liberty and justice under law O PERARTMENT OF SHO Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General **California Department Of Justice** California Justice Information Services Division **Bureau Of Criminal Information And Analysis Criminal Justice Statistics Center**

2014



Hate Crime Events Decrease In California

Hate Crime in California, 2014 reports statistics on hate crimes that occurred in California during 2014. These statistics include the number of hate crime events, hate crime offenses, victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics from district attorneys and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. Finally, this report puts these statistics in a historical perspective by providing trend information on the number and types of hate crimes during the past ten years. All law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and elected city attorney's offices in California, in cooperation with the Department of Justice, have developed local data collection programs and submitted hate crime statistics for this 2014 edition of Hate Crime in California.

The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects all decreased in 2014. The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2014.

Crime Data

Hate crime events decreased 12.2 percent from 863 in 2013 to 758 in 2014. (Table 11)

- Hate crime events involving a race/ethnicity/national origin bias decreased 15.7 percent from 489 in 2013 to 412 in 2014. (Table 11)
- Hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias decreased 13.4 percent from 216 in 2013 to 187 in 2014. (Table 11)

Hate crime offenses decreased 8.7 percent from 1,072 in 2013 to 979 in 2014. (Table 12)

- Violent crime offenses decreased 4.0 percent from 680 in 2013 to 653 in 2014. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses decreased 18.9 percent from 386 in 2013 to 313 in 2014. (Table 13)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes decreased 9.8 percent from 1,045 in 2013 to 943 in 2014. (Table 15)

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes decreased 8.7 percent from 875 in 2013 to 799 in 2014. (Table 15)

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 264 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 192 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 192 cases that were filed for prosecution, 148 were filed as hate crimes and 44 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 114 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 43.9 percent (50) were hate crime convictions;
- 43.0 percent (49) were other convictions; and
- 13.2 percent (15) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

Trend Data

The total number of hate crime events has decreased 45.7 percent from 1,397 in 2005 to 758 in 2014. (Table 11)

- Violent crime offenses have decreased 40.4 percent from 1,096 in 2005 to 653 in 2014. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses have decreased 47.4 percent from 595 in 2005 to 313 in 2014. (Table 13)

Hate crimes with a race/ethnicity/national origin bias are consistently the most common type of hate crime over the past ten years (2005-2014). (Table 11)

- The race/ethnicity/national origin bias type accounted for 54.4 percent of all hate crime events reported in 2014.
- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-black bias motivation continue to be the most common hate crime, accounting for approximately one-third of all hate crime events since 2005. (Table 11)

Hate crimes with a sexual orientation bias are the second most common type of hate crime over the past 10 years. (Table 11)

- The sexual orientation bias type accounted for 24.7 percent of hate crimes reported in 2014.
- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-gay and anti-homosexual motivation have consistently been the most common bias sub-types. Together, they account for over 80 percent of all sexual orientation bias hate crimes since 2005.

Hate crimes with a religious bias are the third most common type of hate crime over the past ten years. (Table 11)

- The religious bias type accounted for 16.8 percent of all hate crimes reported in 2014.
- Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-Jewish motivation continue to be the most common, accounting for approximately one-tenth of all hate events reported since 2005.

Over the last ten years, filed hate crime complaints have decreased 55.2 percent from 330 in 2005 to 148 in 2014. (Table 10)

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Table 1 HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

		Events			Offenses	3		Victims			Suspects	3
Bias motivation	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total	758	100.0		979	100.0		943	100.0		799	100.0	
Single-bias total	754	99.5		966	98.7		935	99.2		796	99.6	
Race/ethnicity/national origin	412	54.4	100.0	551	56.3	100.0	533	56.5	100.0	438	54.8	100.0
Anti-white	28	3.7	6.8	40	4.1	7.3	40	4.2	7.5	35	4.4	8.0
Anti-black	238	31.4	57.8	312	31.9	56.6	303	32.1	56.8	262	32.8	59.8
Anti-Hispanic	60	7.9	14.6	80	8.2	14.5	74	7.8	13.9	63	7.9	14.4
Anti-American Indian/												
Alaskan native	2	0.3	0.5	3	0.3	0.5	3	0.3	0.6	6	8.0	1.4
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	19	2.5	4.6	26	2.7	4.7	23	2.4	4.3	14	1.8	3.2
Anti-multiple races, group Anti-other ethnicity/	14	1.8	3.4	27	2.8	4.9	27	2.9	5.1	7	0.9	1.6
national origin	49	6.5	11.9	61	6.2	11.1	61	6.5	11.4	49	6.1	11.2
Anti-citizenship status	2	0.3	0.5	2	0.2	0.4	2	0.2	0.4	2	0.3	0.5
Religion	127	16.8	100.0	144	14.7	100.0	139	14.7	100.0	50	6.3	100.0
Anti-Jewish	80	10.6	63.0	85	8.7	59.0	84	8.9	60.4	27	3.4	54.0
Anti-Catholic	5	0.7	3.9	5	0.5	3.5	5	0.5	3.6	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Protestant	2	0.3	1.6	2	0.2	1.4	2	0.2	1.4	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	18	2.4	14.2	22	2.2	15.3	21	2.2	15.1	9	1.1	18.0
Anti-Sikh	2	0.3	1.6	4	0.4	2.8	4	0.4	2.9	5	0.6	10.0
Anti-other religion	18	2.4	14.2	24	2.5	16.7	21	2.2	15.1	9	1.1	18.0
Anti-multiple religious, group	2	0.3	1.6	2	0.2	1.4	2	0.2	1.4	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation	187	24.7	100.0	240	24.5	100.0	232	24.6	100.0	233	29.2	100.0
Anti-gay	78	10.3	41.7	91	9.3	37.9	89	9.4	38.4	107	13.4	45.9
Anti-lesbian	27	3.6	14.4	44	4.5	18.3	39	4.1	16.8	28	3.5	12.0
Anti-homosexual	79	10.4	42.2	102	10.4	42.5	101	10.7	43.5	89	11.1	38.2
Anti-heterosexual	1	0.1	0.5	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-bisexual	2	0.3	1.1	2	0.2	0.8	2	0.2	0.9	9	1.1	3.9
Physical/mental disability	4	0.5	100.0	4	0.4	100.0	4	0.4	100.0	2	0.3	100.0
Anti-physical disability	2	0.3	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	2	0.3	100.0
Anti-mental disability	2	0.3	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	2	0.2	50.0	0	0.0	0.0
Gender	24	3.2	100.0	27	2.8	100.0	27	2.9	100.0	73	9.1	100.0
Anti-male	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female	2	0.3	8.3	2	0.2	7.4	2	0.2	7.4	2	0.3	2.7
Anti-transgender	22	2.9	91.7	25	2.6	92.6	25	2.7	92.6	71	8.9	97.3
Anti-gender non-conforming	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Multiple-bias total	4	0.5	0.0	13	1.3	0.0	8	0.8	0.0	3	0.4	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects. Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 2 HATE CRIMES, 2014 Offenses by Type of Crime

