RACIAL & IDENTITY PROFILING ADVISORY BOARD

SUPPLEMENTAL TECHNICAL REPORT

2020

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Introduction

This technical report supplements *Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board: Annual Report 2020.* It is a consolidation of analyses based on the completed records submitted to the California Department of Justice related to stop data collected from, July 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018. The information collected under RIPA includes data on peace officer perceptions of the demographics of stopped individuals. The purpose of collecting information on officer perceptions is to attempt to systematically document and analyze stops and searches to determine whether disparities occur depending on race or identity. The perceived demographic information collected includes a number of characteristics such as race or ethnicity, gender, age, disability status, English fluency, and LGBT identity. Unless otherwise noted, the demographic information in this report is based on officers' perceptions and may not reflect actual demographic statistics. The following table, details the information officers must report in each submission record.

Information Regarding Stop

1. **Date, Time, and Duration**
2. **Location**
3. **Reason for Stop**
4. **Was Stop in Response to Call for Service?**
5. **Actions Taken During Stop**
6. **Contraband or Evidence Discovered**
7. **Property Seized**
8. **Result of Stop**

Information Regarding Officer's Perception of Person Stopped

1. **Perceived Race or Ethnicity**
2. **Perceived Age**
3. **Perceived Gender**
4. **Perceived to be LGBT**
5. **Limited or No English Fluency**
6. **Perceived or Known Disability**

Information Regarding Officer

1. **Officer's Identification Number**
2. **Years of Experience**
3. **Type of Assignment**

Section 1: Aggregate Wave 1 Agency Data

Subsection 1: 2018 Record Submission Status as of April 1, 2019

Record Submission Status	Number of Stopped Individuals	Percent of Stopped Individuals
Completed/Successful Submission	1,800,054	98.8%
Incomplete/Unsuccessful Submission	21,163	1.2%
In Progress	96	0.5%
Submitted with Errors/Incomplete	20,660	97.6%
Deleted	305	1.4%
Ready for Submission	102	0.5%
Total	**1,821,217**	**100%**

Note. All other tables in this document utilize data only from Completed/Successful Submission records. "In Progress" (DOJ Web App only) indicates the record has been partially recorded but has not been completed. "Submitted with Errors/Incomplete" indicates that the record was submitted to the DOJ with one or more data validation errors (SFTP and Web Services only). "Deleted" indicates a record was deleted for one of the following reasons: 1) Stop record created in error; 2) Stop record captured by another officer; 3) Stop record not required by regulations; 4) Data was submitted in error; 5) Other (requires a narrative explanation). "Ready for Submission" (DOJ Web App only) status indicates that all of the data elements have been entered but the stop record has not been submitted to DOJ.

Subsection 2: Race and Ethnicity Tables

Table 2.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Count	%
Asian	99,447	5.5%
Black/African American	271,188	15.1%
Hispanic/Latino	716,029	39.8%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	79,917	4.4%
Multiracial	21,239	1.2%
Native American	3,885	0.2%
Pacific Islander	10,584	0.6%
White	597,765	33.2%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped ($N = 1{,}800{,}054$).

Table 2.2 *Stop Circumstance by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
Asian	96,734	97.3%	2,713	2.7%
Black/African American	251,291	92.7%	19,897	7.3%
Hispanic/Latino	686,017	95.8%	30,012	4.2%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	78,171	97.8%	1,746	2.2%
Multiracial	19,851	93.5%	1,388	6.5%
Native American	3,665	94.3%	220	5.7%
Pacific Islander	10,047	94.9%	537	5.1%
White	568,900	95.2%	28,865	4.8%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 2.3.1 *Reason for Stop by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Total**
Asian	93.6%	5.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**99,447**
Black/African American	75.6%	19.5%	0.9%	1.2%	0.4%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	**271,188**
Hispanic/Latino	85.2%	10.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	**716,029**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	94.9%	3.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**79,917**
Multiracial	82.8%	12.9%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	2.5%	-	0.0%	**21,239**
Native American	80.6%	13.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.6%	3.2%	-	-	**3,885**
Pacific Islander	86.7%	10.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.5%	-	0.0%	**10,584**
White	85.7%	10.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	**597,765**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
Asian	73.1%	8.8%	18.1%	**93,039**
Black/African American	60.2%	18.2%	21.6%	**205,123**
Hispanic/Latino	63.6%	17.3%	19.1%	**609,967**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	68.5%	11.9%	19.5%	**75,831**
Multiracial	66.6%	14.4%	19.0%	**17,584**
Native American	63.5%	18.2%	18.4%	**3,133**
Pacific Islander	68.4%	12.1%	19.5%	**9,181**
White	68.7%	11.3%	19.9%	**511,997**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (N = 1,525,855[1]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column).

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[1] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Table 2.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
Asian	34.0%	27.7%	17.9%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	27.9%	**4,955**
Black/African American	37.8%	29.0%	16.2%	2.1%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.8%	25.0%	**52,930**
Hispanic/Latino	36.1%	26.5%	14.1%	1.8%	1.5%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%	28.5%	**76,113**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	29.3%	32.2%	21.2%	1.4%	1.8%	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	26.4%	**2,912**
Multiracial	35.3%	31.3%	16.7%	2.2%	1.5%	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	29.7%	**2,742**
Native American	37.7%	27.3%	8.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	1.2%	27.9%	**506**
Pacific Islander	28.9%	34.3%	16.5%	2.2%	1.2%	0.4%	1.5%	1.5%	28.9%	**1,064**
White	37.6%	30.8%	12.8%	1.1%	1.3%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	24.9%	**64,271**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification.

Table 2.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Asian	Officer Initiated	95.6%	3.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	**96,734**
	Call for Service	21.3%	67.0%	0.3%	1.8%	2.7%	6.7%	-	0.1%	**2,713**
Black/African American	Officer Initiated	80.9%	14.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.3%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**251,291**
	Call for Service	9.0%	79.3%	0.9%	2.4%	2.0%	6.2%	0.1%	0.1%	**19,897**
Hispanic/Latino	Officer Initiated	88.2%	8.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	**686,017**
	Call for Service	17.0%	71.1%	0.9%	2.3%	1.9%	6.8%	0.1%	0.1%	**30,012**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	Officer Initiated	96.5%	2.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**78,171**
	Call for Service	23.8%	66.6%	0.4%	1.6%	1.7%	6.0%	-	-	**1,746**
Multiracial	Officer Initiated	87.7%	8.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	2.1%	-	0.0%	**19,851**
	Call for Service	12.8%	74.6%	0.6%	2.7%	1.8%	7.6%	-	0.1%	**1,388**
Native American	Officer Initiated	84.3%	10.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.3%	2.8%	-	-	**3,665**
	Call for Service	19.1%	58.2%	1.8%	5.0%	5.5%	10.5%	-	-	**220**
Pacific Islander	Officer Initiated	90.7%	6.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	1.2%	-	0.0%	**10,047**
	Call for Service	12.5%	74.3%	0.4%	3.4%	2.0%	7.4%	-	-	**537**
White	Officer Initiated	89.2%	7.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**568,900**
	Call for Service	15.4%	71.0%	0.9%	2.0%	2.7%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**28,865**

Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (“Identity Group Total” column). Percentages in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See “Identity Group Total” column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by Race/Ethnicity*

	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	1.2%	7.9%	4.4%	1.5%	4.4%	3.7%	2.9%	1.9%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	1.5%	2.8%	1.4%	1.3%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	2.2%	9.7%	5.6%	1.9%	6.4%	5.1%	4.5%	4.4%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	2.9%	12.1%	7.7%	2.4%	7.9%	9.1%	6.0%	5.7%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	1.8%	6.3%	4.9%	1.5%	7.6%	3.5%	3.4%	2.8%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Firearm Point	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.3%**
Firearm Discharge	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Impact Projectile Discharge	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Canine Bite	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Baton	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.7%	**0.6%**

	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	0.5%	2.9%	2.6%	0.4%	4.2%	2.5%	1.3%	1.7%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	2.7%	17.1%	10.5%	2.6%	10.5%	10.2%	7.1%	6.0%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	0.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.3%	2.1%	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	1.2%	8.5%	4.2%	1.1%	4.9%	3.8%	3.2%	2.6%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	0.5%	1.3%	1.5%	0.4%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	0.7%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	92.7%	69.0%	80.0%	93.4%	78.9%	81.0%	85.4%	87.1%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	91.1%	86.0%	92.5%	93.6%	97.4%	91.7%	98.6%	93.6%	**91.6%**
Search Property Consent given	91.3%	80.7%	89.4%	90.6%	96.0%	92.5%	93.1%	91.9%	**88.2%**
Identity Group Total	**99,447**	**271,188**	**716,029**	**79,917**	**21,239**	**3,885**	**10,584**	**597,765**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.5 *Basis for Search by Race/Ethnicity*

	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
Consent Given	19.0%	26.4%	30.7%	25.1%	40.4%	22.3%	18.9%	22.6%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ Safety of Others	26.2%	32.7%	32.2%	28.1%	35.0%	29.7%	25.7%	25.4%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	4.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	3.5%	1.4%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	11.1%	23.9%	18.4%	10.9%	18.0%	21.8%	20.3%	18.8%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	6.6%	12.8%	9.6%	7.4%	9.1%	10.9%	9.3%	5.5%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	3.7%	6.8%	4.5%	3.3%	5.4%	2.6%	4.4%	3.9%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	2.9%	8.5%	4.6%	2.8%	7.5%	1.9%	3.3%	1.8%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	-	0.2%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	6.2%	5.3%	5.6%	5.2%	8.2%	3.9%	4.8%	5.8%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	52.4%	30.1%	34.2%	46.4%	36.9%	47.3%	43.4%	47.8%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	**0.4%**
Vehicle Inventory	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%	3.8%	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.1%	0.1%	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**3,040**	**50,637**	**80,327**	**2,259**	**2,466**	**431**	**838**	**38,977**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who were subject to a search (N = 178,975[2]) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

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[2] While 178,975 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 178,973 (i.e. two less) individuals did not have a response for basis for search subcategories reported in the data.

