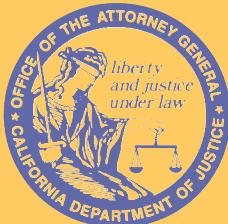


# Juvenile Justice *in* California

2010



Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
Division of California Justice Information Services  
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



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California Attorney General's website: <http://ag.ca.gov>



## The role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**

Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General

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# Executive Summary

*Juvenile Justice in California 2010* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provided information on the number of arrests, and probation departments provided information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. Since 1947, the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center has compiled and published data on California's juvenile justice system. *Juvenile Justice in California 2010* reflects data extracted from the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system.) Referral and petition statistics reported in *Juvenile Justice in California 2010* are compiled from data submitted by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte and Sierra counties were unable to provide data and are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2010* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on those cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on those juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number of juveniles tried in adult court, the characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

## Arrests

The Arrests section (pages 1–11) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement personnel in 2010.

- More than half the juveniles (57.2 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Another quarter (28.0 percent) were

arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (14.8 percent) were arrested for a status offense.

- Nearly eight out of ten juveniles arrested (79.1 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments.

## **Referrals**

The Referrals section (pages 13–25) provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation department in 2010.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (86.1 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies.
- One-fourth (25.3 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained.
- More than one-third (36.5 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken.
- For approximately one-half (51.2 percent) of the referrals to the probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court.

## **Petitions**

The Petitions section (pages 27–43) provides data on juveniles whose cases have proceeded for formal processing to the juvenile court in 2010.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, the majority (57.5 percent) were made wards of the court.
- More than one-fifth (23.8 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed.

## **Adult Court Dispositions**

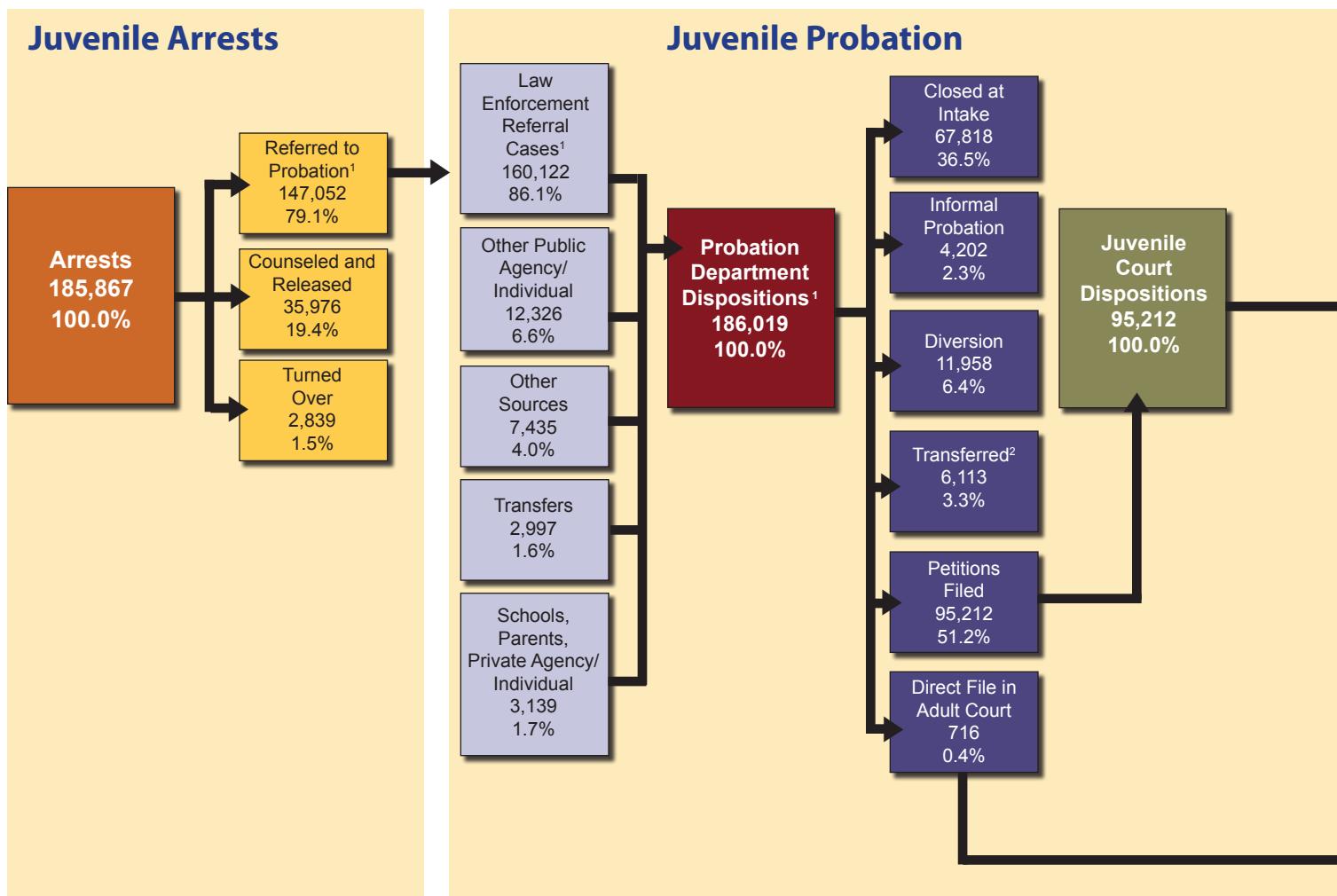
The Adult Court Dispositions section (pages 45–51) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- More than three-fourths (84.9 percent) of the juveniles whose cases were tried in adult court were convicted.



# At-a-Glance

## JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2010



Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 19, and 28.

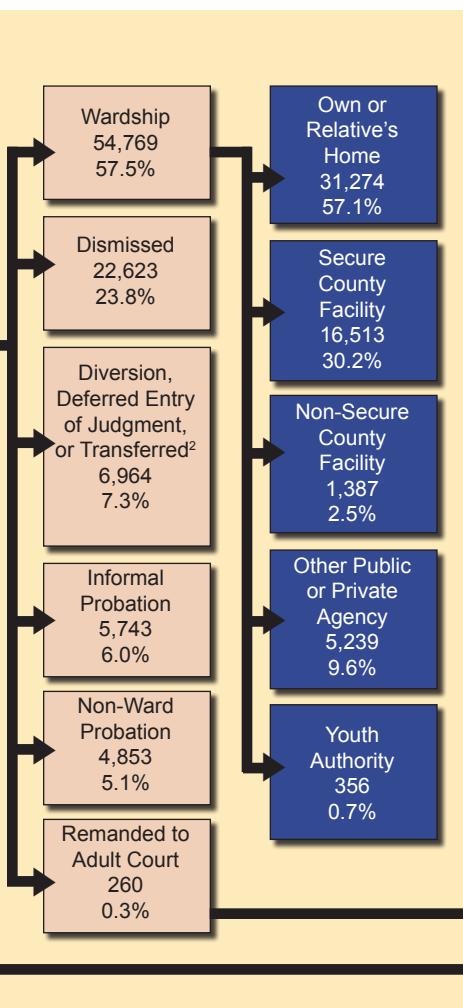
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

<sup>2</sup>Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

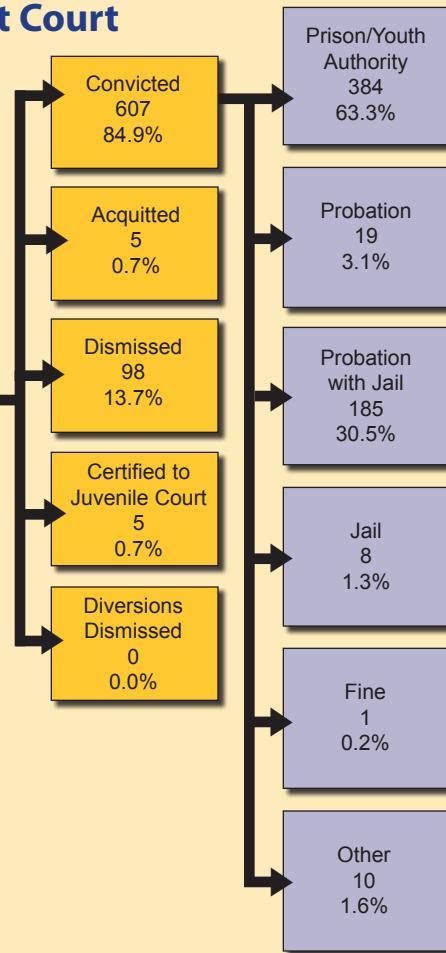
<sup>a</sup>In 2010, probation departments reported information on 976 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 715 dispositions received in 2010.

- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (86.1 percent).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (57.5 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (57.1 percent).
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution because they committed an offense that allows the district attorney to file charges directly in adult court or because they were remanded to adult court after failing a fitness hearing. Eight out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2010 resulted in a conviction (84.9 percent).



## Juveniles to Adult Court

**Adult Dispositions Received in  
2010  
715<sup>a</sup>  
100.0%**





## *Juvenile Justice in California*

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# **Data Analysis**



# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 185,867 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2010. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Data for all 58 participating counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings regarding the circumstances of the juvenile and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Juvenile arrests may be referred to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Juvenile arrests may be handled within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Juvenile arrests may be turned over to another agency.

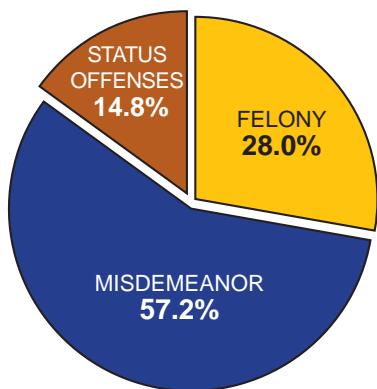
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Note: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation *Hispanic* can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

## LEVEL OF OFFENSE

### Juvenile Arrests, 2010

By Level of Offense



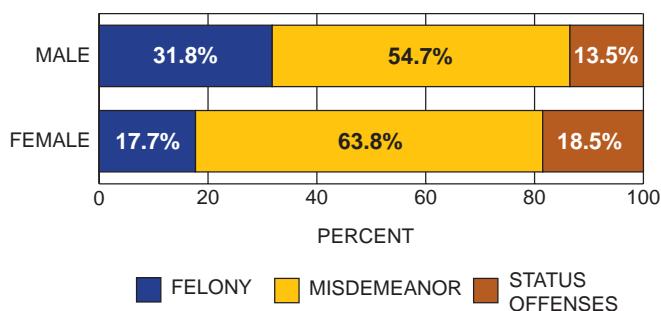
In 2010, of the 185,867 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 28.0 percent (52,020).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 57.2 percent (106,253).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 14.8 percent (27,594).

Source: Table 1.

### Juvenile Arrests, 2010

Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2010, of the 135,795 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.8 percent (43,164).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 54.7 percent (74,314).
- Status arrests accounted for 13.5 percent (18,317).

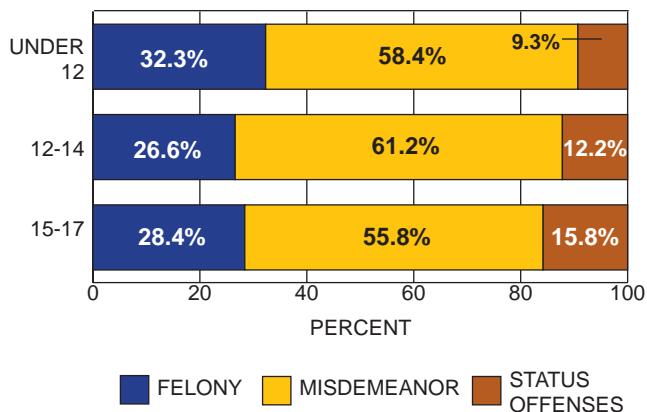
In 2010, of the 50,072 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 17.7 percent (8,856).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 63.8 percent (31,939).
- Status arrests accounted for 18.5 percent (9,277).

## LEVEL OF OFFENSE

### Juvenile Arrests, 2010

Age Group of Arrestee  
by Level of Offense



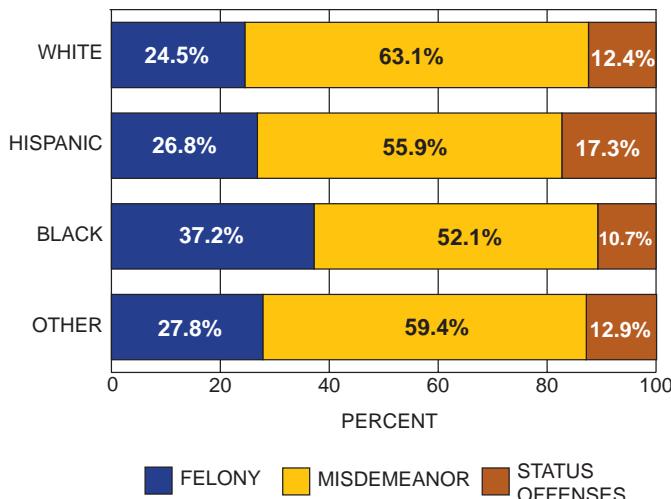
### In 2010:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

### Juvenile Arrests, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
by Level of Offense



### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (63.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (37.2 percent).

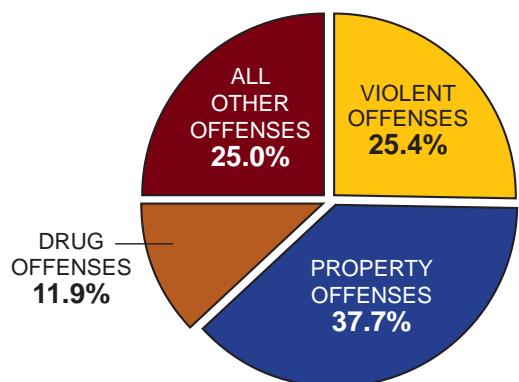
Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## FELONY ARRESTS

### Felony Arrests, 2010

By Category



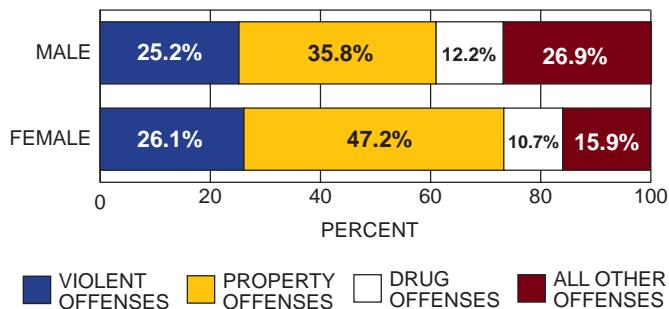
In 2010, of the 52,020 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 25.4 percent (13,200) were for violent offenses.
- 37.7 percent (19,614) were for property offenses.
- 11.9 percent (6,197) were for drug offenses.
- 25.0 percent (13,009) were for all other felony offenses.

Source: Table 3.

### Felony Arrests, 2010

Gender of Arrestee by Category



In 2010, of the 43,164 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 25.2 percent (10,885).
- Property offenses accounted for 35.8 percent (15,436).

In 2010, of the 8,856 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 26.1 percent (2,315).
- Property offenses accounted for 47.2 percent (4,178).

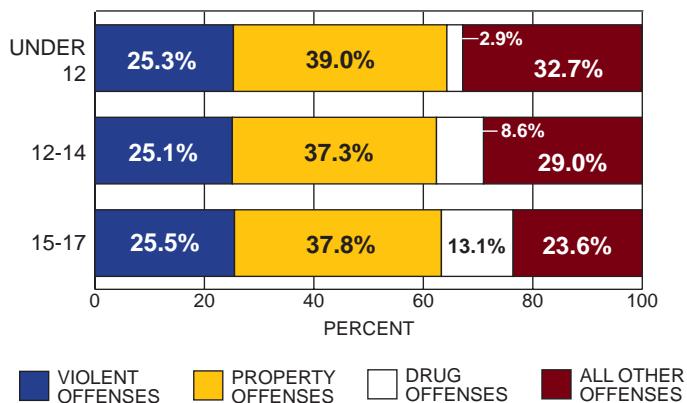
Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## FELONY ARRESTS

### Felony Arrests, 2010

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



#### In 2010:

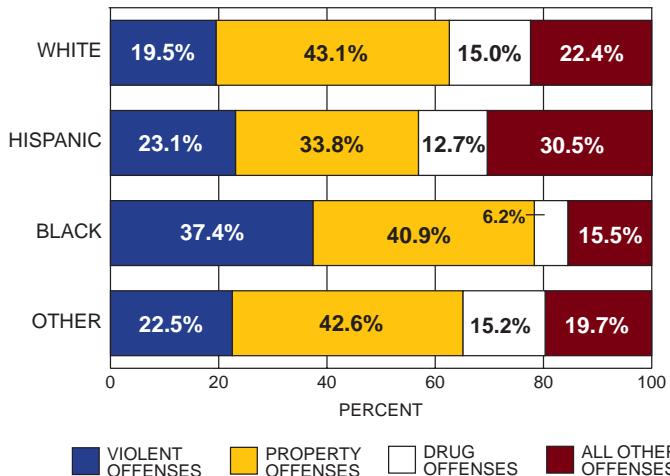
- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Proportionately, juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in the under 12 or 12–14 age group (13.1 vs. 2.9 and 8.6 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Felony Arrests, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



#### In 2010:

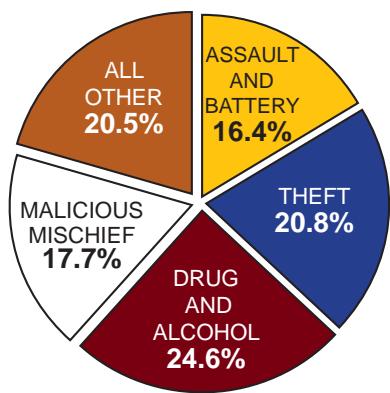
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a felony property offense (43.1 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (37.4 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2010 By Category

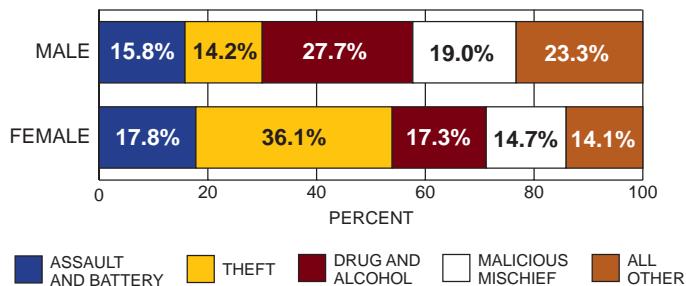


In 2010, of the 106,253 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 16.4 percent (17,425) were for assault and battery.
- 20.8 percent (22,087) were for theft offenses.
- 24.6 percent (26,092) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.7 percent (18,825) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 20.5 percent (21,824) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Source: Table 3.

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2010 Gender of Arrestee by Category



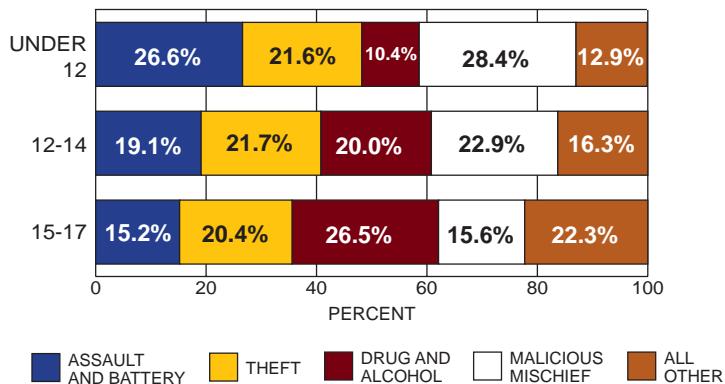
In 2010:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (27.7 vs. 17.3 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (36.1 vs. 14.2 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

## MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2010**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category



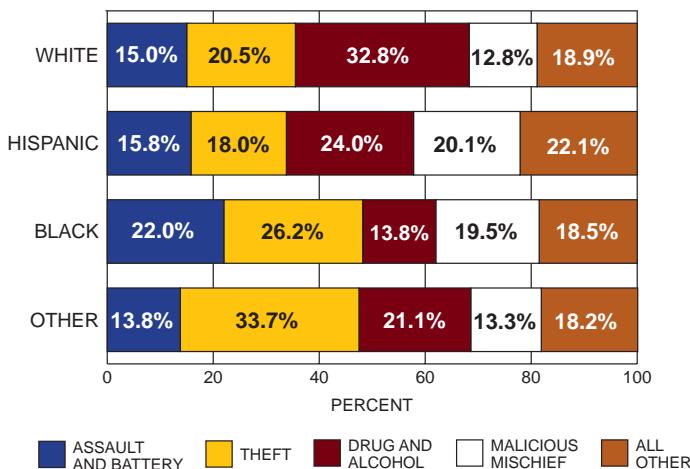
**In 2010:**

- A greater percentage of misdemeanor drug and alcohol arrestees were in the 15–17 age category than were juveniles under 12 and 12–14 (26.5 vs. 10.4 and 20.0 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2010**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



**In 2010:**

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (32.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (22.0 percent).

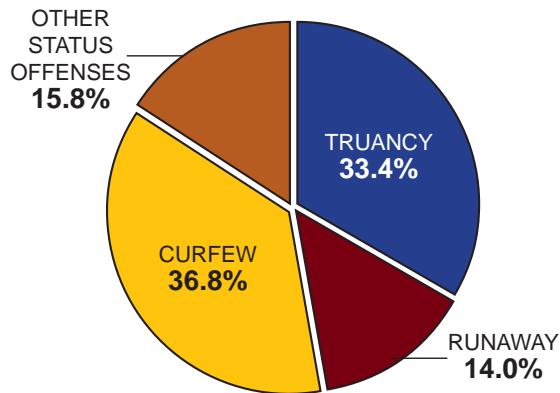
Source: Table 3.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## STATUS ARRESTS

### Status Arrests, 2010

By Category



In 2010, of the 27,594 status offenses reported:

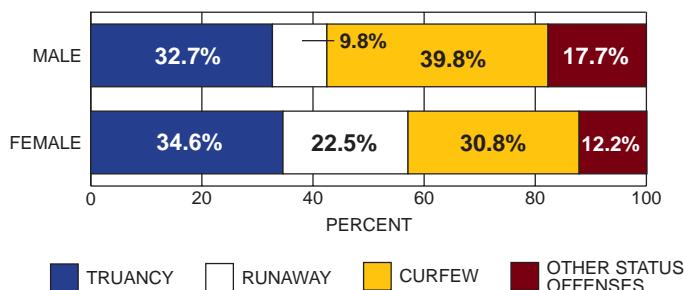
- Truancy violations accounted for 33.4 percent (9,203).
- Runaways accounted for 14.0 percent (3,872).
- Curfew violations accounted for 36.8 percent (10,153).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes incorrigibility, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Status Arrests, 2010

Gender of Arrestee by Category



In 2010:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (39.8 vs. 30.8 percent).
- Proportionately, females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (22.5 vs. 9.8 percent).

Source: Table 3.

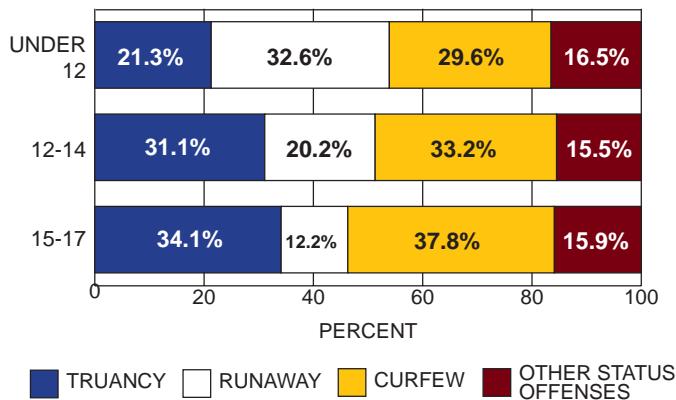
Notes: "Other" includes incorrigibility, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## STATUS ARRESTS

### Status Arrests, 2010

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

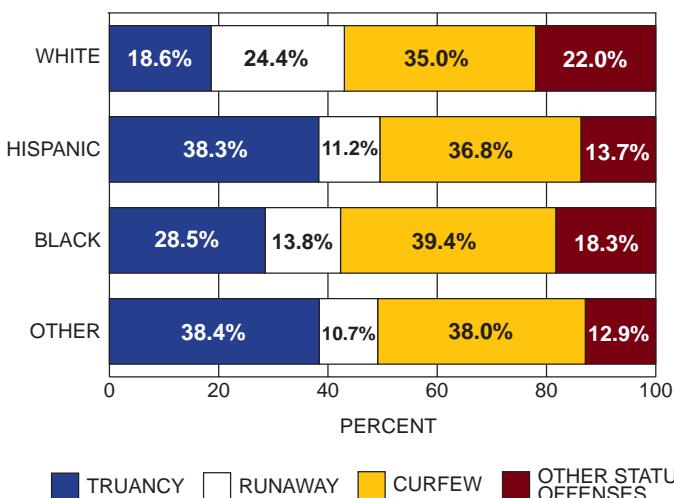
Notes: "Other" includes incorrigibility, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of runaways were in the under 12 age group than were juveniles age 12–14 and 15–17 (32.6 vs. 20.2 and 12.2 percent, respectively).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than were those juveniles under 12 and 12–14 years of age (37.8 vs. 29.6 and 33.2 percent, respectively).