		Offenses	
Type of crime	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	Nullibei	total	offense
Total	979	100.0	
Single-bias total	966	98.7	
Violent crimes	653	66.7	100.0
Murder	1	0.1	0.2
Rape	0	0.0	0.0
Robbery	31	3.2	4.7
Aggravated assault	185	18.9	28.3
Simple assault	201	20.5	30.8
Intimidation	235	24.0	36.0
Property crimes	313	32.0	100.0
Burglary	12	1.2	3.8
Larceny-theft	7	0.7	2.2
Motor vehicle theft	0	0.0	0.0
Arson	5	0.5	1.6
Destruction/vandalism	289	29.5	92.3
Multiple-bias total	13	1.3	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3 HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Eve	ents	Offe	enses	Vic	tims	Sus	pects
Location	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	758	100.0	979	100.0	943	100.0	799	100.0
Single-bias total	754	99.5	966	98.7	935	99.2	796	99.6
Abandon/condemned structure	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal	22	2.9	32	3.3	32	3.4	28	3.5
Amusement park	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum	2	0.3	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.4
Bank/savings and loan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club	6	0.8	9	0.9	9	1.0	11	1.4
Camp/campground	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple	36	4.7	36	3.7	36	3.8	9	1.1
Commercial/office building	7	0.9	7	0.7	7	0.7	4	0.5
Community center	4	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.5
Construction site	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Convenience store	9	1.2	10	1.0	10	1.1	10	1.3
Daycare facility	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Department/discount store	4	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	3	0.4
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
-	_							
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	4	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.5
Farm facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park	4	0.5	5	0.5	5	0.5	3	0.4
Gambling facility/casino/race track	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building	12	1.6	15	1.5	15	1.6	8	1.0
Grocery/supermarket	9	1.2	11	1.1	11	1.2	10	1.3
Highway/road/alley/street	212	28.0	264	27.0	257	27.3	352	44.1
Hotel/motel/etc	4	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	3	0.4
Industrial site	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison	12	1.6	15	1.5	15	1.6	28	3.5
Lake/waterway/beach	2	0.3	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.3
Liquor store	2	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.4
Park/playground	17	2.2	24	2.5	23	2.4	17	2.1
Parking lot/garage	70	9.2	90	9.2	87	9.2	74	9.3
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway	193	25.5	261	26.7	243	25.8	124	15.5
Rest area	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Restaurant	20	2.6	27	2.8	27	2.9	23	2.9
School/college	68	9.0	91	9.3	90	9.5	44	5.5
Service/gas station	3	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4	3	0.4
Shelter/mission/homeless	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.3
Shopping mall	4	0.1	5	0.5	5	0.1	4	0.5
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	6	0.8	6	0.5	6	0.5	3	0.5
Tribal lands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4
Other/unknown	17	2.2	23	2.3	23	2.4	16	2.0
Caronalianowii	1,	۷.۷	25	2.0	25	۷.٦		2.0
Multiple-bias total	4	0.5	13	1.3	8	0.8	3	0.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 4 HATE CRIMES, 2014 Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	To	otal	Indiv	ridual	finai	ness/ ncial aution	Gover	nment		gious ization	Ot	ther
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	943	100.0	846	100.0	22	100.0	36	100.0	35	100.0	4	100.0
Single-bias total	935	99.2	838	99.1	22	100.0	36	100.0	35	100.0	4	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin	533	56.5	496	58.6	9	40.9	22	61.1	4	11.4	2	50.0
Anti-white	40	4.2	40	4.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black	303	32.1	285	33.7	3	13.6	13	36.1	1	2.9	1	25.0
Anti-Hispanic	74	7.8	69	8.2	3	13.6	1	2.8	1	2.9	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/												
Alaskan native	3	0.3	3	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	23	2.4	22	2.6	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races, group	27	2.9	20	2.4	0	0.0	6	16.7	1	2.9	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/												
national origin	61	6.5	55	6.5	3	13.6	1	2.8	1	2.9	1	25.0
Anti-citizenship status	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion	139	14.7	92	10.9	11	50.0	6	16.7	29	82.9	1	25.0
Anti-Jewish	84	8.9	59	7.0	9	40.9	6	16.7	9	25.7	1	25.0
Anti-Catholic	5	0.5	1	0.1	Ö	0.0	0	0.0	4	11.4	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant	2	0.2	1	0.1	Ö	0.0	Ö	0.0	1	2.9	Ö	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	21	2.2	18	2.1	1	4.5	0	0.0	2	5.7	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh	4	0.4	4	0.5	0	0.0	Ö	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other religion	21	2.2	9	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	34.3	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religious, group	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	1	2.9	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation	232	24.6	221	26.1	1	4.5	7	19.4	2	5.7	1	25.0
Anti-gay	89	9.4	87	10.3	0	0.0	1	2.8	1	2.9	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian	39	4.1	39	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual	101	10.7	92	10.9	1	4.5	6	16.7	1	2.9	1	25.0
Anti-heterosexual	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability	4	0.4	2	0.2	1	4.5	1	2.8	o	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	4.5	1	2.8	Ö	0.0	0	0.0
Gender	27	2.9	27	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-fraile	2	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-ternale	25	2.7	25	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total	8	0.8	8	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 5 **HATE CRIMES, 2014**Victim Type by Location

Location	T	otal	Indiv	idual	Busir finar instit	ncial	Gover	nment	Relig organi		Oti	her
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	943	100.0	846	100.0	22	100.0	36	100.0	35	100.0	4	100.0
Single-bias total	935	99.2	838	99.1	22	100.0	36	100.0	35	100.0	4	100.0
Abandon/condemned structure	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal	32	3.4	32	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum	4	0.4	4	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club	9	1.0	9	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple	36	3.8	7	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	82.9	0	0.0
Commercial/office building	7	0.7	5	0.6	2	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center	4	0.4	2	0.2	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Construction site	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store	10	1.1	8	0.9	2	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store	4	0.4	3	0.4	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	4	0.4	4	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park	5	0.5	4	0.5	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building	15	1.6	10	1.2	0	0.0	5	13.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket	11	1.2	9	1.1	2	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street	257	27.3	248	29.3	2	9.1	4	11.1	2	5.7	1	25.0
Hotel/motel/etc	4	0.4	4	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison	15	1.6	15	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store	3	0.3	3	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground	23	2.4	17	2.0	1	4.5	5	13.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage	87	9.2	85	10.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	1	2.9	0	0.0
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway	243	25.8	240	28.4	2	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Rest area	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant	27	2.9	26	3.1	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School/college	90	9.5	64	7.6	4	18.2	19	52.8	3	8.6	0	0.0
Service/gas station	4	0.4	4	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall	5	0.5	5	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	6	0.6	5	0.6	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown	23	2.4	21	2.5	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Multiple-bias total	8	0.8	8	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

