb	07/	Aggrav		То	tol	Bure	lon	Mo	
Year(s)	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Homic Number	Rate	rap Number	Rate	Robb Number	Rate	assa Number	Rate	To Number	Rate	Burg Number	Rate	vehicle Number	Rate
2000	613,788	1,780.1	210,492	610.5	2,074	6.0	9,785	28.4	60,243	174.7	138,390	401.4	403,296	1,169.7	222,247	644.6	181,049	525.1
1999	600,167		207,874	610.7	2,006	5.9	9,443	27.7	60,027	176.4	136,398	400.7	392,293	1,152.6	223,828	657.6	168,465	495.0
1998	694,015	2,072.1	229,766	686.0	2,170	6.5	9,777	29.2	68,752	205.3	149,067	445.1	464,249	1,386.1	268,847	802.7	195,402	583.4
1997	784,831	2,381.4	257,409	781.0	2,579	7.8	10,182	30.9	81,413	247.0	163,235	495.3	527,422	1,600.3	298,882	906.9	228,540	693.4
1996	828,649	2,558.9	274,675	848.2	2,910	9.0	10,238	31.6	94,137	290.7	167,390	516.9	553,974	1,710.7	311,778	962.8	242,196	747.9
1995 ^ª	939,132	2,929.0	304,998	951.2	3,530	11.0	10,550	32.9	104,581	326.2	186,337	581.2	634,134	1,977.8	353,817	1,103.5	280,317	874.3
1994	1,011,663	3,147.7	318,946	992.4	3,699	11.5	10,960	34.1	112,149	348.9	192,138	597.8	692,717	2,155.3	384,414	1,196.1	308,303	959.3
1993	1,068,996	3,367.8	336,100	1,058.8	4,095	12.9	11,754	37.0	126,347	398.0	193,904	610.9	732,896	2,308.9	413,671	1,303.2	319,225	1,005.7
1992	1,092,832	3,491.5	345,508	1,103.9	3,920	12.5	12,751	40.7	130,867	418.1	197,970	632.5	747,324	2,387.6	427,305	1,365.2	320,019	1,022.4
1991	1,073,613	3,503.3	330,916	1,079.8	3,876	12.6	12,942	42.2	125,105	408.2	188,993	616.7	742,697	2,423.5	426,066	1,390.3	316,631	1,033.2
1990	1,017,665	3,443.0	311,923	1,055.3	3,562	12.1	12,716	43.0	112,460	380.5	183,185	619.8	705,742	2,387.7	402,533	1,361.8	303,209	1,025.8
1989		3,449.8	284,015	987.2	3,159	11.0	11,956	41.6	96,424	335.1	172,476	599.5	708,540	2,462.7	410,148	1,425.6	298,392	1,037.1
1988	935,520	3,333.9	261,990	933.7	2,947	10.5	11,771	41.9	86,190	307.2	161,082	574.0	673,530	2,400.3	407,555	1,452.4	265,975	947.9
1987	904,014	3,300.7	254,137	927.9	2,929	10.7	12,114	44.2	83,373	304.4	155,721	568.6	649,877	2,372.8	420,182	1,534.2	229,695	838.7
1986	911,697	3,409.3	248,352	928.7	3,030	11.3	12,118	45.3	92,513	346.0	140,691	526.1	663,345	2,480.6	457,743	1,711.7	205,602	768.8
1985	828,461	3,172.6	202,066	773.8	2,781	10.7	11,442	43.8	86,464	331.1	101,379	388.2	626,395	2,398.8	449,065	1,719.7	177,330	679.1
1984	800,615		195,650	764.6	2,724	10.6	11,702	45.7	84,015	328.3	97,209	379.9	604,965	2,364.3	443,624	1,733.8	161,341	630.6
1983	813,789	3,245.3	194,489	775.6	2,640	10.5	12,092	48.2	85,824	342.3	93,933	374.6	619,300	2,469.7	460,401	1,836.1	158,899	633.7
1982	865,431 910,241	3,525.7 3,786.6	201,433 208,165	820.6 866.0	2,778 3,140	11.3 13.1	12,529 13,545	51.0 56.3	91,988 93,638	374.7 389.5	94,138 97,842	383.5 407.0	663,998 702,076	2,705.1 2,920.6	499,468 539,809	2,034.8 2,245.6	164,530 162,267	670.3 675.0
1981	-																	
1980	928,297	3,922.1	209,903	886.9	3,405	14.4	13,661	57.7	90,282	381.4	102,555	433.3	718,394	3,035.3	543,846		174,548	737.5
1979 1978	845,684 803,599	3,636.6 3,518.5	183,704 164,751	790.0 721.4	2,941 2,601	12.6 11.4	12,199 11,249	52.5 49.3	75,649 67,920	325.3 297.4	92,915 82,981	399.5 363.3	661,980 638,848	2,846.6 2,797.2	494,736 485,742	2,127.4	167,244 153,106	719.2 670.4
1977	759,577		152,827	683.8	2,001	11.4	10,715	49.3	62,207	278.3	77,424	346.4	606,750	2,714.8	462,736	2,120.0	144,014	644.4
1976	747,334	3,407.0	143,507	654.2	2,214	10.1	9,552	43.5	59,132	269.6	72,609	331.0	603,827	2,752.8	465,758	2,123.4	138,069	629.4
1975	739,766	3,434.9	138,400	642.6	2,196	10.2	8,787	40.8	59,747	277.4	67,670	314.2	601,366	2,792.2	468,433	2,175.0	132,933	617.2
1974	692,501	3,270.7	127,469	602.0	1,970	9.3	8,480	40.1	52,742	249.1	64,277	303.6	565,032	2,668.6	431,863	2,039.7	133,169	629.0
1973	655,104	3,139.3	116,506	558.3	1,862	8.9	8,349	40.0	49,524	237.3	56,771	272.0	538,598	2,581.0	407,375	1,952.2	131,223	628.8
1972	648,518	3,150.4	110,680	537.7	1,789	8.7	8,131	39.5	48,834	237.2	51,926	252.3	537,838	2,612.8	398,465	1,935.7	139,373	677.1
1971	639,557	3,143.4	104,489	513.6	1,633	8.0	7,281	35.8	47,477	233.3	48,098	236.4	535,068	2,629.8	391,157	1,922.5	143,911	707.3
1970	580,551	2,897.1	94,347	470.8	1,355	6.8	6,992	34.9	41,397	206.6	44,603	222.6	486,204	2,426.3	348,575	1,739.5	137,629	686.8
1969	542,406	2,731.7	89,191	449.2	1,376	6.9	6,958	35.0	39,212	197.5	41,645	209.7	453,215	2,282.5	321,749	1,620.4	131,466	662.1
1968	499,131	2,552.6	80,382	411.1	1,171	6.0	5,419	27.7	36,858	188.5	36,934	188.9	418,749	2,141.5	299,589	1,532.1	119,160	609.4
1967	430,538		67,671	347.4	1,051	5.4	4,430	22.7	28,508	146.4	33,682	172.9	362,867	1,863.0	265,780	1,364.5	97,087	498.4
1966	378,406	1,977.9	56,942	297.6	897	4.7	4,078	21.3	22,315	116.6	29,652	155.0	321,464	1,680.2	234,535	1,225.9	86,929	454.4
1965	351,291		51,672	275.5	892	4.8	3,637	19.4	21,055	112.3	26,088	139.1	299,619	1,597.5	218,078	1,162.7	81,541	434.7
1964	314,763		47,820	262.3	758	4.2	3,358	18.4	18,746	102.8	24,958	136.9	266,943	1,464.0	191,150	1,048.3	75,793	415.7
1963	277,628	,	42,362	239.7	656	3.7	3,058	17.3	16,476	93.2	22,172	125.4	235,266	1,331.1	171,549	970.6	63,717	360.5
1962	251,765		39,842	233.8	671	3.9	2,918	17.1	15,595	91.5	20,658	121.2	211,923	1,243.4	154,564	906.9	57,359	336.5
1961		1,421.9	38,304	232.9	609	3.7	2,970	18.1	14,852	90.3	19,873	120.8	195,532	1,189.0	143,546	872.9	51,986	316.1
1960	228,668		37,686	237.6	620	3.9	2,806	17.7	15,265	96.2	18,995	119.8	190,982	1,204.2	139,793	881.4	51,189	322.8
1959	183,508	1,201.0	31,676	207.3	515	3.4	2,813	18.4	11,548	75.6	16,800	109.9	151,832	993.7	108,002	706.8	43,830	286.8
1958	189,827	,	32,212	218.4	547 407	3.7	2,865	19.4	12,617	85.5	16,183	109.7	157,615	1,068.4	111,383	755.0	46,232	313.4
1957 1956	176,716		30,030	211.6 205.4	497 474	3.5 3.5	2,602 3,662	18.3 26.9	11,582	81.6 74.9	15,349	108.2 100.1	146,686	1,033.7	101,508	715.3 717.7	45,178	318.4 283.3
1956	164,077	1,206.4	27,938				,		10,182		13,620		136,139	1,001.0	97,609		38,530	
1955	125,147	960.1	22,875 22,170	175.5 176.0	417 419	3.2 3.3	1,862	14.3 17.4	9,162	70.3 83.7	11,434 9,022	87.7	102,272	784.6 779.7	72,426	555.6	29,846	229.0 208.1
1954 1953	120,379 125,530	955.8 1,037.4	22,170 21,245	176.0	419 276	3.3 2.3	2,187 2,136	17.4	10,542 10,503	83.7 86.8	9,022 8,330	71.6 68.8	98,209 104,285	861.8	72,002 75,313	571.7 622.4	26,207 28,972	208.1 239.4
1953	125,550	898.1	17,818	153.1	270	2.3	1,941	16.7	8,586	73.8	7,012	60.3	86,705	745.0	60,487	022.4 519.7	26,218	239.4
Notos: Potos mo				rounding	213	2.4	1,0-1	10.7	0,000	10.0	1,012	00.0	00,705	745.0	00,407	010.1	20,210	220.0

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding. population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58). ^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

Rates are based on annual

TABLE 2
CRIMES, 1995-2000
FBI AND CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEXES
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

	FBI	California		V	iolent crim	es		Р	roperty crime			
	Crime	Crime					Aggra-			Motor		
	Index	Index			Forcible		vated			vehicle	Larceny-	
Year(s)	total	total	Total	Homicide	rape	Robbery	assault	Total	Burglary	theft	theft	Arson
					Nur	nber			0 7			
2000	1,279,758	613,788	210,492	2,074	9,785	60,243	138,390	403,296	222,247	181,049	651,564	14,406
1999	1,276,264	600,167	207,874	2,006	9,443	60,027	136,398	392,293	223,828	168,465	661,643	14,454
1998	1,432,062	694,015	229,766	2,170	9,777	68,752	149,067	464,249	268,847	195,402	723,733	14,314
1997	1,584,441	784,831	257,409	2,579	10,182	81,413	163,235	527,422	298,882	228,540	783,735	15,875
1996	1,675,435	828,649	274,675	2,910	10,238	94,137	167,390	553,974	311,778	242,196	828,838	17,948
1995 ^ª	1,858,063	939,132	304,998	3,530	10,550	104,581	186,337	634,134	353,817	280,317	901,826	17,105
		•		Pe	rcent char	nge in numbe	er				•	
1999 to 2000	0.3	2.3	1.3	3.4	3.6	0.4	1.5	2.8	-0.7	7.5	-1.5	-0.3
1998 to 1999	-10.9	-13.5	-9.5	-7.6	-3.4	-12.7	-8.5	-15.5	-16.7	-13.8	-8.6	1.0
1997 to 1998	-9.6	-11.6	-10.7	-15.9	-4.0	-15.6	-8.7	-12.0	-10.0	-14.5	-7.7	-9.8
1996 to 1997	-5.4	-5.3	-6.3	-11.4	-0.5	-13.5	-2.5	-4.8	-4.1	-5.6	-5.4	-11.6
1995 to 1996	-9.8	-11.8	-9.9	-17.6	-3.0	-10.0	-10.2	-12.6	-11.9	-13.6	-8.1	4.9
1995 to 2000	-31.1	-34.6	-31.0	-41.2	-7.3	-42.4	-25.7	-36.4	-37.2	-35.4	-27.8	-15.8
		1		Rate	e per 100,0	000 populati	on'				1	
2000	3,711.6	1,780.1	610.5	6.0	28.4	174.7	401.4	1,169.7	644.6	525.1	1,889.7	41.8
1999	3,749.7	1,763.3	610.7	5.9	27.7	176.4	400.7	1,152.6	657.6	495.0	1,944.0	42.5
1998	4,275.6	2,072.1	686.0	6.5	29.2	205.3	445.1	1,386.1	802.7	583.4	2,160.8	42.7
1997	4,807.6	2,381.4	781.0	7.8	30.9	247.0	495.3	1,600.3	906.9	693.4	2,378.1	48.2
1996	5,173.8	2,558.9	848.2	9.0	31.6	290.7	516.9	1,710.7	962.8	747.9	2,559.5	55.4
1995	5,795.0	2,929.0	951.2	11.0	32.9	326.2	581.2	1,977.8	1,103.5	874.3	2,812.7	53.3
				F	Percent ch	ange in rate						
1999 to 2000	-1.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	-1.0	0.2	1.5	-2.0	6.1	-2.8	-1.6
1998 to 1999	-12.3	-14.9	-11.0	-9.2	-5.1	-14.1	-10.0	-16.8	-18.1	-15.2	-10.0	-0.5
1997 to 1998	-11.1	-13.0	-12.2	-16.7	-5.5	-16.9	-10.1	-13.4	-11.5	-15.9	-9.1	-11.4
1996 to 1997	-7.1	-6.9	-7.9	-13.3	-2.2	-15.0	-4.2	-6.5	-5.8	-7.3	-7.1	-13.0
1995 to 1996	-10.7	-12.6	-10.8	-18.2	-4.0	-10.9	-11.1	-13.5	-12.8	-14.5	-9.0	3.9
1995 to 2000	-36.0	-39.2	-35.8	-45.5	-13.7	-46.4	-30.9	-40.9	-41.6	-39.9	-32.8	-21.6

Note: Rates may not add to subtotals because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department. ¹Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58).

TABLE 11
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1995-2000
By Type and Value Categories

Type of larceny-theft													Percent	change
and	1995 ^a		1996		199	97	19	98	19	99	20	00	1995-	1999-
value categories	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
						Total								
Total	901,826	100.0	828,838	100.0	783,735	100.0	723,733	100.0	661,643	100.0	651,564	100.0	-27.8	-1.5
					Туре	of larceny-	theft							
	143,014	15.9	132,162	15.9	123,024	15.7	111,607	15.4	99,509	15.0	89,908	13.8	-37.1	-9.6
Shoplifting	317,831	35.2	296,587	35.8	269,264	34.4	249,296	34.4	222,586	33.6	223,309	34.3	-29.7	0.3
From motor vehicles	87,981	9.8	81,820	9.9	72,567	9.3	70,206	9.7	66,537	10.1	61,913	9.5	-29.6	-6.9
Motor vehicle accessories	54,196	6.0	46,474	5.6	50,556	6.5	39,350	5.4	35,218	5.3	29,535	4.5	-45.5	-16.1
Bicycles From buildings	115,673	12.8	113,606	13.7	112,184	14.3	105,464	14.6	101,963	15.4	104,243	16.0	-9.9	2.2
From buildings														
All other	183,131	20.3	158,189	19.1	156,140	19.9	147,810	20.4	135,830	20.5	142,656	21.9	-22.1	5.0
All other	4,452	0.5	4,121	0.5	4,182	0.5	4,199	0.6	4,788	0.7	4,523	0.7	1.6	-5.5
Pocket-picking	5,540	0.6	5,343	0.6	5,066	0.6	4,586	0.6	4,387	0.7	4,502	0.7	-18.7	2.6
Purse-snatching	5,711	0.6	5,232	0.6	5,065	0.6	5,429	0.8	5,757	0.9	5,255	0.8	-8.0	-8.7
From coin machines	167,428	18.6	143,493	17.3	141,827	18.1	133,596	18.5	120,898	18.3	128,376	19.7	-23.3	6.2
Other					Val	ue categori	es							
	321,609	35.7	295,020	35.6	283,029	36.1	265,075	36.6	245,588	37.1	236,025	36.2	-26.6	-3.9
Under \$50	190,248	21.1	179,429	21.6	169,833	21.7	154,796	21.4	140,138	21.2	138,102	21.2	-27.4	-1.5
\$50 to \$199	147,635	16.4	138,480	16.7	127,954	16.3	117,021	16.2	106,668	16.1	102,424	15.7	-30.6	-4.0
\$200 to \$400	242,334	26.9	215,909	26.0	202,919	25.9	186,841	25.8	169,249	25.6	175,013	26.9	-27.8	3.4

Over \$400..... Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 12 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1995-2000 By Type and Percent Change (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

			Stole	en					Recove	ered			Percent recovered			
	Tota	al	Motor ve	ehicles	All of	All other		Total		Motor vehicles		All other		to stolen ¹		
														Motor	All	
Year(s)	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Total	vehicles	other	
2000	\$2,025,766	100.0	1,013,986	50.1	1,011,780	49.9	\$816,448	100.0	658,773	80.7	157,675	19.3	40.3	65.0	15.6	
1999	\$1,968,091	100.0	923,122	46.9	1,044,969	53.1	\$725,957	100.0	666,297	91.8	59,660	8.2	36.9	72.2	5.7	
1998	\$2,072,408	100.0	972,286	46.9	1,100,122	53.1	\$765,743	100.0	703,242	91.8	62,501	8.2	36.9	72.3	5.7	
1997	\$2,304,562	100.0	1,090,126	47.3	1,214,437	52.7	\$831,670	100.0	767,260	92.3	64,411	7.7	36.1	70.4	5.3	
1996	\$2,333,824	100.0	1,114,525	47.8	1,219,299	52.2	\$850,669	100.0	783,948	92.2	66,721	7.8	36.4	70.3	5.5	
1995 ^ª	\$2,595,763	100.0	1,228,252	47.3	1,367,511	52.7	\$997,966	100.0	873,801	87.6	124,164	12.4	38.4	71.1	9.1	
						Percent c	hange in value	9								
1999 to 2000	2.9		9.8		-3.2		12.5		-1.1		164.3					
1995 to 2000	-22.0		-17.4		-26.0		-18.2		-24.6		27.0					

Note: Values may not add to total because of rounding.

^a Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered within the year to the value of property stolen within the same year. ^a The 1995 data do **not** include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 13 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1995-2000 By Type of Property (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Туре													Percent	0
of	1995	5 ^a	1996	6	1997	,	1998	8	1999)	2000	-	1995-	1999-
property	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	2000	2000
					St	olen								
Total	\$2,595,764	100.0	\$2,333,824	100.0	\$2,304,562	100.0	\$2,072,408	100.0	\$1,968,091	100.0	\$2,025,766	100.0	-22.0	2.9
Ourseller and a sta	167,330	6.4	157,185	6.7	156,135	6.8	142,883	6.9	140,745	7.2	143,039	7.1	-14.5	1.6
Currency, notes, etc	254,952	9.8	213,236	9.1	234,135	10.2	186,391	9.0	175,428	8.9	175,428	8.7	-31.2	0.0
Jewelry and precious metals	60,058	2.3	56,030	2.4	53,409	2.3	57,290	2.8	51,277	2.6	44,153	2.2	-26.5	-13.9
Clothing and furs	1,228,252	47.3	1,114,525	47.8	1,090,126	47.3	972,286	46.9	923,122	46.9	1,013,986	50.1	-17.4	9.8
Motor vehicles	142,107	5.5	146,654	6.3	136,920	5.9	135,526	6.5	107,084	5.4	109,672	5.4	-22.8	2.4
Office equipment														
	181,381	7.0	164,057	7.0	145,783	6.3	137,382	6.6	133,336	6.8	124,491	6.1	-31.4	-6.6
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc	17,604	0.7	15,763	0.7	12,622	0.5	13,228	0.6	9,696	0.5	9,311	0.5	-47.1	-4.0
Firearms	41,879	1.6	34,402	1.5	42,324	1.8	37,547	1.8	29,511	1.5	31,183	1.5	-25.5	5.7
Household goods	14,609	0.6	17,271	0.7	31,097	1.3	19,072	0.9	22,497	1.1	22,308	1.1	52.7	-0.8
Consumable goods	1,966	0.1	1,431	0.1	1,613	0.1	2,235	0.1	4,847	0.2	6,094	0.3	210.0	25.7
Livestock	485,626	18.7	413,269	17.7	400,399	17.4	368,568	17.8	370,548	18.8	346,101	17.1	-28.7	-6.6
Other					Rec	overed								
Total	\$997,966	100.0	\$850,668	100.0	\$831,670	100.0	\$765,743	100.0	\$725,957	100.0	\$816,447	100.0	-18.2	12.5
	. ,		. ,		. ,		. ,		. ,		. ,			
	10,101	1.0	5,846	0.7	5,518	0.7	4,954	0.6	4,742	0.7	3,664	0.4	-63.7	-22.7
Currency, notes, etc	56,299	5.6	9,411	1.1	6,033	0.7	5,116	0.7	5,836	0.8	7,539	0.9	-86.6	29.2
Jewelry and precious metals	7,286	0.7	7,496	0.9	6,377	0.8	15,437	2.0	6,203	0.9	5,294	0.6	-27.3	-14.7
Clothing and furs	873,801	87.6	783,948	92.2	767,260	92.3	703,242	91.8	666,297	91.8	658,773	80.7	-24.6	-1.1
Motor vehicles	5,107	0.5	5,580	0.7	8,277	1.0	3,498	0.5	6.720	0.9	3,445	0.4	-32.5	-48.7
Office equipment	-, -		-,		- ,		-,		-, -		- / -			
	6,814	0.7	5,923	0.7	5,135	0.6	4,493	0.6	5,440	0.7	3,614	0.4	-47.0	-33.6
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc	984	0.1	861	0.1	928	0.1	786	0.1	691	0.1	510	0.1	-48.2	-26.2
Firearms	2,224	0.2	1.418	0.2	2,220	0.3	1,507	0.2	1.135	0.2	1,355	0.2	-39.1	19.4
Household goods	1,943	0.2	2,067	0.2	2,791	0.3	2,128	0.3	1,427	0.2	4,335	0.5	123.1	203.8
Consumable goods	186	0.0	294	0.0	268	0.0	101	0.0	536	0.1	263	0.0	41.4	-50.9
Livestock	33,220	3.3	27,824	3.3	26,864	3.2	24,481	3.2	26,928	3.7	127,655	15.6	284.3	374.1
Other	30,LL0	5.0	_1,021	5.0	20,001	J. L	_ 1,101	J.L	20,020	5.1	1,000			Q . 1. 1

Other..... Note: Value and percents may not add to total or 100.0 because of rounding. ^a The 1995 data do **not** include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 13A **STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1995-2000** By Type of Property and Percent Recovered¹

Type of property recovered	1995 ^ª	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	38.4	36.4	36.1	36.9	36.9	40.3
Currency, notes, etc Jewelry and precious metals Clothing and furs Motor vehicles Office equipment	6.0 22.1 12.1 71.1 3.6	3.7 4.4 13.4 70.3 3.8	3.5 2.6 11.9 70.4 6.0	3.5 2.7 26.9 72.3 2.6	3.4 3.3 12.1 72.2 6.3	2.6 4.3 12.0 65.0 3.1
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc Firearms Household goods Consumable goods Livestock	3.8 5.6 5.3 13.3 9.5 6.8	3.6 5.5 4.1 12.0 20.5 6.7	3.5 7.4 5.2 9.0 16.6 6.7	3.3 5.9 4.0 11.2 4.5 6.6	4.1 7.1 3.8 6.3 11.1 7.3	2.9 5.5 4.3 19.4 4.3 36.9

^a 1995 data do **not** include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

TABLE 14 **ARSON CRIMES, 1995-2000** By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Туре													Percent change	
of	199	5 ^a	199	96	199	97	199	8	199	99	200	00	1995-	1999-
property	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
					r	ber of crime								
Total	17,105	100.0	17,948	100.0	15,875	100.0	14,314	100.0	14,454	100.0	14,406	100.0	-15.8	-0.3
	5,813	34.0	5,601	31.2	4.870	30.7	4,687	32.7	4.655	32.2	4,669	32.4	-19.7	0.3
Total structural property	3,123	18.3	3,051	17.0	2,774	17.5	2,577	18.0	2,488	17.2	2,506	17.4	-19.8	0.7
Posidential 1	2,039	11.9	2,012	11.2	1,867	11.8	1,717	12.0	1,696	11.7	1,700	11.8	-16.6	0.2
Residential ₂	1,084	6.3	1,039	5.8	907	5.7	860	6.0	792	5.5	806	5.6	-25.6	1.8
Single occu <u>pancy</u>	420	2.5	321	1.8	301	1.9	306	2.1	318	2.2	270	1.9	-35.7	-15.1
Storage	895	5.2	844	4.7	711	4.5	718	5.0	694	4.8	657	4.6	-26.6	-5.3
Commercial	79	0.5	97	0.5	61	0.4	49	0.3	61	0.4	50	0.3	-36.7	-18.0
-	816	4.8	747	4.2	650	4.1	669	4.7	633	4.4	607	4.2	-25.6	-4.1
Industrial, manufacturing	849	5.0	847	4.7	667	4.2	707	4.9	741	5.1	823	5.7	-3.1	11.1
ethermunity/public	526	3.1	538	3.0	417	2.6	379	2.6	414	2.9	413	2.9	-21.5	-0.2
Other	4,669	27.3	5,104	28.4	4,696	29.6	4.346	30.4	4.133	28.6	4,616	32.0	-1.1	11.7
Total mobile property	4,455	26.0	4,885	27.2	4,514	28.4	4,191	29.3	3,960	27.4	4,456	30.9	0.0	12.5
Motor vehicles	214	1.3	219	1.2	182	1.1	155	1.1	173	1.2	160	1.1	-25.2	-7.5
Other 9	6,623	38.7	7,243	40.4	6,309	39.7	5,281	36.9	5,666	39.2	5,121	35.5	-22.7	-9.6
Other property	,		,		Value of	property da	mage		,		,			
Total	\$180,272	100.0	\$139,929	100.0	\$107,156	100.0	\$118,177	100.0	\$138,057	100.0	\$151,678	100.0	-15.9	9.9
	117.895	65.4	112,058	80.1	78.149	72.9	88,860	75.2	110,030	79.7	115,319	76.0	-2.2	4.8
Total structural property	51,689	28.7	55,345	39.6	38,515	35.9	46,867	39.7	54,494	39.5	50,183	33.1	-2.2	-7.9
n ida-tial	38,348	21.3	38,429	27.5	27,381	25.6	28,914	24.5	37,127	26.9	34,339	22.6	-10.5	-7.5
Residential	13,341	7.4	16,916	12.1	11,134	10.4	17,953	15.2	17,367	12.6	15,844	10.4	18.8	-8.8
Single occu <u>pancy</u>	4,313	2.4	3,152	2.3	4,569	4.3	3,044	2.6	5,151	3.7	3,068	2.0	-28.9	-40.4
Storage	42,198	23.4	38,919	27.8	27,615	25.8	26,882	22.7	30,533	22.1	41,636	27.5	-1.3	36.4
Commercial	9,801	5.4	9,261	6.6	8,971	8.4	6,147	5.2	3,685	2.7	6,880	4.5	-29.8	86.7
	32,397	18.0	29,658	21.2	18,644	17.4	20,735	17.5	26,848	19.4	34,756	22.9	7.3	29.5
Industrial, manufacturī <u>ng</u>	16,114	8.9	9,414	6.7	5,736	5.4	9,271	7.8	16,047	11.6	18,386	12.1	14.1	14.6
Community/public	3,581	2.0	5,228	3.7	1,714	1.6	2,796	2.4	3,805	2.8	2,046	1.3	-42.9	-46.2
Other	20,343	11.3	25.189	18.0	25.568	23.9	25.568	21.6	23.826	17.3	32,352	21.3	59.0	35.8
Total mobile property	18,835	10.4	23,557	16.8	24,294	22.7	24,311	20.6	22,549	16.3	29,967	19.8	59.1	32.9
Motor vehicles	1,508	0.8	1,632	1.2	1,274	1.2	1,257	1.0	1,277	0.9	2,385	1.6	58.2	86.8
Other 9	42,034	23.3	2,682	1.9	3,439	3.2	3,749	3.2	4,201	3.0	4,007	2.6	-90.5	-4.6

Other property Notes: Value and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

^a The 1995 data do **not** include estimates for the Oakland Police Department.

¹ Single occupancy - houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc. Potpertydyide inidetempainerebisthempinerutsphigtels/ motiets, etc.

^o Storage - barns, garages, warehouses, etc.

⁴ Other commercial - stores, restaurants, offices, etc.

° Community/public - churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.

° Other structural property - outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc. ' Motor vehicles - autos, trucks, buses, etc.

⁸ Other mobile property - trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.

* Other property - crops, timber, fences, etc.