### Status Arrests, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



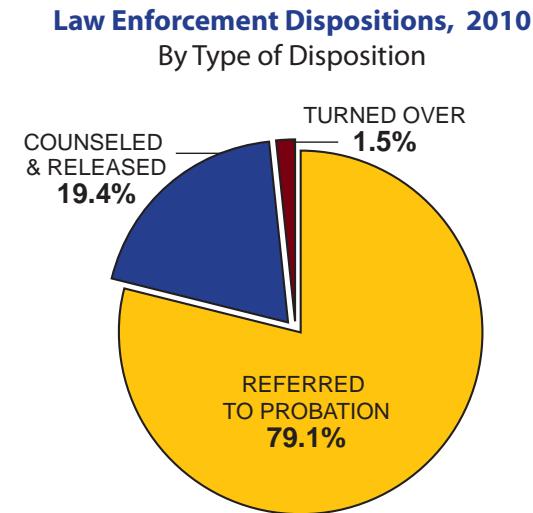
### In 2010:

- Proportionately, Hispanics were twice as likely to be arrested for truancy violations than whites (38.3 vs. 18.6 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Notes: "Other" includes incorrigibility, minor beyond parental control, and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

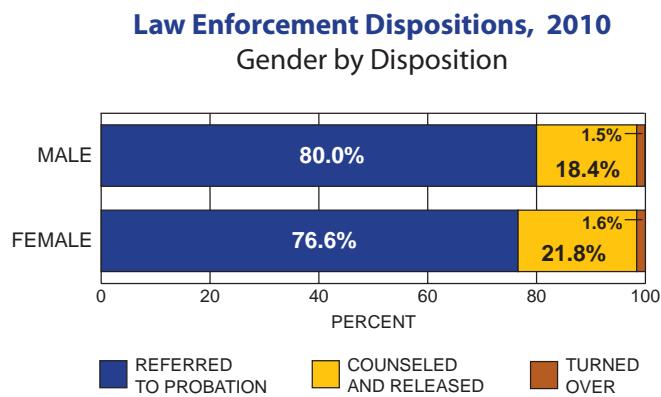


When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2010, of the 185,867 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 79.1 percent resulted in a referral to probation (147,052).
- 19.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (35,976).
- 1.5 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (2,839).

Source: Table 1.



In 2010:

- Males were more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (80.0 vs. 76.6 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be counseled and released (21.8 vs. 18.4 percent).

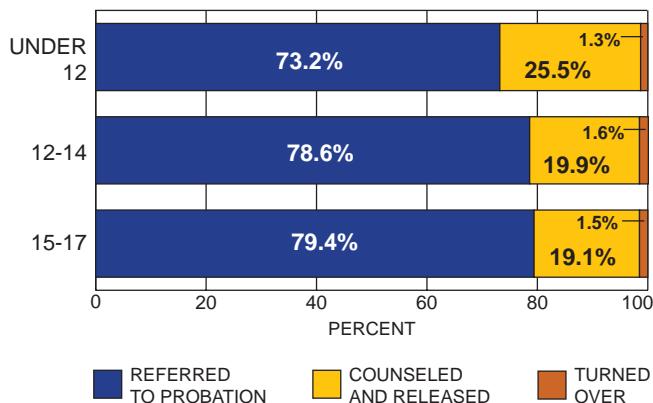
Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2010

Age Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

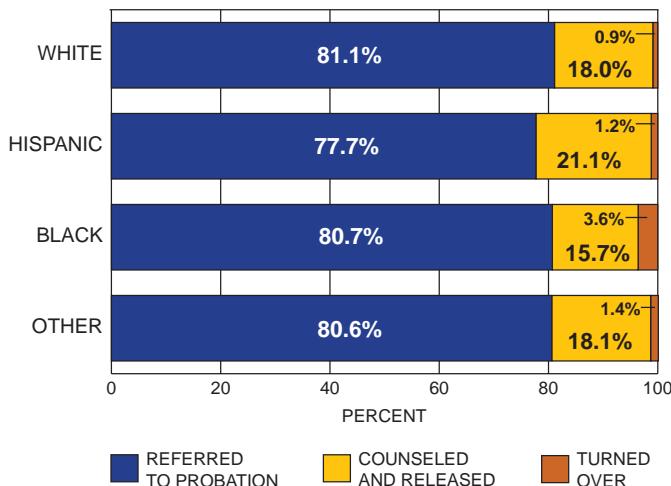
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- The proportional breakdown of law enforcement dispositions was similar for each age group.
- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- More than 75 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- Hispanics were more likely to be counseled and released than any other race/ethnic group (21.1 percent).



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a number of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term "new referral" applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term "subsequent referral" applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

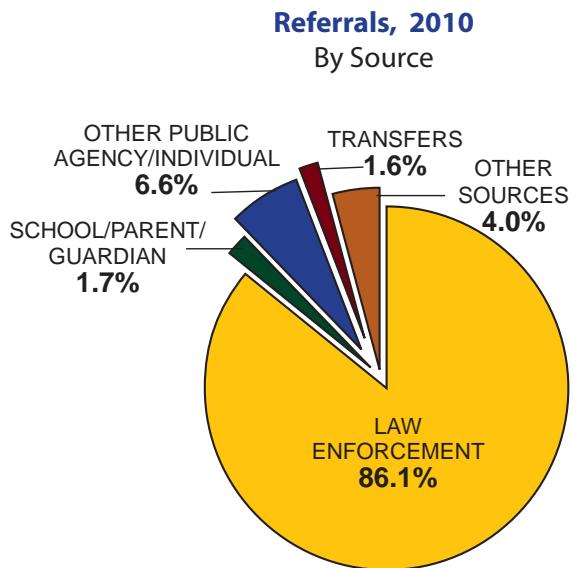
This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term "juvenile" refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from the 56 participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from referrals reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

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Note: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

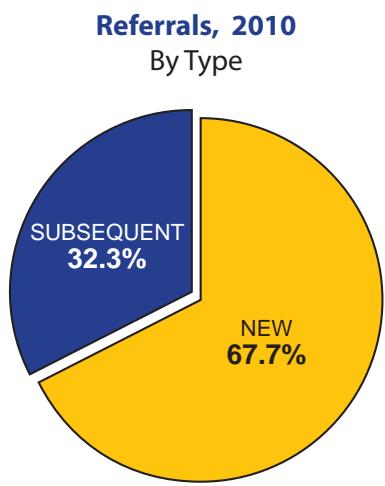
## REFERRAL SOURCE AND TYPE



Source: Table 8.

In 2010, of the 186,019 referrals to probation reported:

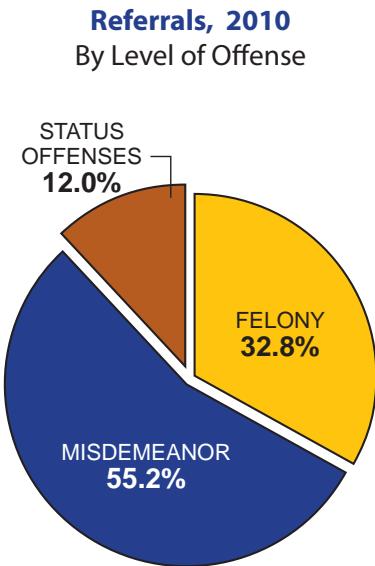
- 86.1 percent (160,122) were from law enforcement.
- 1.7 percent (3,139) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 6.6 percent (12,326) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.6 percent (2,997) were transfers from another county or state.
- 4.0 percent (7,435) were from other sources.



Source: Table 8.

In 2010, of the 186,019 referrals reported:

- 67.7 percent (125,905) were new referrals.
- 32.3 percent (60,114) were subsequent referrals.

**OFFENSE LEVEL**

**In 2010**, of the 223,887 referral offenses reported:

- 32.8 percent (73,384) were for felonies.
- 55.2 percent (123,683) were for misdemeanors.
- 12.0 percent (26,820) were for status offenses.

*Source: Table 8.*

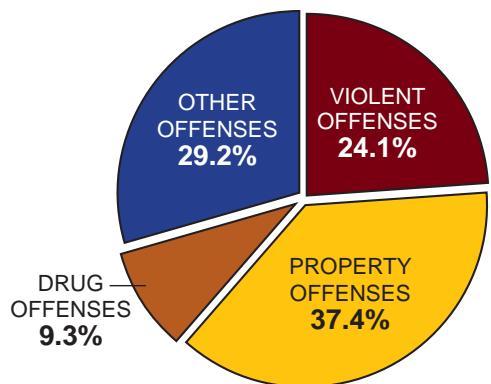
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Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

### Type of Referrals, 2010

By Category



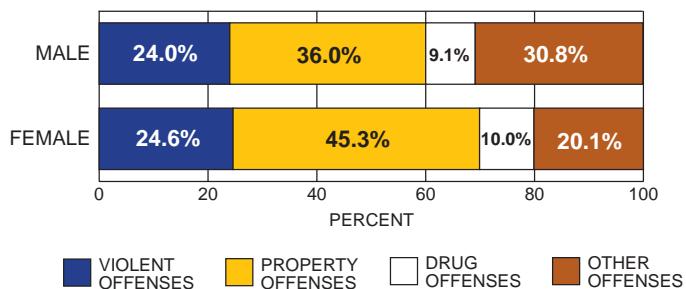
**In 2010**, of the 73,384 referrals for felony offenses:

- 24.1 percent (17,702) were for violent offenses.
- 37.4 percent (27,440) were for property offenses.
- 9.3 percent (6,801) were for drug offenses.
- 29.2 percent (21,441) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 9.

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2010

Gender by Category



**In 2010:**

- Females were more likely than males to have been referred to the probation department for felony property offenses (45.3 vs. 36.0 percent).

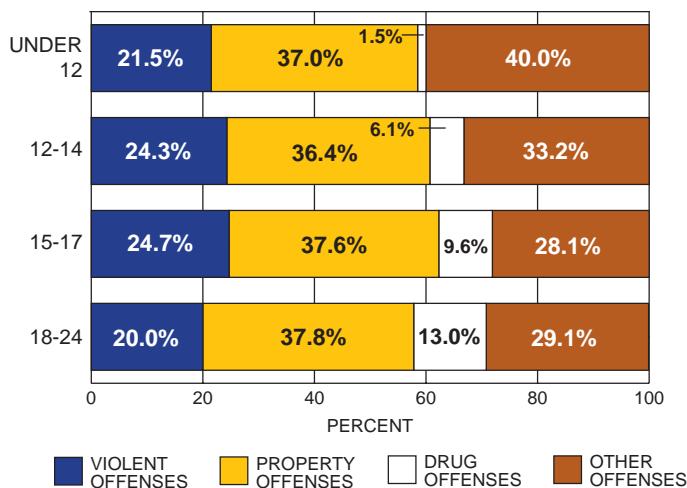
Source: Table 9.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2010

Age Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

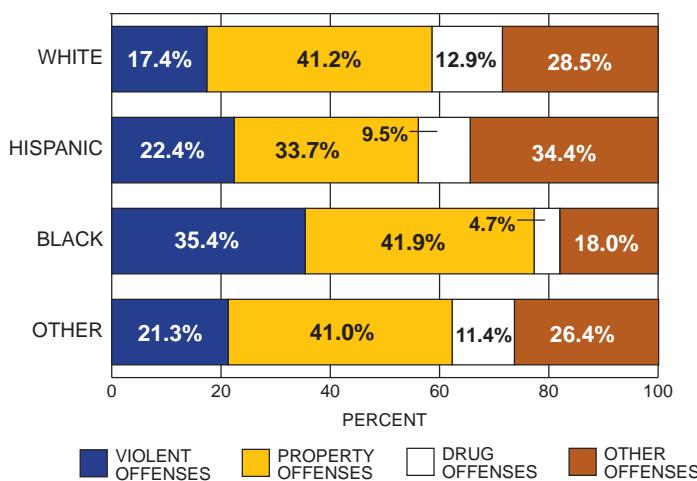
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

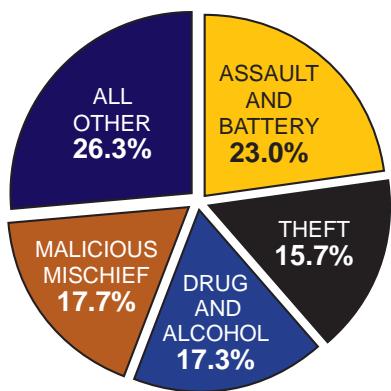
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to the probation department for a drug offense (12.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (35.4 percent).

## REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010**  
By Category

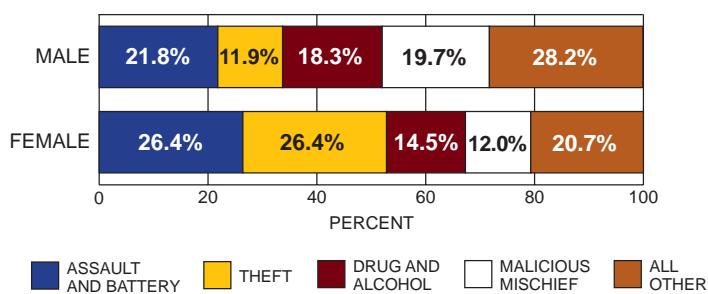


**In 2010,** of the 123,683 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 23.0 percent (28,460) were for assault and battery.
- 15.7 percent (19,416) were for theft offenses.
- 17.3 percent (21,434) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.7 percent (21,890) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.3 percent (32,483) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Source: Table 9.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010**  
Gender by Category



**In 2010:**

- Males were more likely to have been referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than were females.
- Females were more likely to have been referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than were males.

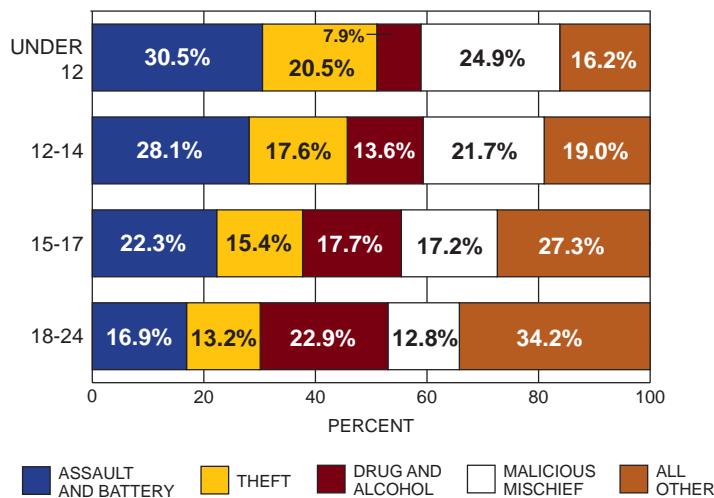
Source: Table 9.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010

Age Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

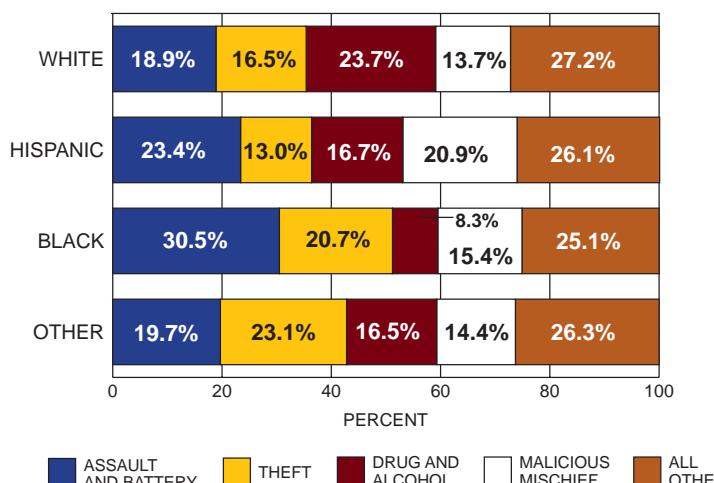
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were nearly twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for misdemeanor assault and battery (30.5 vs. 16.9 percent).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for assault and battery, theft, and malicious mischief decreased with age.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 9.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

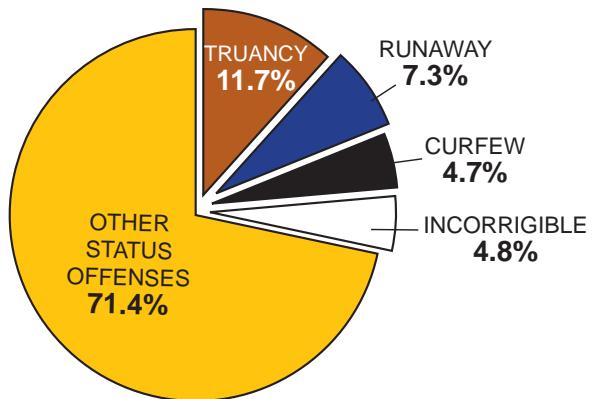
### In 2010:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the percentage of referrals for assault and battery was greater than the percentage for malicious mischief offenses.
- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for a drug and alcohol offense than were any other race/ethnic group.

## STATUS REFERRALS

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2010

By Category



In 2010, of the 26,820 referrals for status offenses:

- 11.7 percent (3,149) were for truancy.
- 7.3 percent (1,967) were for running away.
- 4.7 percent (1,261) were for violating curfew.
- 4.8 percent (1,295) were for incorrigibility.
- 71.4 percent (19,148) were for other status offenses.

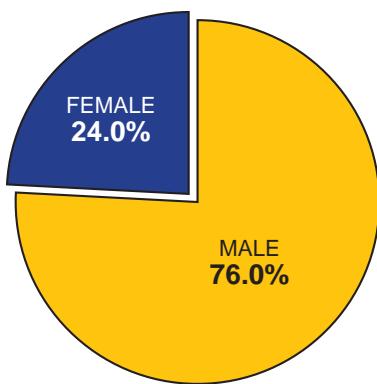
Source: Table 9.

Notes: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2010

By Gender



In 2010, of all referrals for status offenses:

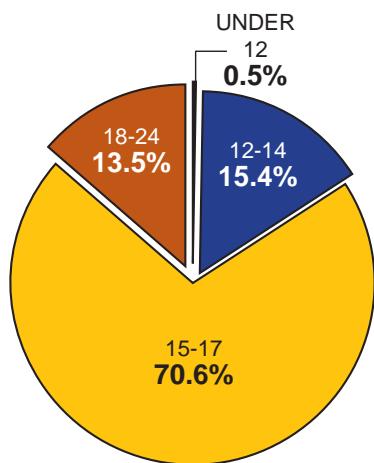
- 76.0 percent (20,390) were males, and 24.0 percent (6,430) were females.

Source: Table 12.

## STATUS REFERRALS

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2010

By Age Group



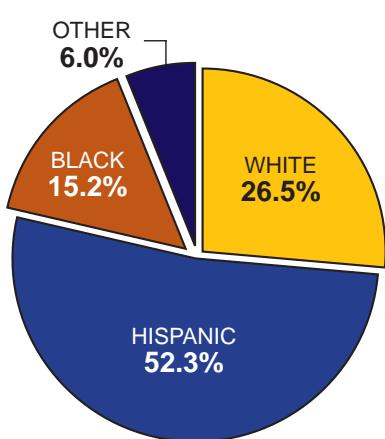
**In 2010**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (133) were for juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 15.4 percent (4,140) were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 70.6 percent (18,927) were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 13.5 percent (3,620) were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Source: Table 12.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2010

By Race/Ethnic Group



**In 2010**, of all referrals for status offenses:

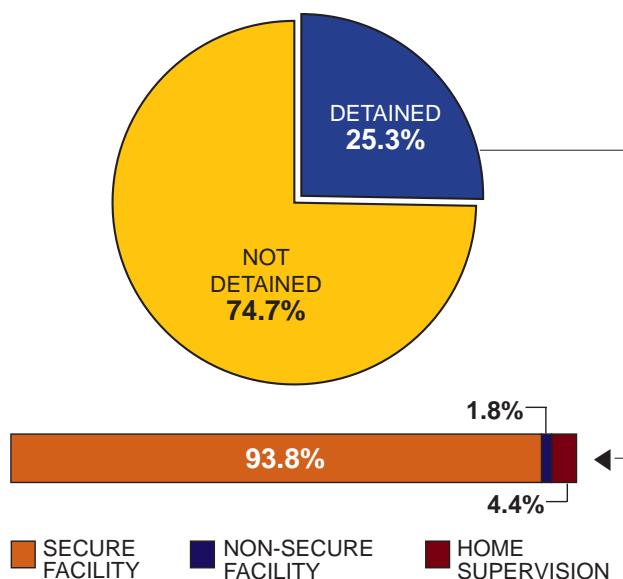
- 26.5 percent (7,107) were white.
- 52.3 percent (14,033) were Hispanic.
- 15.2 percent (4,084) were black.
- 6.0 percent (1,596) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 12.

## DETENTIONS

### Detentions, 2010

By Type



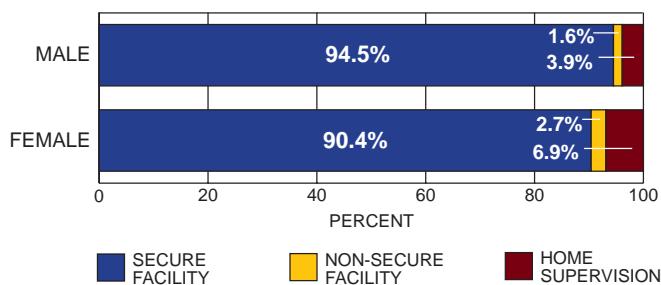
In 2010, of the 171,926 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 74.7 percent (128,361) of juveniles were not detained.
- 93.8 percent (40,857) of those juveniles detained were detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 13.

### Detentions, 2010

Gender by Detention Type



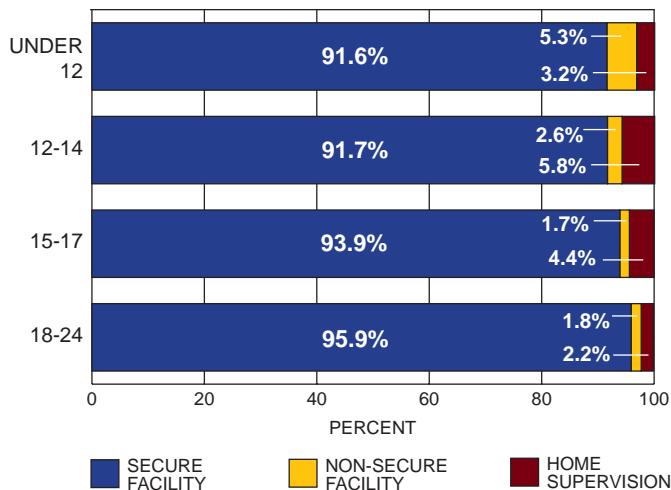
In 2010:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females were more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (2.7 vs. 1.6 percent).

Source: Table 13.

## DETENTIONS

**Detentions, 2010**  
Age Group by Detention Type



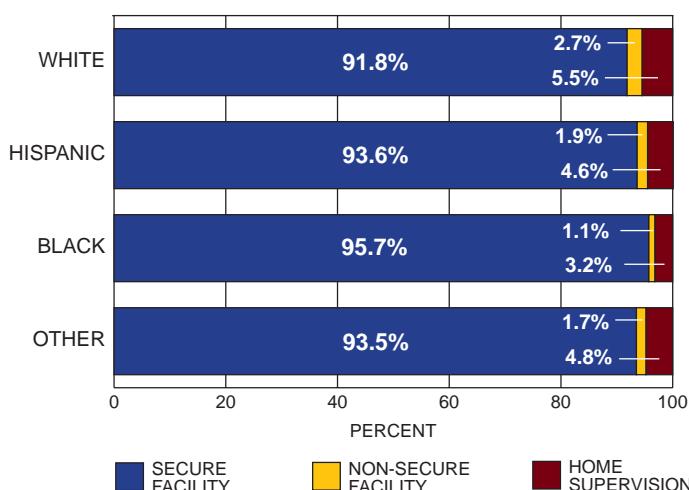
**In 2010:**

- Regardless of age group, when detained, at least nine out of ten juveniles were placed in a secure facility.
- The proportional breakdown of detention types was similar for each age group.