Table 6 **HATE CRIMES, 2014**Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
otal	758	979	943	799
Single-bias total	754	966	935	796
Alameda County	53	69	67	26
Alameda	4	5	5	3
Berkeley	3	3	3	1
Fremont	1	1	1	0
Hayward	3	3	3	2
Livermore	3	5	5	1
Newark	2	3	2	1
Oakland	14	18	18	10
Piedmont	1	2	2	1
San Leandro	2	2	2	1
Union City	3	4	3	0
CSU East Bay	1	1	1	0
Alameda BART	6	9	9	2
Dublin	2	2	2	0
UC Berkeley	8	11	11	4
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Amador County	2	3	3	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
lone	1	2	2	1
Butte County	3	3	3	2
Chico	3	3	3	2
Calaveras County	3	3	3	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Angels Camp	1	1	1	0
Colusa County	1	1 1	1	0
Colusa	1	1	1	0
Contra Costa County	24	29	28	24
Antioch	5	8	7	8
Brentwood	2	2	2	0
El Cerrito	8	9	9	11
Hercules	1	1	1	0
Pittsburg	1	1	1	1
=				
Walnut Creek Contra Costa BART	2	2	2	2
San Ramon	4 1	5 1	5 1	2
Del Norte County	0	0	0	0
-			-	
El Dorado County	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	14	22	19	9
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	1
Coalinga	1	1	1	1
Fresno	12	19	16	7
Glenn County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Humboldt County	3	3	3	3
•	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept Arcata	1		1	1
Eureka	1		1	1
Imporial County	1	1 1	1	1
Imperial CountySheriff's Dept	1 1	1 1	1 1	1
•				
Inyo County	0	0	0	0
Kern County	9	10	10	9
Arvin	1	1	1	3
Bakersfield	6	7	7	5
Taft	1	1	1	1
Tehachapi	1	1	1	0
Kings County	0	0	0	0
Lake County	1	4	4	3
Clearlake	1	4	4	3
Lassen County	0	0	0	0

Table 6 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County	283	336	335	316
Sheriff's Dept	18	20	20	19
Alhambra	1	1	1	0
Azusa	1	1	1	1
Metro Transit Authority	1	5	5	1
Burbank	1	1	1	1
Claremont	5	5	5	0
Compton	3	7	7	7
Cerritos	1	1	1	0
West Hollywood	7	8	8	7
Santa Clarita	8	9	9	6
El Monte	5	8	7	9
Gardena	1	1	1	1
Glendale	2	2	2	1
Hawaiian Gardens	1	1	1	4
Malibu	1	1	1	1
LA Transit Services Bureau	15	17	17	22
Inglewood	1	1	1	1
La Puente	1	1	1	3
Long Reach	1 10	1 14	1 14	0 13
Long Beach				
Los Angeles	151	168	168	174
Lynwood	3	3	3	4
Monrovia	1	1 2	1 2	0 4
Monterey Park Norwalk	11	11	11	5
Palmdale Paramount	3	3 2	3 2	5
Pasadena	2 4	11	11	3 3
Pico Rivera	1	1	1	0
Pomona	2	5	5	2
Redondo Beach	4	5	5	1
San Dimas	1	2	2	1
Santa Monica	1	2	2	1
Sierra Madre	1	1	1	1
South Gate	1	1	1	1
Temple City	2	2	2	2
Torrance	1	1	1	2
West Covina	2	2	2	0
Carson	2	2	2	3
Lancaster	5	6	6	7
Madera County	0	0	0	0
Marin County	4	4	4	4
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
San Rafael	2	2	2	3
Central Marin Police Authority	1	1	1	1
Mariposa County	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	2	2	2	1
Fort Bragg	1	1	1	0
Ukiah	1	1	1	1
Merced County	2	3	3	5
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	3
Merced	1	1	1	2
Modoc County	0	0	0	0
Mono County	2	4	2	5
Mammoth Lakes	2	4	2	5
Monterey County	5	5	5	6
Monterey	2	2	2	2
Salinas	1	1	1	2
Marina	2	2	2	2
Nana County	0	0	0	0
Napa County		0	U	(continued)
				, · · ·/

Hate Crime In California 2014

Table 6 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suenecte
jurisdiction				Suspects
Nevada County	1	1	1	0
Grass Valley	1	1	1	0
Orange County	38	59	57	30
Sheriff's Dept	2	5	4	2
Brea	1	4	4	1
Buena Park	2	2	2	1
Fullerton	1	4	4	5
Garden Grove	2	2	2	4
		=		•
Huntington Beach	3	3	3	1
Newport Beach	2	3	3	1
Orange	3	4	3	1
Placentia	2	2	2	1
San Clemente	2	2	2	1
Santa Ana	7	15	15	7
Yorba Linda	1	1	1	0
Irvine	4	6	6	1
Dana Point	3	3	3	3
Laguna Niguel	1	1	1	0
Lake Forest	2	2	2	1
Edito 1 Groot	_	_	_	
Placer County	3	4	4	15
Roseville	3	4	4	15
D	•			
Plumas County	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	30	38	35	30
Sheriff's Dept	3	4	4	1
Hemet	1	1	1	0
Norco	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs	3	4	3	2
Riverside	13	16	16	22
			-	
La Quinta	2	2	2	1
Moreno Valley	4	4	4	1
Murrieta	1	4	2	0
Riverside Community College Menifee	1 1	1	1 1	1 1
Sacramento County	15	27	24	23
Sheriff's Dept	6	10	10	10
Galt	2	4	4	6
Sacramento	7	13	10	7
San Benito County	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	35	44	43	43
Sheriff's Dept	4	5	-13	4
Barstow	1	1	1	2
Chino	3	4	4	3
Fontana	3	3	3	2
Montclair	3	3	3	3
- ,	ŭ	Ĭ	Ĭ	Ĭ
Redlands	3	5	4	3
San Bernardino	1	1	1	3
Victorville	3	3	3	1
Adelanto	2	4	4	2
Rancho Cucamonga	2	4	4	9
Highland	•	_	_	
Highland	3	3	3	4
Twentynine Palms	1	1	1	1
Hesperia	1	1	1	2
Apple Valley	2	3	3	1
Yucaipa	1	1	1	1
Chino Hills	1	1	1	1
Yucca Valley	1	1	1	1
,	•			(continue

Table 6 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Diego County	80	107	101	94
Sheriff's Dept	17	25	24	38
Chula Vista	3	3	3	1
	4	5		1
Escondido	=	_	5	
Imperial Beach	1	1	1	2
National City	1	2	2	1
Oceanside	4	8	6	2
San Diego	37	43	43	32
		_		_
San Marcos	1	1	1	1
Vista	3	8	5	8
San Diego Harbor	3	4	4	3
San Deigo Coast DPR	1	1	1	0
UC San Diego	2	3	3	3
		_		-
San Diego CHP	1	1	1	1
Santee	1	1	1	1
Poway	1	1	1	0
San Francisco County	24	29	29	29
San Francisco	22	25	25 25	27
San Francisco BART		_		
SAIT FTAILUSCU DAR I	2	4	4	2
San Joaquin County	7	11	11	6
Manteca	1	1	1	0
	•	· ·		_
Ripon	1	1	1	4
Stockton	3	5	5	1
Tracy	2	4	4	1
San Luis Obispo County	5	9	8	11
Grover Beach	1	1	1	3
				-
Paso Robles	2	5	4	2
San Luis Obispo	1	1	1	6
Cal Poly San Luis Obispo	1	2	2	0
San Mateo County	4	6	5	5
	-	1		1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	
Daly City	1	2	2	3
San Mateo	2	3	2	1
Santa Barbara County	5	5	5	4
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Buellton	1	1	1	0
	=	· ·		_
Goleta	2	2	2	2
Santa Clara County	28	38	36	27
<u>=</u>				4
Sheriff's Dept	4	6	4	•
Cupertino	1	1	1	1
Gilroy	2	5	5	0
Los Gatos	4	4	4	5
Palo Alto	3	4	4	1
San Jose	44	10	10	40
	11	13	13	12
Sunnyvale	1	3	3	4
CSU San Jose	2	2	2	0
Santa Cruz County	15	16	16	12
Sheriff's Dept	7	8	8	4
		_		I
Santa Cruz	8	8	8	8
Shasta County	5	8	8	6
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	0
Redding	4	6	6	6
	7		J	
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	0	0	0	0
Solano County	2	2	2	0
Fairfield	1	1	1	0
	1	'	ı	ı
Vacaville	1	1	1	0