Table 2.6 *Contraband and Evidence Discovered by Race/Ethnicity*

	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
None	98.8%	94.0%	96.3%	99.1%	95.8%	96.3%	97.3%	97.5%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.3%**
Drugs/Narcotics	0.4%	2.6%	1.4%	0.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	0.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%	0.5%	**0.8%**
Money	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**99,447**	**271,188**	**716,029**	**79,917**	**21,239**	**3,885**	**10,584**	**597,765**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row).

Table 2.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Asian	11.0%	28.2%	81.0%	12.1%	0.6%	-	**348**
Black/African American	10.4%	33.8%	76.9%	14.6%	0.7%	0.1%	**3,054**
Hispanic/Latino	7.6%	35.9%	71.7%	19.4%	0.8%	0.3%	**4,621**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	10.1%	29.8%	78.0%	13.7%	-	-	**168**
Multiracial	11.0%	32.5%	71.2%	12.9%	1.8%	0.6%	**163**
Native American	2.6%	28.2%	84.6%	7.7%	-	-	**39**
Pacific Islander	5.4%	37.8%	68.9%	16.2%	1.4%	-	**74**
White	13.0%	41.7%	70.4%	12.3%	0.6%	0.2%	**4,313**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized ($N = 12{,}780$) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.8 *Type of Property of Seized by Race/Ethnicity*

	Asian	Black/ African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
Firearm(s)	10.1%	14.4%	12.2%	9.5%	9.8%	15.4%	13.5%	7.0%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	6.3%	10.1%	9.6%	6.5%	8.6%	15.4%	9.5%	5.3%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	10.4%	12.1%	10.1%	17.9%	11.7%	17.9%	10.8%	9.9%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	34.3%	31.2%	40.3%	32.1%	33.7%	46.2%	33.8%	45.0%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	0.6%	2.2%	1.7%	2.4%	1.2%	-	1.4%	2.6%	**2.1%**
Money	15.9%	12.8%	10.7%	10.7%	6.1%	7.7%	6.8%	6.0%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	20.7%	19.4%	23.6%	17.3%	21.5%	28.2%	23.0%	33.0%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	11.5%	12.6%	9.1%	6.0%	10.4%	5.1%	10.8%	11.9%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	13.5%	11.8%	10.4%	14.3%	11.0%	-	9.5%	7.8%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	10.4%	10.9%	15.6%	9.5%	11.7%	7.7%	10.8%	9.9%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	29.4%	26.3%	20.8%	25.6%	26.4%	15.4%	28.4%	19.9%	**22.2%**
Total	**348**	**3,054**	**4,621**	**168**	**163**	**39**	**74**	**4,313**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized ($N = 12{,}780$) per identity group (“Identity Group Total” row). Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.9.1 *Result of Stop by Race/Ethnicity*

	Asian	Black/African American	Hispanic/ Latino	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	**Total**
No Action	8.8%	15.8%	12.9%	9.6%	13.2%	15.9%	12.5%	11.9%	**12.6%**
Warning	21.6%	26.2%	22.0%	21.8%	25.7%	27.3%	23.2%	25.5%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	57.6%	36.8%	48.7%	61.4%	45.9%	38.0%	48.5%	49.4%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	8.6%	6.0%	6.4%	4.7%	5.7%	5.1%	7.2%	5.7%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.4%	2.8%	1.7%	0.3%	2.4%	3.2%	1.7%	1.5%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.5%	6.8%	5.8%	2.0%	5.9%	8.2%	5.1%	4.3%	**5.1%**
Field Interview Card Completed	1.7%	10.0%	5.9%	1.7%	3.6%	4.5%	3.0%	3.4%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**

Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**99,447**	**271,188**	**716,029**	**79,917**	**21,239**	**3,885**	**10,584**	**597,765**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Asian	No Action	8.4%	22.1%	**8,704**	**8.8%**
	Warning	21.8%	14.0%	**21,445**	**21.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	58.9%	9.8%	**57,261**	**57.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	8.6%	7.2%	**8,503**	**8.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.3%	3.9%	**430**	**0.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.0%	22.2%	**2,503**	**2.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	1.3%	13.7%	**1,642**	**1.7%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	4.5%	**210**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.8%	**55**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	10.3%	**450**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**3**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	**4**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Black/African American	No Action	15.3%	22.5%	**42,838**	**15.8%**
	Warning	27.1%	14.9%	**70,956**	**26.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	39.3%	4.8%	**99,837**	**36.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.1%	5.0%	**16,358**	**6.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.5%	7.4%	**7,638**	**2.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.1%	28.0%	**18,455**	**6.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	9.2%	19.2%	**27,014**	**10.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	2.9%	**1,031**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.3%	**566**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	6.4%	**2,142**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**17**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**69**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**7**	**0.0%**
Hispanic/ Latino	No Action	12.5%	20.7%	**92,219**	**12.9%**
	Warning	22.4%	12.4%	**157,498**	**22.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.5%	8.5%	**348,770**	**48.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.4%	4.9%	**45,623**	**6.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.5%	6.2%	**12,464**	**1.7%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.6%	31.7%	**41,203**	**5.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.3%	19.0%	**41,927**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.3%	**1,526**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.2%	**1,161**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	5.0%	**2,654**	**0.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**45**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**113**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**36**	**0.0%**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	No Action	9.4%	20.9%	**7,679**	**9.6%**
	Warning	21.9%	16.4%	**17,398**	**21.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	62.5%	11.3%	**49,065**	**61.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	4.7%	4.7%	**3,751**	**4.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.3%	3.6%	**262**	**0.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	1.5%	25.1%	**1,617**	**2.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	1.3%	19.6%	**1,375**	**1.7%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.5%	**100**	**0.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.7%	**45**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.1%	6.0%	**183**	**0.2%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.2%	**6**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**4**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
Multiracial	No Action	12.6%	21.8%	**2,811**	**13.2%**
	Warning	26.3%	16.7%	**5,454**	**25.7%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.8%	5.0%	**9,754**	**45.9%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.5%	7.9%	**1,209**	**5.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.0%	7.4%	**505**	**2.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.4%	26.7%	**1,252**	**5.9%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.3%	8.3%	**764**	**3.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	4.8%	**112**	**0.5%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	1.3%	**56**	**0.3%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	7.0%	**147**	**0.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	**7**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	**5**	**0.0%**
Native American	No Action	15.4%	24.1%	**616**	**15.9%**
	Warning	28.0%	15.5%	**1,061**	**27.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	40.0%	4.5%	**1,475**	**38.0%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.2%	4.1%	**199**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.9%	7.7%	**124**	**3.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	7.1%	26.8%	**318**	**8.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.7%	16.8%	**174**	**4.5%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	1.4%	**11**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.5%	**4**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.4%	7.7%	**31**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	No Action	11.9%	24.4%	**1,327**	**12.5%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Pacific Islander	Warning	23.8%	12.1%	**2,457**	**23.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.7%	7.3%	**5,133**	**48.5%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.2%	7.3%	**764**	**7.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.5%	6.7%	**183**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.0%	25.9%	**540**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	2.6%	11.0%	**320**	**3.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.0%	**31**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.9%	**14**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	8.2%	**72**	**0.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
White	No Action	11.4%	22.4%	**71,136**	**11.9%**
	Warning	25.9%	16.1%	**152,187**	**25.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	51.6%	6.6%	**295,569**	**49.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.7%	4.6%	**33,863**	**5.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.3%	6.0%	**8,897**	**1.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.4%	23.3%	**25,896**	**4.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	2.7%	16.3%	**20,318**	**3.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	3.8%	**2,002**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.6%	**521**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	8.9%	**4,473**	**0.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**26**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	**58**	**0.0%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**10**	**0.0%**
	No Action	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
Total	**Field Interview Card Completed**	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Stop Circumstance Total		**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 2.10 *Racial Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

