

2011
Juvenile Justice
in California



Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



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²⁰¹¹
Juvenile Justice
in California



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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General

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Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California 2011 provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information on the number of arrests, and probation departments provide information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. Since 1947, the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center has compiled and published data on California's juvenile justice system. *Juvenile Justice in California 2011* reflects data extracted from the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system.) Referral and petition statistics reported in *Juvenile Justice in California 2011* are compiled from data submitted by 57 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Sierra County is not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

Juvenile Justice in California 2011 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number of juveniles tried in adult court, the characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

Arrests

The Arrests section (pages 1–11) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2011.

- More than half of the juveniles (56.4 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly a third (29.0 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (14.6 percent) were arrested for a status offense.

- Nearly eight out of ten juveniles arrested (78.9 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments.

Referrals

The Referrals section (pages 13–27) provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation department in 2011.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (88.0 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies.
- One-fourth (24.9 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained.
- More than one-third (37.7 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken.
- In one-half (49.7 percent) of the referrals to the probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court.

Petitions

The Petitions section (pages 29–45) provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded for formal processing to the juvenile court in 2011.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, nearly two-thirds (64.7 percent) were made wards of the court.
- Less than one-sixth (14.8 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed.

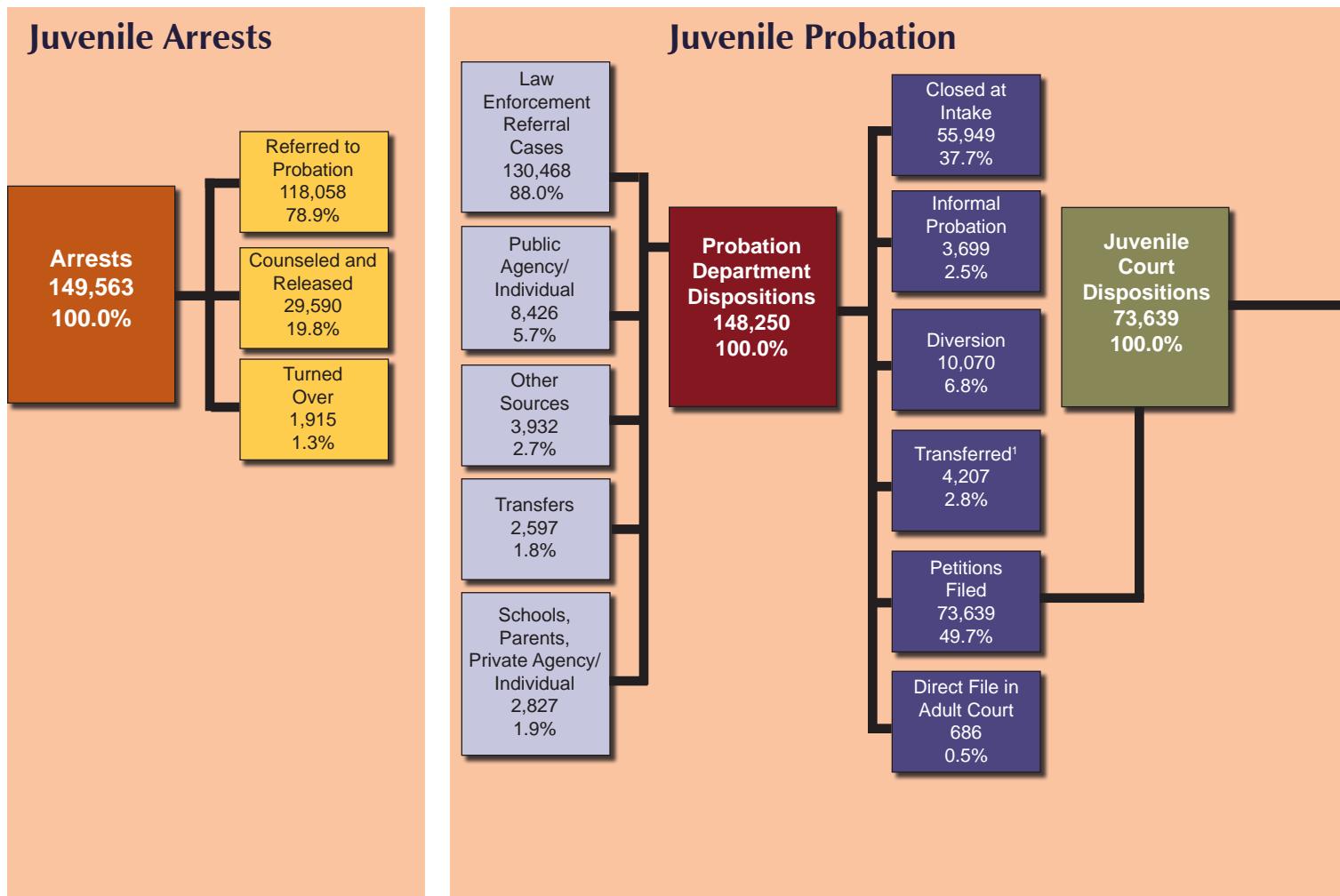
Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section (pages 47–53) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- More than three-fourths (84.1 percent) of the juveniles tried in adult court were convicted.

At-a-Glance

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2011



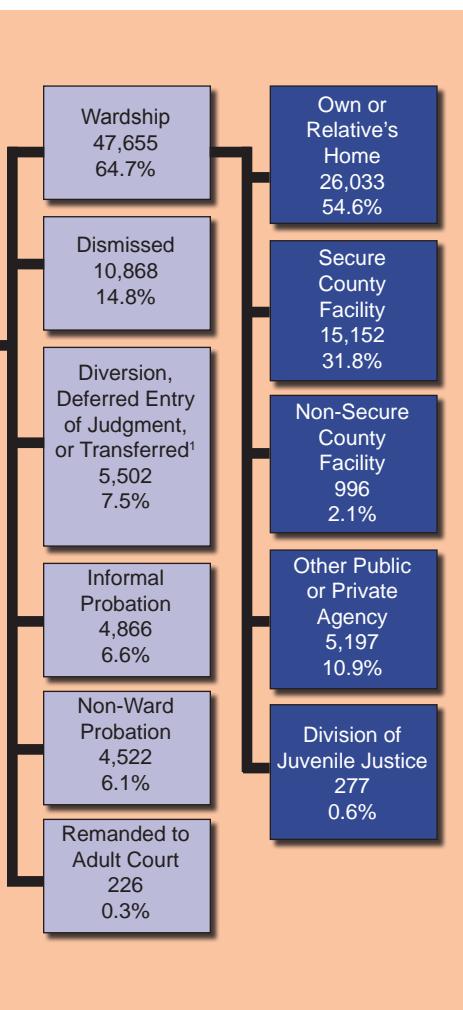
Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 21, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

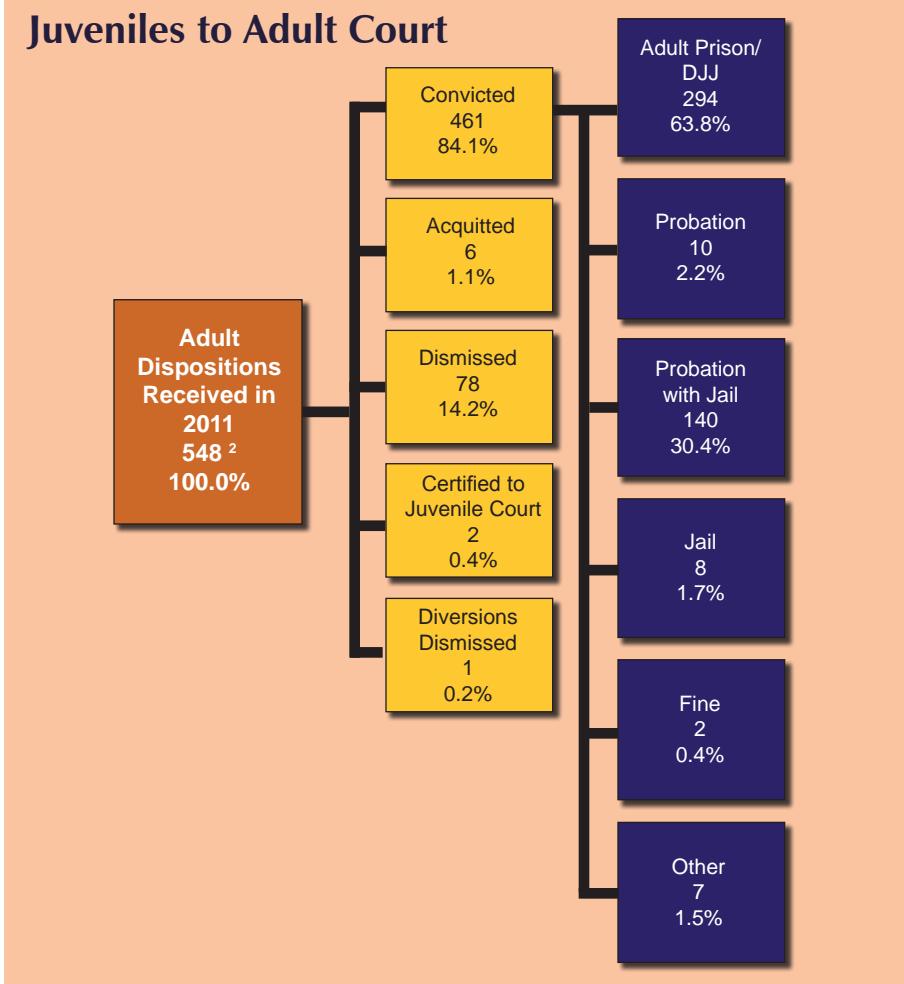
¹Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

²In 2011, probation departments reported information on 912 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 548 dispositions received in 2011.

- Arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (88.0 percent).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (64.7 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (54.6 percent).
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution of offenses if the district attorney files charges directly in adult court or remands to adult court after the juvenile fails a fitness hearing. Approximately eight out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2011 resulted in a conviction (84.1 percent).



Juveniles to Adult Court



Juvenile Justice in California



Data Analysis

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 149,563 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2011. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Data for all 58 participating counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

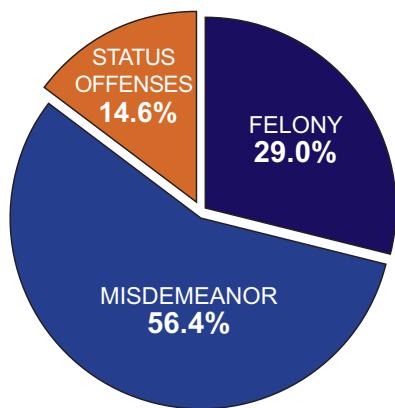
Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation *Hispanic* can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

LEVEL OF OFFENSE

Juvenile Arrests, 2011
By Level of Offense

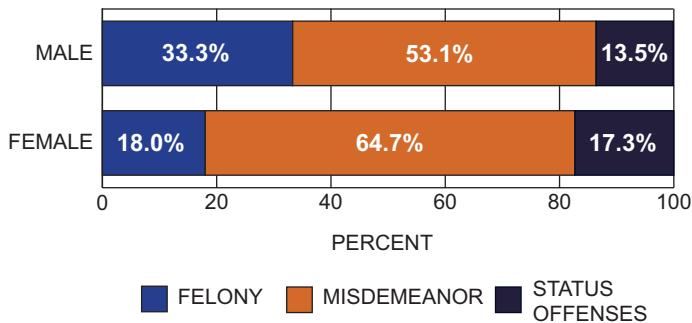


Source: Table 1.

In 2011, of the 149,563 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.0 percent (43,403).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.4 percent (84,333).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 14.6 percent (21,827).

Juvenile Arrests, 2011
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2011, of the 107,653 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.3 percent (35,870).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 53.1 percent (57,202).
- Status arrests accounted for 13.5 percent (14,581).

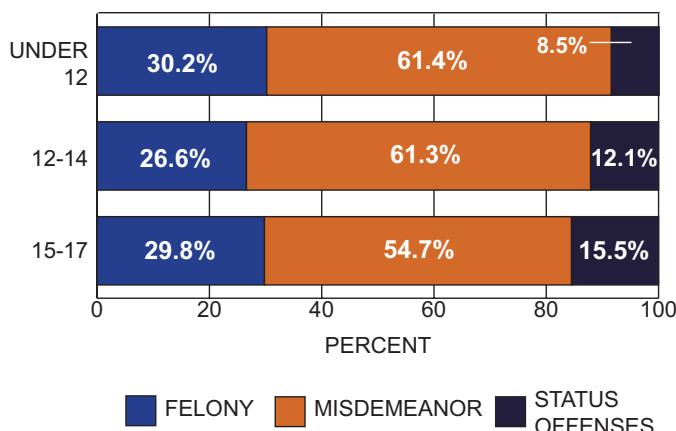
In 2011, of the 41,910 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 18.0 percent (7,533).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.7 percent (27,131).
- Status arrests accounted for 17.3 percent (7,246).

LEVEL OF OFFENSE

Juvenile Arrests, 2011

Age Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



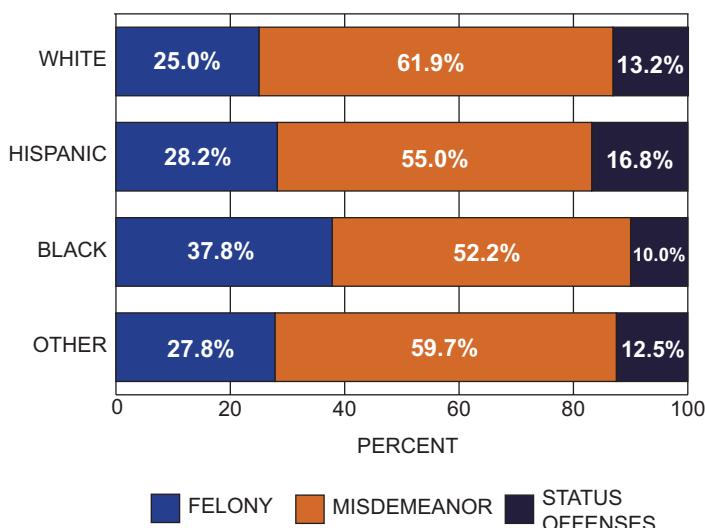
In 2011:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

Juvenile Arrests, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
By Level of Offense



In 2011:

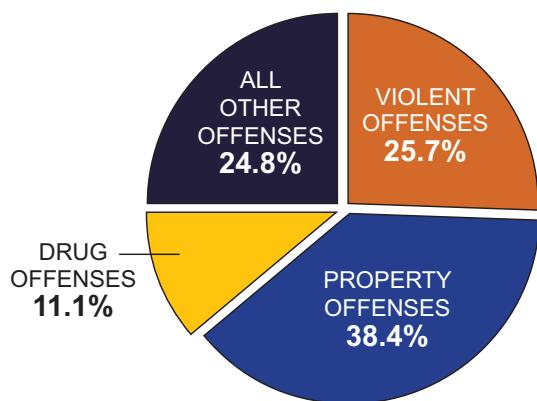
- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (61.9 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were arrested for a status offense (16.8 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (37.8 percent).

Source: Table 1.

FELONY ARRESTS

Felony Arrests, 2011

By Category



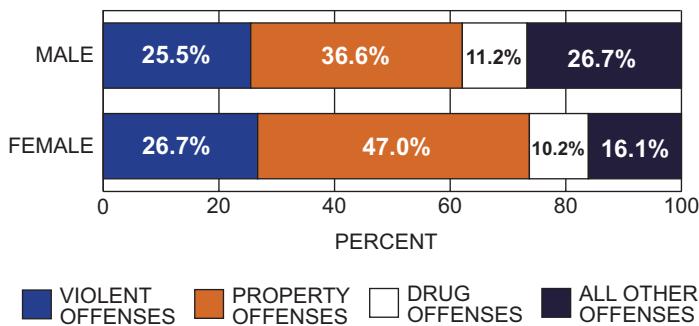
In 2011, of the 43,403 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 25.7 percent (11,158) were for violent offenses.
- 38.4 percent (16,670) were for property offenses.
- 11.1 percent (4,797) were for drug offenses.
- 24.8 percent (10,778) were for all other felony offenses.

Source: Table 3.

Felony Arrests, 2011

Gender of Arrestee by Category



In 2011, of the 35,870 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 25.5 percent (9,148).
- Property offenses accounted for 36.6 percent (13,127).

In 2011, of the 7,533 felony arrests of females:

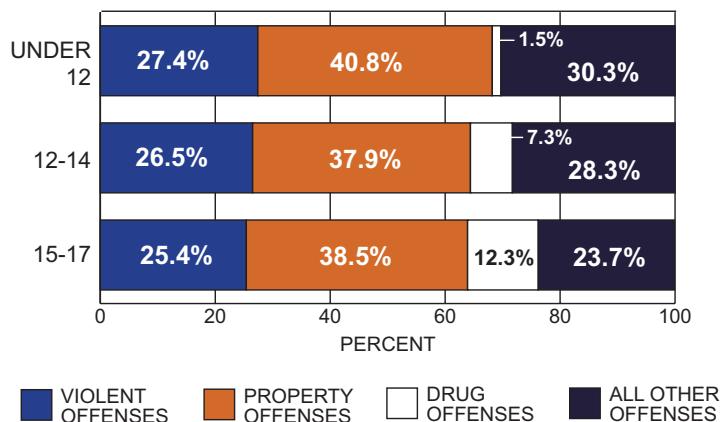
- Violent offenses accounted for 26.7 percent (2,010).
- Property offenses accounted for 47.0 percent (3,543).

Source: Table 3.

FELONY ARRESTS

Felony Arrests, 2011

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



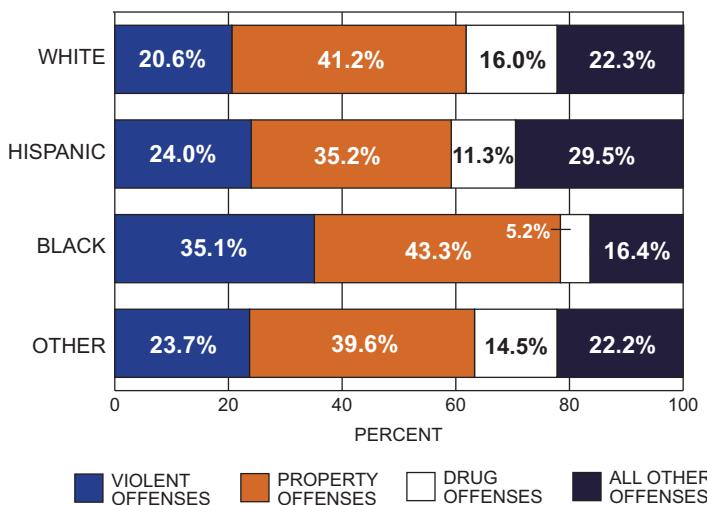
In 2011:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in any other age group (12.3 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Felony Arrests, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



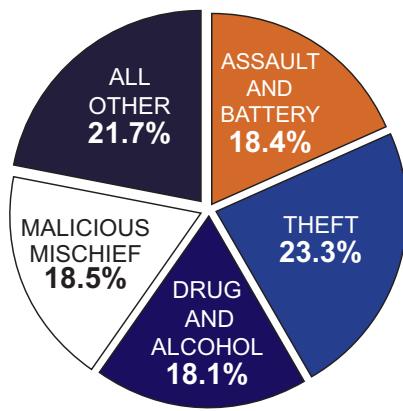
In 2011:

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (35.1 percent) and a felony property offense (43.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2011
By Category

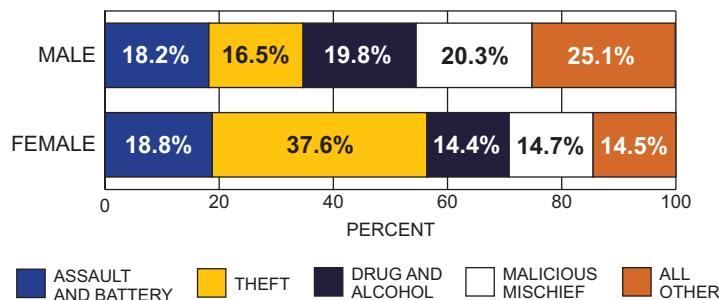


Source: Table 3.

In 2011, of the 84,333 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 18.4 percent (15,536) were for assault and battery.
- 23.3 percent (19,657) were for theft offenses.
- 18.1 percent (15,223) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 18.5 percent (15,615) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 21.7 percent (18,302) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2011
Gender of Arrestee by Category



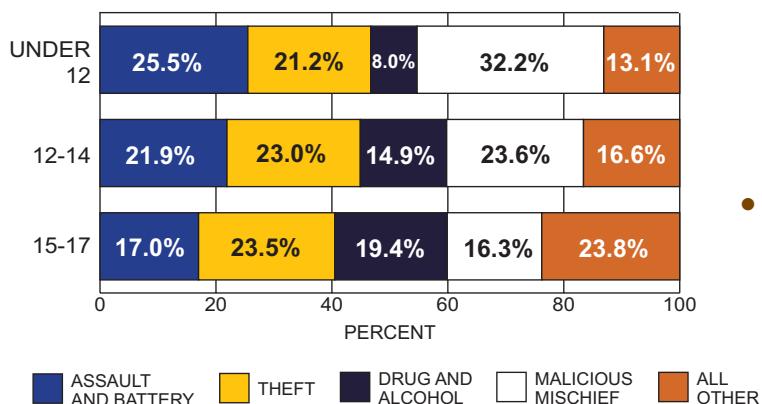
In 2011:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (19.8 vs. 14.4 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (37.6 vs. 19.8 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2011
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

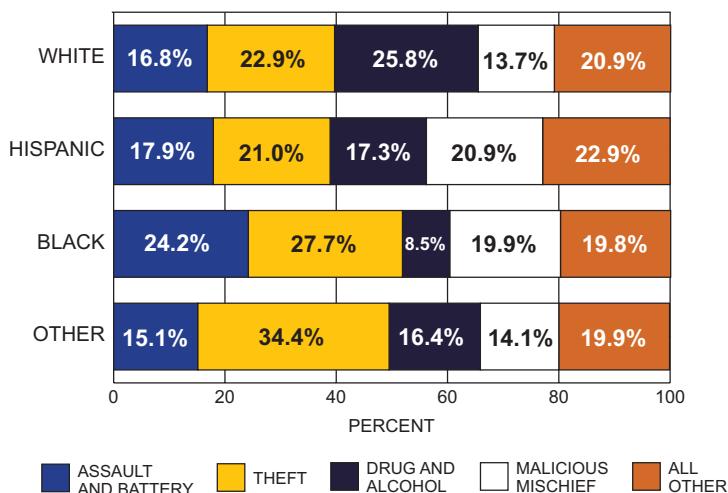


In 2011:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age category were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (25.5 percent) and malicious mischief (32.2 percent) than any other age category.
- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 15–17 age category were arrested for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (19.4 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2011
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category

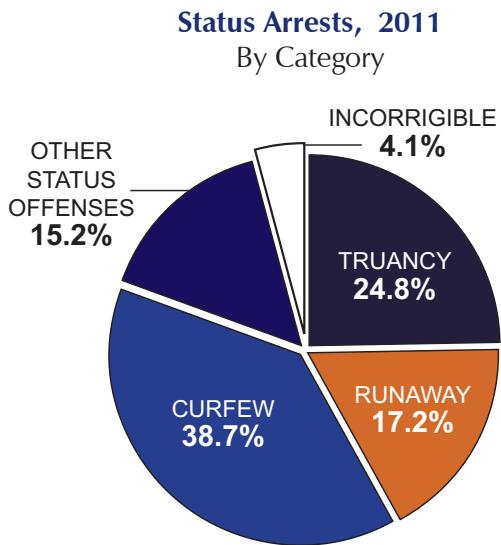


In 2011:

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (25.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (27.7 percent).

Source: Table 3.

STATUS ARRESTS

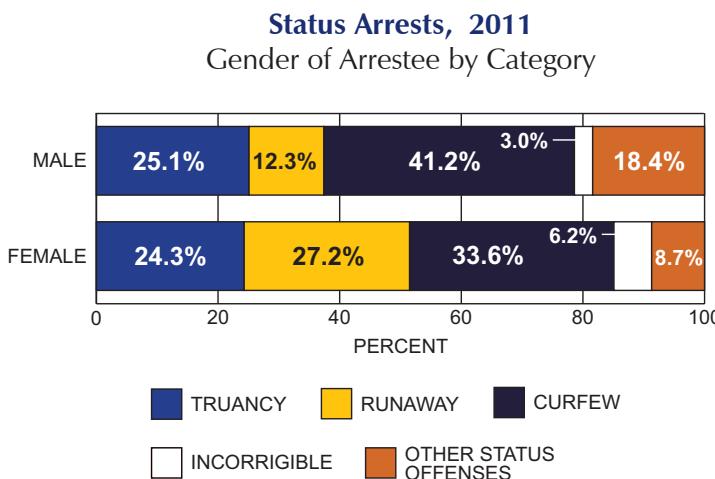


Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2011, of the 21,827 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 24.8 percent (5,423).
- Runaways accounted for 17.2 percent (3,758).
- Curfew violations accounted for 38.7 percent (8,441).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 4.1 percent (887).



In 2011:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (41.2 vs. 33.6 percent).
- Females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (27.2 vs. 12.3 percent).