Table 6 - continued HATE CRIMES, 2014 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sonoma County	3	5	4	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	3	2	1
Healdsburg	1	1	1	0
Windsor	1	1	1	0
	·	·	·	· ·
Stanislaus County	7	10	10	11
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	3
Modesto	4	6	6	3
Turlock	1	1	1	4
Waterford	1	2	2	1
Sutter County	1	2	2	1
Yuba City	1	2	2	1
rasa siy	•	_	-	•
Tehama County	3	3	3	7
Red Bluff	3	3	3	7
Trinity County	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	2	3	2	1
Visalia	2	3	2	1
	_	_	_	
Tuolumne County	4	4	4	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Sonora	2	2	2	0
Ventura County	16	19	19	14
Sheriff's Dept	3	5	5	2
Camarillo	3	3	3	1
Oxnard	4	4	4	2
Ventura	1	1	1	1
Simi Valley	4	5	5	7
Moorpark	1	1	1	1
·	_		_	_
Yolo County	6	9	8	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Davis	2	2	2	0
UC Davis	3	6	5	1
Yuba County	2	4	4	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	4	4	3
	_	·		
Multiple-bias total	4	13	8	3

Note: Only those jurisdictions that reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

Table 7A SUMMARY OF CASES REFERRED TO PROSECUTORS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

	∐ata ari	me cases						Type of o	case filing	
Agency	refer	red to ecutors	Ca	ses		al case ngs		filed as crimes	non-	filed as bias cd crimes
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	100.0	79	29.9	192	72.7	148	77.1	44	22.9
County District Attorneys ¹	240	90.9	73	30.4	174	72.5	139	79.9	35	20.1
City Attorneys	24	9.1	6	25.0	18	75.0	9	50.0	9	50.0

¹Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 7B **SUMMARY OF HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS**

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

	Hate	crime			۸۱۱ م	ther	Total ha	te crime	Ha	ate crime	convictio	ns
Agency	case	s with	Not co	nvicted		ctions	convi		Guilty	plea/	Trial v	ordict
	dispos	sitions			COTIVI	Clions	CONVI	JUUIIS	nolo cor	tendere	I I I a I V	eruici
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	114	100.0	15	13.2	49	43.0	50	43.9	46	92.0	4	8.0
County District Attorneys ¹	107	93.9	15	14.0	46	43.0	46	43.0	43	93.5	3	6.5
City Attorneys	7	6.1	0	0.0	3	42.9	4	57.1	3	75.0	1	25.0

¹Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 8

CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY **COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS**

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total	264	148	44
County District Attorneys	240	139	35
Alameda	4	4	0
Alpine	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0
Butte	1	0	0
Calaveras	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0
Contra Costa	5	6	0
Del Norte	0	0	0
El Dorado	1	0	0
Fresno	4	2	2
Glenn ¹	-	-	-
Humboldt	3	1	0
Imperial	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0
Kern	12	11	0
Kings	2	1	1
Lake	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0
Los Angeles	80	50	0
Madera	0	0	0
Marin	1	2	0
Mariposa	0	0	0
Mendocino	3	2	1
Merced	0	0	0
Modoc	0	0	U
Mono	0	0	0
Monterey	4	4	0
Napa	1	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0
Orange	12	8	1
Placer	3	1	1
Plumas	0	0	0
Riverside	14	5	8
Sacramento	3	0	3
San Benito	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued

CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY **COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS**

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino	6	1	5
San Diego	13	12	1
San Francisco	13	6	2
San Joaquin	6	1	0
San Luis Obispo		' ₁	0
San Luis Obispo		'	0
San Mateo	4	3	0
Santa Barbara	2	0	2
Santa Clara	7	4	1
Santa Cruz	7	2	2
Shasta	3	4	0
Orlasia		7	
Sierra	0	0	0
Siskiyou	0	0	0
Solano	1	1	0
Sonoma	4	1	1
Stanislaus	3	0	0
Sutter	1	0	1
Tehama	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0
Tulare	1	1	0
Tuolumne	0	0	0
Ventura	5	1	0
Yolo	6	1	3
Yuba	4	3	0
Elected City Attorneys	24	9	9
Chula Vista	0	0	0
Compton	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	0	0	0
Long Beach		1	0
	15	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	6
Los Angeles	10	'	U
Oakland	0	0	0
Redondo Beach	1	0	1
San Bernardino	0	0	0
San Diego	7	4	2
San Francisco	0	0	0
		Ĭ	-
San Rafael	0	0	0

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

¹Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 9

HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS **AS REPORTED BY**

COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

					Convictions		
	Total	Not		Hate	e crime convi	ctions	
Agency	dispositions		Total convictions		Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	All other convictions
Total	114	15	99	50	46	4	49
County District Attorneys	107	15	92	46	43	3	46
Alameda	4	0	4	2	2	0	2
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	ő	0	0	0	ő
Butte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	5	2	3	Ö	Ö	0	3
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Fresno	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Glenn ¹	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
Humboldt	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Imperial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	10	0	10	6	6	0	4
Kings	4	0	4	4	4	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	28	4	24	9	7	2	15
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Merced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc	0	U	U	U	U	U	U
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	3	1	2	2	2	0	0
Napa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0 3	0 3	0	0	0
Orange				-		_	
Placer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	0 2	0	0	0 1	0	0	0
Riverside Sacramento	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
San Benito	Ö	0	0	0	ő	0	0
	5	0	5	0	0	0	5
San Bernardino San Diego	12	0	12	4	4	0	8
San Francisco	5	0	5	2	2	0	3
San Joaquin	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo	0	Ö	0	0	0	Ő	Ő
San Mateo	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Santa Barbara	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö
Santa Clara	3	1	2	1	1	0	1
Santa Cruz	4	3	1	1	1	0	0
Shasta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sonoma	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Stanislaus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
							(continued)

Table 9 - continued

HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS **AS REPORTED BY**

COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2014

					Convictions		
_	Total	Not		Hate	e crime convi	ctions	
Agency	dispositions	convicted	Total convictions	Total	Guilty plea/ nolo	Trial	All other convictions
			CONTROLLONIO	Total	contendere	verdict	CONTROLLONG
Sutter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Yolo	4	2	2	1	1	0	1
Yuba	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Elected City Attorneys	7	0	7	4	3	1	3
Chula Vista	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Los Angeles	3	0	3	2	1	1	1
Oakland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Bernardino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
San Francisco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Rafael	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

¹Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 10 HATE CRIME CASES, 2005-2014 **COMPLAINTS FILED AND TOTAL CONVICTIONS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS**

Type of	20	05	20	06	20	07	20	800
prosecuting	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total
attorney	filed	convictions	filed	convictions	filed	convictions	filed	convictions
Total	330	238	272	218	330	213	353	232
County District Attorneys Elected City Attorneys	315 15	227 11	262 10	214 4	304 26	192 21	315 38	203 29