TABLE 15 CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX CRIMES CLEARED, 1995-2000

Crimes,							Percent	change				
clearances,	1995 ^ª	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995-	1999-				
and clearance rate							2000	2000				
		Nu	Imber of crimes	s reported								
Total	939,132	828,649	784,831	694,015	600,167	613,788	-34.6	2.3				
	304,998	274,675	257,409	229,766	207,874	210,492	-31.0	1.3				
Violent crimes	3,530	2,910	2,579	2,170	2,006	2,074	-41.2	3.4				
Homicide	10,550	10,238	10,182	9,777	9,443	9,785	-7.3	3.6				
Forcible rape	104,581	94,137	81,413	68,752	60,027	60,243	-42.4	0.4				
Robbery	186,337	167,390	163,235	149,067	136,398	138,390	-25.7	1.5				
Aggravated assault	634,134	553,974	527,422	464,249	392,293	403,296	-36.4	2.8				
Property crimes	353,817	311,778	298,882	268,847	223,828	222,247	-37.2	-0.7				
Burglary	280,317	242,196	228,540	195,402	168,465	181,049	-35.4	7.5				
Motor vehicle theft												
Total	215,353	193,722	189,142	175,387	153,663	146,161	-32.1	-4.9				
	142,616	130,705	128,857	119,083	105,679	100,055	-29.8	-5.3				
Violent crimes	1,916	1,743	1,489	1,369	1,200	1,082	-43.5	-9.8				
Homicide	5,194	5,126	5,041	4,943	4,544	4,574	-11.9	0.7				
Forcible rape	25,186	23,360	20,542	19,033	16,629	15,272	-39.4	-8.2				
Robbery	110,320	100,476	101,785	93,738	83,306	79,127	-28.3	-5.0				
Aggravated assault	72,737	63,017	60,285	56,304	47,984	46,106	-36.6	-3.9				
Property crimes	42,986	40,013	37,922	36,177	30,642	28,064	-34.7	-8.4				
Burglary	29,751	23,004	22,363	20,127	17,342	18,042	-39.4	4.0				
Motor vehicle theft			Clearance r	ate1								
Total	22.9	23.4	24.1	25.3	25.6	23.8	3.9	-7.0				
	46.8	47.6	50.1	51.8	50.8	47.5	1.5	-6.5				
Violent crimes	54.3	59.9	57.7	63.1	59.8	52.2	-3.9	-12.7				
Homicide	49.2	50.1	49.5	50.6	48.1	46.7	-5.1	-2.9				
Forcible rape	24.1	24.8	25.2	27.7	27.7	25.4	5.4	-8.3				
Robbery	59.2	60.0	62.4	62.9	61.1	57.2	-3.4	-6.4				
Aggravated assault	11.5	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.2	11.4	-0.9	-6.6				
Property crimes	12.1	12.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	12.6	4.1	-8.0				
Burglary	10.6	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.0	-5.7	-2.9				

 Burglary
 5.0
 5.0

 Motol996
 Motol996
 Burglary
 Burglary

 1
 Percentage of clearances to total crimes reported.
 1

TABLE 16 **TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-2000** Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Law tubulations Year(s) Total Adult Juvenile Total Adult Juvenitit	Status
Year(s) Total Aduit Juvenile Total Aduit Juvenile Total Aduit Juvenile 2000 1,424,893 1,181,803 243,090 1,385,361 1,181,803 203,568 459,632 395,743 63,889 925,729 786,080 1146,883 1999 1,471,724 1,301,765 283,914 123,834 221,755 76,104 1,023,680 647,500 464,802 82,744 033,196 774,604 918,916 176,106 166,802 915,743 613,400 914,345 189,744 1862,920 1880,744 134,840 237,102 533,989 443,498 85,640 1051,453 899,991 154,453 1995* 1,655,327 1,344,732 226,475 77,080 342,887 87,746 103,404 911,484,443 141,431 125,613 1471,083 94,613 1143,403 1143,414 141,413 126,010 1767,750 1,566,122 1,346,174 1260,933 127,434 1,346,417 1260,933 1,274,434	offenses1
Number Number 2000	-
Number Number 2000	Juvenile
1999	
1998	39,532
1998	42,739
1996	39,807
1995* 1,656,379 1,394,732 261,647 1,624,720 1,394,894 229,955 570,803 482,887 87,916 1,053,404 911,845 141,555 1993. 1,167,522 1,344,844 1,41,413 1231,102 564,307 422,349 91,993 1,043,525 905,629 137,896 1992. 1,718,254 1,412,413 231,042 1,242,41 231,012 564,307 472,334 91,476 1,260,077 130,097 130,097 130,097 130,097 130,081 1,067,150 1,566,002 221,748 541,346 447,681 93,665 1,226,404 1,098,321 128,683 1990. 1,067,162 1,355,980 1,229,033 127,543 126,612 1,365,980 1,229,0361 1,769,183 1,673,864 229,035 1,556,601 235,880 1,769,204 1,556,601 210,603 498,283 30,192 73,583 1,337,766 1,213,068 1,43,411 134,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 1,34,411 <td>39,635</td>	39,635
1984 1.627.23 1.334.894 257.629 1.624.788 1.334.894 229.895 581.224 499.226 91.993 1.043.525 906.629 137.892 1993 1.718.254 1.471.058 224.095 564.307 472.334 91.973 1.079.136 940.097 139.033 1990 1.778.254 1.471.058 224.095 564.416 470.932 93.484 1.130.737 1.000.128 130.012 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 140.0128 140.0128 130.0128 140.0128 140.0128 140.012 140.0128 140.012 140.012 130.0128 130.012 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 1	37,093
1984 1.627.23 1.334.894 257.629 1.624.788 1.334.894 229.895 581.224 499.226 91.993 1.043.525 906.629 137.892 1993 1.718.254 1.471.058 224.095 564.307 472.334 91.973 1.079.136 940.097 139.033 1990 1.778.254 1.471.058 224.095 564.416 470.932 93.484 1.130.737 1.000.128 130.012 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.021 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 140.0128 140.0128 130.0128 140.0128 140.0128 140.012 140.0128 140.012 140.012 130.0128 130.012 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 130.0128 1	32,172
1993 1.667.522 1.412.431 225.091 1.643.433 1.412.431 231.012 564.307 470.334 91.973 1.079.136 940.097 130.030 1992 1.718.254 1.471.058 247.196 1.695.153 1.471.058 224.095 564.416 470.932 93.484 1.130.737 1.000.126 130.631 1990 1.779.1355 1.736.828 245.227 1.955.744 1.736.862 218.916 577.268 485.895 91.373 1.378.476 1.220.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1223.680 1238.737 1204.176 124.561 1986 1.764.040 1.485.073 223.680 1.769.204 1.558.601 210.603 469.962 33.730 7.521 1.276.594 1.144.811 134.411 1985 1.716.040 1.485.074 220.041 1.558.801 219.208 1.376.847 205.255 84.361 315.872 68.989 1.267.788 1.442.927 1.3167 1984 1.630.371	27,934
	24,079
1991	23,101
$ \begin{array}{c} 1990 \\ 1990 \\ 1990 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1730 927 \\ 218, 214 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1730 927 \\ 218, 214 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1988 \\ 1798 \\ 1898 \\ 1794 481 \\ 1558, 601 \\ 223, 684 \\ 1730 927 \\ 223, 811 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 1834, 012 \\ 18$	23,562
1989 1.969,168 1.730,927 28.241 1.946,265 1.730,927 215,338 590,285 501,259 890,26 1.355,960 1.229,668 1226,513 1986 1.850,342 1.637,312 223,611 1.637,312 1.637,314 1.633,731 1.224,161 1.245,561 1986 1.794,481 1.556,601 235,880 1.769,204 1.556,601 210,603 469,962 393,790 76,192 1.299,222 1.164,811 134,411 1985 1.716,040 1.485,079 205,186 413,673 340,152 73,521 1.276,594 1.144,927 131,667 1984 1.663,971 1.458,674 222,047 1.653,997 1.458,674 195,323 384,861 315,872 68,989 1.669,136 1.142,802 126,334 1982 1.621,944 1.378,685 219,208 1.597,685 1.303,671 124,421 1.376,384 225,501 372,190 274,814 97,376 1.414,280 1.374,723 1.973,313 145,390 1.442,037 1.474,85 263,750 357,632 256,467 101,165 1.053,603 8	
1988 1903,067 1.673,864 229,203 1.879,183 1.673,864 205,171 550,446 469,688 80,758 1.328,737 1.204,176 124,661 1987	23,611
1987	22,903
1986 $1,794,481$ $1,558,601$ 235,880 $1,769,204$ $1,558,601$ $210,603$ $469,982$ $393,790$ $76,192$ $1,229,222$ $1,164,811$ $134,411$ 1985 $1,716,040$ $1,485,079$ $230,961$ $1,690,267$ $1,485,079$ $205,188$ $413,673$ $340,152$ $73,521$ $1,226,594$ $1,142,902$ $126,394$ 1984 $1,663,914$ $1,435,674$ $222,047$ $1,653,997$ $1,458,674$ $195,233$ $384,861$ $315,872$ $68,989$ $1,269,136$ $1,142,902$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,202$ $126,336$ $11,42,262$ $126,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,336$ $11,26,356$ $122,421$ $126,356$ $11,26,356$ $10,53,603$ $391,018$ $126,556$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $11,26,256$ $101,692$ $12,256,467$ <t< td=""><td>23,884</td></t<>	23,884
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	25,330
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	25,277
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	25,773
1982	26,724
1981	22,517
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	24,041
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	27,453
1978	30,396
1977	30,802
1976	31,266
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	41,939
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	80,762
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	86,137
1972	107,898
19711,347,479968,025379,4541,139,121968,025171,096332,693229,476103,217806,428738,54967,87919701,340,072957,137382,9351,123,750957,137166,613315,232214,836100,396808,518742,30166,21719691,299,951905,834394,1171,070,157905,834164,323299,574198,529101,045770,583707,30563,27819681,188,905822,454366,451975,102822,454152,648258,462168,51189,951716,640653,94362,69719671,118,261794,834323,427920,248794,834125,414203,233138,48864,745717,015656,34660,66919661,047,056744,036303,020856,191744,036112,155166,245114,28351,962689,946629,75360,19319651,017,198739,549277,649841,438739,549101,889154,817108,55946,258686,621630,99055,6311964975,168705,584269,584807,269705,584101,685146,888100,69046,198660,381604,89455,4871963938,839694,527244,312784,315694,52789,788139,06698,53540,531645,249595,99249,257	103,057
1970	186,113
1969 1,299,951 905,834 394,117 1,070,157 905,834 164,323 299,574 198,529 101,045 770,583 707,305 63,278 1968 1,188,905 822,454 366,451 975,102 822,454 152,648 258,462 168,511 89,951 716,640 653,943 62,697 1967 1,118,261 794,834 323,427 920,248 794,834 125,414 203,233 138,488 64,745 717,015 656,346 60,669 1966 1,047,056 744,036 303,020 856,191 744,036 112,155 166,245 114,283 51,962 689,946 629,753 60,193 1965 1,017,198 739,549 277,649 841,438 739,549 101,889 154,817 108,559 46,258 686,621 630,990 55,631 1964 975,168 705,584 269,584 807,269 705,584 101,685 146,888 100,690 46,198 660,381 604,894 55,487 1963 938,839 694,527 244,3	208,358
1969 1,299,951 905,834 394,117 1,070,157 905,834 164,323 299,574 198,529 101,045 770,583 707,305 63,278 1968 1,188,905 822,454 366,451 975,102 822,454 152,648 258,462 168,511 89,951 716,640 653,943 62,697 1967 1,118,261 794,834 323,427 920,248 794,834 125,414 203,233 138,488 64,745 717,015 656,346 60,669 1966 1,047,056 744,036 303,020 856,191 744,036 112,155 166,245 114,283 51,962 689,946 629,753 60,193 1965 1,017,198 739,549 277,649 841,438 739,549 101,889 154,817 108,559 46,258 686,621 630,990 55,631 1964 975,168 705,584 269,584 807,269 705,584 101,685 146,888 100,690 46,198 660,381 604,894 55,487 1963 938,839 694,527 244,3	216,322
19681,188,905822,454366,451975,102822,454152,648258,462168,51189,951716,640653,94362,69719671,118,261794,834323,427920,248794,834125,414203,233138,48864,745717,015656,34660,66919661,047,056744,036303,020856,191744,036112,155166,245114,28351,962689,946629,75360,19319651,017,198739,549277,649841,438739,549101,889154,817108,55946,258686,621630,99055,6311964975,168705,584269,584807,269705,584101,685146,888100,69046,198660,381604,89455,4871963938,839694,527244,312784,315694,52789,788139,06698,53540,531645,249595,99249,257	229,794
19671,118,261794,834323,427920,248794,834125,414203,233138,48864,745717,015656,34660,66919661,047,056744,036303,020856,191744,036112,155166,245114,28351,962689,946629,75360,19319651,017,198739,549277,649841,438739,549101,889154,817108,55946,258686,621630,99055,6311964975,168705,584269,584807,269705,584101,685146,888100,69046,198660,381604,89455,4871963938,839694,527244,312784,315694,52789,788139,06698,53540,531645,249595,99249,257	213,803
19661,047,056744,036303,020856,191744,036112,155166,245114,28351,962689,946629,75360,19319651,017,198739,549277,649841,438739,549101,889154,817108,55946,258686,621630,99055,6311964975,168705,584269,584807,269705,584101,685146,888100,69046,198660,381604,89455,4871963938,839694,527244,312784,315694,52789,788139,06698,53540,531645,249595,99249,257	198,013
1964	190,865
1964 975,168 705,584 269,584 807,269 705,584 101,685 146,888 100,690 46,198 660,381 604,894 55,487 1963 938,839 694,527 244,312 784,315 694,527 89,788 139,066 98,535 40,531 645,249 595,992 49,257	175,760
1963 938,839 694,527 244,312 784,315 694,527 89,788 139,066 98,535 40,531 645,249 595,992 49,257	167,899
	154,524
	129,888
1961	129,000
	113,032
	96,769
	88,321
1957 792,553 647,575 144,978 706,077 647,575 58,502 101,955 75,802 26,153 604,122 571,773 32,349 1956 - - - 65,819 - - 65,819 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	86,476
	-
1955	-
1954	-
1953	-
1952	II -

(continued)

TABLE 16 - continued TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-2000 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

						-		aw violations	3				Status
		Total			Total			Felony		Ν	lisdemeanor		offenses1
Year(s)	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
					Rate pe	r 100,000 poj	oulation at risk	2,3					
2000	5,437.7	5,323.8	6,068.7	5,286.8	5,323.8	5,081.8	1,754.1	1,782.8	1,595.0	3,532.8	3,541.1	3,486.8	986.9
1999	5,820.1	5,666.1	6,692.9	5,653.9	5,666.1	5,584.7	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	3,834.0	3,838.5	3,808.5	1,108.2
1998	6,221.4	6,055.2	7,170.4	6,063.9	6,055.2	6,113.1	2,011.9	2,010.2	2,021.4	4,052.0	4,045.1	4,091.7	1,057.3
1997	6,290.2	6,126.6	7,228.4	6,136.3	6,126.6	6,192.3	2,125.6	2,119.0	2,163.1	4,010.8	4,007.6	4,029.2	1,036.1
1996	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
1994	6,690.3	6,581.7	7,346.0	6,577.2	6,581.7	6,550.1	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	795.9
1993	6,852.5	6,750.4	7,478.7	6,753.5	6,750.4	6,772.8	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	705.9
1992	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988	8,662.1	8,863.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,863.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
1986	8,541.3	8,705.7	7,593.7	8,421.0	8,705.7	6,780.0	2,237.0	2,199.6	2,452.9	6,184.0	6,506.2	4,327.1	813.7
1985	8,345.2	8,501.3	7,463.9	8,219.8	8,501.3	6,631.0	2,011.7	1,947.2	2,376.0	6,208.1	6,554.1	4,255.0	832.9
1984	8,333.6	8,538.5	7,198.9	8,201.1	8,538.5	6,332.5	1,908.3	1,849.0	2,236.7	6,292.8	6,689.5	4,095.8	866.4
1983	8,327.6	8,565.2	7,041.7	8,214.2	8,565.2	6,314.8	1,881.1	1,804.1	2,298.1	6,333.0	6,761.1	4,016.6	726.9
1982	8,313.0	8,398.7	7,858.5	8,189.8	8,398.7	7,081.8	1,983.5	1,843.1	2,727.8	6,206.3	6,555.6	4,354.0	776.7
1981	8,513.9	8,496.8	8,602.9	8,370.7	8,496.8	7,714.6	2,014.3	1,822.9	3,010.1	6,356.4	6,673.9	4,704.5	888.3
1980	8,196.1	7,987.4	9,277.8	8,034.6	7,987.4	8,279.6	1,977.2	1,741.6	3,197.7	6,057.4	6,245.7	5,081.9	998.2
1979	7,849.2	7,488.5	9,662.8	7,681.6	7,488.5	8,652.3	1,977.2	1,673.7	3,318.7	5,734.9	5,814.8	5,333.6	1,010.5
1978	7,676.7	7,365.2	9,002.8 9,177.1	7,503.2	7,365.2	8,052.5	1,857.8	1,568.5	3,251.3	5,645.4	5,796.7	4,916.2	1,009.6
1977	7,962.4	7,541.4	9,897.3	7,724.4	7,541.4	8,565.4	1,857.1	1,554.6	3,247.4	5,867.2	5,986.8	5,317.9	1,331.9
1976	8,080.2	7,408.3	11,047.1	7,612.6	7,408.3	8,514.6	1,896.6	1,594.6	3,229.9	5,716.0	5,813.7	5,284.7	2,532.5
							-						
1975	8,512.5	7,805.2	11,521.0	8,003.3	7,805.2	8,845.8	2,327.3	1,941.0	3,970.5	5,676.0	5,864.2	4,875.2	2,675.3
1974	8,984.1	8,095.8	12,660.1	8,332.7	8,095.8	9,313.1	2,429.5	2,008.3	4,172.7	5,903.2	6,087.5	5,140.4	3,347.0
1973 1972	8,519.0 8,416.5	7,832.2 7,737.4	11,310.5 11,152.0	7,884.3 7,247.9	7,832.2	8,096.0 5,276.2	2,205.0 2,157.3	1,837.1	3,700.2	5,679.3 5,090.6	5,995.1 5,854.6	4,395.8 2,013.4	3,214.5 5,875.8
1972	8,606.1	7,717.8		7,247.9	7,737.4 7,717.8		2,157.5	1,882.9 1,829.5	3,262.8 3,314.1	5,090.8 5,150.5	5,854.0 5,888.2	2,013.4 2,179.5	6,690.1
			12,183.7			5,493.6	-						
1970	8,714.0	7,756.6	12,601.8	7,307.4	7,756.6	5,483.0	2,049.8	1,741.0	3,303.9	5,257.5	6,015.6	2,179.1	7,118.8
1969	8,844.9	7,770.3	12,966.1	7,281.4	7,770.3	5,406.1	2,038.3	1,703.0	3,324.3	5,243.1	6,067.3	2,081.8	7,560.0
1968	8,268.1	7,212.2	12,314.8	6,781.2	7,212.2	5,129.8	1,797.4	1,477.7	3,022.9	4,983.8	5,734.5	2,107.0	7,185.0
1967	7,950.3	7,122.3	11,130.0	6,542.5	7,122.3	4,315.8	1,444.9	1,241.0	2,228.1	5,097.6	5,881.3	2,087.8	6,814.2
1966	7,644.6	6,843.3	10,729.4	6,251.1	6,843.3	3,971.2	1,213.8	1,051.1	1,839.9	5,037.3	5,792.2	2,131.3	6,758.2
1965	7,603.9	6,963.3	10,071.4	6,290.0	6,963.3	3,695.9	1,157.3	1,022.2	1,678.0	5,132.7	5,941.2	2,018.0	6,375.5
1964	7,511.9	6,843.0	10,094.5	6,218.5	6,843.0	3,807.6	1,131.5	976.5	1,729.9	5,087.0	5,866.4	2,077.7	6,286.9
1963	7,472.1	6,912.3	9,706.9	6,242.3	6,912.3	3,567.4	1,106.8	980.7	1,610.4	5,135.5	5,931.6	1,957.1	6,139.5
1962	7,372.3	6,995.9	8,926.3	6,298.8	6,995.9	3,420.7	1,118.3	1,014.5	1,547.0	5,180.4	5,981.4	1,873.8	5,505.6
1961	7,373.5	7,108.6	8,498.9	6,363.6	7,108.6	3,198.4	1,137.4	1,056.2	1,482.2	5,226.2	6,052.3	1,716.3	5,300.5
1960	7,572.9	7,325.1	8,652.9	6,574.0	7,325.1	3,300.0	1,170.0	1,073.8	1,589.2	5,404.0	6,251.4	1,710.8	5,352.9
1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958 1957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	_	-	-	_	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

y changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-2000 time period.

y changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, calution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-2000 time period. parable to prior years due to changes in reporting criteria. pulation breakdowns by age are not available prior to 1960; therefore, populations at risk cannot be calculated for 1952-1959. Since use Stim Budd Shiftigh data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix. dwgalue offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile. PRates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 58). ³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

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TABLE 17
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1995-2000
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

							La	w violatio	ns				Status
		Total			Total			Felony		Mi	sdemeano	r	offenses ¹
Year(s)	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
	1					Number							
2000	1,424,893	1,181,803	243,090	1,385,361	1,181,803	203,558	459,632	395,743	63,889	925,729	786,060	139,669	39,532
1999	1,496,459	1,238,334	258,125	1,453,720	1,238,334	215,386	467,936	399,433	68,503	985,784	-	146,883	42,739
1998	1,571,724	1,301,765	269,959	1,531,917	1,301,765	230,152	508,257	432,153	76,104	1,023,660		154,048	39,807
1997	1,620,381	1,343,861	276,520	1,580,746	1,343,861	236,885	547,550	464,802	82,748	1,033,196		154,137	39,635
1996	1,622,535	1,348,340	274,195	1,585,442	1,348,340	237,102	533,989	448,349	85,640	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	37,093
1995ª	1,656,379	1,394,732	261,647	1,624,207	1,394,732	229,475	570,803	482,887	87,916	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	32,172
	r					change in	1						
1999 to 2000	-4.8	-4.6	-5.8	-4.7	-4.6	-5.5	-1.8	-0.9	-6.7	-6.1	-6.3	-4.9	-7.5
1998 to 1999	-4.8	-4.9	-4.4	-5.1	-4.9	-6.4	-7.9	-7.6	-10.0	-3.7	-3.5	-4.7	7.4
1997 to 1998	-3.0	-3.1	-2.4	-3.1	-3.1	-2.8	-7.2	-7.0	-8.0	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1	0.4
1996 to 1997	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	3.7	-3.4	-1.7	-2.3	1.8	6.9
1995 to 1996	-2.0	-3.3	4.8	-2.4	-3.3	3.3	-6.4	-7.2	-2.6	-0.2	-1.3	7.0	15.3
1995 to 2000	-14.0	-15.3	-7.1	-14.7	-15.3	-11.3	-19.5	-18.0	-27.3	-12.1	-13.8	-1.3	22.9
				F	Rate per 100	0,000 total	population ²						
2000	4,132.5	3,427.5	705.0	4,017.9	3,427.5	590.4	1,333.0	1,147.7	185.3	2,684.8	2,279.8	405.1	114.7
1999	4,396.7	3,638.3	758.4	4,271.1	3,638.3	632.8	1,374.8	1,173.6	201.3	2,896.3	2,464.7	431.6	125.6
1998	4,692.6	3,886.6	806.0	4,573.7	3,886.6	687.1	1,517.5	1,290.2	227.2	3,056.2	2,596.3	459.9	118.8
1997	4,916.7	4,077.6	839.0	4,796.4	4,077.6	718.8	1,661.4	1,410.3	251.1	3,135.0	2,667.3	467.7	120.3
1996	5,010.5	4,163.7	846.7	4,895.9	4,163.7	732.2	1,649.0	1,384.5	264.5	3,246.9	2,779.2	467.7	114.5
1995	5,166.0	4,350.0	816.0	5,065.7	4,350.0	715.7	1,780.3	1,506.1	274.2	3,285.4	2,843.9	441.5	100.3
	0				ate per 100	,000 popula	ation at risk ²						
2000	5,437.7	5,323.8	6,068.7	5,286.8	5,323.8	5,081.8	1,754.1	1,782.8	1,595.0	3,532.8	3,541.1	3,486.8	986.9
1999	5,820.1	5,666.1	6,692.9	5,653.9	5,666.1	5,584.7	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	3,834.0	3,838.5	3,808.5	1,108.2
1998	6,221.4	6,055.2	7,170.4	6,063.9	6,055.2	6,113.1	2,011.9	2,010.2	2,021.4	4,052.0	4,045.1	4,091.7	1,057.3
1997	6,290.2	6,126.6	7,228.4	6,136.3	6,126.6	6,192.3	2,125.6	2,119.0	2,163.1	4,010.8	4,007.6	4,029.2	1,036.1
1996	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
	0				nange in ra		000 populat						
1999 to 2000	-6.6	-6.0	-9.3	-6.5	-6.0	-9.0	-3.6	-2.5	-10.2	-7.9	-7.7	-8.4	-10.9
1998 to 1999	-6.5	-6.4	-6.7	-6.8	-6.4	-8.6	-9.5	-9.1	-12.1	-5.4	-5.1	-6.9	4.8
1997 to 1998	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-5.3	-5.1	-6.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.0
1996 to 1997	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-1.1	-0.8	-2.6	1.7	3.2	-5.8	-2.5	-2.8	-0.8	4.2
1995 to 1996	-3.7	-4.7	1.7	-4.0	-4.7	0.2	-8.0	-8.5	-5.5	-1.9	-2.7	3.8	11.8
1995 to 2000	-17.5	-17.9	-16.1	-18.2	-17.9	-19.9	-22.8	-20.6	-34.4	-15.7	-16.5	-10.9	10.9

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

	199	95 ^ª	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00
Category and offense	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	570,803		533,989		547,550		508,257		467,936		459,632	
Violent offenses	157,056 2,821	100.0 1.8	151,614 2,535	100.0 1.7	155,018 2,212	100.0 1.4	144,233 2,117	100.0 1.5	135,930 1,770	100.0 1.3	131,897 1,627	100.0 1.2
Homicide	3,199 27,641	2.0 17.6	3,202 26,014	2.1 17.2	3,108 23,824	2.0 15.4	3,032 21,507	2.1 14.9	2,887 18.753	2.1 13.8	2,702 17.122	2.0 13.0
Robbery	121,392 2,003	77.3 1.3	118,044 1,819	77.9 1.2	124,135 1,739	80.1 1.1	115,842 1,735	80.3 1.2	110,909 1,611	81.6 1.2	108,808 1,638	82.5 1.2
Kidnapping	182,199	100.0	165,155	100.0	159,980	100.0	145.028	100.0	126,108	100.0	126,182	100.0
Property offenses	65,636	36.0	62,470	37.8	59,148	37.0	55,595	38.3	49,395	39.2	46,978	37.2
Burglary	62,597	34.4	56,699	34.3	56,468	35.3	50,469	34.8	44,008	34.9	43,672	34.6
Theft	36,380 15,448	20.0 8.5	29,609 14,404	17.9 8.7	27,745 14.769	17.3 9.2	24,309 13,074	16.8 9.0	19,728 11.439	15.6 9.1	21,879 12.060	17.3 9.6
Motor vehicle theft Forgery, checks, access cards	2,138	1.2	1,973	1.2	1,850	1.2	1,581	1.1	1,538	1.2	1,593	1.3
Arson Drug offenses	149,012 65,633	100.0 44.0	139,772 65,369	100.0 46.8	153,099 62,460	100.0 40.8	141,766 63,502	100.0 44.8	133,437 59,238	100.0 44.4	128,142 53,014	100.0 41.4
Narcotics	15,116	10.1	15,361	11.0	14,498	9.5	14,344	10.1	14,171	10.6	13,067	10.2
Marijuana Dangorous drugs	64,973 3,290	43.6 2.2	54,866 4,176	39.3 3.0	71,788 4,353	46.9 2.8	59,541 4,379	42.0 3.1	55,115 4,913	41.3 3.7	57,866 4,195	45.2 3.3
Dangerous drugs Other All other	82,536	100.0	77,448	100.0	79,453	100.0	77,230	100.0	72,461	100.0	73,411	100.0

TABLE 20 FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Category and Offense

All other..... Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 21 FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

	199	95 ^ª	199	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00
Category and offense	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Calogory and choice					Total							
Total	570,803	100.0	533,989	100.0	547,550	100.0	508,257	100.0	467,936	100.0	459,632	100.0
				Adult a	and juvenile	arrests						
٥ مار بال	482,887	84.6	448,349	84.0	464,802	84.9	432,153	85.0	399,433	85.4	395,743	86.1
Adult	87,916	15.4	85,640	16.0	82,748	15.1	76,104	15.0	68,503	14.6	63,889	13.9
Juvenile			Catego	ry and offe	nse for adul	t and juver	ile arrests					
	157,056	100.0	151,614	100.0	155,018	100.0	144,233	100.0	135,930	100.0	131,897	100.0
Violent offenses	134,562	85.7	129,515	85.4	133,875	86.4	124,442	86.3	116,917	86.0	115,158	87.3
Adult	22,494	14.3	22,099	14.6	21,143	13.6	19,791	13.7	19,013	14.0	16,739	12.7
Juvenile	0.004	400.0	0.505	400.0	0.040	400.0	0.447	400.0	4 770	400.0	4 007	400.0
	2,821	100.0	2,535	100.0	2,212	100.0	2,117	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,627	100.0
Homicide	2,300	81.5	2,146	84.7	1,859	84.0	1,809	85.5	1,588	89.7	1,467	90.2
A 1 1/	521	18.5	389	15.3	353	16.0	308	14.5	182	10.3	160	9.8
Adult	3,199	100.0	3,202	100.0	3,108	100.0	3,032	100.0	2.887	100.0	2.702	100.0
Juvenile	2,772	86.7	2,719	84.9	2,663	85.7	2,620	86.4	2,007	86.3	2,762	87.2
Forcible rape	427	13.3	483	15.1	445	14.3	412	13.6	396	13.7	2,333	12.8
Adult	721	10.0	400	10.1		14.0	712	10.0	000	10.7	547	12.0
Juvenile	27,641	100.0	26,014	100.0	23,824	100.0	21,507	100.0	18,753	100.0	17,122	100.0
Robbery	18,455	66.8	17,284	66.4	15,840	66.5	14,686	68.3	13,041	69.5	12,157	71.0
Robbery	9,186	33.2	8,730	33.6	7,984	33.5	6,821	31.7	5,712	30.5	4,965	29.0
Adult	,		,		·		,		,		,	
Juvenile	121,392	100.0	118,044	100.0	124,135	100.0	115,842	100.0	110,909	100.0	108,808	100.0
Assault	109,192	89.9	105,684	89.5	111,915	90.2	103,737	89.6	98,327	88.7	97,670	89.8
	12,200	10.1	12,360	10.5	12,220	9.8	12,105	10.4	12,582	11.3	11,138	10.2
Adult												
Juvenile	2,003	100.0	1,819	100.0	1,739	100.0	1,735	100.0	1,611	100.0	1,638	100.0
Kidnapping	1,843	92.0	1,682	92.5	1,598	91.9	1,590	91.6	1,470	91.2	1,509	92.1
	160	8.0	137	7.5	141	8.1	145	8.4	141	8.8	129	7.9
Adult											(contii	nued)

Juvenile.....