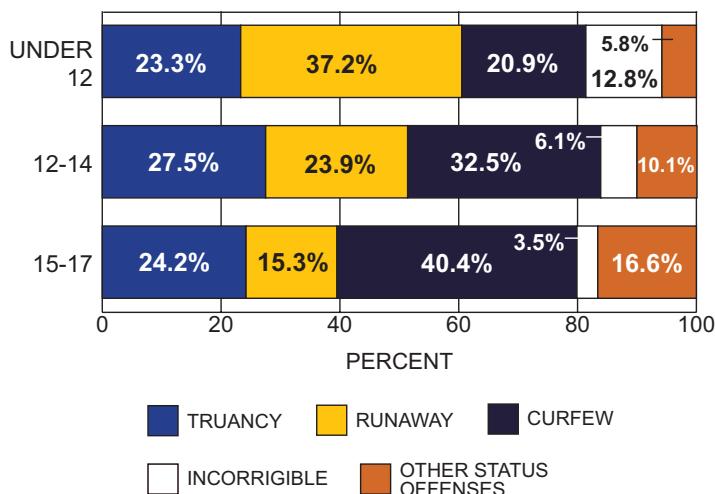
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

STATUS ARRESTS

Status Arrests, 2011

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

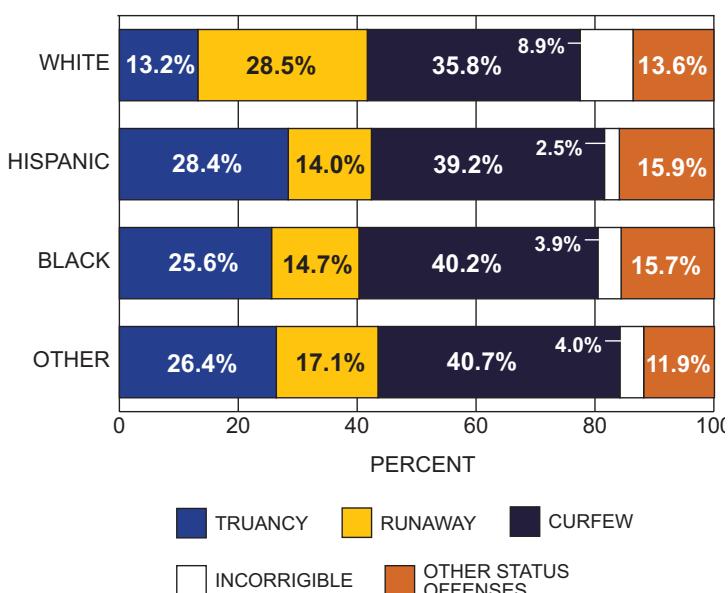
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2011:

- A greater percentage of runaways were in the under 12 age group than any other group (37.2 percent).
- Juveniles in the 12–14 age group were more likely to be arrested on a truancy violation than any other age group (27.5 percent).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a curfew violation than any other age group (40.4 percent).

Status Arrests, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



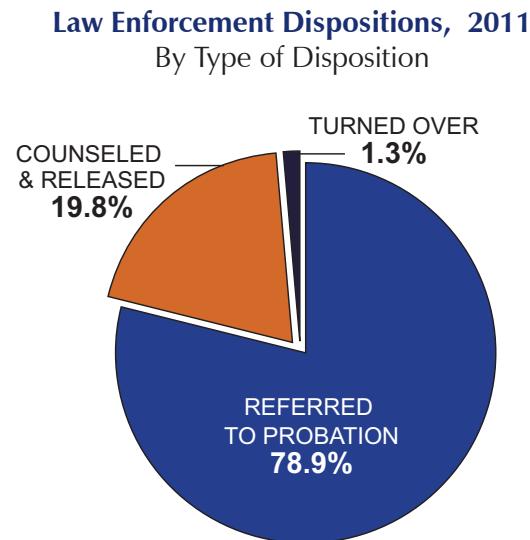
In 2011:

- White juveniles were more likely to be arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (28.5 percent).
- Hispanic juveniles were more likely to be arrested for truancy violations compared to any other race/ethnic group (28.4 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

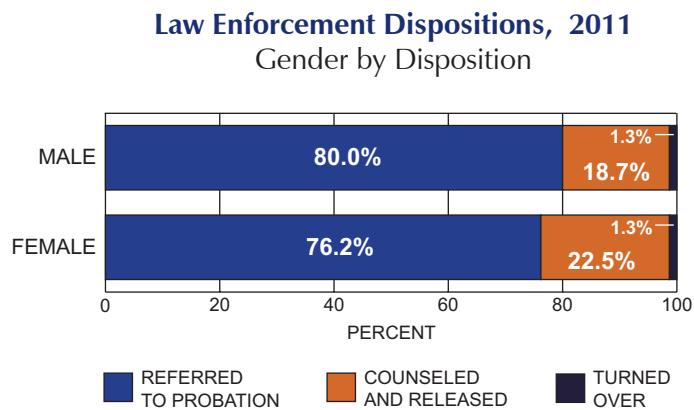


When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2011, of the 149,563 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 78.9 percent resulted in a referral to probation (118,058).
- 19.8 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (29,590).
- 1.3 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (1,915).

Source: Table 1.



In 2011:

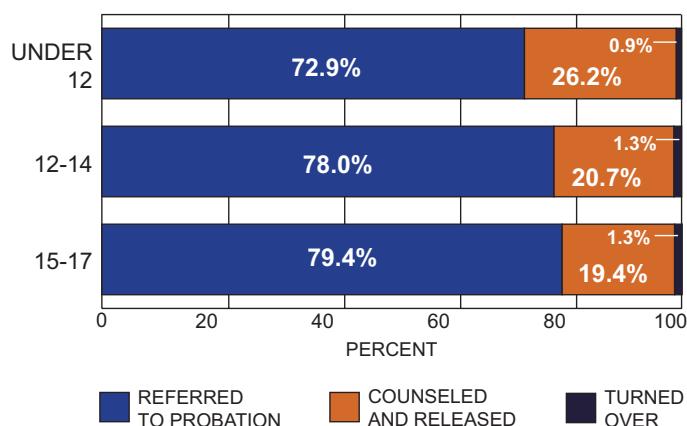
- Males were more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (80.0 vs. 76.2 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be counseled and released (22.5 vs. 18.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

LAW ENFORCEMENT LEVEL DISPOSITIONS

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2011

Age Group by Disposition



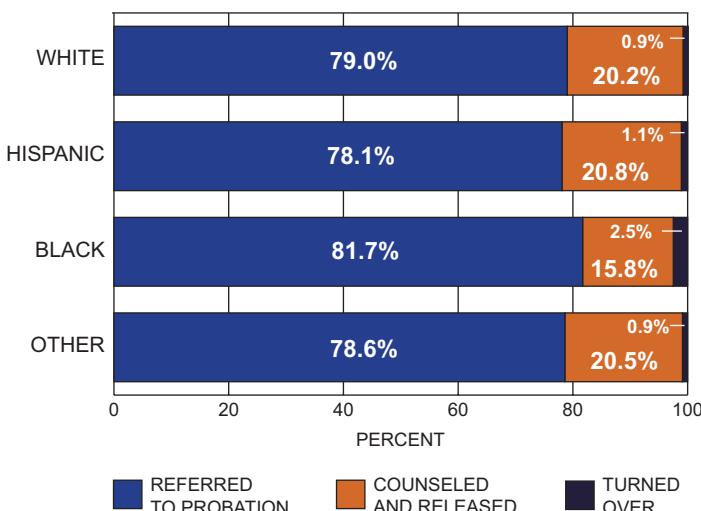
Source: Table 1.

In 2011:

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- Juveniles under 12 were more likely to be counseled and released than any other age group (26.2 percent).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



In 2011:

- More than 78 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- White, Hispanic, and other race/ethnic groups were more likely to be counseled and released than black juveniles (approximately 20 percent vs. 15.8 percent).

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a number of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

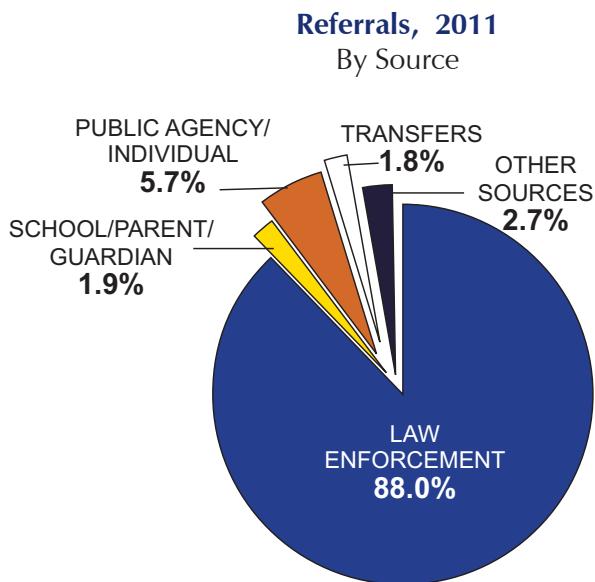
After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. A new section highlighting juveniles directly filed into adult court has been added. Direct filing into adult court occurs when a juvenile of a certain age commits an offense that is subject to mandatory filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 602(b)) or discretionary filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(d)). This process is separate from the fitness hearing process that is conducted in juvenile court and is highlighted in the *Petitions* section of this publication. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from the 57 participating county probation departments (Sierra County is not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from referrals reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

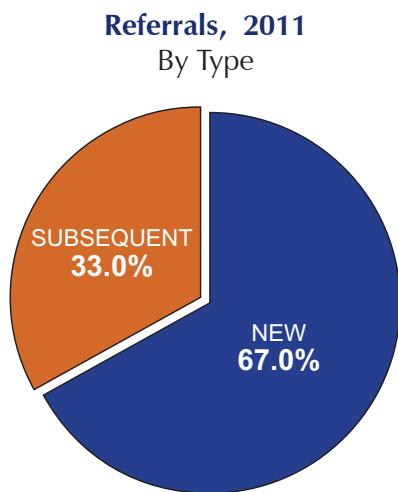
REFERRAL SOURCE AND TYPE



Source: Table 8.

In 2011, of the 148,250 referrals to probation reported:

- 88.0 percent (130,468) were from law enforcement.
- 1.9 percent (2,827) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 5.7 percent (8,426) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8 percent (2,597) were transfers from another county or state.
- 2.7 percent (3,932) were from other sources.



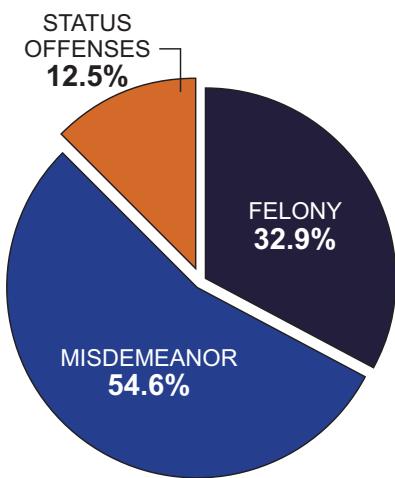
Source: Table 8.

In 2011, of the 148,250 referrals reported:

- 67.0 percent (99,364) were new referrals.
- 33.0 percent (48,886) were subsequent referrals.

OFFENSE LEVEL

Referrals, 2011
By Level of Offense



In 2011, of the 195,269 referral offenses reported:

- 32.9 percent (64,213) were for felonies.
- 54.6 percent (106,697) were for misdemeanors.
- 12.5 percent (24,359) were for status offenses.

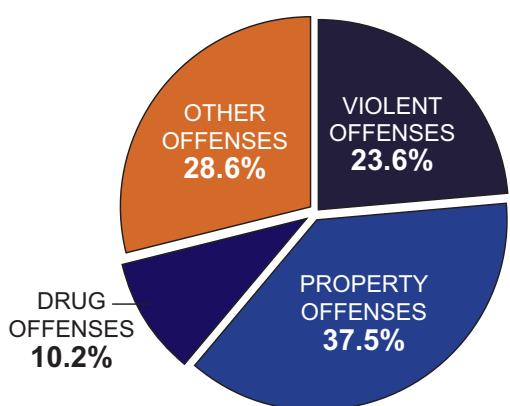
Source: Table 8.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

Type of Referrals, 2011

By Category



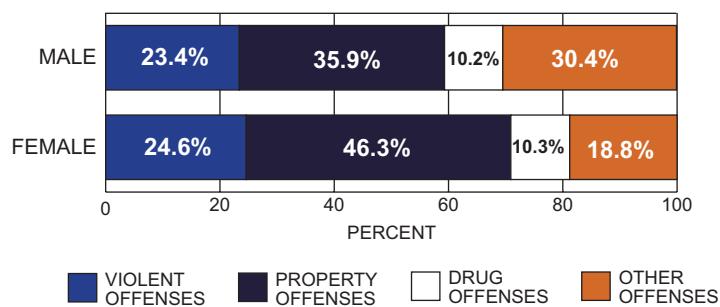
In 2011, of the 64,213 referrals for felony offenses:

- 23.6 percent (15,159) were for violent offenses.
- 37.5 percent (24,087) were for property offenses.
- 10.2 percent (6,578) were for drug offenses.
- 28.6 percent (18,389) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2011

Gender by Category



In 2011:

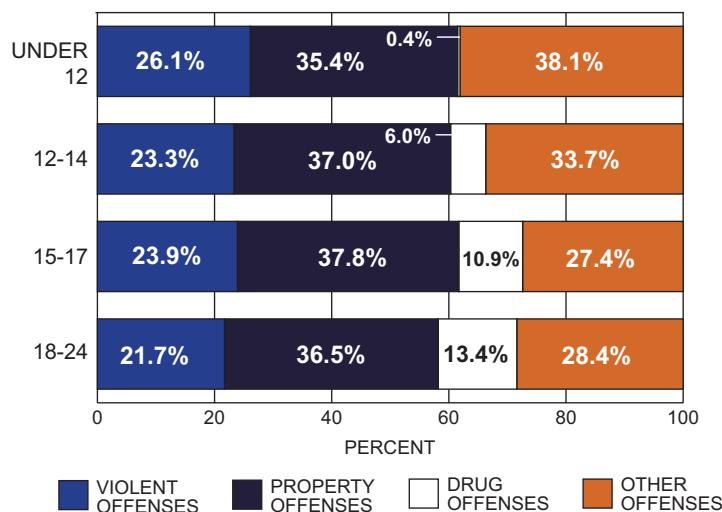
- Females were more likely than males to have been referred to the probation department for felony property offenses (46.3 vs. 35.9 percent).

Source: Table 9.

REFERRALS FOR FELONY OFFENSES

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2011

Age Group by Category



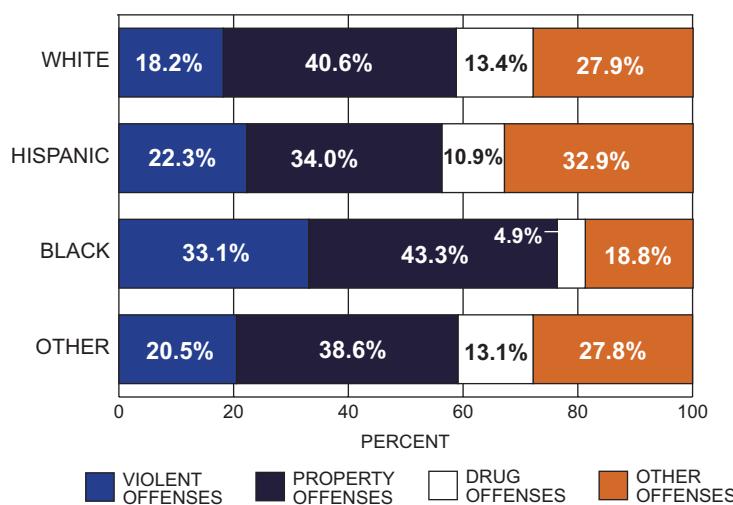
In 2011:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

Source: Table 9.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



In 2011:

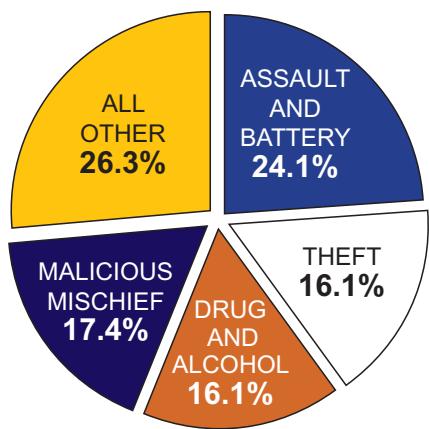
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (33.1 percent) more than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

By Category



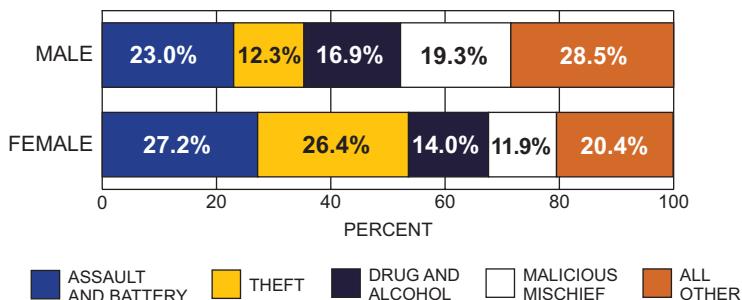
Source: Table 9.

In 2011, of the 106,697 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 24.1 percent (25,716) were for assault and battery.
- 16.1 percent (17,137) were for theft offenses.
- 16.1 percent (17,210) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.4 percent (18,525) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.3 percent (28,109) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Gender by Category



Source: Table 9.

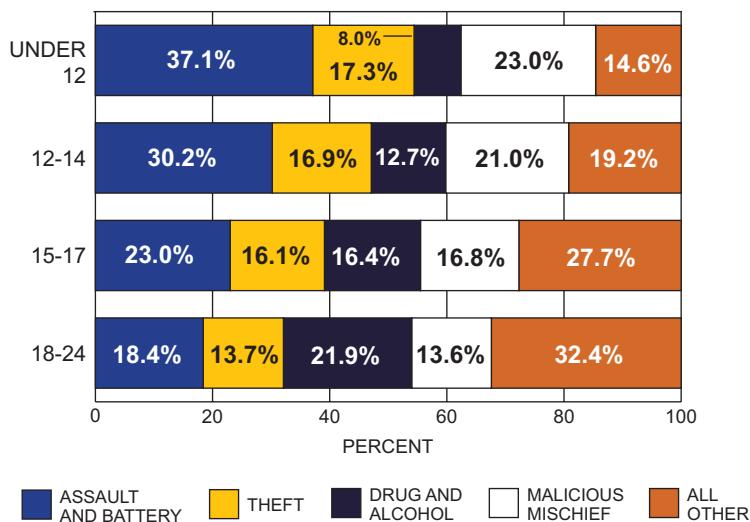
In 2011:

- Males were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than were females.
- Females were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than were males.

REFERRALS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Age Group by Category



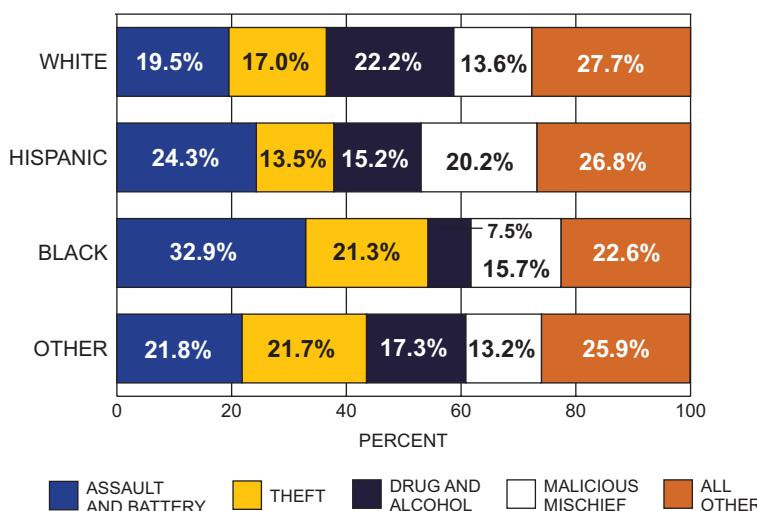
In 2011:

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for misdemeanor assault and battery (37.1 vs. 18.4 percent).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery, theft, and malicious mischief decreased with age.

Source: Table 9.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



In 2011:

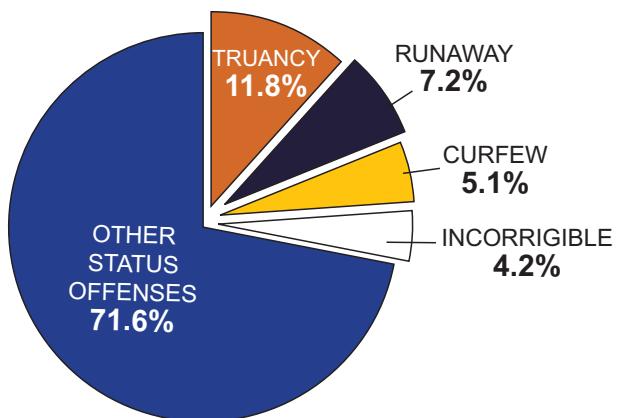
- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense more than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor malicious mischief offense more than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense more than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

STATUS REFERRALS

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2011

By Category



In 2011, of the 24,359 referrals for status offenses:

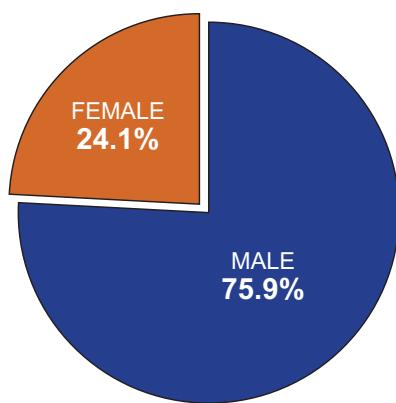
- 11.8 percent (2,878) were for truancy.
- 7.2 percent (1,756) were for running away.
- 5.1 percent (1,252) were for violating curfew.
- 4.2 percent (1,032) were for incorrigibility.
- 71.6 percent (17,441) were for other status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2011

By Gender



In 2011, of all referrals for status offenses:

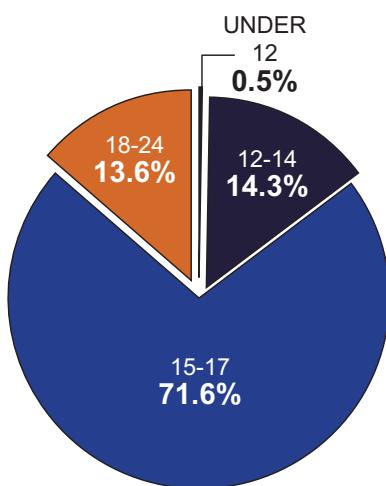
- 75.9 percent (18,478) were males, and 24.1 percent (5,881) were females.

Source: Table 12.

STATUS REFERRALS

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2011

By Age Group



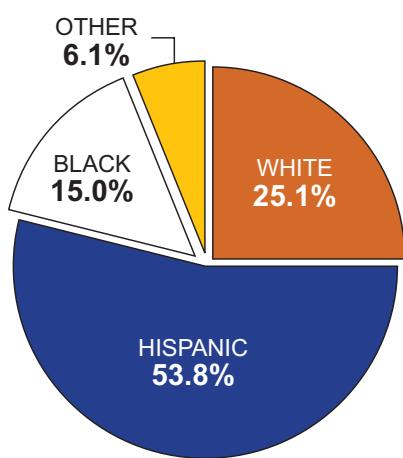
Source: Table 12.

In 2011, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (133) were for juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 14.3 percent (3,481) were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 71.6 percent (17,434) were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 13.6 percent (3,311) were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2011

By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

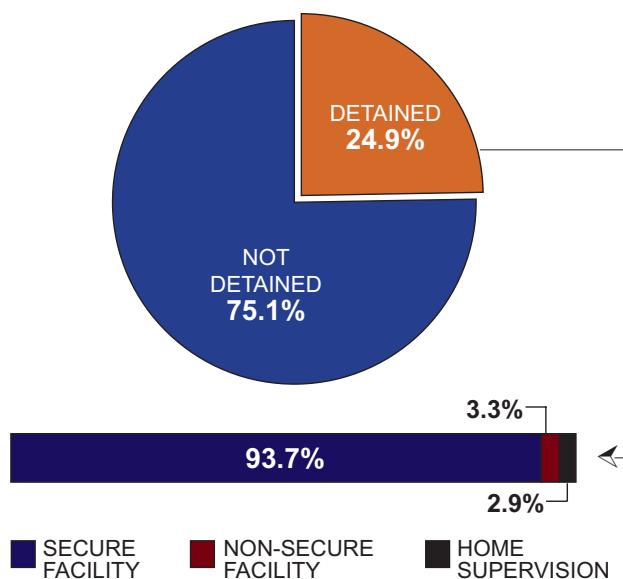
In 2011, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 25.1 percent (6,118) were white.
- 53.8 percent (13,094) were Hispanic.
- 15.0 percent (3,660) were black.
- 6.1 percent (1,487) were from other race/ethnic groups.

DETENTIONS

Detentions, 2011

By Type



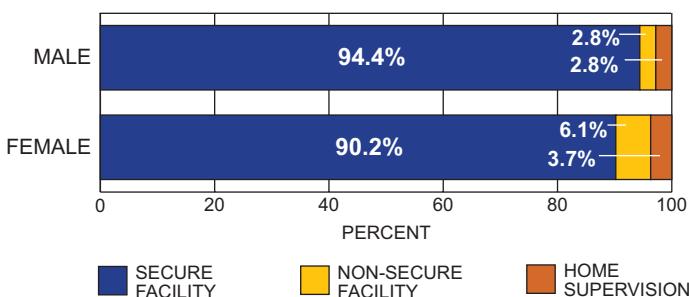
In 2011, of the 137,555 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 75.1 percent (103,363) of juveniles were not detained.
- 93.7 percent (34,192) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 13.

Detentions, 2011

Gender by Detention Type



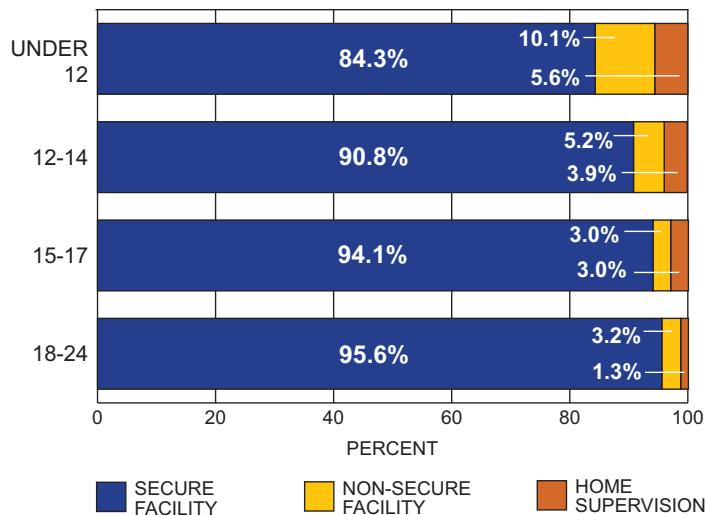
In 2011:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females were more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (6.1 vs. 2.8 percent).