Type of	20	09	20	10	20)11	20)12
prosecuting	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total
attorney	filed	convictions	filed	convictions	filed	convictions	filed	convictions
Total	283	223	230	151	204	154	158	107
County District Attorneys	268	212	219	143	194	145	147	100
Elected City Attorneys	15	11	11	8	10	9	11	7

Tuno of	20	13	20	14ª		Percenta	ge change	
Type of prosecuting	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Compla	ints filed	Total co	nvictions
attorney	filed	convictions	•	convictions	2005-2014	2013-2014	2005-2014	2013-2014
Total	196	144	148	99	-55.2	-24.5	-58.4	-31.3
County District Attorneys Elected City Attorneys	184 12	133 11	139 9	92 7	-55.9 -	-24.5 -	-59.5 -	-30.8 -

Notes: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies. In 2006, adjustments were made to the 2005 conviction data; therefore, counts do not match previously published data. Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

^aGlenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014
Events by Bias Motivation

							ĒŇ	Events by Bias Motivation	Bias M	otivatio	u											
1	20(2005	20	2006	2007	2(2008	6	2009	6	2010	_	2011		2012		2013		2014		Percent change	hange
bias motivation	Number	Number Percent	Number	Number Percent Number		Percent	Number F	Percent N	Number P	Percent N	Number P	Percent N	Number Percent		Number Pe	Percent Nu	Number Per	Percent Nu	Number Percent		2005- 2014	2013- 2014
Total	1,397	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,426	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,100	, 0.001	1,107	, 0.001	1,060 1	100.0	930 1	0.001	863 10	0.001	758 1	0.001	-45.7	-12.2
Single-bias total	1,397	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,426	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,099	6:66	1,107	100.0	1,057	2.66	928	8.66	860	2.66	754	- 2.66	46.0	-12.3
Race/ethnicity/national origin	916	65.6	844	64.6	932	65.4	800	57.3	626	56.9	613	55.4	587	55.4	528	56.8		26.7			25.0	-15.7
Anti-white	77	5.5	64	4.9	73	5.1	42	3.0	39	3.5	47	4.2	35	3.3		4.3		4.4			-63.6	-26.3
Anti-black	490	35.1	432	33.1	498	34.9	457	32.7	376	34.2	324	29.3	313	29.5	289	31.1	285 3	33.0	238		-51.4	-16.5
Anti-HispanicAnti-American Indian/	147	10.5	153	11.7	160	11.2	147	10.5	2	7.4	119	10.7	88	8.3		9.5		7.4			29.5	6.3
Alaskan native	2	0.1	4	0.3	_	0.1	-	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	_	0.1	က	0.3	က	0.3	2	0.3		,
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	20	3.6	52	4.0	53	3.7	37	2.6	27	2.5	32	2.9	30	2.8	23	2.5	30	3.5	19	2.5	,	,
Anti-multiple races, group	61	4.4	45	3.4	21	3.6	47	3.4	34	3.1	34	3.1	37	3.5	22	2.4	18	2.1	4		-77.0	-22.2
national origin	88	6.4	94	7.2	96	6.7	69	4.9	29	6.1	22	5.1	81	7.6	62	6.7	49	5.7	49		44.9	0.0
Anti-citizenship status ¹	•	•		•	•	•		•	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.2	-	0.1	7	0.2	7	0.3	,	·
Religion	205	14.7	205	15.7	203	14.2	294	21.0	210	19.1	198	17.9	201	19.0	145	15.6	129 1	14.9	127		38.0	-1.6
Anti-Jewish	141	10.1	129	6.6	134	9.4	184	13.2	160	14.5	128	11.6	132	12.5	91	8.6		8.1	80		-43.3	14.3
Anti-Catholic	9	0.7	Ε :	0.8	9	0.7	15	6.0	တ	0.8	10	6.0	9	9.0	7	0.8		0.8	2	0.7	,	
Anti-Protestant	9 5	0.7	5 7	0.7	, 5	8.0	∞ 5	9.0	ω <u>t</u>	0.3	တ င	0.5	← ţ	0.7	7 0	0.2	es 5	0.3	ω ί	0.3	1	
Anti-Sikh ²	<u> </u>	n '	<u>†</u> '	- '	2 '	n '	= '	9 '	2 '	<u>'</u>	77 '	0. '	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	0 '	7.7		t '	<u> </u>	t 6		٠.
	'	'		,	•	'		'		,		'				'	,		4	5		
Anti-other religion	25	6	23	. .	24	1.7	93	5.5	55 9	2.0	22	2.3	38	3.6	51	2.3	24	2.8	2 0	2.4		
Anti-atheism/	٥	4.	<u>+</u>	-	ח	o O	<u>0</u>	=	າ	ე ე		o. O	_	ò	n	ر د.ت	4	o. O	N	၁		
agnosticism/etc	_	0.1	_	0.1	2	0.1	_	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	_	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	,	,
Sexual orientation.	255	18.3	246	18.8	263	18.4	283	20.3	245	22.3	279	25.2	244	23.0	235	25.3		25.0	187		26.7	-13.4
Anti-gay	161	1.5	163	12.5	132	6.9	154	11.0	120	10.9	107	9.7	103	9.7	116	12.5		12.3	78		-51.6	-26.4
Anti-lesbian	40	2.9	23	1.8	56	1.8	22	1.6	59	5.6	30	2.7	52	2.4	28	3.0		3.1	27			
Anti-homosexual	49	3.5	57	4 0	101	7.1	102	7.3	92	9.0	136	12.3	,	10.5	88	5.5		න ල (6 7		31.2	5.6
Anti-lietelosexualAnti-bisexual	- 4	0.3	o 6	0.0	v 6	0.0	o 0	0.7	-	0.0	ი ო	0.3	ию	0.3	- 8	0.5	ი ო	0.3	- 8	0.3		
Physical/mental disability	ď	0.0	6	0.0	e	0.0	4	6	4	40	ĸ	7.	7	7 0	6	0.0	-	7	4	25		
Anti-physical disability	· π	0.2	· ~	0.1	7	0.1	. 4	0.1	. 2	0.2	· ю	0.3	. m	0.3	0	0.0	. 0	0.0	. 4	0.3	,	,
Anti-mental disability	0	0.0	7	0.2	-	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.2	7	0.2	4	4.0	7	0.2		0.1	7	0.3	1	
Gender	18	1.3		9.0	25	8.	16	7	4	1.3	12	1.	8	1.7	9	6.1	25	2.9	24	3.2		
	_	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	4.0	7	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	,	,
Anti-female	4 6	0.3	0 °	0.0	2 5	0.1	ω <u>t</u>	0.2	4 5	4 0	- 5	1.0	ω 1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0 5	0.0	7 5	0.3	,	
Anti-gender non-conforming	2 '		י כ) '	3 '	<u> '</u>	2 '	9 '	2 '	o '	: '	? '	= '	<u>'</u>	<u>:</u> '	<u>:</u> '	, –	0.1	7 0	0.0		
Multiple-bias total ⁴	•	•		•		•			-	-	c	0	e	6	6	0.0	er.	60	4	5.0		
Notes: Descriptions may not add to embletele or 400 0 becomes of munding	olo or 100	0,0004	ballon you	in a						;	•	2	,	9		!	•	2		3		

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2005) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 2.
Reporting of anti-citizenship satus bias motivation began in 2009.

Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

*Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014
Offenses by Bias Motivation

	2005		2006		2007		2008	~	2009	_	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	_	Percent change	hange
Bias motivation																					-	2013-
	Number F	ercent	Number Percent Number Percent	ercent	Number P	Percent N	Number P	Percent	Number P	Percent N	Number Per	Percent Ni	Number Percent			Percent N	Number P	Percent N	Number Per	Percent	2014	2014
Total	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425 10	100.0	1,347 1	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979 1	100.0	-42.1	-8.7
Single-bias total	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	6.66	1,425 10	, 0.001	1,339	99.4	1,169	9.66	1,066	99.4	996	7.86	-42.9	-9.4
Race/ethnicity/national origin	1,137	67.2	1,145	67.3	1,299	67.3	1,042	56.7	862	60.4		57.4	775	57.5	683	58.2	624	58.2			<u> </u>	-11.7
Anti-white	95	5.4	82	4.8	103	5.3	48	5.6	23	3.7		4 .	33	5.9	42	3.6	43	4.0			-56.5	-7.0
Anti-black	188	35.9	588 218	34.5 2.8	680 234	35.2	594 199	32.3	498 114	9.48 0.00	425	29.8	397	29.5	386	32.9	367	34.2	312	31.9		-15.0 -8.0
Anti-American Indian/	2	:	2	9	2	į	2	9		9		<u> </u>	1	9		9	5	- 5				
Alaskan native	2	0.1	2	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	0.1	ဂ	0.3	က	0.3	က	0.3		,
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	28	3.4	74	6.4	4 7 5	9. 0	47	2.6	32	2.2	40	2.8	34	2.5	53	2.5	43	0.4	26	2.7	-55.2	39.5
Anti-mulple laces, group Anti-other ethnicity/	/0	o o	0	0.0	-	0.7	0	0.0	5	0.7	,	o.0	4	0.0	5	V.0	7	7.7	/7		_	0.7
national originAnti-citizenship status 1	103	6.1	118	6.9	136	7.0	95	5.0	123	9.8	75 0	5.3	123 3	9.1	80	6.8	55 2	5.1	61	6.2	-40.8	10.9
	Š	,	9	,	Š	,	Š	,		,			1	9	,	-	į	;	;			
Keligion Anti-Jewish	226 157	9.3	146	8.6 8.6	246 171	12.7	329 201	10.9	235 179	16.5	147	16.0	227 142	1 6.9	166	9.0	2 86	4.4 8.0	4 88		-36.3 -45.9	ئ .5 -1.2
Anti-Catholic	=	0.7	7	9.0	7	9.0	13	0.7	6	9.0		0.7	9	4.0	7	9.0	7	0.7	2		,	,
Anti-Protestant Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	9 9	9.0	<u>င်</u> 4	0.8	<u>5</u> 4	9.0	ω <u>4</u>	4.0	ω <u>4</u>	0.2	9 2	4.0	2 2	- C - C	2 4	0.5	3	0.3	2 2	0.2		
Anti-Sikh ²	2 ') '	: '	;	. '	; '	: ') '	. '	2 ') '	ì '	· '	i '	i '	i '	ì '	4	4.0	,	,
Anti-other religionAnti-multiple religious aroup	28	1.7	28 14	1.6	25	1.3	76	4. C	26	4. C	29	2.0	4 ~	3.3	23	2.0	25 6	2.3	24	2.5		
Anti-atheism/							! .		. ,	-	! ']		
agnosticism/etc	_	0.1	-	0.1	4	0.2	_	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	,	
Sexual orientation	306	18.7	317	18.6	349	18.1	445	24.2	308	21.6		25.1	310	23.0	296	25.2	256	23.9				6.3
Anti-lesbian	52	3.1	7 7 7 8 7 8	1.7	42	2.2	32	1.7	37	2.6	43 8	3.0	31	2.3	36	3.1 0.1	31	2.9	- 4	9. 4. 5. 73.	-32.0	41.9
Anti-homosexual	54	3.5	79	9.4	143	4.7	185	10.1	118	8 6 6		12.4	142	10.5	117	0.0	95	9.0				10.9
Anti-hisexual	ο ro	0.3	o m	0.0	5 S	0.7	N 0	0.1	o -	0.0		0.2	ν 6	0.5	- 2	0.2	+ ო	0.3 5.0	- 2	0.2		
Physical/mental disability	က	0.2	4	0.2	က	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.3	ro (0.4	~	0.5	7	0.2	ro «	0.5	4 (4.0		
Anti-physical disabilityAnti-mental disability	m 0	0.0	- ო	0.7	N L	0.0	N 0	0.0	7 7	0.0	n 0	0.7	w 4	0.3	o 0	0.0	၁ င	0.0	N N	0.0		
Gender	19	1.1	6	0.5	34	8.	4	6.0	16	7:	16	7:	20	1.5	52	6:1	27	2.5	27	8.2		
Anti-male	← ια	0.0	00	0.0	، ٥	0.0	0 "	0.0	0 ч	0.0	0 +	0.0	4 <	0.3	ო ო	0.3	00	0.0	، ٥	0.0		,
Anti-transgender	ი ლ	0.8	o o	0.0	32	1.7	ა 4	0.8	. L	9.0	- 51	. L	4 5	0.0	ა 9	5 4 .	7 2 9	2.0	7 7 2 2	2.6		
Anti-gender non-conforming ³	1	1	•	'		1	1	1	•	1		•	,	'		1	-	0.1	0	0.0	,	
Multiple-bias total ⁴	٠	•	٠	•	٠	•		•	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	9.0	5	4.0	9	9.0	13	1.3		
Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding. Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2005) is less than 50, or that no data were reported. Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motivated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix Reporting of anti-clitzenship status bias motivation began in 2009. Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014. Reporting of anti-sikh bias motivation began in 2013. Reporting of anti-sikh services becan in 2009.	als or 100.0 b is are not calc cludes Arab o otivation bega an in 2014.	ecause c ulated wh r Middle n in 2009 began ir	of rounding. hen the basi Eastern bia 3.	e numbe s motiva	r (2005) is le led hate crin	ess than 5 nes. For a	io, or that r a more cor	no data w	ere reporter	d. 1ch crimin	al justice terr	m, please	e refer to A	ppendix 2	ai.							

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014
Offenses by Type of Crime