Race/Ethnicity	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Number of Records Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
Asian	95,590	5.7%	353	1.1%	452	5.9%	90	5.3%	2,962	3.9%	**99,447**
Black/African American	246,030	14.6%	12,377	37.7%	1,847	23.9%	297	17.4%	10,637	14.1%	**271,188**
Hispanic/Latino	660,391	39.3%	16,634	50.7%	3,778	48.9%	670	39.2%	34,556	45.7%	**716,029**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	75,053	4.5%	255	0.8%	162	2.1%	28	1.6%	4,419	5.8%	**79,917**
Multiracial	20,046	1.2%	224	0.7%	32	0.4%	56	3.3%	881	1.2%	**21,239**
Native American	3,680	0.2%	41	0.1%	12	0.2%	8	0.5%	144	0.2%	**3,885**
Pacific Islander	10,015	0.6%	102	0.3%	21	0.3%	6	0.4%	440	0.6%	**10,584**
White	571,279	34.0%	2,855	8.7%	1,421	18.4%	556	32.5%	21,654	28.6%	**597,765**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 2.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Identity	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Asian	Patrol	94.3%	4.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	**95,590**
	Gang Enforcement	70.3%	14.4%	4.2%	2.0%	2.3%	6.8%	-	-	**353**
	Narcotics	28.8%	66.4%	0.2%	1.1%	-	3.5%	-	-	**452**
	K-12 Public School	74.4%	13.3%	-	-	-	4.4%	2.2%	5.6%	**90**
	Other	83.4%	10.4%	0.4%	1.3%	0.5%	4.1%	-	0.0%	**2,962**
Black/ African American	Patrol	77.8%	18.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**246,030**
	Gang Enforcement	57.1%	29.4%	6.8%	1.2%	0.3%	5.3%	-	-	**12,377**
	Narcotics	15.1%	78.9%	1.1%	3.0%	-	1.8%	-	-	**1,847**
	K-12 Public School	18.2%	61.6%	0.3%	3.4%	2.4%	6.7%	2.7%	4.7%	**297**
	Other	59.6%	27.7%	2.3%	4.8%	0.5%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**10,637**
Hispanic/ Latino	Patrol	86.6%	9.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**660,391**
	Gang Enforcement	58.5%	25.0%	9.5%	1.8%	0.6%	4.6%	-	-	**16,634**
	Narcotics	25.2%	66.4%	1.0%	2.2%	-	5.1%	-	-	**3,778**
	K-12 Public School	37.8%	31.0%	0.3%	1.2%	8.1%	13.3%	3.6%	4.8%	**670**
	Other	79.3%	10.7%	0.9%	2.0%	0.2%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**34,556**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	Patrol	95.4%	3.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	-	**75,053**
	Gang Enforcement	84.3%	7.5%	3.1%	2.0%	0.8%	2.4%	-	-	**255**
	Narcotics	35.2%	56.2%	1.2%	3.7%	-	3.7%	-	-	**162**

Race/Identity	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	K-12 Public School	42.9%	28.6%	-	-	-	25.0%	-	3.6%	**28**
	Other	89.2%	3.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	6.3%	-	-	**4,419**
Multiracial	Patrol	83.2%	12.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	2.3%	-	-	**20,046**
	Gang Enforcement	54.0%	24.1%	8.0%	2.7%	0.4%	10.7%	-	-	**224**
	Narcotics	25.0%	62.5%	-	12.5%	-	-	-	-	**32**
	K-12 Public School	28.6%	44.6%	-	-	1.8%	8.9%	-	16.1%	**56**
	Other	86.4%	6.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%	4.4%	-	-	**881**
Native American	Patrol	82.2%	12.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.5%	2.7%	-	-	**3,680**
	Gang Enforcement	58.5%	12.2%	9.8%	9.8%	-	9.8%	-	-	**41**
	Narcotics	25.0%	75.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**12**
	K-12 Public School	12.5%	12.5%	-	-	-	75.0%	-	-	**8**
	Other	56.3%	22.2%	2.8%	6.9%	2.8%	9.0%	-	-	**144**
Pacific Islander	Patrol	88.0%	9.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4%	-	-	**10,015**
	Gang Enforcement	47.1%	39.2%	5.9%	1.0%	2.9%	3.9%	-	-	**102**
	Narcotics	57.1%	33.3%	-	4.8%	-	4.8%	-	-	**21**
	K-12 Public School	16.7%	50.0%	-	-	-	16.7%	-	16.7%	**6**
	Other	69.1%	20.5%	2.0%	4.5%	0.7%	3.2%	-	-	**440**
White	Patrol	86.5%	10.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**571,279**
	Gang Enforcement	56.2%	20.2%	8.2%	4.6%	2.0%	8.8%	-	-	**2,855**

Race/Identity	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	Narcotics	27.8%	62.9%	2.0%	2.4%	-	4.9%	-	-	**1,421**
	K-12 Public School	57.4%	21.6%	0.7%	1.8%	2.5%	5.6%	1.6%	8.8%	**556**
	Other	71.4%	19.3%	1.6%	1.6%	0.4%	5.6%	-	0.0%	**21,654**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 2.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
Asian	No Action	8.5%	26.9%	4.9%	6.7%	14.2%	**8,704**	**8.8%**
	Warning	21.5%	28.3%	24.8%	14.4%	23.9%	**21,445**	**21.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	58.0%	15.3%	35.4%	53.3%	51.5%	**57,261**	**57.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	8.6%	3.1%	23.0%	18.9%	4.1%	**8,503**	**8.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.4%	4.5%	0.4%	-	0.9%	**430**	**0.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.5%	5.1%	9.3%	4.4%	2.7%	**2,503**	**2.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	1.4%	24.4%	10.8%	1.1%	4.5%	**1,642**	**1.7%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	0.3%	-	-	0.2%	**210**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	-	-	8.9%	0.2%	**55**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.6%	-	2.2%	0.3%	**450**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**3**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	4.4%	-	**4**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Black/African American	No Action	14.2%	46.4%	4.6%	6.4%	18.6%	**42,838**	**15.8%**
	Warning	26.3%	30.7%	8.9%	10.1%	21.4%	**70,956**	**26.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	38.6%	4.9%	30.6%	15.2%	34.3%	**99,837**	**36.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.1%	1.3%	23.3%	42.1%	6.0%	**16,358**	**6.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.7%	2.4%	5.8%	2.4%	4.4%	**7,638**	**2.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	6.7%	4.5%	26.1%	12.8%	8.8%	**18,455**	**6.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	9.6%	14.9%	19.5%	4.4%	11.0%	**27,014**	**10.0%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.4%	**1,031**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	23.6%	0.4%	**566**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	0.0%	-	2.7%	0.5%	**2,142**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**17**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	19.2%	-	**69**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	1.3%	-	**7**	**0.0%**
Hispanic/ Latino	No Action	12.1%	33.1%	10.2%	6.1%	18.5%	**92,219**	**12.9%**
	Warning	21.9%	27.0%	16.6%	9.4%	21.7%	**157,498**	**22.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.8%	7.7%	32.2%	39.3%	48.8%	**348,770**	**48.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.5%	1.3%	23.7%	28.1%	3.5%	**45,623**	**6.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.7%	3.6%	3.1%	1.5%	1.9%	**12,464**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.8%	6.2%	12.0%	3.4%	3.9%	**41,203**	**5.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.2%	32.4%	11.5%	1.6%	4.9%	**41,927**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	2.5%	0.1%	**1,526**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	13.1%	0.2%	**1,161**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.4%	0.1%	-	3.4%	0.2%	**2,654**	**0.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**45**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.7%	0.0%	**113**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	4.0%	0.0%	**36**	**0.0%**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	No Action	9.2%	22.7%	10.5%	7.1%	15.3%	**7,679**	**9.6%**
	Warning	21.7%	32.9%	25.3%	14.3%	22.2%	**17,398**	**21.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	61.7%	29.0%	25.9%	28.6%	59.7%	**49,065**	**61.4%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	In-Field Cite and Release	4.8%	1.6%	24.7%	21.4%	1.7%	**3,751**	**4.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.3%	0.8%	4.3%	-	0.4%	**262**	**0.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.1%	2.4%	9.9%	7.1%	0.9%	**1,617**	**2.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	1.7%	15.7%	6.8%	10.7%	1.4%	**1,375**	**1.7%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	0.4%	-	3.6%	0.1%	**100**	**0.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	-	-	10.7%	0.1%	**45**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	0.8%	-	-	0.1%	**183**	**0.2%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**6**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	14.3%	-	**4**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	3.6%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
Multiracial	No Action	13.0%	25.4%	-	3.6%	15.8%	**2,811**	**13.2%**
	Warning	25.7%	32.1%	25.0%	16.1%	25.3%	**5,454**	**25.7%**
	Citation for Infraction	46.2%	12.1%	15.6%	30.4%	50.2%	**9,754**	**45.9%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.7%	2.2%	28.1%	32.1%	2.8%	**1,209**	**5.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.4%	7.6%	12.5%	-	1.4%	**505**	**2.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	6.0%	8.5%	21.9%	8.9%	2.3%	**1,252**	**5.9%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.3%	23.2%	15.6%	1.8%	5.8%	**764**	**3.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.6%	-	-	-	0.1%	**112**	**0.5%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	30.4%	0.1%	**56**	**0.3%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.7%	-	-	1.8%	0.1%	**147**	**0.7%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	0.1%	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	12.5%	-	**7**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	8.9%	-	**5**	**0.0%**
Native American	No Action	15.1%	51.2%	-	-	28.5%	**616**	**15.9%**
	Warning	27.9%	14.6%	16.7%	-	18.8%	**1,061**	**27.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	38.9%	-	50.0%	37.5%	24.3%	**1,475**	**38.0%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	4.8%	9.8%	25.0%	62.5%	7.6%	**199**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	3.0%	9.8%	-	-	6.3%	**124**	**3.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	8.3%	2.4%	16.7%	-	5.6%	**318**	**8.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.2%	12.2%	-	-	9.7%	**174**	**4.5%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	-	-	-	0.7%	**11**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	-	-	-	-	**4**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	-	-	-	-	**31**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Pacific Islander	No Action	12.0%	33.3%	9.5%	-	21.1%	**1,327**	**12.5%**
	Warning	23.2%	22.5%	47.6%	16.7%	23.2%	**2,457**	**23.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.5%	6.9%	9.5%	33.3%	36.8%	**5,133**	**48.5%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.4%	2.0%	19.0%	33.3%	3.9%	**764**	**7.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	4.9%	4.8%	-	3.6%	**183**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.9%	8.8%	4.8%	-	8.0%	**540**	**5.1%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Field Interview Card Completed	2.6%	27.5%	9.5%	33.3%	5.2%	**320**	**3.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	-	-	-	0.5%	**31**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	-	-	16.7%	0.5%	**14**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.7%	-	-	-	0.5%	**72**	**0.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	16.7%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
White	No Action	11.6%	29.6%	8.2%	8.5%	18.7%	**71,136**	**11.9%**
	Warning	25.5%	26.9%	21.5%	11.3%	25.8%	**152,187**	**25.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.1%	13.2%	18.6%	47.8%	40.1%	**295,569**	**49.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.7%	3.3%	26.0%	9.0%	3.7%	**33,863**	**5.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.4%	7.9%	5.1%	0.7%	2.8%	**8,897**	**1.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.2%	10.4%	16.8%	5.4%	5.8%	**25,896**	**4.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.2%	15.7%	21.4%	4.7%	5.8%	**20,318**	**3.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	1.6%	0.3%	**2,002**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	9.2%	0.1%	**521**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	0.5%	-	2.7%	0.5%	**4,473**	**0.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.2%	0.0%	**26**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	9.4%	0.0%	**58**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	1.3%	-	**10**	**0.0%**
Total	**No Action**	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.8%	18.2%	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.4%	16.4%	10.7%	23.0%	**428,456**	**23.8%**