(continued)

TABLE 21 - continued FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000

By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

	199	95 ^ª	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00
Category and offense	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses	182,199 136,064	100.0 74.7	165,155 120,209	100.0 72.8	159,980 117,693	100.0 73.6	145,028 106,720	100.0 73.6	126,108 93,259	100.0 74.0	126,182 95,043	100.0 75.3
Adult	46,135	25.3	44,946	27.2	42,287	26.4	38,308	26.4	32,849	26.0	31,139	24.7
Juvenile	65,636	100.0	62,470	100.0	59,148	100.0	55,595	100.0	49,395	100.0	46,978	100.0
Burglary	44,223 21,413	67.4 32.6	40,050 22,420	64.1 35.9	38,259 20,889	64.7 35.3	35,696 19,899	64.2 35.8	32,264 17,131	65.3 34.7	31,025 15,953	66.0 34.0
Adult	62,597	100.0	56,699	100.0	56,468	100.0	50,469	100.0	44,008	100.0	43,672	100.0
Juvenile Theft	52,319	83.6	46,926	82.8	46,784	82.9	41,858	82.9	36,582	83.1	36,721	84.1
	10,278	16.4	9,773	17.2	9,684	17.1	8,611	17.1	7,426	16.9	6,951	15.9
Adult	36,380	100.0	29.609	100.0	27,745	100.0	24,309	100.0	19.728	100.0	21,879	100.0
Juvenile Motor vehicle theft	23,873	65.6	18,909	63.9	18,018	64.9	16,242	66.8	13,200	66.9	15,317	70.0
	12,507	34.4	10,700	36.1	9,727	35.1	8,067	33.2	6,528	33.1	6,562	30.0
Adult												
Juvenile	15,448	100.0	14,404	100.0	14,769	100.0	13,074	100.0	11,439	100.0	12,060	100.0
Forgery, checks,	14,551	94.2	13,479	93.6	13,850	93.8	12,230	93.5	10,584	92.5	11,298	93.7
access cards	897	5.8	925	6.4	919	6.2	844	6.5	855	7.5	762	6.3
Adult	2.138	100.0	1.973	100.0	1.850	100.0	1.581	100.0	1.538	100.0	1.593	100.0
Juvenile	1,098	51.4	845	42.8	782	42.3	694	43.9	629	40.9	682	42.8
Arson	1,040	48.6	1,128	57.2	1,068	57.7	887	56.1	909	59.1	911	57.2
Adult	149,012	100.0	139,772	100.0	153.099	100.0	141,766	100.0	133,437	100.0	128,142	100.0
Drugröffenses	140,215	94.1	131,851	94.3	144,615	94.5	134,374	94.8	126,849	95.1	121,909	95.1
Adult	8,797	5.9	7,921	5.7	8,484	5.5	7,392	5.2	6,588	4.9	6,233	4.9
Juvenile	65,633	100.0	65,369	100.0	62,460	100.0	63.502	100.0	59,238	100.0	53.014	100.0
	61.809	94.2	61.760	94.5	59.042	94.5	60.347	95.0	56.724	95.8	50.816	95.9
Narcotics	3,824	5.8	3,609	5.5	3,418	5.5	3,155	5.0	2,514	4.2	2,198	4.1
Adult	15,116	100.0	15,361	100.0	14,498	100.0	14,344	100.0	14,171	100.0	13.067	100.0
Juvenile	12,756	84.4	12,873	83.8	12,204	84.2	12,140	84.6	11,844	83.6	10,007	84.2
Marijuana	2,360	15.6	2,488	16.2	2,294	15.8	2,204	15.4	2,327	16.4	2,070	15.8
Adult	64,973	100.0	54.866	100.0	71.788	100.0	59.541	100.0	55.115	100.0	57.866	100.0
Juvenile	62,450	96.1	53,109	96.8	69,115	96.3	57,601	96.7	53,458	97.0	55,987	96.8
Dangerous drugs	2,523	3.9	1,757	30.0	2,673	30.3	1,940	3.3	1,657	37.0	1,879	30.0
Adult	3,290	100.0	4.176	100.0	4,353	100.0	4.379	100.0	4.913	100.0	4,195	100.0
Juvenile	3,290	97.3	4,176	98.4	4,353	97.7	4,379	97.9	4,913	98.2	4,195	97.9
Other	3,200 90	2.7	4,109	90.4 1.6	4,234	2.3	4,200	2.1	4,823	90.2 1.8	4,109	2.1
Adult			_									
Auvoenhike	82,536	100.0	77,448	100.0	79,453	100.0	77,230	100.0	72,461	100.0	73,411	100.0
	72,046 10.490	87.3 12.7	66,774 10,674	86.2 13.8	68,619 10,834	86.4 13.6	66,617 10,613	86.3 13.7	62,408 10,053	86.1 13.9	63,633 9,778	86.7 13.3
Adult	10,490	12.1	10,074	10.0	10,034	10.0	10,013	10.7	10,033	10.9	3,110	15.5

UNCODE Contracted annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

											Vio	olent offe	enses			-			-		
		Total			Total			Homicide	e	Fo	rcible ra	ре		Robbery			Assault		Kio	Inapping	1
			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-
Year(s)	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile
									Number	r						1			r		
2000	459,632	395,743	63,889	131,897	115,158	16,739	1,627	1,467	160	2,702	2,355	347	17,122	,	,	108,808	97,670	,	1,638	1,509	129
1999	467,936	399,433	68,503	135,930	116,917	19,013	1,770	1,588	182	2,887	2,491	396	18,753		5,712	110,909	98,327	,	1,611	1,470	141
1998	508,257	432,153	76,104	144,233	124,442	19,791	2,117	1,809	308	3,032	2,620	412	21,507	14,686	6,821	115,842	103,737	,	1,735	1,590	145
1997	547,550	464,802	82,748	155,018	133,875	21,143	2,212	1,859	353	3,108	2,663	445	23,824	15,840	7,984	124,135	111,915	,	1,739	1,598	141
1996	533,989	448,349	85,640	151,614	129,515	22,099	2,535	2,146	389	3,202	2,719	483	26,014	17,284	8,730	118,044	105,684	12,360	1,819	1,682	137
1995 ^a	570,803	482,887	87,916	157,056	134,562	22,494	2,821	2,300	521	3,199	2,772	427	27,641	18,455	9,186	121,392	109,192	12,200	2,003	1,843	160
				1			1	Percent	change i	n number			r			r			r		
1999 to 2000	-1.8	-0.9	-6.7	-3.0	-1.5	-12.0	-8.1	-7.6	-12.1	-6.4	-5.5	-12.4	-8.7	-6.8	-13.1	-1.9	-0.7	-11.5	1.7	2.7	-8.5
1998 to 1999	-7.9	-7.6	-10.0	-5.8	-6.0	-3.9	-16.4	-12.2	-40.9	-4.8	-4.9	-3.9	-12.8	-11.2	-16.3	-4.3	-5.2	3.9	-7.1	-7.5	-2.8
1997 to 1998	-7.2	-7.0	-8.0	-7.0	-7.0	-6.4	-4.3	-2.7	-12.7	-2.4	-1.6	-7.4	-9.7	-7.3	-14.6	-6.7	-7.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5	2.8
1996 to 1997	2.5	3.7	-3.4	2.2	3.4	-4.3	-12.7	-13.4	-9.3	-2.9	-2.1	-7.9	-8.4	-8.4	-8.5	5.2	5.9	-1.1	-4.4	-5.0	2.9
1995 to 1996	-6.4	-7.2	-2.6	-3.5	-3.8	-1.8	-10.1	-6.7	-25.3	0.1	-1.9	13.1	-5.9	-6.3	-5.0	-2.8	-3.2	1.3	-9.2	-8.7	-14.4
1995 to 2000	-19.5	-18.0	-27.3	-16.0	-14.4	-25.6	-42.3	-36.2	-69.3	-15.5	-15.0	-18.7	-38.1	-34.1	-46.0	-10.4	-10.6	-8.7	-18.2	-18.1	-19.4
							Rat	e per 100),000 pop	ulation at	risk ¹		1								
2000	1,754.1	1,782.8	1,595.0	503.3	518.8	417.9	6.2	6.6	4.0	10.3	10.6	8.7	65.3	54.8	123.9	415.2	440.0	278.1	6.3	6.8	3.2
1999	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	528.7	535.0	493.0	6.9	7.3	4.7	11.2	11.4	10.3	72.9	59.7	148.1	431.4	449.9	326.2	6.3	6.7	3.7
1998	2,011.9	2,010.2	2,021.4	570.9	578.8	525.7	8.4	8.4	8.2	12.0	12.2	10.9	85.1	68.3	181.2	458.5	482.5	321.5	6.9	7.4	3.9
1997	2,125.6	2,119.0	2,163.1	601.8	610.3	552.7	8.6	8.5	9.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	92.5	72.2	208.7	481.9	510.2	319.4	6.8	7.3	3.7
1996	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	593.3	593.4	592.7	9.9	9.8	10.4	12.5	12.5	13.0	101.8	79.2	234.1	461.9	484.2	331.5	7.1	7.7	3.7
1995 ^a	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	625.2	625.7	621.9	11.2	10.7	14.4	12.7	12.9	11.8	110.0	85.8	254.0	483.2	507.7	337.3	8.0	8.6	4.4
,								Perce	nt change	e in rate											
1999 to 2000	-3.6	-2.5	-10.2	-4.8	-3.0	-15.2	-10.1	-9.6	-14.9	-8.0	-7.0	-15.5	-10.4	-8.2	-16.3	-3.8	-2.2	-14.7	0.0	1.5	-13.5
1998 to 1999	-9.5	-9.1	-12.1	-7.4	-7.6	-6.2	-17.9	-13.1	-42.7	-6.7	-6.6	-5.5	-14.3	-12.6	-18.3	-5.9	-6.8	1.5	-8.7	-9.5	-5.1
1997 to 1998	-5.3	-5.1	-6.6	-5.1	-5.2	-4.9	-2.3	-1.2	-10.9	-0.8	0.8	-6.0	-8.0	-5.4	-13.2	-4.9	-5.4	0.7	1.5	1.4	5.4
1996 to 1997	1.7	3.2	-5.8	1.4	2.8	-6.7	-13.1	-13.3	-11.5	-3.2	-3.2	-10.8	-9.1	-8.8	-10.9	4.3	5.4	-3.7	-4.2	-5.2	0.0
1995 to 1996	-8.0	-8.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.2	-4.7	-11.6	-8.4	-27.8	-1.6	-3.1	10.2	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-4.4	-4.6	-1.7	-11.3	-10.5	-15.9
1995 to 2000	-22.8	-20.6	-34.4	-19.5	-17.1	-32.8	-44.6	-38.3	-72.2	-18.9	-17.8	-26.3	-40.6	-36.1	-51.2	-14.1	-13.3	-17.6	-21.3	-20.9	-27.3
																			(continu	ıed)

TABLE 22 - continued **FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000** Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

									Property of	offenses			-			-		
		Total			Burglary			Theft		Moto	or vehicle th	neft	Forgery, ch	ecks, acces	s cards		Arson	
			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-
Year(s)	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile
	r						-	Numb	er	-			r F			-		
2000	126,182	95,043	31,139	46,978	31,025	15,953	43,672	36,721	6,951	21,879	15,317	6,562	12,060	11,298	762	1,593	682	911
1999	126,108	93,259	32,849	49,395	32,264	17,131	44,008	36,582	7,426	19,728	13,200	6,528	11,439	10,584	855	1,538	629	909
1998	145,028	106,720	38,308	55,595	35,696	19,899	50,469	41,858	8,611	24,309	16,242	8,067	13,074	12,230	844	1,581	694	887
1997	159,980	117,693	42,287	59,148	38,259	20,889	56,468	46,784	9,684	27,745	18,018	9,727	14,769	13,850	919	1,850	782	1,068
1996	165,155	120,209	44,946	62,470	40,050	22,420	56,699	46,926	9,773	29,609	18,909	10,700	14,404	13,479	925	1,973	845	1,128
1995 ^a	182,199	136,064	46,135	65,636	44,223	21,413	62,597	52,319	10,278	36,380	23,873	12,507	15,448	14,551	897	2,138	1,098	1,040
	n						Perc	cent change	e in numbe	er								
1999 to 2000	0.1	1.9	-5.2	-4.9	-3.8	-6.9	-0.8	0.4	-6.4	10.9	16.0	0.5	5.4	6.7	-10.9	3.6	8.4	0.2
1998 to 1999	-13.0	-12.6	-14.3	-11.2	-9.6	-13.9	-12.8	-12.6	-13.8	-18.8	-18.7	-19.1	-12.5	-13.5	1.3	-2.7	-9.4	2.5
1997 to 1998	-9.3	-9.3	-9.4	-6.0	-6.7	-4.7	-10.6	-10.5	-11.1	-12.4	-9.9	-17.1	-11.5	-11.7	-8.2	-14.5	-11.3	-16.9
1996 to 1997	-3.1	-2.1	-5.9	-5.3	-4.5	-6.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-6.3	-4.7	-9.1	2.5	2.8	-0.6	-6.2	-7.5	-5.3
1995 to 1996	-9.4	-11.7	-2.6	-4.8	-9.4	4.7	-9.4	-10.3	-4.9	-18.6	-20.8	-14.4	-6.8	-7.4	3.1	-7.7	-23.0	8.5
1995 to 2000	-30.7	-30.1	-32.5	-28.4	-29.8	-25.5	-30.2	-29.8	-32.4	-39.9	-35.8	-47.5	-21.9	-22.4	-15.1	-25.5	-37.9	-12.4
							Rate per	100,000 pc	opulation a	at risk ¹								
2000	481.5	428.2	777.4	179.3	139.8	398.3	166.7	165.4	173.5	83.5	69.0	163.8	46.0	50.9	19.0	6.1	3.1	22.7
1999	490.5	426.7	851.7	192.1	147.6	444.2	171.2	167.4	192.5	76.7	60.4	169.3	44.5	48.4	22.2	6.0	2.9	23.6
1998	574.1	496.4	1,017.5	220.1	166.0	528.5	199.8	194.7	228.7	96.2	75.6	214.3	51.8	56.9	22.4	6.3	3.2	23.6
1997	621.0	536.6	1,105.4	229.6	174.4	546.1	219.2	213.3	253.1	107.7	82.1	254.3	57.3	63.1	24.0	7.2	3.6	27.9
1996	646.3	550.8	1,205.5	244.5	183.5	601.3	221.9	215.0	262.1	115.9	86.6	287.0	56.4	61.8	24.8	7.7	3.9	30.3
1995 ^a	725.2	632.7	1,275.5	261.3	205.6	592.0	249.2	243.3	284.2	144.8	111.0	345.8	61.5	67.7	24.8	8.5	5.1	28.8
							Pe	ercent chan	ge in rate							-		
1999 to 2000	-1.8	0.4	-8.7	-6.7	-5.3	-10.3	-2.6	-1.2	-9.9	8.9	14.2	-3.2	3.4	5.2	-14.4	1.7	6.9	-3.8
1998 to 1999	-14.6	-14.0	-16.3	-12.7	-11.1	-16.0	-14.3	-14.0	-15.8	-20.3	-20.1	-21.0	-14.1	-14.9	-0.9	-4.8	-9.4	0.0
1997 to 1998	-7.6	-7.5	-8.0	-4.1	-4.8	-3.2	-8.9	-8.7	-9.6	-10.7	-7.9	-15.7	-9.6	-9.8	-6.7	-12.5	-11.1	-15.4
1996 to 1997	-3.9	-2.6	-8.3	-6.1	-5.0	-9.2	-1.2	-0.8	-3.4	-7.1	-5.2	-11.4	1.6	2.1	-3.2	-6.5	-7.7	-7.9
1995 to 1996	-10.9	-12.9	-5.5	-6.4	-10.7	1.6	-11.0	-11.6	-7.8	-20.0	-22.0	-17.0	-8.3	-8.7	0.0	-9.4	-23.5	5.2
1995 to 2000	-33.6	-32.3	-39.1	-31.4	-32.0	-32.7	-33.1	-32.0	-39.0	-42.3	-37.8	-52.6	-25.2	-24.8	-23.4	-28.2	-39.2	-21.2
																	(00 mt	inuad)

(continued)

TABLE 22 - continuedFELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

							Druç	g offenses										
		Total			Narcotics			Marijuana		Dan	gerous drug	IS		Other			All other	
			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-			Juve-
Year(s)	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile
	n						-	Number		-						1		
2000	128,142	121,909	6,233	53,014	50,816	2,198	13,067	10,997	2,070	57,866	55,987	1,879	4,195	4,109	86	73,411	63,633	9,778
1999	133,437	126,849	6,588	59,238	56,724	2,514	14,171	11,844	2,327	55,115	53,458	1,657	4,913	4,823	90	72,461	62,408	10,053
1998	141,766	134,374	7,392	63,502	60,347	3,155	14,344	12,140	2,204	59,541	57,601	1,940	4,379	4,286	93	77,230	66,617	10,613
1997	153,099	144,615	8,484	62,460	59,042	3,418	14,498	12,204	2,294	71,788	69,115	2,673	4,353	4,254	99	79,453	68,619	10,834
1996	139,772	131,851	7,921	65,369	61,760	3,609	15,361	12,873	2,488	54,866	53,109	1,757	4,176	4,109	67	77,448	66,774	10,674
1995 ^a	149,012	140,215	8,797	65,633	61,809	3,824	15,116	12,756	2,360	64,973	62,450	2,523	3,290	3,200	90	82,536	72,046	10,490
	n						Perc	ent change i	n number									
1999 to 2000	-4.0	-3.9	-5.4	-10.5	-10.4	-12.6	-7.8	-7.2	-11.0	5.0	4.7	13.4	-14.6	-14.8	-4.4	1.3	2.0	-2.7
1998 to 1999	-5.9	-5.6	-10.9	-6.7	-6.0	-20.3	-1.2	-2.4	5.6	-7.4	-7.2	-14.6	12.2	12.5	-3.2	-6.2	-6.3	-5.3
1997 to 1998	-7.4	-7.1	-12.9	1.7	2.2	-7.7	-1.1	-0.5	-3.9	-17.1	-16.7	-27.4	0.6	0.8	-6.1	-2.8	-2.9	-2.0
1996 to 1997	9.5	9.7	7.1	-4.5	-4.4	-5.3	-5.6	-5.2	-7.8	30.8	30.1	52.1	4.2	3.5	47.8	2.6	2.8	1.5
1995 to 1996	-6.2	-6.0	-10.0	-0.4	-0.1	-5.6	1.6	0.9	5.4	-15.6	-15.0	-30.4	26.9	28.4	-25.6	-6.2	-7.3	1.8
1995 to 2000	-14.0	-13.1	-29.1	-19.2	-17.8	-42.5	-13.6	-13.8	-12.3	-10.9	-10.3	-25.5	27.5	28.4	-4.4	-11.1	-11.7	-6.8
							Rate per	100,000 pop	ulation at	risk ¹								
2000	489.0	549.2	155.6	202.3	228.9	54.9	49.9	49.5	51.7	220.8	252.2	46.9	16.0	18.5	2.1	280.2	286.7	244.1
1999	519.0	580.4	170.8	230.4	259.5	65.2	55.1	54.2	60.3	214.4	244.6	43.0	19.1	22.1	2.3	281.8	285.6	260.7
1998	561.2	625.0	196.3	251.4	280.7	83.8	56.8	56.5	58.5	235.7	267.9	51.5	17.3	19.9	2.5	305.7	309.9	281.9
1997	594.3	659.3	221.8	242.5	269.2	89.3	56.3	55.6	60.0	278.7	315.1	69.9	16.9	19.4	2.6	308.4	312.8	283.2
1996	547.0	604.1	212.4	255.8	283.0	96.8	60.1	59.0	66.7	214.7	243.3	47.1	16.3	18.8	1.8	303.1	305.9	286.3
1995 ^a	593.1	652.0	243.2	261.2	287.4	105.7	60.2	59.3	65.2	258.6	290.4	69.8	13.1	14.9	2.5	328.5	335.0	290.0
							Pe	rcent change	e in rate									
1999 to 2000	-5.8	-5.4	-8.9	-12.2	-11.8	-15.8	-9.4	-8.7	-14.3	3.0	3.1	9.1	-16.2	-16.3	-8.7	-0.6	0.4	-6.4
1998 to 1999	-7.5	-7.1	-13.0	-8.4	-7.6	-22.2	-3.0	-4.1	3.1	-9.0	-8.7	-16.5	10.4	11.1	-8.0	-7.8	-7.8	-7.5
1997 to 1998	-5.6	-5.2	-11.5	3.7	4.3	-6.2	0.9	1.6	-2.5	-15.4	-15.0	-26.3	2.4	2.6	-3.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5
1996 to 1997	8.6	9.1	4.4	-5.2	-4.9	-7.7	-6.3	-5.8	-10.0	29.8	29.5	48.4	3.7	3.2	44.4	1.7	2.3	-1.1
1995 to 1996	-7.8	-7.3	-12.7	-2.1	-1.5	-8.4	-0.2	-0.5	2.3	-17.0	-16.2	-32.5	24.4	26.2	-28.0	-7.7	-8.7	-1.3
1995 to 2000	-17.6	-15.8	-36.0	-22.5	-20.4	-48.1	-17.1	-16.5	-20.7	-14.6	-13.2	-32.8	22.1	24.2	-16.0	-14.7	-14.4	-15.8

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix. ¹ These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Category, offense,						200	0	Percent	change
and	1995°	1996	1997	1998	1999			1995-	1999-
law enforcement disposition						Number F	Percent	2000	2000
			Total						
Total	482,887	448,349	464,802	432,153	399,433	395,743	100.0	-18.0	-0.9
			egory and c						
Violent offenses		129,515	133,875	124,442	116,917	115,158	29.1	-14.4	-1.5
Homicide	2,300	2,1.46	1,859	1,809	1,588	1,467	0.4	-36.2	-7.6
Forcible rape	2.772	2,719	2,663	2,620	2,491	2,355	0.6	-15.0	-5.5
Robbery		17,284.	15,840	14,686	13,041	12,157	3.1	-34.1	-6.8
Assault		1.05,684	111,915	103,737	98,327	97,670	24.7	-10.6	-0.7
Kidnapping	1,843	1,682	1,598	1,590	1,470	1,509	0.4	-18.1	2.7
Property offenses		120,209	117,693	106,720	93,259	95,043	24.0	-30.1	1.9
Burglary		40,050	38,259	35,696	32,264	31,025	7.8	-29.8	-3.8
Theft		46,926	46,784	41,858	36,582	36,721	9.3	-29.8	0.4
Motor vehicle theft	23,873		. 18,018	16,242	13,200	15,317	3.9	-35.8	16.0
Forgery, checks, access cards			13,850	12,230	10,584	11,298	2.9	-22.4	6.7
Arson	1,098	845	782	694	629	682	0.2	-37.9	8.4
Drug offenses	140,215	131,851	144,615	134,374	126,849	121,909	30.8	-13.1	-3.9
Narcotics	61,809	61,760.	59,042	60,347	56,724	50,816	12.8	-17.8	-10.4
Marijuana	12,7.56	12,873	12,204	12,140	11,844	10,997	2.8	-13.8	-7.2
Dangerous drugs	62,450	53,1.09	69,115	57,601	53,458	55,987	14.1	-10.3	4.7
Other	3,200	4,1.0.9	4,254	4,286	4,823	4,109	1.0	28.4	-14.8
Sex offenses		6,211	7,191	7,377	7,742	7,597	1.9	30.6	-1.9
Lewd or lascivious	3,228	3,203	3,346	3,073	3,188	3,179	0.8	-1.5	-0.3
Other	2,591	3,008	3,845	4,304	4,554	4,418	1.1	70.5	-3.0
All other		60,563	61,428	59,240	54,666	56,036	14.2	-15.4	2.5
Weapons		14,400	15,078	13,335	11,302	11,556	2.9	-29.6	2.2
Driving under the influence			5,507	5,291	5,188	5,434	1.4	-17.5	4.7
Hit-and-run			1,406	1,383	1,327	1,551	0.4	3.1	16.9
Escape			433	364	302	311	0.1	-45.1	3.0
Bookmaking			244	144	164	70	0.0	-45.7	-57.3
Other			38,760	38,723	36,383	37,114	9.4	-9.5	2.0
	•	Law enf	orcement o	disposition		•			
Released			35,388	33,430	28,754	25,423	6.4	-36.5	-11.6
Turned over to other agency	4,299	4,232	4,088	3,453	3,381	3,304	0.8	-23.1	-2.3
Complaint sought	438,555	406,951	. 425,326	395,270	367,298	367,016	92.7	-16.3	-0.1

TABLE 23ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics
and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Category, offense,						20	000	Percent	change
and	1995 ^a	1996	1997	1998	1999			1995-	1999-
law enforcement disposition						Number	Percent	2000	2000
			Total						
Total	.87,916	.85,640	82,748	76,104	68,503	63,889	100.0	-27.3	-6.7
		Categ	ory and	offense					
Violent offenses	.22,494	22,09.9	21,143	19,791	19,013	16,739	26.2	-25.6	-12.0
Homicide	5.2.1	3.8.9	353	308	182	160	0.3	-69.3	-12.1
Forcible rape		483	445	412	396	347	0.5	-18.7	-12.4
Robbery	9,186	8.,730	7,984	6,821	5,712	4,965	7.8	-46.0	-13.1
Assault	12,,200	12,360	12,220	12,105	12,582	11,138	17.4	-8.7	-11.5
Kidnapping	160	137	141	145	141	129	0.2	-19.4	-8.5
Property offenses			42,287	38,308	32,849	31,139	48.7	-32.5	-5.2
Burglary	. 2.1, 4.1.3	.22,,420	20,889	19,899	17,131	15,953	25.0	-25.5	-6.9
Theft			9,684	8,611	7,426	6,951	10.9	-32.4	-6.4
Motor vehicle theft	.12,507	.10,700.	9,727	8,067	6,528	6,562	10.3	-47.5	0.5
Forgery, checks, access cards		9.2.5	919	844	855	762	1.2	-15.1	-10.9
Arson	1.,040	1.,128	1,068	887	909	911	1.4	-12.4	0.2
Drug offenses	8.,7.9.7	7.,9.2.1	8,484	7,392	6,588	6,233	9.8	-29.1	-5.4
Narcotics	3,824	3,609	3,418	3,155	2,514	2,198	3.4	-42.5	-12.6
Marijuana	2,360	2,488	2,294	2,204	2,327	2,070	3.2	-12.3	-11.0
Dangerous drugs	2,52.3	1.,7.5.7.	2,673	1,940	1,657	1,879	2.9	-25.5	13.4
Other		67	99	93	90	86	0.1	-4.4	-4.4
All other	.10,490	.10,674	10,834	10,613	10,053	9,778	15.3	-6.8	-2.7
	L	aw enfo	rcement	dispositio	on				
Handled within department	.10,883	11,633	11,487	9,821	8,216	5,452	8.5	-49.9	-33.6
Turned over to other agency	520	4.92	543	650	472	369	0.6	-29.0	-21.8
Juvenile court/probation dept	76,513	7.3.,5.1.5	70,718	65,633	59,815	58,068	90.9	-24.1	-2.9

TABLE 24 JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 25
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1995-2000
By Offense

	1995 ^a	199	6	199	7	199	8	199	9	200	0
Offense	Number Percent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent
Total	1,053,404100.0	1,051,453	100.0	1,033,196	100.0	1,023,660	100.0	985,784	100.0	925,729	100.0
Assault and battery		. 78,071	7.4	80,676	7.8	80,785	7.9	78,671	8.0	80,994	8.7
Petty theft	115,42111.0.	106,111	10.1	101,166	9.8	92,094	9.0	81,657	8.3	73,584	7.9
Drug offenses	120,77611.5.	. 117,644	11.2	127,165	12.3	123,198	12.0	121,527	12.3	124,211	13.4
Drunk	119,236113	122,287	11.6	113,192	11.0	117,425	11.5	117,694	11.9	114,023	12.3
Driving under the influence	195,78018.6.	197,430	18.8	187,637	18.2	184,719	18.0	185,017	18.8	178,431	19.3
All other		429,910	40.9	423,360	41.0	425,439	41.6	401,218	40.7	354,486	38.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 26 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

		59 8		taan a								
	1995	5 ^a	199	6	199	7	199	8	1999)	2000)
Offense	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	ercent	Number P	Percent
				Total							-	
Total	1,053,404	100.0	1,051,453	100.0	1,033,196	100.0	1,023,660	100.0	985,784	100.0	925,729	100.0
			Adult a	and juvei	nile arrests							
Adult		86.6	899,991	85.6	879,059	85.1	869,612	85.0	838,901	85.1	786,060	84.9
Juvenile	141,559	13.4	151,462	14.4	154,137	14.9	154,048	15.0	146,883	14.9	139,669	15.1
			T	adult and	l juvenile arr	ests					-	
Assault and battery		100.0	78,071	100.0	80,676	100.0	80,785	100.0	78,671	100.0	80,994	100.0
Adult		73.1	55,315	70.9	58,368	72.3	58,314	72.2	56,462	71.8	58,293	72.0
Juvenile	21,402	26.9	22,756	29.1	22,308	27.7	22,471	27.8	22,209	28.2	22,701	28.0
Petty theft		100.0	106,111	100.0	101,166	100.0	92,094	100.0	81,657	100.0	73,584	100.0
Adult		64.7	65,918	62.1	61,761	61.0	55,167	59.9	48,723	59.7	43,504	59.1
Juvenile	40,732	35.3	40,193	37.9	39,405	39.0	36,927	40.1	32,934	40.3	30,080	40.9
Drug offenses		100.0	117,644	100.0	127,165	100.0	123,198	100.0	121,527	100.0	124,211	100.0
Adult		86.9	100,867	85.7	109,151	85.8	105,803	85.9	104,664	86.1	106,921	86.1
Juvenile		13.1	16,777	14.3	18,014	14.2	17,395	14.1	16,863	13.9	17,290	13.9
Drunk	119,236	100.0	122,287	100.0	113,192	100.0	117,425	100.0	117,694	100.0	114,023	100.0
Adult	114,638	96.1	116,503	95.3	108,154	95.5	111,908	95.3	112,196	95.3	109,106	95.7
Juvenile		3.9	5,784	4.7	5,038	4.5	5,517	4.7	5,498	4.7	4,917	4.3
Driving under the influence		100.0	197,430	100.0	187,637	100.0	184,719	100.0	185,017	100.0	178,431	100.0
Adult		99.2	195,716	99.1	186,028	99.1	183,036	99.1	183,343	99.1	176,974	99.2
Juvenile		0.8	1,714	0.9	1,609	0.9	1,683	0.9	1,674	0.9	1,457	0.8
All other		100.0	429,910	100.0	423,360	100.0	425,439	100.0	401,218	100.0	354,486	100.0
Adult		86.4	365,672	85.1	355,597	84.0	355,384	83.5	333,513	83.1	291,262	82.2
Juvenile		13.6	64,238	14.9	67,763	16.0	70,055	16.5	67,705	16.9	63,224	17.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