Source: Table 13.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Detentions, 2010**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



**In 2010:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were detained in a secure facility.

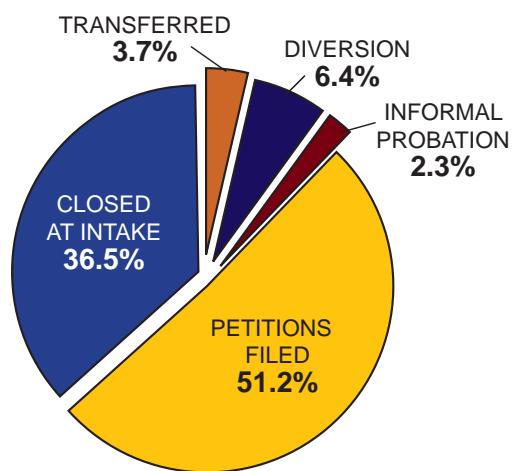
Source: Table 13.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2010

By Type



In 2010, of the 186,019 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 51.2 percent (95,212) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 36.5 percent (67,818) were closed at intake.
- 3.7 percent (6,829) resulted in being transferred.
- 6.4 percent (11,958) received diversion.
- 2.3 percent (4,202) received informal probation.

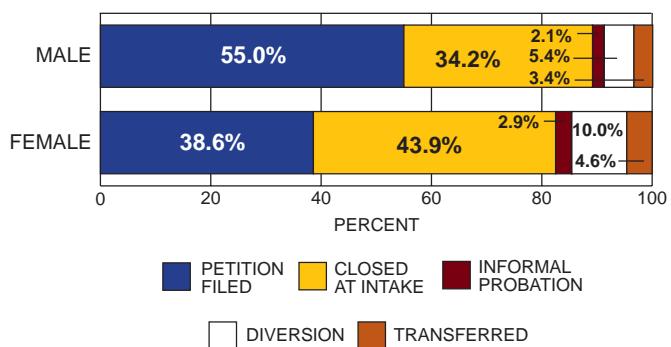
Source: Table 13.

Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2010

Gender by Disposition Type



In 2010:

- Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (55.0 vs. 38.6 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to receive diversion (10.0 vs. 5.4 percent).

Source: Table 13.

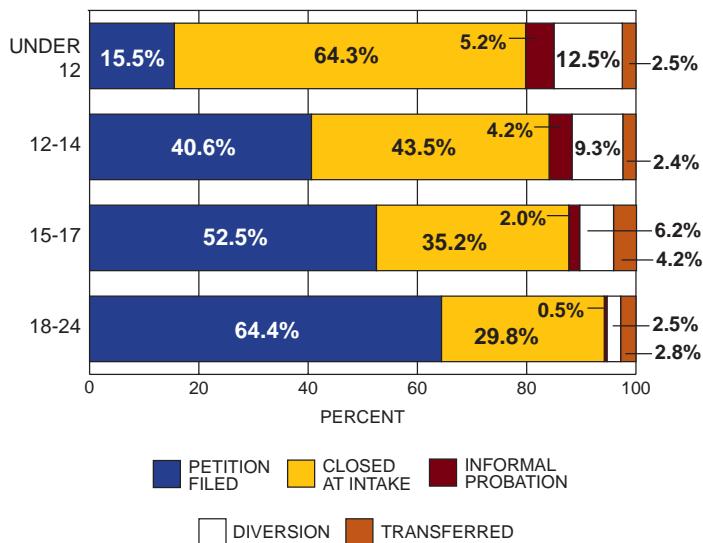
Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2010

Age Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

Notes: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

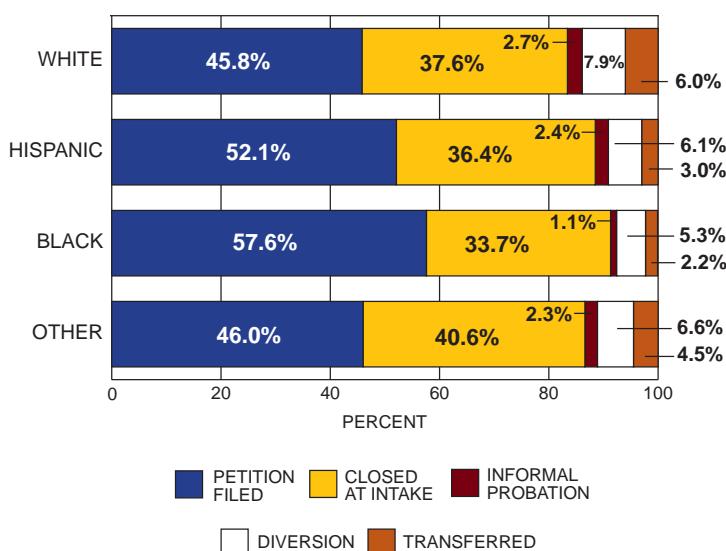
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of cases closed at intake than any other age group.
- More than one-half of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (7.9 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.

Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term "new petition" applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term "subsequent petition" applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

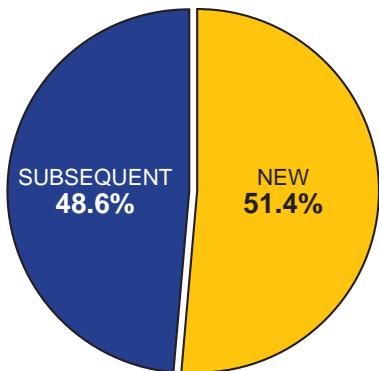
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from the 56 participating county probation departments. This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

## PETITION TYPE

### Petitions Filed, 2010

By Type



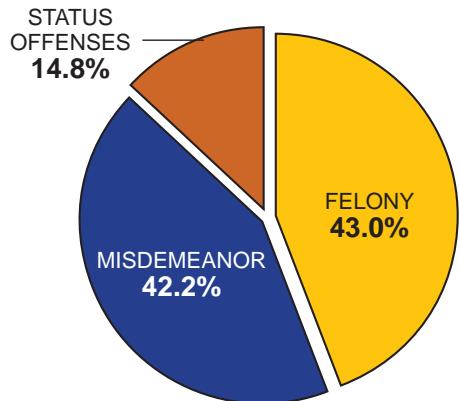
In 2010, of the 95,212 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 51.4 percent (48,935) were new petitions.
- 48.6 percent (46,277) were subsequent petitions.

*Source: Table 16.*

**PETITION LEVEL****Petitions Filed, 2010**

By Level of Offense

**In 2010**, of the 120,027 petitioned offenses filed:

- 43.0 percent (51,621) were for felonies.
- 42.2 percent (50,699) were for misdemeanors.
- 14.8 percent (17,707) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 16.

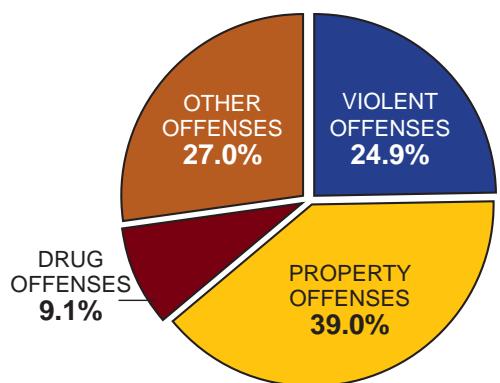
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Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## FELONY PETITIONS

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2010

By Category



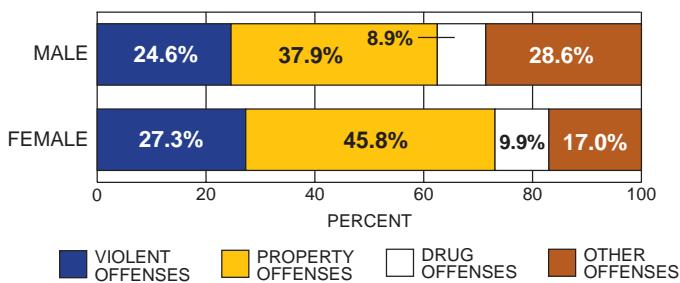
**In 2010**, of the 51,621 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 24.9 percent (12,871) were for violent offenses.
- 39.0 percent (20,136) were for property offenses.
- 9.1 percent (4,677) were for drug offenses.
- 27.0 percent (13,937) were for all other felony offenses.

Source: Table 17.

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2010

Gender by Category



**In 2010:**

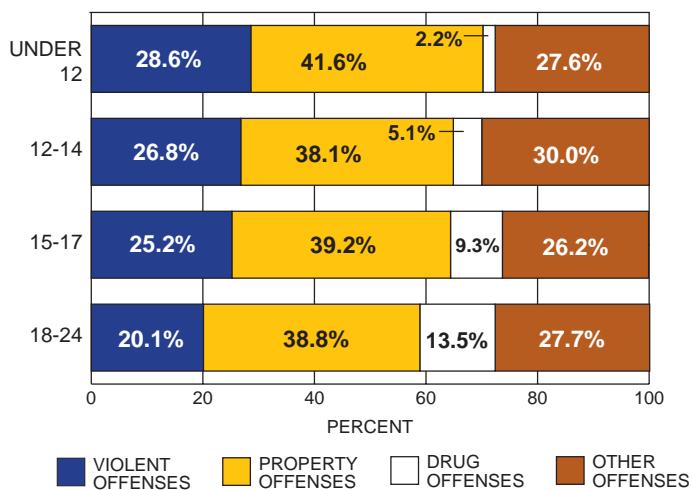
- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses (37.9 and 45.8 percent).

Source: Table 17.

## FELONY PETITIONS

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2010

Age Group by Category



Source: Table 17.

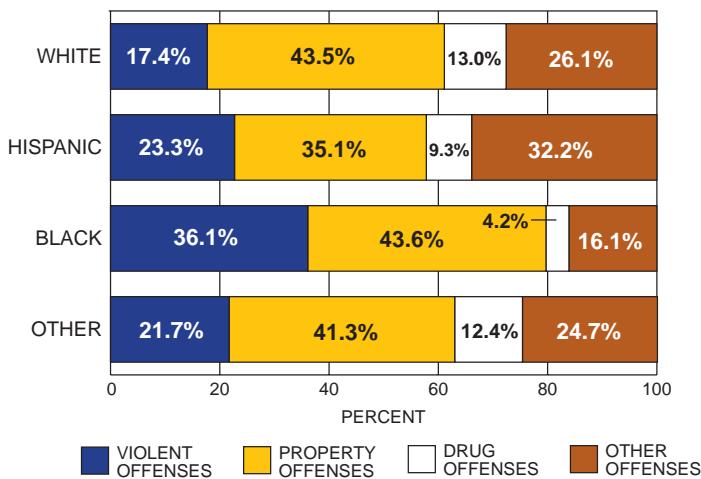
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony property offenses and the least percentage of petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other age group.

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 17.

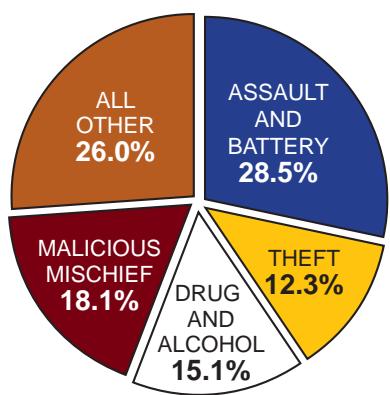
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for felony drug offenses than did any other race/ethnic group.

## MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010**  
By Category

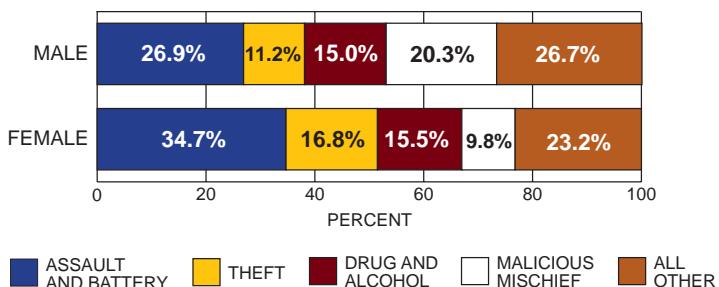


In 2010, of the 50,699 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 28.5 percent (14,462) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 12.3 percent (6,255) were for theft offenses.
- 15.1 percent (7,635) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 18.1 percent (9,184) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.0 percent (13,163) were for all other misdemeanors.

Source: Table 17.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010**  
Gender by Category



In 2010:

- Males were twice as likely than females to have petitions filed for malicious mischief offenses (20.3 vs. 9.8 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to have petitions filed for assault and battery offenses (34.7 vs. 26.9 percent).

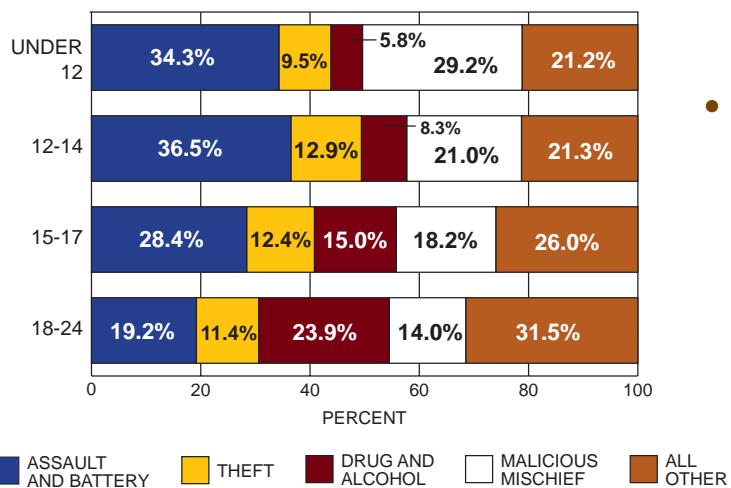
Source: Table 17.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010

Age Group by Category



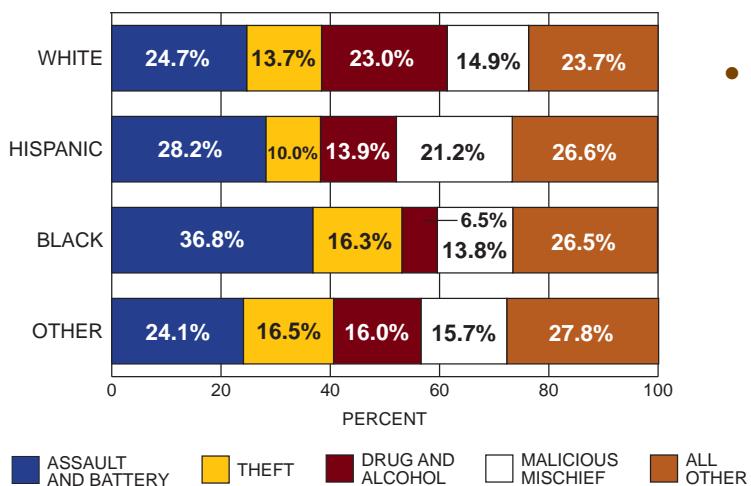
### In 2010:

- The proportions of petitions filed for malicious mischief offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 17.

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for drug and alcohol offenses.
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for assault and battery offenses.

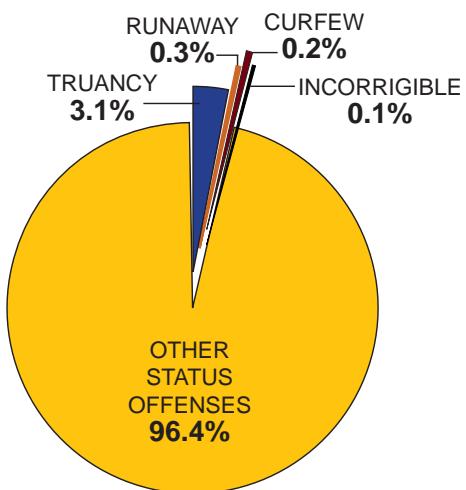
Source: Table 17.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## STATUS PETITIONS

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2010

By Category



In 2010, of the 17,707 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 3.1 percent (544) were for truancy.
- 0.3 percent (45) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (37) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (11) were for incorrigibility.
- 96.4 percent (17,070) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

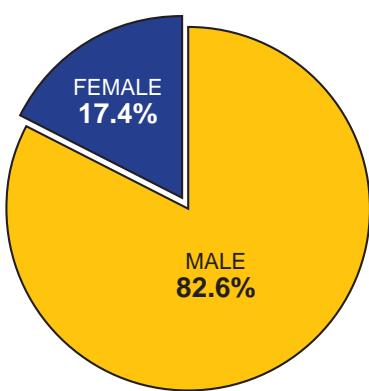
Source: Table 17.

Notes: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2010

By Gender



In 2010:

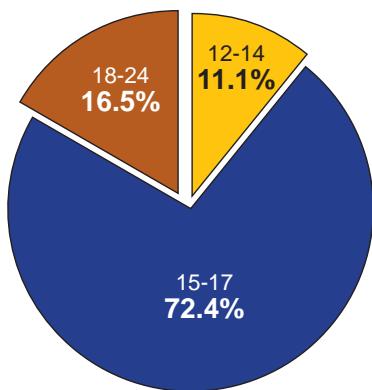
- 82.6 percent (14,631) of all petitions for status offenses were male.
- 17.4 percent (3,076) of all petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 22.

## STATUS PETITIONS

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2010

By Age Group



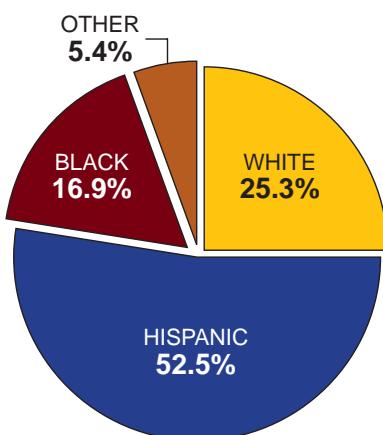
### In 2010:

- Less than 0.1 percent (6) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 11.1 percent (1,959) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 72.4 percent (12,822) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 16.5 percent (2,920) of all petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Source: Table 22.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2010

By Race/Ethnic Group



### In 2010:

- 25.3 percent (4,477) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 52.5 percent (9,288) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 16.9 percent (2,994) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.4 percent (948) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

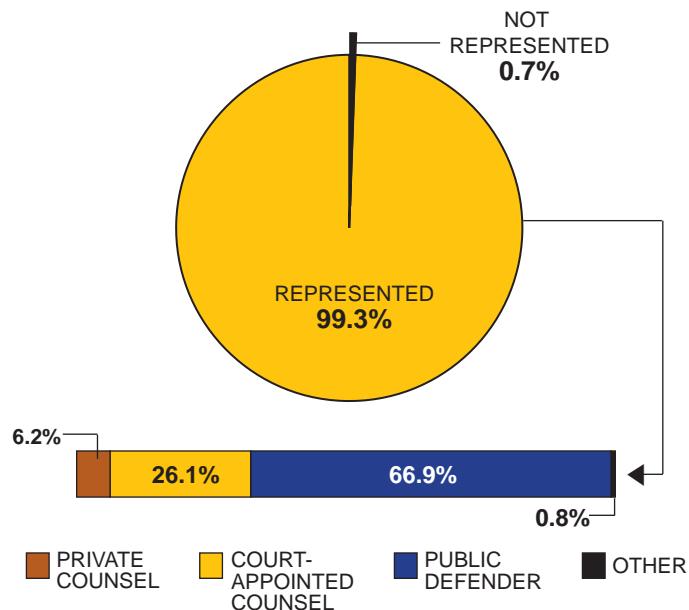
Source: Table 22.

Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

### Defense Representation, 2010

By Type



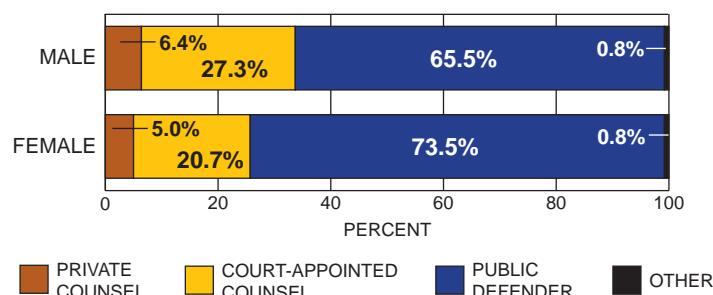
**In 2010**, of the 79,434 known defense representations reported:

- 99.3 percent (78,862) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 0.7 percent (572) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

Source: Table 18.

### Defense Representation, 2010

Gender by Type



**In 2010**, of the 78,862 juveniles represented by counsel:

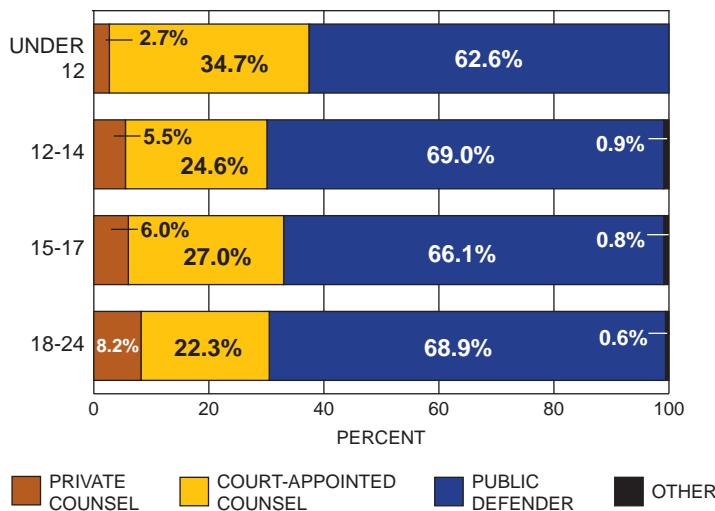
- Males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (6.4 vs. 5.0 percent).
- Females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (73.5 vs. 65.5 percent).

Source: Table 18.

## DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

### Defense Representation, 2010

#### Age Group by Type



Source: Table 18.

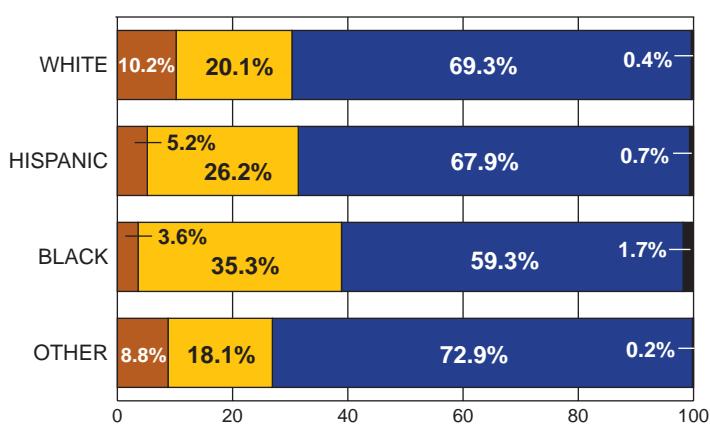
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

#### In 2010:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar. The majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

### Defense Representation, 2010

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Type



#### In 2010:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, nearly six out of ten juveniles were represented by a public defender.
- A greater percentage of whites were represented by private counsel (10.2 percent).

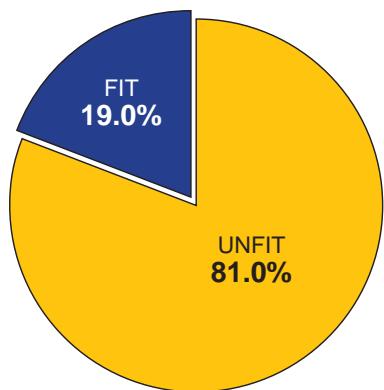
Source: Table 18.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## FITNESS HEARINGS

### Fitness Hearings, 2010

By Outcome



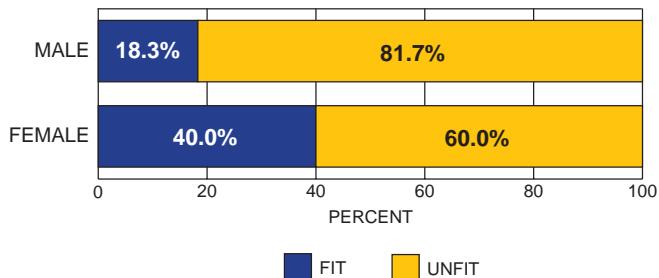
In 2010, of the 321 fitness hearings reported:

- 81.0 percent (260) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 19.0 percent (61) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Source: Table 26.