Race/Ethnicity	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Citation for Infraction	49.2%	7.4%	29.2%	38.1%	44.9%	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.0%	24.0%	3.8%	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.2%	2.4%	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.9%	16.1%	6.0%	4.9%	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.8%	24.0%	15.1%	3.3%	5.8%	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.2%	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	13.9%	0.2%	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.9%	0.3%	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.3%	0.0%	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see 2.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 2.13.1 *Stop Distribution and Weighted Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Weighted Residential Population Distribution for 2017 American Community Survey
Asian	5.5%	11.9%
Black	15.1%	6.3%
Hispanic	39.8%	41.1%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	4.4%	1.9%
Multiracial	1.2%	3.1%
Native American	0.2%	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.3%
White	33.2%	34.9%
Other	-	0.3%
Total	**1,800,054**	**39,536,653**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities. An exception had to be made for the city of San Diego which was compared to the county since the ACS did not include information for this city in 2017. We also made an exception for California Highway Patrol, whose jurisdiction is statewide; their frequency weight applied to California population estimates.

Table 2.13.2 *Stop Distribution and Weighted Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity without California Highway Patrol*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Weighted Residential Population Distribution for 2017 American Community Survey
Asian	4.4%	11.7%
Black	21.9%	7.4%
Hispanic	41.2%	44.2%

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Weighted Residential Population Distribution for 2017 American Community Survey
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.9%	1.3%
Multiracial	1.2%	2.8%
Native American	0.2%	0.2%
Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.2%
White	27.8%	31.8%
Other	-	0.3%
Total	**766,633**	**18,966,159**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities. An exception had to be made for the city of San Diego which was compared to the county since the ACS did not include information for this city in 2017. We also made an exception for California Highway Patrol, whose jurisdiction is statewide; their frequency weight applied to California population estimates.

Table 2.13.3 *Stop Distribution and Weighted SWITRS Not-At-Fault Party Distribution by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Weighted Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	6.1%	9.3%
Black	13.4%	9.7%
Hispanic	40.0%	38.4%
White	33.6%	33.9%
Other	6.9%	8.8%
Total Observations	**1,525,853**	**283,186**

Notes. Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where the reason for stop was a traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year. We weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data and by the relative number of records submitted to SWITRS from each agency

Table 2.13.4 *Stop Distribution and Weighted SWITRS Not-At-Fault Party Distribution by Race/Ethnicity without California Highway Patrol*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Weighted Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	5.4%	6.0%
Black	20.4%	13.4%
Hispanic	42.6%	43.2%
White	26.1%	29.5%
Other	5.4%	7.9%
Total Observations	**502,453**	**151,889**

Notes. Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where the reason for stop was a traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year. We weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data and by the relative number of records submitted to SWITRS from each agency. We excluded California Highway Patrol because of their outsized impact on the data.

Table 2.14.1 *Inter-Twilight Stop Proportion by Visibility and Race/Ethnicity for the Entire Reporting Period*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity* Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	4,682 49.7 %	12,217 48.8 %	33,666 50.5 %	4,126 49.5 %	1,160 53.5 %	212 54.5 %	531 57 %	27,268 50 %	**83,862** **50.1 %**
Dark	4,746 50.3 %	12828 51.2 %	33,016 49.5 %	4,207 50.5 %	1,010 46.5 %	177 45.5 %	400 43 %	27,278 50 %	**83,662** **49.9 %**
Total	**9,428** **100 %**	**25,045** **100 %**	**66,682** **100 %**	**8,333** **100 %**	**2,170** **100 %**	**389** **100 %**	**931** **100 %**	**54,546** **100 %**	**167,524** **100 %**

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 2.14.2 *Inter-Twilight Stop Proportion by Visibility and Race/Ethnicity without California Highway Patrolfor the Entire Reporting Period*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity* Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***

Light	1133 45.1 %	7185 46.8 %	12614 47.4 %	817 42.9 %	326 47.1 %	51 65.4 %	111 48.7 %	5317 47.3 %	**27554** **47 %**
Dark	1380 54.9 %	8170 53.2 %	14002 52.6 %	1087 57.1 %	366 52.9 %	27 34.6 %	117 51.3 %	5915 52.7 %	**31064** **53 %**
Total	**2513** **100 %**	**15355** **100 %**	**26616** **100 %**	**1904** **100 %**	**692** **100 %**	**78** **100 %**	**228** **100 %**	**11232** **100 %**	**58618** **100 %**

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 2.14.3 *Stop Proportion by Visibility and Race for the Two Weeks Before and After Daylight Savings Change on Nov. 4, 2018*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity*								***Total***
	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	
Light	160 14 %	305 10.4 %	882 11.1 %	138 12.8 %	26 10.7 %	5 11.4 %	13 12 %	844 12 %	**2,373** **11.6 %**
Dark	983 86 %	2,630 89.6 %	7,086 88.9 %	942 87.2 %	216 89.3 %	39 88.6 %	95 88 %	6,170 88 %	**18,161** **88.4 %**
Total	**1,143** **100 %**	**2,935** **100 %**	**7,968** **100 %**	**1,080** **100 %**	**242** **100 %**	**44** **100 %**	**108** **100 %**	**7,014** **100 %**	**20,534** **100 %**

Note. Stops in the liht occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 2.14.4 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Coefficients and Standard Error*

Race/Ethnicity	All Intertwilight Stops		Intertwilight Stops Two Weeks Before/After DST	
	Model 1[a]	Model 2[b]	Model 1[a]	Model 2[b]
Asian	0.503	0.510	0.457	0.460
Black	** 0.512	*** 0.521	* 0.541	0.504
Hispanic	0.495	0.503	0.523	* 0.539
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.505	0.509	0.483	0.467
Multiracial	** 0.465	** 0.466	0.532	0.575
Native American	0.455	0.446	0.516	0.526
Pacific Islander	*** 0.429	*** 0.439	0.500	0.521

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Negative estimates indicate decreased propensity for stopped persons to be the associated group of color in darkness. Positive estimates indicate increased propensity for stopped persons to be the associated group of color in the darkness. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 2.14.5 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Coefficients and Standard Error without California Highway Patrol*

Race/Ethnicity	All Intertwilight Stops		Intertwilight Stops Two Weeks Before/After DST	
	Model 1[a]	Model 2[b]	Model 1[a]	Model 2[b]
Asian	* 0.523	* 0.527	0.496	0.472
Black	0.505	0.509	** 0.582	0.501
Hispanic	0.500	0.499	*** 0.616	** 0.601
Middle Eastern/South Asian	*** 0.545	** 0.537	0.526	0.434

Multiracial	0.502	0.490	0.548	0.589
Native American	** 0.322	** 0.309	0.332	0.017
Pacific Islander	0.487	0.486	0.567	0.679

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. We excluded California Highway Patrol because of their outsized impact on the data. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 2.14.6 *Change in Stop Frequency Before and After DST*

Race/Ethnicity	Light Hour (4 to 5 PM)		Treatment Hour (6 to 7 PM)		Dark Hour (8 to 9 PM)		DST Difference (Post – Pre)			**Difference from Control (Treatment – Control)**	
	Pre DST	Post DST	Pre DST	Post DST	Pre DST	Post DST	Light	Variable	Dark	**Light**	**Dark**
Asian	7.63	7.29	4.53	3.69	2.76	3.59	-0.34	-0.84	0.82	**-0.5**	**-1.66**
Black	6.58	7.31	4.65	4.1	4.64	4.85	0.74	-0.55	0.21	**-1.28**	**-0.76**
Hispanic	7.22	7.53	4.57	4.05	3.7	3.81	0.31	-0.52	0.11	**-0.83**	**-0.63**
Middle Eastern/South Asian	7.73	7.73	4.67	4.13	3.26	3.28	-0.01	-0.54	0.02	**-0.53**	**-0.56**
Multiracial	8.38	6.37	6.23	5.51	4.14	3.87	-2.01	-0.73	-0.27	**1.28**	**-0.46**
Native American	8.9	11.35	8.75	9.35	6.53	10.45	2.45	0.6	3.92	**-1.85**	**-3.32**
Pacific Islander	8.67	8.3	4.54	4.31	5.27	3.78	-0.37	-0.22	-1.48	**0.15**	**1.26**
White	7.9	8.25	4.71	4.13	3.13	3.59	0.34	-0.58	0.46	**-0.92**	**-1.04**

Note. As another way to attempt to measure the impact darkness may have on stop frequency by race, we selected two control hours where lighting conditions were constant before and after daylight savings (DS), which occurred on 11/4/2018. We used 4 to 5 PM as the light control hour and 8 to 9 PM as the dark control hour. We also defined a treatment hour (6 to 7 PM) where all respective stops took place in the light prior to DS and in the dark after DS. These scores, thus, could represent the difference in stop frequency change due to DS in our treatment hour from the difference due to DS in each control hour. Negative values indicate that relative to the control hour, DS decreased the frequency of stops in the treatment hour. Positive values indicate that relative to the control hour, DS increased the frequency of stops in the treatment hour.