Source: Table 13.

DETENTIONS

Detentions, 2011
Age Group by Detention Type

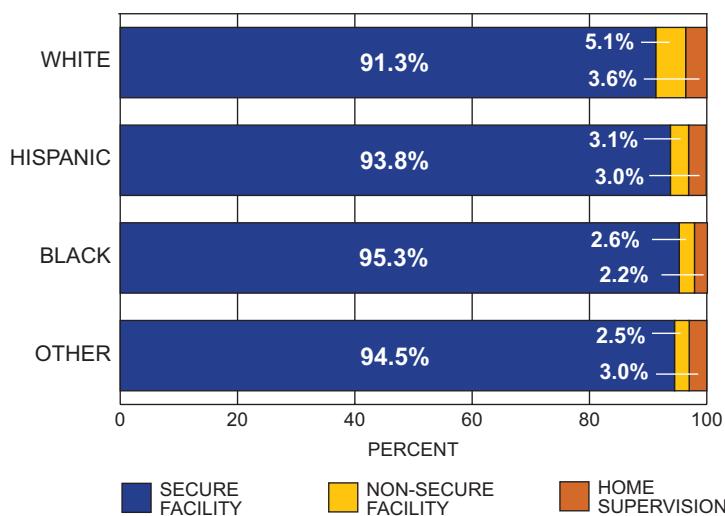


Source: Table 13.

In 2011:

- The proportion of juveniles detained and placed in a secure facility increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles detained under home supervision decreased with age.

Detentions, 2011
Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



Source: Table 13.

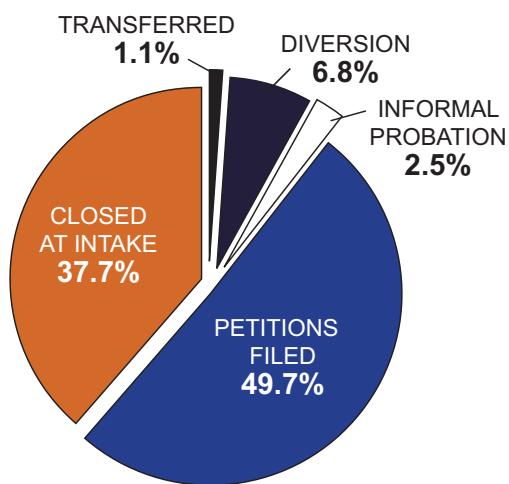
In 2011:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

Probation Department Dispositions, 2011

By Type



Source: Table 13.

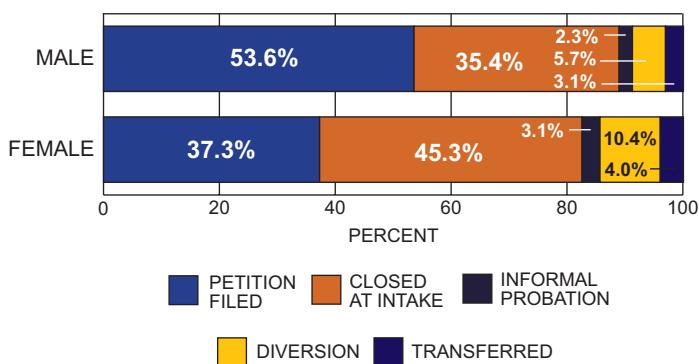
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2011, of the 148,250 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 49.7 percent (73,639) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 37.7 percent (55,949) were closed at intake.
- 1.1 percent (1,673) resulted in being transferred.
- 6.8 percent (10,070) received diversion.
- 2.5 percent (3,699) received informal probation.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2011

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

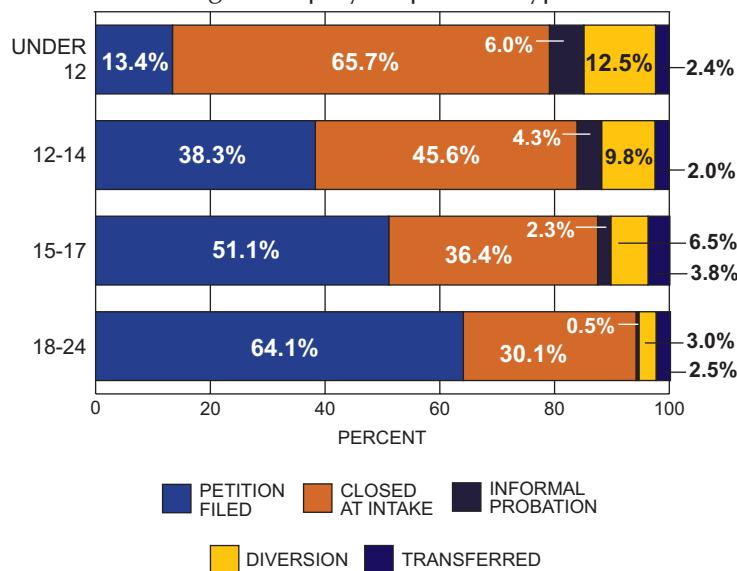
In 2011:

- Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (53.6 vs. 37.3 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to receive diversion (10.4 vs. 5.7 percent) or be closed at intake (45.3 vs. 35.4 percent).

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS

Probation Department Dispositions, 2011

Age Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 13.

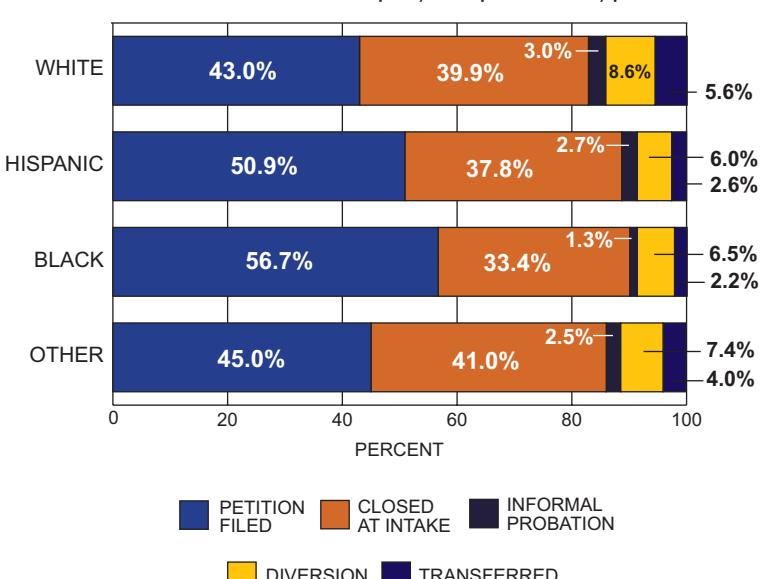
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

In 2011:

- More than one-half (51.1 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



In 2011:

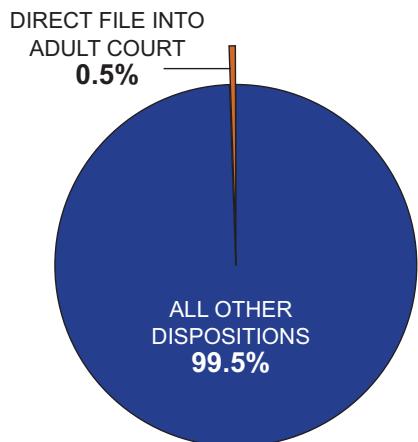
- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than did any other race/ethnic group (8.6 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.

Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

DIRECT FILE-ADULT COURT

Direct File-Adult Court, 2011 By Disposition Type

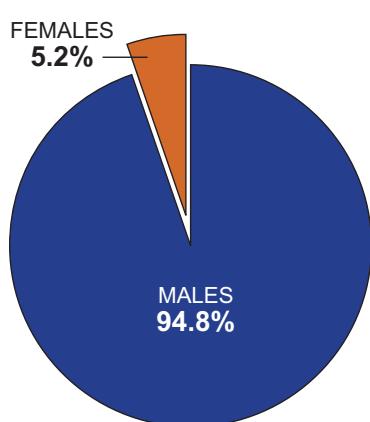


In 2011, of the 148,250 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 0.5 percent (686) resulted in a direct file with adult court.
- 99.5 percent (147,564) resulted in a disposition other than direct file with adult court.

Source: Table 16.

Direct File-Adult Court, 2011 By Gender



In 2011, of the 686 referrals resulting in a direct file disposition:

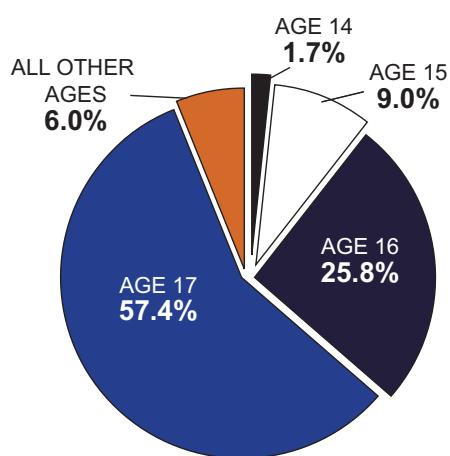
- Males were more likely than females to be directly filed into adult court (94.8 vs. 5.2 percent).

Source: Table 16.

DIRECT FILE-ADULT COURT

Direct File-Adult Court, 2011

By Age Group



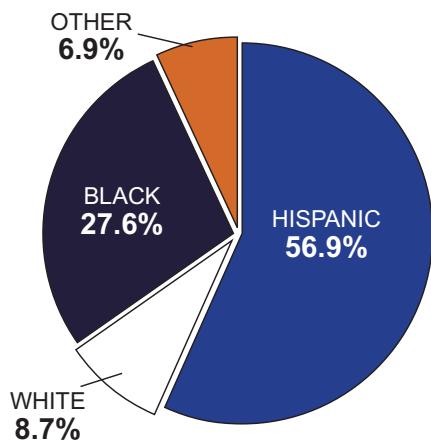
In 2011:

- More than half (57.4 percent) of juveniles directly filed into adult court were 17 years old.

Source: Table 16.

Direct File-Adult Court, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



In 2011:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were directly filed into adult court (56.9 percent).

Source: Table 16.

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

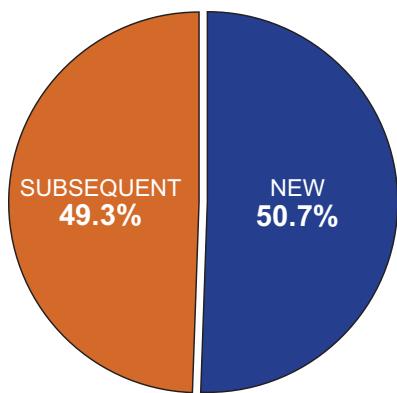
The data used in this section originated from the 57 participating county probation departments (Sierra County is not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

PETITION TYPE

Petitions Filed, 2011

By Type



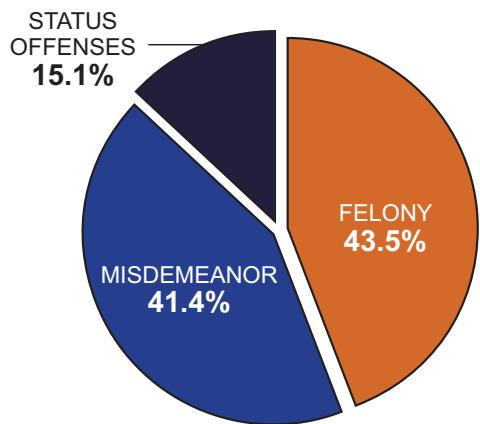
In 2011, of the 73,639 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 50.7 percent (37,309) were new petitions.
- 49.3 percent (36,330) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 18.

PETITION LEVEL

Petitions Filed, 2011
By Level of Offense



In 2011, of the 108,086 petitioned offenses filed:

- 43.5 percent (46,973) were for felonies.
- 41.4 percent (44,756) were for misdemeanors.
- 15.1 percent (16,357) were for status offenses.

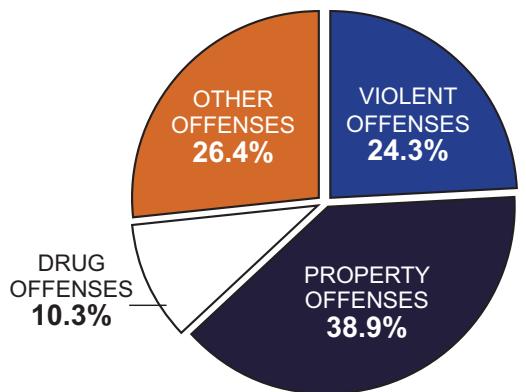
Source: Table 18.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

FELONY PETITIONS

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2011

By Category



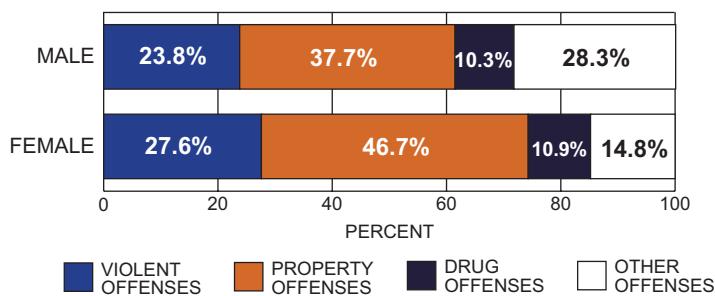
In 2011, of the 46,973 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 24.3 percent (11,423) were for violent offenses.
- 38.9 percent (18,292) were for property offenses.
- 10.3 percent (4,859) were for drug offenses.
- 26.4 percent (12,399) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 19.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2011

Gender by Category



In 2011:

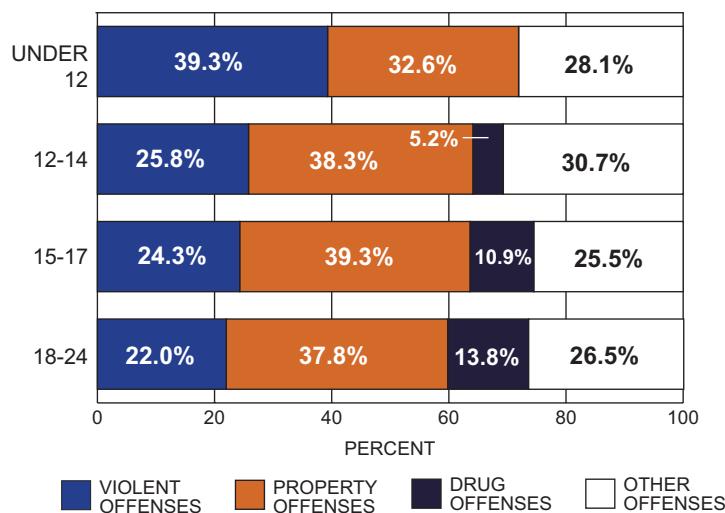
- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses (37.7 and 46.7 percent).

Source: Table 19.

FELONY PETITIONS

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2011

Age Group by Category



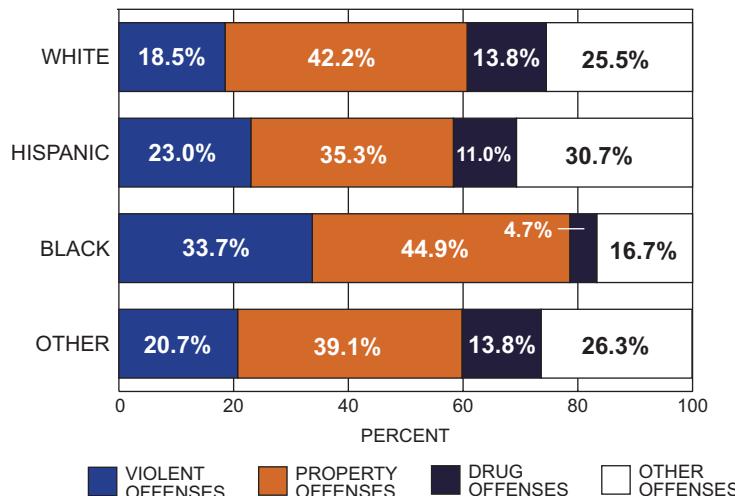
Source: Table 19.

In 2011:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses than any other age group.
- The proportion of petitions filed for felony drug offenses increased with age.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



In 2011:

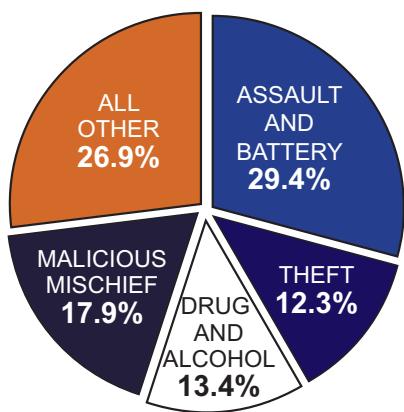
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for felony violent offenses and the least petitions filed for felony drug offenses than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

By Category



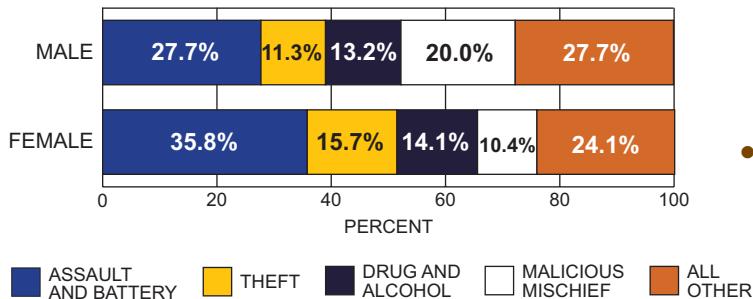
Source: Table 19.

In 2011, of the 44,756 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 29.4 percent (13,177) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 12.3 percent (5,485) were for theft offenses.
- 13.4 percent (6,004) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 17.9 percent (8,031) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.9 percent (12,059) were for other misdemeanors.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Gender by Category



In 2011:

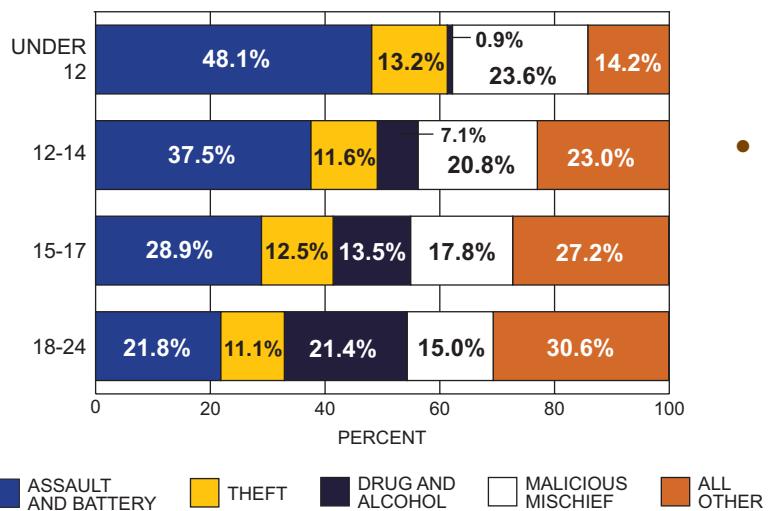
- Males were twice as likely than females to have petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (20.0 vs. 10.4 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to have petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (35.8 vs. 27.7 percent).

Source: Table 19.

MISDEMEANOR PETITIONS

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Age Group by Category



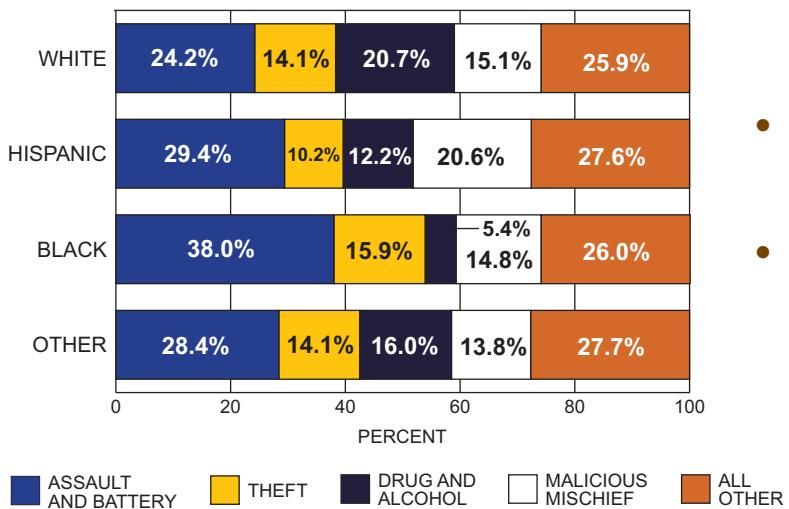
Source: Table 19.

In 2011:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses and misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 19.

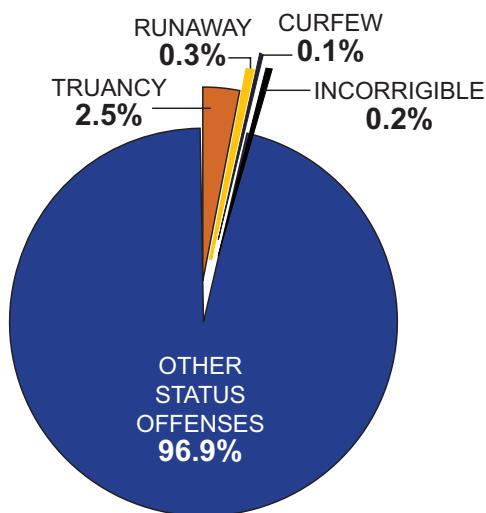
In 2011:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (20.7 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (20.6 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (38.0 percent).

STATUS PETITIONS

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2011

By Category



In 2011, of the 16,357 petitioned status offenses reported:

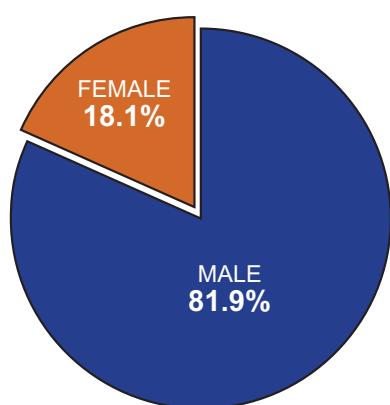
- 2.5 percent (408) were for truancy.
- 0.3 percent (45) were for running away.
- 0.1 percent (23) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (29) were for incorrigibility.
- 96.9 percent (15,852) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 19.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2011

By Gender



In 2011:

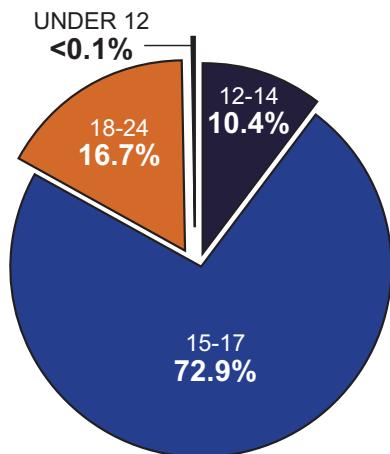
- 81.9 percent (13,392) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 18.1 percent (2,965) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 24.

STATUS PETITIONS

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2011

By Age Group



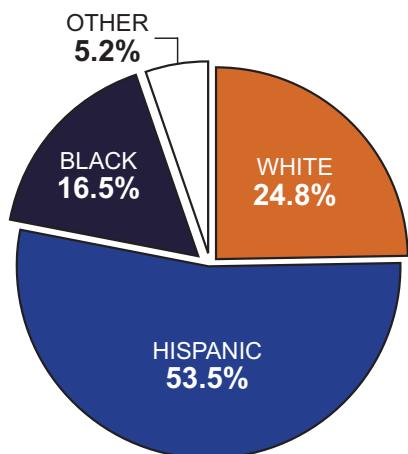
In 2011:

- Less than 0.1 percent (1) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 10.4 percent (1,697) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 72.9 percent (11,926) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 16.7 percent (2,733) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Source: Table 24.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2011

By Race/Ethnic Group



In 2011:

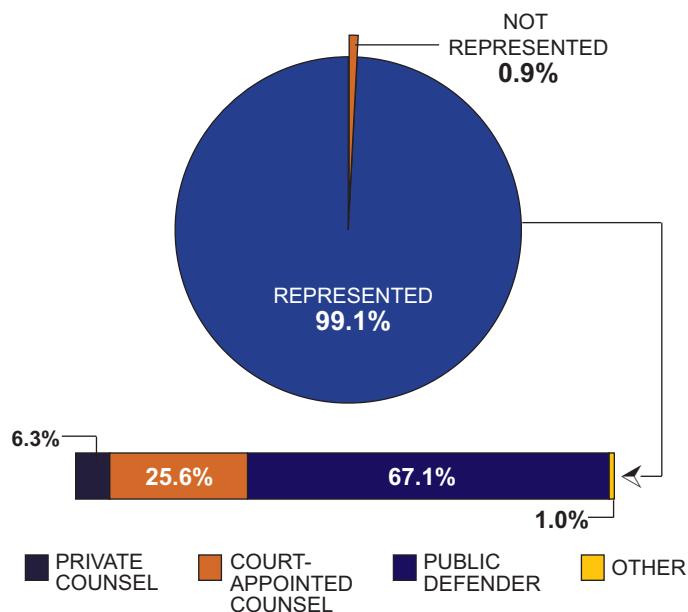
- 24.8 percent (4,063) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 53.5 percent (8,745) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 16.5 percent (2,697) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.2 percent (852) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 24.

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

Defense Representation, 2011

By Type



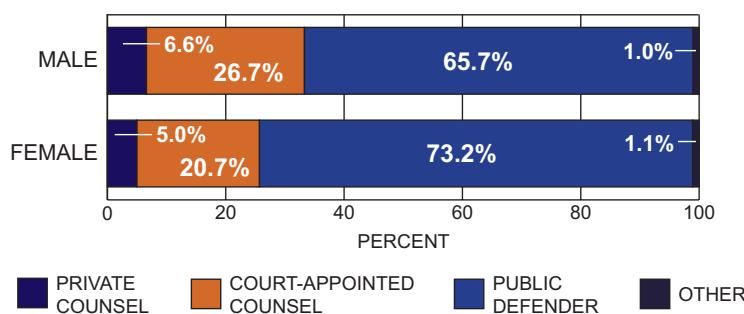
Source: Table 20.