### Fitness Hearings, 2010

Gender by Outcome



In 2010:

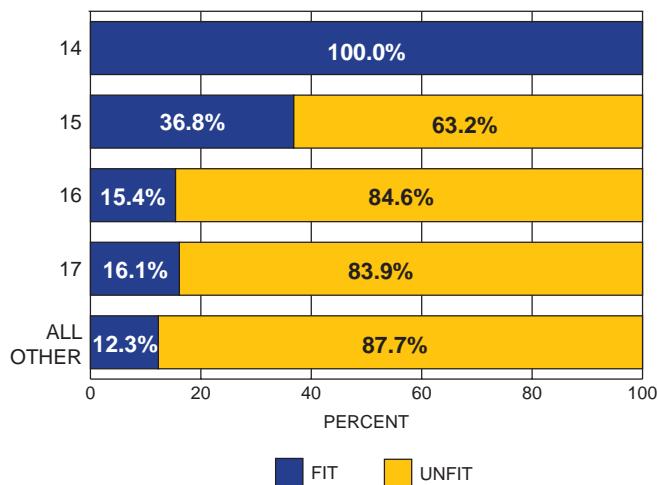
- Females were two times more likely than males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (40.0 vs. 18.3 percent).

Source: Table 26.

## FITNESS HEARINGS

### Fitness Hearings, 2010

Age by Outcome



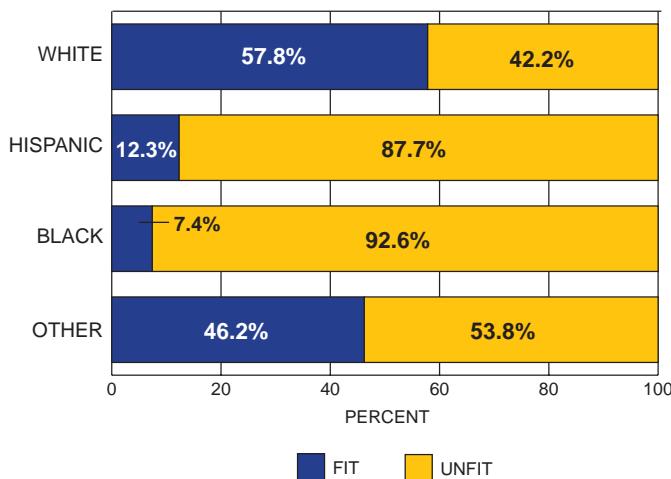
### In 2010:

- As juveniles aged, their likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.

Source: Table 26.

### Fitness Hearings, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



### In 2010:

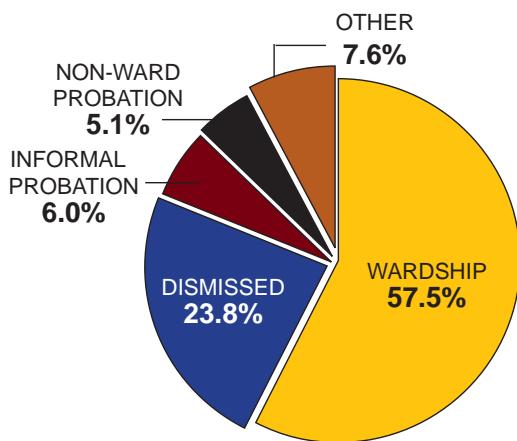
- A greater percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system.

Source: Table 26.

## JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2010

By Type



In 2010, of the 95,212 juvenile court dispositions:

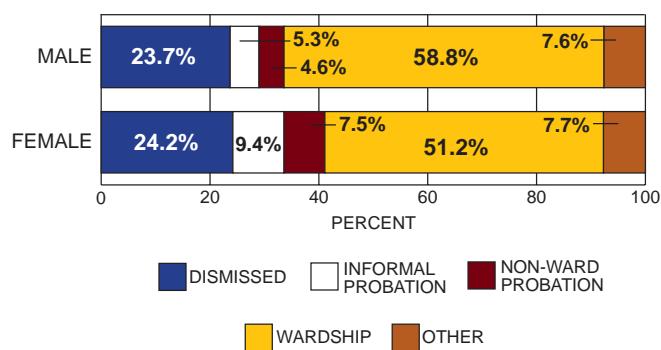
- 57.5 percent (54,769) resulted in wardship probation.
- 23.8 percent (22,623) were dismissed.
- 6.0 percent (5,743) resulted in informal probation.
- 5.1 percent (4,853) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.6 percent (7,224) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Source: Table 19.

Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2010

Gender by Type



In 2010:

- Males were slightly more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (58.8 vs. 51.2 percent).
- Regardless of gender, approximately two out of ten cases were dismissed.

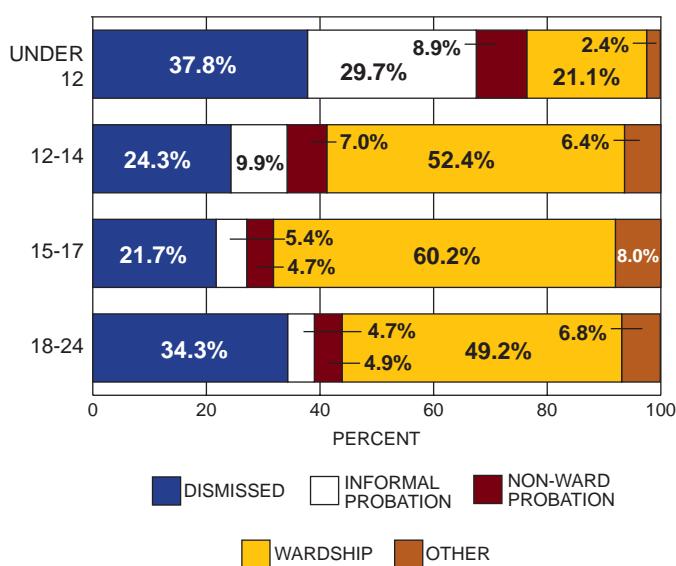
Source: Table 19.

Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2010**

Age Group by Type



Source: Table 19.

Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

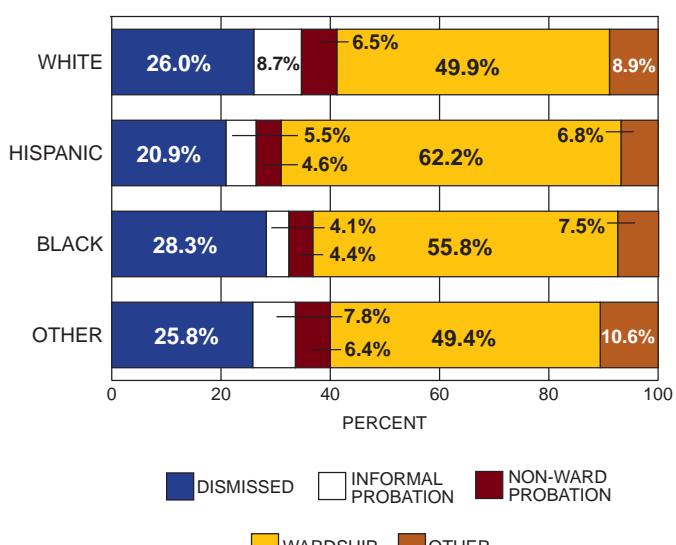
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**In 2010:**

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to receive informal probation than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2010**

Race/Ethnic Group by Type



**In 2010:**

- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics received wardship than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

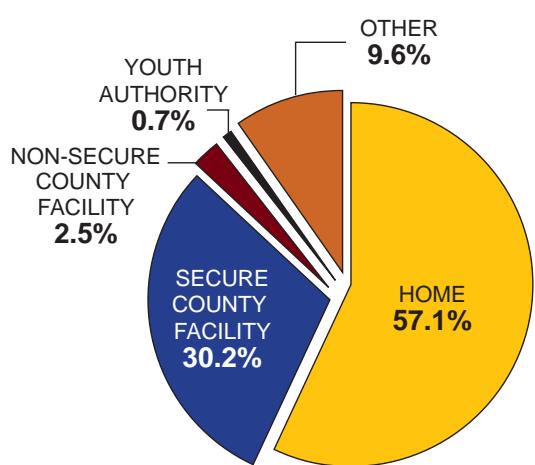
Notes: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## WARDSHIP PROBATION

### Wardship Probation, 2010

By Placement Type



**In 2010,** of the 54,769 wardship probation placements:

- 57.1 percent (31,274) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 30.2 percent (16,513) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 0.7 percent (356) were youth authority commitments.

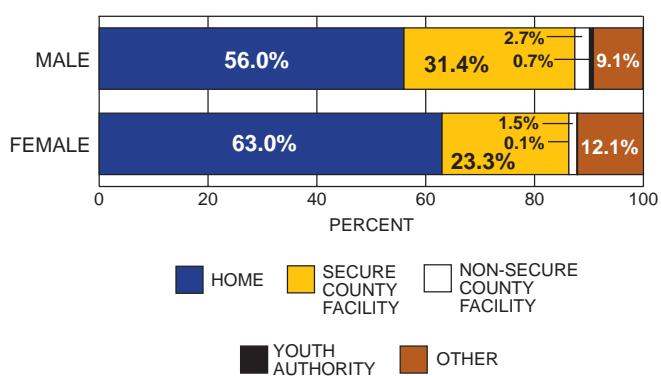
Source: Table 19.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Note: Percentages do not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Wardship Probation, 2010

Gender by Placement Type



**In 2010:**

- Males were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than were females (31.4 vs. 23.3 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (63.0 vs. 56.0 percent).

Source: Table 19.

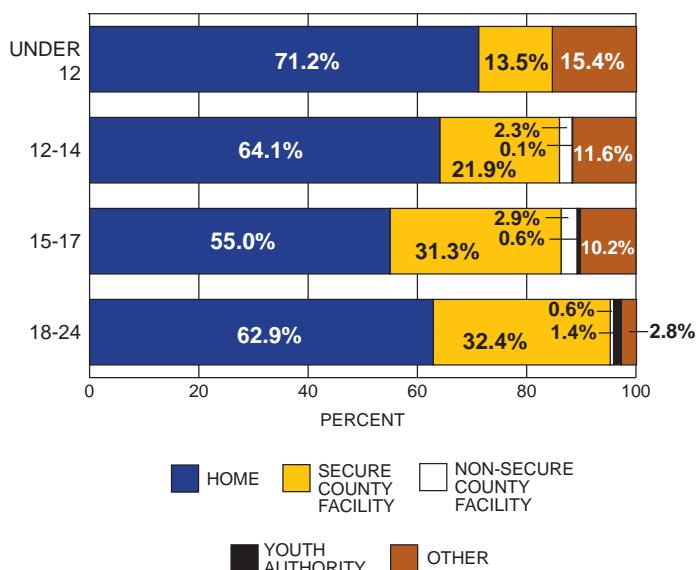
Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## WARDSHIP PROBATION

### Wardship Probation, 2010

Age Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 19.

Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

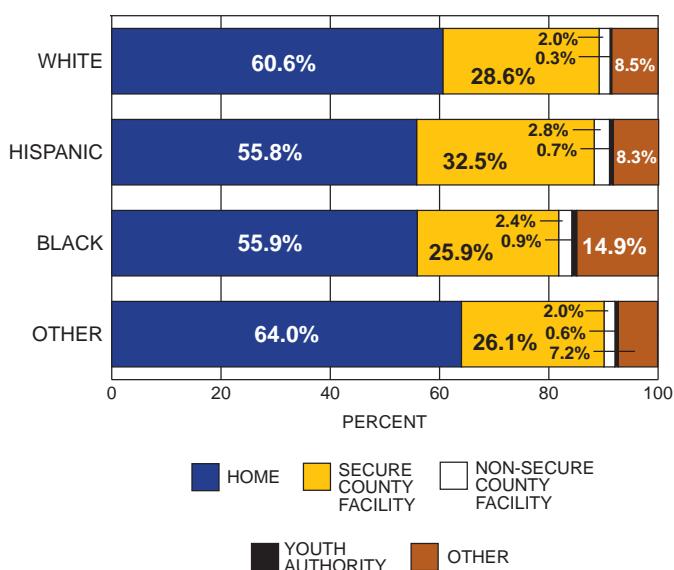
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were less likely to be committed to a secure county facility and more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.

### Wardship Probation, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than were any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

Notes: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



# **Adult Court Dispositions**

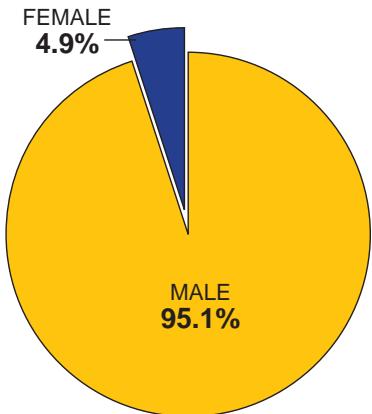
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing, or at the discretion of the district attorney. In 2010, probation departments reported information on 976 transfers to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 715 final dispositions received in 2010 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

By Gender



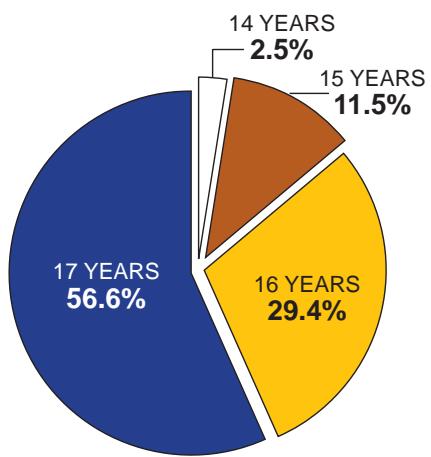
**In 2010**, of the 715 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 95.1 percent (680) were for males.
- 4.9 percent (35) were for females.

*Source: Table 29.*

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

By Age



**In 2010:**

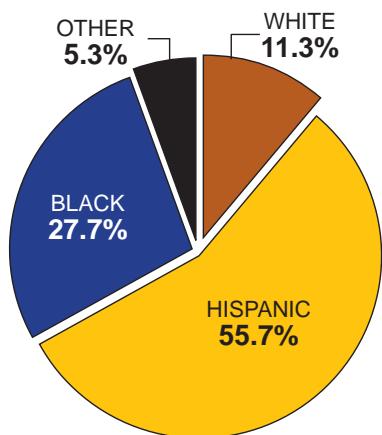
- 2.5 percent (18) were for juveniles 14 years of age.
- 11.5 percent (82) were for juveniles 15 years of age.
- 29.4 percent (210) were for juveniles 16 years of age.
- 56.6 percent (405) were for juveniles 17 years of age.

*Source: Table 29.*

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

### **Adult Court Dispositions, 2010**

By Race/Ethnic Group



### **In 2010:**

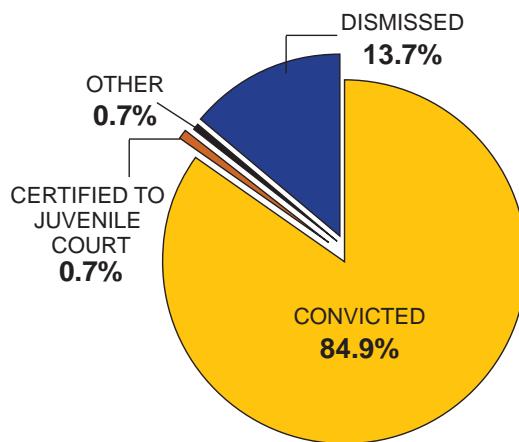
- 11.3 percent (81) were white.
- 55.7 percent (398) were Hispanic.
- 27.7 percent (198) were black.
- The other race/ethnic group accounted for 5.3 percent (38) of the dispositions.

*Source: Table 29.*

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

By Type of Disposition



In 2010, of the 715 adult-level court dispositions received:

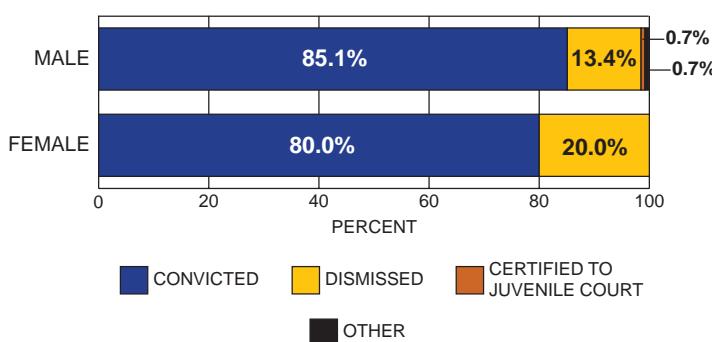
- 84.9 percent (607) resulted in a conviction.
- 13.7 percent (98) were dismissed.
- Only 0.7 percent (5) were certified to juvenile court.

Source: Table 28.

Note: "Other" includes diversions dismissed and acquitted.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2010:

- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

Source: Table 28.

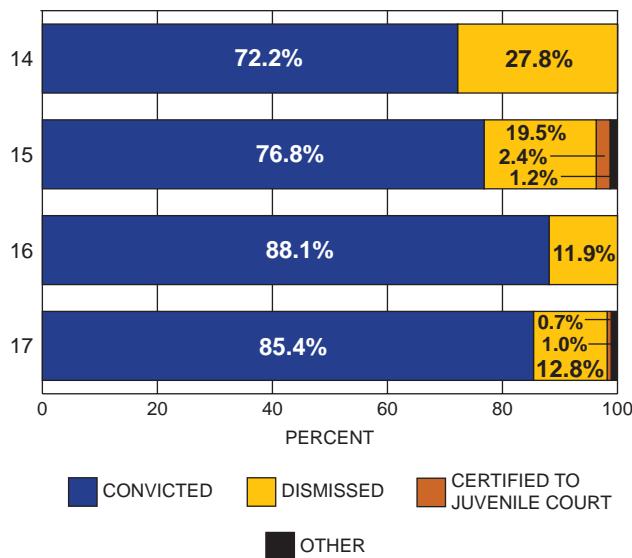
Notes: "Other" includes diversions dismissed and acquitted.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

Age by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 28.

Notes: "Other" includes diversions dismissed and acquitted.

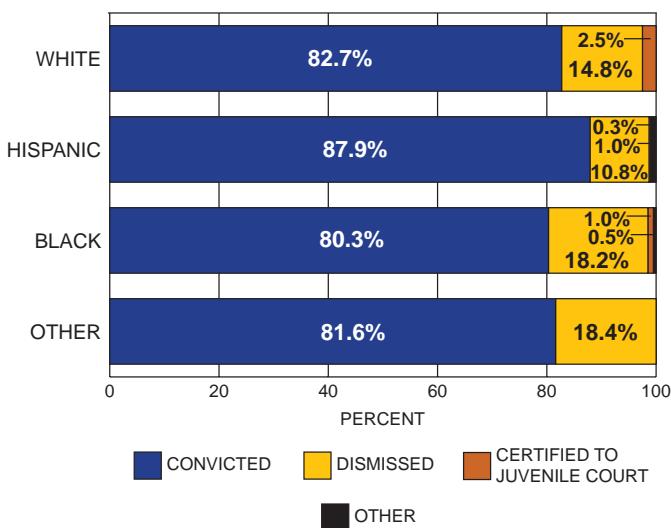
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

In 2010:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles in the adult court system were convicted in the majority of cases.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



In 2010:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, juveniles in the adult court system received a conviction in approximately eight out of ten cases.

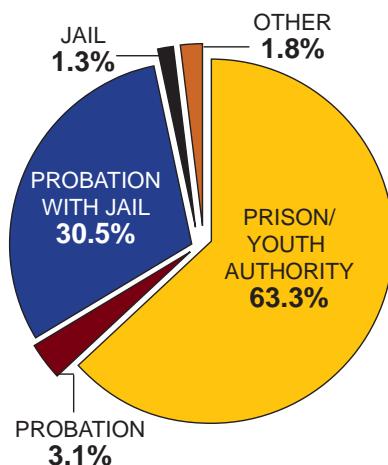
Source: Table 28.

Notes: "Other" includes diversions dismissed and acquitted.

## CONVICTIONS

### Adult Court Convictions, 2010

By Type of Sentence



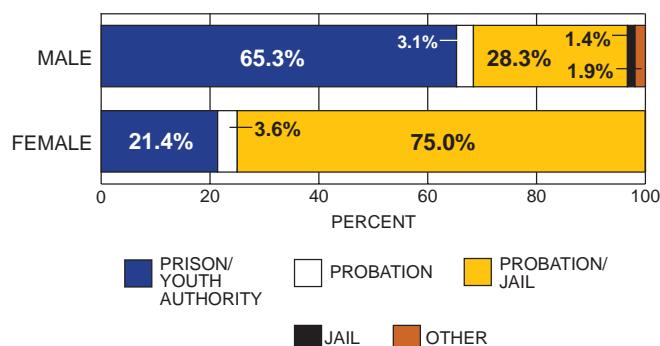
In 2010, of the 607 convictions received:

- 63.3 percent (384) were sentenced to prison or the youth authority.
- 30.5 percent (185) received probation with jail.

Source: Table 28.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2010

Gender by Type of Sentence



In 2010:

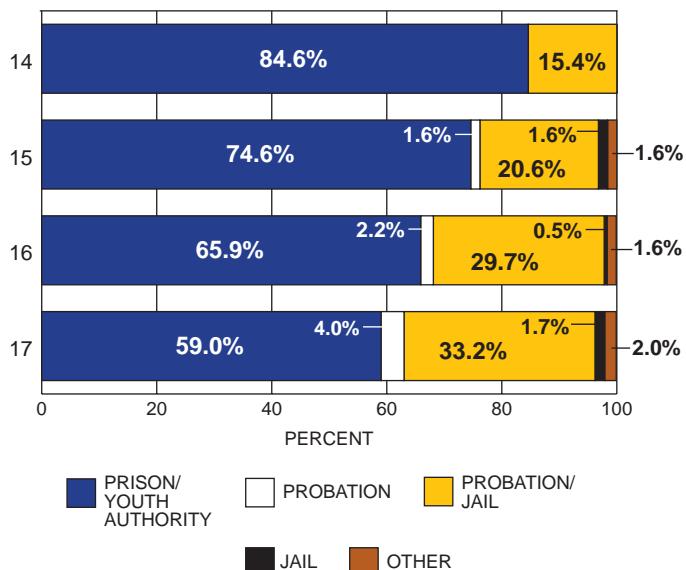
- Males were three times as likely as females to be sent to prison or the youth authority (65.3 vs. 21.4 percent).
- Females were more than twice as likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than were males (75.0 vs. 28.3 percent).

Source: Table 28.

## CONVICTIONS

### Adult Court Convictions, 2010

Age by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 28.

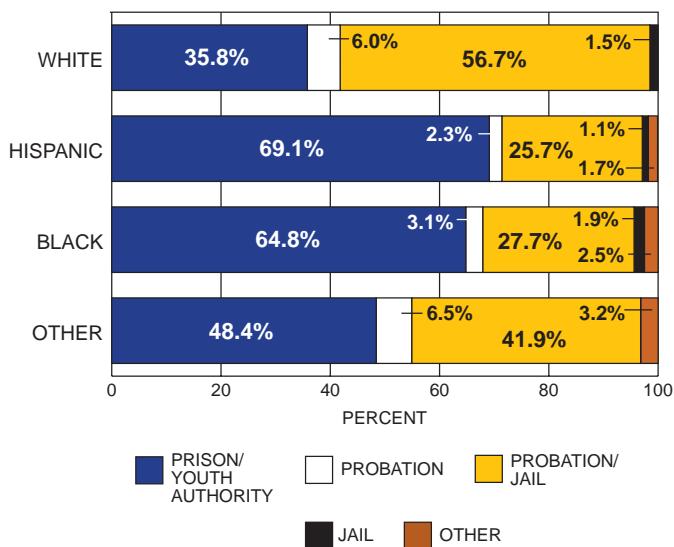
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### In 2010:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to prison or youth authority.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2010

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



### In 2010:

- A greater percentage of whites were sentenced to probation with jail than were any other race/ethnic group (56.7 percent vs. 25.7, 27.7, and 41.9 percent).