Table 2.15.1 Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	664 (21.8 %)	384 (22.0 %)	38 (14.6 %)
Black	11,413 (22.5 %)	4,433 (26.9 %)	594 (10.3 %)
Hispanic	16,875 (21.0 %)	7,383 (24.6 %)	1,242 (10.9 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	424 (18.8 %)	234 (20.8 %)	41 (13.9 %)
Multiracial	552 (22.4 %)	258 (26.5 %)	30 (10.2 %)
Native American	83 (19.3 %)	49 (23.1 %)	4 (10.5 %)
Pacific Islander	177 (21.1 %)	81 (20.0 %)	10 (14.7 %)
White	9,488 (24.3 %)	5,018 (25.5 %)	619 (16.2 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was “consent given.” A "yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 2.15.2 Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity without California Highway Patrol Data

Race/Ethnicity	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	619 (20.4 %)	353 (20.2 %)	38 (14.6 %)
Black	11,241 (22.2 %)	4,329 (26.2 %)	593 (10.3 %)
Hispanic	16,248 (20.2 %)	6,990 (23.3 %)	1,229 (10.7 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	395 (17.5 %)	215 (19.1 %)	41 (13.9 %)
Multiracial	523 (21.2 %)	242 (24.8 %)	30 (10.2 %)
Native American	61 (14.2 %)	30 (14.2 %)	4 (10.5 %)
Pacific Islander	171 (20.4 %)	76 (18.8 %)	10 (14.7 %)
White	8,880 (22.8 %)	4,604 (23.4 %)	618 (16.2 %)
Total	**38,138 (21.3 %)**	**16,839 (23.9 %)**	**2,563 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 2.15.3 *Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Race/Ethnicity	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	519 (24.4 %)	299 (24.4 %)	35 (16.3 %)
Black	9,601 (23.1 %)	3,297 (28.5 %)	552 (10.3 %)
Hispanic	14,249 (21.5 %)	5,701 (25.7 %)	1,140 (10.8 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	329 (20.3 %)	171 (22.2 %)	37 (14.4 %)
Multiracial	444 (23.4 %)	195 (29.1 %)	26 (9.9 %)
Native American	61 (18.1 %)	35 (22.7 %)	4 (11.1 %)
Pacific Islander	135 (22.2 %)	55 (19.6 %)	8 (14.3 %)
White	7,292 (25.8 %)	3,699 (26.9 %)	519 (16.6 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 2.15.4 *Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity for Officer-Initiated Stops without California Highway Patrol Data*

Race/Ethnicity	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	476 (15.7 %)	270 (15.4 %)	35 (13.5 %)
Black	9,439 (18.6 %)	3,201 (19.4 %)	551 (9.5 %)
Hispanic	13,668 (17.0 %)	5,342 (17.8 %)	1,128 (9.9 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	301 (13.3 %)	153 (13.6 %)	37 (12.6 %)
Multiracial	418 (17.0 %)	181 (18.6 %)	26 (8.9 %)
Native American	41 (9.5 %)	18 (8.5 %)	4 (10.5 %)
Pacific Islander	129 (15.4 %)	50 (12.3 %)	8 (11.8 %)
White	6,742 (17.3 %)	3,335 (17.0 %)	518 (13.6 %)
Total	**31,214 (17.4 %)**	**12,550 (17.8 %)**	**2,307 (10.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 2.15.5 *Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity for Call for Service Stops*

Race/Ethnicity	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	145 (15.8 %)	85 (16.3 %)	3 (6.7 %)
Black	1,812 (20.0 %)	1,136 (23.1 %)	42 (10.5 %)
Hispanic	2,626 (18.9 %)	1,682 (21.6 %)	102 (12.1 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	95 (14.9 %)	63 (17.6 %)	4 (10.8 %)
Multiracial	108 (19.1 %)	63 (20.7 %)	4 (12.9 %)
Native American	22 (23.4 %)	14 (24.1 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Pacific Islander	42 (18.3 %)	26 (20.8 %)	2 (16.7 %)
White	2,196 (20.5 %)	1,319 (22.2 %)	100 (14.5 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 2.15.6 *Yield rates by Race/Ethnicity for Call for Service Stops without California Highway Patrol Data*

Agency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Asian	143 (16.0 %)	83 (16.7 %)	3 (6.7 %)
Black	1,802 (20.1 %)	1,128 (23.3 %)	42 (10.5 %)
Hispanic	2,580 (19.1 %)	1,648 (22.2 %)	101 (12.0 %)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	94 (15.1 %)	62 (17.9 %)	4 (10.8 %)
Multiracial	105 (19.1 %)	61 (20.9 %)	4 (12.9 %)
Native American	20 (23.3 %)	12 (24.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Pacific Islander	42 (18.8 %)	26 (21.8 %)	2 (16.7 %)
White	2,138 (20.8 %)	1,269 (22.9 %)	100 (14.6 %)
Total	**6,924 (19.7 %)**	**4,289 (22.5 %)**	**256 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 2.15.7 *Overall Yield rate by Race/Ethnicity by Search Basis*

Search Basis	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White
Consent given**	25.6%	19.3%	18.3%	19.9%	20.4%	13.5%	19.0%	23.4%
	(579)	(13,379)	(24,665)	(568)	(996)	(96)	(158)	(8,811)
Officer safety/safety of others	21.4%	21.3%	19.7%	13.9%	18.4%	13.3%	18.6%	20.0%
	(795)	(16,546)	(25,848)	(634)	(862)	(128)	(215)	(9,896)
Search warrant*	62.0%	50.0%	52.2%	56.1%	60.0%	50.0%	20.7%	54.8%
	(121)	(530)	(1,115)	(41)	(20)	(6)	(29)	(535)
Condition of parole/ probation/ PRCS/ mandatory supervision	21.1%	19.1%	17.6%	15.0%	19.8%	14.9%	20.0%	27.6%
	(336)	(12,089)	(14,820)	(247)	(445)	(94)	(170)	(7,314)
Suspected weapons	36.6%	34.1%	30.7%	29.9%	32.9%	21.3%	30.8%	34.9%
	(202)	(6,471)	(7,728)	(167)	(225)	(47)	(78)	(2,156)
Visible contraband	92.8%	79.2%	82.4%	83.8%	82.7%	72.7%	89.2%	87.7%
	(111)	(3,452)	(3,589)	(74)	(133)	(11)	(37)	(1,527)
Odor of contraband	65.9%	55.8%	55.3%	54.0%	50.5%	62.5%	57.1%	60.6%
	(88)	(4,328)	(3,707)	(63)	(184)	(8)	(28)	(686)
Canine detection	50.0%	61.1%	63.8%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0%	65.6%
	(10)	(36)	(199)	(1)	(5)	(2)	(0)	(61)
Evidence of crime	62.4%	54.3%	55.9%	46.6%	56.7%	82.4%	62.5%	63.5%
	(189)	(2,695)	(4,514)	(118)	(203)	(17)	(40)	(2,253)
Incident to arrest*	19.6%	26.7%	24.0%	19.5%	25.8%	23.0%	20.1%	24.8%
	(1,594)	(15,224)	(27,500)	(1,049)	(911)	(204)	(364)	(18,636)
Exigent circumstances/emergency	32.0%	34.1%	31.4%	55.6%	60.0%	50.0%	100.0%	28.0%
	(25)	(170)	(325)	(9)	(10)	(2)	(1)	(168)
Vehicle inventory*	35.8%	32.3%	31.3%	32.9%	37.5%	27.3%	22.7%	40.1%
	(95)	(1,463)	(2,677)	(85)	(80)	(11)	(22)	(1,176)
Suspected violation of school policy	50.0%	28.6%	57.1%	0%	0%	0%	100.0%	82.8%
	(2)	(7)	(28)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(29)

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. This table represents overall yield rates; see table 2.15.1 for definition of yield rates. * indicates fields included in the lower-discretion category for the officer discretion level variable in the search yield rate analyses. ** indicates the field included in the higher-discretion category for the officer discretion level variable in the search yield rate analyses.

Table 2.15.8 *Yield Rate for Alternative Higher Discretion Categorization*

SEARCH DISCRETION	RACE/ETHNICITY							
	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White
Higher	103 12.9%	1870 10.9%	3555 11.9%	84 11.1%	93 11.3%	9 7.6%	32 14.4%	1444 13.8%
Total	799 100%	17099 100%	29837 100%	760 100%	824 100%	118 100%	222 100%	10499 100%

Note. - Terry Searches include those justified as a protective search (pat search) for weapons based on reasonable belief that the person is dangerous or carrying a weapon. RIPA regulations do not include a data element that directly corresponds to a Terry Search, but does include officer safety and suspected weapon as possible search bases. Thus, an alternate “higher” discretion scheme is provided that includes searches based on consent, officer safety, or suspected weapon while excluding all other potential search bases.