In 2011, of the 61,500 known defense representations reported:

- 99.1 percent (60,968) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 0.9 percent (532) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

Defense Representation, 2011

Gender by Type



Source: Table 20.

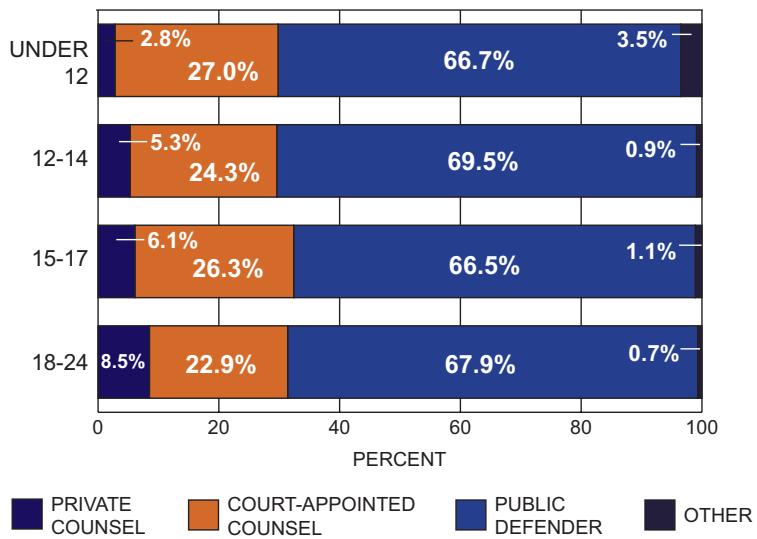
In 2011, of the 60,968 juveniles represented by counsel:

- Males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (6.6 vs. 5.0 percent).
- Females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (73.2 vs. 65.7 percent).

DEFENSE REPRESENTATION

Defense Representation, 2011

Age Group by Type

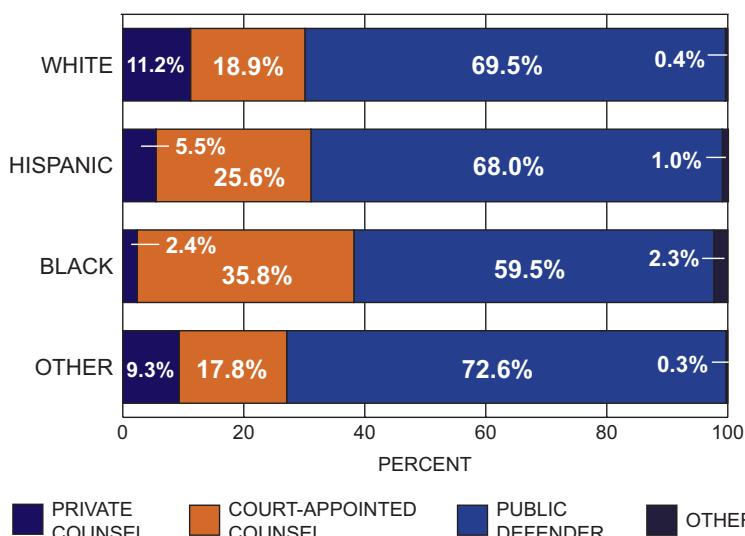


In 2011:

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar. The majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Type

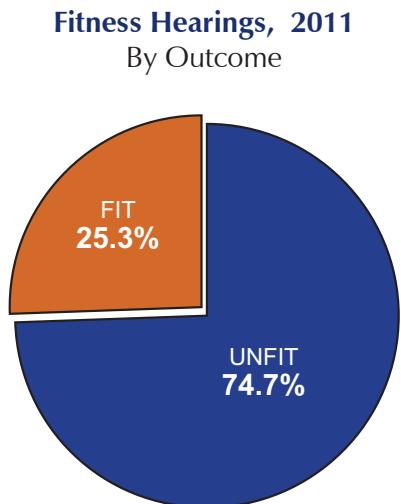


In 2011:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, nearly six out of ten juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 20.

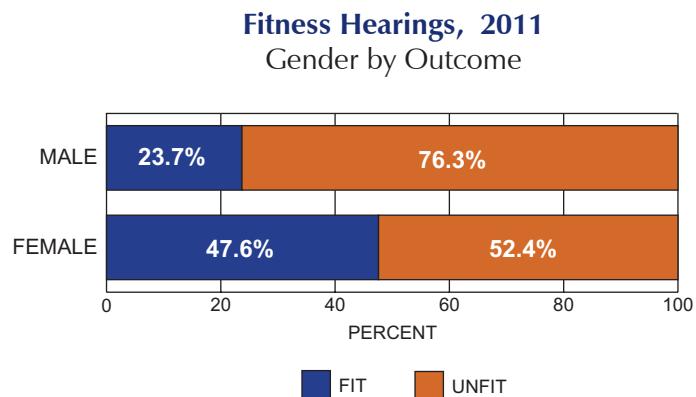
FITNESS HEARINGS



Source: Table 28.

In 2011, of the 304 fitness hearings reported:

- 74.7 percent (227) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 25.3 percent (77) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

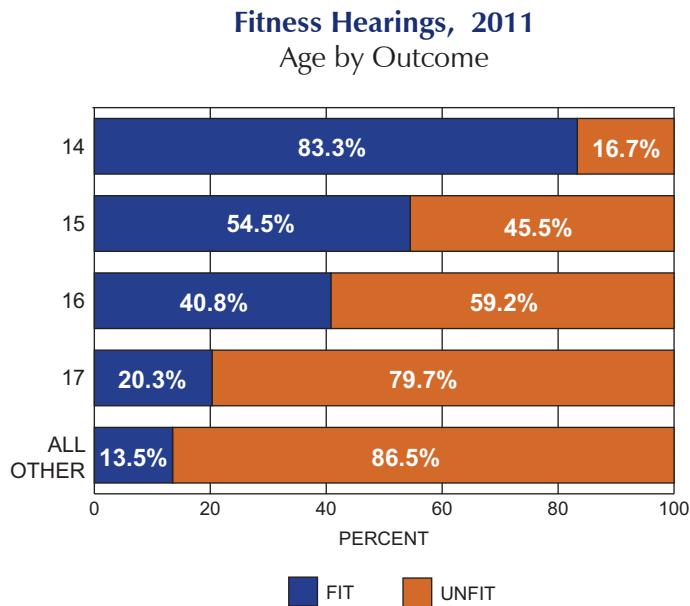


Source: Table 28.

In 2011:

- Females were two times more likely than males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (47.6 vs. 23.7 percent).

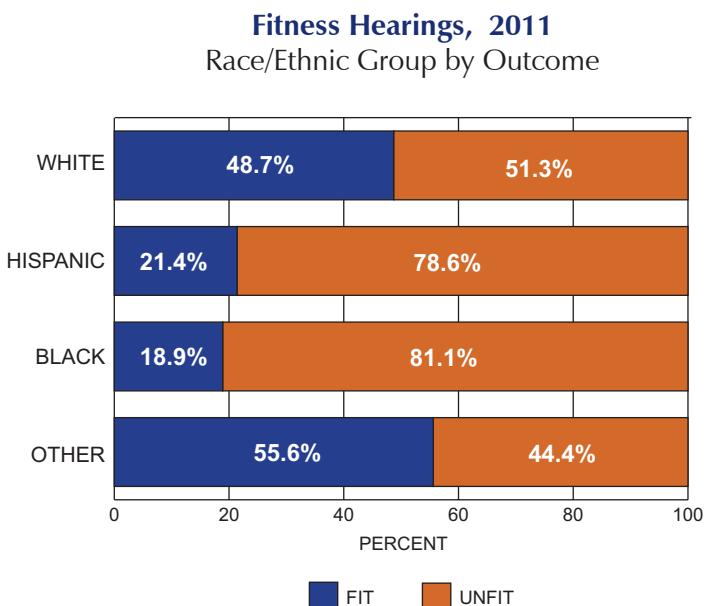
FITNESS HEARINGS



Source: Table 28.

In 2011:

- As juveniles aged, their likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.



Source: Table 28.

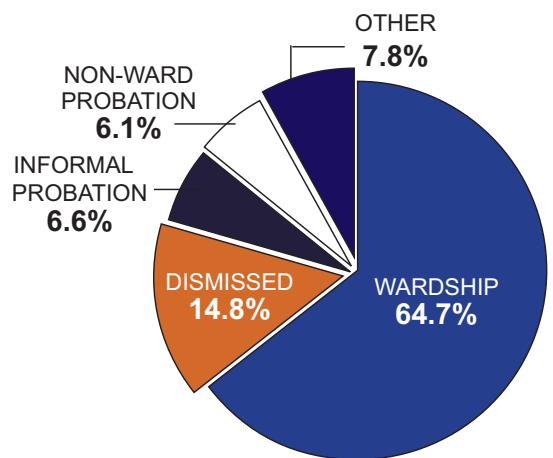
In 2011:

- A greater percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system compared to the percentage of Hispanic and black juveniles.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2011

By Type



Source: Table 21.

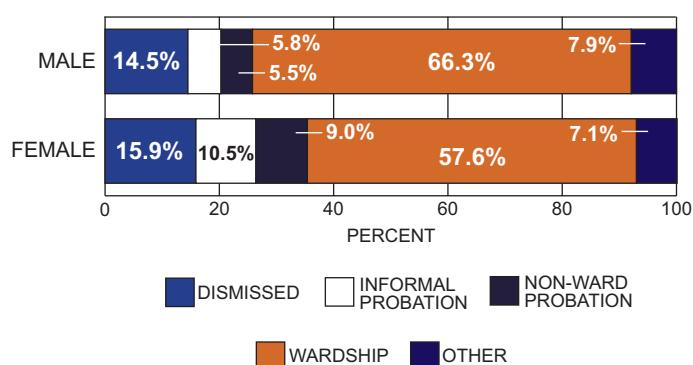
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2011, of the 73,639 juvenile court dispositions:

- 64.7 percent (47,655) resulted in wardship probation.
- 14.8 percent (10,868) were dismissed.
- 6.6 percent (4,866) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.1 percent (4,522) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.8 percent (5,728) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2011

Gender by Type



In 2011:

- Males were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (66.3 vs. 57.6 percent).
- Regardless of gender, approximately 15 percent of cases were dismissed.

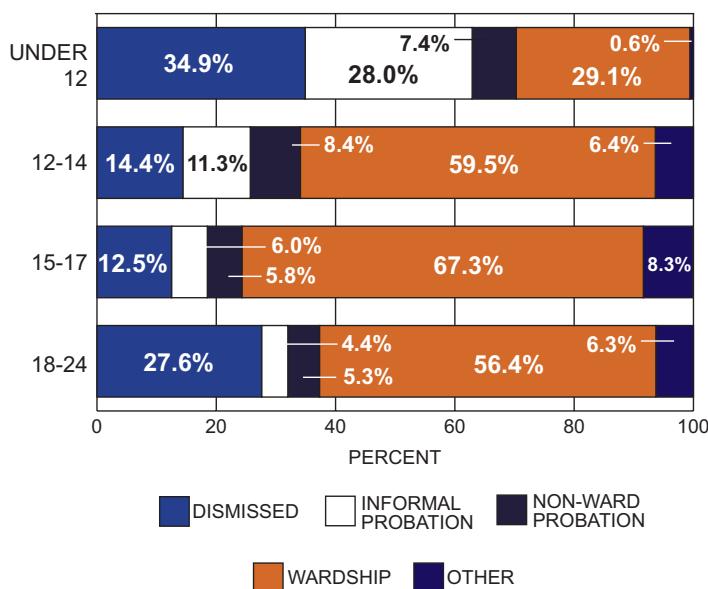
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2011

Age Group by Type



Source: Table 21.

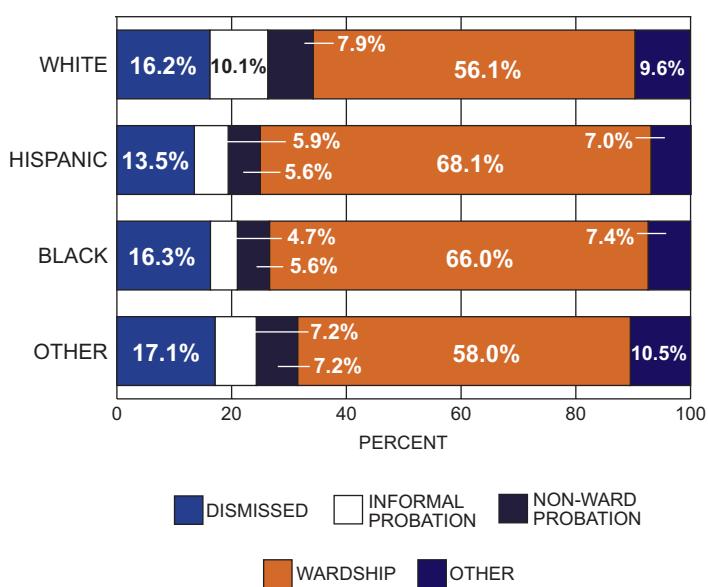
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2011:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to receive informal probation or have their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Type



Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

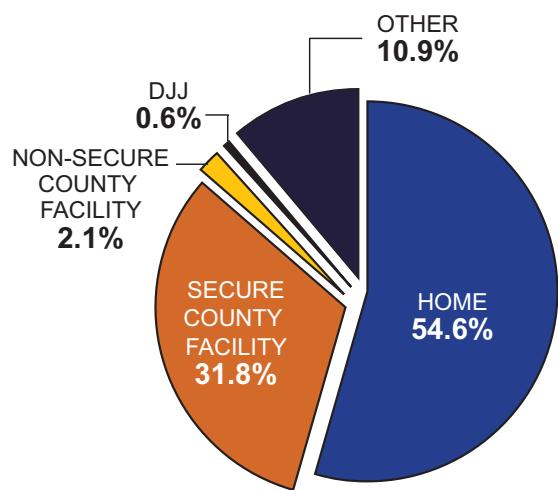
In 2011:

- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics received wardship than any other race/ethnic group.

WARDSHIP PROBATION

Wardship Probation, 2011

By Placement Type



In 2011, of the 47,655 wardship probation placements:

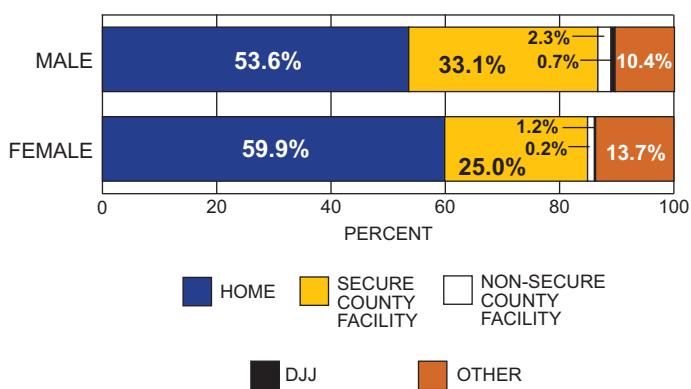
- 54.6 percent (26,033) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 31.8 percent (15,152) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 0.6 percent (277) were placed with Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2011

Gender by Placement Type



In 2011:

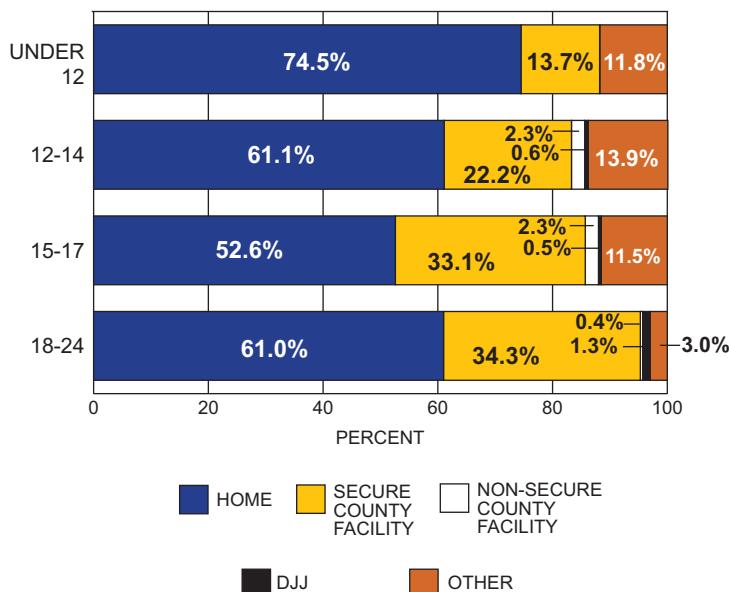
- Males were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than were females (33.1 vs. 25.0 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (59.9 vs. 53.6 percent).

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

WARDSHIP PROBATION

Wardship Probation, 2011
Age Group by Placement Type



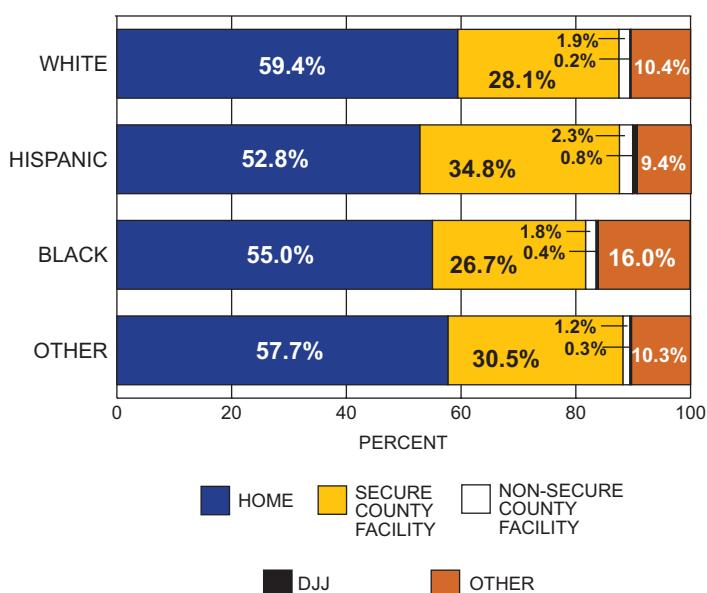
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

In 2011:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were less likely to be committed to a secure county facility and more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than were any other age group.

Wardship Probation, 2011
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



In 2011:

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than were any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing, or at the discretion of the district attorney. In 2011, probation departments reported 912 transfers to the adult system.

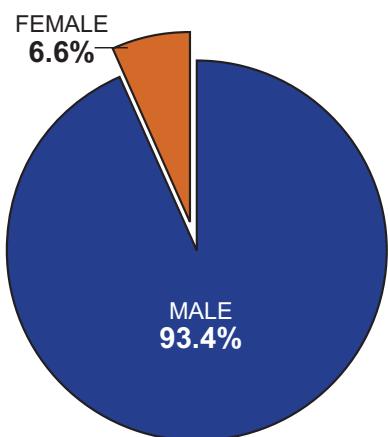
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 548 final dispositions received in 2011 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

By Gender



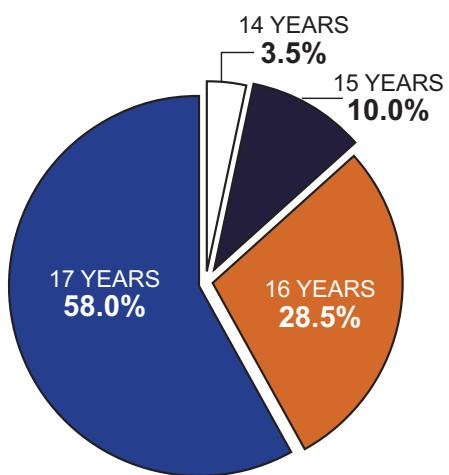
In 2011, of the 548 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 93.4 percent (512) were for males.
- 6.6 percent (36) were for females.

Source: Table 31.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

By Age



In 2011:

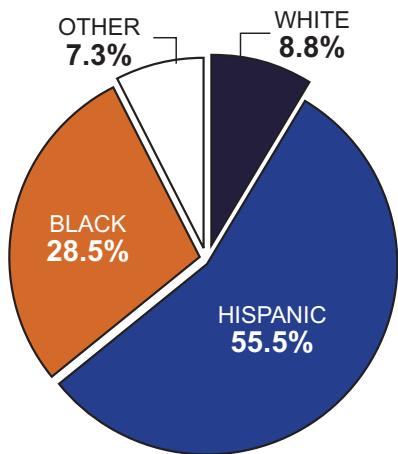
- 3.5 percent (19) were for juveniles 14 years of age.
- 10.0 percent (55) were for juveniles 15 years of age.
- 28.5 percent (156) were for juveniles 16 years of age.
- 58.0 percent (318) were for juveniles 17 years of age.

Source: Table 31.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

By Race/Ethnic Group



In 2011:

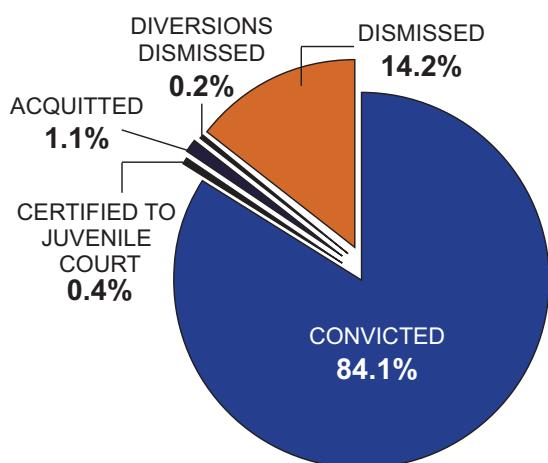
- 8.8 percent (48) were white.
- 55.5 percent (304) were Hispanic.
- 28.5 percent (156) were black.
- The other race/ethnic group accounted for 7.3 percent (40) of the dispositions.

Source: Table 31.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

By Type of Disposition



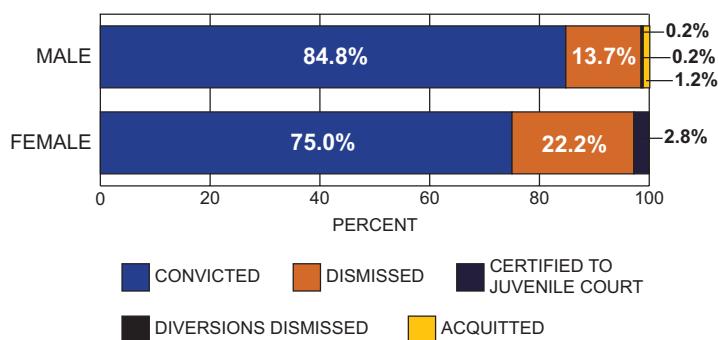
Source: Table 30.

In 2011, of the 548 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 84.1 percent (461) resulted in a conviction.
- 14.2 percent (78) were dismissed.
- 1.1 percent (6) were acquitted.
- 0.4 percent (2) were certified to juvenile court.
- 0.2 percent (1) were diversions dismissed.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

Gender by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

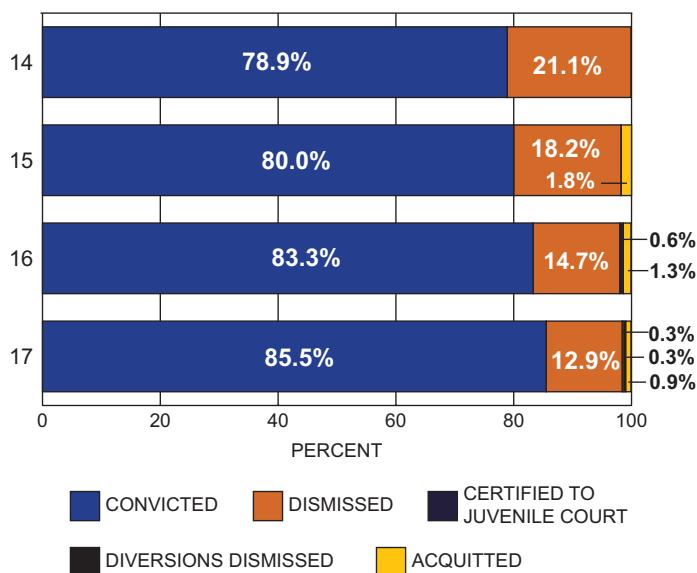
In 2011:

- Regardless of gender, age, and race/ethnicity juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.
- Females were more likely to receive a dismissed (22.2 percent) and certified to juvenile court (2.8 percent) disposition compared to males (13.7 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively).

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

Age by Type of Disposition



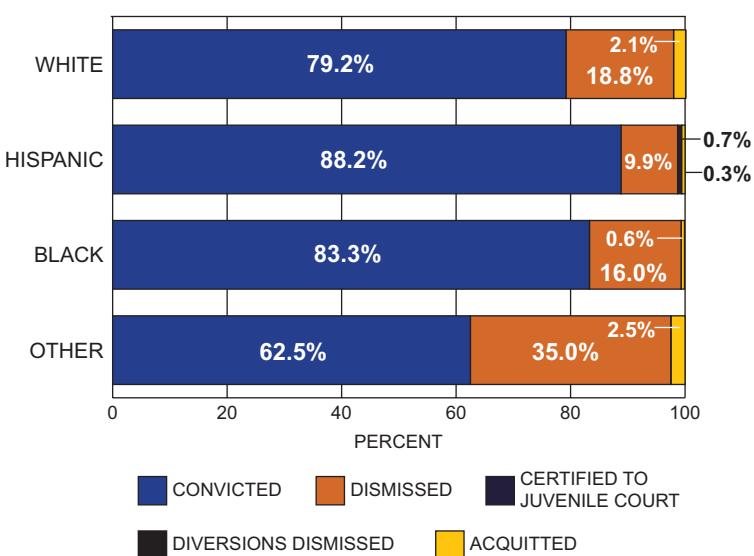
Source: Table 30.