TABLE 27 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1995-2000 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

																	ving unde				
		Total		Assau	ilt and ba	5	P	etty thef		Dru	ug offense			Drunk	1	the	e influence			All other	
¥(-)	Tatal	A	Juve-	Tatal	A _114	Juve-	Tatal	A	Juve-	Tatal	ال ال	Juve-	Tatal	A	Juve-	Tatal	A _114	Juve- nile	Tatal	A	Juve-
Year(s)	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile Number	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	nile	Total	Adult	niie	Total	Adult	nile
2000	925,729	786,060	139,669	80,994	58,293	22,701	73,584	43,504	30,080	124,211	106,921		114,023	109,106	4,917	178,431	176,974	1,457	354,486	291,262	63,224
1999	985,784	838,901	146,883	78,671	56,462	22,209	81,657	48,723	32,934	121,527	104,664		117,694	112,196	5,498	185,017	183,343	1,674	401,218	333,513	67,705
1998	1,023,660	869,612	154,048	80,785	58,314	22,471	92,094	55,167	36,927	123,198	105,803		117,425	111,908	5,517	184,719	183,036	1,683	425,439	355,384	70,055
1997	1,033,196	879,059	154,137	80,676	58,368	22,308	101,166	61,761	39,405	127,165	109,151		113,192	108,154	5,038	187,637	186,028	1,609	423,360	355,597	67,763
1996	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	78,071	55,315	22,756	106,111	65,918	40,193	117,644	100,867		122,287	116,503	5,784	197,430	195,716	1,714	429,910	365,672	64,238
1995°	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	79,440	58,038	21,402	115,421	74,689	40,732	120,776	104,918	15,858	119,236	114,638	4,598	195,780	194,189	1,591	422,751	365,373	57,378
	r			1			1		hange in												
1999 to 2000	-6.1	-6.3	-4.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	-9.9	-10.7	-8.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-10.6	-3.6	-3.5	-13.0	-11.6	-12.7	-6.6
1998 to 1999	-3.7	-3.5	-4.7	-2.6	-3.2	-1.2	-11.3	-11.7	-10.8	-1.4	-1.1	-3.1	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-5.7	-6.2	-3.4
1997 to 1998	-0.9	-1.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-9.0	-10.7	-6.3	-3.1	-3.1	-3.4	3.7	3.5	9.5	-1.6	-1.6	4.6	0.5	-0.1	3.4
1996 to 1997	-1.7	-2.3	1.8	3.3	5.5	-2.0	-4.7	-6.3	-2.0	8.1	8.2	7.4	-7.4	-7.2	-12.9	-5.0	-5.0	-6.1	-1.5	-2.8	5.5
1995 to 1996	-0.2	-1.3	7.0	-1.7	-4.7	6.3	-8.1	-11.7	-1.3	-2.6	-3.9	5.8	2.6	1.6	25.8	0.8	0.8	7.7	1.7	0.1	12.0
1995 to 2000	-12.1	-13.8	-1.3	2.0	0.4	6.1	-36.2	-41.8	-26.2	2.8	1.9	9.0	-4.4	-4.8	6.9	-8.9	-8.9	-8.4	-16.1	-20.3	10.2
	•						Rate	per 100,0	000 popul	lation at ri	sk1										
2000	3532.8	3541.1	3486.8	309.1	262.6	566.7	280.8	196.0	750.9	474.0	481.7	431.6	435.1	491.5	122.8	680.9	797.2	36.4	1352.8	1312.1	1578.4
1999	3834.0	3838.5	3808.5	306.0	258.3	575.9	317.6	222.9	853.9	472.6	478.9	437.2	457.7	513.4	142.6	719.6	838.9	43.4	1560.4	1526.0	1755.5
1998	4052.0	4045.1	4091.7	319.8	271.3	596.9	364.5	256.6	980.8	487.7	492.1	462.0	464.8	520.5	146.5	731.2	851.4	44.7	1684.0	1653.1	1860.7
1997	4010.8	4007.6	4029.2	313.2	266.1	583.1	392.7	281.6	1030.1	493.6	497.6	470.9	439.4	493.1	131.7	728.4	848.1	42.1	1643.5	1621.1	1771.4
1996	4114.6	4123.5	4062.3	305.5	253.4	610.3	415.2	302.0	1078.0	460.4	462.1	450.0	478.5	533.8	155.1	772.6	896.7	46.0	1682.3	1675.4	1722.9
1995°	4193.0	4240.0	3913.8	316.2	269.9	591.7	459.4	347.3	1126.1	480.7	487.9	438.4	474.6	533.1	127.1	779.3	903.0	44.0	1682.7	1698.9	1586.4
								Percent	change	in rate											
1999 to 2000	-7.9	-7.7	-8.4	1.0	1.7	-1.6	-11.6	-12.1	-12.1	0.3	0.6	-1.3	-4.9	-4.3	-13.9	-5.4	-5.0	-16.1	-13.3	-14.0	-10.1
1998 to 1999	-5.4	-5.1	-6.9	-4.3	-4.8	-3.5	-12.9	-13.1	-12.9	-3.1	-2.7	-5.4	-1.5	-1.4	-2.7	-1.6	-1.5	-2.9	-7.3	-7.7	-5.7
1997 to 1998	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	-7.2	-8.9	-4.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.9	5.8	5.6	11.2	0.4	0.4	6.2	2.5	2.0	5.0
1996 to 1997	-2.5	-2.8	-0.8	2.5	5.0	-4.5	-5.4	-6.8	-4.4	7.2	7.7	4.6	-8.2	-7.6	-15.1	-5.7	-5.4	-8.5	-2.3	-3.2	2.8
1995 to 1996	-1.9	-2.7	3.8	-3.4	-6.1	3.1	-9.6	-13.0	-4.3	-4.2	-5.3	2.6	0.8	0.1	22.0	-0.9	-0.7	4.5	0.0	-1.4	8.6
1995 to 2000	-15.7	-16.5	-10.9	-2.2	-2.7	-4.2	-38.9	-43.6	-33.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-8.3	-7.8	-3.4	-12.6	-11.7	-17.3	-19.6	-22.8	-0.5

^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix. ¹ These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 58).

Offense						200	0	Percent	change
and	1995°	1996	1997	1998	1999			1995-	1999-
law enforcement disposition						Number F	Percent	2000	2000
	•		Total					•	
Total	9.1.1,845	8.99,991	879,059	869,612	838,901	786,060	100.0	-13.8	-6.3
			Offens	ie					
Assault and battery		55,315	58,368	58,314	56,462	58,293	7.4	0.4	3.2
Petty theft	7.4,689	65,918	61,761	55,167	48,723	43,504	5.5	-41.8	-10.7
Checks and access cards			626	519	335	341	0.0	-54.7	1.8
Drug offenses	104,918	1.00,867	109,151	105,803	104,664	106,921	13.6	1.9	2.2
Indecent exposure		1,856	1,934	1,875	1,699	1,638	0.2	-12.4	-3.6
Annoying children			466	470	516	601	0.1	66.5	16.5
Obscene matter		57	52	49	47	55	0.0	5.8	17.0
Lewd conduct		5,451	5,715	5,486	4,638	3,225	0.4	-34.0	-30.5
Prostitution			17,476	16,819	13,864	11,849	1.5	-25.1	-14.5
Drunk		116,503	108,154	111,908	112,196	109,106	13.9	-4.8	-2.8
Liquor laws		26,558	23,009	25,920	24,951	21,066	2.7	9.6	-15.6
Disorderly conduct			3,837	3,628	3,344	3,097	0.4	-21.5	-7.4
Disturbing the peace			7,013	6,915	6,816	6,297	0.8	-17.2	-7.6
Malicious mischief			9,142	8,793	8,124	8,296	1.1	-18.3	2.1
Trespassing			16,937	15,425	13,763	13,141	1.7	-20.6	-4.5
5									
Weapons	10.957		6,805	4,889	3,857	3,203	0.4	-70.8	-17.0
Driving under the influence			186,028	183,036	183,343	176,974	22.5	-8.9	-3.5
Hit-and-run			4,456	4,618	4,633	5,448	0.7	17.4	17.6
Selected traffic violations			26,436	24,829	22,951	23,289	3.0	-38.9	1.5
Gambling			1,165	863	646	547	0.1	-46.1	-15.3
		,	.,						
Nonsupport	199		235	213	355	241	0.0	21.1	-32.1
All other			230,293	234,073	222,974	188,928	24.0	-17.6	-15.3
	,,		enforcemer	-	/	,			
Released		55,217	50,039	52,705	51,341	44,944	5.7	-21.6	-12.5
Turned over to other agency		-	4.351	3,379	4,241	3,986	0.5	-14.6	-6.0
Complaint sought			824,669	813,528	783,319	737,130	93.8	-13.3	-5.9
Note: Percents may not add to 100									

TABLE 28 ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

Level of offense, offense,						20	000	Percent	change
and	1995 ^a	1996	1997	1998	1999	20	.00	1995-	1999-
law enforcement disposition	1775	1990	1997	1990	1999	Number	Dorcont	2000	2000
law enforcement disposition			Total			Number	Percent	2000	2000
Total		188.555	193,772	193.855	189,622	179,201	100.0	3.1	-5.5
10(2)				nd offense	107,022	177,201	100.0	J.1	-0.0
Misdemeanor offenses			154,137	154,048	146,883	139,669	77.9	-1.3	-4.9
					,				
Assault and battery	21,402	22,756	22,308	22,471	22,209	22,701	12.7	6.1	2.2
Petty theft			39,405	36,927	32,934	30,080	16.8	-26.2	-8.7
Checks and access cards			162	139	125	103	0.1	3.0	-17.6
Drug offenses	15,858	1.6,777	18,014	17,395	16,863	17,290	9.6	9.0	2.5
Drunk			5,038	5,517	5,498	4,917	2.7	6.9	-10.6
Liquor laws	5,020	5,964	5,604	6,634	6,774	5,832	3.3	16.2	-13.9
Disturbing the peace	6,678	8,065	9,401	10,256	10,423	10,966	6.1	64.2	5.2
Malicious mischief	1.4.,67.9	14,229	14,097	13,969	13,835	12,748	7.1	-13.2	-7.9
Trespassing	5,123	5,421	5,368	4,852	4,258	4,195	2.3	-18.1	-1.5
Weapons	3,365	2,688	2,391	1,999	1,832	1,390	0.8	-58.7	-24.1
Driving under the influence	1,591	1,.7.14	1,609	1,683	1,674	1,457	0.8	-8.4	-13.0
Glue sniffing		240	171	96	152	147	0.1	-43.9	-3.3
All other	22,151	27,474	30,569	32,110	30,306	27,843	15.5	25.7	-8.1
Status offenses ¹		3.7,093	39,635	39,807	42,739	39,532	22.1	22.9	-7.5
				disposition		1			
Handled within department			56,580	55,374	52,576	42,395	23.7	-9.1	-19.4
Turned over to other agency		1,863.	2,006	2,699	2,183	1,795	1.0	31.8	-17.8
Juvenile court/probation dept	1.25.,7.35	133,557	135,186	135,782	134,863	135,011	75.3	7.4	0.1

TABLE 29 JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 1995-2000 By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
^a Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information see "Data Characteristics" and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

Gender, age,	Tota	al	Tota	al	Felon	ıy	Misdeme	eanor
and								
race/ethnic group	Number P	ercent	Number F	Percent	Number Pe	ercent	Number P	ercent
	-		Total		-		-	
Total	1,385,361	100.0	1,385,361	100.0	459,632	33.2	925,729	66.8
			Gende	er				
Male	1,114,026	80.4	1,114,026	100.0	370,068	33.2	743,958	66.8
Female	271,335	19.6	271,335	100.0	89,564	33.0	181,771	67.0
			Age)				
Under 18	203,558	14.7	203,558	100.0	63,889	31.4	139,669	68.6
18-29	538,459	38.9	538,459	100.0	188,860	35.1	349,599	64.9
18-19	117,074	8.5	117,074	100.0	42,003	35.9	75,071	64.1
20-29	421,385	30.4	421,385	100.0	146,857	34.9	274,528	65.1
30 and over	643,344	46.4	643,344	100.0	206,883	32.2	436,461	67.8
			Race/ethni	c group				
White	551,258	39.8	551,258	100.0	161,410	29.3	389,848	70.7
Hispanic	512,337	37.0	512,337	100.0	167,839	32.8	344,498	67.2
Black	238,730	17.2	238,730	100.0	103,244	43.2	135,486	56.8
Other	83,036	6.0	83,036	100.0	27,139	32.7	55,897	67.3

TABLE 30 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2000 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Category				Number						ŀ	Percent			
and		Gen	Ider		Race/eth	nic group			Ge	nder		Race/ethr	nic group)
offense	Total	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total	459,632	37.0,068	89,564	161,410	167,839	103,244	27,139	100.0	80.5	19.5	35.1	36.5	22.5	5.9
Violent offenses	1.3.1,,8.9.7	109,832.	22,065	40,895	52,920	29,628	8,454	100.0	83.3	16.7	31.0	40.1	22.5	6.4
Homicide	1,627	1,426	201	374	698	397	158	100.0	87.6	12.4	23.0	42.9	24.4	9.7
Forcible rape	2,7.0.2	2,683	19	694	1,207	636	165	100.0	99.3	.7	25.7	44.7	23.5	6.1
Robbery	17,122	15,266	1,856	3,171	6,710	6,426	815	100.0	89.2	10.8	18.5	39.2	37.5	4.8
Assault	108,808	89,037	19,771	36,240	43,496	21,860	7,212	100.0	81.8	18.2	33.3	40.0	20.1	6.6
Kidnapping		1,420	218	416	809	309	104	100.0	86.7	13.3	25.4	49.4	18.9	6.3
Property offenses	126,182	95,948	30,234	43,079	44,737	29,050	9,316	100.0	76.0	24.0	34.1	35.5	23.0	7.4
Burglary		36,829	10,149	16,471	17,141	9,864	3,502	100.0	78.4	21.6	35.1	36.5	21.0	7.5
Theft		3.2,,0.40	11,632	15,877	14,273	10,232	3,290	100.0	73.4	26.6	36.4	32.7	23.4	7.5
Motor vehicle theft	21,,87.9	1.8,.0.7.7	3,802	6,088	8,796	5,442	1,553	100.0	82.6	17.4	27.8	40.2	24.9	7.1
Forgery, checks,	10.0/0	7 (11	4 410	2 704	4.005	0.007	074	100.0	(2.4	24.4	01 F	22.0	07.4	7.0
access cards			4,419	3,794	4,085	3,307	874	100.0	63.4	36.6	31.5	33.9	27.4	7.2
Arson	1,,5.9.3	1,,361	232	849	442	205	97	100.0	85.4	14.6	53.3	27.7	12.9	6.1
Drug offenses			26,491	49,527	43,599	29,803	5,213	100.0	79.3	20.7	38.7	34.0	23.3	4.1
Narcotics	5.3,,0.1.4	42,880	10,134	10,262	18,569	22,655	1,528	100.0	80.9	19.1	19.4	35.0	42.7	2.9
Marijuana	13,067	1.1,6.13	1,454	4,751	3,646	4,134	536	100.0	88.9	11.1	36.4	27.9	31.6	4.1
Dangerous drugs	57,866	44,161	13,705	31,926	20,292	2,673	2,975	100.0	76.3	23.7	55.2	35.1	4.6	5.1
Other	4,195	2,99.7	1,198	2,588	1,092	341	174	100.0	71.4	28.6	61.7	26.0	8.1	4.1
Sex offenses		8,9.66	390	3,486	3,856	1,498	516	100.0	95.8	4.2	37.3	41.2	16.0	5.5
Lewd or lascivious	4,220	4,,094	126	1,538	1,946	531	205	100.0	97.0	3.0	36.4	46.1	12.6	4.9
Other	5,136	4,87.2	264	1,948	1,910	967	311	100.0	94.9	5.1	37.9	37.2	18.8	6.1
Driving offenses Driving under the	7.,207	6,083.	1,124	2,761	3,251	603	592	100.0	84.4	15.6	38.3	45.1	8.4	8.2
influence	5.524	4.684	840	2,295	2,374	451	404	100.0	84.8	15.2	41.5	43.0	8.2	7.3
Hit-and-run		1,399	284	466	877	152	188	100.0	83.1	16.9	27.7	52.1	9.0	11.2
All other	.56.848	47.588	9,260	21,662	19,476	12,662	3,048	100.0	83.7	16.3	38.1	34.3	22.3	5.4
Weapons			1,037	5,179	7,239	2,959	961	100.0	93.7	6.3	31.7	44.3	18.1	5.9
Escape	452		86	147	211	69	25	100.0	81.0	19.0	32.5	46.7	15.3	5.5
Bookmaking			13	37	6	15	13	100.0	81.7	18.3	52.1	8.5	21.1	18.3
Other			8,124	16,299	12,020	9,619	2,049	100.0	79.7	20.3	40.8	30.1	24.1	5.1

 TABLE 31

 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000

 By Category and Offense

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

			Category		ense						
Category		Nun	nber					Perce	ent		
and					40 and						40 and
offense	Total Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	over
Total		42,003	146,857	118,558	88,325	100.0	13.9	9.1	32.0	25.8	19.2
Violent offenses		10,401	43,033	35,385	26,339	100.0	12.7	7.9	32.6	26.8	20.0
Homicide	1.627	261	652	299	255	100.0	9.8	16.0	40.1	18.4	15.7
Forcible rape		256	934	677	488	100.0	12.8	9.5	34.6	25.1	18.1
Robbery		2,767	5,358	2,623	1,409	100.0	29.0	16.2	31.3	15.3	8.2
Assault		6,974	35,376	31,392	23,928	100.0	10.2	6.4	32.5	28.9	22.0
Kidnapping	1,638129	143	713	394	259	100.0	7.9	8.7	43.5	24.1	15.8
Property offenses		15,720	37,547	24,976	16,800	100.0	24.7	12.5	29.8	19.8	13.3
Burglary		6,381	12,059	7,594	4,991	100.0	34.0	13.6	25.7	16.2	10.6
Theft		4,719	13,257	10,567	8,178	100.0	15.9	10.8	30.4	24.2	18.7
Motor vehicle theft		3,207	6,924	3,493	1,693	100.0	30.0	14.7	31.6	16.0	7.7
Forgery, checks, access											
cards		1,307	5,103	3,142	1,746	100.0	6.3	10.8	42.3	26.1	14.5
Arson		106	204	180	192	100.0	57.2	6.7	12.8	11.3	12.1
Drug offenses		9,426	42,096	39,968	30,419	100.0	4.9	7.4	32.9	31.2	23.7
Narcotics		3,515	16,132	15,608	15,561	100.0	4.1	6.6	30.4	29.4	29.4
Marijuana		1,983	5,313	2,153	1,548	100.0	15.8	15.2	40.7	16.5	11.8
Dangerous drugs		3,764	19,460	20,590	12,173	100.0	3.2	6.5	33.6	35.6	21.0
Other	4,195	164	1,191	1,617	1,137	100.0	2.1	3.9	28.4	38.5	27.1
Sex offenses		687	2,299	2,059	2,552	100.0	18.8	7.3	24.6	22.0	27.3
Lewd or lascivious	4,2201,041.	278	776	988	1,137	100.0	24.7	6.6	18.4	23.4	26.9
Other	5,1367.18	409	1,523	1,071	1,415	100.0	14.0	8.0	29.7	20.9	27.6
Driving offenses	7,207	498	2,693	1,908	1,886	100.0	3.1	6.9	37.4	26.5	26.2
Driving under the influence	5,524	. 315	1,971	1,559	1,589	100.0	1.6	5.7	35.7	28.2	28.8
Hit-and-run		183	722	349	297	100.0	7.8	10.9	42.9	20.7	17.6
All other		5,271	19,189	14,262	10,329	100.0	13.7	9.3	33.8	25.1	18.2
Weapons		2,202	5,087	2,533	1,734	100.0	29.3	13.5	31.1	15.5	10.
Escape		43	127	93	48	100.0	31.2	9.5	28.1	20.6	10.
Bookmaking		0	8	14	48	100.0	1.4	0.0	11.3	19.7	67.6
Other		3,026	13,967	11,622	8.499	100.0	7.2	7.6	34.9	29.1	21.3

TABLE 32 AGE OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 Category and Offense

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Category, offense,		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	459,632	370,068	89,564	161,410	123,666	37,744	167,839	144,090	23,749	103,244	80,307	22,937	27,139	22,005	5,134
Under 10	603	539	64	193	166	27	212	197	15	166	147	19	32	29	3
10-17	63,286	52,457	10,829	18,864	15,148	3,716	25,648	22,063	3,585	13,382	10,726	2,656	5,392	4,520	872
18-19	42,003	35,410	6,593	12,091	9,807	2,284	18,053	15,985	2,068	8,898	7,140	1,758	2,961	2,478	483
20-29	146,857	119,815	27,042	43,162	33,094	10,068	65,947	57,386	8,561	29,455	22,671	6,784	8,293	6,664	1,629
30-39	118,558	91,532	27,026	48,446	35,535	12,911	38,289	31,983	6,306	26,014	19,383	6,631	5,809	4,631	1,178
40-69	87,308	69,424	17,884	38,166	29,504	8,662	19,455	16,258	3,197	25,119	20,048	5,071	4,568	3,614	954
70 and over	1,017	891	126	488	412	76	235	218	17	210	192	18	84	69	15
Violent offenses	131,897	109,832	22,065	40,895	32,926	7,969	52,920	46,071	6,849	29,628	23,789	5,839	8,454	7,046	1,408
Under 10	150	130	20	41	35	6	48	42	6	54	48	6	7	5	2
10-17	16,589	13,754	2,835	4,261	3,495	766	6,601	5,624	977	4,463	3,525	938	1,264	1,110	154
18-19	10,401	9,002	1,399	2,416	2,002	414	4,905	4,402	503	2,370	1,968	402	710	630	80
20-29	43,033	36,101	6,932	10,492	8,388	2,104	21,339	18,771	2,568	8,828	7,030	1,798	2,374	1,912	462
30-39	35,385	28,782	6,603	12,399	9,702	2,697	13,417	11,495	1,922	7,473	5,874	1,599	2,096	1,711	385
40-69	25,861	21,640	4,221	11,018	9,074	1,944	6,528	5,659	869	6,358	5,270	1,088	1,957	1,637	320
70 and over	478	423	55	268	230	38	82	78	4	82	74	8	46	41	5
Homicide	1,627	1,426	201	374	299	75	698	639	59	397	343	54	158	145	13
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	160	144	16	17	12	5	81	76	5	36	31	5	26	25	1
18-19	261	241	20	33	27	6	125	118	7	63	60	3	40	36	4
20-29	652	587	65	117	105	12	319	292	27	169	147	22	47	43	4
30-39	299	247	52	90	68	22	112	101	11	81	65	16	16	13	3
40-69	241	199	42	110	84	26	56	49	7	46	38	8	29	28	1
70 and over	14	8	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	2,702	2,683	19	694	688	6	1,207	1,201	6	636	630	6	165	164	1
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	347	346	1	85	85	0	156	156	0	95	94	1	11	11	0
18-19	256	255	1	73	73	0	108	107	1	63	63	0	12	12	0
20-29	934	931	3	208	208	0	477	476	1	191	189	2	58	58	0
30-39	677	666	11	172	166	6	299	296	3	155	153	2	51	51	0
40-69	483	480	3	156	156	0	164	163	1	131	130	1	32	31	1
70 and over	5	5	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Robbery	17,122	15,266	1,856	3,171	2,732	439	6,710	6,203	507	6,426	5,592	834	815	739	76
Under 10	26	24	2	3	2	1	7	7	0	16	15	1	0	0	0
10-17	4,939	4,416	523	762	678	84	1,865	1,725	140	1,987	1,716	271	325	297	28
18-19	2,767	2,546	221	420	367	53	1,240	1,176	64	935	844	91	172	159	13
20-29	5,358	4,835	523	964	833	131	2,463	2,300	163	1,737	1,524	213	194	178	16
30-39	2,623	2,228	395	636	531	105	820	715	105	1,087	913	174	80	69	11
40-69	1,389	1,197	192	382	317	65	312	277	35	652	568	84	43	35	8
70 and over	20	20	0	4	4	0	3	3	0	12	12	0	1	1	0

TABLE 33 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 By Category, Offense, and Age

(continued)

					ВуСа	itegory,	Onense, a	anu Age	;						
Category, offense,		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Assault	108,808	89,037	19,771	36,240	28,869	7,371	43,496	37,308	6,188	21,860	16,957	4,903	7,212	5,903	1,309
Under 10	123	105	18	38	33	5	41	35	6	37	32	5	7	5	2
10-17	11,015	8,744	2,271	3,363	2,695	668	4,437	3,614	823	2,326	1,669	657	889	766	123
18-19	6,974	5,830	1,144	1,867	1,517	350	3,343	2,919	424	1,288	981	307	476	413	63
20-29	35,376	29,111	6,265	9,080	7,141	1,939	17,661	15,321	2,340	6,607	5,059	1,548	2,028	1,590	438
30-39	31,392	25,307	6,085	11,377	8,836	2,541	12,017	10,236	1,781	6,066	4,674	1,392	1,932	1,561	371
40-69	23,492	19,553	3,939	10,259	8,425	1,834	5,927	5,115	812	5,469	4,483	986	1,837	1,530	307
70 and over	436	387	49	256	222	34	70	68	2	67	59	8	43	38	5
Kidnapping	1,638	1,420	218	416	338	78	809	720	89	309	267	42	104	95	9
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	128	104	24	34	25	9	62	53	9	19	15	4	13	11	2
18-19	143	130	13	23	18	5	89	82	7	21	20	1	10	10	0
20-29	713	637	76	123	101	22	419	382	37	124	111	13	47	43	4
30-39	394	334	60	124	101	23	169	147	22	84	69	15	17	17	0
40-69	256	211	45	111	92	19	69	55	14	60	51	9	16	13	3
70 and over	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Property offenses	126,182	95,948	30,234	43,079	31,862	11,217	44,737	36,250	8,487	29,050	20,773	8,277	9,316	7,063	2,253
Under 10	346	313	33	116	102	14	131	122	9	77	68	9	22	21	1
10-17	30,793	24,900	5,893	9,967	7,824	2,143	11,912	10,001	1,911	5,906	4,647	1,259	3,008	2,428	580
18-19	15,720	12,657	3,063	4,767	3,817	950	6,334	5,372	962	3,292	2,430	862	1,327	1,038	289
20-29	37,547	28,152	9,395	11,374	8,341	3,033	15,666	12,682	2,984	7,913	5,191	2,722	2,594	1,938	656
30-39	24,976	17,716	7,260	9,962	6,916	3,046	7,295	5,540	1,755	6,289	4,221	2,068	1,430	1,039	391
40-69	16,672	12,114	4,558	6,839	4,824	2,015	3,367	2,509	858	5,544	4,189	1,355	922	592	330
70 and over	128	96	32	54	38	16	32	24	8	29	27	2	13	7	6
Burglary	46,978	36,829	10,149	16,471	12,773	3,698	17,141	13,967	3,174	9,864	7,427	2,437	3,502	2,662	840
Under 10	230	211	19	67	62	5	90	84	6	58	51	2,107	15	14	1
10-17	15,723	12,857	2,866	5,407	4,307	1,100	5,819	4,953	866	3,003	2,412	591	1,494	1,185	309
18-19	6,381	5,267	1,114	2,085	1,737	348	2,578	2,202	376	1,197	903	294	521	425	96
20-29	12,059	9,277	2,782	3,851	2,987	864	5,138	4,136	1,002	2,252	1,526	726	818	628	190
30-39	7,594	5,524	2,070	3,004	2,195	809	2,448	1,816	632	1,744	1,247	497	398	266	132
40-69	4,947	3,663	1,284	2,044	1,477	567	1,057	769	288	1,598	1,277	321	248	140	108
70 and over	44	30	14	13	8	5	11	7	4	12	11	1	8	4	4
Theft	43,672	32,040	11,632	15,877	11,485	4,392	14,273	11,166	3,107	10,232	7,039	3,193	3,290	2,350	940
Under 10	20	13	7	3	11,405	4,372	14,275	7	3,107	5	3	2	2	2,330	0
10-17	6,931	5,552	, 1,379	2,321	1,844	477	2,672	, 2,217	455	1,239	946	293	699	545	154
18-19	4,719	3,671	1,048	1,578	1,044	331	1,761	1,428	333	907	643	2/3	473	353	120
20-29	13,257	9,653	3,604	4,219	3,058	1,161	5,300	4,143	1,157	2,734	1,756	978	1,004	696	308
30-39	10,567	7,310	3,257	4,328	2,965	1,363	2,933	2,190	743	2,676	1,708	968	630	447	183
40-69	8,116	5,793	2,323	3,396	2,346	1,050	1,585	1,172	413	2,657	1,970	687	478	305	173
70 and over	62	48	14	32	24	8	12	9	3	14	13	1	4	2	2
		10				0		,	0				·		-

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 By Category, Offense, and Age