Table 2.16.1 *Percentage of Searched Individuals that were Arrested or Cited, by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	All Searched Individuals
Asian	420 (30.1%)
Black	7,330 (21.2%)
Hispanic	13,484 (26.3%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	322 (27.6%)
Multiracial	474 (31.4%)
Native American	70 (31.2%)
Pacific Islander	132 (28.6%)
White	6,509 (33.0%)

Table 2.16.2 *Percentage of Searched Individuals Subjected to Officer-Initiated Stops that were Arrested or Cited, by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	All Searched Individuals
Asian	325 (33.1%)
Black	6,348 (20.9%)
Hispanic	11,963 (26.5%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	262 (29.6%)
Multiracial	392 (31.5%)
Native American	59 (31.7%)
Pacific Islander	108 (30.3%)
White	5,345 (35.8%)
Total	**24,802 (26.4%)**

Table 2.16.3 *Percentage of Searched Individuals Subjected to Call for Service Stops that were Arrested or Cited, by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	All Searched Individuals
Asian	95 (22.9%)
Black	982 (23.6%)
Hispanic	1,521 (24.5%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	60 (21.3%)
Multiracial	82 (31.2%)
Native American	11 (28.9%)
Pacific Islander	24 (23.1%)
White	1,164 (24.1%)
Total	**3,939 (24.2%)**

Table 2.16.4 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
White	68,312 (68.7%)	57,261 (57.6%)	8,503 (8.6%)	2,503 (2.5%)	430 (0.4%)
Hispanic	139,821 (51.6%)	99,837 (36.8%)	16,358 (6.0%)	18,455 (6.8%)	7,638 (2.8%)
Black	442,320 (61.8%)	348,770 (48.7%)	45,623 (6.4%)	41,203 (5.8%)	12,464 (1.7%)
Asian	54,404 (68.1%)	49,065 (61.4%)	3,751 (4.7%)	1,617 (2.0%)	262 (0.3%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	12,492 (58.8%)	9,754 (45.9%)	1,209 (5.7%)	1,252 (5.9%)	505 (2.4%)
Pacific Islander	2,058 (53.0%)	1,475 (38.0%)	199 (5.1%)	318 (8.2%)	124 (3.2%)
Native American	6,542 (61.8%)	5,133 (48.5%)	764 (7.2%)	540 (5.1%)	183 (1.7%)
Multiracial	359,516 (60.1%)	295,569 (49.4%)	33,863 (5.7%)	25,896 (4.3%)	8,897 (1.5%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 2.16.5. *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	22,570 (67.6%)	12,943 (38.7%)	8,230 (24.6%)	1,322 (4.0%)	389 (1.2%)
Black	72,295 (43.0%)	37,249 (22.2%)	14,879 (8.9%)	14,918 (8.9%)	7,125 (4.2%)
Hispanic	164,396 (52.0%)	90,027 (28.5%)	41,051 (13.0%)	25,570 (8.1%)	11,535 (3.7%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	14,247 (64.9%)	9,800 (44.7%)	3,561 (16.2%)	882 (4.0%)	238 (1.1%)
Multiracial	4,325 (47.5%)	2,044 (22.4%)	1,089 (12.0%)	880 (9.7%)	465 (5.1%)
Native American	607 (44.8%)	272 (20.1%)	137 (10.1%)	135 (10.0%)	96 (7.1%)
Pacific Islander	2,178 (54.4%)	1,059 (26.4%)	700 (17.5%)	307 (7.7%)	166 (4.1%)
White	117,551 (55.2%)	66,195 (31.1%)	30,847 (14.5%)	16,221 (7.6%)	7,892 (3.7%)
Total	**398,169 (51.9%)**	**219,589 (28.6%)**	**100,494 (13.1%)**	**60,235 (7.9%)**	**27,906 (3.6%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 2.16.6 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	67,176 (69.4%)	56,995 (58.9%)	8,309 (8.6%)	1,902 (2.0%)	324 (0.3%)
Black	131,234 (52.2%)	98,875 (39.3%)	15,368 (6.1%)	12,889 (5.1%)	6,168 (2.5%)
Hispanic	427,458 (62.3%)	346,226 (50.5%)	44,152 (6.4%)	31,681 (4.6%)	10,595 (1.5%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	53,638 (68.6%)	48,867 (62.5%)	3,669 (4.7%)	1,178 (1.5%)	200 (0.3%)
Multiracial	11,867 (59.8%)	9,684 (48.8%)	1,099 (5.5%)	881 (4.4%)	402 (2.0%)
Native American	1,967 (53.7%)	1,465 (40.0%)	190 (5.2%)	259 (7.1%)	107 (2.9%)
Pacific Islander	6,299 (62.7%)	5,094 (50.7%)	725 (7.2%)	401 (4.0%)	147 (1.5%)
White	348,275 (61.2%)	293,650 (51.6%)	32,546 (5.7%)	19,161 (3.4%)	7,170 (1.3%)
Total	**1,047,914 (61.1%)**	**860,856 (50.2%)**	**106,058 (6.2%)**	**68,352 (4.0%)**	**25,113 (1.5%)**

Table 2.16.7 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for Officer-Initiated Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	21,631 (69.7%)	12,811 (41.3%)	8,044 (25.9%)	781 (2.5%)	283 (0.9%)
Black	64,186 (43.1%)	36,504 (24.5%)	13,927 (9.4%)	9,563 (6.4%)	5,679 (3.8%)
Hispanic	151,777 (52.5%)	88,545 (30.6%)	39,724 (13.7%)	17,101 (5.9%)	9,699 (3.4%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	13,634 (66.6%)	9,707 (47.4%)	3,483 (17.0%)	486 (2.4%)	177 (0.9%)
Multiracial	3,757 (48.0%)	1,998 (25.5%)	984 (12.6%)	536 (6.9%)	365 (4.7%)
Native American	541 (45.8%)	270 (22.9%)	132 (11.2%)	90 (7.6%)	80 (6.8%)
Pacific Islander	1,963 (56.0%)	1,030 (29.4%)	666 (19.0%)	181 (5.2%)	132 (3.8%)
White	108,379 (57.8%)	65,212 (34.8%)	29,662 (15.8%)	10,468 (5.6%)	6,220 (3.3%)
Total	**365,868 (53.1%)**	**216,077 (31.3%)**	**96,622 (14.0%)**	**39,206 (5.7%)**	**22,635 (3.3%)**

Table 2.16.8 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for Call for Service Stops*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	1,136 (41.9%)	266 (9.8%)	194 (7.2%)	601 (22.2%)	106 (3.9%)
Black	8,587 (43.2%)	962 (4.8%)	990 (5.0%)	5,566 (28.0%)	1,470 (7.4%)
Hispanic	14,862 (49.5%)	2,544 (8.5%)	1,471 (4.9%)	9,522 (31.7%)	1,869 (6.2%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	766 (43.9%)	198 (11.3%)	82 (4.7%)	439 (25.1%)	62 (3.6%)
Multiracial	625 (45.0%)	70 (5.0%)	110 (7.9%)	371 (26.7%)	103 (7.4%)
Native American	91 (41.4%)	10 (4.5%)	9 (4.1%)	59 (26.8%)	17 (7.7%)
Pacific Islander	243 (45.3%)	39 (7.3%)	39 (7.3%)	139 (25.9%)	36 (6.7%)
White	11,241 (38.9%)	1,919 (6.6%)	1,317 (4.6%)	6,735 (23.3%)	1,727 (6.0%)
Total	**37,551 (44.0%)**	**6,008 (7.0%)**	**4,212 (4.9%)**	**23,432 (27.4%)**	**5,390 (6.3%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 2.16.9. *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for Call for Service Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	939 (39.7%)	132 (5.6%)	186 (7.9%)	541 (22.9%)	106 (4.5%)
Black	8,109 (42.5%)	745 (3.9%)	952 (5.0%)	5,355 (28.1%)	1,446 (7.6%)
Hispanic	12,619 (46.9%)	1,482 (5.5%)	1,327 (4.9%)	8,469 (31.5%)	1,836 (6.8%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	613 (41.7%)	93 (6.3%)	78 (5.3%)	396 (26.9%)	61 (4.1%)
Multiracial	568 (44.1%)	46 (3.6%)	105 (8.2%)	344 (26.7%)	100 (7.8%)
Native American	66 (37.7%)	2 (1.1%)	5 (2.9%)	45 (25.7%)	16 (9.1%)
Pacific Islander	215 (43.2%)	29 (5.8%)	34 (6.8%)	126 (25.3%)	34 (6.8%)
White	9,172 (36.3%)	983 (3.9%)	1,185 (4.7%)	5,753 (22.8%)	1,672 (6.6%)
Total	**32,301 (42.0%)**	**3,512 (4.6%)**	**3,872 (5.0%)**	**21,029 (27.3%)**	**5,271 (6.8%)**

Subsection 3: Gender Tables

Table 3.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by Gender*

Gender	Count	%
Female	509,957	28.3%
Gender Nonconforming	632	0.0%
Male	1,286,774	71.5%
Transgender Man/Boy	1,783	0.1%
Transgender Woman/Girl	908	0.1%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 3.2 *Stop Circumstance by Gender*

Gender	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
Female	488,174	95.70%	21,783	4.3%
Gender Nonconforming	489	77.40%	143	22.6%
Male	1,223,883	95.10%	62,891	4.9%
Transgender Man/Boy	1,443	80.90%	340	19.1%
Transgender Woman/Girl	687	75.70%	221	24.3%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 3.3.1 *Reason for Stop by Gender*

Gender	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Total**
Female	88.0%	9.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	**509,957**
Gender Nonconforming	53.6%	37.5%	0.5%	2.4%	2.1%	4.0%	-	-	**632**
Male	83.6%	12.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,286,774**
Transgender Man/Boy	44.3%	48.8%	1.2%	1.6%	0.7%	3.4%	-	-	**1,783**
Transgender Woman/Girl	38.7%	53.6%	1.3%	3.2%	0.1%	3.1%	-	-	**908**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by Gender*

Gender	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
Female	69.0%	10.9%	20.2%	**448,558**
Gender Nonconforming	64.6%	21.5%	13.9%	**339**
Male	64.4%	16.1%	19.5%	**1,075,818**
Transgender Man/Boy	63.9%	18.3%	17.9%	**789**

Transgender Woman/Girl	55.8%	22.5%	21.7%	**351**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (*N* = 1,525,855[3]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column).