In 2011:

- Juveniles 14 years old were more likely to have a dismissed disposition (21.1 percent) compared to other age groups.
- In general, the younger the juvenile the greater the likelihood for a dismissed disposition. The older the juvenile, the greater likelihood for a convicted disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



Source: Table 30.

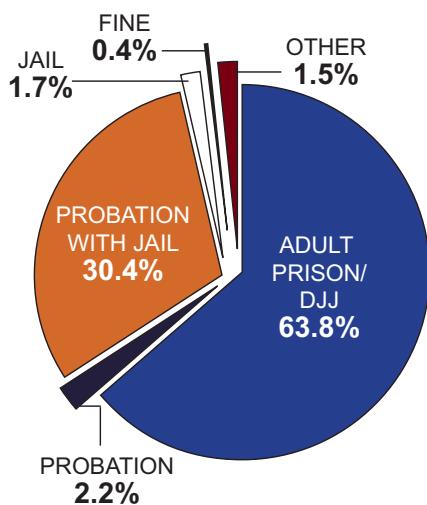
In 2011:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles received a convicted disposition (88.2 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.
- Hispanic juveniles were also the least likely to receive a dismissed dispositions (9.9 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.

CONVICTIONS

Adult Court Convictions, 2011

By Type of Sentence



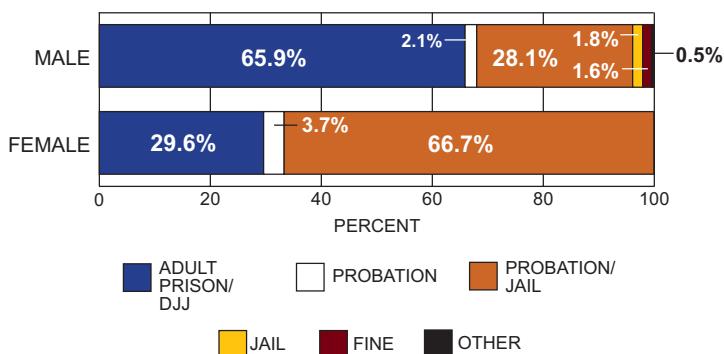
In 2011, of the 461 convictions received:

- 63.8 percent (294) were sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 30.4 percent (140) received probation with jail.
- 2.2 percent (10) received probation.
- 1.7 percent (8) received jail.
- 1.5 percent (7) received another sentence.
- 0.4 percent (2) received a fine.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Convictions, 2011

Gender by Type of Sentence



In 2011:

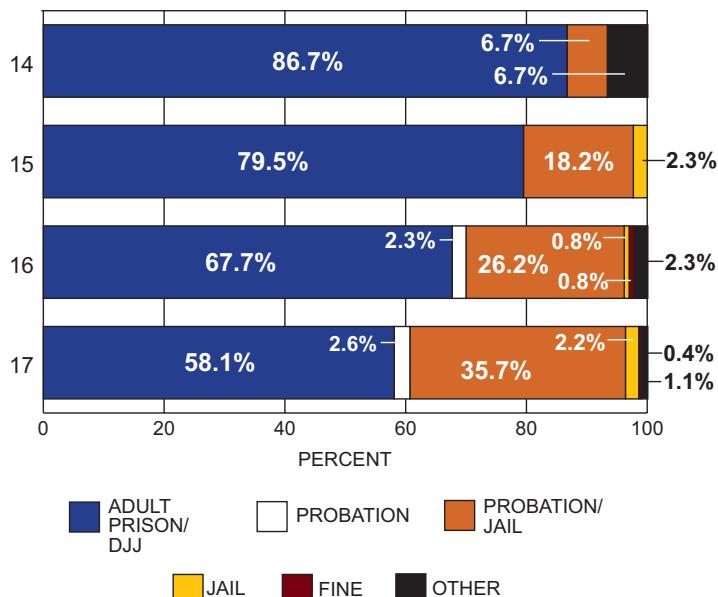
- Males were more likely than females to be sent to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (65.9 vs. 29.6 percent).
- Females were more likely to be sentenced to probation with jail than were males (66.7 vs. 28.1 percent).

Source: Table 30.

CONVICTIONS

Adult Court Convictions, 2011

Age by Type of Sentence



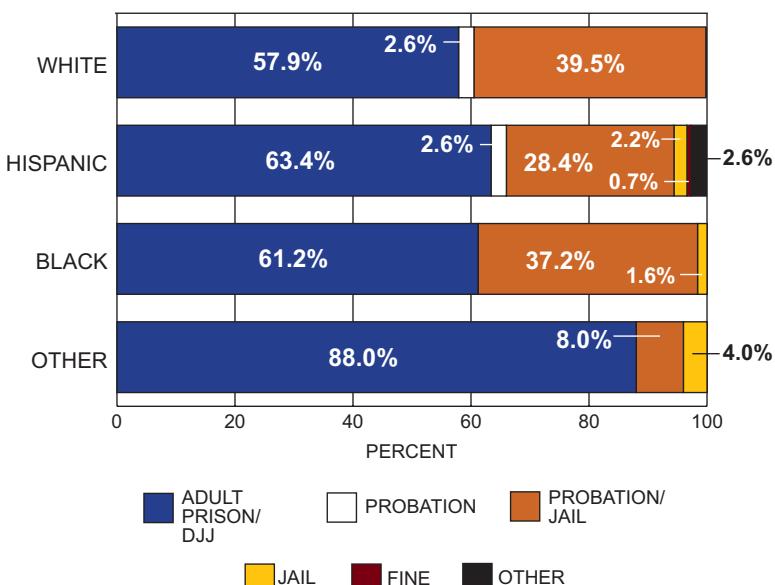
Source: Table 30.

In 2011:

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.

Adult Court Convictions, 2011

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

In 2011:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.

Juvenile Justice in California



Data Tables

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2011
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12		12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total.....	149,563	107,653	41,910	2,032	36.632	110,899	34,349	81,469	24,899	8,846
Felony.....	43,403	35,870	7,533	613	9.737	33,053	8,573	22,955	9,419	2,456
Misdemeanor.....	84,333	57,202	27,131	1,247	22,450	60,636	21,249	44,805	12,997	5,282
Status offenses.....	21,827	14,581	7,246	172	4,445	17,210	4,527	13,709	2,483	1,108
Law enforcement disposition.....	149,563	107,653	41,910	2,032	36,632	110,899	34,349	81,469	24,899	8,846
Referred to probation.....	118,058	86,118	31,940	1,481	28,575	88,002	27,131	63,642	20,336	6,949
Counseled and released.....	29,590	20,175	9,415	532	7,583	21,475	6,925	16,919	3,929	1,817
Turned over.....	1,915	1,360	555	19	474	1,422	293	908	634	80
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	29.0	33.3	18.0	30.2	26.6	29.8	25.0	28.2	37.8	27.8
Misdemeanor.....	56.4	53.1	64.7	61.4	61.3	54.7	61.9	55.0	52.2	59.7
Status offenses.....	14.6	13.5	17.3	8.5	12.1	15.5	13.2	16.8	10.0	12.5
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	78.9	80.0	76.2	72.9	78.0	79.4	79.0	78.1	81.7	78.6
Counseled and released.....	19.8	18.7	22.5	26.2	20.7	19.4	20.2	20.8	15.8	20.5
Turned over.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.5	0.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2011
Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
		Number							
Total.....	149,563	107,653	41,910	2,032	36,632	110,899	34,349	81,469	24,899
Felony.....	43,403	35,870	7,533	613	9,737	33,053	8,573	22,955	9,419
Violent offenses.....	11,158	9,148	2,010	168	2,583	8,407	1,765	5,502	3,309
Property offenses.....	16,670	13,127	3,543	250	3,689	12,731	3,529	8,089	4,079
Drug offenses.....	4,797	4,028	769	9	710	4,078	1,368	2,585	489
All other offenses.....	10,778	9,567	1,211	186	2,755	7,837	1,911	6,779	1,542
Misdemeanor.....	84,333	57,202	27,131	1,247	22,450	60,636	21,249	44,805	12,997
Assault and battery.....	15,536	10,426	5,110	318	4,910	10,308	3,572	8,022	3,142
Theft.....	19,657	9,443	10,214	264	5,154	14,239	4,858	9,387	3,595
Drug and alcohol.....	15,223	11,321	3,902	100	3,346	11,777	5,476	7,773	1,107
Malicious mischief.....	15,615	11,640	3,975	402	5,305	9,908	2,911	9,376	2,582
All other.....	18,302	14,372	3,930	163	3,735	14,404	4,432	10,247	2,571
Status offenses.....	21,827	14,581	7,246	172	4,445	17,210	4,527	13,709	2,483
Total.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	1.4	24.5	74.1	23.0	54.5	16.6
Felony.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	1.4	22.4	76.2	19.8	52.9	21.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	1.5	23.1	75.3	15.8	49.3	29.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.5	22.1	76.4	21.2	48.5	24.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.2	14.8	85.0	28.5	53.9	10.2
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.8	11.2	1.7	25.6	72.7	17.7	62.9	14.3
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	1.5	26.6	71.9	25.2	53.1	15.4
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	2.0	31.6	66.3	23.0	51.6	20.2
Theft.....	100.0	48.0	52.0	1.3	26.2	72.4	24.7	47.8	18.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.7	22.0	77.4	36.0	51.1	7.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	2.6	34.0	63.5	18.6	60.0	16.5
All other.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.9	20.4	78.7	24.2	56.0	14.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.8	20.4	78.8	20.7	62.8	11.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2011
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
		Male	Female	Number					
Total.....	149,563	107,653	41,910	2,032	36,632	110,899	34,349	81,469	24,899
Felony.....	43,403	35,870	7,533	613	9,737	33,053	8,573	22,955	9,419
Violent offenses.....	11,158	9,148	2,010	168	2,583	8,407	1,765	5,502	3,309
Property offenses.....	16,670	13,127	3,543	250	3,689	12,731	3,529	8,089	4,079
Drug offenses.....	4,797	4,028	769	9	710	4,078	1,368	2,585	489
All other offenses.....	10,778	9,567	1,211	186	2,755	7,837	1,911	6,779	1,542
Misdemeanor.....	84,333	57,202	27,131	1,247	22,450	60,636	21,249	44,805	12,997
Assault and battery.....	15,536	10,426	5,110	318	4,910	10,308	3,572	8,022	3,142
Theft.....	19,657	9,443	10,214	264	5,154	14,239	4,858	9,387	3,595
Drug and alcohol.....	15,223	11,321	3,902	100	3,346	11,777	5,476	7,773	1,107
Malicious mischief.....	15,615	11,640	3,975	402	5,305	9,908	2,911	9,376	2,582
All other	18,302	14,372	3,930	163	3,735	14,404	4,432	10,247	2,571
Status offenses.....	21,827	14,581	7,246	172	4,445	17,210	4,527	13,709	2,483
Truancy.....	5,423	3,662	1,761	40	1,221	4,162	597	3,898	636
Runaway.....	3,758	1,787	1,971	64	1,064	2,630	1,288	1,917	364
Curfew.....	8,441	6,004	2,437	36	1,444	6,961	1,621	5,371	998
Incorrigible.....	887	439	448	22	269	596	405	342	96
Other status offenses.....	3,318	2,689	629	10	447	2,861	616	2,181	389
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.7	25.5	26.7	27.4	26.5	25.4	20.6	24.0	35.1
Property offenses.....	38.4	36.6	47.0	40.8	37.9	38.5	41.2	35.2	43.3
Drug offenses.....	11.1	11.2	10.2	1.5	7.3	12.3	16.0	11.3	5.2
All other offenses.....	24.8	26.7	16.1	30.3	28.3	23.7	22.3	29.5	16.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	18.4	18.2	18.8	25.5	21.9	17.0	16.8	17.9	24.2
Theft.....	23.3	16.5	37.6	21.2	23.0	23.5	22.9	21.0	27.7
Drug and alcohol.....	18.1	19.8	14.4	8.0	14.9	19.4	25.8	17.3	8.5
Malicious mischief.....	18.5	20.3	14.7	32.2	23.6	16.3	13.7	20.9	19.9
All other	21.7	25.1	14.5	13.1	16.6	23.8	20.9	22.9	19.8
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	24.8	25.1	24.3	23.3	27.5	24.2	13.2	28.4	25.6
Runaway.....	17.2	12.3	27.2	37.2	23.9	15.3	28.5	14.0	14.7
Curfew.....	38.7	41.2	33.6	20.9	32.5	40.4	35.8	39.2	40.2
Incorrigible.....	4.1	3.0	6.2	12.8	6.1	3.5	8.9	2.5	3.9
Other status offenses.....	15.2	18.4	8.7	5.8	10.1	16.6	13.6	15.9	11.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2011

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	43,403	35,870	7,533	613	9,737	33,053	8,573	22,955	9,419	2,456	39,207	3,482	714
Violent offenses.....	11,158	9,148	2,010	168	2,583	8,407	1,765	5,502	3,309	582	10,354	600	204
Homicide.....	134	127	7	1	8	125	14	66	39	15	122	5	7
Forcible rape.....	173	171	2	2	30	141	32	88	46	7	169	3	1
Robbery.....	4,174	3,657	517	37	787	3,350	394	1,847	1,743	190	3,910	148	116
Assault.....	6,595	5,119	1,476	127	1,746	4,722	1,314	3,451	1,468	362	6,076	443	76
Kidnapping.....	82	74	8	1	12	69	11	50	13	8	77	1	4
Property offenses.....	16,670	13,127	3,543	250	3,689	12,731	3,529	8,089	4,079	973	14,937	1,479	254
Burglary.....	10,957	8,375	2,582	181	2,528	8,248	2,294	5,062	2,935	666	9,824	991	142
Theft.....	3,275	2,738	537	25	670	2,580	703	1,724	670	178	2,943	297	35
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,925	1,585	340	5	290	1,630	353	1,094	376	102	1,741	118	66
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	120	81	39	0	24	96	29	54	29	8	107	12	1
Arson.....	393	348	45	39	177	177	150	155	69	19	322	61	10
Drug offenses.....	4,797	4,028	769	9	710	4,078	1,368	2,585	489	355	4,302	407	88
Narcotics.....	1,174	944	230	0	119	1,055	373	585	147	69	1,054	104	16
Marijuana.....	1,952	1,764	188	8	406	1,538	558	1,028	224	142	1,733	176	43
Dangerous drugs.....	1,648	1,300	348	1	183	1,464	426	961	117	144	1,495	124	29
Other drug violations.....	23	20	3	0	2	21	11	11	1	0	20	3	0
All other offenses.....	10,778	9,567	1,211	186	2,755	7,837	1,911	6,779	1,542	546	9,614	996	168
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	3	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	520	496	24	25	224	271	107	294	97	22	492	23	5
Other sex.....	560	460	100	13	198	349	119	283	123	35	496	59	5
Weapons.....	4,444	4,055	389	86	1,144	3,214	699	2,881	634	230	3,931	404	109
Driving under the influence.....	36	29	7	0	1	35	19	16	0	1	33	2	1
Hit-and-run.....	35	29	6	0	5	30	12	18	3	2	34	0	1
Escape.....	22	17	5	0	0	22	7	10	5	0	22	0	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	5,157	4,478	679	62	1,183	3,912	946	3,275	680	256	4,603	507	47

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2011

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	1.4	22.4	76.2	19.8	52.9	21.7	5.7	90.3	8.0	1.6
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	1.5	23.1	75.3	15.8	49.3	29.7	5.2	92.8	5.4	1.8
Homicide.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.7	6.0	93.3	10.4	49.3	29.1	11.2	91.0	3.7	5.2
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.8	1.2	1.2	17.3	81.5	18.5	50.9	26.6	4.0	97.7	1.7	0.6
Robbery.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.9	18.9	80.3	9.4	44.3	41.8	4.6	93.7	3.5	2.8
Assault.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	1.9	26.5	71.6	19.9	52.3	22.3	5.5	92.1	6.7	1.2
Kidnapping.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	1.2	14.6	84.1	13.4	61.0	15.9	9.8	93.9	1.2	4.9
Property offenses.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.5	22.1	76.4	21.2	48.5	24.5	5.8	89.6	8.9	1.5
Burglary.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	1.7	23.1	75.3	20.9	46.2	26.8	6.1	89.7	9.0	1.3
Theft.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.8	20.5	78.8	21.5	52.6	20.5	5.4	89.9	9.1	1.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.3	15.1	84.7	18.3	56.8	19.5	5.3	90.4	6.1	3.4
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	67.5	32.5	0.0	20.0	80.0	24.2	45.0	24.2	6.7	89.2	10.0	0.8
Arson.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	9.9	45.0	45.0	38.2	39.4	17.6	4.8	81.9	15.5	2.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.2	14.8	85.0	28.5	53.9	10.2	7.4	89.7	8.5	1.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	10.1	89.9	31.8	49.8	12.5	5.9	89.8	8.9	1.4
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.4	20.8	78.8	28.6	52.7	11.5	7.3	88.8	9.0	2.2
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.1	11.1	88.8	25.8	58.3	7.1	8.7	90.7	7.5	1.8
Other drug violations.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.0	8.7	91.3	47.8	47.8	4.3	0.0	87.0	13.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.8	11.2	1.7	25.6	72.7	17.7	62.9	14.3	5.1	89.2	9.2	1.6
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.4	4.6	4.8	43.1	52.1	20.6	56.5	18.7	4.2	94.6	4.4	1.0
Other sex.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	2.3	35.4	62.3	21.3	50.5	22.0	6.3	88.6	10.5	0.9
Weapons.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	1.9	25.7	72.3	15.7	64.8	14.3	5.2	88.5	9.1	2.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	2.8	97.2	52.8	44.4	0.0	2.8	91.7	5.6	2.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	14.3	85.7	34.3	51.4	8.6	5.7	97.1	0.0	2.9
Escape.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.8	45.5	22.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	1.2	22.9	75.9	18.3	63.5	13.2	5.0	89.3	9.8	0.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2011
Table 5
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Total.....	84,333	57,202	27,131	1,247	22,450	60,636	21,249	44,805	12,997	5,282	67,109	16,218	1,006
Assault and battery.....	15,536	10,426	5,110	318	4,910	10,308	3,572	8,022	3,142	800	13,285	2,059	192
Theft.....	19,657	9,443	10,214	264	5,154	14,239	4,858	9,387	3,595	1,817	15,293	4,177	187
Petty theft.....	19,235	9,122	10,113	263	5,058	13,914	4,739	9,202	3,512	1,782	14,942	4,109	184
Other theft.....	422	321	101	1	96	325	119	185	83	35	351	68	3
Drug and alcohol.....	15,223	11,321	3,902	100	3,346	11,777	5,476	7,773	1,107	867	11,868	3,220	135
Marijuana.....	5,831	4,687	1,144	69	2,076	3,686	1,764	3,093	637	337	4,429	1,379	23
Other drugs.....	1,770	1,279	491	12	284	1,474	674	918	93	85	1,438	317	15
Drunk.....	2,974	2,123	851	9	476	2,489	1,038	1,610	169	157	2,208	721	45
Liquor laws.....	3,785	2,593	1,192	9	498	3,278	1,582	1,797	179	227	3,012	726	47
Driving under the influence.....	863	639	224	1	12	850	418	355	29	61	781	77	5
Malicious mischief.....	15,615	11,640	3,975	402	5,305	9,908	2,911	9,376	2,582	746	12,532	2,814	269
Disorderly conduct.....	271	243	28	1	67	203	60	139	55	17	248	18	5
Disturbing the peace.....	6,954	4,210	2,744	181	2,791	3,982	925	4,057	1,638	334	5,602	1,150	202
Vandalism.....	5,756	5,097	659	172	1,818	3,766	1,298	3,709	497	252	4,757	957	42
Malicious mischief.....	133	121	12	3	31	99	45	62	15	11	121	12	0
Trespassing.....	2,501	1,969	532	45	598	1,858	583	1,409	377	132	1,804	677	20
All other offenses.....	18,302	14,372	3,930	163	3,735	14,404	4,432	10,247	2,571	1,052	14,131	3,948	223
Manslaughter - misd.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Burglary.....	251	178	73	6	78	167	89	107	35	20	233	17	1
Checks/access cards.....	54	43	11	1	15	38	20	19	11	4	43	11	0
Indecent exposure.....	77	75	2	0	29	48	22	35	16	4	75	2	0
Annoying children.....	179	116	63	0	61	118	45	103	29	2	154	24	1
Obscene matter.....	49	32	17	0	21	28	18	23	4	4	41	8	0
Lewd conduct.....	111	69	42	0	26	85	18	47	43	3	80	12	19
Prostitution.....	286	16	270	0	29	257	29	25	224	8	249	22	15
Contributing delinquency minor.....	90	67	23	0	14	76	40	38	6	6	77	12	1
Glue sniffing.....	131	109	22	2	31	98	21	103	3	4	117	13	1
Weapons.....	1,500	1,343	157	47	461	992	371	842	190	97	1,262	215	23
Hit-and-run.....	285	206	79	0	18	267	75	143	25	42	250	28	7
Selected traffic.....	224	201	23	1	8	215	114	66	6	38	209	15	0
Joy riding.....	36	28	8	0	5	31	5	16	12	3	30	5	1
Gambling.....	20	19	1	0	3	17	1	7	8	4	12	8	0
Nonsupport.....	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	5,378	3,949	1,429	28	1,013	4,337	1,434	2,953	728	263	4,732	607	39
FTA-non traffic.....	769	570	199	4	110	655	181	407	129	52	726	17	26
Other misdemeanors.....	8,859	7,351	1,508	74	1,813	6,972	1,948	5,311	1,102	498	5,838	2,932	89

(continued)

Table 5 - continued

JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2011

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	1.5	26.6	71.9	25.2	53.1	15.4	6.3	79.6	19.2	1.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	2.0	31.6	66.3	23.0	51.6	20.2	5.1	85.5	13.3	1.2
Theft	100.0	48.0	52.0	1.3	26.2	72.4	24.7	47.8	18.3	9.2	77.8	21.2	1.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	47.4	52.6	1.4	26.3	72.3	24.6	47.8	18.3	9.3	77.7	21.4	1.0
Other theft.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.2	22.7	77.0	28.2	43.8	19.7	8.3	83.2	16.1	0.7
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.7	22.0	77.4	36.0	51.1	7.3	5.7	78.0	21.2	0.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	1.2	35.6	63.2	30.3	53.0	10.9	5.8	76.0	23.6	0.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.7	16.0	83.3	38.1	51.9	5.3	4.8	81.2	17.9	0.8
Drunk.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.3	16.0	83.7	34.9	54.1	5.7	5.3	74.2	24.2	1.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	68.5	31.5	0.2	13.2	86.6	41.8	47.5	4.7	6.0	79.6	19.2	1.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.1	1.4	98.5	48.4	41.1	3.4	7.1	90.5	8.9	0.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	2.6	34.0	63.5	18.6	60.0	16.5	4.8	80.3	18.0	1.7
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.4	24.7	74.9	22.1	51.3	20.3	6.3	91.5	6.6	1.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	60.5	39.5	2.6	40.1	57.3	13.3	58.3	23.6	4.8	80.6	16.5	2.9
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	3.0	31.6	65.4	22.6	64.4	8.6	4.4	82.6	16.6	0.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	2.3	23.3	74.4	33.8	46.6	11.3	8.3	91.0	9.0	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	1.8	23.9	74.3	23.3	56.3	15.1	5.3	72.1	27.1	0.8
All other offenses.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.9	20.4	78.7	24.2	56.0	14.0	5.7	77.2	21.6	1.2
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	2.4	31.1	66.5	35.5	42.6	13.9	8.0	92.8	6.8	0.4
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	1.9	27.8	70.4	37.0	35.2	20.4	7.4	79.6	20.4	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	37.7	62.3	28.6	45.5	20.8	5.2	97.4	2.6	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	64.8	35.2	0.0	34.1	65.9	25.1	57.5	16.2	1.1	86.0	13.4	0.6
Obscene matter.....	100.0	65.3	34.7	0.0	42.9	57.1	36.7	46.9	8.2	8.2	83.7	16.3	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	62.2	37.8	0.0	23.4	76.6	16.2	42.3	38.7	2.7	72.1	10.8	17.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.6	94.4	0.0	10.1	89.9	10.1	8.7	78.3	2.8	87.1	7.7	5.2
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	15.6	84.4	44.4	42.2	6.7	6.7	85.6	13.3	1.1
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	1.5	23.7	74.8	16.0	78.6	2.3	3.1	89.3	9.9	0.8
Weapons.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	3.1	30.7	66.1	24.7	56.1	12.7	6.5	84.1	14.3	1.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.0	6.3	93.7	26.3	50.2	8.8	14.7	87.7	9.8	2.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.4	3.6	96.0	50.9	29.5	2.7	17.0	93.3	6.7	0.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	13.9	86.1	13.9	44.4	33.3	8.3	83.3	13.9	2.8
Gambling.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	15.0	85.0	5.0	35.0	40.0	20.0	60.0	40.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.5	18.8	80.6	26.7	54.9	13.5	4.9	88.0	11.3	0.7
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.5	14.3	85.2	23.5	52.9	16.8	6.8	94.4	2.2	3.4
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.8	20.5	78.7	22.0	60.0	12.4	5.6	65.9	33.1	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2011
Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group		Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over		
Total.....	21,827	14,581	7,246	172	4,445	17,210	4,527	13,709	2,483	1,108	11,742	9,890	195
Truancy.....	5,423	3,662	1,761	40	1,221	4,162	597	3,898	636	292	3,455	1,958	10
Runaway.....	3,758	1,787	1,971	64	1,064	2,630	1,288	1,917	364	189	1,784	1,917	57
Curfew.....	8,441	6,004	2,437	36	1,444	6,961	1,621	5,371	998	451	3,399	5,019	23
Incorrigible.....	887	439	448	22	269	596	405	342	96	44	593	271	23
Other status offenses....	3,318	2,689	629	10	447	2,861	616	2,181	389	132	2,511	725	82
							Percent						
Total.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.8	20.4	78.8	20.7	62.8	11.4	5.1	53.8	45.3	0.9
Truancy.....	100.0	67.5	32.5	0.7	22.5	76.7	11.0	71.9	11.7	5.4	63.7	36.1	0.2
Runaway.....	100.0	47.6	52.4	1.7	28.3	70.0	34.3	51.0	9.7	5.0	47.5	51.0	1.5
Curfew.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.4	17.1	82.5	19.2	63.6	11.8	5.3	40.3	59.5	0.3
Incorrigible.....	100.0	49.5	50.5	2.5	30.3	67.2	45.7	38.6	10.8	5.0	66.9	30.6	2.6
Other status offenses....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	13.5	86.2	18.6	65.7	11.7	4.0	75.7	21.9	2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	149,563	107,653	41,910	2,032	36,632	110,899	34,349	81,469	24,899
Referred to probation.....	118,058	86,118	31,940	1,481	28,575	88,002	27,131	63,642	20,336
Counseled and released.....	29,590	20,175	9,415	532	7,583	21,475	6,925	16,919	3,929
Turned over.....	1,915	1,360	555	19	474	1,422	293	908	634
				Number			Percent		
Total.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	1.4	24.5	74.1	23.0	54.5	16.6
Referred to probation.....	100.0	72.9	27.1	1.3	24.2	74.5	23.0	53.9	17.2
Counseled and released.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	1.8	25.6	72.6	23.4	57.2	13.3
Turned over.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	1.0	24.8	74.3	15.3	47.4	33.1
									4.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2011