										1												
Type of prime	2005	Ď	2006	9(2007	21	2008	80	2009	61	2010	01	2011	_	2012		2013		2014	4	Percent change	change
	Number Percent Number Percent Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Percent I	Number Percent		Number Percent		Number	Percent	Percent Number Percent		Number P	Percent N	Number F	Percent N	Number F	Percent	2005- 2014	2013- 2014
Total	1,69,1	100.0	100.0 1,702 100.0		1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	-42.1	-8.7
Single-bias total	1,691	100.0	1,702 100.0	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	9.66	1,066	99.4	996	98.7	-42.9	4.6-
Violent crimes	1,096	64.8	1,044	61.3	1,252	64.8	1,173	63.9	906	63.5	893	62.7	825	61.2	761	8.49	680	63.4	653	66.7	40.4	6.0
Murder	_	0.1	_	0.1	7	0.1	7	0.1	2	0.1	_	0.1	_	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	_	0.1		
Rape	_	0.1	_	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.1	4	0.3	_	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.2	-	0.1	0	0.0	,	
Robbery	36	2.1	39	2.3	73	3.8	22	3.0	4	2.9	42	2.9	44	3.3	34	2.9	38	3.5	31	3.2	,	
Aggravated assault	317	18.7	376	22.1	386	20.0	281	15.3	216	15.1	203	14.2	193	14.3	235	20.0	153	14.3	185	18.9	-41.6	20.9
Simple assault	298	17.6	310	18.2	320	16.6	341	18.6	254	17.8	284	19.9	239	17.7	239	20.4	250	23.3	201	20.5	-32.6	-19.6
Intimidation	443	26.2	317	18.6	471	24.4	492	26.8	389	27.3	362	25.4	348	25.8	251	21.4	238	22.2	235	24.0	-47.0	-1.3
Property crimes	595	35.2	658	38.7	629	35.2	664	36.1	519	36.4	532	37.3	514	38.2	408	34.8	386	36.0	313	32.0	47.4	-18.9
Burglary	27	1.6	24	4.1	47	2.4	4	0.8	18	1.3	22	1.5	32	2.4	12	1.0	21	2.0	12	1.2		
Larceny-theft	S	0.3	80	0.5	4	0.2	4	0.8	7	0.5	9	4.0	9	9.0	က	0.3	9	9.0	7	0.7		
Motor vehicle theft	က	0.2	-	0.1	7	4.0	7	0.1	τ-	0.1	_	0.1	_	0.1	7	0.2	7	0.2	0	0.0		
Arson	7	0.4	12	0.7	9	0.3	12	0.7	18	1.3	∞	9.0	∞	9.0	တ	8.0	7	0.7	2	0.5	,	
Destruction/vandalism.	553	32.7	613	36.0	615	31.8	622	33.9	475	33.3	495	34.7	467	34.7	382	32.5	350	32.6	289	29.5	-47.7	-17.4
Multiple-bias total ¹		•	•	•		•	•	•	2	0.1	0	0.0	80	9.0	ıs	4.0	9	9.0	13	1.3	1	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2005) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

'Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014
Offenses by Location

	2005	10	2006	9	2007	2	2008		2009		2010	0	2011		2012		2013		2014		Percent change	change
Location	Number Percent		Number Percen	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number F	Percent 1	Number F	Percent N	Number P	Percent N	Number P	Percent N	Number Pe	Percent No	Number P	Percent	2005-	2013-
Total.	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072 1	100.0	. 626	0.00	-42.1	-8.7
Single-bias total	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	9.66	1,066	99.4	996	98.7	-42.9	4.6-
Abandon/condemned structure ¹	•	'	•	'	•	1	•	1	•	1	٠	1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0		
Air/bus/train terminal	17	1.0	9	0.4	16	0.8	19	1.0	10	0.7	25	1.8	70	1.5	39	3.3	27	2.5	32	3.3		
Amusement park	•	1	•	'	•	1	•	1	•	1	•	1	← (0.1	0 (0.0	0 (0.0	← ι	0.1		
Arena/stadium/tairgrounds/collseum Rank/savings and loan	' 4	' 0	' 0	. 0	i en	' 0	۰ ،		' C	' 0	۰ .	' 0	o 4	0.0	o c	0.0	۰ د	0.0	o c	o. o		
Dar/aight of the	† 5	2 4	4 6		, 4	, c	4 6		2 6	 	. 2	5 6	t †	5 6	2 0	5 4	4 5	, c	o 0	9 6	ı	ı
Camp/campground	ţ, '	<u>.</u>	7	7:	1	7.	000		3 '	0. '	· ·	7.7	<u> </u>	. c	۳ -	- C	7 -	0.0	n c	9 0		
Church/synagogue/temple	, %	5.0	84	4.9	72	3.7	110	6.0	85	6.0	- 99	. 4	9 6	5.0	. 4	3.7	- 21	- 8:	36	3.7	-57.1	-29.4
Commercial/office building	88	2.2	30	1.8	38	2.0	34	1.9	38	2.7	37	5.6	24	1.8	15	6.	20	1.9	7	0.7	,	
Community center	•	1	1	'	1	1	1	1	1	1	•	ı	•	1	•	1		1	4	4.0	1	
Construction site	← į	0.1	ი (0.2	ი 1	0.2	α,	0.1	α (0.1	- 1	0.1	ი ;	0.5	ი (0.3	~ ;	0.2	- ;	0.1		
Convenience store	27	1.6	12	0.7	_	4.0	13	0.7	12	8.0	7	0.5	4	1.0	16	4.	15	- :	9 ,	0	,	
Daycare facility	' o	. 75	. 4	0.2	- 10	. 5.	- 7	. 4	י גמ	. 4	. 5	' &	0 6	0.0	۵ -	0.1	– к	0.1	- 4	0 0 1. 4		
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal 1		'		'	! '	'		'		'	0	'	0	0.0	-	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	,	
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	9	0.4	2	0.3	2	0.3	9	0.3	4	0.3	9	4.0	4	0.3	2	4.0	4	4.0	4	4.0		
Farm facility ¹	•	1	'	-	•	'	•	'	•	'	•	1	က	0.2	0	0.0	_	0.1	0	0.0	,	,
Field/woods/park	38	2.2	38	2.2	83	4.3	52	2.8	09	4.2	28	2.0	80	9.0	7	9.0	22	2.1	2	0.5	-86.8	-77.3
Gambling facility/casino/race track1	' [' '	' נ	' '	' 6	' '	' 6		' 6	' '	' [' (Ε;	0.1	α ί	0.5	← (0.7	0 ;	0.0	1	
Government/public building	7	0.0	22	1.5	53	رن ح	08	4 4	70	4.	1	7.7	=	S	15	ر. ن	12		15	J.5		
Grocery/supermarket	4 (0.8	-	9.0	18	0.0	ω ς	4.0	17	8.0	0 1	9.0	17	£. 5	9 6	0.5	12	- 5	- 5	- 6	' '	' '
Highway/road/alley/street Hotel/motel/etc	4 0 8	0.72	045 0	32.0	269 10	29.5	508	7.72	369 12	7.0 0.8 0.8	35/ 4	7.07 0.3	35,	26.5	318	1.72	263	24.5	264 4	0.72	-42.1	4. '
Industrial site ²	,	'	, ,	'	'	1	. 1	1	'	'		1	,	'	2.0	0.2	-	0.1	0	0.0	1	,
Jail/prison	4	0.8	10	9.0	33	1.7	22	1.2	21	1.5	25	8.	4	1.0	19	1.6	35	3.3	15	1.5	,	
Lake/waterway/beach	15	0.0	о ч	0.5	∓ ₹	0.6	4 +	0.5	2 1	4.0	ro z	4.0	m -	0.2	4 4	0.3	0 4	0.0	0 0	0.2	,	
Park/playground	. '	r '	י כ	· ·	: '	2 '	- 1	- '	. '	? '	٠ ١	; '	2 1	1.6	30	2.6	56	2 2	24	2.5		
Parking lot/garage	138	8.2	135	7.9	117	6.1	132	7.2	80	5.6	95	6.5	97	7.2	0,0	0.0	09	5.6	06	9.5	-34.8	50.0
Rental storage racility	, ,	0.0	0 5	0.0	0 7	0.0	0 0	0.0	0 0	0.0	- 0		n 6	7 0.7	, , ,	S. 0.		0.0	0 2	0.0	' 0	' 7
Doct area	5	30.7	100	29.0	- 20	0.62	000	7:17	5	6.02	t 0	32.2	9 0	7.67	, t	1.0	- 07	7.07	,	7.0		
Restaurant	48	2.8	40	2.4	48	2.5	- 09	3.3	30	2.1	39	2.7	8	2.5	- 12	- 8:	25	2.0	27	2.8	-43.8	8.0
School/college	176	10.4	152	8.9	182	9.6	186	10.1	177	12.4	144	10.1	132	8.6	104	8.9	109	10.2	91	9.3	-48.3	-16.5
Service/gas station	=	0.7	_	0.4	13	0.7	20	1.1	∞	9.0	15	-	œ	9.0	_	9.0	თ	8.0	4	4.0	1	
Shelter/mission/homeless1	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	1	•	1	•	1	0	0.0	7	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	,	
Specially store (TV fur etc.)	, 6	, 4	, 5	- 0 7	۱ ر	- 0	' 4	' 0	, 6	' -	۱ 4	' o	£ 0	0.8	8 5	2; C	ဟ ဖ	9.0	ഗധ	0.5		
Triballands ¹	2 '	: '	į '	; '	2 '	; '	٠ ١	1 '	2 '	: '	2 '	; '	0	00	<u>i</u> 0	0.0	. m	0.0	0	0.0		
Other/unknown.	6	0.5	33	1.9	28	1.5	21	1.1	24	1.7	28	2.0	28	2.7	27	2.3	38	3.5	23	2.3	1	
Multiple-bias total 3		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	7	0.1	0	0.0	8	9.0	2	4.0	9	9.0	13	1.3	•	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2005) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