Source: Table 28.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



## *Juvenile Justice in California*

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## **Data Tables**

**Table 1**  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2010**

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12		12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Other
Total.....	185,867	135,795	50,072	2,462	46.222	137,183	43.065	101,811	29,797	11,194
Felony.....	52,020	43,164	8,856	794	12.298	38,928	10,547	27,269	11,095	3,109
Misdemeanor.....	106,253	74,314	31,939	1,438	28.265	76,550	27,157	56,924	15,527	6,645
Status offenses.....	27,594	18,317	9,277	230	5,659	21,705	5,361	17,618	3,175	1,440
Law enforcement disposition.....	185,867	135,795	50,072	2,462	46.222	137,183	43.065	101,811	29,797	11,194
Referred to probation.....	147,052	108,696	38,356	1,803	36.315	108,934	34,921	79,070	24,043	9,018
Counseled and released.....	35,976	25,040	10,936	628	9,181	26,167	7,735	21,529	4,691	2,021
Turned over.....	2,839	2,059	780	31	726	2,082	409	1,212	1,063	155
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	28.0	31.8	17.7	32.3	26.6	28.4	24.5	26.8	37.2	27.8
Misdemeanor.....	57.2	54.7	63.8	58.4	61.2	55.8	63.1	55.9	52.1	59.4
Status offenses.....	14.8	13.5	18.5	9.3	12.2	15.8	12.4	17.3	10.7	12.9
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	79.1	80.0	76.6	73.2	78.6	79.4	81.1	77.7	80.7	80.6
Counseled and released.....	19.4	18.4	21.8	25.5	19.9	19.1	18.0	21.1	15.7	18.1
Turned over.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	3.6	1.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 2**  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2010**  
Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Male	Female	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
Total.....	185,867	135,795	50,072	2,462	46,222	137,183	43,065	101,811	29,797	11,194
Felony.....	52,020	43,164	8,856	794	12,298	38,928	10,547	27,269	11,095	3,109
Violent offenses.....	13,200	10,885	2,315	201	3,082	9,917	2,055	6,303	4,144	698
Property offenses.....	19,614	15,436	4,178	310	4,590	14,714	4,546	9,204	4,540	1,324
Drug offenses.....	6,197	5,246	951	23	1,060	5,114	1,584	3,454	686	473
All other offenses.....	13,009	11,597	1,412	260	3,566	9,183	2,362	8,308	1,725	614
Misdemeanor.....	106,253	74,314	31,939	1,438	28,265	76,550	27,157	56,924	15,527	6,645
Assault and battery.....	17,425	11,732	5,693	382	5,410	11,633	4,087	9,002	3,417	919
Theft.....	22,087	10,560	11,527	311	6,127	15,649	5,557	10,221	4,072	2,237
Drug and alcohol.....	26,092	20,565	5,527	150	5,658	20,284	8,897	13,655	2,140	1,400
Malicious mischief.....	18,825	14,121	4,704	409	6,468	11,948	3,481	11,440	3,023	881
All other.....	21,824	17,336	4,488	186	4,602	17,036	5,135	12,606	2,875	1,208
Status offenses.....	27,594	18,317	9,277	230	5,659	21,705	5,361	17,618	3,175	1,440
					Percent					
Total.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	1.3	24.9	73.8	23.2	54.8	16.0	6.0
Felony.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.5	23.6	74.8	20.3	52.4	21.3	6.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	1.5	23.3	75.1	15.6	47.8	31.4	5.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.6	23.4	75.0	23.2	46.9	23.1	6.8
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.4	17.1	82.5	25.6	55.7	11.1	7.6
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	2.0	27.4	70.6	18.2	63.9	13.3	4.7
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	69.9	30.1	1.4	26.6	72.0	25.6	53.6	14.6	6.3
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.3	32.7	2.2	31.0	66.8	23.5	51.7	19.6	5.3
Theft.....	100.0	47.8	52.2	1.4	27.7	70.9	25.2	46.3	18.4	10.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.6	21.7	77.7	34.1	52.3	8.2	5.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	2.2	34.4	63.5	18.5	60.8	16.1	4.7
All other.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.9	21.1	78.1	23.5	57.8	13.2	5.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	0.8	20.5	78.7	19.4	63.8	11.5	5.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2010**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	185,867	135,795	50,072	2,462	46,222	137,183	43,065	101,811	29,797
Felony.....	52,020	43,164	8,856	794	12,298	38,928	10,547	27,269	11,095
Violent offenses.....	13,200	10,885	2,315	201	3,082	9,917	2,055	6,303	4,144
Property offenses.....	19,614	15,436	4,178	310	4,590	14,714	4,546	9,204	4,540
Drug offenses.....	6,197	5,246	951	23	1,060	5,114	1,584	3,454	686
All other offenses.....	13,009	11,597	1,412	260	3,566	9,183	2,362	8,308	1,725
Misdemeanor.....	106,253	74,314	31,939	1,438	28,265	76,550	27,157	56,924	15,527
Assault and battery.....	17,425	11,732	5,693	382	5,410	11,633	4,087	9,002	3,417
Theft.....	22,087	10,560	11,527	311	6,127	15,649	5,557	10,221	4,072
Drug and alcohol.....	26,092	20,565	5,527	150	5,658	20,284	8,897	13,655	2,140
Malicious mischief.....	18,825	14,121	4,704	409	6,468	11,948	3,481	11,440	3,023
All other .....	21,824	17,336	4,488	186	4,602	17,036	5,135	12,606	2,875
Status offenses.....	27,594	18,317	9,277	230	5,659	21,705	5,361	17,618	3,175
Truancy.....	9,203	5,995	3,208	49	1,761	7,393	996	6,750	904
Runaway.....	3,872	1,786	2,086	75	1,145	2,652	1,307	1,973	438
Curfew.....	10,153	7,298	2,855	68	1,878	8,207	1,876	6,478	1,252
Incorrigible.....	922	476	446	20	321	581	464	324	95
Other status offenses.....	3,444	2,762	682	18	554	2,872	718	2,093	486
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.4	25.2	26.1	25.3	25.1	25.5	19.5	23.1	37.4
Property offenses.....	37.7	35.8	47.2	39.0	37.3	37.8	43.1	33.8	40.9
Drug offenses.....	11.9	12.2	10.7	2.9	8.6	13.1	15.0	12.7	6.2
All other offenses.....	25.0	26.9	15.9	32.7	29.0	23.6	22.4	30.5	15.5
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	16.4	15.8	17.8	26.6	19.1	15.2	15.0	15.8	22.0
Theft.....	20.8	14.2	36.1	21.6	21.7	20.4	20.5	18.0	26.2
Drug and alcohol.....	24.6	27.7	17.3	10.4	20.0	26.5	32.8	24.0	13.8
Malicious mischief.....	17.7	19.0	14.7	28.4	22.9	15.6	12.8	20.1	19.5
All other .....	20.5	23.3	14.1	12.9	16.3	22.3	18.9	22.1	18.2
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	33.4	32.7	34.6	21.3	31.1	34.1	18.6	38.3	28.5
Runaway.....	14.0	9.8	22.5	32.6	20.2	12.2	24.4	11.2	13.8
Curfew.....	36.8	39.8	30.8	29.6	33.2	37.8	35.0	36.8	39.4
Incorrigible.....	3.3	2.6	4.8	8.7	5.7	2.7	8.7	1.8	3.0
Other status offenses.....	12.5	15.1	7.4	7.8	9.8	13.2	13.4	11.9	15.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 4**  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2010**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	52,020	43,164	8,856	794	12,298	38,928	10,547	27,269	11,095	3,109	46,871	4,214	935
Violent offenses.....	13,200	10,885	2,315	201	3,082	9,917	2,055	6,303	4,144	698	12,222	677	301
Homicide.....	181	157	24	0	14	167	10	99	52	20	168	6	7
Forcible rape.....	191	185	6	1	31	159	38	94	48	11	182	6	3
Robbery.....	5,333	4,614	719	39	1,123	4,171	475	2,261	2,341	256	4,982	161	190
Assault.....	7,445	5,887	1,558	161	1,905	5,379	1,527	3,819	1,690	409	6,847	502	96
Kidnapping.....	50	42	8	0	9	41	5	30	13	2	43	2	5
Property offenses.....	19,614	15,436	4,178	310	4,590	14,714	4,546	9,204	4,540	1,324	17,558	1,736	320
Burglary.....	12,155	9,362	2,793	206	2,928	9,021	2,912	5,574	2,820	849	10,875	1,084	196
Theft.....	4,542	3,654	888	51	1,043	3,448	1,051	2,092	1,102	297	4,065	427	50
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,287	1,904	383	8	395	1,884	367	1,268	521	131	2,078	138	71
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	208	148	60	2	32	174	71	79	39	19	180	28	0
Arson.....	422	368	54	43	192	187	145	191	58	28	360	59	3
Drug offenses.....	6,197	5,246	951	23	1,060	5,114	1,584	3,454	686	473	5,472	580	145
Narcotics.....	1,363	1,103	260	4	188	1,171	436	673	183	71	1,199	125	39
Marijuana.....	2,206	2,030	176	14	470	1,722	561	1,164	309	172	1,957	188	61
Dangerous drugs.....	2,591	2,081	510	5	395	2,191	574	1,598	191	228	2,289	258	44
Other drug violations.....	37	32	5	0	7	30	13	19	3	2	27	9	1
All other offenses.....	13,009	11,597	1,412	260	3,566	9,183	2,362	8,308	1,725	614	11,619	1,221	169
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	3	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	587	561	26	22	260	305	167	305	96	19	557	24	6
Other sex.....	597	486	111	17	227	353	154	284	120	39	554	41	2
Weapons.....	5,000	4,579	421	117	1,374	3,509	778	3,270	695	257	4,458	444	98
Driving under the influence.....	54	34	20	0	1	53	24	23	2	5	49	4	1
Hit-and-run.....	50	39	11	0	1	49	13	27	4	6	47	2	1
Escape.....	12	10	2	0	2	10	2	8	2	0	10	1	1
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	6,706	5,886	820	104	1,701	4,901	1,224	4,389	806	287	5,941	705	60

(continued)

Table 4 - continued

**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2010**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.5	23.6	74.8	20.3	52.4	21.3	6.0	90.1	8.1	1.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	1.5	23.3	75.1	15.6	47.8	31.4	5.3	92.6	5.1	2.3
Homicide.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	7.7	92.3	5.5	54.7	28.7	11.0	92.8	3.3	3.9
Forcible rape.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	0.5	16.2	83.2	19.9	49.2	25.1	5.8	95.3	3.1	1.6
Robbery.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.7	21.1	78.2	8.9	42.4	43.9	4.8	93.4	3.0	3.6
Assault.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	2.2	25.6	72.2	20.5	51.3	22.7	5.5	92.0	6.7	1.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	18.0	82.0	10.0	60.0	26.0	4.0	86.0	4.0	10.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.6	23.4	75.0	23.2	46.9	23.1	6.8	89.5	8.9	1.6
Burglary.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	1.7	24.1	74.2	24.0	45.9	23.2	7.0	89.5	8.9	1.6
Theft.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	1.1	23.0	75.9	23.1	46.1	24.3	6.5	89.5	9.4	1.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.3	17.3	82.4	16.0	55.4	22.8	5.7	90.9	6.0	3.1
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	1.0	15.4	83.7	34.1	38.0	18.8	9.1	86.5	13.5	0.0
Arson.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	10.2	45.5	44.3	34.4	45.3	13.7	6.6	85.3	14.0	0.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.4	17.1	82.5	25.6	55.7	11.1	7.6	88.3	9.4	2.3
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.3	13.8	85.9	32.0	49.4	13.4	5.2	88.0	9.2	2.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.6	21.3	78.1	25.4	52.8	14.0	7.8	88.7	8.5	2.8
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.2	15.2	84.6	22.2	61.7	7.4	8.8	88.3	10.0	1.7
Other drug violations.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	18.9	81.1	35.1	51.4	8.1	5.4	73.0	24.3	2.7
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	2.0	27.4	70.6	18.2	63.9	13.3	4.7	89.3	9.4	1.3
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	3.7	44.3	52.0	28.4	52.0	16.4	3.2	94.9	4.1	1.0
Other sex.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	2.8	38.0	59.1	25.8	47.6	20.1	6.5	92.8	6.9	0.3
Weapons.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	2.3	27.5	70.2	15.6	65.4	13.9	5.1	89.2	8.9	2.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	1.9	98.1	44.4	42.6	3.7	9.3	90.7	7.4	1.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	0.0	2.0	98.0	26.0	54.0	8.0	12.0	94.0	4.0	2.0
Escape.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	83.3	16.7	66.7	16.7	0.0	83.3	8.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	1.6	25.4	73.1	18.3	65.4	12.0	4.3	88.6	10.5	0.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2010**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group		Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Total.....	106,253	74,314	31,939	1,438	28,265	76,550	27,157	56,924	15,527	6,645	85,214	19,440	1,599
Assault and battery.....	17,425	11,732	5,693	382	5,410	11,633	4,087	9,002	3,417	919	14,931	2,281	213
Theft .....	22,087	10,560	11,527	311	6,127	15,649	5,557	10,221	4,072	2,237	17,338	4,525	224
Petty theft.....	21,622	10,212	11,410	308	6,009	15,305	5,447	9,995	3,977	2,203	16,930	4,471	221
Other theft.....	465	348	117	3	118	344	110	226	95	34	408	54	3
Drug and alcohol.....	26,092	20,565	5,527	150	5,658	20,284	8,897	13,655	2,140	1,400	21,195	4,407	490
Marijuana.....	14,991	12,645	2,346	127	4,006	10,858	4,620	7,977	1,576	818	12,222	2,430	339
Other drugs.....	2,106	1,513	593	2	352	1,752	790	1,091	128	97	1,723	368	15
Drunk.....	3,619	2,573	1,046	3	581	3,035	1,268	1,950	200	201	2,896	675	48
Liquor laws.....	4,343	3,053	1,290	17	699	3,627	1,718	2,217	190	218	3,465	816	62
Driving under the influence.....	1,033	781	252	1	20	1,012	501	420	46	66	889	118	26
Malicious mischief.....	18,825	14,121	4,704	409	6,468	11,948	3,481	11,440	3,023	881	14,999	3,431	395
Disorderly conduct.....	364	320	44	1	80	283	88	202	58	16	324	31	9
Disturbing the peace.....	8,334	5,072	3,262	168	3,294	4,879	1,113	4,969	1,858	394	6,584	1,447	303
Vandalism.....	6,925	6,125	800	201	2,231	4,493	1,529	4,489	605	302	5,715	1,172	38
Malicious mischief.....	154	144	10	3	32	119	44	78	23	9	138	15	1
Trespassing.....	3,048	2,460	588	36	831	2,181	707	1,702	479	160	2,238	766	44
All other offenses.....	21,824	17,336	4,488	186	4,602	17,036	5,135	12,606	2,875	1,208	16,751	4,796	277
Manslaughter - misd.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	4	0	0
Burglary.....	301	232	69	8	90	203	94	129	49	29	274	23	4
Checks/access cards.....	56	39	17	0	16	40	26	17	10	3	46	10	0
Indecent exposure.....	87	84	3	5	38	44	34	33	17	3	74	12	1
Annoying children.....	190	130	60	2	58	130	42	107	34	7	160	30	0
Obscene matter.....	39	27	12	1	13	25	22	12	5	0	29	10	0
Lewd conduct.....	178	141	37	1	34	143	42	83	44	9	121	49	8
Prostitution.....	360	23	337	0	48	312	53	39	246	22	305	21	34
Contributing delinquency minor.....	80	56	24	0	13	67	36	34	5	5	73	5	2
Glue sniffing.....	178	137	41	0	47	131	25	141	5	7	159	18	1
Weapons.....	1,619	1,449	170	49	524	1,046	402	910	200	107	1,375	219	25
Hit-and-run.....	353	253	100	0	25	328	107	180	31	35	313	38	2
Selected traffic.....	293	277	16	1	8	284	151	86	16	40	258	33	2
Joy riding.....	48	37	11	0	12	36	6	29	11	2	42	6	0
Gambling.....	27	27	0	0	5	22	1	8	17	1	22	5	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	6,718	4,987	1,731	39	1,368	5,311	1,797	3,739	829	353	5,757	896	65
FTA-non traffic.....	728	527	201	2	86	640	172	407	126	23	693	14	21
Other misdemeanors.....	10,565	8,906	1,659	78	2,217	8,270	2,124	6,650	1,229	562	7,046	3,407	112

(continued)

Table 5 - continued

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2010**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	69.9	30.1	1.4	26.6	72.0	25.6	53.6	14.6	6.3	80.2	18.3	1.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.3	32.7	2.2	31.0	66.8	23.5	51.7	19.6	5.3	85.7	13.1	1.2
Theft .....	100.0	47.8	52.2	1.4	27.7	70.9	25.2	46.3	18.4	10.1	78.5	20.5	1.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	47.2	52.8	1.4	27.8	70.8	25.2	46.2	18.4	10.2	78.3	20.7	1.0
Other theft.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.6	25.4	74.0	23.7	48.6	20.4	7.3	87.7	11.6	0.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.6	21.7	77.7	34.1	52.3	8.2	5.4	81.2	16.9	1.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.8	26.7	72.4	30.8	53.2	10.5	5.5	81.5	16.2	2.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.1	16.7	83.2	37.5	51.8	6.1	4.6	81.8	17.5	0.7
Drunk.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.1	16.1	83.9	35.0	53.9	5.5	5.6	80.0	18.7	1.3
Liquor laws.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.4	16.1	83.5	39.6	51.0	4.4	5.0	79.8	18.8	1.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.1	1.9	98.0	48.5	40.7	4.5	6.4	86.1	11.4	2.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	2.2	34.4	63.5	18.5	60.8	16.1	4.7	79.7	18.2	2.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.3	22.0	77.7	24.2	55.5	15.9	4.4	89.0	8.5	2.5
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	60.9	39.1	2.0	39.5	58.5	13.4	59.6	22.3	4.7	79.0	17.4	3.6
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	2.9	32.2	64.9	22.1	64.8	8.7	4.4	82.5	16.9	0.5
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	1.9	20.8	77.3	28.6	50.6	14.9	5.8	89.6	9.7	0.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	1.2	27.3	71.6	23.2	55.8	15.7	5.2	73.4	25.1	1.4
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.9	21.1	78.1	23.5	57.8	13.2	5.5	76.8	22.0	1.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	2.7	29.9	67.4	31.2	42.9	16.3	9.6	91.0	7.6	1.3
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	0.0	28.6	71.4	46.4	30.4	17.9	5.4	82.1	17.9	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	5.7	43.7	50.6	39.1	37.9	19.5	3.4	85.1	13.8	1.1
Annoying children.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	1.1	30.5	68.4	22.1	56.3	17.9	3.7	84.2	15.8	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	2.6	33.3	64.1	56.4	30.8	12.8	0.0	74.4	25.6	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.6	19.1	80.3	23.6	46.6	24.7	5.1	68.0	27.5	4.5
Prostitution.....	100.0	6.4	93.6	0.0	13.3	86.7	14.7	10.8	68.3	6.1	84.7	5.8	9.4
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	16.3	83.8	45.0	42.5	6.3	6.3	91.3	6.3	2.5
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.0	26.4	73.6	14.0	79.2	2.8	3.9	89.3	10.1	0.6
Weapons.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	3.0	32.4	64.6	24.8	56.2	12.4	6.6	84.9	13.5	1.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	0.0	7.1	92.9	30.3	51.0	8.8	9.9	88.7	10.8	0.6
Selected traffic.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	0.3	2.7	96.9	51.5	29.4	5.5	13.7	88.1	11.3	0.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	25.0	75.0	12.5	60.4	22.9	4.2	87.5	12.5	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	81.5	3.7	29.6	63.0	3.7	81.5	18.5	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.6	20.4	79.1	26.7	55.7	12.3	5.3	85.7	13.3	1.0
F/A-non traffic.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.3	11.8	87.9	23.6	55.9	17.3	3.2	95.2	1.9	2.9
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.7	21.0	78.3	20.1	62.9	11.6	5.3	66.7	32.2	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 6**  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2010**

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Total.....	27,594	18,317	9,277	230	5,659	21,705	5,361	17,618	3,175	1,440	14,967	12,322	305
Truancy.....	9,203	5,995	3,208	49	1,761	7,393	996	6,750	904	553	5,679	3,504	20
Runaway.....	3,872	1,786	2,086	75	1,145	2,652	1,307	1,973	438	154	1,868	1,907	97
Curfew.....	10,153	7,298	2,855	68	1,878	8,207	1,876	6,478	1,252	547	4,400	5,692	61
Incorrigible.....	922	476	446	20	321	581	464	324	95	39	734	146	42
Other status offenses....	3,444	2,762	682	18	554	2,872	718	2,093	486	147	2,286	1,073	85
							Percent						
Total.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	0.8	20.5	78.7	19.4	63.8	11.5	5.2	54.2	44.7	1.1
Truancy.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	0.5	19.1	80.3	10.8	73.3	9.8	6.0	61.7	38.1	0.2
Runaway.....	100.0	46.1	53.9	1.9	29.6	68.5	33.8	51.0	11.3	4.0	48.2	49.3	2.5
Curfew.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.7	18.5	80.8	18.5	63.8	12.3	5.4	43.3	56.1	0.6
Incorrigible.....	100.0	51.6	48.4	2.2	34.8	63.0	50.3	35.1	10.3	4.2	79.6	15.8	4.6
Other status offenses....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.5	16.1	83.4	20.8	60.8	14.1	4.3	66.4	31.2	2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 7**  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	185,867	135,795	50,072	2,462	46,222	137,183	43,065	101,811	29,797
Referred to probation.....	147,052	108,696	38,356	1,803	36,315	108,934	34,921	79,070	24,043
Counseled and released.....	35,976	25,040	10,936	628	9,181	26,167	7,735	21,529	4,691
Turned over.....	2,839	2,059	780	31	726	2,082	409	1,212	1,063
				Percent					
Total.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	1.3	24.9	73.8	23.2	54.8	16.0
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	1.2	24.7	74.1	23.7	53.8	16.3
Counseled and released.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	1.7	25.5	72.7	21.5	59.8	13.0
Turned over.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	1.1	25.6	73.3	14.4	42.7	37.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Referral source.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223
Law enforcement.....	160,122	123,483	36,639	1,442	30,941	112,337	15,402	37,768	85,242	27,991
School.....	2,780	1,781	999	57	695	1,848	180	574	1,408	510
Other public agency/individual.....	12,326	10,067	2,259	18	1,586	8,739	1,983	2,523	5,733	3,335
Parent/guardian.....	218	137	81	10	106	101	1	47	125	35
Private agency/individual.....	141	113	28	1	15	105	20	47	48	23
Transfer - other county/state.....	2,997	2,273	724	6	323	2,227	441	710	1,265	775
Other.....	7,435	5,299	2,136	48	1,154	5,412	821	3,524	2,599	554
Referral type.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223
New.....	92,613	33,292	1,448	27,259	86,027	11,171	32,577	63,328	21,383	8,617
Subsequent.....	60,114	50,540	9,574	134	7,561	44,742	7,677	12,616	33,092	11,840
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	223,887	174,224	49,663	1,856	41,046	158,643	22,342	55,640	116,448	38,150
Felony.....	73,384	62,306	11,078	660	12,995	52,442	7,287	14,778	38,484	15,783
Misdemeanor.....	123,683	91,528	32,155	1,063	23,911	87,274	11,435	33,755	63,931	18,283
Status.....	26,820	20,390	6,430	133	4,140	18,927	3,620	7,107	14,033	4,084
							Percent			
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	86.1	86.3	85.5	91.2	88.9	85.9	81.7	83.6	88.4	84.3
School.....	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
Other public agency/individual.....	6.6	7.0	5.3	1.1	4.6	6.7	10.5	5.6	5.9	10.0
Parent/guardian.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private agency/individual.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.3	2.3
Other.....	4.0	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	7.8	2.7	1.7
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	67.7	64.7	77.7	91.5	78.3	65.8	59.3	72.1	65.7	64.4
Subsequent.....	32.3	35.3	22.3	8.5	21.7	34.2	40.7	27.9	34.3	35.6
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	32.8	35.8	22.3	35.6	31.7	33.1	32.6	26.6	33.0	41.4
Misdemeanor.....	55.2	52.5	64.7	57.3	58.3	55.0	51.2	60.7	54.9	47.9
Status.....	12.0	11.7	12.9	7.2	10.1	11.9	16.2	12.8	12.1	10.7