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic		
		Number						Other			
Referral source.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114	25,168	8,997
Law enforcement.....	130,468	99,240	31,228	1,222	25,215	92,024	12,007	30,286	71,142	21,543	7,497
School.....	2,604	1,686	918	48	577	1,748	231	522	1,318	479	285
Other public agency/individual.....	8,426	6,775	1,651	8	926	6,084	1,408	1,824	3,971	2,086	545
Parent/guardian.....	150	96	54	10	60	79	1	27	97	17	9
Private agency/individual.....	73	54	19	0	7	55	11	15	36	11	11
Transfer - other county/state.....	2,597	1,891	706	4	258	1,929	406	599	1,042	704	252
Other.....	3,932	2,808	1,124	15	563	2,900	454	1,698	1,508	328	398
Referral type.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114	25,168	8,997
New.....	99,364	72,008	27,356	1,192	21,740	68,285	8,147	25,380	51,311	15,935	6,738
Subsequent.....	48,886	40,542	8,344	115	5,866	36,534	6,371	9,591	27,803	9,233	2,259
Referral offense level ¹	195,269	151,145	44,124	1,537	34,736	139,728	19,268	47,500	103,412	32,353	12,004
Felony.....	64,213	54,274	9,939	491	10,961	46,126	6,635	12,635	34,287	13,365	3,926
Misdemeanor.....	106,697	78,393	28,304	913	20,294	76,168	9,322	28,747	56,031	15,328	6,591
Status.....	24,359	18,478	5,881	133	3,481	17,434	3,311	6,118	13,094	3,660	1,487
					Percent						
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	88.0	88.2	87.5	93.5	91.3	87.8	82.7	86.6	89.9	85.6	83.3
School.....	1.8	1.5	2.6	3.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.2
Other public agency/individual.....	5.7	6.0	4.6	0.6	3.4	5.8	9.7	5.2	5.0	8.3	6.1
Parent/guardian.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.8
Other.....	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.1	4.9	1.9	1.3	4.4
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	67.0	64.0	76.6	91.2	78.8	65.1	56.1	72.6	64.9	63.3	74.9
Subsequent.....	33.0	36.0	23.4	8.8	21.2	34.9	43.9	27.4	35.1	36.7	25.1
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	32.9	35.9	22.5	31.9	31.6	33.0	34.4	26.6	33.2	41.3	32.7
Misdemeanor.....	54.6	51.9	64.1	59.4	58.4	54.5	48.4	60.5	54.2	47.4	54.9
Status.....	12.5	12.2	13.3	8.7	10.0	12.5	17.2	12.9	12.7	11.3	12.4

¹ As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2011
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	195,269	151,145	44,124	1,537	34,736	139,728	19,268	47,500	103,412	32,353	12,004
Felony.....	64,213	54,274	9,939	491	10,961	46,126	6,635	12,635	34,287	13,365	3,926
Violent offenses.....	15,159	12,711	2,448	128	2,549	11,040	1,442	2,295	7,637	4,424	803
Property offenses.....	24,087	19,486	4,601	174	4,056	17,437	2,420	5,129	11,661	5,781	1,516
Drug offenses.....	6,578	5,556	1,022	2	661	5,027	888	1,691	3,721	652	514
Other offenses.....	18,389	16,521	1,868	187	3,695	12,622	1,885	3,520	11,268	2,508	1,093
Misdemeanor.....	106,697	78,393	28,304	913	20,294	76,168	9,322	28,747	56,031	15,328	6,591
Assault and battery.....	25,716	18,022	7,694	339	6,126	17,535	1,716	5,619	13,613	5,045	1,439
Theft.....	17,137	9,661	7,476	158	3,439	12,262	1,278	4,894	7,545	3,266	1,432
Drug and alcohol.....	17,210	13,242	3,968	73	2,574	12,519	2,044	6,382	8,536	1,152	1,140
Malicious mischief.....	18,525	15,147	3,378	210	4,266	12,783	1,266	3,903	11,346	2,403	873
All other.....	28,109	22,321	5,788	133	3,889	21,069	3,018	7,949	14,991	3,462	1,707
Status offenses.....	24,359	18,478	5,881	133	3,481	17,434	3,311	6,118	13,094	3,660	1,487
Truancy.....	2,878	1,756	1,122	37	474	2,130	237	665	1,396	440	377
Runaway.....	1,756	807	949	27	434	1,261	34	610	893	125	128
Curfew.....	1,252	870	382	17	297	897	41	322	784	106	40
Incorrigible.....	1,032	601	431	46	485	492	9	280	597	103	52
Other status offenses.....	17,441	14,444	2,997	6	1,791	12,654	2,990	4,241	9,424	2,886	890
Total.....			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....		23.6	24.6	26.1	23.3	23.9	21.7	18.2	22.3	33.1	20.5
Property offenses.....		37.5	35.9	46.3	35.4	37.0	37.8	36.5	40.6	34.0	43.3
Drug offenses.....		10.2	10.2	10.3	0.4	6.0	10.9	13.4	13.4	10.9	4.9
Other offenses.....		28.6	30.4	18.8	38.1	33.7	27.4	28.4	27.9	32.9	18.8
Misdemeanor.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....		24.1	23.0	27.2	37.1	30.2	23.0	18.4	19.5	24.3	32.9
Theft.....		16.1	12.3	26.4	17.3	16.9	16.1	13.7	17.0	13.5	21.3
Drug and alcohol.....		16.1	16.9	14.0	8.0	12.7	16.4	21.9	22.2	15.2	7.5
Malicious mischief.....		17.4	19.3	11.9	23.0	21.0	16.8	13.6	20.2	15.7	13.2
All other.....		26.3	28.5	20.4	14.6	19.2	27.7	32.4	27.7	26.8	22.6
Status offenses.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....		11.8	9.5	19.1	27.8	13.6	12.2	7.2	10.9	10.7	12.0
Runaway.....		7.2	4.4	16.1	20.3	12.5	7.2	1.0	10.0	6.8	3.4
Curfew.....		5.1	4.7	6.5	12.8	8.5	5.1	1.2	5.3	6.0	2.9
Incorrigible.....		4.2	3.3	7.3	34.6	13.9	2.8	0.3	4.6	4.6	2.8
Other status offenses.....		71.6	78.2	51.0	4.5	51.5	72.6	90.3	69.3	72.0	59.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	64,213	54,274	9,939	491	10,961	46,126	6,635	12,635	34,287	13,365
Violent offenses.....	15,159	12,711	2,448	128	2,549	11,040	1,442	2,295	7,637	4,424
Homicide.....	421	392	29	0	32	333	56	22	268	109
Forcible rape.....	338	333	5	2	39	227	70	68	149	94
Robbery.....	5,561	4,891	670	20	786	4,196	559	445	2,547	2,343
Assault.....	8,732	7,003	1,729	106	1,680	6,198	748	1,752	4,602	1,859
Kidnapping.....	107	92	15	0	12	86	9	8	71	19
Property offenses.....	24,087	19,486	4,601	174	4,056	17,437	2,420	5,129	11,661	5,781
Burglary.....	13,747	11,045	2,702	116	2,447	9,822	1,362	2,915	6,496	3,466
Theft.....	6,837	5,542	1,295	22	1,035	5,077	703	1,439	3,323	1,664
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,648	2,211	437	2	305	2,076	265	468	1,511	511
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	261	170	91	0	23	175	63	96	91	55
Arson.....	594	518	76	34	246	287	27	211	240	85
Drug offenses.....	6,578	5,556	1,022	2	661	5,027	888	1,691	3,721	652
Narcotics.....	1,520	1,251	269	0	129	1,173	218	464	775	205
Marijuana.....	2,504	2,275	229	2	336	1,863	303	630	1,359	295
Dangerous drugs.....	2,520	2,000	520	0	193	1,963	364	584	1,568	150
Other drug violations.....	34	30	4	0	3	28	3	13	19	2
All other.....	18,389	16,521	1,868	187	3,695	12,622	1,885	3,520	11,268	2,508
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	11	9	2	0	0	7	4	8	1	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,523	1,460	63	31	539	686	267	469	720	238
Other sex.....	1,204	1,066	138	14	350	677	163	345	552	227
W/weapons.....	5,923	5,514	409	39	1,086	4,274	524	736	3,844	999
Driving under the influence.....	277	206	71	0	1	197	79	122	130	6
Hit-and-run.....	67	56	11	0	4	51	12	21	30	8
Escape.....	39	29	10	0	2	34	3	8	23	5
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	9,345	8,181	1,164	103	1,713	6,696	833	1,811	5,968	1,024

(continued)

Table 10 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.8	17.1	71.8	10.3	19.7	53.4	20.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.8	16.8	72.8	9.5	15.1	50.4	29.2
Homicide.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	0.0	7.6	79.1	13.3	5.2	63.7	25.9
Forcible rape.....	100.0	98.5	1.5	0.6	11.5	67.2	20.7	20.1	44.1	27.8
Robbery.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.4	14.1	75.5	10.1	8.0	45.8	42.1
Assault.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	1.2	19.2	71.0	8.6	20.1	52.7	21.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.0	11.2	80.4	8.4	7.5	66.4	17.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.7	16.8	72.4	10.0	21.3	48.4	24.0
Burglary.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.8	17.8	71.4	9.9	21.2	47.3	25.2
Theft.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.3	15.1	74.3	10.3	21.0	48.6	24.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.1	11.5	78.4	10.0	17.7	57.1	19.3
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	65.1	34.9	0.0	8.8	67.0	24.1	36.8	34.9	21.1
Arson.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	5.7	41.4	48.3	4.5	35.5	40.4	14.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.5	15.5	0.0	10.0	76.4	13.5	25.7	56.6	9.9
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.0	8.5	77.2	14.3	30.5	51.0	13.5
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.1	13.4	74.4	12.1	25.2	54.3	11.8
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	7.7	77.9	14.4	23.2	62.2	6.0
Other drug violations.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.0	8.8	82.4	8.8	38.2	55.9	5.9
All other.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	1.0	20.1	68.6	10.3	19.1	61.3	13.6
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4	72.7	9.1	9.1
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	2.0	35.4	45.0	17.5	30.8	47.3	15.6
Other sex.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	1.2	29.1	56.2	13.5	28.7	45.8	18.9
Weapons.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	0.7	18.3	72.2	8.8	12.4	64.9	16.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	0.4	71.1	28.5	44.0	46.9	2.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.0	6.0	76.1	17.9	31.3	44.8	11.9
Escape.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.0	5.1	87.2	7.7	20.5	59.0	12.8
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	1.1	18.3	71.7	8.9	19.4	63.9	11.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 11
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
		Number								
Total.....	106,697	78,393	28,304	913	20,294	76,168	9,322	28,747	56,031	15,328
Assault and battery.....	25,716	18,022	7,694	339	6,126	17,535	1,716	5,619	13,613	5,045
Theft.....	17,137	9,661	7,476	158	3,439	12,262	1,278	4,894	7,545	3,266
Petty theft.....	15,666	8,440	7,226	147	3,206	11,176	1,137	4,525	6,825	2,965
Other theft.....	1,471	1,221	250	11	233	1,086	141	369	720	301
Drug and alcohol.....	17,210	13,242	3,968	73	2,574	12,519	2,044	6,382	8,536	1,152
Marijuana.....	7,896	6,563	1,333	59	1,746	5,523	568	2,641	3,966	748
Other drugs.....	3,383	2,456	927	7	375	2,588	413	1,231	1,799	164
Drunk.....	1,663	1,195	468	3	178	1,309	173	599	884	73
Liquor laws.....	2,948	2,064	884	4	267	2,274	403	1,265	1,350	120
Driving under the influence.....	1,320	964	356	0	8	825	487	646	537	47
Malicious mischief.....	18,525	15,147	3,378	210	4,266	12,783	1,266	3,903	11,346	2,403
Disorderly conduct.....	355	330	25	0	54	279	22	105	159	72
Disturbing the peace.....	5,085	3,327	1,758	28	1,380	3,400	277	911	3,011	913
Vandalism.....	10,449	9,356	1,093	153	2,264	7,262	770	2,121	6,860	1,009
Malicious mischief.....	253	238	15	3	29	189	32	89	129	25
Trespassing.....	2,383	1,896	487	26	539	1,653	165	677	1,187	384
All other offenses.....	28,109	22,321	5,788	133	3,889	21,069	3,018	7,949	14,991	3,462
Manslaughter - misd.....	12	9	3	0	0	5	7	6	4	2
Burglary.....	964	650	314	8	166	693	97	373	387	138
Checks/access cards.....	129	76	53	0	16	99	14	47	52	23
Indecent exposure.....	91	90	1	0	29	53	9	38	34	16
Annoying children.....	405	285	120	1	73	294	37	126	209	51
Obscene matter.....	93	67	26	1	26	61	5	46	30	12
Lewd conduct.....	153	119	34	0	20	118	15	34	81	28
Prostitution.....	426	13	413	0	32	341	53	41	43	325
Contributing delinquency minor.....	231	184	47	0	35	175	21	94	84	18
Joy riding.....	194	152	42	0	30	143	21	25	162	1
Glue sniffing.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	6
Weapons.....	2,304	2,089	215	20	520	1,575	189	529	1,308	331
Hit-and-run.....	544	416	128	0	32	394	118	163	268	54
Selected traffic.....	294	262	32	0	11	212	71	127	92	14
Joy riding.....	158	111	47	1	17	117	23	47	61	38
Gambling.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	2
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	5,171	3,954	1,217	37	847	3,864	423	1,536	2,904	481
FTA-non traffic.....	210	174	36	0	25	180	5	44	76	73
Other misdemeanors.....	16,724	13,665	3,059	65	2,010	12,742	1,907	4,672	9,196	1,854

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.9	19.0	71.4	8.7	26.9	52.5	14.4	6.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	1.3	23.8	68.2	6.7	21.9	52.9	19.6	5.6
Theft.....	100.0	56.4	43.6	0.9	20.1	71.6	7.5	28.6	44.0	19.1	8.4
Petty theft.....	100.0	53.9	46.1	0.9	20.5	71.3	7.3	28.9	43.6	18.9	8.6
Other theft.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.7	15.8	73.8	9.6	25.1	48.9	20.5	5.5
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.4	15.0	72.7	11.9	37.1	49.6	6.7	6.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	83.1	16.9	0.7	22.1	69.9	7.2	33.4	50.2	9.5	6.9
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.6	27.4	0.2	11.1	76.5	12.2	36.4	53.2	4.8	5.6
Drunk.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.2	10.7	78.7	10.4	36.0	53.2	4.4	6.4
Liquor laws.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.1	9.1	77.1	13.7	42.9	45.8	4.1	7.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.0	0.6	62.5	36.9	48.9	40.7	3.6	6.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	1.1	23.0	69.0	6.8	21.1	61.2	13.0	4.7
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	15.2	78.6	6.2	29.6	44.8	20.3	5.4
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	65.4	34.6	0.6	27.1	66.9	5.4	17.9	59.2	18.0	4.9
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	1.5	21.7	69.5	7.4	20.3	65.7	9.7	4.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	1.2	11.5	74.7	12.6	35.2	51.0	9.9	4.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	1.1	22.6	69.4	6.9	28.4	49.8	16.1	5.7
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.5	13.8	75.0	10.7	28.3	53.3	12.3	6.1
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	58.3	50.0	33.3	16.7	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	67.4	32.6	0.8	17.2	71.9	10.1	38.7	40.1	14.3	6.8
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	58.9	41.1	0.0	12.4	76.7	10.9	36.4	40.3	17.8	5.4
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	31.9	58.2	9.9	41.8	37.4	17.6	3.3
Annoying children.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.2	18.0	72.6	9.1	31.1	51.6	12.6	4.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	1.1	28.0	65.6	5.4	49.5	32.3	12.9	5.4
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	13.1	77.1	9.8	22.2	52.9	18.3	6.5
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.1	96.9	0.0	7.5	80.0	12.4	9.6	10.1	76.3	4.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	15.2	75.8	9.1	40.7	36.4	7.8	15.2
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	15.5	73.7	10.8	12.9	83.5	0.5	3.1
Weapons.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	0.9	22.6	68.4	8.2	23.0	56.8	14.4	5.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.0	5.9	72.4	21.7	30.0	49.3	9.9	10.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	3.7	72.1	24.1	43.2	31.3	4.8	20.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.6	10.8	74.1	14.6	29.7	38.6	24.1	7.6
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	40.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.7	16.4	74.7	8.2	29.7	56.2	9.3	4.8
FTA non traffic.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	11.9	85.7	2.4	21.0	36.2	34.8	8.1
Other misdemeanors	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.4	12.0	76.2	11.4	27.9	55.0	11.1	6.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2011
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	24,359	18,478	5,881	133	3,481	17,434	3,311	6,118	13,094	3,660
Truancy	2,878	1,756	1,122	37	474	2,130	237	665	1,396	440
Runaway	1,756	807	949	27	434	1,261	34	610	893	125
Curfew	1,252	870	382	17	297	897	41	322	784	106
Incorrigible	1,032	601	431	46	485	492	9	280	597	103
Other status offenses.....	17,441	14,444	2,997	6	1,791	12,654	2,990	4,241	9,424	2,886
Total.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.5	14.3	71.6	13.6	25.1	53.8	15.0
Truancy	100.0	61.0	39.0	1.3	16.5	74.0	8.2	23.1	48.5	15.3
Runaway	100.0	46.0	54.0	1.5	24.7	71.8	1.9	34.7	50.9	7.1
Curfew	100.0	69.5	30.5	1.4	23.7	71.6	3.3	25.7	62.6	8.5
Incorrigible	100.0	58.2	41.8	4.5	47.0	47.7	0.9	27.1	57.8	10.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	10.3	72.6	17.1	24.3	54.0	16.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 13
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
				Under 12		12-14		15-17		18-24	
		Male	Female	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	White	Hispanic
Total detentions.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114	25,168	8,997
Unknown.....	10,695	7,683	3,012	101	1,844	7,418	1,332	2,385	4,489	2,953	868
Total known.....	137,555	104,867	32,688	1,206	25,762	97,401	13,186	32,586	74,625	22,215	8,129
Not detained.....	103,363	76,506	26,857	1,117	20,803	71,610	9,833	26,291	55,905	14,691	6,476
Detained.....	34,192	28,361	5,831	89	4,959	25,791	3,353	6,295	18,720	7,524	1,653
Secure facility.....	34,192	28,361	5,831	89	4,959	25,791	3,353	6,295	18,720	7,524	1,653
Nonsecure facility.....	32,044	26,782	5,262	75	4,505	24,260	3,204	5,748	17,567	7,167	1,562
Home supervision.....	1,145	792	353	9	260	769	107	323	586	195	41
Total dispositions.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114	25,168	8,997
Petitions filed.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258	4,052
Closed at intake.....	55,949	39,794	16,155	859	12,587	38,126	4,377	13,953	29,904	8,403	3,689
Informal probation.....	3,699	2,589	1,110	78	1,177	2,367	77	1,054	2,104	319	222
Diversion.....	10,070	6,366	3,704	163	2,700	6,770	437	2,997	4,766	1,637	670
Transferred.....	1,673	969	704	13	305	1,293	62	707	518	288	160
Traffic court.....	2,523	1,838	685	19	244	2,037	223	1,173	1,120	73	157
Deported.....	11	10	1	0	1	10	0	1	9	1	0
Direct file in adult court.....	686	650	36	0	12	633	41	60	390	189	47
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	75.1	73.0	82.2	92.6	80.8	73.5	74.6	80.7	74.9	66.1	79.7
Detained.....	24.9	27.0	17.8	7.4	19.2	26.5	25.4	19.3	25.1	33.9	20.3
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	93.7	94.4	90.2	84.3	90.8	94.1	95.6	91.3	93.8	95.3	94.5
Nonsecure facility.....	3.3	2.8	6.1	10.1	5.2	3.0	3.2	5.1	3.1	2.6	2.5
Home supervision.....	2.9	2.8	3.7	5.6	3.9	3.0	1.3	3.6	3.0	2.2	3.0
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	49.7	53.6	37.3	13.4	38.3	51.1	64.1	43.0	50.9	56.7	45.0
Closed at intake.....	37.7	35.4	45.3	65.7	45.6	36.4	30.1	39.9	37.8	33.4	41.0
Informal probation.....	2.5	2.3	3.1	6.0	4.3	2.3	0.5	3.0	2.7	1.3	2.5
Diversion.....	6.8	5.7	10.4	12.5	9.8	6.5	3.0	8.6	6.0	6.5	7.4
Transferred.....	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.8
Traffic court.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	3.4	1.4	0.3	1.7
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2011
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114	25,168
Unknown.....	10,695	7,683	3,012	101	1,844	7,418	1,332	2,385	4,489	2,953
Total Known.....	137,555	104,867	32,688	1,206	25,762	97,401	13,186	32,586	74,625	22,215
Not detained.....	103,363	76,506	26,857	1,117	20,803	71,610	9,833	26,291	55,905	14,691
Detained.....	34,192	28,361	5,831	89	4,959	25,791	3,353	6,295	18,720	7,524
Detained.....	34,192	28,361	5,831	89	4,959	25,791	3,353	6,295	18,720	7,524
Secure facility.....	32,044	26,782	5,262	75	4,505	24,260	3,204	5,748	17,567	7,167
Nonsecure facility.....	1,145	792	353	9	260	769	107	323	586	195
Home supervision.....	1,003	787	216	5	194	762	42	224	567	162
Total.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.9	18.6	70.7	9.8	23.6	53.4	17.0
Unknown.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	0.9	17.2	69.4	12.5	22.3	42.0	27.6
Total Known.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.9	18.7	70.8	9.6	23.7	54.3	16.1
Not detained.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.1	20.1	69.3	9.5	25.4	54.1	14.2
Detained.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.3	14.5	75.4	9.8	18.4	54.7	22.0
Detained.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.3	14.5	75.4	9.8	18.4	54.7	22.0
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.2	14.1	75.7	10.0	17.9	54.8	22.4
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.8	22.7	67.2	9.3	28.2	51.2	17.0
Home supervision.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.5	19.3	76.0	4.2	22.3	56.5	16.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Number			White	Hispanic	Black
				Under 12	12-14	15-17			
Total.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	1,307	27,606	104,819	14,518	34,971	79,114
Petitions filed.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303
Closed at intake.....	55,949	39,794	16,155	859	12,587	38,126	4,377	13,953	29,904
Informal probation.....	3,699	2,589	1,110	78	1,177	2,367	77	1,054	2,104
Diversion.....	10,070	6,366	3,704	163	2,700	6,770	437	2,997	4,766
Transferred.....	1,673	969	704	13	305	1,293	62	707	518
Traffic court.....	2,523	1,838	685	19	244	2,037	223	1,173	1,120
Deported.....	11	10	1	0	1	10	0	1	9
Direct file in adult court.....	686	650	36	0	12	633	41	60	390
							Percent		
Total.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.9	18.6	70.7	9.8	23.6	53.4
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.2	14.4	72.8	12.6	20.4	54.7
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	1.5	22.5	68.1	7.8	24.9	53.4
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	2.1	31.8	64.0	2.1	28.5	56.9
Diversion.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	1.6	26.8	67.2	4.3	29.8	47.3
Transferred.....	100.0	57.9	42.1	0.8	18.2	77.3	3.7	42.3	31.0
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.8	9.7	80.7	8.8	46.5	44.4
Deported.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	9.1	81.8
Direct file in adult court.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	1.7	92.3	6.0	8.7	56.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT, 2011
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic		
Total.....	148,250	112,550	35,700	16,504	27,709	35,558	41,552	26,927	34,971	79,114	25,168	8,997
Direct File - Adult Court.....	686	650	36	12	62	177	394	41	60	390	189	47
All other dispositions.....	147,564	111,900	35,664	16,492	27,647	35,381	41,158	26,886	34,911	78,724	24,979	8,950
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct File - Adult Court.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
All other dispositions.....	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.5
Total Direct File - Adult Court	100.0	94.8	5.2	1.7	9.0	25.8	57.4	6.0	8.7	56.9	27.6	6.9

Table 17
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/Ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	686	650	36	12	62	177	394	41	60	390	189
Felony offenses.....	675	639	36	12	60	174	389	40	57	384	189
Homicide.....	161	153	8	4	19	43	86	9	7	90	52
Forcible rape.....	18	18	0	0	1	5	8	4	3	8	6
Robbery.....	241	229	12	4	17	66	145	9	20	117	92
Assault.....	168	157	11	3	15	40	102	8	19	116	27
Kidnapping.....	17	14	3	0	3	6	6	2	1	12	3
Burglary.....	14	13	1	1	0	2	9	2	1	9	3
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Arson.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Narcotics.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0
Dangerous drugs.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	7	7	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	6	0
Other sex.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Weapons.....	10	10	0	0	0	2	7	1	0	3	5
Other felonies.....	26	25	1	0	5	3	18	0	2	16	0
All other offenses.....	11	11	0	0	2	3	5	1	3	6	0

(continued)

