AB 953: Stop Data Collection in California

American Society of Criminology Meetings - Atlanta, GA - 2018

Randie C. Chance, Ph.D.
Kevin Walker, M.S.
The Racial and Identity Profiling Act of 2015:

• Required agencies to collect data on all stops and report the information to the California Attorney General’s (AG’s) Office

• Established the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory (RIPA) Board
  • Holds minimum of three public meetings every year
  • Produces an annual report
Minimum elements that must be collected by law:

- Time, date, and location of stop
- Reason for stop
- Result of stop, including:
  - Warning or citation issued, if one issued
  - Offense charged, if arrest made
- Perceived race or ethnicity, gender and age
- Actions taken by officer during stop, including:
  - Whether officer asked for consent to search person
  - Whether search was conducted, basis for search and result
  - Whether property was seized, basis for seizing property and type seized
Additional Data Collected

- Officer years of experience
- Officer assignment type
- If stop made in response to call for service
- If stop occurred at K-12 public school
  - School name
  - If stopped person is a student
- If stopped person is perceived to be LGBT
- If stopped person has limited or no English fluency
- If stopped person has a perceived/know disability
  - Type of disability
Sample Screens
Getting Started

Officer Information:

- Agency ORI: * CA0030000
- Officer Unique ID: * 75757576
- Years of Experience: * 5
- Type of Assignment: * Patrol, traffic enforcement, field operations

New Stop:

- Date of Stop: * mm/dd/yyyy
- Time of Stop: * hh:mm
- Duration of Stop: * Please enter the duration in minutes
- Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service? * Yes / No

select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch
## Initial Stop Information

### Officer Information:

- **Agency ORI:** CA0030000
- **Officer Unique ID:** 75757576
- **Years of Experience:** 5
- **Type of Assignment:** Patrol, traffic enforcement, field operations

### New Stop:

- **Date of Stop:**
- **Time of Stop:**
- **Duration of Stop:**
- **Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service?**
  - Yes
  - No

*select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch*
Officer Information:

Agency ORI: * 
Officer Unique ID: *
Years of Experience: *
Type of Assignment: *

New Stop:

Date of Stop: * 03/29/2018
Time of Stop: *
Duration of Stop: * Please enter the duration in minutes
Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service? *

select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch

Save & Continue
Date of Stop: * 03/29/2019

Entry was invalid or blank. Date cannot be in the future

Time of Stop: *

hh:mm

Duration of Stop: *

Please enter the duration in minutes

Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service? *

select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch
Officer Information:

- Agency ORI: * CA0030000
- Officer Unique ID: * 75757576
- Years of Experience: * 5
- Type of Assignment: * Patrol, traffic enforcement, field operations

New Stop:

- Date of Stop: * 03/29/2019
  Entry was invalid or blank. Date cannot be in the future
- Time of Stop: * 25:01
  Please enter a valid time.
- Duration of Stop: * Please enter the duration in minutes
- Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service? * Yes
  select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch
Officer Information:

Agency ORI: * CA0030000
Officer Unique ID: * 75757576
Years of Experience: * 5
Type of Assignment: * Patrol, traffic enforcement, field operations

New Stop:

Date of Stop: * 03/29/2018
Time of Stop: * 10:01
Duration of Stop: * 15
Stop Made in Response to a Call for Service? *
Yes ☐ No ☐

Select yes if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call or dispatch

Save & Continue
**Location of Stop:** *(150 character max)*

Intersection of East Cypress Street and South Santa Fe Ave

Please enter the Location as one of the following (listed in order of preference): block number and street name, closest intersection, or highway and highway exit. If none of these are available, then enter a road marker, landmark, or other description.

**City:**

Com

**Stop Location is a K-12 Public School:**

BRANSCOMB
COMPTCHE
COMPTON
Stop of a Student at K-12 Public School

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location of Stop: <em>(150 character max)</em></th>
<th>6700 Gloria Drive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City: *</td>
<td>Sacramento</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stop Location is a K-12 Public School:</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Name: *</td>
<td>John F. Kennedy Adult Education-Sacramento-Sacramento City Unified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Stop of a Student at K-12 Public School

Next, the user will need to indicate if a student was stopped.

1. Is Person Stopped a Student?*
   - Yes
   - No

2. When a stop involves a Student at a K-12 Public School, then additional options in the following fields are available:
   - Reason for Stop
   - Actions Taken
   - Basis for Search
   - Basis for Property Seizure
   - Result of Stop
If multiple people were stopped during this incident, please complete the entry for this individual, and then click the "Add Additional Person" button on the summary page.

**Perceived Race or Ethnicity:** * select all that apply
- Asian
- Black/African American
- Hispanic/Latino(a)
- Middle Eastern or South Asian
- Native American
- Pacific Islander
- White

**Perceived Gender:** *
- Male
- Female
- Transgender man/boy
- Transgender woman/girl
- Gender nonconforming
(Can be selected alone or with one other value)

**Perceived Age** *

**Perceived to be LGBT?** *
- Yes
- No

**Person Stopped had Limited or No English Fluency?** *
- Yes
- No

**Perceived or Known Disability:** * select all that apply
- Deafness or difficulty hearing
- Speech impairment or limited use of language
- Blind or limited vision
- Mental health condition
- Intellectual or developmental disability, including dementia
- Other disability
- None
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Stop:  *</th>
<th>Traffic violation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reason for Stop - Explanation: <em>(250 character max)</em></td>
<td>Test explanation for traffic violation stop. Entry must not include any personally identifying information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of Traffic Violation:</td>
<td>Moving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select Offense Type:</td>
<td>Vehicle Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filter by Code # or Description: Offense Code of Traffic Violation *</td>
<td>Code Section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Save & Continue
Reason for Stop Variations