133

Category, offense,		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Motor vehicle theft	21,879	18,077	3,802	6,088	4,709	1,379	8,796	7,647	1,149	5,442	4,395	1,047	1,553	1,326	227
Under 10	6	6	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17	6,556	5,275	1,281	1,482	1,075	407	2,945	2,449	496	1,440	1,156	284	689	595	94
18-19	3,207	2,783	424	687	559	128	1,495	1,354	141	808	690	118	217	180	37
20-29	6,924	5,769	1,155	1,920	1,493	427	3,042	2,703	339	1,570	1,247	323	392	326	66
30-39	3,493	2,818	675	1,336	1,038	298	994	859	135	983	762	221	180	159	21
40-69	1,682	1,416	266	660	542	118	311	273	38	636	535	101	75	66	9
70 and over	11	10	1	3	2	1	5	5	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Forgery, checks,															
access cards	12,060	7,641	4,419	3,794	2,163	1,631	4,085	3,087	998	3,307	1,751	1,556	874	640	234
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17	761	491	270	303	192	111	232	171	61	151	73	78	75	55	20
18-19	1,307	843	464	357	219	138	472	364	108	367	185	182	111	75	36
20-29	5,103	3,280	1,823	1,290	719	571	2,123	1,645	478	1,323	640	683	367	276	91
30-39	3,142	1,928	1,214	1,212	658	554	877	640	237	848	475	373	205	155	50
40-69	1,738	1,092	646	629	373	256	377	264	113	618	378	240	114	77	37
70 and over	8	6	2	3	2	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Arson	1,593	1,361	232	849	732	117	442	383	59	205	161	44	97	85	12
Under 10	89	82	7	46	39	7	27	27	0	12	12	0	4	4	0
10-17	822	725	97	454	406	48	244	211	33	73	60	13	51	48	3
18-19	106	93	13	60	55	5	28	24	4	13	9	4	5	5	0
20-29	204	173	31	94	84	10	63	55	8	34	22	12	13	12	1
30-39	180	136	44	82	60	22	43	35	8	38	29	9	17	12	5
40-69	189	150	39	110	86	24	37	31	6	35	29	6	7	4	3
70 and over	3	2	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug offenses	128,142	101,651	26,491	49,527	35,945	13,582	43,599	37,668	5,931	29,803	23,758	6,045	5,213	4,280	933
Under 10	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	6,231	5,218	1,013	1,766	1,335	431	2,546	2,263	283	1,497	1,266	231	422	354	68
18-19	9,426	7,885	1,541	2,870	2,184	686	3,853	3,439	414	2,192	1,829	363	511	433	78
20-29	42,096	34,578	7,518	13,304	9,780	3,524	18,744	16,575	2,169	8,060	6,579	1,481	1,988	1,644	344
30-39	39,968	30,263	9,705	18,069	12,624	5,445	12,121	10,154	1,967	8,405	6,365	2,040	1,373	1,120	253
40-69	30,300	23,602	6,698	13,499	10,009	3,490	6,300	5,206	1,094	9,586	7,662	1,924	915	725	190
70 and over	119	103	16	18	12	6	35	31	4	62	56	6	4	4	0
Narcotics	53,014	42,880	10,134	10,262	7,513	2,749	18,569	16,499	2,070	22,655	17,560	5,095	1,528	1,308	220
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	2,197	1,830	367	304	208	96	925	837	88	857	686	171	111	99	12
18-19	3,515	2,975	540	533	400	133	1,463	1,342	121	1,408	1,133	275	111	100	11
20-29	16,132	13,647	2,485	2,626	1,955	671	7,737	7,136	601	5,231	4,083	1,148	538	473	65
30-39	15,608	12,040	3,568	3,318	2,319	999	5,212	4,458	754	6,641	4,892	1,749	437	371	66
40-69	15,469	12,304	3,165	3,473	2,625	848	3,207	2,704	503	8,461	6,713	1,748	328	262	66
70 and over	92	83	9	8	6	2	25	22	3	56	52	4	3	3	0

TABLE 33 - continuedGENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000By Category, Offense, and Age

TABLE 33 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense,		Total		White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Marijuana	13,067	11,613	1,454	4,751	4,068	683	3,646	3,329	317	4,134	3,737	397	536	479	57
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	2,070	1,885	185	682	603	79	686	636	50	567	521	46	135	125	10
18-19	1,983	1,805	178	713	644	69	549	502	47	617	565	52	104	94	10
20-29	5,313	4,766	547	1,774	1,541	233	1,503	1,386	117	1,845	1,664	181	191	175	16
30-39	2,153	1,875	278	798	649	149	567	512	55	726	663	63	62	51	11
40-69	1,541	1,278	263	780	629	151	339	291	48	378	324	54	44	34	10
70 and over	7	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs	57,866	44,161	13,705	31,926	22,609	9,317	20,292	16,990	3,302	2,673	2,207	466	2,975	2,355	620
Under 10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	1,878	1,439	439	741	498	243	911	769	142	59	49	10	167	123	44
18-19	3,764	2,987	777	1,550	1,092	458	1,775	1,545	230	147	114	33	292	236	56
20-29	19,460	15,309	4,151	8,311	5,900	2,411	9,057	7,697	1,360	891	760	131	1,201	952	249
30-39	20,590	15,215	5,375	12,865	8,921	3,944	5,989	4,910	1,079	924	735	189	812	649	163
40-69	12,156	9,197	2,959	8,452	6,193	2,259	2,552	2,062	490	649	547	102	503	395	108
70 and over	17	13	4	6	4	2	8	7	1	3	2	1	0	0	0
Other drugs	4,195	2,997	1,198	2,588	1,755	833	1,092	850	242	341	254	87	174	138	36
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	86	64	22	39	26	13	24	21	3	14	10	4	9	7	2
18-19	164	118	46	74	48	26	66	50	16	20	17	3	4	3	1
20-29	1,191	856	335	593	384	209	447	356	91	93	72	21	58	44	14
30-39	1,617	1,133	484	1,088	735	353	353	274	79	114	75	39	62	49	13
40-69	1,134	823	311	794	562	232	202	149	53	98	78	20	40	34	6
70 and over	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Sex offenses	9,356	8,966	390	3,486	3,303	183	3,856	3,737	119	1,498	1,451	47	516	475	41
Under 10	30	27	3	9	6	3	7	7	0	12	12	0	2	2	0
10-17	1,729	1,603	126	605	560	45	685	634	51	372	352	20	67	57	10
18-19	687	656	31	241	228	13	316	303	13	99	96	3	31	29	2
20-29	2,299	2,215	84	695	650	45	1,153	1,131	22	321	312	9	130	122	8
30-39	2,059	1,982	77	754	711	43	882	864	18	307	301	6	116	106	10
40-69	2,436	2,367	69	1,124	1,090	34	770	755	15	378	369	9	164	153	11
70 and over	116	116	0	58	58	0	43	43	0	9	9	0	6	6	0
Lewd or lascivious	4,220	4,094	126	1,538	1,472	66	1,946	1,907	39	531	514	17	205	201	4
Under 10	19	16	3	7	4	3	4	4	0	7	7	0	1	1	0
10-17	1,022	983	39	381	367	14	413	398	15	188	178	10	40	40	0
18-19	278	266	12	80	76	4	142	137	5	45	43	2	11	10	1
20-29	776	749	27	232	213	19	429	424	5	85	83	2	30	29	1
30-39	988	960	28	343	326	17	501	492	9	95	94	1	49	48	1
40-69	1,067	1,050	17	459	450	9	427	422	5	109	107	2	72	71	1
70 and over	70	70	0	36	36	0	30	30	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
				-										(contii	nued)

(continued)
							TABLE 33	- contir
				(GENDER A	ND RACE/I	ETHNIC GR	ROUP OF
						By Ca	ategory,	Offense
Category,	offense,		Total			White		
and a	age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Other sex		5,136	4,872	264	1,948	1,831	117	1,910
Under 10		11	11	0	2	2	0	3
10-17		707	620	87	224	193	31	272
18-19		409	390	19	161	152	9	174
20-29		1,523	1,466	57	463	437	26	724
30-39		1,071	1,022	49	411	385	26	381
40-69		1,369	1,317	52	665	640	25	343
70 and ove	ər	46	46	0	22	22	0	13
Driving offense	əs	7,207	6,083	1,124	2,761	2,147	614	3,251
Under 10		0	0	0	_,	_,	0	0
10-17		222	177	45	78	59	19	96
18-19		498	426	72	202	165	37	227
20-29		2,693	2,356	337	811	655	156	1,467
30-39		1,908	1,598	310	749	576	173	845
					1			

TABLE 33 - continued OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 ense, and Age

Hispanic

Male

Female

Total

Black

Male

Female

Total

Other

Male

Female

Other sex	5,136	4,872	264	1,948	1,831	117	1,910	1,830	80	967	937	30	311	274	37
Under 10	11	11	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	1	1	0
10-17	707	620	87	224	193	31	272	236	36	184	174	10	27	17	10
18-19	409	390	19	161	152	9	174	166	8	54	53	1	20	19	1
20-29	1,523	1,466	57	463	437	26	724	707	17	236	229	7	100	93	7
30-39	1,071	1,022	49	411	385	26	381	372	9	212	207	5	67	58	9
40-69	1,369	1,317	52	665	640	25	343	333	10	269	262	7	92	82	10
70 and over	46	46	0	22	22	0	13	13	0	7	7	0	4	4	0
Driving offenses	7,207	6,083	1,124	2,761	2,147	614	3,251	2,980	271	603	481	122	592	475	117
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	222	177	45	78	59	19	96	79	17	21	16	5	27	23	4
18-19	498	426	72	202	165	37	227	209	18	30	22	8	39	30	9
20-29	2,693	2,356	337	811	655	156	1,467	1,362	105	185	148	37	230	191	39
30-39	1,908	1,598	310	749	576	173	845	769	76	171	141	30	143	112	31
40-69	1,804	1,456	348	875	654	221	599	545	54	185	144	41	145	113	32
70 and over	82	70	12	46	38	8	17	16	1	11	10	1	8	6	2
Driving under the															
influence	5,524	4,684	840	2,295	1,776	519	2,374	2,204	170	451	369	82	404	335	69
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	90	73	17	52	39	13	31	27	4	1	1	0	6	6	0
18-19	315	269	46	150	119	31	134	126	8	10	9	1	21	15	6
20-29	1,971	1,724	247	658	527	131	1,029	959	70	126	105	21	158	133	25
30-39	1,559	1,316	243	630	485	145	680	628	52	143	117	26	106	86	20
40-69	1,530	1,252	278	772	579	193	490	455	35	161	128	33	107	90	17
70 and over	59	50	9	33	27	6	10	9	1	10	9	1	6	5	1
Hit-and-run	1,683	1,399	284	466	371	95	877	776	101	152	112	40	188	140	48
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	132	104	28	26	20	6	65	52	13	20	15	5	21	17	4
18-19	183	157	26	52	46	6	93	83	10	20	13	7	18	15	3
20-29	722	632	90	153	128	25	438	403	35	59	43	16	72	58	14
30-39	349	282	67	119	91	28	165	141	24	28	24	4	37	26	11
40-69	274	204	70	103	75	28	109	90	19	24	16	8	38	23	15
70 and over	23	20	3	13	11	2	7	7	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
All other felonies	56,848	47,588	9,260	21,662	17,483	4,179	19,476	17,384	2,092	12,662	10,055	2,607	3,048	2,666	382
Under 10	75	67	8	26	22	4	26	26	0	22	18	4	1	1	0
10-17	7,722	6,805	917	2,187	1,875	312	3,808	3,462	346	1,123	920	203	604	548	56
18-19	5,271	4,784	487	1,595	1,411	184	2,418	2,260	158	915	795	120	343	318	25
20-29	19,189	16,413	2,776	6,486	5,280	1,206	7,578	6,865	713	4,148	3,411	737	977	857	120
30-39	14,262	11,191	3,071	6,513	5,006	1,507	3,729	3,161	568	3,369	2,481	888	651	543	108
40-69	10,235	8,245	1,990	4,811	3,853	958	1,891	1,584	307	3,068	2,414	654	465	394	71
70 and over	94	83	11	44	36	8	26	26	0	17	16	1	7	5	2
	1		1	I		I	I							(continue	d)

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 2000 By Category, Offense, and Age

					29 88	itege.j	Onense,	anarige							
Category, offense,		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Weapons	16,338	15,301	1,037	5,179	4,750	429	7,239	6,927	312	2,959	2,699	260	961	925	36
Under 10	43	39	4	12	10	2	21	21	0	10	8	2	0	0	0
10-17	4,739	4,360	379	1,208	1,097	111	2,459	2,308	151	693	589	104	379	366	13
18-19	2,202	2,129	73	579	557	22	1,172	1,141	31	305	288	17	146	143	3
20-29	5,087	4,859	228	1,423	1,332	91	2,432	2,355	77	989	935	54	243	237	6
30-39	2,533	2,323	210	1,100	986	114	746	715	31	567	510	57	120	112	8
40-69	1,714	1,571	143	851	762	89	396	374	22	394	368	26	73	67	6
70 and over	20	20	0	6	6	0	13	13	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Escape	452	366	86	147	114	33	211	180	31	69	49	20	25	23	2
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	141	110	31	30	23	7	78	60	18	21	17	4	12	10	2
18-19	43	38	5	9	7	2	30	28	2	2	1	1	2	2	0
20-29	127	112	15	43	36	7	54	51	3	21	16	5	9	9	0
30-39	93	69	24	36	25	11	39	33	6	16	9	7	2	2	0
40-69	46	36	10	28	23	5	9	7	2	9	6	3	0	0	0
70 and over	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bookmaking	71	58	13	37	34	3	6	5	1	15	8	7	13	11	2
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
18-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29	8	8	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
30-39	14	11	3	9	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	3	1
40-69	44	34	10	20	18	2	6	5	1	12	6	6	6	5	1
70 and over	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other	39,987	31,863	8,124	16,299	12,585	3,714	12,020	10,272	1,748	9,619	7,299	2,320	2,049	1,707	342
Under 10	32	28	4	14	12	2	5	5	0	12	10	2	1	1	0
10-17	2,841	2,334	507	949	755	194	1,271	1,094	177	408	313	95	213	172	41
18-19	3,026	2,617	409	1,007	847	160	1,216	1,091	125	608	506	102	195	173	22
20-29	13,967	11,434	2,533	5,015	3,907	1,108	5,092	4,459	633	3,138	2,460	678	722	608	114
30-39	11,622	8,788	2,834	5,368	3,987	1,381	2,944	2,413	531	2,785	1,962	823	525	426	99
40-69	8,431	6,604	1,827	3,912	3,050	862	1,480	1,198	282	2,653	2,034	619	386	322	64
70 and over	68	58	10	34	27	7	12	12	0	15	14	1	7	5	2

				Number						ŀ	Percent			
		Ger	nder		Race/ethr	nic group			Ge	ender	R	ace/ethni	c group	
Offense	Total	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total	925,,729	7.43,958	181,771	389,848	344,498	135,486	55,897	100.0	80.4	19.6	42.1	37.2	14.6	6.0
Assault and battery	80,,9.9.4	6.2,,2.7.1.	18,723	31,341	28,917	15,672	5,064	100.0	76.9	23.1	38.7	35.7	19.3	6.3
Petty theft	7.3,584	4.4,,066	29,518	24,418	27,941	13,846	7,379	100.0	59.9	40.1	33.2	38.0	18.8	10.0
Checks and access cards			205	218	96	93	37	100.0	53.8	46.2	49.1	21.6	20.9	8.3
Marijuana		43,661	5,690	21,349	17,217	8,565	2,220	100.0	88.5	11.5	43.3	34.9	17.4	4.5
Other drug		5.4,,0.1.7	20,843	34,909	23,867	13,558	2,526	100.0	72.2	27.8	46.6	31.9	18.1	3.4
Indecent exposure				956	555	257	109	100.0	94.6	5.4	50.9	29.6	13.7	5.8
Annoying children			48	318	393	76	51	100.0	94.3	5.7	37.9	46.9	9.1	6.1
Obscene matter		62.	8	44	11	7	8	100.0	88.6	11.4	62.9	15.7	10.0	11.4
Lewd conduct		2,938	655	1,419	1,291	662	221	100.0	81.8	18.2	39.5	35.9	18.4	6.2
Prostitution	12,096	6,5.92	5,504	4,133	3,370	3,497	1,096	100.0	54.5	45.5	34.2	27.9	28.9	9.1
Drunk	114.023	1.00143	13,880	55.674	42,666	10,850	4,833	100.0	87.8	12.2	48.8	37.4	9.5	4.2
Liquor laws			5,032	14,333	8,392	2,092	2,081	100.0	81.3	18.7	53.3	31.2	7.8	7.7
Disturbing the peace				5,339	7,205	3,586	1,133	100.0	71.1	28.9	30.9	41.7	20.8	6.6
Malicious mischief			2,672	7,832	9,691	2,378	1,143	100.0	87.3	12.7	37.2	46.1	11.3	5.4
Trespassing			2,756	8,333	4,867	3,301	835	100.0	84.1	15.9	48.1	28.1	19.0	4.8
	1.500				4 0 0 7	7/0		100.0						
Weapons			384	1,662	1,897	768	266	100.0	91.6	8.4	36.2	41.3	16.7	5.8
Driving under the influence		1.5.2.,2.6.2		74,957	79,456	11,972	12,046	100.0	85.3	14.7	42.0	44.5	6.7	6.8
Hit-and-run		4,856	1,229	2,115	2,867	478	625	100.0	79.8	20.2	34.8	47.1	7.9	10.3
Selected traffic violations				10,257	7,965	4,368	1,673	100.0	85.5	14.5	42.3	32.8	18.0	6.9
Gambling		57.3	53	66	135	271	154	100.0	91.5	8.5	10.5	21.6	43.3	24.6
All other	217,460	1.7.7,670	39,790	90,175	75,699	39,189	12,397	100.0	81.7	18.3	41.5	34.8	18.0	5.7

TABLE 34 GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000 By Offense

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

			Num	ber					Perc	cent		
						40 and						40 and
Offense	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	over
Total	925,729.	<u>139,</u> 669	75,071	274,528	216,565	219,896	100.0	15.1	8.1	29.7	23.4	23.8
Assault and battery			5,439	21,222	16,957	14,675	100.0	28.0	6.7	26.2	20.9	18.1
Petty theft	7.3,584	30,080	7,890	15,066	9,983	10,565	100.0	40.9	10.7	20.5	13.6	14.4
Checks and access cards			32	152	95	62	100.0	23.2	7.2	34.2	21.4	14.0
Marijuana	4.9.,351.	1.4.,.382	8,517	16,310	6,336	3,806	100.0	29.1	17.3	33.0	12.8	7.7
Other drug	7.4,860.	2,9.08	5,273	22,094	25,936	18,649	100.0	3.9	7.0	29.5	34.6	24.9
Indecent exposure	1,877.		83	383	551	621	100.0	12.7	4.4	20.4	29.4	33.1
Annoying children			83	199	146	173	100.0	28.3	9.9	23.7	17.4	20.6
Obscene matter	70.	15	3	18	12	22	100.0	21.4	4.3	25.7	17.1	31.4
Lewd conduct	3,5.9.3		181	835	1,118	1,091	100.0	10.2	5.0	23.2	31.1	30.4
Prostitution	12,096.	247	662	3,482	4,076	3,629	100.0	2.0	5.5	28.8	33.7	30.0
Drunk	1.1.4,,023	4,917	6,081	30,950	30,390	41,685	100.0	4.3	5.3	27.1	26.7	36.6
Liquor laws		5,832	7,653	5,711	2,933	4,769	100.0	21.7	28.5	21.2	10.9	17.7
Disturbing the peace			1,112	2,532	1,314	1,339	100.0	63.5	6.4	14.7	7.6	7.8
Malicious mischief	21,044	12,748	2,135	3,229	1,620	1,312	100.0	60.6	10.1	15.3	7.7	6.2
Trespassing	17,336.	4,195	1,665	3,716	3,224	4,536	100.0	24.2	9.6	21.4	18.6	26.2
Weapons	4,593.	1,,390	582	1,445	604	572	100.0	30.3	12.7	31.5	13.2	12.5
Driving under the influence	1.7.8,431.	1.,457	8,180	67,931	51,258	49,605	100.0	0.8	4.6	38.1	28.7	27.8
Hit-and-run	6,085.	637	790	2,204	1,249	1,205	100.0	10.5	13.0	36.2	20.5	19.8
Selected traffic violations	24,263.		2,887	10,095	5,822	4,485	100.0	4.0	11.9	41.6	24.0	18.5
Gambling	626.		65	166	126	190	100.0	12.6	10.4	26.5	20.1	30.4
All other	217,460.	25,194	15,758	66,788	52,815	56,905	100.0	11.6	7.2	30.7	24.3	26.2

TABLE 35 AGE OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000 By Offense

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 36
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000
By Offense and Age

Offense		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Fer
Total	925,729	743,958	181,771	389,848	301,368	88,480	344,498	295,881	48,617	135,486	102,668	32,818	55,897	44,041	1
Under 10	1,057	920	137	382	330	52	350	309	41	261	226	35	64	55	
10-17	138,612	102,703	35,909	52,813	38,815	13,998	62,924	42,409	12,703	20,333	13,853	6,480	10,354	7,626	
18-19	75,073	61,767	13,306	31,356	24,949	6,407	34,338	25,409	3,527	9,454	7,110	2,344	5,327	4,299	
20-29	274,530	227,938	46,592	100,779	79,571	21,208	137,990	109,126	14,375	33,137	25,474	7,663	17,113	13,767	
30-39	216,565	170,851	45,714	93,616	69,886	23,730	87,522	68,230	10,755	32,783	23,884	8,899	11,181	8,851	
40-69	216,020	176,459	39,561	108,668	85,977	22,691	61,478	49,511	7,145	39,091	31,731	7,360	11,605	9,240	
70 and over	3,872	3,320	552	2,234	1,840	394	977	887	71	427	390	37	253	203	
Assault and battery	80,994	62,271	18,723	31,341	23,726	7,615	28,917	22,957	5,960	15,672	11,619	4,053	5,064	3,969	
Under 10	271	245	26	94	87	7	87	85	2	74	59	15	16	14	
10-17	22,430	15,814	6,616	7,786	5,588	2,198	8,764	6,235	2,529	4,477	2,917	1,560	1,403	1,074	
18-19	5,439	4,355	1,084	1,721	1,322	399	2,256	1,906	350	1,106	838	268	356	289	
20-29	21,222	17,062	4,160	6,896	5,354	1,542	9,073	7,621	1,452	3,963	3,063	900	1,290	1,024	
30-39	16,957	13,048	3,909	7,281	5,408	1,873	5,552	4,520	1,032	3,171	2,388	783	953	732	
40-69	14,395	11,516	2,879	7,391	5,823	1,568	3,136	2,547	589	2,849	2,328	521	1,019	818	
70 and over	280	231	49	172	144	28	49	43	6	32	26	6	27	18	
Petty theft	73,584	44,066	29,518	24,418	14,755	9,663	27,941	16,970	10,971	13,846	8,172	5,674	7,379	4,169	
Under 10	341	262	79	97	72	25	119	89	30	95	78	17	30	23	
10-17	29,739	18,009	11,730	10,018	6,071	3,947	10,335	6,453	3,882	6,151	3,603	2,548	3,235	1,882	
18-19	7,890	5,104	2,786	2,657	1,789	868	2,997	1,995	1,002	1,481	853	628	755	467	
20-29	15,066	8,867	6,199	3,824	2,370	1,454	7,592	4,485	3,107	2,271	1,221	1,050	1,379	791	
30-39	9,983	5,569	4,414	3,293	1,843	1,450	4,142	2,380	1,762	1,643	875	768	905	471	
40-69	10,210	6,044	4,414	4,330	2,499	1,430	2,679	1,516	1,163	2,172	1,521	651	1,029	508	
70 and over	355	211	144	199	111	88	77	52	25	33	21	12	46	27	
Checks and access															
cards	444	239	205	218	114	104	96	61	35	93	39	54	37	25	
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-17	103	59	44	48	29	19	34	19	15	11	5	6	10	6	
18-19	32	14	18	18	7	11	6	5	1	5	0	5	3	2	
20-29	152	79	73	63	36	27	33	21	12	38	11	27	18	11	
30-39	95	46	49	49	18	31	18	12	6	24	12	12	4	4	
40-69	61	40	21	39	23	16	5	4	1	15	11	4	2	2	
70 and over	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Drug offenses	124,211	97,678	26,533	56,258	41,824	14,434	41,084	34,844	6,240	22,123	17,076	5,047	4,746	3,934	
Under 10	12	12	0	5	5	0	3	3	0	4	4	0	0	0	
10-17	17,278	14,390	2,888	6,952	5,480	1,472	7,812	6,739	1,073	1,690	1,464	226	824	707	
18-19	13,790	11,726	2,064	6,125	4,901	1,224	5,402	4,861	541	1,539	1,339	200	724	625	
20-29	38,404	30,861	7,543	16,718	12,585	4,133	14,489	12,512	1,977	5,478	4,341	1,137	1,719	1,423	
30-39	32,272	23,383	8,889	16,133	11,196	4,937	8,537	6,796	1,741	6,693	4,668	2,025	909	723	
40-69	22,389	17,245	5,144	10,300	7,637	2,663	4,822	3,914	908	6,702	5,243	1,459	565	451	
70 and over	66	61	5	25	20	5	19	19	0	17	17	0	5	5	
Marijuana	49,351	43,661	5,690	21,349	18,351	2,998	17,217	15,759	1,458	8,565	7,575	990	2,220	1,976	
Under 10	9	9	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	4	4	0	0	0	
10-17	14,373	12,401	1,972	5,674	4,718	956	6,472	5,733	739	1,550	1,357	193	677	593	
18-19	8,517	7,738	779	3,715	3,272	443	3,097	2,924	173	1,243	1,123	120	462	419	
20-29	16,310	14,722	1,588	6,556	5,797	759	5,487	5,129	358	3,465	3,073	392	802	723	
30-39	6,336	5,510	826	3,204	2,694	510	1,463	1,352	111	1,507	1,323	184	162	141	
40-69	3,792	3,267	525	2,192	1,862	330	693	616	77	792	691	104	115	98	
	14	3,207	0	2,192	1,002	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	2	2	
70 and over															

TABLE 36 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000 By Offense and Age

Offense					White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other drug	74,860	54,017	20,843	34,909	23,473	11,436	23,867	19,085	4,782	13,558	9,501	4,057	2,526	1,958	568
Under 10	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	2,905	1,989	916	1,278	762	516	1,340	1,006	334	140	107	33	147	114	33
18-19	5,273	3,988	1,285	2,410	1,629	781	2,305	1,937	368	296	216	80	262	206	56
20-29	22,094	16,139	5,955	10,162	6,788	3,374	9,002	7,383	1,619	2,013	1,268	745	917	700	217
30-39	25,936	17,873	8,063	12,929	8,502	4,427	7,074	5,444	1,630	5,186	3,345	1,841	747	582	165
40-69	18,597	13,978	4,619	8,108	5,775	2,333	4,129	3,298	831	5,910	4,552	1,358	450	353	97
70 and over	52	47	5	19	14	2,000	17	17	0	13	13	0	3	3	0
	02		0	.,		0			0	10	10	0	U	0	0
Indecent exposure	1,877	1,776	101	956	901	55	555	538	17	257	233	24	109	104	5
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	238	220	18	113	107	6	63	54	9	46	44	2	16	15	1
18-19	83	80	3	36	34	2	31	31	0	11	10	1	5	5	0
20-29	383	355	28	172	154	18	145	141	4	42	37	5	24	23	1
30-39	551	526	25	264	252	12	176	173	3	81	72	9	30	29	1
40-69	595	568	27	353	336	17	138	137	1	75	68	7	29	27	2
70 and over	26	26	0	18	18	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	5	5	0
Annoying children	838	790	48	318	300	18	393	370	23	76	74	2	51	46	5
Under 10	4	4	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	233	195	38	79	65	14	123	105	18	19	17	2	12	8	4
18-19	83	83	0	36	36	0	36	36	0	7	7	0	4	4	0
20-29	199	193	6	62	60	2	111	107	4	15	15	0	11	11	0
30-39	146	145	1	61	60	1	65	65	0	16	16	0	4	4	0
40-69	164	161	3	75	74	1	54	53	1	17	17	0	18	17	1
70 and over	9	9	0	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
Obscene matter	70	62	8	44	36	8	11	11	0	7	7	0	8	8	0
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	15	12	3	9	6	3	1	1	0	3	3	0	2	2	0
18-19	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
20-29	18	14	4	10	6	4	5	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
30-39	12	11	1	7	6	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	3	0
40-69	22	22	0	18	18	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
70 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd conduct	3,593	2,938	655	1,419	1,183	236	1,291	1,157	134	662	395	267	221	203	18
Under 10	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17	365	314	51	92	81	11	157	137	20	81	66	15	35	30	5
18-19	181	129	52	78	54	24	67	56	11	30	13	17	6	6	0
20-29	835	669	166	242	173	69	401	365	36	140	83	57	52	48	4
30-39	1,118	883	235	429	357	72	394	353	41	237	118	119	58	55	3
40-69	1,053	902	151	551	491	60	265	239	26	168	109	59	69	63	6
70 and over	38	38	0	27	27	0	6	6	0	4	4	0	1	1	0
Prostitution	12,096	6,592	5,504	4,133	2,256	1,877	3,370	2,629	741	3,497	919	2,578	1,096	788	308
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	247	89	158	61	24	37	61	38	23	102	12	90	23	15	8
18-19	662	252	410	183	69	114	157	116	41	276	39	237	46	28	18
20-29	3,482	2,061	1,421	1,064	544	520	1,229	1,036	193	868	239	629	321	242	79
30-39	4,076	2,089	1,987	1,321	656	665	1,157	850	307	1,247	329	918	351	254	97
40-69	3,577	2,051	1,526	1,478	937	541	746	571	175	1,001	297	704	352	246	106
70 and over	52	50	2	26	26	0	20	18	2	3	3	0	3	3	0
	1						l			l			1	(continued)	

								Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Drunk	114,023	100,143	13,880	55,674	46,854	8,820	42,666	39,918	2,748	10,850	9,147	1,703	4,833	4,224	6
Under 10	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
10-17	4,914	3,842	1,072	2,380	1,736	644	2,039	1,711	328	270	224	46	225	171	
18-19	6,081	5,478	603	2,831	2,444	387	2,581	2,441	140	400	356	44	269	237	
20-29	30,950	28,359	2,591	12,738	11,292	1,446	14,531	13,849	682	2,224	1,919	305	1,457	1,299	1
30-39	30,390	26,020	4,370	14,253	11,499	2,754	11,764	10,933	831	3,063	2,441	622	1,310	1,147	1
40-69	41,039	35,837	5,202	23,154	19,601	3,553	11,490	10,727	763	4,838	4,154	684	1,557	1,355	2
70 and over	646	604	42	316	280	3,555	261	257	4	4,050	4,154	2	1,557	1,555	4
70 and over	040	004	42	310	200	30	201	237	4	- 54	52	2	15	15	
Liquor laws	26,898	21,866	5,032	14,333	11,210	3,123	8,392	7,264	1,128	2,092	1,801	291	2,081	1,591	4
Under 10	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-17	5,829	4,334	1,495	3,419	2,404	1,015	1,813	1,455	358	275	226	49	322	249	
18-19	7,653	6,189	1,464	4,623	3,576	1,047	2,026	1,779	247	319	279	40	685	555	1
20-29	5,711	4,708	1,003	2,830	2,261	569	2,043	1,785	258	345	294	51	493	368	1
30-39	2,933	2,513	420	1,176	1,012	164	1,157	1,023	134	381	314	67	219	164	
40-69	4,721	4,076	645	2,268	1,942	326	1,338	1,208	134	759	675	84	356	251	1
70 and over	48	43	5	14	1,742	2	1,555	14	130	13	13	0	6	4	
	10	10	U			-	10	••		10	10	0	Ū		
Disorderly conduct	3,486	2,921	565	1,969	1,603	366	733	688	45	638	515	123	146	115	
Under 10	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-17	387	346	41	195	167	28	130	123	7	42	38	4	20	18	
18-19	263	233	30	133	116	17	79	76	3	48	39	9	3	2	
20-29	685	588	97	327	269	58	220	206	14	113	92	21	25	21	
30-39	801	667	134	435	357	78	164	152	12	159	122	37	43	36	
40-69	1,320	1,060	260	858	676	182	134	125	9	273	221	52	55	38	
70 and over	28	25	3	19	16	3	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	
70 and over	20	25	J	17	10	5	0	0	0	5	J	0	0	0	
Disturbing the peace.	17,263	12,269	4,994	5,339	4,057	1,282	7,205	5,054	2,151	3,586	2,287	1,299	1,133	871	2
Under 10	57	49	8	19	16	3	18	16	2	19	16	3	1	1	
10-17	10,909	7,332	3,577	2,492	1,845	647	5,131	3,381	1,750	2,552	1,539	1,013	734	567	1
18-19	1,112	934	178	378	306	72	444	392	52	189	146	43	101	90	
20-29	2,532	2,032	500	1,041	852	189	950	774	176	395	295	100	146	111	
30-39	1,314	968	346	644	490	154	369	291	78	218	132	86	83	55	
40-69	1,298	922	376	735	523	212	287	195	92	208	157	51	68	47	
70 and over	41	32	9	30	25	5	6	5	1	5	2	3	0	0	
Malicious mischief	21,044	18,372	2,672	7,832	6,733	1,099	9,691	8,767	924	2,378	1,880	498	1,143	992	1
Under 10	239	221	18	109	97	12	81	75	6	35	35	0	14	14	
10-17	12,509	11,121	1,388	4,358	3,786	572	6,411	5,837	574	1,063	898	165	677	600	
18-19	2,135	1,975	160	717	661	56	1,084	1,028	56	228	190	38	106	96	
20-29	3,229	2,794	435	1,165	1,029	136	1,423	1,271	152	470	343	127	171	151	
30-39	1,620	1,255	365	764	609	155	439	351	88	321	221	100	96	74	
40-69	1,282	979	303	699	534	165	248	200	48	259	191	68	76	54	
70 and over	30	27	3	20	17	3	5	5	0	2	2	0	3	3	
Trespassing	17,336	14,580	2,756	8,333	6,807	1,526	4,867	4,306	561	3,301	2,789	512	835	678	1
Under 10	39	34	5	20	15	5	7	7	0	12	12	0	0	0	
10-17	4,156	3,427	729	1,995	1,621	374	1,453	1,218	235	471	387	84	237	201	
18-19	1,665	1,445	220	766	645	121	474	429	45	321	288	33	104	83	
20-29	3,716	3,217	499	1,621	1,348	273	1,246	1,140	106	663	580	83	186	149	
30-39	3,224	2,671	553	1,497	1,206	291	923	820	103	687	554	133	117	91	
40-69	4,444	3,705	739	2,371	1,916	455	749	681	68	1,135	956	179	189	152	
70 and over	92	81	11	63	56	7	15	11	4	12	12	0	2	2	

TABLE 36 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000 By Offense and Age

TABLE 36 - continued
GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000
By Offense and Age

Instance Addia Data Data	Offense	1	Total			White	5, 010	ense and i	Hispanic			Black			Other	
	Offense	Total		Fomolo	Total		Fomale	Total		Fomale	Total		Fomale	Total		Fomalo
10.12 1.579 1.529 154 144 1469 647 72 155 134 21 96 80 12 10.37 1.445 1.260 64 330 646 540 547 200 17 191 84 70 32 30 20 71 91 84 70 32 30 20 71 91 84 70 32 30 20 71 91 84 70 31 30 20 71 91 30 30 20 71 91 30 30 20 71 91 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84<	•															
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Driving under the hinderica			509	43	342	320		103	96	7			13	24	23	
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70 and over 1.069 946 123 742 6.55 107 190 184 6 86 779 7 51 48 33 Glue suffing	30-39	51,258	43,263	7,995	20,327		5,021	23,582	21,853	1,729	3,930	3,208		3,419		
CALL Yes 64 378 68 100 131 29 249 216 33 12 11 1 25 20 5 Under 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	40-69	48,536	40,355	8,181	25,860	20,040	5,820	15,212	13,930	1,282	4,083	3,426	657	3,381	2,959	422
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	70 and over	1,069	946	123	742	635	107	190	184	6	86	79	7	51	48	3
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Glue sniffing	116	379	69	160	121	20	240	216	22	12	11	1	25	20	5
10-17																
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $				-									-			
20-20											-		-			-
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$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	70 and over	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Hit-and-run	6,085	4,856	1,229	2,115	1,585	530	2,867	2,445	422	478	360	118	625	466	159
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		637	479	158	218	159	59	273	218	55	52	35	17	94	67	27
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		790	645	145	221	173	48	421	361	60	74	57	17	74	54	20
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		2,204									176	133	43	193		
40-69																
70 and over 100 74 26 65 44 21 12 11 1 6 6 0 17 13 4 Selected traffic violations 24,263 20,746 3,517 10,257 8,505 1,752 7,965 7,046 919 4,368 3,677 691 1,673 1,518 155 Under 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0																
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$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	violations	24,263	20,746	3,517	10,257	8,505	1,752	7,965	7,046	919	4,368	3,677	691	1,673	1,518	155
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29	10-17	974	889	85	539	477	62	249	236	13	79	74	5	107	102	5
20-29	18-19	2,887	2,679	208	1,248	1,139	109	959	902	57	318	292	26	362	346	16
30-39		10,095	8,757	1,338	3,666	3,103	563	4,001	3,576	425	1,635	1,360	275	793	718	75
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		5,822	4,665	1,157	2,641	2,030	611	1,789	1,500	289	1,153		222	239	204	35
70 and over 52 44 8 37 30 7 6 6 0 7 7 0 2 1 1 Gambling 626 573 53 66 59 7 135 124 11 271 266 5 154 124 30 Under 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>400</td> <td></td> <td>826</td> <td>135</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>163</td> <td>170</td> <td>147</td> <td>23</td>							400		826	135			163	170	147	23
Under 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0																
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10-17 79 78 1 7 7 0 14 13 1 46 46 0 12 12 0 18-19 67 64 3 5 4 1 6 4 2 53 53 0 3 3 0 20-29 168 156 12 7 7 0 25 21 4 101 100 1 35 28 7 30-39 126 113 13 21 18 3 35 31 4 40 39 1 30 25 5 40-69 175 153 22 25 23 2 52 52 0 29 26 3 69 52 17 70 and over 11 9 2 1 0 1 3 3 0 2 2 0 5 4 1	U U												-			
18-19 67 64 3 5 4 1 6 4 2 53 53 0 3 3 0 20-29 168 156 12 7 7 0 25 21 4 101 100 1 35 28 7 30-39 126 113 13 21 18 3 35 31 4 40 39 1 30 25 5 40-69 175 153 22 25 23 2 52 52 0 29 26 3 69 52 17 70 and over 11 9 2 1 0 1 3 3 0 2 2 0 5 4 1				-												
20-29 168 156 12 7 7 0 25 21 4 101 100 1 35 28 7 30-39 126 113 13 21 18 3 35 31 4 40 39 1 30 25 5 40-69 175 153 22 25 23 2 52 52 0 29 26 3 69 52 17 70 and over 11 9 2 1 0 1 3 3 0 2 2 0 5 4 1				-						-			-			
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70 and over 11 9 2 1 0 1 3 3 0 2 2 0 5 4 1	40-69	175	153	22	25	23	2	52	52	0	29	26	3	69	52	17
I I I I I (continued)		11	9	2	1	0	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	5	4	1
(continued)		I						l			l			l		
															(continued)	

						By Offe	ense and	Age							
Offense		Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other	
and age	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Nonsupport	244	189	55	119	91	28	89	70	19	30	23	7	6	5	1
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29	75	58	17	30	23	7	31	23	8	11	10	1	3	2	1
30-39	99	74	25	52	40	12	33	25	8	13	8	5	1	1	0
40-69	66	55	11	36	27	9	22	21	1	6	5	1	2	2	0
70 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other	213,284	174,182	39,102	87,927	68,896	19,031	74,628	64,863	9,765	38,509	30,692	7,817	12,220	9,731	2,489
Under 10	71	70	1	24	24	0	27	26	1	17	17	0	3	3	0
10-17	24,584	19,193	5,391	10,782	8,122	2,660	8,917	7,245	1,672	2,703	2,082	621	2,182	1,744	438
18-19	15,428	12,641	2,787	5,695	4,489	1,206	5,967	5,309	658	2,631	1,939	692	1,135	904	231
20-29	65,923	54,454	11,469	23,719	18,597	5,122	27,713	24,457	3,256	10,345	8,064	2,281	4,146	3,336	810
30-39	51,848	41,378	10,470	22,201	16,926	5,275	17,896	15,424	2,472	9,498	7,268	2,230	2,253	1,760	493
40-69	54,523	45,657	8,866	25,064	20,375	4,689	13,848	12,163	1,685	13,172	11,186	1,986	2,439	1,933	506
70 and over	907	789	118	442	363	79	260	239	21	143	136	7	62	51	11

TABLE 36 - continued GENDER AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 2000 By Offense and Ag

			La	W						
			enforce	ement	Comp	laints	Dismis	ssed,		
	Tot	tal	relea	ases	deni	ed	acqui	itted ²	Convi	cted
Year(s)	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2000 ^ª	259,636	100.0	7,511	2.9	36,288	14.0	35,579	13.7	180,258	69.4
1999	278,715	100.0	9,616	3.5	40,217	14.4	36,004	12.9	192,878	69.2
1998	314,483	100.0	13,880	4.4	42,763	13.6	39,866	12.7	217,974	69.3
1997	326,768	100.0	14,289	4.4	47,829	14.6	42,842	13.1	221,808	67.9
1996	328,168	100.0	12,802	3.9	47,941	14.6	43,566	13.3	223,859	68.2
1995	345,125	100.0	15,100	4.4	45,877	13.3	45,838	13.3	238,310	69.1
1994	342,321	100.0	16,713	4.9	44,791	13.1	45,108	13.2	235,709	68.9
1993	345,469	100.0	16,464	4.8	44,512	12.9	43,157	12.5	241,336	69.9
1992	284,810	100.0	12,273	4.3	32,284	11.3	40,134	14.1	200,119	70.3
1991	303,707	100.0	20,222	6.7	45,756	15.1	42,002	13.8	195,727	64.4
1990	258,734	100.0	15,444	6.0	33,503	12.9	40,444	15.6	169,343	65.5
1989	275,151	100.0	20,773	7.5	45,682	16.6	41,069	14.9	167,627	60.9
1988	265,990	100.0	19,230	7.2	51,222	19.3	41,867	15.7	153,671	57.8
1987	270,496	100.0	21,019	7.8	52,464	19.4	43,413	16.0	153,600	56.8
1986	258,832	100.0	22,773	8.8	47,807	18.5	39,962	15.4	148,290	57.3
1985	240,978	100.0	23,003	9.5	39,732	16.5	37,710	15.6	140,533	58.3
1984	210,398	100.0	20,180	9.6	35,498	16.9	34,453	16.4	120,267	57.2
1983	201,158	100.0	19,006	9.4	37,215	18.5	33,284	16.5	111,653	55.5
1982	203,805	100.0	20,895	10.3	37,010	18.2	34,457	16.9	111,443	54.7
1981	205,168	100.0	21,122	10.3	31,312	15.3	36,112	17.6	116,622	56.8
1980	189,303	100.0	20,057	10.6	27,925	14.8	35,766	18.9	105,555	55.8
1979	170,980	100.0	18,326	10.7	23,332	13.6	31,649	18.5	97,673	57.1
1978	150,004	100.0	14,596	9.7	20,989	14.0	29,501	19.7	84,918	56.6
1977	145,525	100.0	12,831	8.8	20,141	13.8	30,374	20.9	82,179	56.5
1976	157,537	100.0	10,595	6.7	21,571	13.7	37,856	24.0	87,515	55.6
1975	174,069	100.0	14,798	8.5	23,443	13.5	51,505	29.6	84,323	48.4

TABLE 37 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1975-2000 By Type of Disposition

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Santa Clara County did not report for 1975 through 1977 and Alameda County did not report for 1975 and 1976. "The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001. The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases and petitions to revoke probation. The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

Type of disposition	1995	5	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00 ^a
and sentence	Number P	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total		.1.00.0	328,168	100.0	326,768	100.0	314,483	100.0	278,715	100.0	259,636	100.0
Law enforcement releases	1.5., 1.00	4.4	12,802	3.9	14,289	4.4	13,880	4.4	9,616	3.5	7,511	2.9
Total complaints denied				14.6	47,829	14.6	42,763	13.6	40,217	14.4	36,288	14.0
Single complaints	41,865	121	44,280	13.5	44,671	13.7	39,948	12.7	38,193	13.7	33,801	13.0
Combined cases				0.4	459	0.1	274	0.1	260	0.1	233	0.1
Petitions to revoke probation	2,,5.7.6	07	2,290	0.7	2,699	0.8	2,541	0.8	1,764	0.6	2,254	0.9
Complaints filed	284,.1.4.8		267,425	81.5	264,650	81.0	257,840	82.0	228,882	82.1	215,837	83.1
Court dispositions			267.,425	81.5	264,650	81.0	257,840	82.0	228,882	82.1	215,837	83.1
Dismissed			33,358	10.2	35,579	10.9	35,002	11.1	31,334	11.2	31,480	12.1
Diversions dismissed			9,467	2.9	6,480	2.0	4,117	1.3	3,961	1.4	3,364	1.3
Acquitted			. 741	0.2	783	0.2	747	0.2	709	0.3	735	0.3
Convicted	238,3.1.0	6.91	. 223,859	68.2	221,808	67.9	217,974	69.3	192,878	69.2	180,258	69.4
Sentence												
Death			40	0.0	40	0.0	32	0.0	42	0.0	33	0.0
Prison		129	47,243	14.4	46,850	14.3	46,284	14.7	42,464	15.2	35,797	13.8
California Rehabilitation												
Center	1.,526	0.4	952	0.3	820	0.3	675	0.2	603	0.2	451	0.2
Youth Authority	62	0.0	49	0.0	20	0.0	8	0.0	10	0.0	9	0.0
Probation			. 19,770	6.0	19,003	5.8	18,885	6.0	15,788	5.7	16,118	6.2
Probation with jail	158,133		145,367	44.3	144,365	44.2	141,206	44.9	124,927	44.8	119,305	46.0
Jail	1.0,,7.7.2	3.1	8,930	2.7	8,458	2.6	8,261	2.6	6,531	2.3	6,579	2.5
Fine	1,3.78	04	1,232	0.4	1,477	0.5	1,661	0.5	1,494	0.5	1,414	0.5
Other ¹		0.1	276	0.1	775	0.2	962	0.3	1,019	0.4	552	0.2

TABLE 38 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1995-2000 By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. "The 2000 OBTS data file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended and sentence stayed.

TABLE 38A ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1995-2000 By Type of Disposition and Sentence Percent Distribution of Complaints Filed

Type of disposition	19	95	19	996	19	97	19	98	19	999	20	00 ^a
and sentence	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total			328,168		326,768		314,483		278,715		259,636	
Law enforcement releases					14,289		13,880		9,616		7,511	
Total complaints denied	45,87.7.		4.7,9.41		47,829		42,763		40,217		36,288	
Single complaints	41,865.		44,280		44,671		39,948		38,193		33,801	
Combined cases	1,436		1,371		459		274		260		233	
Petitions to revoke probation	2,57.6.		2,,290		2,699		2,541		1,764		2,254	
Complaints filed	284,148.		267,425		264,650		257,840		228,882		215,837	
Court dispositions	284,.148.		267.,425	100.0	264,650	100.0	257,840	100.0	228,882	100.0	215,837	100.0
Dismissed			33,358	12.5	35,579	13.4	35,002	13.6	31,334	13.7	31,480	14.6
Diversions dismissed	8,563.		9,467	3.5	6,480	2.4	4,117	1.6	3,961	1.7	3,364	1.6
Acquitted		0.2	741	0.3	783	0.3	747	0.3	709	0.3	735	0.3
Convicted		83.9	223,859	83.7	221,808	83.8	217,974	84.5	192,878	84.3	180,258	83.5
Sentence												
Death		0.0	40	0.0	40	0.0	32	0.0	42	0.0	33	0.0
Prison	44,659.	15.7	47,243	17.7	46,850	17.7	46,284	18.0	42,464	18.6	35,797	16.6
California Rehabilitation	1 50/	0.5	050	0.4	000	0.0	(75	0.0	(02	0.0	451	0.0
Center				0.4	820	0.3	675	0.3	603	0.3	451	0.2
Youth Authority				0.0	20	0.0	8	0.0	10	0.0	9	0.0
Probation			19,770	7.4	19,003	7.2	18,885	7.3	15,788	6.9	16,118	7.5
Probation with jail				54.4	144,365	54.5	141,206	54.8	124,927	54.6	119,305	55.3
Jail				3.3	8,458	3.2	8,261	3.2	6,531	2.9	6,579	3.0
Fine				0.5	1,477	0.6	1,661	0.6	1,494	0.7	1,414	0.7
Other ¹		0.1	276	0.1	775	0.3	962	0.4	1,019	0.4	552	0.3

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. a The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended and sentence stayed.

TABLE 39
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1995-2000
By Type of Disposition

Type of	19	95	19	96	19	97	19	98	199	99	200	10 ^a
disposition	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number F	Percent
Total		1.00.0.	328,168	100.0	326,768	100.0	314,483	100.0	278,715	100.0	259,636	100.0
Law enforcement releases	15,100	4.4	12,802	3.9	14,289	4.4	13,880	4.4	9,616	3.5	7,511	2.9
Complaints denied ¹	45,87.7	1.33	47,941	14.6	47,829	14.6	42,763	13.6	40,217	14.4	36,288	14.0
Dismissed, acquitted ²			. 43,566	13.3	42,842	13.1	39,866	12.7	36,004	12.9	35,579	13.7
Convicted			223,859	68.2	221,808	67.9	217,974	69.3	192,878	69.2	180,258	69.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. ^a The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases and petitions to revoke probation.

² The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

TABLE 40 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 2000^a

	To	tal	Violent o	offenses ¹	Property	offenses ²	Drug of	fenses	All o	ther
Type of disposition	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	259,636	100.0	76,500	100.0	66,011	100.0	83,112	100.0	34,013	100.0
Law enforcement releases	7,5.1.1	2.9	2,826	3.7	1,940	2.9	1,951	2.3	794	2.3
Complaints denied ³	36,,288	1.4.0	18,223	23.8	6,375	9.7	7,964	9.6	3,726	11.0
Dismissed, acquitted ⁴	35,57.9	13.7	9,221	12.1	7,136	10.8	14,414	17.3	4,808	14.1
Convicted	180,258	69.4	46,230	60.4	50,560	76.6	58,783	70.7	24,685	72.6

Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks and access card offenses; and arson.

³ The complaints denied category includes single complaints, combined cases and petitions to revoke probation.

⁴ The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

TABLE 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1995-2000
By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

		-										
Convicted offense category	199		19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	200)0ª
and type of sentence	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	1				Total		r		r			
Total convictions	238,310	100.0	223,859	100.0	221,808	100.0	217,974	100.0	192,878	100.0	180,258	100.0
- <u> </u>	r			Тур	e of sentenc	е	1		1			
State institutions ¹	46,285	19.4	48,284	21.6	47,730	21.5	46,999	21.6	43,119	22.4	36,290	20.1
Probation ²	23,120	9.7	21,278	9.5	21,255	9.6	21,508	9.9	18,301	9.5	18,084	10.0
Probation with jail	158,133	66.4	145,367	64.9	144,365	65.1	141,206	64.8	124,927	64.8	119,305	66.2
Jail	10,772	4.5	8,930	4.0	8,458	3.8	8,261	3.8	6,531	3.4	6,579	3.6
	r		Convicte	d offense ca	ategory and	type of sen	itence		1			
Violent offenses	50,643	100.0	53,248	100.0	48,036	100.0	46,259	100.0	37,914	100.0	36,455	100.0
State institutions ¹	8,944	17.7	9,925	18.6	9,267	19.3	8,602	18.6	7,954	21.0	6,881	18.9
Probation ²	5,221	10.3	5,239	9.8	4,316	9.0	4.872	10.5	3.174	8.4	3,165	8.7
Probation with jail	34,701	68.5	36,392	68.3	32,895	68.5	30,995	67.0	25,600	67.5	25,106	68.9
Jail	1,777	3.5	1,692	3.2	1,558	3.2	1,790	3.9	1,186	3.1	1,303	3.6
Property offenses	75,704	100.0	66,844	100.0	58,232	100.0	59,943	100.0	51,531	100.0	46,770	100.0
State institutions ¹	14,990	19.8	14,499	21.7	13,217	22.7	12,632	21.1	10,801	21.0	8,796	18.8
Probation ²	7,120	9.4	5,903	8.8	5,151	8.8	5,567	9.3	4,926	9.6	4,342	9.3
Probation with jail	50,378	66.5	43,801	65.5	38,243	65.7	39,982	66.7	34,426	66.8	32,196	68.8
Jail	3,216	4.2	2,641	4.0	1,621	2.8	1,762	2.9	1,378	2.7	1,436	3.1
Drug offenses	68,044	100.0	64,620	100.0	67,220	100.0	71,152	100.0	66,002	100.0	55,967	100.0
State institutions ¹	15,010	22.1	16,843	26.1	17,678	26.3	19,054	26.8	18,297	27.7	14,421	25.8
Probation ²	4,239	6.2	3,844	5.9	4,234	6.3	4,958	7.0	4,186	6.3	3,890	7.0
Probation with jail	46,113	67.8	41,865	64.8	42,973	63.9	44,858	63.0	41,692	63.2	35,877	64.1
Jail	2,682	3.9	2,068	3.2	2,335	3.5	2,282	3.2	1,827	2.8	1,779	3.2
All other offenses	43,919	100.0	39,147	100.0	48,320	100.0	40,620	100.0	37,431	100.0	41,066	100.0
State institutions ¹	7,341	16.7	7,017	17.9	7,568	15.7	6,711	16.5	6,067	16.2	6,192	15.1
Probation ²	6,540	14.9	6,292	16.1	7,554	15.6	6,111	15.0	6,015	16.1	6,687	16.3
Probation with jail	26,941	61.3	23,309	59.5	30,254	62.6	25,371	62.5	23,209	62.0	26,126	63.6
Jail	3,097	7.1	2,529	6.5	2,944	6.1	2,427	6.0	2,140	5.7	2,061	5.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

^a The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center and the Youth Authority.

² Probation includes straight probation, fine and other (no sentence given, sentence suspended and sentence stayed).

		Convicte	ed Offense (Category by	y Type of Ser	ntence				
	То	tal	Violent o	offenses ¹	Property	offenses ²	Drug o	ffenses	All c	ther
Type of sentence	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	180,258	100.0	36,455	100.0	46,770	100.0	55,967	100.0	41,066	100.0
Dooth	33	0.0	22	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Death		0.0	33	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison	35,797	19.9	6,834	18.7	8,690	18.6	14,122	25.2	6,151	15.0
California Rehabilitation										
Center	451	0.3	8	0.0	106	0.2	299	0.5	38	0.1
Youth Authority	9	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
Probation	16,118	8.9	3,030	8.3	4,010	8.6	3,256	5.8	5,822	14.2
Probation with jail	119,305	66.2	25,106	68.9	32,196	68.8	35,877	64.1	26,126	63.6
Jail	6,579	3.6	1,303	3.6	1,436	3.1	1,779	3.2	2,061	5.0
Fine	1,414	0.8	52	0.1	224	0.5	471	0.8	667	1.6
Other ³	552	0.3	83	0.2	108	0.2	163	0.3	198	0.5

TABLE 42 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2000^a onvicted Offense Category by Type of Senter

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

^a The 2000 OBTS file was closed in July 2001 and is considered "preliminary"; the "final" file will be closed in Fall 2001.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks and access card offenses; and arson.

³ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended and sentence stayed.

TABLE 43 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1952-2000 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

			State supervision Local supervision											
					Institu	ition					Aver	age	Ad	ults
					inma	ate	Parol	ees/			daily	/ jail	C	n
	Tot	al	Tot	al	popul	ation	outpa	tients	Tot	al	popula	ation [®]	active p	robation
Year(s)	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2000	691,048	3,113.1	282,684	1.273.4	161,000	725.3	121,684	548.2	408,364	1,839.6	75,076	338.2	333,288	1,501.4
1999	694,131	3,176.0	279,035		161,100	737.1	117,935	539.6	415,096	1,899.3	76,311	349.2	338,785	1,550.1
1998	676,317	3,145.9	272,747		160,093	744.7	112,654	524.0	403,570	1,877.2	79,143	368.1	324,427	1,509.1
1997	643,902	2,935.5	262,477		155,906	710.8	106,571	485.9	381,425	1,738.9	76,894	350.6	304,531	1,388.3
1996	610,508	2,797.2	248,998	1,140.8	146,632	671.8	102,366	469.0	361,510	1,656.3	72,007	329.9	289,503	1,326.4
1995	592,624	2,755.6	234,556	1 000 7	137,089	637.5	97,467	453.2	358,068	1,665.0	71,082	330.5	286,986	1,334.5
1995	592,624	2,703.8	234,556 218,697		127,784	602.9	90,913	433.2	354,338	1,665.0	69,233	326.7	285,105	1,334.5
1993	557,503	2,664.5	209,178	999.7	121,954	582.9	87,224	416.9	348,325	1,664.7	67,576	323.0	280,749	1,341.8
1992	572,812	2,004.3	199,205	964.2	111,338	538.9	87,867	410.9	348,323	1,808.3	70,853	342.9	302,754	1,465.3
1991	571,890	2,809.3	187,770	922.4	103,563	508.7	84,207	413.7	384,120	1,886.9	68,699	337.5	315,421	1,549.4
1990	547,913	2,735.8	171,368	855.7	99,145	495.0	72,223	360.6	376,545	1,880.1	70,845	353.7	305,700	1,526.4
1989	509,416	2,618.9	150,382	773.1	89,171	458.4	61,211	314.7	359,034	1,845.8	74,016	380.5	285,018	1,465.3
1988	463,353	2,453.5	130,689	692.0	78,102	413.6	52,587	278.5	332,664	1,761.5	67,021	354.9	265,643	1,406.6
1987	418,862	2,279.1	112,566	612.5	69,176	376.4	43,390	236.1	306,296	1,666.6	63,767	347.0	242,529	1,319.6
1986	375,933	2,099.8	97,432	544.2	62,128	347.0	35,304	197.2	278,501	1,555.6	57,887	323.3	220,614	1,232.3
1985	346,269	1,982.2	84,767	485.2	52,747	301.9	32,020	183.3	261,502	1,497.0	51,053	292.3	210,449	1,204.7
1984	318,427	1,863.9	73,685	431.3	45,685	267.4	28,000	163.9	244,742	1,432.6	47,329	277.0	197,413	1,155.6
1983	283,205	1,689.5	64,439	384.4	41,642	248.4	22,797	136.0	218,766	1,305.0	42,211	251.8	176,555	1,053.2
1982	251,903	1,534.5	55,809	340.0	37,600	229.1	18,209	110.9	196,094	1,194.6	39,085	238.1	157,009	956.5
1981	234,612	1,458.8	48,397	300.9	32,966	205.0	15,431	95.9	186,215	1,157.9	33,652	209.2	152,563	948.6
1980	225,048	1 424 2	43,918	278.3	27.014	176.9	14 000	101.4	101 120	1 1 4 7 0	20.045	190.4	151 005	957.5
1980	225,048	1,426.3 1,428.9	43,918	270.3	27,916 25,527	166.6	16,002 15,865	101.4	181,130 177,559	1,147.9 1,158.7	30,045 26,993	176.2	151,085 150,566	937.5
1979	218,951	1,420.9	41,392	270.1	23,527	161.4	16,895	103.5	180,051	1,207.1	26,993	180.6	153,113	1,026.5
1978	220,266	1,461.7	40,983	305.0	24,008	152.9	22,006	152.1	176,133	1,207.1	26,936	183.4	149,587	1,028.5
1976	225,843	1,603.9	44,133	322.4	23,641	167.9	22,000	154.5	180,443	1,217.2	28,201	200.3	152,242	1,033.7
1975	224,372	1,638.4	46,240	337.6	22,723	165.9	23,517	171.7	178,132	1,300.7	24,992	182.5	153,140	1,118.2
1974	232,711	1,744.5	48,607	364.4	27,479	206.0	21,128	158.4	184,104	1,380.1	25,217	189.0	158,887	1,191.1
1973	222,787	1,709.7	48,104	369.2	24,984	191.7	23,120	177.4	174,683	1,340.5	24,391	187.2	150,292	1,153.3
1972	202,744	1,589.1	32,606	255.6	17,758	139.2	14,848	116.4	170,138	1,333.5	26,955	211.3	143,183	1,122.2
1971	193,906	1,546.0	34,199	272.7	18,391	146.6	15,808	126.0	159,707	1,273.3	27,629	220.3	132,078	1,053.0
1970	182,385	1,478.0	37,326	302.5	22,399	181.5	14,927	121.0	145,059	1,175.6	27,964	226.6	117,095	948.9
1969	167,142	1,433.8	37,431	321.1	24,403	209.3	13,028	111.8	129,711	1,112.7	27,669	237.3	102,042	875.3
1968	157,029	1,377.0	37,439	328.3	25,606	224.5	11,833	103.8	119,590	1,048.7	26,308	230.7	93,282	818.0
1967	143,158	1,282.8	35,670	319.6	23,668	212.1	12,002	107.5	107,488	963.2	23,971	214.8	83,517	748.4
1966	140,121	1,288.8	36,024	331.3	23,563	216.7	12,461	114.6	104,097	957.4	23,452	215.7	80,645	741.7
1965			35,633	335.5	22,766	214.4	12,867	121.2	-		-	-		
1964			35,269	342.0	22,822	2214.4	12,447	121.2						
1963			34,438	342.7	22,936	228.3	11,502	114.5				_		
1962		-	32,942	338.2	21,086	216.5	11,856	121.7	_	-		-		-
1961	-	-	31,851	336.4	21,845	230.7	10,006	105.7	-			-		
1960	-	-	30,963	336.4	21,660	235.4	9,303	101.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	-	-	-	-	19,299	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
1958	-	-	-	-	19,202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	-	-	-	-	16,918	-	-		-	-	-	-		-
1956	-	-	-	-	15,532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	-	-	-	-	15,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954	-	-	-	-	15,376	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	-	-	-	-	14,149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	13,169	-			-			-		
Notes: Dash india	ates that dat	a are not av	ailable											

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available. Since 1952 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.: therefore,caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952-2000 period. Beginning in 1960, rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58). Comparable population data are not available prior to 1960. *Jail population will differ from previously published data due to a change in source. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix.