Table 17 - continued
DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	1.7	9.0	25.8	57.4	6.0	8.7	56.9	27.6	6.9
Felony offenses.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	1.8	8.9	25.8	57.6	5.9	8.4	56.9	28.0	6.7
Homicide.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	2.5	11.8	26.7	53.4	5.6	4.3	55.9	32.3	7.5
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	27.8	44.4	22.2	16.7	44.4	33.3	5.6
Robbery.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	1.7	7.1	27.4	60.2	3.7	8.3	48.5	38.2	5.0
Assault.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	1.8	8.9	23.8	60.7	4.8	11.3	69.0	16.1	3.6
Kidnapping.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	17.6	35.3	35.3	11.8	5.9	70.6	17.6	5.9
Burglary.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	14.3	64.3	14.3	7.1	64.3	21.4	7.1	
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	28.6	28.6	14.3	85.7	0.0	0.0	
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	70.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	50.0	20.0	
Other felonies.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	0.0	19.2	11.5	69.2	0.0	7.7	61.5	0.0	30.8
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	27.3	45.5	9.1	27.3	54.5	0.0	18.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2011

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Petition type.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258	4,052
New.....	37,309	29,590	7,719	148	6,719	26,351	4,091	8,550	19,285	6,993	2,481
Subsequent.....	36,330	30,744	5,586	27	3,861	27,232	5,210	6,476	21,018	7,265	1,571
Petition offense level ¹	108,086	89,115	18,971	242	15,436	79,482	12,926	23,676	58,075	20,043	6,292
Felony.....	40,401	46,973	6,572	135	7,157	34,394	5,287	8,884	25,002	10,262	2,825
Misdemeanor.....	44,756	35,322	9,434	106	6,582	33,162	4,906	10,729	24,328	7,084	2,615
Status.....	16,357	13,392	2,965	1	1,697	11,926	2,733	4,063	8,745	2,697	852
							Percent				
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	50.7	49.0	58.0	84.6	63.5	49.2	44.0	56.9	47.9	49.0	61.2
Subsequent.....	49.3	51.0	42.0	15.4	36.5	50.8	56.0	43.1	52.1	51.0	38.8
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	43.5	45.3	34.6	55.8	46.4	43.3	40.9	37.5	43.1	51.2	44.9
Misdemeanor.....	41.4	39.6	49.7	43.8	42.6	41.7	38.0	45.3	41.9	35.3	41.6
Status.....	15.1	15.0	15.6	0.4	11.0	15.0	21.1	17.2	15.1	13.5	13.5

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19

JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2011
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	108,086	89,115	18,971	242	15,436	79,482	12,926	23,676	58,075	20,043	6,292
Felony.....	46,973	40,401	6,572	135	7,157	34,394	5,287	8,884	25,002	10,262	2,825
Violent offenses.....	11,423	9,610	1,813	53	1,849	8,360	1,161	1,642	5,741	3,454	586
Property offenses.....	18,292	15,222	3,070	44	2,743	13,505	2,000	3,749	8,828	4,610	1,105
Drug offenses.....	4,859	4,143	716	0	370	3,762	727	1,228	2,756	484	391
Other offenses.....	12,399	11,426	973	38	2,195	8,767	1,399	2,265	7,677	1,714	743
Misdemeanor.....	44,756	35,322	9,434	106	6,582	33,162	4,906	10,729	24,328	7,084	2,615
Assault and battery.....	13,177	9,801	3,376	51	2,465	9,590	1,071	2,598	7,145	2,691	743
Theft.....	5,485	4,008	1,477	14	766	4,158	547	1,509	2,482	1,126	368
Drug and alcohol.....	6,004	4,673	1,331	1	469	4,483	1,051	2,223	2,979	383	419
Malicious mischief.....	8,031	7,052	979	25	1,368	5,901	737	1,623	5,003	1,045	360
All other.....	12,059	9,788	2,271	15	1,514	9,030	1,500	2,776	6,719	1,839	725
Status offenses.....	16,357	13,392	2,965	1	1,697	11,926	2,733	4,063	8,745	2,697	852
Truancy.....	408	211	197	0	81	312	15	108	232	25	43
Runaway.....	45	20	25	0	7	38	0	13	18	8	6
Curfew.....	23	20	3	0	3	17	3	9	14	0	0
Incorrigible.....	29	17	12	0	6	22	1	15	12	1	1
Other status offenses....	15,852	13,124	2,728	1	1,600	11,537	2,714	3,918	8,469	2,663	802
Total.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Felony.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Violent offenses.....	24,3	23,8	27,6	39,3	25,8	24,3	22,0	18,5	23,0	33,7	20,7
Property offenses.....	38,9	37,7	46,7	32,6	38,3	39,3	37,8	42,2	35,3	44,9	39,1
Drug offenses.....	10,3	10,3	10,9	0,0	5,2	10,9	13,8	13,8	11,0	4,7	13,8
Other offenses.....	26,4	28,3	14,8	28,1	30,7	25,5	26,5	25,5	30,7	16,7	26,3
Misdemeanor.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Assault and battery.....	29,4	27,7	35,8	48,1	37,5	28,9	21,8	24,2	29,4	38,0	28,4
Theft.....	12,3	11,3	15,7	13,2	11,6	12,5	11,1	14,1	10,2	15,9	14,1
Drug and alcohol.....	13,4	13,2	14,1	0,9	7,1	13,5	21,4	20,7	12,2	5,4	16,0
Malicious mischief.....	17,9	20,0	10,4	23,6	20,8	17,8	15,0	15,1	20,6	14,8	13,8
All other.....	26,9	27,7	24,1	14,2	23,0	27,2	30,6	25,9	27,6	26,0	27,7
Status offenses.....	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Truancy.....	2,5	1,6	6,6	0,0	4,8	2,6	0,5	2,7	2,7	0,9	5,0
Runaway.....	0,3	0,1	0,8	0,0	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,7
Curfew.....	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,0	0,0
Incorrigible.....	0,2	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,4	0,2	0,0	0,4	0,1	0,0	0,1
Other status offenses....	96,9	98,0	92,0	100,0	94,3	96,7	99,3	96,4	96,8	98,7	94,1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 20
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2011
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258
Unknown.....	12,139	10,013	2,126	31	1,653	8,577	1,878	2,574	5,165	3,547
Total known.....	61,500	50,321	11,179	144	8,927	45,006	7,423	12,452	35,138	10,711
Not represented.....	532	450	82	3	60	373	96	118	277	120
Represented.....	60,968	49,871	11,097	141	8,867	44,633	7,327	12,334	34,861	10,591
Represented.....	60,968	49,871	11,097	141	8,867	44,633	7,327	12,334	34,861	10,591
Private counsel.....	3,832	3,278	554	4	474	2,732	622	1,384	1,900	253
Court appointed counsel.....	15,600	13,300	2,300	38	2,157	11,726	1,679	2,330	8,913	3,790
Public defender.....	40,898	32,777	8,121	94	6,159	29,672	4,973	8,576	23,711	6,302
Other.....	638	516	122	5	77	503	53	44	337	246
Percent based on total known										
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1
Represented.....	99.1	99.1	99.3	97.9	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.2	98.9
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.3	6.6	5.0	2.8	5.3	6.1	8.5	11.2	5.5	2.4
Court appointed counsel.....	25.6	26.7	20.7	27.0	24.3	26.3	22.9	18.9	25.6	35.8
Public defender.....	67.1	65.7	73.2	66.7	69.5	66.5	67.9	69.5	68.0	59.5
Other.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.										

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258	4,052
Dismissed.....	10,868	8,753	2,115	61	1,526	6,717	2,564	2,432	5,421	2,322	693
Transferred.....	1,659	1,300	359	0	203	1,299	157	322	730	510	97
Remanded to adult court.....	226	215	11	0	2	147	77	19	143	60	4
Deported.....	10	7	3	0	0	10	0	0	8	0	2
Informal probation.....	4,866	3,474	1,392	49	1,194	3,214	409	1,525	2,378	671	292
Non-ward probation.....	4,522	3,324	1,198	13	891	3,123	495	1,188	2,242	800	292
Diversion.....	149	90	59	1	13	128	7	40	97	12	0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3,684	3,177	507	0	459	2,879	346	1,066	1,826	471	321
Wardship probation.....	47,655	39,994	7,661	51	6,292	36,066	5,246	8,434	27,458	9,412	2,351
Wardship probation.....	47,655	39,994	7,661	51	6,292	36,066	5,246	8,434	27,458	9,412	2,351
Own/relative's home.....	26,033	21,445	4,588	38	3,843	18,954	3,198	5,009	14,488	5,179	1,357
Secure county facility.....	15,152	13,235	1,917	7	1,396	11,951	1,798	2,369	9,548	2,517	718
Non-secure county facility.....	996	904	92	0	143	830	23	159	640	168	29
Other public facility.....	172	137	35	0	23	125	24	61	87	13	11
Other private facility.....	4,137	3,302	835	4	724	3,333	76	604	2,116	1,235	182
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	277	264	13	0	36	172	69	21	209	41	6
Other.....	888	707	181	2	127	701	58	211	370	259	48
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	14.8	14.5	15.9	34.9	14.4	12.5	27.6	16.2	13.5	16.3	17.1
Transferred.....	2.3	2.2	2.7	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.4
Remanded to adult court.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	6.6	5.8	10.5	28.0	11.3	6.0	4.4	10.1	5.9	4.7	7.2
Non-ward probation.....	6.1	5.5	9.0	7.4	8.4	5.8	5.3	7.9	5.6	5.6	7.2
Diversion.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	5.0	5.3	3.8	0.0	4.3	5.4	3.7	7.1	4.5	3.3	7.9
Wardship probation.....	64.7	66.3	57.6	29.1	59.5	67.3	56.4	56.1	68.1	66.0	58.0
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	54.6	53.6	59.9	74.5	61.1	52.6	61.0	59.4	52.8	55.0	57.7
Secure county facility.....	31.8	33.1	25.0	13.7	22.2	33.1	34.3	28.1	34.8	26.7	30.5
Non-secure county facility.....	2.1	2.3	1.2	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.4	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.2
Other public facility.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5
Other private facility.....	8.7	8.3	10.9	7.8	11.5	9.2	1.4	7.2	7.7	13.1	7.7
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
Other.....	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2011
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	46,973	40,401	6,572	135	7,157	34,394	5,287	8,884	25,002	10,262	2,825
Violent offenses.....	11,423	9,610	1,813	53	1,849	8,360	1,161	1,642	5,741	3,454	586
Homicide.....	178	164	14	0	20	115	43	10	124	35	9
Forcible rape.....	157	153	4	0	27	104	26	22	79	43	13
Robbery.....	4,510	3,960	550	16	634	3,374	486	343	2,075	1,907	185
Assault.....	6,522	5,282	1,240	37	1,162	4,723	600	1,260	3,426	1,459	377
Kidnapping.....	56	51	5	0	6	44	6	7	37	10	2
Property offenses.....	18,292	15,222	3,070	44	2,743	13,505	2,000	3,749	8,828	4,610	1,105
Burglary.....	10,361	8,618	1,743	31	1,670	7,545	1,115	2,055	4,958	2,738	610
Theft.....	5,166	4,305	861	5	665	3,908	588	1,077	2,418	1,367	304
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,146	1,808	338	0	231	1,696	219	388	1,221	406	131
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	195	124	71	0	9	130	56	76	62	41	16
Arson.....	424	367	57	8	168	226	22	153	169	58	44
Drug offenses.....	4,859	4,143	716	0	370	3,762	727	1,228	2,756	484	391
Narcotics.....	1,094	905	189	0	70	851	173	332	552	158	52
Marijuana.....	1,869	1,714	155	0	185	1,426	258	457	1,023	218	171
Dangerous drugs.....	1,875	1,506	369	0	112	1,470	293	431	1,170	106	168
Other drug offenses.....	21	18	3	0	3	15	3	8	11	2	0
All other offenses.....	12,399	11,426	973	38	2,195	8,767	1,399	2,265	7,677	1,714	743
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	11	9	2	0	0	7	4	8	1	1	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,070	1,051	19	6	387	512	165	345	483	176	66
Other sex.....	587	560	27	0	177	313	97	162	259	129	37
Weapons.....	4,221	3,984	237	5	604	3,176	436	458	2,758	740	265
Driving under the influence.....	215	161	54	0	0	147	68	97	97	6	15
Hit-and-run.....	49	40	9	0	0	40	9	18	18	7	6
Escape.....	29	21	8	0	2	25	2	6	16	4	3
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	6,217	5,600	617	27	1,025	4,547	618	1,171	4,045	651	350

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.3	15.2	73.2	11.3	18.9	53.2	21.8	6.0
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.5	16.2	73.2	10.2	14.4	50.3	30.2	5.1
Homicide.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.0	11.2	64.6	24.2	5.6	69.7	19.7	5.1
Forcible rape.....	100.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	17.2	66.2	16.6	14.0	50.3	27.4	8.3
Robbery.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.4	14.1	74.8	10.8	7.6	46.0	42.3	4.1
Assault.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.6	17.8	72.4	9.2	19.3	52.5	22.4	5.8
Kidnapping.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	10.7	78.6	10.7	12.5	66.1	17.9	3.6
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	15.0	73.8	10.9	20.5	48.3	25.2	6.0
Burglary.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.3	16.1	72.8	10.8	19.8	47.9	26.4	5.9
Theft.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.1	12.9	75.6	11.4	20.8	46.8	26.5	5.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	10.8	79.0	10.2	18.1	56.9	18.9	6.1
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	0.0	4.6	66.7	28.7	39.0	31.8	21.0	8.2
Arson.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	1.9	39.6	53.3	5.2	36.1	39.9	13.7	10.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.0	7.6	77.4	15.0	25.3	56.7	10.0	8.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	0.0	6.4	77.8	15.8	30.3	50.5	14.4	4.8
Marijuana.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	9.9	76.3	13.8	24.5	54.7	11.7	9.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.0	6.0	78.4	15.6	23.0	62.4	5.7	9.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	14.3	71.4	14.3	38.1	52.4	9.5	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	92.2	7.8	0.3	17.7	70.7	11.3	18.3	61.9	13.8	6.0
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4	72.7	9.1	9.1	9.1
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.6	36.2	47.9	15.4	32.2	45.1	16.4	6.2
Other sex.....	100.0	95.4	4.6	0.0	30.2	53.3	16.5	27.6	44.1	22.0	6.3
Weapons.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.1	14.3	75.2	10.3	10.9	65.3	17.5	6.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	0.0	0.0	68.4	31.6	45.1	45.1	2.8	7.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	0.0	81.6	18.4	36.7	36.7	14.3	12.2
Escape.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.0	6.9	86.2	6.9	20.7	55.2	13.8	10.3
Bookmaking.....	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	90.1	9.9	0.4	16.5	73.1	9.9	18.8	65.1	10.5	5.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 23

JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2011
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	44,756	35,322	9,434	106	6,582	33,162	4,906	10,729	24,328	7,084	2,615
Assault and battery.....	13,177	9,801	3,376	51	2,465	9,590	1,071	2,598	7,145	2,691	743
Theft.....	5,485	4,008	1,477	14	766	4,158	547	1,509	2,482	1,126	368
Petty theft.....	4,611	3,270	1,341	12	660	3,491	448	1,295	2,048	952	316
Other theft.....	874	738	136	2	106	667	99	214	434	174	52
Drug and alcohol.....	6,004	4,673	1,331	1	469	4,483	1,051	2,223	2,979	383	419
Marijuana.....	1,879	1,632	247	1	249	1,438	191	562	982	198	137
Other drugs.....	1,559	1,147	412	0	106	1,222	231	574	816	80	89
Drunk.....	571	429	142	0	56	448	67	186	306	27	52
Liquor laws.....	812	610	202	0	51	642	119	312	405	36	59
Driving under the influence.....	1,183	855	328	0	7	733	443	589	470	42	82
Malicious mischief.....	8,031	7,052	979	25	1,368	5,901	737	1,623	5,003	1,045	360
Disorderly conduct.....	118	113	5	0	15	95	8	34	42	38	4
Disturbing the peace.....	1,330	1,021	309	0	235	980	115	266	774	230	60
Vandalism.....	5,635	5,105	530	17	947	4,144	527	1,075	3,730	587	243
Malicious mischief.....	173	163	10	2	13	132	26	59	90	17	7
Trespassing.....	775	650	125	6	158	550	61	189	367	173	46
Other offenses.....	12,059	9,788	2,271	15	1,514	9,030	1,500	2,776	6,719	1,839	725
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	8	1	0	0	2	7	3	4	2	0
Burglary.....	614	427	187	0	89	463	62	251	238	87	38
Checks/access cards.....	79	45	34	0	6	62	11	29	36	13	1
Indecent exposure.....	49	48	1	0	15	30	4	17	19	12	1
Annoying children.....	136	125	11	0	26	96	14	54	56	20	6
Obscene matter.....	36	33	3	1	7	27	1	18	10	7	1
Lewd conduct.....	69	52	17	0	8	54	7	20	33	15	1
Prostitution.....	323	2	321	0	22	268	33	32	33	245	13
Contributing delinquency minor.....	128	106	22	0	19	95	14	40	49	11	28
Glue sniffing.....	88	69	19	0	9	71	8	7	79	0	2
Weapons.....	1,577	1,443	134	2	310	1,126	139	345	890	245	97
Hit-and-run.....	345	274	71	0	26	245	74	91	183	44	27
Selected traffic.....	116	104	12	0	4	75	37	44	40	5	27
Joy riding.....	122	84	38	0	9	93	20	40	46	26	10
Gambling.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,468	1148	320	5	180	1,139	144	343	909	156	60
FTA-non traffic.....	5	2	3	0	0	3	2	0	2	1	2
All other misdemeanors.....	6,893	5,817	1,076	7	784	5,180	922	1,442	4,092	948	411

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2011

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.2	14.7	74.1	11.0	24.0	54.4	15.8	5.8
Assault and battery.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	0.4	18.7	72.8	8.1	19.7	54.2	20.4	5.6
Theft.....	100.0	73.1	26.9	0.3	14.0	75.8	10.0	27.5	45.3	20.5	6.7
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.3	14.3	75.7	9.7	28.1	44.4	20.6	6.9
Other theft.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.2	12.1	76.3	11.3	24.5	49.7	19.9	5.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	7.8	74.7	17.5	37.0	49.6	6.4	7.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.1	13.3	76.5	10.2	29.9	52.3	10.5	7.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.0	6.8	78.4	14.8	36.8	52.3	5.1	5.7
Drunk.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	0.0	9.8	78.5	11.7	32.6	53.6	4.7	9.1
Liquor laws.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	0.0	6.3	79.1	14.7	38.4	49.9	4.4	7.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	0.0	0.6	62.0	37.4	49.8	39.7	3.6	6.9
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.3	17.0	73.5	9.2	20.2	62.3	13.0	4.5
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	12.7	80.5	6.8	28.8	35.6	32.2	3.4
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	17.7	73.7	8.6	20.0	58.2	17.3	4.5
Vandalism.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.3	16.8	73.5	9.4	19.1	66.2	10.4	4.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	94.2	5.8	1.2	7.5	76.3	15.0	34.1	52.0	9.8	4.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.8	20.4	71.0	7.9	24.4	47.4	22.3	5.9
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	12.6	74.9	12.4	23.0	55.7	15.3	6.0
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	22.2	77.8	33.3	44.4	22.2	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	14.5	75.4	10.1	40.9	38.8	14.2	6.2
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	57.0	43.0	0.0	7.6	78.5	13.9	36.7	45.6	16.5	1.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	30.6	61.2	8.2	34.7	38.8	24.5	2.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	19.1	70.6	10.3	39.7	41.2	14.7	4.4
Obscene matter.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	2.8	19.4	75.0	2.8	50.0	27.8	19.4	2.8
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	11.6	78.3	10.1	29.0	47.8	21.7	1.4
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	6.8	83.0	10.2	9.9	10.2	75.9	4.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	14.8	74.2	10.9	31.3	38.3	8.6	21.9
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	10.2	80.7	9.1	8.0	89.8	0.0	2.3
Weapons.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.1	19.7	71.4	8.8	21.9	56.4	15.5	6.2
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	7.5	71.0	21.4	26.4	53.0	12.8	7.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.0	3.4	64.7	31.9	37.9	34.5	4.3	23.3
Joy riding.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.0	7.4	76.2	16.4	32.8	37.7	21.3	8.2
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.3	12.3	77.6	9.8	23.4	61.9	10.6	4.1
FTA/non traffic.....	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.1	11.4	75.1	13.4	20.9	59.4	13.8	6.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2011
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number							Percent		
Total.....	16,357	13,392	2,965	1	1,697	11,926	2,733	4,063	8,745	2,697	852
Truancy.....	408	211	197	0	81	312	15	108	232	25	43
Runaway.....	45	20	25	0	7	38	0	13	18	8	6
Curfew.....	23	20	3	0	3	17	3	9	14	0	0
Incorrigible.....	29	17	12	0	6	22	1	15	12	1	1
Other status offenses.....	15,852	13,124	2,728	1	1,600	11,537	2,714	3,918	8,469	2,663	802

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2011
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
				Number							
Total.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258	4,052
Unknown.....	12,139	10,013	2,126	31	1,653	8,577	1,878	2,574	5,165	3,547	853
Total known.....	61,500	50,321	11,179	144	8,927	45,006	7,423	12,452	35,138	10,711	3,199
Not represented.....	532	450	82	3	60	373	96	118	277	120	17
Represented.....	60,968	49,871	11,097	141	8,867	44,633	7,327	12,334	34,861	10,591	3,182
Represented.....	60,968	49,871	11,097	141	8,867	44,633	7,327	12,334	34,861	10,591	3,182
Private counsel.....	3,832	3,278	554	4	474	2,732	622	1,384	1,900	253	295
Court appointed counsel.....	15,600	13,300	2,300	38	2,157	11,726	1,679	2,330	8,913	3,790	567
Public defender.....	40,898	32,777	8,121	94	6,159	29,672	4,973	8,576	23,711	6,302	2,309
Other.....	638	516	122	5	77	503	53	44	337	246	11
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.2	14.4	72.8	12.6	20.4	54.7	19.4	5.5
Unknown.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.3	13.6	70.7	15.5	21.2	42.5	29.2	7.0
Total known.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.2	14.5	73.2	12.1	20.2	57.1	17.4	5.2
Not represented.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.6	11.3	70.1	18.0	22.2	52.1	22.6	3.2
Represented.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.2	14.5	73.2	12.0	20.2	57.2	17.4	5.2
Represented.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.2	14.5	73.2	12.0	20.2	57.2	17.4	5.2
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.1	12.4	71.3	16.2	36.1	49.6	6.6	7.7
Court appointed counsel.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.2	13.8	75.2	10.8	14.9	57.1	24.3	3.6
Public defender.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.2	15.1	72.6	12.2	21.0	58.0	15.4	5.6
Other.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.8	12.1	78.8	8.3	6.9	52.8	38.6	1.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Number			White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				Under 12	12-14	15-17				
Total.....	73,639	60,334	13,305	175	10,580	53,583	9,301	15,026	40,303	14,258
Dismissed.....	10,868	8,753	2,115	61	1,526	6,717	2,564	2,432	5,421	2,322
Transferred.....	1,659	1,300	359	0	203	1,299	157	322	730	510
Remanded to adult court....	226	215	11	0	2	147	77	19	143	60
Deported.....	10	7	3	0	0	10	0	0	8	0
Informal probation.....	4,866	3,474	1,392	49	1,194	3,214	409	1,525	2,378	671
Non-ward probation.....	4,522	3,324	1,198	13	891	3,123	495	1,188	2,242	800
Wardship probation.....	47,655	39,994	7,661	51	6,292	36,066	5,246	8,434	27,458	9,412
Diversion.....	149	90	59	1	13	128	7	40	97	12
Deferred entry of judgment..	3,684	3,177	507	0	459	2,879	346	1,066	1,826	471
Total.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.2	14.4	72.8	12.6	20.4	54.7	19.4
Dismissed.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.6	14.0	61.8	23.6	22.4	49.9	21.4
Transferred.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	12.2	78.3	9.5	19.4	44.0	30.7
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	95.1	4.9	0.0	0.9	65.0	34.1	8.4	63.3	26.5
Deported.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.0	24.5	66.1	8.4	31.3	48.9	13.8
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.3	19.7	69.1	10.9	26.3	49.6	17.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.1	13.2	75.7	11.0	17.7	57.6	19.8
Diversion.....	100.0	60.4	39.6	0.7	8.7	85.9	4.7	26.8	65.1	8.1
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.0	12.5	78.1	9.4	28.9	49.6	12.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2011
Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic
Total.....	47,655	39,994	7,661	51	6,292	36,066	5,246	8,434	27,458
Own/relative's home.....	26,033	21,445	4,588	38	3,843	18,954	3,198	5,009	14,488
Non-secure county facility....	996	904	92	0	143	830	23	159	640
Secure county facility.....	15,152	13,235	1,917	7	1,396	11,951	1,798	2,369	9,548
Other public facility.....	172	137	35	0	23	125	24	61	87
Other private facility.....	4,137	3,302	835	4	724	3,333	76	604	2,116
Other.....	888	707	181	2	127	701	58	211	370
Division of Juvenile Justice....	277	264	13	0	36	172	69	21	209
Total.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.1	13.2	75.7	11.0	17.7	57.6
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.1	14.8	72.8	12.3	19.2	55.7
Non-secure county facility....	100.0	1328.8	192.5	0.0	14.4	83.3	2.3	16.0	64.3
Secure county facility.....	100.0	6.0	0.6	0.0	9.2	78.9	11.9	15.6	63.0
Other public facility.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	13.4	72.7	14.0	35.5	50.6
Other private facility.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.1	17.5	80.6	1.8	14.6	51.1
Other.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.2	14.3	78.9	6.5	23.8	41.7
Division of Juvenile Justice....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	13.0	62.1	24.9	7.6	75.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28
FITNESS HEARINGS, 2011
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....												
Total.....	304	283	21	12	11	49	143	89	39	182	74	9
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	77	67	10	10	6	20	29	12	19	39	14	5
Unfit.....	227	216	11	2	5	29	114	77	20	143	60	4
Total.....												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome												
Fit.....	25.3	23.7	47.6	83.3	54.5	40.8	20.3	13.5	48.7	21.4	18.9	55.6
Unfit.....	74.7	76.3	52.4	16.7	45.5	59.2	79.7	86.5	51.3	78.6	81.1	44.4