*Locations added in 2011.

*Locations added in 2014.

*Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 15 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Events	1,397	1,306	1,426	1,397	1,100	1,107	1,060	930	863	758
Offenses	1,691	1,702	1,931	1,837	1,427	1,425	1,347	1,174	1,072	979
Victims	1,640	1,611	1,764	1,698	1,321	1,320	1,232	1,136	1,045	943
Suspects	1,589	1,612	1,627	1,473	1,202	1,092	1,010	937	875	799

Table 16 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	1,397	1,306	1,426	1,397	1,099	1,107	1,057	928	860	754
Race/ethnicity/national origin.	916	844	932	800	626	613	587	528	489	412
Religion	205	205	203	294	210	198	201	145	129	127
Sexual orientation	255	246	263	283	245	279	244	235	216	187
Physical/mental disability	3	3	3	4	4	5	7	2	1	4
Gender	18	8	25	16	14	12	18	18	25	24

Table 17 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

	J		.,	,		- 3				
Race/ethnicity/national origin	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	916	844	932	800	626	613	587	528	489	412
Anti-white	77	64	73	42	39	47	35	40	38	28
Anti-black	490	432	498	457	376	324	313	289	285	238
Anti-Hispanic	147	153	160	147	81	119	88	88	64	60
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	4	1	1	2	0	1	3	3	2
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	50	52	53	37	27	32	30	23	30	19
Anti-multiple races, group	61	45	51	47	34	34	37	22	18	14
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	89	94	96	69	67	57	81	62	49	49
Anti-citizenship status ¹	-	-	-	-	0	0	2	1	2	2

¹Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.

Table 18 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	205	205	203	294	210	198	201	145	129	127
Anti-Jewish	141	129	134	184	160	128	132	91	70	80
Anti-Catholic	10	11	10	12	9	10	6	7	7	5
Anti-Protestant	10	13	11	8	3	6	1	2	3	2
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	12	14	13	11	13	22	17	20	21	18
Anti-Sikh ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Anti-other religion	25	23	24	63	22	25	38	21	24	18
Anti-multiple religious, group	6	14	9	15	3	7	7	3	4	2
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

¹Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 19 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	255	246	263	283	245	279	244	235	216	187
Anti-gay	161	163	132	154	120	107	103	116	106	78
Anti-lesbian	40	23	26	22	29	30	25	28	27	27
Anti-homosexual	49	57	101	102	95	136	111	88	77	79
Anti-heterosexual	1	0	2	3	0	3	2	1	3	1
Anti-bisexual	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	2

Table 20 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	1,691	1,702	1,931	1,837	1,425	1,425	1,339	1,169	1,066	966
Violent offenses	1,096	1,044	1,252	1,173	906	893	825	761	680	653
Property offenses	595	658	679	664	519	532	514	408	386	313

Table 21 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent offenses	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	1,096	1,044	1,252	1,173	906	893	825	761	680	653
Murder	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	1
Rape	1	1	0	2	4	1	0	2	1	0
Robbery	36	39	73	55	41	42	44	34	38	31
Aggravated assault	317	376	386	281	216	203	193	235	153	185
Simple assault	298	310	320	341	254	284	239	239	250	201
Intimidation	443	317	471	492	389	362	348	251	238	235

Table 22 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property offenses	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	595	658	679	664	519	532	514	408	386	313
Burglary	27	24	47	14	18	22	32	12	21	12
Larceny-theft	5	8	4	14	7	6	6	3	6	7
Motor vehicle theft	3	1	7	2	1	1	1	2	2	0
Arson	7	12	6	12	18	8	8	9	7	5
Destruction/vandalism	553	613	615	622	475	495	467	382	350	289

Table 23 **HATE CRIMES, 2005-2014** Single-Bias Events by Location

Locations	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	1,397	1,306	1,426	1,397	1,100	1,107	1,060	930	863	754
Church/synagogue	82	80	69	107	76	62	73	43	44	36
Highway	372	395	405	363	277	272	263	254	218	212
Parking lot	107	99	97	110	69	74	80	56	52	70
Residence	412	350	406	388	303	320	307	236	222	193
School	152	136	150	148	133	133	111	94	86	68
All other locations	272	246	299	281	242	246	226	247	241	175

Appendix I: Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (anti-black, anti- Hispanic, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (individual or property).
- 3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - · Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.
- 6) From 1995 to 2001, a "hierarchy rule" was used to count the various types of hate crimes (murder, intimidation, vandalism, etc.). This method counted the most serious offense in a hate crime event and counted all additional offenses in multiple-offense events under the most serious crime count. For example, a crime event that had two offenses — a simple assault and an aggravated assault —would be counted as two aggravated assaults. Trend analysis for these years can be performed since the unit of count is consistent.

In 2002, the DOJ began counting each offense in each hate crime event, whether they had one offense (a majority of events) or multiple offenses (a minority of events). This change was implemented to more accurately count each type of criminal offense. Using this new counting standard, comparisons and trend analysis should be limited to 2002 and forward.

In 2009, the DOJ began collecting information on hate crimes involving multiple-bias motivations. Law enforcement agencies were able to report up to five bias motivations for each hate-related event, as long as there was a unique offense for each bias motivation.

In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

- 7) A significant reason for the disparity between individual victims and victims that are an entity is due to the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per crime event.
- 8) In 2013, the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

County District Attorney and Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2014 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2014, through December 31, 2014.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.
- 5) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Appendix 2: Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting [UCR] definition).

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person. Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed - Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

Event – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

Gender Non-Conforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the genderbased expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Heterosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

Homosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of their own sex; (noun) a homosexual person.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Physical/Mental Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

Relationship Between "Complaints Filed" and "Convictions" – The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

Simple Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, government, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