Reason for Stop: *
Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code

Reason for Stop - Explanation: *(250 character max)
test narrative

Education Code: *
48900.2 - Suspension or expulsion for sexual harrassment
48900 - Suspension or expulsion (select subsection)
48900.2 - Suspension or expulsion for sexual harrassment
48900.3 - Suspension or expulsion for hate violence
48900.4 - Suspension or expulsion for harassment, threats or intimidation
48900.7 - Suspension or expulsion for terroristic threats
Reason for Stop Variations

Reason for Stop: *
- Reasonable suspicion that person was engaged in criminal activity

Reason for Stop - Explanation: *(250 character max)*
- Test narrative for reasonable suspicion

Basis of Reasonable Suspicion: *select all that apply*
- Matched suspect description

Select Offense Type:
- Penal Code

Filter by Code # or Description:  
- Code Section
- Description
1. When asked for consent to search is selected, additional fields apply:

- Asked for consent to search person
- Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property

- Consent Given?
  - Yes
  - No
2. When a search is conducted, the workflow will be updated to collect search-related information.
### Basis for Search:

- Consent given
- Officer safety/safety of others
- Search warrant
- Condition of parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision
- Suspected weapons
- Visible contraband
- Odor of contraband
- Canine detection
- Evidence of crime
- Incident to arrest
- Exigent circumstances/emergency

### Basis for Search Explanation/Narrative:

Please do not include any personal identifying information

---

**Save & Continue**
3. When property is seized, the workflow will be updated to collect search-related information.
### Actions Taken

*Select all that apply*

- [ ] Person removed from vehicle by order
- [ ] Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- [ ] Field sobriety test conducted
- [ ] Curbside detention
- [ ] Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- [ ] Patrol car detention
- [ ] Canine removed from vehicle or used to search
- [ ] Firearm pointed at person
- [ ] Firearm discharged or used
- [ ] Electronic control device
- [ ] Impact projectile discharged or used
- [ ] Canine bit or held person
- [ ] Baton or other impact weapon used
- [ ] Chemical spray used
- [ ] Other physical or vehicle contact
- [ ] Person photographed
- [ ] Asked for consent to search person
- [ ] Search of person was conducted
- [ ] Asked for consent to search property
- [ ] Search of property was conducted

- [x] Property was seized
- [ ] Vehicle impounded
- [ ] NONE
# Property Seized

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Initial Stop</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Person Data</th>
<th>Reason for Stop</th>
<th>Actions Taken</th>
<th>Property Seized</th>
<th>Contraband / Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Result of Stop</td>
<td>Summary</td>
<td>Basis for Property Seizure: * ☐ select all that apply</td>
<td>Type of Property Seized: * ☐ select all that apply</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Safekeeping as allowed by law/statute</td>
<td>☐ Firearms</td>
<td>☐ Ammunition</td>
<td>☐ Weapon(s) other than firearm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Contraband</td>
<td>☐ Drugs/narcotics</td>
<td>☐ Alcohol</td>
<td>☐ Money</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Evidence</td>
<td>☐ Drug paraphernalia</td>
<td>☐ Suspected stolen property</td>
<td>☐ Cell phone(s) or electronic devices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Impound of vehicle</td>
<td>☐ Vehicle</td>
<td>☐ Other contraband or evidence</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contraband or Evidence Discovered, If Any:* select all that apply

Please enter any contraband or evidence discovered, including any in plain view or as a result of a search.

- [ ] None
- [ ] Firearm(s)
- [ ] Ammunition
- [ ] Weapon(s) other than a firearm
- [ ] Drugs/narcotics
- [ ] Alcohol
- [ ] Money
- [ ] Drug paraphernalia
- [ ] Suspected stolen property
- [ ] Cell phone(s) or electronic device(s)
- [ ] Other contraband or evidence
Result of Stop: * ☑

- Warning (verbal or written)
  - Select Offense Type

- Code Section ☐ Description ☐

- Citation or infraction
- In-field cite and release
- Custodial arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant
- Custodial arrest without warrant
- Field interview card completed
- Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport (including transport by officer, ambulance or other agency)
- Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for the minor
- Psychiatric hold (W&I Code 5150 or 5585.20)
- Contacted U.S. Department of Homeland Security (e.g., ICE or CBP)
- Referral to school administrator
- Referral to school counselor or other support staff
Multiple Stopped Persons

• On the “Summary” tab, officers can add more than one (up to 99) stopped persons to the same stop.

Person Stopped

Person Details

If multiple people were stopped during this incident, please complete the entry for this individual, and then click the "Add Additional Person" button on the summary page.

Perceived Race or Ethnicity: * select all that apply
- Asian
- Black/African American

Perceived Gender: *
- Male
- Female
Next Steps

• “Wave 2” agencies are due to start collecting on January 1, 2019
• “Wave 1” agencies are due to submit 2018 stop data to the California Department of Justice by March 31, 2019
• Analysis of 2018 data will be included in the RIPA Board’s 2020 report
Thank you for your time.
If you have any questions, please contact us at Research.Center@doj.ca.gov