Table 29
JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	304	283	21	12	11	49	143	89	39	182	74
Felony offenses.....	260	242	18	7	6	42	125	80	30	152	70
Homicide.....	50	46	4	1	3	6	25	15	4	33	10
Forcible rape.....	6	6	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	2	4
Robbery.....	68	68	0	0	2	12	32	22	2	41	24
Assault.....	34	30	4	1	0	10	12	11	7	19	6
Kidnapping.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Burglary.....	43	41	2	0	0	5	22	16	5	25	13
Theft.....	9	7	2	1	0	2	5	1	2	6	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	5	4	1	0	0	1	4	0	1	2	1
Arson.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Narcotics.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	7	6	1	2	0	0	4	1	1	3	0
Dangerous drugs.....	6	3	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	6	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	8	8	0	0	0	1	1	6	3	4	0
Other sex.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Weapons.....	9	9	0	0	0	1	2	5	1	0	6
Other felonies.....	8	7	1	1	0	2	3	2	3	4	1
Misdemeanor offenses.....	36	35	1	4	2	6	16	8	5	26	4
Assault and battery.....	15	15	0	2	1	3	6	3	3	10	2
Marijuana.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	3	0
Vandalism.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	3	1
Driving under the influence.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Weapons.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	10	10	0	1	1	4	3	0	8	1	1
Status offenses.....	8	6	2	1	3	1	4	1	4	0	0

(continued)

Table 29 - continued
JUVENILE FITNESS HEARINGS OFFENSES, 2011
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	3.9	3.6	16.1	47.0	29.3	12.8	59.9	24.3
Felony offenses.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	2.7	2.3	16.2	48.1	30.8	11.5	58.5	26.9
Homicide.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	2.0	6.0	12.0	50.0	30.0	8.0	66.0	20.0
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	66.7
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	17.6	47.1	32.4	2.9	60.3	35.3
Assault.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	2.9	0.0	29.4	35.3	32.4	20.6	55.9	17.6
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	11.6	51.2	37.2	11.6	58.1	30.2
Theft.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	11.1	0.0	22.2	55.6	11.1	22.2	66.7	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	20.0
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	57.1	14.3	14.3	42.9	42.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	75.0	37.5	50.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.2	55.6	11.1	0.0	66.7	33.3
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	25.0	37.5	25.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	12.5
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	97.2	2.8	11.1	5.6	16.7	44.4	22.2	13.9	72.2	11.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	13.3	6.7	20.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	66.7	13.3
Marijuana.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	40.0	30.0	0.0	80.0	10.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	12.5	37.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	50.0	50.0	0.0

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	548	512	36	19	55	156	318	48	304	156	40
Dismissed.....	78	70	8	4	10	23	41	9	30	25	14
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Acquited.....	6	6	0	0	1	2	3	1	3	1	1
Convicted.....	461	434	27	15	44	130	272	38	268	130	25
Convicted.....	461	434	27	15	44	130	272	38	268	129	25
Prison/youth authority.....	294	286	8	13	35	88	158	22	170	79	22
Probation.....	10	9	1	0	0	3	7	1	7	0	0
Probation/jail.....	140	122	18	1	8	34	97	15	76	48	2
Jail.....	8	8	0	0	1	1	6	0	6	2	1
Fine.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Other.....	7	7	0	1	0	3	3	0	7	0	0
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	14.2	13.7	22.2	21.1	18.2	14.7	12.9	18.8	9.9	16.0	35.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Acquited.....	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	2.5
Convicted.....	84.1	84.8	75.0	78.9	80.0	83.3	85.5	79.2	88.2	83.3	62.5
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/youth authority.....	63.8	65.9	29.6	86.7	79.5	67.7	58.1	57.9	63.4	61.2	88.0
Probation.....	2.2	2.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	30.4	28.1	66.7	6.7	18.2	26.2	35.7	39.5	28.4	37.2	8.0
Jail.....	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.6	4.0
Fine.....	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other.....	1.5	1.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	548	512	36	19	55	156	318	48	304	156
Dismissed.....	78	70	8	4	10	23	41	9	30	25
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Acquitted.....	6	6	0	0	1	2	3	1	3	1
Convicted.....	461	434	27	15	44	130	272	38	268	130
Convicted.....	461	434	27	15	44	130	272	38	268	129
Prison/youth authority.....	294	286	8	13	35	88	158	22	170	79
Probation.....	10	9	1	0	0	3	7	1	7	0
Probation/jail.....	140	122	18	1	8	34	97	15	76	48
Jail.....	8	8	0	0	1	1	6	0	6	2
Fine.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
Other.....	7	7	0	1	0	3	3	0	7	0
Total.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	3.5	10.0	28.5	58.0	8.8	55.5	28.5
Dismissed.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	5.1	12.8	29.5	52.6	11.5	38.5	32.1
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	33.3	50.0	16.7	50.0	16.7
Convicted.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	3.3	9.5	28.2	59.0	8.2	58.1	28.2
Convicted.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	3.3	9.5	28.2	59.0	8.2	58.1	28.0
Prison/youth authority.....	100.0	97.3	2.7	4.4	11.9	29.9	53.7	7.5	57.8	26.9
Probation.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	70.0	10.0	70.0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.7	5.7	24.3	69.3	10.7	54.3	34.3
Jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	75.0	0.0	75.0	25.0
Fine.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	42.9	42.9	0.0	100.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2011
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group		
				14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic
		Male	Female	Number			Percent		
Total	548	512	36	19	55	156	318	48	304
Felony.....	491	464	27	17	52	144	278	41	269
Misdemeanor.....	57	48	9	2	3	12	40	7	35
Felony offenses.....	491	464	27	17	52	144	278	41	269
Violent offenses.....	374	358	16	15	44	121	194	28	202
Property offenses.....	52	48	4	0	2	7	43	7	27
Drug offenses.....	9	9	0	0	1	1	7	1	7
Other offenses.....	56	49	7	2	5	15	34	5	33
Misdemeanor offenses.....	57	48	9	2	3	12	40	7	35
Assault and battery.....	6	6	0	0	0	2	4	0	4
Theft.....	6	2	4	0	0	1	5	0	4
Drug and alcohol.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	1
Other offenses.....	42	37	5	2	3	9	28	6	26
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	89.6	90.6	75.0	89.5	94.5	92.3	87.4	85.4	88.5
Misdemeanor.....	10.4	9.4	25.0	10.5	5.5	7.7	12.6	14.6	11.5
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	76.2	77.2	59.3	88.2	84.6	84.0	69.8	68.3	75.1
Property offenses.....	10.6	10.3	14.8	0.0	3.8	4.9	15.5	17.1	10.0
Drug offenses.....	1.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Other offenses.....	11.4	10.6	25.9	11.8	9.6	10.4	12.2	12.2	12.3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	10.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	10.0	0.0	11.4
Theft.....	10.5	4.2	44.4	0.0	0.0	8.3	12.5	0.0	11.4
Drug and alcohol.....	5.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	14.3	2.9
Other offenses.....	73.7	77.1	55.6	100.0	100.0	75.0	70.0	85.7	74.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2011
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Age										Race/ethnic group						
		Gender		Number Percent		Number Percent		Number Percent		Number Percent		White		Hispanic		Black		
		Male	Female	14	17	14	17	14	17	14	17	41	8.4	269	54.8	145	29.5	
Total.....	491 100.0	464 94.5	27 5.5	52 10.6	144 29.3	278 56.6	41 8.4	269	54.8	145	29.5	36	7.3					
Violent offenses.....	374 100.0	358 95.7	16 4.3	44 11.8	121 32.4	194 51.9	28 7.5	202	54.0	112	29.9	32	8.6					
Homicide.....	83 100.0	79 95.2	4 4.8	5 6.0	12 14.5	22 44	5 6.0	45	54.2	20	24.1	13	15.7					
Dismissed.....	21 100.0	19 90.5	2 9.5	3 9.5	7 14.3	9 33.3	2 9.5	6	28.6	6	28.6	7	33.3					
Acquitted.....	1 100.0	0 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Convicted.....	61 100.0	59 96.7	2 3.3	3 4.9	9 14.8	15 24.6	34 55.7	3 4.9	38	62.3	14	23.0	6	9.8				
Prison.....	56 100.0	55 98.2	1 1.8	3 5.4	9 16.1	13 23.2	31 55.4	3 5.4	35	62.5	13	23.2	5	8.9				
Youth Authority.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Probation.....	2 100.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	
Other.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Forcible rape.....	8 100.0	8 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	6 75.0	1 12.5	1	12.5	5	62.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5
Dismissed.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Convicted.....	6 100.0	6 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 83.3	1 16.7	4	16.7	0	0.0	1	16.7				
Prison.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	1	20.0		
Other.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Robbery.....	130 100.0	122 93.8	8 6.2	4 3.1	13 10.0	45 34.6	68 52.3	7 5.4	53	40.8	61 46.9	9 6.9						
Dismissed.....	17 100.0	15 88.2	2 11.8	1 5.9	2 11.8	7 41.2	7 41.2	2 11.8	6	35.3	7 41.2	2 11.8						
Convicted.....	113 100.0	107 94.7	6 5.3	3 2.7	11 9.7	38 33.6	61 54.0	5 4.4	47	41.6	54 47.8	7 6.2						
Prison.....	80 100.0	77 96.3	3 3.8	2 2.5	8 10.0	26 32.5	44 55.0	4 5.0	33	41.3	36 45.0	7 8.8						
Youth Authority.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	28 100.0	25 89.3	3 10.7	1 3.6	3 10.7	9 32.1	15 53.6	1 3.6	11	39.3	16 57.1	0 0.0						
Jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Other.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Assault.....	144 100.0	140 97.2	4 2.8	4 2.8	17 11.8	43 29.9	80 55.6	14 9.7	94	65.3	29 20.1	7 4.9						
Dismissed.....	20 100.0	20 100.0	0 0.0	1 5.0	2 10.0	6 30.0	11 55.0	2 10.0	10	50.0	5 25.0	3 15.0						
Acquitted.....	4 100.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1	25.0	2	25.0	2 10.0						
Certified to juvenile court.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Convicted.....	119 100.0	116 97.5	3 2.5	3 2.5	14 11.8	34 28.6	68 57.1	11 9.2	81	68.1	24 20.2	3 2.5						
Prison.....	73 100.0	72 98.6	1 1.4	2 2.7	11 15.1	21 28.8	39 53.4	6 8.2	47	64.4	17 23.3	3 4.1						
Probation/jail.....	39 100.0	37 94.9	2 5.1	0 0.0	2 5.1	11 28.2	26 66.7	5 12.8	27	69.2	7 17.9	0 0.0						
Kidnapping.....	9 100.0	9 100.0	0 0.0	2 22.2	1 11.1	5 55.6	1 11.1	1	11.1	5 55.6	1 11.1	2 22.2						
Dismissed.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0 0.0						
Convicted.....	7 100.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	2 28.6	0 0.0	4 57.1	1 14.3	4 14.3	1 14.3	4 57.1	1 14.3	1 14.3						
Prison.....	6 100.0	6 100.0	0 0.0	2 33.3	0 0.0	3 50.0	1 16.7	0 0.0	4 66.7	1 16.7	1 16.7	1 16.7						
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2011
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Age										Race/ethnic group						
		Gender		Number Percent		Number Percent		Number Percent		Number Percent		Number Percent		Hispanic		Black		
		Male	Female	14	15	14	15	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	15	16	17	
Property offenses.....	52	100.0	48	92.3	4	7.7	0	0.0	2	3.8	7	13.5	43	82.7	7	13.5	27	51.9
Burglary.....	25	100.0	23	92.0	2	8.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	4	16.0	20	80.0	2	8.0	13	52.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	1
Convicted.....	23	100.0	21	91.3	2	8.7	0	0.0	1	4.3	4	17.4	18	78.3	1	4.3	13	56.5
Prison.....	14	100.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	1	7.1	3	21.4	10	71.4	1	7.1	7	50.0
Youth Authority.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Probation/jail.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	6	75.0
Theft.....	17	100.0	16	94.1	1	5.9	0	0.0	1	5.9	3	17.6	13	76.5	4	23.5	7	41.2
Convicted.....	17	100.0	16	94.1	1	5.9	0	0.0	1	5.9	3	17.6	13	76.5	4	23.5	7	41.2
Prison.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	3	60.0
Probation/jail.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	9	81.8	3	27.3	3	45.5
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	1	14.3	6	85.7
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	1	16.7	5	83.3
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	50.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	100.0
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Arson.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	1	11.1	7	77.8	1	11.1	7	77.8
Narcotics.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	3	75.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Diversions dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	50.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Dangerous drugs.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	80.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	100.0

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2011
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group			
		Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	14 Number Percent	15 Number Percent	16 Number Percent	17 Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent	Other Number Percent		
Other felony offenses.....	56 100.0	49 87.5	7 12.5	2 3.6	5 8.9	15 26.8	34 60.7	5 8.9	33 58.9	17 30.4	1 1.8		
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0		
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0		
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0		
Lewd or lascivious.	4 100.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 50.0	2 50.0	1 25.0	2 50.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	5.0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 5.0	1 5.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Acquited.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	25.0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other sex law violations.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Weapons.....	6 100.0	6 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 33.3	4 66.7	0 0.0	5 83.3	1 16.7	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	6 100.0	6 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 33.3	4 66.7	0 0.0	5 83.3	1 16.7	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	4 100.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 50.0	2 50.0	0 0.0	3 75.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Driving Under the Influence.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Vehicular Manslaughter.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Other felonies.....	40 100.0	33 82.5	7 17.5	2 5.0	5 12.5	11 27.5	22 55.0	2 5.0	23 57.5	14 35.0	1 2.5		
Convicted.....	40 100.0	33 82.5	7 17.5	2 5.0	5 12.5	11 27.5	22 55.0	2 5.0	23 57.5	14 35.0	1 2.5		
Prison.....	19 100.0	19 100.0	0 0.0	2 10.5	2 10.5	6 31.6	9 47.4	1 5.3	16 84.2	1 5.3	1 5.3		
Probation/jail.....	20 100.0	13 65.0	7 35.0	0 0.0	3 15.0	5 25.0	12 60.0	1 5.0	6 30.0	13 65.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2011
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			Other Number Percent
		Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	14 Number Percent	15 Number Percent	16 Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent	
Total.....	57	48	84.2	9	15.8	2	3.5	3	5.3	19.3
Assault and battery.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Theft.....	6	100.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	5	83.3
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	16.7
Convicted.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	4	66.7
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7
Drug and alcohol.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Marijuana.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other drug offenses.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	42	100.0	37	88.1	5	11.9	2	4.8	3	7.1
Burglary.....	4	100.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Other sex offenses.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	34	100.0	32	94.1	2	5.9	3	8.8	9	26.5
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Convicted.....	31	100.0	29	93.5	2	6.5	2	6.5	8	25.8
Prison.....	21	100.0	19	90.5	2	9.5	3	14.3	5	23.8
Probation/jail.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Fine.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2011

Gender and age	Total	Race and Age by Race/Ethnic Group					American Indian	Multirace
		White	Hispanic	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander		
Statewide	14,848,103	4,714,510	7,114,183	890,909	1,512,741	57,617	79,193	478,950
0 - 9	5,552,626	1,612,042	2,815,690	297,326	579,330	22,132	20,211	205,895
10	554,700	161,498	275,078	27,994	53,950	1,627	1,575	32,978
11	526,472	163,630	256,773	29,547	50,215	1,894	2,945	21,468
12	524,576	165,931	255,259	31,046	49,844	1,935	3,291	17,270
13	531,456	167,483	258,290	31,733	51,678	2,000	3,366	16,906
14	548,954	172,400	267,162	33,192	53,868	2,031	3,633	16,668
15	573,670	181,590	278,627	34,969	55,838	2,122	3,753	16,771
16	590,229	187,575	285,892	37,226	56,969	2,265	3,811	16,491
17	603,349	192,959	291,186	38,816	58,107	2,316	3,927	16,038
18-25	4,842,071	1,709,402	2,130,226	329,060	502,942	19,295	32,681	118,465
Male	7,613,480	2,423,985	3,644,627	456,078	775,319	29,522	40,542	243,407
0 - 9	2,832,495	822,110	1,436,177	151,516	295,998	11,275	10,363	105,056
10	282,682	82,364	139,984	14,256	27,624	833	803	16,818
11	269,271	83,901	131,020	15,015	25,837	991	1,510	10,997
12	267,942	85,237	129,703	15,754	25,659	1,022	1,683	8,884
13	271,038	85,868	131,064	16,150	26,635	1,038	1,722	8,561
14	280,140	88,466	135,678	16,905	27,757	1,055	1,822	8,457
15	293,202	93,326	141,755	17,838	28,759	1,073	1,915	8,536
16	301,528	96,457	145,325	19,066	29,218	1,150	1,952	8,360
17	309,274	99,286	148,867	19,796	30,011	1,180	1,990	8,144
18-25	2,505,908	886,970	1,105,054	169,782	257,821	9,905	16,782	59,594
Female	7,234,623	2,290,525	3,469,556	434,831	737,422	28,095	38,651	235,543
0 - 9	2,720,131	789,932	1,379,513	145,810	283,332	10,857	9,848	100,839
10	272,018	79,134	135,094	13,738	26,326	794	772	16,160
11	257,201	79,729	125,753	14,532	24,378	903	1,435	10,471
12	256,634	80,694	125,556	15,292	24,185	913	1,608	8,386
13	260,418	81,615	127,226	15,583	25,043	962	1,644	8,345
14	268,814	83,934	131,484	16,287	26,111	976	1,811	8,211
15	280,468	88,264	136,872	17,131	27,079	1,049	1,838	8,235
16	288,701	91,118	140,567	18,160	27,751	1,115	1,859	8,131
17	294,075	93,673	142,319	19,020	28,096	1,136	1,937	7,894
18-25	2,336,163	822,432	1,025,172	159,278	245,121	9,390	15,899	58,871

Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Race/Ethnic Population with Age and Gender Detail, 2000-2050.

Juvenile Justice in California



Appendices

Appendix 1

BACKGROUND

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the Department of Justice (DOJ) has been compiling and publishing data describing California's juvenile justice system since 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488, directing the DOJ to reestablish the

JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314, to include in its annual juvenile justice report statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. The DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Appendix 2

DATA LIMITATIONS

Arrests

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

Referrals and Petitions

Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.

- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2011. The number of adult dispositions received in 2011 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Because of differences between the adult and juvenile systems, not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2011.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Adult Dispositions in Adult Court Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports as prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers are transmitted regarding any proceeding under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It is the duty of the DOJ:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to insure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, an annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

Penal Code section 13012

The annual report of the department provided for in section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 4

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2011 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab, 399, 12310(a)

Manslaughter-Veh - 191.5(a), 191.5(b), 191.5(d), 192(c)(1), 192(c)(3), 192(c)(4), 192.5(a), 192.5(c), 193(c)(1), 193(c)(3)

Forcible Rape - 220, 220(a), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1, 266c, 269(a), 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 278.5(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)*, 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12303*, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 15656(a), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 368(c)*, 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(3), 487(c)*, 487(d), 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a, 496(c), 496c*, 496(d)*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500*, 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)*, 502.8(b)*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) Cl, 2945.4(g) Cl*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d), 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a), 484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 266j, 269(a)(4), 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2), 286(c)(3), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)*, 290(f)(2)*, 290(g)(3), 290.002*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013*, 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171c, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a), 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12001.5, 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a)(1), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021.1(a), 12021.1(c), 12023(a)*, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(2), 12025(b)(4), 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(a), 12031(a)(2)(b), 12031(a)(2)(c), 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12040(a), 12072(a)(1), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(4)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12072(d), 12076(b)(1)*, 12090, 12091, 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12220(a), 12220(b), 12280(a)(1), 12280(b), 12281(j), 12316(b)(1)*, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(7), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses - Includes offenses not listed above and sections in the Election Code.

Note: These codes are valid for 2011 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5 MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

Manslaughter-Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

Assault and Battery - 71*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)*, 148.10(a)*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 151(a)(1), 219.2*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273(a)(b), 273d(a), 273.5(e)*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)*, 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12304*, 12556(c), 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI

Burglary - 459*, 460(b)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)*, 368(e)*, 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(c)*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI*, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470a*, 470(d)*, 472, 475(c)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS*, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4140 BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11382 HS*, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter - 288.2(a)*, 288.2(b)*, 311.10(a)*, 311(a), 311.1(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1), 311.3(b)(2), 311.3(b)(3), 311.3(b)(4), 311.3(b)(5), 311.3(b)(6), 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(k)(1), 647(k)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(b)(1)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647(j), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653m(c)(2), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)*, 594(a)(1)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(c)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 653k, 12001.1(a), 12020(a)*, 12020(a)(1)*, 12020(a)(2)*, 12020(a)(3)*, 12020(a)(4)*, 12020.1, 12020.5, 12021(d)(1)*, 12021(e)*, 12021(g)(1)*, 12021(g)(2), 12023(a)*, 12024, 12025(a)(1)*, 12025(a)(2)*, 12025(a)(3)*, 12025(b)(5)*, 12025(b)(6)(a)*, 12025(b)(6)(b), 12031(a)(1)*, 12031(a)(2)(f)*, 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12036(b), 12036(c), 12051(b), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2)*, 12072(a)(3)(a)*, 12072(a)(5)*, 12076(b)(1)*, 12082, 12094, 12094(a), 12101(a)(1)*, 12101(b)(1)*, 12125(a), 12280(b), 12303*, 12316(a), 12316(b)(1)*, 12316(c), 12403.7(a)*, 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.7(b)*, 12403.7(c)*, 12403.7(d)*, 12403.7(g)*, 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12551, 12552(a), 12553, 12553(a)(1), 12553(b), 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5 VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 499b, 499b(a)

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42006(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses - Includes offenses not listed above and sections in the California Administrative Code, California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Note: These codes are valid for 2011 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI.

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Fitness Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

Informal Probation (654 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

Informal Probation (654.2 WI) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WI – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

CJSC PUBLICATIONS

ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS

- Anti-Reproductive-Rights Crimes in California*
- Concealable Firearms Charges in California*
- Crime in California*
- Crime in California, Advance Release*
- Criminal Justice Profile – A Supplement to Crime in California (statewide and individual counties)*
- Hate Crime in California*
- Homicide in California*
- Juvenile Justice in California*
- Preliminary Report, Crime (January through June, and January through December)*

FOCI AND FORUMS

- The California Experience in American Juvenile Justice: Some Historical Perspectives (December 1988)
- Controlling Plea Bargaining in California (September 1985)
- Coordinating Justice in California: "There ought to be a law about it" (December 1988)
- Crime Control and the Criminal Career (December 1992)
- The Development of California Drunk Driving Legislation (December 1988)
- Employment and Crime (February 1989)
- The Impact of California's "Prior Felony Conviction" Law (September 1987)
- The Origins and Development of Penalties for Drunk Drivers in California (August 1988)
- A Policy Role for Focus Groups: Community Corrections (September 1991)
- The Prevalence and Incidence of Arrests Among Adult Males in California (August 1988)
- The Social Structure of Street Drug Dealing (December 1988)

OUTLOOKS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (1982-1984, 1986-1989)
- Crime in Urban and Rural California (November 1984 and December 1997)*
- Death in Custody, California (May 2005)*

*Available on the Internet.

Felony Drug Arrests in California, 1985

- (December 1986)
- Juvenile Justice in California, 1983 (June 1984)
- Motor Vehicle Theft in California (December 1987)
- Motor Vehicle Theft Recovery Data, 1983-1989 (October 1990)
- Women in Crime: The Sentencing of Female Defendants (April 1988)

REPORTS

- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions in California (April 1992)
- Crime in California and the United States (1983, 1990, 2000)*
- Effectiveness of Statutory Requirements for the Registration of Sex Offenders – A Report to the California State Legislature
- Executive Summary of the Final Report – Blue Ribbon Commission on Inmate Population Management (January 1990)
- The Juvenile Justice System in California: An Overview (April 1989)
- Parolees Returned to Prison and the California Prison Population (January 1988)
- Target Hardening: A Literature Review (October 1989)

REPORT SERIES

- Report on Arrests for Burglary in California, 1998*
- Report on Arrests for Domestic Violence in California, 1998*
- Report on Arrests for Driving Under the Influence in California, 1997*
- Report on Drug Arrests in California, From 1990 to 1999 (December 2000)*
- Report on Juvenile Felony Arrests in California, 1998 (March 2000)*
- Report on Violent Crimes Committed Against Senior Citizens in California, 1998*

RESEARCH SERIES

- Why Did the Crime Rate Decrease Through 1999? (And Why Might it Decrease or Increase in 2000 and Beyond?) (December 2000)*

- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 780 (California Freedom of Access to Clinic and Church Entrances Act and Reproductive Rights Law Enforcement Act) (August 2003)
- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Bill 1608 (Felons and Others with Firearms) (July 2002)
- Special Report to the Legislature on Senate Resolution 18 (Crimes Committed Against Homeless Persons) (October 2002)*

MONOGRAPH SERIES

- Conspicuous Depredation: Automobile Theft in Los Angeles, 1904 to 1987 (March 1990)
- Controlling Felony Plea Bargaining in California: The Impact of the Victim's Bill of Rights (1986)
- Development of a White Collar Crime Index (December 1992)
- Incapacitation Strategies and the Career Criminal (December 1992)
- Measuring White Collar Crime in Depository Institutions (December 1993)
- Prosecutors' Response to Parental Child Stealing: A Statewide Study (April 1995)
- Race & Delinquency in Los Angeles Juvenile Court, 1950 (December 1990)
- Survey Report: "The Expansion of the Criminal Justice and Penal System in California – Is Greater Coordination Required?" (December 1988)

MISCELLANEOUS

- California Criminal Justice Time Line, 1822-2000 (June 2001)*
- Crime in California (April 2001)*
- Gang Organization and Migration/Drugs, Gangs & Law Enforcement
- Proceedings of the Attorney General's Crime Conference '85 (September 1985)
- Proceedings of Symposium '87: White Collar/Institutional Crime – Its Measurement and Analysis

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Annual publications from 1999 through 2011 are also available on CD-ROM, including data tables in Excel spreadsheet format.