Table 3.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by Gender*

Gender	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
Female	35.6%	26.7%	15.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	28.9%	**47,169**
Gender Nonconforming	33.3%	39.7%	15.2%	3.0%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	2.1%	23.6%	**237**
Male	37.1%	29.3%	14.2%	2.0%	1.4%	0.7%	1.5%	0.7%	25.7%	**156,730**
Transgender Man/Boy	40.2%	27.4%	19.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	1.4%	0.9%	23.3%	**870**
Transgender Woman/Girl	40.2%	32.0%	19.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	20.3%	**487**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification.

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[3] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Table 3.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and Gender*

Gender	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Female	Officer Initiated	91.2%	6.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	**488,174**
	Call for Service	15.7%	70.5%	0.4%	2.2%	2.8%	8.2%	0.1%	0.1%	**21,783**
Gender Nonconforming	Officer Initiated	68.1%	23.3%	0.4%	2.5%	2.5%	3.3%	-	-	**489**
	Call for Service	4.2%	86.0%	0.7%	2.1%	0.7%	6.3%	-	-	**143**
Male	Officer Initiated	87.2%	9.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,223,883**
	Call for Service	14.5%	73.4%	1.0%	2.2%	2.1%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	**62,891**
Transgender Man/Boy	Officer Initiated	53.4%	39.5%	1.3%	1.7%	0.6%	3.5%	-	-	**1,443**
	Call for Service	5.6%	88.2%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	3.2%	-	-	**340**
Transgender Woman/Girl	Officer Initiated	49.2%	43.2%	1.6%	3.5%	0.1%	2.3%	-	-	**687**
	Call for Service	5.9%	86.0%	0.5%	2.3%	-	5.4%	-	-	**221**
Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Gender	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (“Identity Group Total” column). Percentages in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See “Identity Group Total” column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by Gender*

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	2.5%	6.0%	4.3%	7.7%	8.6%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	1.1%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	4.1%	22.9%	6.0%	16.6%	18.9%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	4.8%	16.9%	8.1%	29.8%	29.5%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	2.9%	8.9%	4.6%	12.2%	13.8%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	0.0%	-	0.1%	-	0.1%	**0.0%**
Firearm Point	0.2%	-	0.4%	1.1%	2.0%	**0.3%**
Firearm Discharge	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.0%**

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
Impact Projectile Discharge	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.1%	-	**0.0%**
Canine Bite	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Baton	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	0.6%	1.9%	0.6%	2.1%	2.2%	**0.6%**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	0.9%	3.2%	2.6%	3.5%	2.4%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	4.4%	16.9%	11.0%	32.0%	26.0%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	0.7%	1.9%	1.3%	2.2%	2.4%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	2.5%	8.5%	4.6%	12.7%	14.8%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	0.5%	3.0%	0.8%	1.5%	2.8%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	0.8%	1.6%	1.2%	1.6%	2.0%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student *	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	87.6%	53.6%	79.9%	43.2%	45.5%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	94.6%	95.0%	91.2%	75.8%	90.9%	**91.6%**
Search Property Consent given	90.9%	91.7%	87.6%	74.4%	95.5%	**88.2%**
Identity Group Total	**509,957**	**632**	**1,286,774**	**1,783**	**908**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.5 *Basis for Search by Gender*

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
Consent Given	21.2%	22.5%	28.7%	20.1%	15.8%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ Safety of Others	24.3%	40.8%	31.8%	33.5%	29.7%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	3.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	2.2%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	12.5%	9.2%	21.2%	15.3%	14.3%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	5.1%	15.0%	10.3%	10.1%	5.1%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	4.2%	4.2%	5.1%	4.0%	4.8%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	3.3%	5.0%	5.4%	1.7%	1.5%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	0.2%	-	0.2%	-	0.4%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	6.6%	12.5%	5.4%	7.6%	9.5%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	51.2%	46.7%	33.9%	45.4%	54.2%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	0.5%	-	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	**0.4%**
Vehicle Inventory	4.1%	5.8%	3.0%	1.5%	3.7%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**26,962**	**120**	**151,014**	**606**	**273**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who had a person and/or property search (*N* = 178,975) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.6 *Contraband or Evidence Discovered by Gender*

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
None	97.9%	92.1%	96.1%	90.5%	89.8%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.5%	**0.3%**
Drugs/Narcotics	0.8%	2.7%	1.6%	3.3%	4.0%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	0.4%	1.6%	0.9%	1.5%	1.7%	**0.8%**
Money	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%	2.0%	2.5%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.2%	1.4%	0.2%	0.9%	0.7%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	0.3%	1.7%	0.4%	1.5%	1.1%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**509,957**	**632**	**1,286,774**	**1,783**	**908**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row).

Table 3.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by Gender*

Gender	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Female	10.2%	36.5%	70.4%	17.0%	0.4%	0.2%	**2,448**
Gender Nonconforming	31.6%	21.1%	47.4%	15.8%	-	-	**19**
Male	10.1%	37.1%	73.5%	15.1%	0.8%	0.2%	**10,262**
Transgender Man/Boy	7.7%	46.2%	69.2%	11.5%	-	-	**26**
Transgender Woman/Girl	16.0%	28.0%	76.0%	8.0%	-	-	**25**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized ($N = 12,780$) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.8 *Type of Property of Seized by Gender*

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
Firearm(s)	6.8%	5.3%	11.8%	7.7%	24.0%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	5.3%	5.3%	8.8%	-	20.0%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	9.3%	15.8%	11.0%	11.5%	12.0%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	39.8%	26.3%	39.3%	30.8%	32.0%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	1.7%	-	2.2%	-	4.0%	**2.1%**
Money	8.4%	5.3%	10.0%	7.7%	16.0%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	28.3%	10.5%	24.9%	30.8%	24.0%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	12.6%	26.3%	10.5%	7.7%	12.0%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	9.6%	5.3%	10.1%	7.7%	12.0%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	14.2%	10.5%	11.8%	3.8%	8.0%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	21.5%	42.1%	22.3%	19.2%	32.0%	**22.2%**
Identity Group Total	**2,448**	**19**	**10,262**	**26**	**25**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group "Identity Group Total" row). Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.9.1 *Result of Stop by Gender*

	Female	Gender Nonconforming	Male	Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl	**Total**
No Action	11.2%	20.3%	13.2%	13.7%	15.6%	**12.6%**
Warning	22.9%	18.8%	24.2%	22.0%	20.8%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	51.8%	24.7%	46.8%	23.1%	21.3%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	7.3%	13.4%	5.6%	4.2%	6.3%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.2%	5.4%	1.9%	5.3%	7.0%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.0%	10.3%	5.5%	17.3%	15.2%	**5.1%**
Field Interview Card Completed	3.3%	8.1%	5.9%	25.9%	22.6%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	2.4%	0.3%	1.1%	1.1%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.1%**
Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	2.7%	0.5%	3.3%	4.2%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.1%	-	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**509,957**	**632**	**1,286,774**	**1,783**	**908**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and Gender*

Gender	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Female	No Action	10.7%	21.3%	**56,994**	**11.2%**
	Warning	23.3%	13.0%	**116,687**	**22.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	53.8%	7.9%	**264,148**	**51.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.4%	5.7%	**37,433**	**7.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.0%	5.6%	**6,227**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.0%	25.6%	**20,375**	**4.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	2.7%	15.9%	**16,810**	**3.3%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.6%	**1,478**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.3%	**824**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	10.4%	**3,903**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**78**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**17**	**0.0%**
Gender Nonconforming	No Action	17.0%	31.5%	**128**	**20.3%**
	Warning	20.4%	13.3%	**119**	**18.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	31.1%	2.8%	**156**	**24.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	15.3%	7.0%	**85**	**13.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.3%	5.6%	**34**	**5.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	7.4%	20.3%	**65**	**10.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	7.8%	9.1%	**51**	**8.1%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	9.8%	**15**	**2.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	**1**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.2%	7.7%	**17**	**2.7%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Male	No Action	12.7%	22.0%	**169,821**	**13.2%**
	Warning	24.6%	14.9%	**311,069**	**24.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.8%	6.8%	**601,956**	**46.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.7%	4.6%	**72,620**	**5.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	6.6%	**24,084**	**1.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.3%	28.1%	**70,897**	**5.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.3%	18.3%	**76,006**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.8%	**3,501**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.9%	**1,592**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	5.7%	**6,135**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**75**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**178**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**42**	**0.0%**
Transgender Man/Boy	No Action	14.1%	12.4%	**245**	**13.7%**
	Warning	22.8%	18.5%	**392**	**22.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	26.9%	6.8%	**411**	**23.1%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	4.4%	3.5%	**75**	**4.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	4.9%	6.8%	**94**	**5.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	14.8%	27.9%	**309**	**17.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	24.2%	33.2%	**462**	**25.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.6%	3.2%	**19**	**1.1%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	**3**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.6%	10.6%	**59**	**3.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	0.3%	**2**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Transgender Woman/Girl	No Action	14.1%	20.4%	**142**	**15.6%**
	Warning	23.1%	13.6%	**189**	**20.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	27.1%	3.2%	**193**	**21.3%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.3%	6.3%	**57**	**6.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	7.0%	7.2%	**64**	**7.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	10.6%	29.4%	**138**	**15.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	22.4%	23.1%	**205**	**22.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	3.6%	**10**	**1.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	-	0.9%	**2**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	2.3%	10.0%	**38**	**4.2%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Total	**No Action**	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
	Stop Circumstance Total	**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 3.10 *Gender Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