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	223,887	174,224	49,663	1,856	41,046	158,643	22,342	55,640	116,448	38,150	13,649
Felony.....	73,384	62,306	11,078	660	12,995	52,442	7,287	14,778	38,484	15,783	4,339
Violent offenses.....	17,702	14,973	2,729	142	3,154	12,946	1,460	2,577	8,606	5,595	924
Property offenses.....	27,440	22,419	5,021	244	4,727	19,712	2,757	6,090	12,963	6,609	1,778
Drug offenses.....	6,801	5,697	1,104	10	799	5,044	948	1,903	3,670	735	493
Other offenses.....	21,441	19,217	2,224	264	4,315	14,740	2,122	4,208	13,245	2,844	1,144
Misdemeanor.....	123,683	91,528	32,155	1,063	23,911	87,274	11,435	33,755	63,931	18,283	7,714
Assault and battery.....	28,460	19,979	8,481	324	6,723	19,483	1,930	6,389	14,970	5,583	1,518
Theft.....	19,416	10,920	8,496	218	4,209	13,476	1,513	5,572	8,281	3,779	1,784
Drug and alcohol.....	21,434	16,773	4,661	84	3,260	15,477	2,613	8,000	10,655	1,510	1,269
Malicious mischief.....	21,890	18,044	3,846	265	5,186	14,970	1,469	4,619	13,335	2,822	1,114
All other.....	32,483	25,812	6,671	172	4,533	23,868	3,910	9,175	16,690	4,589	2,029
Status offenses.....	26,820	20,390	6,430	133	4,140	18,927	3,620	7,107	14,033	4,084	1,596
Truancy.....	3,149	1,883	1,266	30	581	2,348	190	761	1,603	401	384
Runaway.....	1,967	938	1,029	29	577	1,313	48	796	895	172	104
Curfew.....	1,261	918	343	4	274	931	52	339	762	101	59
Incorrigible.....	1,295	716	579	46	601	635	13	339	719	185	52
Other status offenses.....	19,148	15,935	3,213	24	2,107	13,700	3,317	4,872	10,054	3,225	997
Total.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Felony.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Violent offenses.....	24,1	24,0	24,6	21,5	24,3	24,7	20,0	17,4	22,4	35,4	21,3
Property offenses.....	37,4	36,0	45,3	37,0	36,4	37,6	37,8	41,2	33,7	41,9	41,0
Drug offenses.....	9,3	9,1	10,0	1,5	6,1	9,6	13,0	12,9	9,5	4,7	11,4
Other offenses.....	29,2	30,8	20,1	40,0	33,2	28,1	29,1	28,5	34,4	18,0	26,4
Misdemeanor.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Assault and battery.....	23,0	21,8	26,4	30,5	28,1	22,3	16,9	18,9	23,4	30,5	19,7
Theft.....	15,7	11,9	26,4	20,5	17,6	15,4	13,2	16,5	13,0	20,7	23,1
Drug and alcohol.....	17,3	18,3	14,5	7,9	13,6	17,7	22,9	23,7	16,7	8,3	16,5
Malicious mischief.....	17,7	19,7	12,0	24,9	21,7	17,2	12,8	13,7	20,9	15,4	14,4
All other.....	26,3	28,2	20,7	16,2	19,0	27,3	34,2	27,2	26,1	25,1	26,3
Status offenses.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Truancy.....	11,7	9,2	19,7	22,6	14,0	12,4	5,2	10,7	11,4	9,8	24,1
Runaway.....	7,3	4,6	16,0	21,8	13,9	6,9	1,3	11,2	6,4	4,2	6,5
Curfew.....	4,7	4,5	5,3	3,0	6,6	4,9	1,4	4,8	5,4	2,5	3,7
Incorrigible.....	4,8	3,5	9,0	34,6	14,5	3,4	0,4	4,8	5,1	4,5	3,3
Other status offenses.....	71,4	78,2	50,0	18,0	50,9	72,4	91,6	68,6	71,6	79,0	62,5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2010**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	73,384	62,306	11,078	660	12,995	52,442	7,287	14,778	38,484	15,783	4,339
Violent offenses.....	17,702	14,973	2,729	142	3,154	12,946	1,460	2,577	8,606	5,595	924
Homicide.....	546	505	41	0	50	428	68	26	369	118	33
Forcible rape.....	350	347	3	0	41	242	67	87	166	86	11
Robbery.....	6,645	5,854	791	22	1,060	5,033	530	485	2,808	3,059	293
Assault.....	10,041	8,161	1,880	120	1,991	7,149	781	1,966	5,193	2,302	580
Kidnapping.....	120	106	14	0	12	94	14	13	70	30	7
Property offenses.....	27,440	22,419	5,021	244	4,727	19,712	2,757	6,090	12,963	6,609	1,778
Burglary.....	14,889	12,094	2,795	161	2,722	10,473	1,533	3,339	6,937	3,613	1,000
Theft.....	8,372	6,826	1,546	34	1,312	6,224	802	1,853	3,904	2,078	537
Motor vehicle theft.....	3,240	2,738	502	7	422	2,504	307	566	1,750	760	164
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	328	213	115	0	41	201	86	122	108	68	30
Arsenal.....	611	548	63	42	230	310	29	210	264	90	47
Drug offenses.....	6,801	5,697	1,104	10	799	5,044	948	1,903	3,670	735	493
Narcotics.....	1,665	1,315	350	4	204	1,209	248	567	784	246	68
Marijuana.....	2,208	2,035	173	3	332	1,569	304	556	1,165	300	187
Dangerous drugs.....	2,887	2,316	571	3	258	2,237	389	769	1,696	186	236
Other drug violations.....	41	31	10	0	5	29	7	11	25	3	2
All other.....	21,441	19,217	2,224	264	4,315	14,740	2,122	4,208	13,245	2,844	1,144
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	25	18	7	0	0	18	7	12	9	2	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,630	1,556	74	50	557	768	255	543	774	226	87
Other sex.....	1,219	1,080	139	11	309	742	157	331	561	250	77
Weapons.....	6,640	6,156	484	69	1,294	4,742	535	851	4,390	1,081	318
Driving under the influence.....	283	209	74	0	2	192	89	101	143	10	29
Hit-and-run.....	77	54	23	0	4	54	19	17	39	9	12
Escape.....	25	19	6	0	4	19	2	3	18	4	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	11,542	10,125	1,417	134	2,145	8,205	1,058	2,350	7,311	1,262	619

(continued)

Table 10 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.9	17.7	71.5	9.9	20.1	52.4	21.5	5.9
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.8	17.8	73.1	8.2	14.6	48.6	31.6	5.2
Homicide.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.0	9.2	78.4	12.5	4.8	67.6	21.6	6.0
Forcible rape.....	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	11.7	69.1	19.1	24.9	47.4	24.6	3.1
Robbery.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	0.3	16.0	75.7	8.0	7.3	42.3	46.0	4.4
Assault.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	1.2	19.8	71.2	7.8	19.6	51.7	22.9	5.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	88.3	11.7	0.0	10.0	78.3	11.7	10.8	58.3	25.0	5.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.9	17.2	71.8	10.0	22.2	47.2	24.1	6.5
Burglary.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	1.1	18.3	70.3	10.3	22.4	46.6	24.3	6.7
Theft.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	0.4	15.7	74.3	9.6	22.1	46.6	24.8	6.4
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.2	13.0	77.3	9.5	17.5	54.0	23.5	5.1
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	64.9	35.1	0.0	12.5	61.3	26.2	37.2	32.9	20.7	9.1
Arson.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	6.9	37.6	50.7	4.7	34.4	43.2	14.7	7.7
Drug offenses.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.1	11.7	74.2	13.9	28.0	54.0	10.8	7.2
Narcotics.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.2	12.3	72.6	14.9	34.1	47.1	14.8	4.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.1	15.0	71.1	13.8	25.2	52.8	13.6	8.5
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.1	8.9	77.5	13.5	26.6	58.7	6.4	8.2
Other drug violations.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	12.2	70.7	17.1	26.8	61.0	7.3	4.9
All other.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	1.2	20.1	68.7	9.9	19.6	61.8	13.3	5.3
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	28.0	48.0	36.0	8.0	8.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	3.1	34.2	47.1	15.6	33.3	47.5	13.9	5.3
Other sex.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.9	25.3	60.9	12.9	27.2	46.0	20.5	6.3
Weapons.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	1.0	19.5	71.4	8.1	12.8	66.1	16.3	4.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	0.7	67.8	31.4	35.7	50.5	3.5	10.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.0	5.2	70.1	24.7	22.1	50.6	11.7	15.6
Escape.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.0	16.0	76.0	8.0	12.0	72.0	16.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	1.2	18.6	71.1	9.2	20.4	63.3	10.9	5.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	123,683	91,528	32,155	1,063	23,911	87,274	11,435	33,755	63,931	18,283	7,714
Assault and battery.....	28,460	19,979	8,481	324	6,723	19,483	1,930	6,389	14,970	5,583	1,518
Theft.....	19,416	10,920	8,496	218	4,209	13,476	1,513	5,572	8,281	3,779	1,784
Petty theft.....	17,801	9,620	8,181	209	3,935	12,295	1,362	5,156	7,510	3,459	1,676
Other theft.....	1,615	1,300	315	9	274	1,181	151	416	771	320	108
Drug and alcohol.....	21,434	16,773	4,661	84	3,260	15,477	2,613	8,000	10,655	1,510	1,269
Marijuana.....	10,002	8,500	1,502	68	2,172	6,979	783	3,357	5,122	989	534
Other drugs.....	3,818	2,736	1,082	10	451	2,912	445	1,504	1,905	182	227
Drunk.....	2,143	1,573	570	2	249	1,667	225	677	1,240	102	124
Liquor laws.....	3,724	2,681	1,043	4	373	2,839	508	1,663	1,645	165	251
Driving under the influence.....	1,747	1,283	464	0	15	1,080	652	799	743	72	133
Malicious mischief.....	21,890	18,044	3,846	265	5,186	14,970	1,469	4,619	13,335	2,822	1,114
Disorderly conduct.....	423	391	32	0	74	316	33	114	217	83	9
Disturbing the peace.....	6,130	4,078	2,052	56	1,683	4,110	281	1,013	3,633	1,098	386
Vandalism.....	12,251	11,035	1,216	174	2,761	8,400	916	2,595	7,936	1,191	529
Malicious mischief.....	295	268	27	0	34	217	44	104	124	45	22
Trespassing.....	2,791	2,272	519	35	634	1,927	195	793	1,425	405	168
All other offenses.....	32,483	25,812	6,671	172	4,533	23,868	3,910	9,175	16,690	4,589	2,029
Manslaughter - misd.....	10	8	2	0	0	7	3	3	4	0	3
Burglary.....	1,309	841	468	20	213	905	171	437	578	180	114
Checks/access cards.....	149	102	47	0	20	108	21	57	47	30	15
Indecent exposure.....	121	116	5	9	37	59	16	49	50	13	9
Annoying children.....	488	375	113	1	120	303	64	128	264	64	32
Obscene matter.....	86	61	25	0	31	48	7	44	27	8	7
Lewd conduct.....	209	165	44	2	50	140	17	56	99	33	21
Prostitution.....	531	20	511	0	62	403	66	94	45	358	34
Contributing delinquency minor.....	233	189	44	1	39	175	18	96	93	15	29
Glue sniffing.....	178	138	40	0	22	129	27	43	125	2	8
Weapons.....	2,606	2,379	227	49	584	1,763	210	625	1,462	366	153
Hit-and-run.....	671	481	190	0	42	450	179	200	344	71	56
Selected traffic.....	369	335	34	0	4	274	91	164	133	31	41
Joy riding.....	224	161	63	0	29	168	27	68	99	35	22
Gambling.....	16	15	1	0	4	11	1	1	1	12	2
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	4,567	3,578	989	20	706	3,413	428	1,240	2,542	571	214
FTA-non traffic.....	292	250	42	0	26	241	25	46	124	97	25
Other misdemeanors.....	20,424	16,598	3,826	70	2,544	15,271	2,539	5,824	10,653	2,703	1,244

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.9	19.3	70.6	9.2	27.3	51.7	14.8	6.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	70.2	29.8	1.1	23.6	68.5	6.8	22.4	52.6	19.6	5.3
Theft.....	100.0	56.2	43.8	1.1	21.7	69.4	7.8	28.7	42.7	19.5	9.2
Petty theft.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	1.2	22.1	69.1	7.7	29.0	42.2	19.4	9.4
Other theft.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.6	17.0	73.1	9.3	25.8	47.7	19.8	6.7
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.4	15.2	72.2	12.2	37.3	49.7	7.0	5.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.7	21.7	69.8	7.8	33.6	51.2	9.9	5.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	0.3	11.8	76.3	11.7	39.4	49.9	4.8	5.9
Drunk.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.1	11.6	77.8	10.5	31.6	57.9	4.8	5.8
Liquor laws.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.1	10.0	76.2	13.6	44.7	44.2	4.4	6.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.0	0.9	61.8	37.3	45.7	42.5	4.1	7.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	1.2	23.7	68.4	6.7	21.1	60.9	12.9	5.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	17.5	74.7	7.8	27.0	51.3	19.6	2.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	66.5	33.5	0.9	27.5	67.0	4.6	16.5	59.3	17.9	6.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	1.4	22.5	68.6	7.5	21.2	64.8	9.7	4.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.0	11.5	73.6	14.9	35.3	42.0	15.3	7.5
Trespassing.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	1.3	22.7	69.0	7.0	28.4	51.1	14.5	6.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.5	14.0	73.5	12.0	28.2	51.4	14.1	6.2
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	30.0	30.0	40.0	0.0	30.0
Burglary.....	100.0	64.2	35.8	1.5	16.3	69.1	13.1	33.4	44.2	13.8	8.7
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	68.5	31.5	0.0	13.4	72.5	14.1	38.3	31.5	20.1	10.1
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	7.4	30.6	48.8	13.2	40.5	41.3	10.7	7.4
Annoying children.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.2	24.6	62.1	13.1	26.2	54.1	13.1	6.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.0	36.0	55.8	8.1	51.2	31.4	9.3	8.1
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	1.0	23.9	67.0	8.1	26.8	47.4	15.8	10.0
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.8	96.2	0.0	11.7	75.9	12.4	17.7	8.5	67.4	6.4
Contributing delinquency, minor.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.4	16.7	75.1	7.7	41.2	39.9	6.4	12.4
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.0	12.4	72.5	15.2	24.2	70.2	1.1	4.5
Weapons.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	1.9	22.4	67.7	8.1	24.0	56.1	14.0	5.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	0.0	6.3	67.1	26.7	29.8	51.3	10.6	8.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.0	1.1	74.3	24.7	44.4	36.0	8.4	11.1
Joy riding.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.0	12.9	75.0	12.1	30.4	44.2	15.6	9.8
Gambling.....	100.0	93.8	6.3	0.0	25.0	68.8	6.3	6.3	75.0	12.5	12.5
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.4	15.5	74.7	9.4	27.2	55.7	12.5	4.7
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	85.6	14.4	0.0	8.9	82.5	8.6	15.8	42.5	33.2	8.6
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.3	12.5	74.8	12.4	28.5	52.2	13.2	6.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**Table 12**  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2010**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	26,820	20,390	6,430	133	4,140	18,927	3,620	7,107	14,033	4,084
Truancy.....	3,149	1,883	1,266	30	581	2,348	190	761	1,603	401
Runaway .....	1,967	938	1,029	29	577	1,313	48	796	895	172
Curfew .....	1,261	918	343	4	274	931	52	339	762	101
Incorrigible .....	1,295	716	579	46	601	635	13	339	719	185
Other status offenses....	19,148	15,935	3,213	24	2,107	13,700	3,317	4,872	10,054	3,225
							Percent			997
Total.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.5	15.4	70.6	13.5	26.5	52.3	15.2
Truancy.....	100.0	59.8	40.2	1.0	18.5	74.6	6.0	24.2	50.9	12.7
Runaway .....	100.0	47.7	52.3	1.5	29.3	66.8	2.4	40.5	45.5	8.7
Curfew .....	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.3	21.7	73.8	4.1	26.9	60.4	8.0
Incorrigible .....	100.0	55.3	44.7	3.6	46.4	49.0	1.0	26.2	55.5	14.3
Other status offenses....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.1	11.0	71.5	17.3	25.4	52.5	16.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
				Under 12		12-14		15-17		18-24		
		Male	Female	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	White	Hispanic	Black
Total detentions.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223	11,183	
Unknown.....	14,093	10,557	3,536	160	2,514	9,711	1,708	3,090	6,287	3,511	1,205	
Total Known.....	171,926	132,596	39,330	1,422	32,306	121,058	17,140	42,103	90,133	29,712	9,978	
Not detained.....	128,361	96,332	32,029	1,327	25,797	88,337	12,900	33,981	67,860	18,510	8,010	
Detained.....	43,565	36,264	7,301	95	6,509	32,721	4,240	8,122	22,273	11,202	1,968	
Detained.....	43,565	36,264	7,301	95	6,509	32,721	4,240	8,122	22,273	11,202	1,968	
Secure facility.....	40,857	34,260	6,597	87	5,966	30,737	4,067	7,456	20,838	10,723	1,840	
Nonsecure facility.....	795	596	199	5	167	545	78	221	419	122	33	
Home supervision.....	1,913	1,408	505	3	376	1,439	95	445	1,016	357	95	
Total dispositions.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223	11,183	
Petitions filed.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147	5,149	
Closed at intake.....	67,818	48,994	18,824	1,017	15,160	46,019	5,622	16,995	35,071	11,210	4,542	
Informal probation.....	4,202	2,960	1,242	83	1,470	2,557	92	1,242	2,354	352	254	
Diversion.....	11,958	7,671	4,287	197	3,249	8,048	464	3,570	5,883	1,767	738	
Transferred.....	2,195	1,279	916	24	402	1,672	97	977	668	362	188	
Traffic court.....	3,889	2,866	1,023	15	391	3,073	410	1,679	1,755	182	273	
Deported.....	29	25	4	0	1	22	6	1	27	1	0	
Direct file in adult court.....	716	680	36	0	25	668	23	52	423	202	39	
Percent based on total known												
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	74.7	72.7	81.4	93.3	79.9	73.0	75.3	80.7	75.3	62.3	80.3	
Detained.....	25.3	27.3	18.6	6.7	20.1	27.0	24.7	19.3	24.7	37.7	19.7	
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	93.8	94.5	90.4	91.6	91.7	93.9	95.9	91.8	93.6	95.7	93.5	
Nonsecure facility.....	1.8	1.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	
Home supervision.....	4.4	3.9	6.9	3.2	5.8	4.4	2.2	5.5	4.6	3.2	4.8	
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	51.2	55.0	38.6	15.5	40.6	52.5	64.4	45.8	52.1	57.6	46.0	
Closed at intake.....	36.5	34.2	43.9	64.3	43.5	35.2	29.8	37.6	36.4	33.7	40.6	
Informal probation.....	2.3	2.1	2.9	5.2	4.2	2.0	0.5	2.7	2.4	1.1	2.3	
Diversion.....	6.4	5.4	10.0	12.5	9.3	6.2	2.5	7.9	6.1	5.3	6.6	
Transferred.....	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	
Traffic court.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.7	1.8	0.5	2.4	
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Direct file in adult court.....	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 14**  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2010**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223	11,183
Unknown.....	14,093	10,557	3,536	160	2,514	9,711	1,708	3,090	6,287	3,511	1,205
Total known.....	171,926	132,596	39,330	1,422	32,306	121,058	17,140	42,103	90,133	29,712	9,978
Not detained.....	128,361	96,332	32,029	1,327	25,797	88,337	12,900	33,981	67,860	18,510	8,010
Detained.....	43,565	36,264	7,301	95	6,509	32,721	4,240	8,122	22,273	11,202	1,968
Detained.....	43,565	36,264	7,301	95	6,509	32,721	4,240	8,122	22,273	11,202	1,968
Secure facility.....	40,857	34,260	6,597	87	5,966	30,737	4,067	7,456	20,838	10,723	1,840
Nonsecure facility.....	795	596	199	5	167	545	78	221	419	122	33
Home supervision.....	1,913	1,408	505	3	376	1,439	95	445	1,016	357	95
Total.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.9	18.7	70.3	10.1	24.3	51.8	17.9	6.0
Unknown.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	1.1	17.8	68.9	12.1	21.9	44.6	24.9	8.6
Total known.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.8	18.8	70.4	10.0	24.5	52.4	17.3	5.8
Not detained.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.0	20.1	68.8	10.0	26.5	52.9	14.4	6.2
Detained.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	14.9	75.1	9.7	18.6	51.1	25.7	4.5
Detained.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	14.9	75.1	9.7	18.6	51.1	25.7	4.5
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.2	14.6	75.2	10.0	18.2	51.0	26.2	4.5
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.6	21.0	68.6	9.8	27.8	52.7	15.3	4.2
Home supervision.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.2	19.7	75.2	5.0	23.3	53.1	18.7	5.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 15**  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	186,019	143,153	42,866	1,582	34,820	130,769	18,848	45,193	96,420	33,223	11,183
Petitions filed.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147	5,149
Closed at intake.....	67,818	48,994	18,824	1,017	15,160	46,019	5,622	16,995	35,071	11,210	4,542
Informal probation.....	4,202	2,960	1,242	83	1,470	2,557	92	1,242	2,354	352	254
Diversion.....	11,958	7,671	4,287	197	3,249	8,048	464	3,570	5,883	1,767	738
Transferred.....	2,195	1,279	916	24	402	1,672	97	977	668	362	188
Traffic court.....	3,889	2,866	1,023	15	391	3,073	410	1,679	1,755	182	273
Deported.....	29	25	4	0	1	22	6	1	27	1	0
Direct file in adult court....	716	680	36	0	25	668	23	52	423	202	39
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.9	18.7	70.3	10.1	24.3	51.8	17.9	6.0
Petitions filed.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	14.8	72.2	12.7	21.7	52.8	20.1	5.4
Closed at intake.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	1.5	22.4	67.9	8.3	25.1	51.7	16.5	6.7
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	2.0	35.0	60.9	2.2	29.6	56.0	8.4	6.0
Diversion.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	1.6	27.2	67.3	3.9	29.9	49.2	14.8	6.2
Transferred.....	100.0	58.3	41.7	1.1	18.3	76.2	4.4	44.5	30.4	16.5	8.6
Traffic court.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.4	10.1	79.0	10.5	43.2	45.1	4.7	7.0
Deported.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.0	3.4	75.9	20.7	3.4	93.1	3.4	0.0
Direct file in adult court....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	3.5	93.3	3.2	7.3	59.1	28.2	5.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 16**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number									
Petition type.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147	5,149
New.....	48,935	39,151	9,784	186	8,948	34,028	5,773	11,700	24,544	9,392	3,299
Subsequent.....	46,277	39,527	6,750	60	5,174	34,682	6,361	8,977	25,695	9,755	1,850
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	120,027	99,453	20,574	328	17,757	87,346	14,596	27,070	63,285	22,901	6,771
Felony.....	51,621	44,633	6,988	185	8,214	37,616	5,606	10,175	26,965	11,539	2,942
Misdemeanor.....	50,699	40,189	10,510	137	7,584	36,908	6,070	12,418	27,032	8,368	2,881
Status.....	17,707	14,631	3,076	6	1,959	12,822	2,920	4,477	9,288	2,994	948
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	51.4	49.8	59.2	75.6	63.4	49.5	47.6	56.6	48.9	49.1	64.1
Subsequent.....	48.6	50.2	40.8	24.4	36.6	50.5	52.4	43.4	51.1	50.9	35.9
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	43.0	44.9	34.0	56.4	46.3	43.1	38.4	37.6	42.6	50.4	43.5
Misdemeanor.....	42.2	40.4	51.1	41.8	42.7	42.3	41.6	45.9	42.7	36.5	42.5
Status.....	14.8	14.7	15.0	1.8	11.0	14.7	20.0	16.5	14.7	13.1	14.0

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.  
 Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	120,027	99,453	20,574	328	17,757	87,346	14,596	27,070	63,285	22,901	6,771
Felony.....	51,621	44,633	6,988	185	8,214	37,616	5,606	10,175	26,965	11,539	2,942
Violent offenses.....	12,871	10,962	1,909	53	2,199	9,492	1,127	1,775	6,292	4,167	637
Property offenses.....	20,136	16,936	3,200	77	3,128	14,758	2,173	4,422	9,472	5,028	1,214
Drug offenses.....	4,677	3,984	693	4	421	3,497	755	1,322	2,505	486	364
Other offenses.....	13,937	12,751	1,186	51	2,466	9,869	1,551	2,656	8,696	1,858	727
Misdemeanor.....	50,699	40,189	10,510	137	7,584	36,908	6,070	12,418	27,032	8,368	2,881
Assault and battery.....	14,462	10,816	3,646	47	2,769	10,479	1,167	3,066	7,621	3,082	693
Theft.....	6,255	4,486	1,769	13	980	4,570	692	1,697	2,716	1,367	475
Drug and alcohol.....	7,635	6,009	1,626	8	631	5,543	1,453	2,861	3,768	546	460
Malicious mischief.....	9,184	8,158	1,026	40	1,590	6,706	848	1,854	5,726	1,153	451
All other.....	13,163	10,720	2,443	29	1,614	9,610	1,910	2,940	7,201	2,220	802
Status offenses.....	17,707	14,631	3,076	6	1,959	12,822	2,920	4,477	9,288	2,994	948
Truancy.....	544	314	230	0	97	434	13	93	345	31	75
Runaway.....	45	23	22	0	12	32	1	21	12	6	6
Curfew.....	37	30	7	0	1	27	9	14	18	4	1
Incorrigible.....	11	7	4	0	3	7	1	1	8	0	2
Other status offenses.....	17,070	14,257	2,813	6	1,846	12,322	2,896	4,348	8,905	2,953	864
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	24.9	24.6	27.3	28.6	26.8	25.2	20.1	17.4	23.3	36.1	21.7
Property offenses.....	39.0	37.9	45.8	41.6	38.1	39.2	38.8	43.5	35.1	43.6	41.3
Drug offenses.....	9.1	8.9	9.9	2.2	5.1	9.3	13.5	13.0	9.3	4.2	12.4
Other offenses.....	27.0	28.6	17.0	27.6	30.0	26.2	27.7	26.1	32.2	16.1	24.7
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	28.5	26.9	34.7	34.3	36.5	28.4	19.2	24.7	28.2	36.8	24.1
Theft.....	12.3	11.2	16.8	9.5	12.9	12.4	11.4	13.7	10.0	16.3	16.5
Drug and alcohol.....	15.1	15.0	15.5	5.8	8.3	15.0	23.9	23.0	13.9	6.5	16.0
Malicious mischief.....	18.1	20.3	9.8	29.2	21.0	18.2	14.0	14.9	21.2	13.8	15.7
All other.....	26.0	26.7	23.2	21.2	21.3	26.0	31.5	23.7	26.6	26.5	27.8
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	3.1	2.1	7.5	0.0	5.0	3.4	0.4	2.1	3.7	1.0	7.9
Runaway.....	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6
Curfew.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Other status offenses.....	96.4	97.4	91.4	100.0	94.2	96.1	99.2	97.1	95.9	98.6	91.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