 TABLE 44

 ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1995-2000
 By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Туре							Percent	change
of	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995-	1999-
supervision							2000	2000
Total		610,508	6.43,902	676,317	694,131	691,048	16.6	-0.4
State supervision as of December 31	234,556	2.48,998	262,477.	272,747	279,035	282,684	20.5	1.3
Institution inmate population	137,089	146,632	155,906	160,093	161,100	161,000	17.4	-0.1
California Department of Corrections (CDC)	131,556	142,750	152,577	157,187	158,519	158,450	20.4	0.0
California Department of the Youth								
Authority (CYA) ²			630	530	413	345	-82.4	-16.5
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ³	3,577	2,8.15	2,699	2,376	2,168	2,205	-38.4	1.7
Parolees/outpatients			1.06,571	112,654	117,935	121,684	24.8	3.2
Parolees (CDC)	91,880		102,201	108,929	115,071	118,673	29.2	3.1
Parolees (CYA) ⁴		1,,4.3.1	1,122	779	323	270	-80.1	-16.4
Outpatients (CRC) ⁵	4,,2.3.0		3,248	2,946	2,541	2,741	-35.2	7.9
Local supervision	358,068	361,,510	381,425	403,570	415,096	408,364	14.0	-1.6
Average daily jail population ^{6,7,8}	7.1,,082	72,007	76,,8.94	7.9, 1.4.3	76,311	75,076	5.6	-1.6
Sentenced	28,845	29,468		33,841	31,819	30,311	5.1	-4.7
Male		25,,651	27,861	28,795	27,110	25,876	3.3	-4.6
Female	3,803	3,817	4,440	5,046	4,709	4,435	16.6	-5.8
Non-Sentenced				45,303	44,492	44,764	6.0	0.6
Male			39,201	39,771	39,222	39,360	4.2	0.4
Female	4,480	4,687	5,392	5,531	5,270	5,404	20.6	2.5
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31	286,986	289,503	304,531	324,427	338,785	333,288	16.1	-1.6
Felony offense	193,389	197,862	21.2,335	229,681	244,460	238,520	23.3	-2.4
Misdemeanor offense	93,597	91,641	92,196	94,746	94,325	94,768	1.3	0.5
	Rate per	100,000 pop	oulation at r	'isk [°]				
Total		2,7.9.72	2,935.5	3,145.9	3,176.0	3,113.1	13.0	-2.0
State supervision				1,268.7	1,276.7	1,273.4	16.8	-0.3
Institution inmate population				744.7	737.1	725.3	13.8	-1.6
Parolees/outpatients			4.85.9	524.0	539.6	548.2	21.0	1.6
Local supervision	1,,665.0	1.,65.63	1,738.9	1,877.2	1,899.3	1,839.6	10.5	-3.1
Average daily jail population	330.5		350.6	368.1	349.2	338.2	2.3	-3.2
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31	1,334.5	1,326.4	1,388.3	1,509.1	1,550.1	1,501.4	12.5	-3.1

Sources: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority. Jail population data is provided by the California Board of Corrections (BOC).

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding. By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur. ¹ CDC counts include felons housed in CRC and DMH state hospitals.

² 1996 legislation has resulted in transfers of large numbers of adult inmates from CYA to CDC in 1996 through 2000.

³ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotic Addict Program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC counts.

⁴1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1996 to 2000.

⁵ Outpatients are civil narcotic addicts under parole supervision.

⁶ Jail population will differ from previously published data due to a change in source. For additional information see "Data Characteristics and Known Limitations" in the Appendix. ⁷ Average daily jail populations are for Type II, III, and IV facilities.

⁸ Counts may not add to the total due to projections and rounding of numbers made by the BOC.

⁹ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

TABLE 44A ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1995-2000 By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution

Type of	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
supervision	1995	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000
•	Percent					
Total	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State supervision			40.8	40.3	40.2	40.9
Local supervision			59.2	59.7	59.8	59.1
State supervision as of December 31		100.0.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Institution inmate population	.58.4		59.4	58.7	57.7	57.0
California Department of Corrections (CDC)			. 58.1	57.6	56.8	56.1
California Department of the Youth						
Authority (CYA)	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC)	1.5	11	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Parolees/outpatients	41.6		40.6	41.3	42.3	43.0
Parolees (CDC)			38.9	39.9	41.2	42.0
Parolees (CYA)			0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Outpatients (CRC)		1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Local supervision	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average daily jail population	19.9	19.9	20.2.	19.6	18.4	18.4
Sentenced	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.7	7.4
Male	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.3
Female	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
Non Sentenced	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.7	11.0
Male		10.5	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.6
Female		1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31		80.1	79.8	80.4	81.6	81.6
Felony offenses		54.7	55.7	56.9	58.9	58.4
Misdemeanor offenses		253	2.4.2	23.5	22.7	23.2

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding. Source: CDC and CRC data are provided by the California Department of Corrections. CYA data are provided by the California Department of Youth Authority. Jail population data are provided by the California Board of Corrections (BOC).

	Tota	al	Felony o	ffense	Misdemean	nor offense
Year(s)	Number F	Percent	Number P	Percent	Number	Percent
2000	333,288	100.0	238,520	71.6	94,768	28.4
1999	338,785	100.0	244,460	72.2	94,325	27.8
1998	324,427	100.0	229,681	70.8	94,746	29.2
1997	304,531	100.0	212,335	69.7	92,196	30.3
1996	289,503	100.0	197,862	68.3	91,641	31.7
1995	286,986	100.0	193,389	67.4	93,597	32.6
	Р	ercent cl	hange in nui	mber		
1995 to 2000	16.1		23.3		1.3	
1999 to 2000	-1.6		-2.4		0.5	

TABLE 45 ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1995-2000 Type by Level of Offense

Notes: These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under supervised probation by the same level court in the same county.

In 1998, labels were changed from Superior and Lower court to Felony and Misdemeanor offense because of court unification.

TABLE 46	
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1995-2000	
By Level of Offense, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk	

Level of offense													Percent	change
and	199	5	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	999	20	000	1995-	1999-
placements & removals	Number F	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2000	2000
			-		Place	ed on pro	bation		-		-		-	
Total	142,560	100.0	153,048	100.0	164,882	100.0	171,899	100.0	170,343	100.0	162,176	100.0	13.8	-4.8
Felony offense	9.7.,5.0.9	68.4	102,750	67.1	113,572	68.9	123,285	71.7	122,129	71.7	114,336	70.5	17.3	-6.4
Misdemeanor offense	45,051	31.6	50,298	32.9	51,310	31.1	48,614	28.3	48,214	28.3	47,840	29.5	6.2	-0.8
			Rat	e per 100	,000 popul	ation at ris	k ¹ - Placeo	d on proba	ation					
Total	6629		701.2		751.7		799.6		779.4		730.6		10.2	-6.3
Felony offense	4.5.34		470.8		517.8		573.5		558.8		515.1		13.6	-7.8
Misdemeanor offense			230.5		233.9		226.1		220.6		215.5		2.9	-2.3
					Remov	ed from p	robation							
Total	133,229	100.0	138,803	100.0	146,877	100.0	147,210	100.0	159,925	100.0	151,475	100.0	13.7	-5.3
Felony offense	85.,66.5	64.3	91,842	66.2	97,796	66.6	102,108	69.4	109,070	68.2	104,285	68.8	21.7	-4.4
Misdemeanor offense	47.,564	3.57	46,961	33.8	49,081	33.4	45,102	30.6	50,855	31.8	47,190	31.2	-0.8	-7.2
Terminated		45.1	57,835	41.7	60,818	41.4	64,010	43.5	75,011	46.9	71,031	46.9	18.2	-5.3
Felony offense		27.9	37,650	27.1	40,887	27.8	44,226	30.0	49,868	31.2	47,382	31.3	27.4	-5.0
Misdemeanor offense.	22,91.6	1.72	20,185	14.5	19,931	13.6	19,784	13.4	25,143	15.7	23,649	15.6	3.2	-5.9
Revoked	60,983	45.8	61,462	44.3	65,300	44.5	62,508	42.5	64,030	40.0	63,507	41.9	4.1	-0.8
Felony offense	43,007	32.3	42,241	30.4	42,987	29.3	43,650	29.7	44,962	28.1	46,392	30.6	7.9	3.2
Misdemeanor offense.	1.7.,9.7.6		19,221	13.8	22,313	15.2	18,858	12.8	19,068	11.9	17,115	11.3	-4.8	-10.2
Other ^{2,3}	12,143	9.1	19,506	14.1	20,759	14.1	20,692	14.1	20,884	13.1	16,937	11.2	39.5	-18.9
Felony offense	5,47.1	4.1	11,951	8.6	13,922	9.5	14,232	9.7	14,240	8.9	10,511	6.9	92.1	-26.2
Misdemeanor offense.	6,67.2		7,555	5.4	6,837	4.7	6,460	4.4	6,644	4.2	6,426	4.2	-3.7	-3.3
			Rate	oer 100,00	0 populati	on at risk ¹	- Remove	d from pro	bation					
Total	619.5		636.0		669.6		684.8		731.7		682.4		10.2	-6.7
Terminated			265.0		277.3		297.7		343.2		320.0		14.5	-6.8
Revoked			281.6		297.7		290.8		293.0		286.1		0.9	-2.4
Other	56.5		89.4		94.6		96.3		95.6		76.3		35.0	-20.2

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding. These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation by the same level court in the same county. In 1998, labels were changed from Superior and Lower court to Felony and Misdemeanor offense because of court unification.
 ¹ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).
 ² "Other" includes transfer of jurisdiction from one county to another, death, sentence vacated, successful appeal, deportation, etc.
 ³ Some of the variation in this category from 1995 to 1996 may be due to a change in reporting standards initiated by the Sacramento County Probation Department.

TABLE 47
ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1995-2000
By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of commitment													Percent	change
and	199	95	19	96	19	97	199	98	199	99	20	00	1995-	1999-
type of institution	Number P	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number F	Percent	Number I	Percent	2000	2000
					To	otal								
Total	66,265	100.0	66,256	100.0	66,203	100.0	65,539	100.0	61,546	100.0	57,866	100.0	-12.7	-6.0
					Type of c	ommitme	ent							
Newly received from court	. 48,753	73.6	48,787	73.6	48,662	73.5	48,213	73.6	44,439	72.2	41,821	72.3	-14.2	-5.9
Parolee/outpatient returned														
with new commitment	17,512	26.4	17,469	26.4	17,541	26.5	17,326	26.4	17,107	27.8	16,045	27.7	-8.4	-6.2
					Type of	institutior	า							
California Department of														
Corrections (CDC)	62,913	94.9	63,900	96.4	64,261	97.1	63,823	97.4	60,007	97.5	56,288	97.3	-10.5	-6.2
Newly received from court	. 45,459	68.6	46,465	70.1	46,766	70.6	46,529	71.0	42,936	69.8	40,277	69.6	-11.4	-6.2
Parolee returned with new														
commitment	17,454	26.3	17,435	26.3	17,495	26.4	17,294	26.4	17,071	27.7	16,011	27.7	-8.3	-6.2
California Rehabilitation														
Center (CRC) ¹	2,424	3.7	1,627	2.5	1,639	2.5	1,527	2.3	1,389	2.3	1,463	2.5	-39.6	5.3
Newly received from court	. 2,369	3.6	1,593	2.4	1,594	2.4	1,495	2.3	1,353	2.2	1,429	2.5	-39.7	5.6
Outpatient returned with new											-			
commitment	55	0.1	34	0.1	45	0.1	32	.0	36	0.1	34	0.1	-38.2	-
California Department of the	928	1.4	729	1.1	303	0.5	189	0.3	150	0.2	115	0.2	-87.6	-23.3
Youth Authority (CYA) Newly received from court ²	928 117	0.2	109	0.2	303 100	0.5	69	0.3	54	0.2	31	0.2	-87.6	-23.3 -42.6
Newly received from court,	117	0.2	109	0.2	100	0.2	09	0.1	- 34	0.1	31	0.1	-73.0	-42.0
1731.5(c) Wl ^{3,4}	808	1.2	620	0.9	202	0.3	120	0.2	96	0.2	84	0.1	-89.6	-12.5
Parolee returned with new	000	1.2	020	0.9	202	0.5	120	0.2	70	0.2	04	0.1	-07.0	-12.5
commitment ⁵	3	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
		0.0	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		per 100,000		-	0.0		0.0	, v	010		
Total	308.1		303.6		301.8	populat	304.9		281.6		260.7		-15.4	-7.4
CDC	292.5		292.8		293.0		296.9		274.6		253.6		-13.3	-7.6
CRC	292.5 11.3		7.5		293.0 7.5		290.9		274.0		255.0		-13.3	-7.8
СҮА	4.3		3.3		1.4		0.9		0.4		0.0		-41.0	-28.6
017	4.5		5.5		1.4		0.7		0.7		0.5		-00.4	-20.0

Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, and the California Department of the Youth Authority.

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ CRC counts are for commitments to the Civil Narcotics Addict Program. Although CRC is a CDC institution, the CRC counts are not included in the CDC counts.

² Counts are for commitments of adults from criminal courts.

³ Persons sentenced to CDC and transferred to the custody of CYA under Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c).

⁴ 1996 legislation accounts for the decrease in this category from 1996 to 2000.

⁵ Adults returned from criminal court who had previous CYA commitments and/or who may have been under CYA jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.

⁶ These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 58).

	Total	Law		Public		
Year(s)	expenditures ¹	enforcement	Prosecution	defense	Courts	Corrections
1999/2000 ^ª	-	-	-	_	-	-
1998/99 ^b	\$18,721,494	8,761,423	1,209,460	449,789	1,305,527	6,995,295
1997/98	\$18,134,068	8,342,033	1,071,695	426,602	1,687,760	6,605,978
1996/97	\$17,190,332	7,769,054	1,021,622	412,801	1,669,069	6,317,786
1995/96	\$16,447,382	7,436,062	942,499	392,849	1,663,692	6,012,280
1994/95	\$15,386,553	7,070,775	859,275	370,529	1,515,084	5,570,890
1993/94	\$14,551,913	6,738,242	791,630	348,477	1,433,470	5,240,094
1992/93	\$13,752,935	6,532,639	722,223	348,955	1,399,056	4,750,062
1991/92	\$13,762,103	6,481,822	713,921	348,021	1,454,060	4,764,279
1990/91	\$12,685,772	5,960,782	643,180	314,062	1,324,390	4,443,358
1989/90	\$11,395,198	5,385,470	561,517	275,951	1,190,047	3,982,213
1988/89	\$9,963,497	4,891,280	491,895	246,779	1,021,579	3,311,964
1987/88	\$9,087,289	4,509,517	453,235	213,335	898,335	3,012,867
1986/87	\$8,370,447	4,243,343	414,671	185,772	826,289	2,700,372
1985/86	\$7,486,696	3,888,570	383,142	157,113	752,993	2,304,878
1984/85	\$6,679,904	3,591,614	343,958	138,085	662,461	1,943,786
1983/84	\$5,878,081	3,256,388	307,483	119,559	551,094	1,643,557
1982/83	\$5,355,311	2,981,519	280,884	111,941	516,024	1,464,943
1981/82	\$4,954,317	2,741,479	260,176	96,737	468,538	1,387,387
1980/81	\$4,362,811	2,400,827	231,873	84,066	405,827	1,240,218
1979/80	\$3,784,620	2,058,821	205,311	74,906	351,335	1,094,247
1978/79	\$3,070,469	1,661,488	165,848	55,961	290,726	896,446
1977/78	\$2,888,395	1,578,641	148,676	54,795	279,578	826,705
1976/77	\$2,596,473	1,418,008	128,716	47,387	255,752	746,610
1975/76	\$2,312,906	1,284,178	93,364	37,018	217,072	681,274
1974/75	\$2,112,394	1,160,710	76,426	34,528	210,607	630,123
1973/74	\$1,829,886	1,018,333	67,162	29,555	180,499	534,337
1972/73	\$1,612,369	903,534	58,073	25,238	160,329	465,195
1971/72	\$1,429,104	797,603	49,547	21,785	145,161	415,008
1970/71	\$1,295,856	716,479	42,655	17,753	130,018	388,951
1969/70	\$1,133,462	618,773	35,724	13,806	114,250	350,909
1968/69	\$977,673	531,381	28,838	9,387	101,364	306,703
1967/68°	\$839,631	448,924	24,618	6,847	89,120	270,122

TABLE 48 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1967/68 - 1999/2000 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.

"The 1999/2000 data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this publication.

^b The 1998/99 Courts costs do not include Constable/Marshal or Court Reporter/Transcriber expenditures.

 $^\circ$ The 1967/68 Law Enforcement costs do not include state police expenditures.

TABLE 49
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1994/95-1999/2000
By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures
(Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

							Percent	change ^c
Dollar	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99 ^a	1999/2000 ^b	1994/95-	1998/99-
type							1998/99	1999/2000
Current-dollar expenditures	\$15,386,553	\$16,447,382	\$17,190,332	\$18,134,068	\$18,721,494	-	21.7	-
Constant-dollar expenditures ¹	\$9,209,295	\$ 9,609,276	\$9,807,283	\$10,127,660	\$10,260,324	-	11.4	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Fiscal year 1980/81 is used as the base year.

^a The 1998/99 data does not include Constable/Marshal or Court Reporter/Transcriber expenditures.

^b The 1999/2000 data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this publication.

^c Because 1999/2000 data are not available, percent changes have been calculated for the four year period, 1994/95 to 1998/99, only. ¹ Constant-dollar expenditures are calculated according to the State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator. Amounts may differ from those previously published because of revisions to the implicit price deflator.

TABLE 50 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1994/95-1999/2000 By Type of Agency (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

	1994/9	95	1995/9	96	1996/9	97	1997/9	98	1998/9	99	1999/:	2000ª
Type of agency	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent								
Total	15,386,553	100.0	16,447,382	100.0	17,190,332	100.0	18,134,068	100.0	18,721,494	100.0	\$	-
Law enforcement	7,070,775	46.0	7,436,062	45.2	7,769,054	45.2	8,342,033	46.0	8,761,423	46.8		-
Prosecution	859,275	5.6	942,499	5.7	1,021,622	5.9	1,071,695	5.9	1,209,460	6.5	-	-
Public defense	370,529	2.4	392,849	2.4	412,801	2.4	426,602	2.4	449,789	2.4	-	-
Courts and court-related	1,515,084	9.8	1,663,692	10.1	1,669,069	9.7	1,687,760	9.3	1,305,527	7.0	-	-
Courts	1,140,636	7.4	1,294,769	7.9	1,302,425	7.6	1,287,850	7.1	1,260,258	6.7	-	-
Court-related ¹	374,448	2.4	368,923	2.2	366,644	2.1	399,910	2.2	45,269	0.2	-	-
Corrections	5,570,890	36.2	6,012,280	36.6	6,317,786	36.8	6,605,978	36.4	6,995,295	37.4	-	-

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that data are not available. ^a The 1999/2000 data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this publication.

¹ The 1998/99 expenses for the "Constables and Marshals" and "Court Reporters and Transcribers" were not available from the Controller of the State of California.

							Percent	change
Agency	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 ^ª	1994/95- 1998/99	1998/99- 1999/2000
Total ¹	\$15,386,553	\$16,447,382	\$17,190,332	\$18,134,068	\$18,721,494	-	21.7	-
Law enforcement			7,769,054	8,342,033	8,761,423	-	23.9	-
California Highway Patrol ²	680,601	766,032	799,519	870,041	833,466	-	22.5	-
Police departments	4,711,605	4,942,608	5,205,542	5,490,172	5,740,958	-	21.8	-
Sheriffs' departments	1,678,569	1,727,422	1,763,993	1,981,820	2,186,999	-	30.3	-
Prosecution			1,021,622	1,071,695	1,209,460	-	40.8	-
Public defense		392,849	412,801	426,602	449,789	-	21.4	-
Courts and court-related	1,515,084	1,663,692	1,669,069	1,687,760	1,305,527	-	-13.8	-
Courts		1,294,769	1,302,425	1,287,850	1,260,258	-	10.5	-
Superior ³			873,706	902,376	1,260,258	-	113.4	-
Municipal ⁴		520,962	428,716	385,474	0	-	-100.0	-
Justice ⁵			3	0	0	-	-100.0	-
Court-related			366,644	399,910	45,269	-	-87.9	-
Constables and marshals ⁶	249,472	273,799	276,853	293,345	0	-	-100.0	-
Court reporters and transcripts ⁶	36,651	37,183	37,813	22,718	0	-	-100.0	-
County clerks			16,591	8,710	6,492	-	-80.1	-
Grand juries	4,464		4,606	4,465	5,005	-	12.1	-
All other ⁷			30,781	70,672	33,772	-	-34.2	-
Corrections	5,570,890	6,012,280	6,317,786	6,605,978	6,995,295	-	25.6	-
Probation departments			930,877	1,012,787	1,117,705	-	29.6	-
Jails	1,247,162	1,287,188	1,328,233	1,374,933	1,464,516	-	17.4	-
Youth Authority		429,967	435,597	395,668	388,761	-	-1.8	-
Department of Corrections	3,065,381	3,409,951	3,623,079	3,822,590	4,024,313	-	31.3	-

TABLE 51 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1994/95-1999/2000 By Type of Agency (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Source: State of California Governor's Budget and the Controller of the State of California.

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

^a The 1999/2000 data were not available from the Controller of the State of California in time for inclusion in this publication.

¹ Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies.

² Effective July 1995, the California State Police merged with the California Highway Patrol.

³ Includes unified courts (See footnotes 4 and 5).

⁴ Effective January 1998, municipal courts (and justice courts, see Footnote 5) ceased to exist and are now considered a part of the Superior Court.

⁵ Effective January 1995, justice courts became municipal courts.

⁶ The 1998/99 expenses for the "Constables and Marshals" and "Court Reporters and Transcribers" were not available from the Controller of the State of California.

⁷ Includes expenditures related to the administration of justice not reported in any other category to the Controller of the State of California.

		Ву	Type of Agency			
	Total	Law		Public		
Year(s)	personnel	enforcement	Prosecution	defense	Courts	Corrections
2000	194,384	103,579	18,481	3,957	1,880	66,487
1999	190,362	102,769	16,476	3,857	1,880	65,380
1998	183,998	98,495	15,876	3,651	1,868	64,108
1997	176,865	96,322	14,826	3,622	1,844	60,251
1996	169,917	94,207	12,548	3,533	1,809	57,820
1995	162,076	91,198	11,998	3,246	1,805	53,829
1994	155,267	86,933	11,461	3,224	1,817	51,832
1993	151,663	85,989	10,324	3,278	1,762	50,310
1992	149,183	87,020	10,272	3,220	1,763	46,908
1991	150,737	88,628	10,027	3,255	1,745	47,082
1990	146,119	86,814	9,984	3,104	1,710	44,507
1989	138,803	83,807	8,955	3,040	1,719	41,282
1988	124,016	72,586	8,251	2,822	1,613	38,744
1987	125,642	77,015	8,334	2,390	1,589	36,314
1986	120,116	75,437	8,470	2,270	1,540	32,399
1985	115,091	73,582	8,072	2,163	1,502	29,772
1984	110,640	74,536	7,686	2,013	1,473	24,932
1983	107,131	72,618	7,460	1,987	1,451	23,615
1982	105,001	71,352	7,407	1,972	1,410	22,860
1981	102,350	69,420	7,184	1,929	1,393	22,424
1980	101,808	67,321	7,272	1,893	1,352	23,970
1979	97,687	65,120	6,916	1,766	1,302	22,583
1978	97,604	64,928	6,806	1,782	1,276	22,812
1977	98,867	65,971	6,809	1,784	1,269	23,034
1976	96,475	64,060	6,183	1,680	1,278	23,274
1975	94,743	64,177	4,875	1,574	1,266	22,851
1974	90,684	62,020	4,352	1,559	1,215	21,538
1973	86,956	59,697	4,439	1,385	1,213	20,222
1972	83,626	58,028	3,428	1,236	1,186	19,748
1971	81,782	57,099	3,227	1,120	1,160	19,176
1970	77,887	55,320	2,506	929	1,105	18,027
1969	72,853	51,104	2,786	914	1,084	16,965

TABLE 52 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1969 -2000 By Type of Agency

Notes: Law enforcement personnel counts do not include state police, UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab or the Bay Area Rapid Transit for 1969-1971.

Additionally, state police and UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab did not report in 1972 and 1973.

Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included. Counts may not match previously published data due to changes in categories and/or file adjustments.

Type of agency							Percent cl	hange
and	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995-	1999-
personnel classification							2000	2000
Total ¹		169,917	176,865	183,998	190,362	194,384	19.9	2.1
Law enforcement		94,207	96,322	98,495	102,769	103,579	13.6	0.8
Prosecution ²		12,548	14,826	15,876	16,476	18,481	54.0	12.2
Attorneys		3,353	3,750	3,870	4,023	4,202	26.2	4.4
Investigators		1,228	1,476	1,578	1,648	1,795	59.1	8.9
Clerical and all other	<u>7,</u> 540	7,967	9,600	10,428	10,805	12,484	65.6	15.5
Public defense ^{2,3}		3,533	3,622	3,651	3,857	3,957	21.9	2.6
Attorneys		2,161	2,269	2,270	2,392	2,408	17.5	0.7
Investigators		453	484	477	491	520	27.8	5.9
Clerical and all other		919	869	904	974	1,029	30.4	5.6
Courts ⁴		1,809	1,844	1,868	1,880	1,880	4.2	0.0
Judgeship		1,459	1,480	1,480	1,479	1,479	1.4	0.0
Auxiliary		350	364	388	401	401	15.9	0.0
Corrections		57,820	60,251	64,108	65,380	66,487	23.5	1.7
Probation departments ²		13,802	14,562	15,819	16,202	16,122	20.2	-0.5
Probation officers		6,287	6,708	7,368	7,443	7,781	28.8	4.5
All other		7,515	7,854	8,451	8,759	8,341	13.2	-4.8
Department of Corrections		38,548	40,263	43,085	44,041	45,179	27.8	2.6
Youth Authority		5,470	5,426	5,204	5,137	5,186	2.3	1.0

TABLE 53
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1995-2000
By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification

Sources: Law enforcement, district attorney, public defender, and probation personnel surveys (CJSC); Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts

(California Judicial Council); and the State of California's Governor's Budget.

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available or that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

Counts may not match previously published data due to changes in categories and/or file adjustments.

¹Law enforcement personnel counts are obtained from a one-day survey taken on October 31. All other personnel counts are taken on June 30. Department of Corrections and Youth Authority personnel are fiscal year counts obtained from the *Governor's Budget*.

² Prosecution, public defense, and probation department survey forms have been revised; beginning in 1996, counts reflect all full-time personnel, regardless of funding.

³Effective 1999, data includes private attorneys serving under contract as full time public defenders.

⁴ Due to court unifications, the counts for the superior, misdemeanor and justice courts have been combined.

⁵Includes court commissioners and referees.

		Ву Тур	e of Agency					
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Percent 1995-	change 1999-
Type of agency							2000	2000
			Total					
Total	91,198	94,207	96,322	98,495	102,769	103,579	13.6	0.8
		Sworn	and civilian					
Sworn	62,150	63,984	65,416	67,035	69,363	69,029	11.1	-0.5
Civilian	29,048	30,223	30,906	31,460	33,406	34,550	18.9	3.4
		ŀ	Agency					
Police departments	50,396	52,189	52,986	53,752	53,385	52,548	4.3	-1.6
Sworn	36,061	37,277	38,028	38,648	38,501	37,761	4.7	-1.9
Civilian	14,335	14,912	14,958	15,104	14,884	14,787	3.2	-0.7
Sheriffs' departments	29,935	30,864	32,192	33,675	38,247	39,907	33.3	4.3
Sworn	18,717	18,883	19,709	20,709	23,158	23,707	26.7	2.4
Civilian	11,218	11,981	12,483	12,966	15,089	16,200	44.4	7.4
California Highway Patrol	9,162	9,726	9,680	9,670	9,729	9,788	6.8	0.6
Sworn	6,173	6,708	6,556	6,537	6,612	6,509	5.4	-1.6
Civilian	2,989	3,018	3,124	3,133	3,117	3,279	9.7	5.2
Other law enforcement agencies ¹		1,428	1,464	1,398	1,408	1,336	-21.6	-5.1
Sworn	1,199	1,116	1,123	1,141	1,092	1,052	-12.3	-3.7
- Civilian	506	312	341	257	316	284	-43.9	-10.1

TABLE 54
LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1995-2000
By Type of Agency

Source: Law Enforcement Personnel Survey conducted by CJSC: A one-day survey taken October 31.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

Counts may not match previously published data due to changes in categories and/or file adjustments.

¹The *Other law enforcement agencies' category is comprised of personnel from University of California, UC Lawrence-Livermore Lab, State Parks and Recreation, and Bay Area Rapid Transit.