**Table 18**  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2010**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation**

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147
Unknown.....	15,778	13,091	2,687	24	2,167	11,016	2,571	3,319	6,527	4,760
Total known.....	79,434	65,587	13,847	222	11,955	57,694	9,563	17,358	43,712	14,387
Not represented.....	572	468	104	0	65	402	105	120	305	130
Represented.....	78,862	65,119	13,743	222	11,890	57,292	9,458	17,238	43,407	14,257
Represented.....	78,862	65,119	13,743	222	11,890	57,292	9,458	17,238	43,407	14,257
Private counsel.....	4,880	4,192	688	6	651	3,448	775	1,762	2,249	519
Court appointed counsel.....	20,588	17,749	2,839	77	2,927	15,478	2,106	3,460	11,377	5,035
Public defender.....	52,750	42,645	10,105	139	8,203	37,887	6,521	11,940	29,469	8,456
Other.....	644	533	111	0	109	479	56	76	312	247
Percent based on total known										
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
Represented.....	99.3	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.6
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.4	5.0	2.7	5.5	6.0	8.2	10.2	5.2	3.6	8.8
Court appointed counsel.....	26.1	27.3	20.7	34.7	24.6	27.0	22.3	20.1	26.2	35.3
Public defender.....	66.9	65.5	73.5	62.6	69.0	66.1	68.9	69.3	67.9	59.3
Other.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Number	Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female		Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic
Total.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147
Dismissed.....	22,623	18,623	4,000	93	3,429	14,935	4,166	5,369	10,511	5,417
Transferred.....	2,455	1,939	516	6	307	1,920	222	506	1,013	753
Remanded to adult court.....	260	254	6	0	0	167	93	19	171	63
Deported.....	14	13	1	0	0	14	0	0	9	3
Informal probation.....	5,743	4,196	1,547	73	1,402	3,694	574	1,808	2,756	779
Non-ward probation.....	4,853	3,608	1,245	22	985	3,250	596	1,352	2,333	837
Diversion.....	141	104	37	0	15	120	6	46	83	7
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4,354	3,644	710	0	582	3,266	506	1,269	2,131	604
Wardship probation.....	54,769	46,297	8,472	52	7,402	41,344	5,971	10,308	31,232	10,684
Own/relative's home.....	31,274	25,935	5,339	37	4,742	22,738	3,757	6,242	17,431	5,971
Secure county facility.....	16,513	14,541	1,972	7	1,621	12,953	1,932	2,944	10,140	2,764
Non-secure county facility.....	1,387	1,264	123	0	170	1,183	34	209	867	260
Other public facility.....	189	152	37	0	45	129	15	81	76	16
Other private facility.....	4,146	3,330	816	8	719	3,342	77	586	2,157	1,280
Youth Authority.....	356	346	10	0	10	264	82	34	213	93
Other.....	904	729	175	0	95	735	74	212	348	300
				Percent						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	23.8	23.7	24.2	37.8	24.3	21.7	34.3	26.0	20.9	28.3
Transferred.....	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.9
Remanded to adult court.....	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	6.0	5.3	9.4	29.7	9.9	5.4	4.7	8.7	5.5	4.1
Non-ward probation.....	5.1	4.6	7.5	8.9	7.0	4.7	4.9	6.5	4.6	4.4
Diversion.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4.6	4.6	4.3	0.0	4.1	4.8	4.2	6.1	4.2	3.2
Wardship probation.....	57.5	58.8	51.2	21.1	52.4	60.2	49.2	49.9	62.2	55.8
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	57.1	56.0	63.0	71.2	64.1	55.0	62.9	60.6	55.8	55.9
Secure county facility.....	30.2	31.4	23.3	13.5	21.9	31.3	32.4	28.6	32.5	25.9
Non-secure county facility.....	2.5	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.3	2.9	0.6	2.0	2.8	2.4
Other public facility.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
Other private facility.....	7.6	7.2	9.6	15.4	9.7	8.1	1.3	5.7	6.9	12.0
Youth Authority.....	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Other.....	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2010**  
**Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	51,621	44,633	6,988	185	8,214	37,616	5,606	10,175	26,965	11,539	2,942
Violent offenses.....	12,871	10,962	1,909	53	2,199	9,492	1,127	1,775	6,292	4,167	637
Homicide.....	202	185	17	0	21	137	44	11	139	37	15
Forcible rape.....	188	188	0	0	23	131	34	35	95	52	6
Robbery.....	5,110	4,527	583	14	781	3,867	448	371	2,249	2,284	206
Assault.....	7,301	6,002	1,299	39	1,366	5,307	589	1,353	3,767	1,777	404
Kidnapping.....	70	60	10	0	8	50	12	5	42	17	6
Property offenses.....	20,136	16,936	3,200	77	3,128	14,758	2,173	4,422	9,472	5,028	1,214
Burglary.....	10,830	9,132	1,698	51	1,816	7,757	1,206	2,379	5,049	2,736	666
Theft.....	6,287	5,274	1,013	13	858	4,774	642	1,375	2,869	1,663	380
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,388	2,038	350	2	291	1,858	237	434	1,320	519	115
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	226	135	91	0	24	135	67	85	76	46	19
Arson.....	405	357	48	11	139	234	21	149	158	64	34
Drug offenses.....	4,677	3,984	693	4	421	3,497	755	1,322	2,505	486	364
Narcotics.....	1,094	890	204	3	97	792	202	384	508	159	43
Marijuana.....	1,592	1,472	120	1	196	1,142	253	412	842	198	140
Dangerous drugs.....	1,966	1,605	361	0	126	1,545	295	521	1,137	128	180
Other drug offenses.....	25	17	8	0	2	18	5	5	18	1	1
All other offenses.....	13,937	12,751	1,186	51	2,466	9,869	1,551	2,656	8,696	1,858	727
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	25	18	7	0	0	18	7	12	9	2	2
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,092	1,067	25	7	373	545	167	394	502	145	51
Other sex.....	600	575	25	3	140	376	81	163	256	141	40
Weapons.....	4,563	4,265	298	12	692	3,419	440	537	3,040	763	223
Driving under the influence.....	218	152	66	0	1	139	78	80	111	7	20
Hit-and-run.....	65	45	20	0	3	45	17	14	32	8	11
Escape.....	18	13	5	0	2	14	2	2	12	4	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	7,356	6,616	740	29	1,255	5,313	759	1,454	4,734	788	380

(continued)

Table 20 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.4	15.9	72.9	10.9	19.7	52.2	22.4
Violent offenses.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.4	17.1	73.7	8.8	13.8	48.9	32.4
Homicide.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.0	10.4	67.8	21.8	5.4	68.8	18.3
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	69.7	18.1	18.6	50.5	27.7
Robbery.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.3	15.3	75.7	8.8	7.3	44.0	44.7
Assault.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.5	18.7	72.7	8.1	18.5	51.6	24.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	11.4	71.4	17.1	7.1	60.0	24.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.4	15.5	73.3	10.8	22.0	47.0	25.0
Burglary.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.5	16.8	71.6	11.1	22.0	46.6	25.3
Theft.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.2	13.6	75.9	10.2	21.9	45.6	26.5
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.1	12.2	77.8	9.9	18.2	55.3	21.7
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	59.7	40.3	0.0	10.6	59.7	29.6	37.6	33.6	20.4
Arson.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	2.7	34.3	57.8	5.2	36.8	39.0	15.8
Drug offenses.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.1	9.0	74.8	16.1	28.3	53.6	10.4
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.3	8.9	72.4	18.5	35.1	46.4	14.5
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	0.1	12.3	71.7	15.9	25.9	52.9	12.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	6.4	78.6	15.0	26.5	57.8	6.5
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	68.0	32.0	0.0	8.0	72.0	20.0	20.0	72.0	4.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.4	17.7	70.8	11.1	19.1	62.4	13.3
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	28.0	48.0	36.0	8.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.6	34.2	49.9	15.3	36.1	46.0	13.3
Other sex.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.5	23.3	62.7	13.5	27.2	42.7	23.5
Weapons.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	0.3	15.2	74.9	9.6	11.8	66.6	16.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	0.5	63.8	35.8	36.7	50.9	3.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	4.6	69.2	26.2	21.5	49.2	12.3
Escape.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.0	11.1	77.8	11.1	11.1	66.7	22.2
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.4	17.1	72.2	10.3	19.8	64.4	10.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2010**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	50,699	40,189	10,510	137	7,584	36,908	6,070	12,418	27,032	8,368	2,881
Assault and battery.....	14,462	10,816	3,646	47	2,769	10,479	1,167	3,066	7,621	3,082	693
Theft.....	6,255	4,486	1,769	13	980	4,570	692	1,697	2,716	1,367	475
Petty theft.....	5,270	3,683	1,587	13	836	3,840	581	1,436	2,268	1,163	403
Other theft.....	985	803	182	0	144	730	111	261	448	204	72
Drug and alcohol.....	7,635	6,009	1,626	8	631	5,543	1,453	2,861	3,768	546	460
Marijuana.....	2,495	2,232	263	3	333	1,820	339	732	1,325	303	135
Other drugs.....	1,806	1,285	521	5	141	1,423	237	738	877	87	104
Drunk.....	693	510	183	0	51	547	95	227	393	33	40
Liquor laws.....	1,072	834	238	0	92	801	179	442	507	61	62
Driving under the influence.....	1,569	1,148	421	0	14	952	603	722	666	62	119
Malicious mischief.....	9,184	8,158	1,026	40	1,590	6,706	848	1,854	5,726	1,153	451
Disorderly conduct.....	149	143	6	0	17	118	14	31	75	38	5
Disturbing the peace.....	1,388	1,081	307	3	231	1,050	104	262	774	264	88
Vandalism.....	6,633	6,059	574	35	1,190	4,807	601	1,302	4,379	660	292
Malicious mischief.....	209	187	22	0	17	155	37	69	90	34	16
Trespassing.....	805	688	117	2	135	576	92	190	408	157	50
Other offenses.....	13,163	10,720	2,443	29	1,614	9,610	1,910	2,940	7,201	2,220	802
Manslaughter - misd.....	8	7	1	0	0	5	3	3	3	0	2
Burglary.....	859	600	259	4	121	623	111	275	388	127	69
Checks/access cards.....	104	72	32	0	15	74	15	34	33	25	12
Indecent exposure.....	74	72	2	6	21	35	12	26	33	11	4
Annoying children.....	156	149	7	0	41	99	16	51	64	26	15
Obscene matter.....	24	21	3	0	2	19	3	12	7	4	1
Lewd conduct.....	75	59	16	0	15	53	7	21	30	17	7
Prostitution.....	386	14	372	0	48	287	51	69	32	261	24
Contributing delinquency minor.....	132	114	18	0	22	104	6	45	54	13	20
Glue sniffing.....	76	62	14	0	8	48	20	16	55	0	5
Weapons.....	1,681	1,539	142	10	318	1,204	149	377	958	247	99
Hit-and-run.....	438	323	115	0	29	283	126	134	223	46	35
Selected traffic.....	160	139	21	0	4	102	54	66	59	19	16
Joy riding.....	177	125	52	0	20	134	23	53	79	30	15
Gambling.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,044	873	171	1	130	786	127	184	584	237	39
FTA-non traffic.....	6	6	0	0	0	5	1	2	1	1	1
All other misdemeanors.....	7,762	6,544	1,218	8	820	5,748	1,186	1,572	4,597	1,155	438

(continued)

Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.3	15.0	72.8	12.0	24.5	53.3	16.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.3	19.1	72.5	8.1	21.2	52.7	21.3
Theft.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	0.2	15.7	73.1	11.1	27.1	43.4	21.9
Petty theft.....	100.0	69.9	30.1	0.2	15.9	72.9	11.0	27.2	43.0	22.1
Other theft.....	100.0	81.5	18.5	0.0	14.6	74.1	11.3	26.5	45.5	20.7
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.1	8.3	72.6	19.0	37.5	49.4	7.2
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.1	13.3	72.9	13.6	29.3	53.1	12.1
Other drugs.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	0.3	7.8	78.8	13.1	40.9	48.6	4.8
Drunk.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.0	7.4	78.9	13.7	32.8	56.7	4.8
Liquor laws.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	8.6	74.7	16.7	41.2	47.3	5.7
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.0	0.9	60.7	38.4	46.0	42.4	4.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	88.8	11.2	0.4	17.3	73.0	9.2	20.2	62.3	12.6
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	11.4	79.2	9.4	20.8	50.3	25.5
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	77.9	22.1	0.2	16.6	75.6	7.5	18.9	55.8	19.0
Vandalism.....	100.0	91.3	8.7	0.5	17.9	72.5	9.1	19.6	66.0	10.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.0	8.1	74.2	17.7	33.0	43.1	16.3
Trespassing.....	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.2	16.8	71.6	11.4	23.6	50.7	19.5
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.2	12.3	73.0	14.5	22.3	54.7	16.9
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	0.5	14.1	72.5	12.9	32.0	45.2	14.8
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	14.4	71.2	14.4	32.7	31.7	24.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.3	2.7	8.1	28.4	47.3	16.2	35.1	44.6	14.9
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	26.3	63.5	10.3	32.7	41.0	16.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	8.3	79.2	12.5	50.0	29.2	16.7
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	20.0	70.7	9.3	28.0	40.0	22.7
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.6	96.4	0.0	12.4	74.4	13.2	17.9	8.3	67.6
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	16.7	78.8	4.5	34.1	40.9	9.8
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	10.5	63.2	26.3	21.1	72.4	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.6	18.9	71.6	8.9	22.4	57.0	14.7
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	6.6	64.6	28.8	30.6	50.9	10.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	2.5	63.8	33.8	41.3	36.9	11.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	11.3	75.7	13.0	29.9	44.6	16.9
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.1	12.5	75.3	12.2	17.6	55.9	22.7
FTA/non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.1	10.6	74.1	15.3	20.3	59.2	14.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 22**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2010**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	17,707	14,631	3,076	6	1,959	12,822	2,920	4,477	9,288	2,994	948
Truancy.....	544	314	230	0	97	434	13	93	345	31	75
Runaway.....	45	23	22	0	12	32	1	21	12	6	6
Curfew.....	37	30	7	0	1	27	9	14	18	4	1
Incorrigible.....	11	7	4	0	3	7	1	1	8	0	2
Other status offenses.....	17,070	14,257	2,813	6	1,846	12,322	2,896	4,348	8,905	2,953	864
				Number				Percent			
Total.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.0	11.1	72.4	16.5	25.3	52.5	16.9	5.4
Truancy.....	100.0	57.7	42.3	0.0	17.8	79.8	2.4	17.1	63.4	5.7	13.8
Runaway.....	100.0	51.1	48.9	0.0	26.7	71.1	2.2	46.7	26.7	13.3	13.3
Curfew.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	2.7	73.0	24.3	37.8	48.6	10.8	2.7
Incorrigible.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	0.0	27.3	63.6	9.1	9.1	72.7	0.0	18.2
Other status offenses.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	10.8	72.2	17.0	25.5	52.2	17.3	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 23**  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2010**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147	5,149
Unknown.....	15,778	13,091	2,687	24	2,167	11,016	2,571	3,319	6,527	4,760	1,172
Total known.....	79,434	65,587	13,847	222	11,955	57,694	9,563	17,358	43,712	14,387	3,977
Not represented.....	572	468	104	0	65	402	105	120	305	130	17
Represented.....	78,862	65,119	13,743	222	11,890	57,292	9,458	17,238	43,407	14,257	3,960
Represented.....	78,862	65,119	13,743	222	11,890	57,292	9,458	17,238	43,407	14,257	3,960
Private counsel.....	4,880	4,192	688	6	651	3,448	775	1,762	2,249	519	350
Court appointed counsel.....	20,588	17,749	2,839	77	2,927	15,478	2,106	3,460	11,377	5,035	716
Public defender.....	52,750	42,645	10,105	139	8,203	37,887	6,521	11,940	29,469	8,456	2,885
Other.....	644	533	111	0	109	479	56	76	312	247	9
Total.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	14.8	72.2	12.7	21.7	52.8	20.1	5.4
Unknown.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.2	13.7	69.8	16.3	21.0	41.4	30.2	7.4
Total known.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	15.1	72.6	12.0	21.9	55.0	18.1	5.0
Not represented.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	11.4	70.3	18.4	21.0	53.3	22.7	3.0
Represented.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	15.1	72.6	12.0	21.9	55.0	18.1	5.0
Represented.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	15.1	72.6	12.0	21.9	55.0	18.1	5.0
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.1	13.3	70.7	15.9	36.1	46.1	10.6	7.2
Court appointed counsel.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.4	14.2	75.2	10.2	16.8	55.3	24.5	3.5
Public defender.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.3	15.6	71.8	12.4	22.6	55.9	16.0	5.5
Other.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	16.9	74.4	8.7	11.8	48.4	38.4	1.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total .....	95,212	78,678	16,534	246	14,122	68,710	12,134	20,677	50,239	19,147	5,149
Dismissed.....	22,623	18,623	4,000	93	3,429	14,935	4,166	5,369	10,511	5,417	1,326
Transferred.....	2,455	1,939	516	6	307	1,920	222	506	1,013	753	183
Remanded to adult court....	260	254	6	0	0	167	93	19	171	63	7
Deported.....	14	13	1	0	0	14	0	0	9	3	2
Informal probation.....	5,743	4,196	1,547	73	1,402	3,694	574	1,808	2,756	779	400
Non-ward probation.....	4,853	3,608	1,245	22	985	3,250	596	1,352	2,333	837	331
Wardship probation.....	54,769	46,297	8,472	52	7,402	41,344	5,971	10,308	31,232	10,684	2,545
Diversion.....	141	104	37	0	15	120	6	46	83	7	5
Deferred entry of judgment..	4,354	3,644	710	0	582	3,266	506	1,269	2,131	604	350
Total .....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.3	14.8	72.2	12.7	21.7	52.8	20.1	5.4
Dismissed.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.4	15.2	66.0	18.4	23.7	46.5	23.9	5.9
Transferred.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.2	12.5	78.2	9.0	20.6	41.3	30.7	7.5
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	64.2	35.8	7.3	65.8	24.2	2.7
Deported.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	21.4	14.3
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	1.3	24.4	64.3	10.0	31.5	48.0	13.6	7.0
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.5	20.3	67.0	12.3	27.9	48.1	17.2	6.8
Wardship probation.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.1	13.5	75.5	10.9	18.8	57.0	19.5	4.6
Diversion.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.0	10.6	85.1	4.3	32.6	58.9	5.0	3.5
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	13.4	75.0	11.6	29.1	48.9	13.9	8.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 25**  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2010**

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	54,769	46,297	8,472	52	7,402	41,344	5,971	10,308	31,232	10,684	2,545
Own/relative's home.....	31,274	25,935	5,339	37	4,742	22,738	3,757	6,242	17,431	5,971	1,630
Non-secure county facility....	1,387	1,264	123	0	170	1,183	34	209	867	260	51
Secure county facility.....	16,513	14,541	1,972	7	1,621	12,953	1,932	2,944	10,140	2,764	665
Other public facility.....	189	152	37	0	45	129	15	81	76	16	16
Other private facility.....	4,146	3,330	816	8	719	3,342	77	586	2,157	1,280	123
Other.....	904	729	175	0	95	735	74	212	348	300	44
Youth Authority.....	356	346	10	0	10	264	82	34	213	93	16
						Percent					
Total.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.1	13.5	75.5	10.9	18.8	57.0	19.5	4.6
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.1	15.2	72.7	12.0	20.0	55.7	19.1	5.2
Non-secure county facility....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	12.3	85.3	2.5	15.1	62.5	18.7	3.7
Secure county facility.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	0.0	9.8	78.4	11.7	17.8	61.4	16.7	4.0
Other public facility.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	23.8	68.3	7.9	42.9	40.2	8.5	8.5
Other private facility.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.2	17.3	80.6	1.9	14.1	52.0	30.9	3.0
Other.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	10.5	81.3	8.2	23.5	38.5	33.2	4.9
Youth Authority.....	100.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	2.8	74.2	23.0	9.6	59.8	26.1	4.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 26**  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	321	311	10	7	38	52	118	106	45	195	68	13
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	61	57	4	7	14	8	19	13	26	24	5	6
Unfit.....	260	254	6	0	24	44	99	93	19	171	63	7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	19.0	18.3	40.0	100.0	36.8	15.4	16.1	12.3	57.8	12.3	7.4	46.2
Unfit.....	81.0	81.7	60.0	0.0	63.2	84.6	83.9	87.7	42.2	87.7	92.6	53.8

**Table 27**  
**JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	321	311	10	7	38	52	118	106	45	195	68	13
Felony offenses.....	268	262	6	4	26	43	104	91	35	160	61	12
Homicide.....	52	52	0	0	9	11	10	22	1	33	15	3
Forcible rape.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0
Robbery.....	74	73	1	0	6	12	31	25	2	51	21	0
Assault.....	45	43	2	1	2	8	25	9	8	27	8	2
Kidnapping.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Burglary.....	26	25	1	0	2	4	8	12	13	8	5	0
Theft.....	3	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	1
Motor vehicle theft.....	9	9	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	0	6	3
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	0
Marijuana.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	0
Dangerous drugs.....	7	7	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	3	1	3
Lewd or lascivious.....	11	11	0	1	0	0	6	4	5	6	0	0
Other sex.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Weapons.....	15	15	0	2	2	3	4	4	0	12	3	0
Other felonies.....	13	13	0	0	2	1	5	5	4	7	2	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	39	37	2	1	7	7	11	13	5	28	5	1
Assault and battery.....	14	13	1	0	1	5	3	5	2	10	2	0
Marijuana.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other drug offenses.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Driving under the influence.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Weapons.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
All other misdemeanors.....	18	17	1	1	5	2	4	6	3	14	1	0
Status offenses.....	14	12	2	2	5	2	3	2	5	7	2	0

(continued)

Table 27 - continued  
**JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2010**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	96.9	3.1	2.2	11.8	16.2	36.8	33.0	14.0	60.7	21.2
Felony offenses.....	100.0	97.8	2.2	1.5	9.7	16.0	38.8	34.0	13.1	59.7	22.8
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	21.2	19.2	42.3	1.9	63.5	28.8
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3
Robbery.....	100.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	8.1	16.2	41.9	33.8	2.7	68.9	28.4
Assault.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	2.2	4.4	17.8	55.6	20.0	17.8	60.0	17.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	0.0	7.7	15.4	30.8	46.2	50.0	30.8	19.2
Theft.....	100.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	55.6	22.2	0.0	66.7	33.3	33.3
Arson.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	66.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	0.0	42.9	14.3	42.9
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	54.5	36.4	45.5	54.5	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	13.3	13.3	20.0	26.7	26.7	0.0	80.0	20.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	7.7	38.5	38.5	30.8	53.8	15.4
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	94.9	5.1	2.6	17.9	17.9	28.2	33.3	12.8	71.8	12.8
Assault and battery.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	7.1	35.7	21.4	35.7	14.3	71.4	14.3
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	5.6	27.8	11.1	22.2	33.3	16.7	77.8	5.6
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	14.3	35.7	14.3	21.4	14.3	35.7	50.0	14.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 28**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	715	680	35	18	82	210	405	81	398	198
Dismissed.....	98	91	7	5	16	25	52	12	43	36
Certified to juvenile court.....	5	5	0	0	2	0	3	2	1	2
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	5	5	0	0	1	0	4	0	4	1
Convicted.....	607	579	28	13	63	185	346	67	350	159
Convicted.....	607	579	28	13	63	185	346	67	350	159
Prison/youth authority.....	384	378	6	11	47	122	204	24	242	103
Probation.....	19	18	1	0	1	4	14	4	8	5
Probation/jail.....	185	164	21	2	13	55	115	38	90	44
Jail.....	8	8	0	0	1	1	6	1	4	3
Fine.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Other.....	10	10	0	0	1	3	6	0	5	4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	13.7	13.4	20.0	27.8	19.5	11.9	12.8	14.8	10.8	18.2
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.3	1.0
Diversions dismissed.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
Convicted.....	84.9	85.1	80.0	72.2	76.8	88.1	85.4	82.7	87.9	80.3
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/youth authority.....	63.3	65.3	21.4	84.6	74.6	65.9	59.0	35.8	69.1	64.8
Probation.....	3.1	3.1	3.6	0.0	1.6	2.2	4.0	6.0	2.3	3.1
Probation/jail.....	30.5	28.3	75.0	15.4	20.6	29.7	33.2	56.7	25.7	27.7
Jail.....	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.9
Fine.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other.....	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 29**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	715	680	35	18	82	210	405	81	398	198	38
Dismissed.....	98	91	7	5	16	25	52	12	43	36	7
Certified to juvenile court.....	5	5	0	0	2	0	3	2	1	2	0
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	5	5	0	0	1	0	4	0	4	1	0
Convicted.....	607	579	28	13	63	185	346	67	350	159	31
Prison/youth authority.....	384	378	6	11	47	122	204	24	242	103	15
Probation.....	19	18	1	0	1	4	14	4	8	5	2
Probation/jail.....	185	164	21	2	13	55	115	38	90	44	13
Jail.....	8	8	0	0	1	1	6	1	4	3	0
Fine.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other.....	10	10	0	0	1	3	6	0	5	4	1
Total.....	95.1	4.9	2.5	11.5	29.4	56.6	11.3	55.7	27.7	5.3	
Dismissed.....	92.9	7.1	5.1	16.3	25.5	53.1	12.2	43.9	36.7	7.1	
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	
Diversions dismissed.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Acquitted.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	95.4	4.6	2.1	10.4	30.5	57.0	11.0	57.7	26.2	5.1	
Prison/youth authority.....	95.4	4.6	2.1	10.4	30.5	57.0	11.0	57.7	26.2	5.1	
Probation.....	98.4	1.6	2.9	12.2	31.8	53.1	6.3	63.0	26.8	3.9	
Probation/jail.....	94.7	5.3	0.0	5.3	21.1	73.7	21.1	42.1	26.3	10.5	
Jail.....	88.6	11.4	1.1	7.0	29.7	62.2	20.5	48.6	23.8	7.0	
Fine.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	50.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	
Other.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2010**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Number		White			Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17			
Total .....	715	680	35	18	82	210	405	81	398	198
Felony.....	628	604	24	16	75	195	342	66	346	183
Misdemeanor.....	87	76	11	2	7	15	63	15	52	15
Felony offenses.....	628	604	24	16	75	195	342	66	346	183
Violent offenses.....	455	439	16	12	64	140	239	39	255	142
Property offenses.....	70	66	4	0	5	23	42	20	25	17
Drug offenses.....	17	17	0	1	0	3	13	2	9	6
Other offenses.....	86	82	4	3	6	29	48	5	57	18
Misdemeanor offenses.....	87	76	11	2	7	15	63	15	52	15
Assault and battery.....	13	12	1	0	2	3	8	4	8	1
Theft.....	15	9	6	0	1	2	12	2	9	4
Drug and alcohol.....	5	5	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	0
Other offenses.....	54	50	4	2	3	9	40	7	33	10
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	87.8	88.8	68.6	88.9	91.5	92.9	84.4	81.5	86.9	92.4
Misdemeanor.....	12.2	11.2	31.4	11.1	8.5	7.1	15.6	18.5	13.1	7.6
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	72.5	72.7	66.7	75.0	85.3	71.8	69.9	59.1	73.7	77.6
Property offenses.....	11.1	10.9	16.7	0.0	6.7	11.8	12.3	30.3	7.2	9.3
Drug offenses.....	2.7	2.8	0.0	6.3	0.0	1.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	3.3
Other offenses.....	13.7	13.6	16.7	18.8	8.0	14.9	14.0	7.6	16.5	9.8
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	14.9	15.8	9.1	0.0	28.6	20.0	12.7	26.7	15.4	6.7
Theft.....	17.2	11.8	54.5	0.0	14.3	13.3	19.0	13.3	17.3	26.7
Drug and alcohol.....	5.7	6.6	0.0	0.0	14.3	6.7	4.8	13.3	3.8	0.0
Other offenses.....	62.1	65.8	36.4	100.0	42.9	60.0	63.5	46.7	63.5	66.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2010**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender	Age						Race/ethnic group					
			Male		Female		Number Percent		Number Percent		White		Hispanic	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	628	100.0	604	96.2	24	3.8	16	2.5	75	11.9	195	31.1	342	54.5
Violent offenses.....	455	100.0	439	96.5	16	3.5	12	2.6	64	14.1	140	30.8	239	52.5
Homicide.....	93	100.0	90	96.8	3	3.2	3	3.2	19	20.4	29	31.2	42	45.2
Dismissed.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	0	0.0	2	18.2	2	18.2	7	63.6
Acquitted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	80	100.0	78	97.5	2	2.5	3	3.8	16	20.0	27	33.8	34	42.5
Prison.....	77	100.0	75	97.4	2	2.6	3	3.9	15	19.5	26	33.8	33	42.9
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Forcible rape.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	4	44.4	4	44.4
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	0.0	1	50.0
Acquitted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	148	100.0	142	95.9	6	4.1	5	3.4	19	12.8	47	31.8	77	52.0
Dismissed.....	18	100.0	15	83.3	3	16.7	1	5.6	3	16.7	5	27.8	9	50.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	128	100.0	125	97.7	3	2.3	4	3.1	14	10.9	42	32.8	68	53.1
Prison.....	88	100.0	87	98.9	1	1.1	3	3.4	9	10.2	31	35.2	45	51.1
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation/jail.....	33	100.0	31	93.9	2	6.1	1	3.0	4	12.1	9	27.3	19	57.6
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7
Assault.....	199	100.0	192	96.5	7	3.5	4	2.0	24	12.1	56	28.1	115	57.8
Dismissed.....	30	100.0	29	96.7	1	3.3	1	3.3	4	13.3	6	20.0	19	63.3
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	168	100.0	162	96.4	6	3.6	3	1.8	20	11.9	50	29.8	95	56.5
Prison.....	107	100.0	106	99.1	1	0.9	3	2.8	14	13.1	28	26.2	62	57.9
Youth Authority.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0
Probation/jail.....	52	100.0	47	90.4	5	9.6	0	0.0	5	9.6	21	40.4	26	50.0
Probation.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 31 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2010**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Age										Race/ethnic group				
		Male		Female		14		15		16		White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent									
Property offenses.....	70	100.0	66	94.3	4	5.7	0	0.0	5	7.1	23	32.9	42	60.0	20	28.6
Burglary.....	30	100.0	30	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.7	6	20.0	22	73.3	8	24.3
Dismissed.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	10	33.3
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Convicted.....	25	100.0	25	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.0	5	20.0	18	72.0	6	24.0
Prison.....	20	100.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	4	20.0	15	75.0	5	25.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	27	100.0	24	88.9	3	11.1	0	0.0	2	7.4	12	44.4	13	48.1	8	29.6
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	24	100.0	21	87.5	3	12.5	0	0.0	1	4.2	11	45.8	12	50.0	8	33.3
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	4	57.1	2	28.6	3	42.9
Probation/jail.....	16	100.0	13	81.3	3	18.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	43.8	9	56.3	7	43.8
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	1	10.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	9	100.0	8	88.9	1	11.1	0	0.0	1	11.1	2	22.2	6	66.7	1	11.1
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	4	66.7	1	16.7
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug offenses.....	17	100.0	17	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.9	0	0.0	3	17.6	13	76.5	2	11.8
Narcotics.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Marijuana.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Dangerous drugs.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	0	0.0
Convicted.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other drug law violations.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2010**  
**Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Number Percent	Male	Female	Age			Race/ethnic group		
					14	15	16	White	Hispanic	Black
Other felony offenses.....	86 100.0	82 95.3	4 4.7	3 3.5	6 7.0	29 33.7	48 55.8	5 5.8	57 66.3	18 20.9
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	12 100.0	12 100.0	0 0.0	1 8.3	6 50.0	4 33.3	0 0.0	9 75.0	2 16.7	1 8.3
Dismissed.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	1 33.3	1 33.3	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	9 100.0	9 100.0	0 0.0	1 11.1	5 55.6	3 33.3	0 0.0	6 66.7	2 22.2	1 11.1
Prison.....	6 100.0	6 100.0	0 0.0	1 16.7	2 33.3	3 50.0	0 0.0	5 83.3	1 16.7	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Other sex law violations.....	8 100.0	6 75.0	2 25.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	5 62.5	2 25.0	0 0.0	3 37.5	4 50.0
Convicted.....	8 100.0	6 75.0	2 25.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	5 62.5	2 25.0	0 0.0	3 37.5	4 50.0
Prison.....	5 100.0	3 60.0	2 40.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	3 60.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	4 80.0
Probation/jail.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	2 66.7	0 0.0
Weapons.....	23 100.0	23 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 30.4	16 69.6	1 4.3	15 65.2	5 21.7
Convicted.....	23 100.0	23 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 30.4	16 69.6	1 4.3	15 65.2	5 21.7
Prison.....	14 100.0	14 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	6 42.9	8 57.1	0 0.0	11 78.6	2 14.3
Probation/jail.....	8 100.0	8 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	7 87.5	1 12.5	4 50.0	2 25.0
Other.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Escape.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Other felonies.....	39 100.0	37 94.9	2 5.1	4 10.3	11 28.2	22 56.4	4 10.3	28 71.8	5 12.8	2 5.1
Dismissed.....	7 100.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	1 14.3	2 28.6	1 14.3	3 42.9	1 14.3	5 71.4	0 0.0
Convicted.....	32 100.0	30 93.8	2 6.3	1 3.1	10 31.3	19 59.4	3 9.4	23 71.9	5 15.6	1 3.1
Prison.....	21 100.0	21 100.0	0 0.0	1 4.8	2 9.5	7 33.3	1 11 52.4	1 4.8	16 76.2	3 14.3
Probation/jail.....	6 100.0	4 66.7	2 33.3	0 0.0	1 16.7	5 83.3	1 16.7	5 83.3	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 40.0	3 60.0	1 20.0	2 40.0	2 40.0	0 0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2010**  
**Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	14 Number Percent	15 Number Percent	16 Number Percent	17 Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent	Other Number Percent
Total.....	87 100.0	76 87.4	11 12.6	2 2.3	7 8.0	15 17.2	63 72.4	15 17.2	52 59.8	15 17.2	5 5.7
Assault and battery.....	13 100.0	12 92.3	1 7.7	0 0.0	2 15.4	3 23.1	8 61.5	4 30.8	8 61.5	1 7.7	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	1 33.3	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	10 100.0	9 90.0	1 10.0	0 0.0	1 10.0	2 20.0	7 70.0	4 40.0	5 50.0	1 10.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	7 100.0	6 85.7	1 14.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 14.3	6 85.7	2 28.6	4 57.1	1 14.3	0 0.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Theft.....	15 100.0	9 60.0	6 40.0	0 0.0	1 6.7	2 13.3	12 80.0	2 13.3	9 60.0	4 26.7	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	3 100.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	12 100.0	7 58.3	5 41.7	0 0.0	1 8.3	2 16.7	9 75.0	1 8.3	7 58.3	4 33.3	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	10 100.0	6 60.0	4 40.0	0 0.0	1 10.0	2 20.0	7 70.0	1 10.0	5 50.0	4 40.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Fines.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	1 20.0	3 60.0	2 40.0	2 40.0	0 0.0	1 20.0
Marijuana.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0
Dangerous drugs.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other drug offenses.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Driving under the influence.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other offenses.....	54 100.0	50 92.6	4 7.4	2 3.7	3 5.6	9 16.7	40 74.1	7 13.0	33 61.1	10 18.5	4 7.4
Burglary.....	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	50 100.0	48 96.0	2 4.0	2 4.0	1 2.0	9 18.0	38 76.0	6 12.0	31 62.0	9 18.0	4 8.0
Dismissed.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	33.3 2	66.7 0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	47 100.0	45 95.7	2 4.3	2 4.3	1 2.1	9 19.1	35 74.5	5 10.6	29 61.7	9 19.1	4 8.5
Prison.....	22 100.0	22 100.0	0 0.0	1 4.5	1 4.5	5 22.7	15 68.2	1 4.5	17 77.3	3 13.6	1 4.5
Probation/jail.....	19 100.0	17 89.5	2 10.5	1 5.3	0 0.0	3 15.8	15 78.9	4 21.1	10 52.6	3 15.8	2 10.5
Probation.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	1 33.3	1 33.3
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2010**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group						American Indian	Multirace
		White	Hispanic	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander			
Statewide	14,711,955	4,739,472	6,972,256	892,859	1,493,726	56,394	78,203	479,045	
5,514,029	1,603,939	2,786,645	291,778	565,755	20,784	18,386	18,386	226,742	
0 - 9	523,521	162,975	255,469	29,520	49,410	1,859	2,827	21,461	
10	520,239	165,329	252,654	30,893	49,013	1,900	3,180	17,270	
11	527,182	166,871	255,740	31,585	50,851	1,966	3,261	16,908	
12	544,735	171,827	264,630	33,033	53,046	1,996	3,532	16,671	
13	569,432	181,038	276,065	34,809	55,007	2,085	3,651	16,777	
14	585,479	187,075	282,944	36,918	56,106	2,227	3,712	16,497	
15	596,384	192,506	286,643	38,642	56,443	2,272	3,831	16,047	
16	608,396	197,229	290,659	39,961	58,558	2,282	3,929	15,778	
17	610,683	2,020,807	325,720	499,537	19,023	31,894	31,894	114,894	
18-25	4,722,558	1,710,683							
Male	7,543,797	2,437,062	3,571,348	457,133	766,016	28,909	40,052	243,277	
0 - 9	2,812,744	817,957	1,421,303	148,676	289,109	10,587	9,428	115,684	
10	267,852	83,571	130,446	14,995	25,421	973	1,452	10,994	
11	265,839	84,934	128,466	15,680	25,241	1,004	1,629	8,885	
12	268,875	85,541	129,793	16,076	26,212	1,020	1,670	8,563	
13	278,033	88,174	134,427	16,825	27,339	1,037	1,772	8,459	
14	291,012	93,045	140,430	17,756	28,324	1,054	1,863	8,540	
15	298,937	96,221	143,734	18,817	28,770	1,130	1,901	8,364	
16	305,007	99,021	145,903	19,677	29,159	1,157	1,941	8,149	
17	311,734	101,605	148,585	20,377	30,058	1,199	1,990	7,920	
18-25	2,443,764	886,993	1,048,261	168,254	256,383	9,748	16,406	57,719	
Female	7,168,158	2,302,410	3,400,908	435,726	727,710	27,485	38,151	235,768	
0 - 9	2,701,285	785,982	1,365,342	143,102	276,646	10,197	8,958	111,058	
10	255,669	79,404	125,023	14,525	23,989	886	1,375	10,467	
11	254,400	80,395	124,188	15,213	23,772	896	1,551	8,385	
12	258,307	81,330	125,947	15,509	24,639	946	1,591	8,345	
13	266,702	83,653	130,203	16,208	25,707	959	1,760	8,212	
14	278,420	87,993	135,635	17,053	26,683	1,031	1,788	8,237	
15	286,542	90,854	139,210	18,101	27,336	1,097	1,811	8,133	
16	291,377	93,485	140,740	18,965	27,284	1,115	1,890	7,898	
17	296,662	95,624	142,074	19,584	28,500	1,083	1,939	7,858	
18-25	2,278,794	823,690	972,546	157,466	243,154	9,275	15,488	57,175	

Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Gender Detail, 2000-2050.



## *Juvenile Justice in California*

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# Appendices



# Appendix 1

## BACKGROUND

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the Department of Justice (DOJ) has been compiling and publishing data describing California's juvenile justice system since 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488, directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14

probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314, to include in its annual juvenile justice report statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, with 56 of those counties submitting data. The DOJ continues to work with the remaining counties to achieve 100 percent participation.

# Appendix 2

## DATA LIMITATIONS

### Arrests

#### Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

### Referrals and Petitions

#### Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.

- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Del Norte and Sierra counties were unable to provide data and are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2010. The number of adult dispositions received in 2010 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Because of differences between the adult and juvenile systems, not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2010.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

### **Adult Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)**

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to approximately 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

- (a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.
- (b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.
- (c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to insure the correct reporting of data to the department.
- (d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.
- (e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.
- (f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, a printed annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be printed or otherwise prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

### Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

### **Penal Code section 13012**

The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 4

## FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2010 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

**Manslaughter-Veh** - 191.5(a), 191.5(b), 191.5(d), 192(c)(1), 192(c)(3), 192(c)(4), 192.5(a), 192.5(c), 193(c)(1), 193(c)(3)

**Forcible Rape** - 220, 220(a), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a), 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

**Assault** - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)\*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)\*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC\*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12303\*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304\*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)\*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(c)\*, 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487, 487(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)\*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a, 496(c), 496c\*, 496(d)\*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499(c)(b), 499(c)(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)\*, 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529, 529a\*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648\*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) Cl, 2945.4(g) Cl\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Checks, Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)\*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

### Drug Offenses

**Narcotics** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

**Dangerous Drugs** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

### Sex Offenses

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(c)(3), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)\*, 290(f)(2)\*, 290(g)(3), 290.002\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013\*, 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)\*, 12020(a)(1)\*, 12020(a)(2)\*, 12020(a)(3)\*, 12020(a)(4)\*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d)(1)\*, 12021(e)\*, 12021(g)(1)\*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)\*, 12025(a)(1)\*, 12025(a)(2)\*, 12025(a)(3)\*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)\*, 12025(b)(6)(a)\*, 12031(a)(1)\*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)\*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2)\*, 12072(a)(3)(a)\*, 12072(a)(4)\*, 12072(a)(5)\*, 12072(d), 12076(b)(1)\*, 12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)\*, 12101(b)(1)\*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12281(j), 12316(b)(1)\*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)\*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(b)\*, 12403.7(c)\*, 12403.7(d)\*, 12403.7(g)\*, 12422, 12520

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

**All Other Felony Offenses** - Includes offenses not listed above and sections in the Election Code.

**Note:** These codes are valid for 2010 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

## MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Manslaughter-Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

**Assault and Battery** - 71\*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)\*, 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2\*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6\*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273(a), 273d(a), 273.5(e)\*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)\*, 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12304\*, 12556(c), 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(c)\*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI\*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470a\*, 470(d)\*, 472, 475(c)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484i(a), 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS\*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

**Other Drugs** - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** - 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311(a), 311.1(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1), 311.3(b)(2), 311.3(b)(3), 311.3(b)(4), 311.3(b)(5), 311.3(b)(6), 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k)(1), 647(k)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(b)(1)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)\*, 594(a)(1)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)\*, 12020(a)(1)\*, 12020(a)(2)\*, 12020(a)(3)\*, 12020(a)(4)\*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(d)(1)\*, 12021(e)\*, 12021(g)(1), 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)\*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)\*, 12025(a)(2)\*, 12025(a)(3)\*, 12025(b)(5)\*, 12025(b)(6)(a)\*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)\*, 12031(a)(2)(f)\*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)\*, 12072(a)(3)(a)\*, 12072(a)(5)\*, 12076(b)(1)\*, 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)\*, 12101(b)(1)\*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303\*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)\*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)\*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(b)\*, 12403.7(c)\*, 12403.7(d)\*, 12403.7(g)\*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(a)(1), 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 499b, 499b(a)

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42006(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses** - Includes offenses not listed above and sections in the California Administrative Code, California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

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**Note:** These codes are valid for 2010 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

**California Youth Authority (CYA)** – The state agency that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the CYA was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The transfer of a juvenile offender who is alleged to have committed murder, rape, spousal rape, forcible sex offense, lewd and lascivious acts on a child under the age of 14 years, forcible sexual penetration, sodomy, or oral copulation to a court of criminal jurisdiction (602(b) WI).

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(b) WI).

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## **Acknowledgments**

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

# CJSC PUBLICATIONS

## ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS

- Anti-Reproductive-Rights Crimes in California\*
- Concealable Firearms Charges in California\*
- Crime in California\*
- Crime in California, Advance Release\*
- Criminal Justice Profile – A Supplement to Crime in California (statewide and individual counties)\*
- Hate Crime in California\*
- Homicide in California\*
- Juvenile Justice in California\*
- Preliminary Report, Crime (January through June, and January through December)\*

## FOCI AND FORUMS

- The California Experience in American Juvenile Justice: Some Historical Perspectives (December 1988)
- Controlling Plea Bargaining in California (September 1985)
- Coordinating Justice in California: "There ought to be a law about it" (December 1988)
- Crime Control and the Criminal Career (December 1992)
- The Development of California Drunk Driving Legislation (December 1988)
- Employment and Crime (February 1989)
- The Impact of California's "Prior Felony Conviction" Law (September 1987)
- The Origins and Development of Penalties for Drunk Drivers in California (August 1988)
- A Policy Role for Focus Groups: Community Corrections (September 1991)
- The Prevalence and Incidence of Arrests Among Adult Males in California (August 1988)
- The Social Structure of Street Drug Dealing (December 1988)

## OUTLOOKS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (1982-1984, 1986-1989)
- Crime in Urban and Rural California (November 1984 and December 1997)\*
- Death in Custody, California (May 2005)\*

\*Available on the Internet.

## Felony Drug Arrests in California, 1985

- (December 1986)
- Juvenile Justice in California, 1983 (June 1984)
- Motor Vehicle Theft in California (December 1987)
- Motor Vehicle Theft Recovery Data, 1983-1989 (October 1990)
- Women in Crime: The Sentencing of Female Defendants (April 1988)

## REPORTS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (April 1992)
- Crime in California and the United States (1983, 1990, 2000)\*
- Effectiveness of Statutory Requirements for the Registration of Sex Offenders – A Report to the California State Legislature
- Executive Summary of the Final Report – Blue Ribbon Commission on Inmate Population Management (January 1990)
- The Juvenile Justice System in California: An Overview (April 1989)
- Parolees Returned to Prison and the California Prison Population (January 1988)
- Target Hardening: A Literature Review (October 1989)

## REPORT SERIES

- Report on Arrests for Burglary in California, 1998\*
- Report on Arrests for Domestic Violence in California, 1998\*
- Report on Arrests for Driving Under the Influence in California, 1997\*
- Report on Drug Arrests in California, From 1990 to 1999 (December 2000)\*
- Report on Juvenile Felony Arrests in California, 1998 (March 2000)\*
- Report on Violent Crimes Committed Against Senior Citizens in California, 1998\*

## RESEARCH SERIES

- Why Did the Crime Rate Decrease Through 1999? (And Why Might it Decrease or Increase in 2000 and Beyond?) (December 2000)\*

- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 780 (California Freedom of Access to Clinic and Church Entrances Act and Reproductive Rights Law Enforcement Act) (August 2003)
- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 1608 (Felons and Others with Firearms) (July 2002)
- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Resolution 18 (Crimes Committed Against Homeless Persons) (October 2002)\*

## MONOGRAPH SERIES

- Conspicuous Depredation: Automobile Theft in Los Angeles, 1904 to 1987 (March 1990)
- Controlling Felony Plea Bargaining in California: The Impact of the Victim's Bill of Rights (1986)
- Development of a White Collar Crime Index (December 1992)
- Incapacitation Strategies and the Career Criminal (December 1992)
- Measuring White Collar Crime in Depository Institutions (December 1993)
- Prosecutors' Response to Parental Child Stealing: A Statewide Study (April 1995)
- Race & Delinquency in Los Angeles Juvenile Court, 1950 (December 1990)
- Survey Report: "The Expansion of the Criminal Justice and Penal System in California – Is Greater Coordination Required?" (December 1988)

## MISCELLANEOUS

- California Criminal Justice Time Line, 1822-2000 (June 2001)\*
- Crime in California (April 2001)\*
- Gang Organization and Migration/Drugs, Gangs & Law Enforcement
- Proceedings of the Attorney General's Crime Conference '85 (September 1985)
- Proceedings of Symposium '87: White Collar/Institutional Crime – Its Measurement and Analysis

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California Department of Justice  
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center  
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Sacramento, CA 94203-4270

Phone: (916) 227-3509 Fax: (916) 227-0427 E-mail: [cjsc@doj.ca.gov](mailto:cjsc@doj.ca.gov) Internet: <http://ag.ca.gov/crime.php>

Annual publications from 1999 through 2009 are also available on CD-ROM, including data tables in Excel spreadsheet format.

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