TABLE 55 CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1995-2000 By Type of Agency

	19	95	19	96	19	97	19	98	19	99	20	00
Type of agency	Number	Percent										
Total	162,076	100.0	169,917	100.0	176,865	100.0	183,998	100.0	190,362	100.0	194,384	100.0
Law enforcement	91,198	56.3	94,207	55.4	96,322	54.5	98,495	53.5	102,769	54.0	103,579	53.3
Prosecution	11,998	7.4	12,548	7.4	14,826	8.4	15,876	8.6	16,476	8.7	18,481	9.5
Public defense	3,246	2.0	3,533	2.1	3,622	2.0	3,651	2.0	3,857	2.0	3,957	2.0
Courts	1,805	1.1	1,809	1.1	1,844	1.0	1,868	1.0	1,880	1.0	1,880	1.0
Corrections	53,829	33.2	57,820	34.0	60,251	34.1	64,108	34.8	65,380	34.3	66,487	34.2

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Counts may not match previously published data due to changes in categories and/or file adjustments.

		CI	TIZENS' COMP	tae Plaints again	BLE 56 NST PEACE O	FFICERS, 19	31-2000			
		T	ype of Com	plaint and L	evel of Crir	minal Comp	olaint			
							Crin	ninal		
Year(s)	Total		Total Non-criminal		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained
2000	23,395	2,395	21,470	2,166	1,925	229	1,217	54	708	175
1999	19,034	2,549	17,802	2,307	1,232	242	604	94	628	148
1998	17,483	2,706	15,902	2,433	1,581	273	890	115	691	158
1997	16,966	2,458	15,702	2,240	1,264	218	601	75	663	143
1996	19,376	2,728	17,865	2,439	1,511	289	646	93	865	196
1995	19,233	3,340	17,470	2,968	1,763	372	798	152	965	220
1994	19,629	2,860	18,291	2,576	1,338	284	490	101	848	183
1993	18,931	2,555	17,070	2,315	1,861	240	739	97	1,122	143
1992	17,468	2,769	15,723	2,459	1,745	310	782	110	963	200
1991	16,467	2,632	15,063	2,377	1,404	255	544	89	860	166
1990	14,755	2,754	13,343	2,459	1,412	295	493	86	919	209
1989	14,855	2,759	13,388	2,491	1,467	268	603	98	864	170
1988	13,817	2,438	12,363	2,148	1,454	290	605	115	849	175
1987	14,180	2,244	13,334	2,077	846	167	251	57	595	110
1986	12,811	2,412	12,083	2,252	728	160	245	49	483	111
1985	13,999	2,839	13,172	2,593	827	246	290	97	537	149

104

84

198

60

Notes: Data collection began in 1981.

12,875

12,008

11,599

8,686

2,357

2,353

2,092

1,552

12,137

11,321

10,156

8,081

1984.....

1983.....

1982.....

1981.....

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code Section 832.5(a), reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies. The data collected under Penal Code section 13012(d) are accurate and complete to the extent that the contributing agency or agencies met reporting obligations.

2,204

2,194

1,854

1,450

738

687

605

1,443

153

159

238

102

223

228

322

188

49

75

40

42

515

459

417

1,121

		Total calls				Type of	weapon		
		No Weapon				Knife	Other		
		involved	Weapon			or cutting	dangerous	Personal	Not
Year(s)	Total	or reported	involved	Total	Firearm	instrument	weapon	weapon ²	reported ³
2000	196,880	61,724	135,156	135,156	1,441	4,363	15,048	114,304	0
1999 ^ª	186,406	58,611	127,795	127,795	1,520	4,237	13,929	108,109	0
1998°	196,832	60,174	136,658	136,658	1,921	4,422	15,535	114,780	0
1997 ^ª	220,156	64,506	155,650	155,650	2,073	5,462	17,502	130,613	0
1996	227,899	68,824	159,075	159,075	2,327	5,868	16,474	134,406	0
1995 ^b	246,315	72,016	174,299	174,299	2,838	6,370	16,385	148,706	0
1994	250,439	68,199	182,240	182,240	3,089	6,491	16,716	155,944	0
1993	238,895	65,635	173,260	173,260	2,951	6,273	15,366	148,670	0
1992	240,826	65,473	175,353	175,353	3,053	6,507	14,518	151,275	0
1991	203,638	55,083	148,555	148,555	3,129	5,423	12,008	127,958	37
1990	195,019	54,079	140,940	140,940	2,610	5,417	10,879	117,693	4,341
1989	188,581	52,512	136,069	136,069	2,730	5,276	9,935	113,907	4,221
1988	182,540	54,345	128,195	128,195	2,532	5,048	9,634	110,068	913
1987	181,112	57,232	123,880	123,880	2,704	4,865	8,228	107,055	1,028
1986°	83,661	27,818	55,843	55,843	1,255	2,293	4,062	47,778	455

TABLE 57 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986-2000 Type of Call and Weapon

¹ Penal Code Section 13730 does not require that the type of weapon involved in a domestic violence-related call be reported. ² Hands, feet, etc.

³Prior to 1989 the "personal weapon" category was not recognized by all reporting agencies as a type of weapon. When those agencies began reporting personal weapon

calls as cases involving weapons, they did not provide the type of weapon designation. This accounts for the large increase in "not reported" weapons in 1989 and 1990.

^a The San Francisco Police Department did not report data from April 1997 through December 1999. In 1996, 6,422 domestic violence-related calls for assistance were reported by this department; in 2000, 4,963.

^b The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide 1995 data. In 1994, 5,237 domestic violence-related calls for assistance were reported by this department. ^c Data collection began in July 1986; therefore, only six months of data are available and displayed for 1986.

	Total	Population at risk							
Year(s)	population	Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³					
2000	34,480,000	26,203,950	22,198,297	4,005,653					
1999	34,036,000	25,711,892	21,855,190	3,856,702					
1998	33,494,000	25,263,064	21,498,170	3,764,894					
1997	32,957,000	25,760,375	21,934,916	3,825,459					
1996	32,383,000	25,554,242	21,825,735	3,728,507					
1995	32,063,000	25,122,782	21,505,839	3,616,943					
1994	32,140,000	24,703,379	21,193,571	3,509,808					
1993	31,742,000	24,334,534	20,923,632	3,410,902					
1992	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458					
1991	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184					
1990	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328					
1989	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629					
1988	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604					
1987	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805					
1986	26,741,621	21,009,362	17,903,122	3,106,240					
1985	26,112,632	20,563,314	17,468,941	3,094,373					
1984	25,587,254	20,167,923	17,083,479	3,084,444					
1983	25,075,581	19,860,746	16,763,095	3,097,651					
1982	24,546,566	19,510,945	16,415,571	3,095,374					
1981	24,038,711	19,172,812	16,082,355	3,090,457					
1980	23,668,145	18,824,197	15,778,999	3,045,198					
1979	23,255,000	18,371,691	15,323,376	3,048,315					
1978	22,839,000	18,012,901	14,916,032	3,046,310					
1977 1976	22,350,000 21,935,000	17,619,453 17,269,884	14,470,680 14,080,872	3,148,773 3,189,012					
1975	21,537,000	16,914,556	13,694,793	3,219,763					
1975	21,173,000	16,563,671	13,339,906	3,219,765					
1973									
	20,868,000	16,237,031	13,031,007	3,206,024					
1972	20,585,000	15,926,249	12,758,809	3,167,440					
1971	20,346,000	15,657,238	12,542,795	3,114,443					
1970	20,039,000	15,378,312	12,339,580	3,038,732					
1969	19,856,000	14,697,200	11,657,600	3,039,600					
1968	19,554,000	14,379,400	11,403,700	2,975,700					
1967	19,478,000	14,065,700	11,159,800	2,905,900					
1966	19,132,000	13,696,700	10,872,500	2,824,200					
1965	18,756,000	13,377,400	10,620,600	2,756,800					
1964	18,234,000	12,981,700	10,311,100	2,670,600					
1963	17,675,000	12,564,600	10,047,700	2,516,900					
1962	17,044,000	12,099,200	9,740,000	2,359,200					
1961	16,445,000	11,697,900	9,469,100	2,228,800					
1960	15,860,000	11,314,900	9,203,300	2,111,600					
1959	15,280,000	-	-						
1958	14,752,000	-	-						
1957	14,190,000	-	-						
1956	13,600,000		-						
1955	13,035,000	-	-						
1954	12,595,000	-	-						
1953	12,101,000	-	-						
1952	11,638,000		-						

TABLE 58
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1952-2000

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Note: Population data by age are not available prior to 1960.

¹ Total population at risk, 10-69 years of age.

² Adult population at risk, 18-69 years of age.

³ Juvenile population at risk, 10-17 years of age.

CRIME & DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA 2000 APPENDIX



PREFACE CRIMES ARRESTS DISPOSITIONS ADULT CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES & PERSONNEL OTHER DATA BASES DATA TABLES

CJSC Home Page CJSC Publications AG's Home Page

DATA CHARACTERISTICS AND KNOWN LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR)

- Crime data from the UCR Program have been published continuously for 49 years and are available in a somewhat consistent format from 1952.
- The number of reported murder, forcible rape, and aggravated assault crimes represents known victims, while for robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson, the number represents known incidents.
- Estimated data were provided by Oakland Police Department for 1995. Dollar values and most supplementary variables were not provided.
- If multiple crimes occur during the same event, only the most serious (based upon a hierarchy) is counted. Arson is the exception.

ARRESTS

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- Arrest data from the MACR reporting system date back to 1957. Prior to 1957, only adult felony arrest data were available.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, MACR selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.
- In order to display meaningful trend information, 1995 data presented on pages 27 through 59 include estimated data for the Bakersfield and Oakland police departments. When combined, arrest data for these two agencies comprise a significant percentage of statewide data.

The Bakersfield Police Department was unable to provide arrest data for February through December 1995. The 1995 estimates for this agency were calculated by averaging the number of arrests reported for 1992, 1993, and 1994. The result was added to the original 1995 statewide MACR master file count (after the January 1995 data reported by the agency were extracted). The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide any arrest data for 1995. This department requested that the number of arrests reported by their agency for 1994 be reduced by 5 percent to create 1995 estimates. The result was added to the original 1995 statewide MACR master file count.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1975. The OBTS system, which began with a 25 percent sample in four counties in 1973, became operational on a statewide basis in 1975. All 58 counties were reporting by 1978.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- Adult Felony Arrest Disposition data represent final dispositions equal to approximately 65-75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- The 1995 and 1996 OBTS report files were accessed in May 1998. The 1997 OBTS file was accessed in September 1998. The 1998 OBTS file was accessed in November 1999. The 1999 file was accessed in May 2001. The 2000 file was accessed in July 2001 and is considered preliminary.
- Caution should be used when comparing conviction and nonconviction dispositions since budget constraints necessitated the processing of conviction dispositions on a priority basis. The impact of this procedural change has yet to be determined.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of the Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

- Adult corrections data are compiled from a number of sources and are complete from 1966. State supervision data are available from 1960, and state institutional data are available from 1952.
- The source for county and city jail data is now the California Board of Corrections' (BOC) "Jail Profile Survey". Data will not match previously published data due to the change in data source.
- Counts may not add to the total due to projections and rounding of numbers made by the BOC.
- CJSC jail population counts in this publication are based on type II, III, and IV facilities only. Some juveniles may be included.
- Probation data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Court probation, diversion, and summary probation are not included.
- Persons are counted once for each jurisdiction. Therefore, data include original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision ordered by the same level court in the same county. Also, the probationers under jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts (or unified courts) and any who are jurisdictional cases of more than one county are counted more than one time in statewide totals.
- Labels were changed from Superior and Lower court to Felony and Misdemeanor offense because of court unification.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

- Expenditure data, as published in previous Crime and Delinquency publications, are available from the 1967/68 fiscal year while personnel data are available from 1969.
- The UCR definition specifies that law enforcement agencies should only report personnel paid by funds designated for law enforcement.
- Expenditure data for 1999/2000 were not available from the Office of the State Controller in time for inclusion in this publication.
- The 1996 data collection survey forms were revised in an attempt to collect counts on the number of criminal justice personnel employed by prosecutors, public defenders and probation departments, regardless of the funding source. Prior to 1996, counts excluded state- and federally-funded positions.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS

- Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers has been collected since 1981. Data are available in a statewide total only.
- Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures may vary among individual reporting agencies.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

- Reporting of Domestic Violence-Related Calls for Assistance began in July 1986. The first full year of reporting was 1987.
- The definition of "domestic violence" is subject to varying interpretations by law enforcement agencies. As a result, different types of domestic relationships are included in the data base.
- San Francisco Police Department did not report data from April 1997 to December 1999.
- Included in the data are any cases which resulted in a report being written by the responding law enforcement agencies. Data, therefore, include both cases where an arrest was made and those where circumstances did not warrant an arrest.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he/she was tried.

ADJUDICATION: the formal hearing and settling of a case by judicial procedure.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT: an unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (UCR definition).

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court regarding a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: "... taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (834 PC)

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. (UCR definition).

AUTOMATED CRIMINAL HISTORY SYSTEM (ACHS): a

centralized, automated system containing criminal history summary information on persons arrested and fingerprinted in California.

AVERAGE DAILY JAIL POPULATION: the average number of inmates housed in a local facility per day. The number includes inmates housed in single cells, double cells, dormitories (multiple occupancy cells), disabled housing, disciplinary segregation, and administrative segregation. The values reported are based upon each facility's "early morning" count. See Type I, II, III, and IV Facilities.

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS (BOC): the state agency which develops and maintains standards for the construction and operation of local jail and juvenile detention facilities.

BURGLARY: the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included (UCR definition).

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX (CCI): a group of offenses chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses, chosen because of their seriousness and likelihood of being reported to the police by the public, are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. These offenses are reported according to definitions taken from the FBI's *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the

state agency that has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution

operated by the California Department of Corrections, which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY

(CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CASELOAD: the total number of clients or cases on probation or under supervision with a given agency.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CITATION: a written order, issued by the police for a violation, to appear before a magistrate or probation officer at a later date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional means" when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE: method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

COMBINED CASES: cases declined by the prosecutor in favor of other counts/cases.

COMMITMENT: a warrant, order, or process by which the court directs a judicial officer to take a person to a correctional facility.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: those agencies or facilities concerned with the custody, confinement, supervision, or treatment of alleged or adjudicated offenders.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it. Because of court consolidation we no longer distinguish between lower court and superior court.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: "... an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. .." (15 PC).

CRIME INDEX: crimes chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. See California Crime Index and FBI Crime Index.

CRIME RATE: the number of reported crimes per 100,000 general population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Department of the Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Department of the Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DEFERRED PAROLE REVOCATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the parole status of an offender to return the subject to state prison in lieu of filing new charges.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a prescribed term of imprisonment.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION - COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples are: adults - dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles - dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Department of the Youth Authority.

DISPOSITION - LAW ENFORCEMENT: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are: adults - released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles - handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court.

DISPOSITION - PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of sufficient evidence, interest of justice, complainant refuses to testify, witness unavailable, inadmissible search, deferred parole revocation, prefiling deferral and other.

DIVERSION: a disposition of a criminal defendant either before adjudication or following adjudication but prior to sentencing, in which the court directs the defendant to participate in a work, educational, or rehabilitation program.

DIVERSION DISMISSED: the successful completion of a diversion program.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FBI CRIME INDEX: the FBI chose seven crimes to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth index offense in 1979.

FELONY: a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison (17 & 18 PC).

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring the payment of a specified sum of money.

FORCIBLE RAPE: the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included (UCR definition).

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information stating that the charge(s) is true and that he/she has committed the offense(s) as charged.

GLOSSARY

HOMICIDE: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included (UCR definition).

INCIDENT-BASED DATA SYSTEM: a data collection method which provides unique data for each recorded event (e.g., Monthly Arrest and Citation Register data base).

INFRACTION: an offense punishable by fine or other penalty, but not by incarceration.

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. See Type I, II, III, and IV Facilities.

JURISDICTION: the territory, subject matter, or person over which lawful authority may be exercised.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks) (UCR definition).

LOCAL SUPERVISION: local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific offenses and/or convicted offenders.

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for up to one year.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER (MACR): a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests and citations by police and sheriffs' departments. This register contains data on arrest offenses, arrestee characteristics (age, gender, and race/ethnic group), and law enforcement dispositions.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT: the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle (UCR definition).

NOT AGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim (UCR definition).

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS): a

system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of the felony arrest of an adult and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the crime for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted

of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

OUTPATIENT: a period of supervision following release from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

PAROLE: an added period of control following release from prison (3000(a) PC).

PAROLE VIOLATION: violation of one or more of the conditions of parole or an illegal act for which parole is revoked rather than proceeding with criminal prosecution. See Deferred Parole Revocation.

PC (PENAL CODE): the California Penal Code contains statutes that define criminal offenses and specify corresponding punishments along with criminal justice system mandates and procedures.

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the probation status of an offender to return the subject to county jail or state prison.

POPULATION AT RISK: that portion of the total population, who because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For example, if one were studying juvenile arrestees, all persons between 10 and 17 years of age would constitute the at-risk population.

PRE-FILING DEFERRAL: action taken by a prosecutor to defer the filing of felony charges against a first-time offender who committed a less serious felony. A case is filed but there is no further disposition until the subject completes a diversionary program (e.g., support group, rehabilitation program).

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction for a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement. See Straight Probation.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition given upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation.

PROBATION REVOCATION: see Petition to Revoke Probation.

PROPERTY CRIMES: crimes against property. This category includes burglary and motor vehicle theft.

PROPERTY OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against property. This category includes burglary, theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, check, and access card offenses; and arson.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: penalty imposed for wrong doing; varies by type of crime committed. See Felony, Misdemeanor, and Infraction.

RATE: a comparison of a number of events to a population.

REMOVAL: a case removed from an active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: to withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

ROBBERY: the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by creating fear in the victim (UCR definition).

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants who are under the jurisdiction of state correctional or treatment programs.

STATE SUPERVISION: the state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services. The principal provider of these services for adults is the California Department of Corrections (CDC), which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). Based on special circumstances, some adult offenders are placed in the California Youth Authority (CYA) and California Department of Mental Health (CDMH).

STATUS OFFENDER: a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court as having committed a status offense.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile and which can be adjudicated only in juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults without condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUMMARY DATA SYSTEM: a data collection method based on the sum of the number of events/counts which occur in a specified period of time (e.g., Uniform Crime Reporting data base).

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeal for municipal or justice court cases.

SUSTAINED: to affirm or approve as when an appellate court sustains the decision of a lower court.

SWORN PERSONNEL: a full-time employee of a law enforcement agency who has sworn to carry out law enforcement duties and has full arrest powers.

TERMINATED: satisfactorily completed specified term of probation.

TYPE I FACILITY: a local detention facility used for detainment of persons for not more than 96 hours after booking, excluding holidays. Type I facilities may also detain persons on a court order, for either their own safekeeping or sentence persons to a city jail as an inmate worker. This facility may also house inmate workers sentenced to the county jail, provided such placement in the facility is made voluntarily by the inmate. As used in this section, they define an inmate worker as a person assigned to do designed tasks outside his/her cell or dormitory, pursuant to the written policy of the facility, for a minimum of four hours each day on a five-day scheduled work week.

TYPE II FACILITY: a local detention facility for the detention of persons pending an arraignment, during a trial, or a sentence of commitment.

TYPE III FACILITY: a local detention facility used only for persons convicted and sentenced.

TYPE IV FACILITY: a local detention facility or portion of it designated for the housing of inmates eligible under Penal Code Section 1208 for work/education furlough and/or other programs involving inmate access into the community.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

VIOLENT CRIMES: crimes against persons. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

VIOLENT OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, and kidnapping.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: see California Department of the Youth Authority.

CODES

ARREST OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2000 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

- BP Business and Professions Code
- CC -Corporations Code
- EC Education Code FA Food and Agriculture Code FC Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code

HN -Harbors and Navigation Code

Government Code

- HS -Health and Safety Code Insurance Code
- IC

GC -

- LC -Labor Code
- Military and Veterans Code MV

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

- PR Public Resources Code
- RT -Revenue and Taxation Code
- SH -Streets and Highways Code
- UI -VC -Unemployment Insurance Code
- Vehicle Code WI -Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Forcible Rape - 220, 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a)(1), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a), 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(c)(1), 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1), 245(a)(2), 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(a)(3), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 247.5*, 2736(a), 2736(a), 2735(a), 347(b), 368(a) 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 243.5(b), 243.5(b), 243.5(c), 240.5, 247(a), 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 347(a), 347(b), 368(b), 13, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4250, 4501, 4500, 4501, 4500, 4501, 4500, 4501, 4500, 4501, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500, 4500 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 12303, 12303, 1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459, 460, 460(a), 460(b), 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 156, 166(c)(4)*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 368(d)*, 424.1, 424.2, 424.3, 424.4, 424.5, 424.6, 424.7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c), 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c*, 496(d)*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 488(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499cc(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502.c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.8(b)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 502.8(a)*, 504*, 504*, 504*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 532(a)*, 532(a)(1)*, 532(a)(3)*, 532(a)(1)*, 532(a)(3), 537(c)(2)*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537(a)(2), 550(a)(4), 5 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC,

27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c), 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/ 470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a)(1), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP, 4324(b) BP, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 (HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1), 288(c)(2), 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b), 266i, 266i(a), 266i(b), 267, 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b), 286(b), 286(c), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(g), 286(g), 286(g), 286(g), 286(g), 288a(g), 289(g), 28 All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC, 20001(b)(2) VC

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d.1, 171d.2, 186.28(a), 626.9(b), 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) $\begin{array}{l} \text{WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a), }\\ \text{WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a), }\\ 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), \\ 12021(d), 12021(e), 12021(g), 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a), \\ 12025(a)(1)^*, 12025(a)(2)^*, 12025(a)(3), 12025(b)(4), 12031, \\ 12031(a)(1)^*, 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)^*, 12034(b), 12034(c), \\ 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2), \\ \end{array}$

Assault and Battery - 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.2.1, 148.2.2,

Assault and Battery - 147, 148(a), 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.3*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.35(a), 247.5*, 248, 273a(b), 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417.4, 417.25(a), 422.6(a), 2652, 11414(a), 12304*, 12680 HS

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5, 530.5(a)*, 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 14014(a) WI*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Checks and Access Cards - 470(d)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b),

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS,

11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11352.1(b) HS, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11377(b) HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594

Obscene Matter - 311(a), 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)

Lewd Conduct - 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k), 653g

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 647.6(a)

Drug Offenses

Drunk - 647(f)

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

7326 ŴÍ

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

 $\begin{array}{l} 12072(a)(3)(a), \ 12072(a)(4)^*, \ 12072(a)(5), \ 12072(d), \ 12090, \ 12091, \\ 12101(a)(1)^*, \ 12101(b)(1)^*, \ 12220(a), \ 12220(b), \ 12280(a)(1), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12280(b), \ 12316(b)(1)^*, \ 12320, \ 12321, \ 12403.7(a)^*, \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12403.7(a)(7), \ 12403.7(a)(7), \ 12403.7(a)(7), \\ 12403.7(a)(7), \ 1240.7(a)(7), \ 1240.7(a)$

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7202 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

12403.7(d), 12403.7(g), 12422, 12520

All Other Felony Offenses

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(3), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2), 415(2 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(1), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 422.6(b), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, $\begin{array}{l} 592(a), 594(a)^*, 594(a)(1)^*, 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 603, 604, 605.1, \\ 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), \\ 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 625b(a), \\ 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 \\ 0.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 64$ VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 11411(a), 23110(a) VC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(b), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(c), 602(c), 602(k), 602(k) 32210 EC

Weapons - 468, 626.10(b)*, 653k, 12020.5, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12070(a), 12076(b)(1), 12082, 12094, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12582(a), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a)

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 130205 HS 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b)

Notes: These codes are valid for 2000 data and may not be applicable for prior years. "All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code. *These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

COMPUTATIONAL FORMULAS

CRIMES

Crime rate - A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2000 there were 60,243 robberies in California and the population was 34,480,000. This equals a robbery crime rate of 174.7 per 100,000 general population.

$$\frac{60,243}{34,480,000} = .001747 \times 100,000 = 174.7$$

Clearance rate - A clearance rate describes the percentage of clearances reported to the number of crimes reported. A clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of clearances by the number of crimes reported. The result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 2000 there were 1,082 clearances for homicide crimes and 2,074 homicides reported. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 52.2 percent.

$$\frac{1,082}{2,074}$$
 = .521697 x 100 = 52.2 percent

ARRESTS

Arrest rate - An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. Regardless of the population used, both rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the desired population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2000 there were 459,632 total felony arrests. The total population was 34,480,000 and the population at risk (10-69) was 26,203,950.

$$\frac{459,632}{34,480,000} = .013330 \times 100,000 = 1,333.0 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$
$$\frac{459,632}{26,203,950} = .017541 \times 100,000 = 1,754.1 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population at risk}$$

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Conviction rate - A conviction rate describes the proportion of defendants convicted within a given population. Conviction rates are computed using two different bases: total dispositions and total complaints filed. Both are calculated in the same manner. The total number of convictions is divided by the desired population and multiplied by 100. For example, 180,258 adult felony arrests resulted in a conviction in 2000. There were 259,636 total felony arrest dispositions and 215,837 total complaints filed. The conviction rate for total felony arrest dispositions was 69.4 percent and for total complaints filed was 83.5 percent.

$$\frac{180,258}{259,636} = .694271 \times 100 = 69.4 \text{ percent of total felony arrest dispositions}$$
$$\frac{180,258}{215,837} = .835158 \times 100 = 83.5 \text{ percent of total complaints filed}$$

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adult correction rate - An adult correction rate describes the number of adults under supervision per 100,000 adult at-risk population. An adult correction rate is calculated by dividing the number of adults under supervision by the adult population at risk (18-69). The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2000 there were 691,048 adults under state and local supervision and the adult population at risk was 22,198,297. This equals an adult correction rate of 3,113.1 per 100,000 population at risk.

 $\frac{691,048}{22,198,297} = .0311307 \times 100,000 = 3,113.1$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Percent change - A percent change describes the change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting the base year data from the current year data. The result is divided by the base year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 2000 the robbery crime rate was 174.7. In 1995 the robbery crime rate was 326.2. The percent change in rate from 1995 to 2000 is a 46.4 percent decrease.

$$\frac{174.7 - 326.2}{326.2} = -.464439 \times 100 = -46.4 \text{ percent}$$

Populations at risk - The Arrest section of this report includes three comparison populations: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age).

When a series of rates are calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will not be equal to the sum of the rates for the parts. For example, the arrest rate calculated using the total at-risk population will not equal the juvenile arrest rate (based on the juvenile at-risk population) plus the adult arrest rate (based on the adult at-risk population).

Also, the percent changes calculated for these at-risk rates can not be added. This is because the percent change in the total arrest rate is the result of independent changes in both the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles.

Crime and Delinquency in California presents statistics showing the amounts and types of offenses known to public authorities and the administrative actions taken by the criminal justice system. For 49 years, *Crime and Delinquency in California* has provided information on crimes and the criminal justice process. The collection and publication of these data are mandated by California Penal Code sections 13010-13012.

- Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Intercensal population data are revised after each decennial census. Upon receipt of the intercensal revisions, crime and arrest rates are recalculated. A revised total population count based on the 2000 census has been used in this report.
- A number of factors can influence counts in particular jurisdictions. These factors should be considered when using crime statistics, especially for comparative purposes.

Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility, commuting patterns, and transient factors.
Modes of transportation and highway system.
Economic conditions, including median income and job availability.
Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
Family conditions with respect to divorce and family cohesiveness.
Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
Crime reporting practices of citizenry.

Illegal drug supply, cost, and demand.

- Historical data are included in this Crime and Delinquency report to provide long-term trend data. The time periods for which data are available vary from data base to data base depending upon the date each program was instituted. For additional information, see the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations on page 168.
- Since 1952, there have been many changes in laws and data collection procedures. For instance, in 1986 legislation was enacted which required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct. As a result, the aggravated assault rate increased over 35 percent in one year. These types of changes should be considered when comparing data.

Crime and Delinquency in California, 2000 is the result of the combined efforts of many dedicated people who do the work of processing agency reports, initiating computer runs, checking and re-checking numbers, and all the other work necessary to maintain a smooth operation. Our thanks to:

Andy Agustinovich Annette AhPo Louise Anderson Shirley Anderson Debbie Barker Debra Callahand Michael Cereceres Tricia Clark Teresa Cliborne Courtney Conner Roger Decker Rey del Rio Wendy Forney Marta Forst James Gallo Sylvia Garza Angela Gilmette Hector Gonzalez Marie Herbert Gurminder Khanijhon Catherine McKee Debbie McLaughlin Penny Miles Wisdom Ofoe Summer Roach Toni Rose Debbie Sasaki Adele Spears Robert Springborn Carol Standridge Sonia Tennille Robin Tipton Sylvia Uriarte Cassaundra White Sheldon Yee

CJSC* PUBLICATIONS IN PRINT AND ON THE INTERNET**

Annuals

Crime and Delinquency in California** Crime and Delinquency in California, Advance Release**

Crime as Reported by Selected California Agencies, January through September**

Criminal Justice Profile - A Supplement to C&D (statewide and individual counties)**

Hate Crime in California** Homicide in California**

Preliminary Report, Crime (January

through June and January through December)**

BCS Foci and Forums

The California Experience in American Juvenile Justice: Some Historical Perspectives (December 1988)

Controlling Plea Bargaining in California (September 1985)

Coordinating Justice in California: "There ought to be a law about it" (December 1988)

Crime Control and the Criminal Career (December 1992)

The Development of California Drunk Driving Legislation (December 1988)

- Employment and Crime (February 1989) The Impact of California's "Prior Felony
- Conviction" Law (September 1987) The Origins and Development of Penalties
- for Drunk Drivers in California (August 1988)
- A Policy Role for Focus Groups: Community Corrections (September 1991)
- The Prevalence and Incidence of Arrests Among Adult Males in California (August 1988)

The Social Structure of Street Drug Dealing (December 1988)

BCS Outlooks

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (1982-1984,1986-1989) Crime in Urban and Rural California
- (November 1984 and December 1997)** Felony Drug Arrests in California, 1985
- (December 1986)
- Juvenile Justice in California, 1983 (June 1984)
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Miscellaneous

Gang Organization and Migration/Drugs, Gangs & Law Enforcement Proceedings of the Attorney General's Crime Conference 85 (September 1985) Proceedings of Symposium 87: White Collar/Institutional Crime - Its Measurement and Analysis

*Prior to 1991, the Criminal Justice Statistics Center (CJSC) was known as the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS). **Available on the Internet.

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