Gender	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
Female	490,132	29.1%	4,722	14.4%	2,168	28.1%	650	38.0%	12,285	16.2%	**509,957**
Gender Nonconforming	584	0.0%	14	0.0%	-	-	3	0.2%	31	0.0%	**632**
Male	1,188,953	70.7%	27,991	85.2%	5,489	71.1%	1,057	61.8%	63,284	83.6%	**1,286,774**
Transgender Man/Boy	1,587	0.1%	85	0.3%	47	0.6%	-	-	64	0.1%	**1,783**
Transgender Woman/Girl	828	0.0%	29	0.1%	21	0.3%	1	0.1%	29	0.0%	**908**
Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 3.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Gender*

Gender	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Female	Patrol	89.0%	8.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	**490,132**
	Gang Enforcement	67.0%	20.4%	5.1%	2.5%	1.0%	3.9%	-	-	**4,722**
	Narcotics	16.9%	75.8%	0.8%	2.3%	-	4.2%	-	-	**2,168**
	K-12 Public School	54.2%	22.5%	0.5%	1.4%	4.3%	9.4%	2.6%	5.2%	**650**
	Other	67.4%	22.3%	1.2%	4.4%	0.6%	4.1%	-	0.1%	**12,285**
Gender Nonconforming	Patrol	53.6%	38.9%	0.3%	2.1%	1.9%	3.3%	-	-	**584**
	Gang Enforcement	64.3%	7.1%	7.1%	14.3%	-	7.1%	-	-	**14**
	Narcotics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
	K-12 Public School	33.3%	-	-	-	33.3%	33.3%	-	-	**3**
	Other	51.6%	29.0%	-	3.2%	3.2%	12.9%	-	-	**31**
Male	Patrol	84.9%	11.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,188,953**
	Gang Enforcement	56.5%	27.0%	8.8%	1.7%	0.6%	5.5%	-	-	**27,991**
	Narcotics	26.7%	65.2%	1.3%	2.6%	-	4.2%	-	-	**5,489**
	K-12 Public School	35.0%	39.2%	0.4%	1.8%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	7.3%	**1,057**
	Other	76.6%	13.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	**63,284**
Transgender Man/Boy	Patrol	45.4%	48.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%	3.7%	-	-	**1,587**
	Gang Enforcement	64.7%	24.7%	5.9%	1.2%	1.2%	2.4%	-	-	**85**
	Narcotics	6.4%	93.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**47**

Gender	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	K-12 Public School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
	Other	17.2%	68.8%	4.7%	6.3%	1.6%	1.6%	-	-	**64**
Transgender Woman/Girl	Patrol	38.9%	53.6%	0.8%	3.4%	0.1%	3.1%	-	-	**828**
	Gang Enforcement	65.5%	20.7%	13.8%	-	-	-	-	-	**29**
	Narcotics	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**21**
	K-12 Public School	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	-	-	**1**
	Other	34.5%	55.2%	3.4%	3.4%	-	3.4%	-	-	**29**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 3.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Gender*

Gender	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
Female	No Action	10.8%	37.4%	8.9%	5.8%	17.1%	**56,994**	**11.2%**
	Warning	22.8%	29.9%	11.5%	10.5%	24.9%	**116,687**	**22.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	52.7%	9.3%	27.4%	49.7%	37.0%	**264,148**	**51.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.3%	2.1%	24.6%	18.2%	6.7%	**37,433**	**7.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	3.6%	4.6%	0.8%	3.1%	**6,227**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.8%	5.5%	20.9%	3.5%	6.6%	**20,375**	**4.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.0%	18.3%	16.4%	2.2%	7.8%	**16,810**	**3.3%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.4%	**1,478**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	10.8%	0.4%	**824**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	0.1%	-	4.3%	0.8%	**3,903**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	9.5%	0.1%	**78**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	2.3%	-	**17**	**0.0%**
Gender Nonconforming	No Action	19.5%	42.9%	-	-	25.8%	**128**	**20.3%**
	Warning	19.7%	21.4%	-	-	3.2%	**119**	**18.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	26.4%	7.1%	-	-	3.2%	**156**	**24.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	12.0%	-	-	66.7%	41.9%	**85**	**13.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.3%	14.3%	-	-	3.2%	**34**	**5.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	10.4%	7.1%	-	-	9.7%	**65**	**10.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	7.5%	7.1%	-	33.3%	16.1%	**51**	**8.1%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	2.6%	-	-	-	-	**15**	**2.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	2.9%	-	-	-	-	**17**	**2.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Male	No Action	12.4%	37.7%	7.9%	7.5%	18.5%	**169,821**	**13.2%**
	Warning	24.2%	28.2%	18.6%	10.9%	22.6%	**311,069**	**24.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	47.8%	7.1%	30.1%	31.1%	46.5%	**601,956**	**46.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.8%	1.4%	23.8%	27.5%	3.2%	**72,620**	**5.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.8%	3.5%	3.8%	1.5%	2.3%	**24,084**	**1.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.5%	6.0%	13.8%	7.5%	4.6%	**70,897**	**5.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.4%	25.0%	14.5%	4.0%	5.4%	**76,006**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	0.2%	**3,501**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	15.9%	0.1%	**1,592**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.1%	-	2.0%	0.2%	**6,135**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**75**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	14.0%	0.0%	**178**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.7%	0.0%	**42**	**0.0%**
Transgender Man/Boy	No Action	13.6%	25.9%	2.1%	-	9.4%	**245**	**13.7%**
	Warning	21.7%	38.8%	4.3%	-	20.3%	**392**	**22.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	24.3%	12.9%	14.9%	-	10.9%	**411**	**23.1%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	In-Field Cite and Release	3.8%	1.2%	17.0%	-	7.8%	**75**	**4.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.2%	4.7%	2.1%	-	9.4%	**94**	**5.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	16.1%	8.2%	57.4%	-	31.3%	**309**	**17.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	26.1%	21.2%	21.3%	-	29.7%	**462**	**25.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.1%	-	-	-	1.6%	**19**	**1.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**3**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	3.7%	-	-	-	1.6%	**59**	**3.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	-	-	-	1.6%	**2**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Transgender Woman/Girl	No Action	15.7%	20.7%	-	-	20.7%	**142**	**15.6%**
	Warning	21.0%	27.6%	-	-	24.1%	**189**	**20.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	21.7%	20.7%	19.0%	-	10.3%	**193**	**21.3%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.6%	3.4%	42.9%	-	3.4%	**57**	**6.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	6.9%	3.4%	14.3%	-	10.3%	**64**	**7.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	15.2%	10.3%	19.0%	-	17.2%	**138**	**15.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	22.5%	37.9%	23.8%	-	10.3%	**205**	**22.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.1%	-	-	100.0%	-	**10**	**1.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	3.4%	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	4.5%	-	-	-	3.4%	**38**	**4.2%**

Gender	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	**No Action**	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.8%	18.2%	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.4%	16.4%	10.7%	23.0%	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.2%	7.4%	29.2%	38.1%	44.9%	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.0%	24.0%	3.8%	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.2%	2.4%	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.9%	16.1%	6.0%	4.9%	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.8%	24.0%	15.1%	3.3%	5.8%	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.2%	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	13.9%	0.2%	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.9%	0.3%	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.3%	0.0%	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**	

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see Table 3.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 3.13.1 *Yield rates by Gender*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	6,087 (22.6 %)	3,434 (22.6 %)	374 (14.3 %)
Gender Nonconforming	32 (26.7 %)	17 (27.0 %)	2 (28.6 %)
Male	33,367 (22.1 %)	14,284 (26.0 %)	2,191 (11.4 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	126 (20.8 %)	61 (21.9 %)	7 (12.3 %)
Transgender Woman/Girl	64 (23.4 %)	44 (28.0 %)	4 (22.2 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was “consent given.” A “yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 3.13.2 *Yield rates by Gender without California Highway Patrol Data*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	5,837 (23.6 %)	3,275 (24.9 %)	371 (14.3 %)
Gender Nonconforming	32 (26.7 %)	17 (27.0 %)	2 (28.6 %)
Male	32,080 (22.6 %)	13,443 (28.6 %)	2,179 (11.3 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	126 (21.1 %)	61 (22.7 %)	7 (12.3 %)
Transgender Woman/Girl	64 (23.5 %)	44 (28.2 %)	4 (22.2 %)
Total	**38,139 (22.7 %)**	**16,840 (27.8 %)**	**2,563 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 3.13.3 *Yield rates by Gender for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	4,789 (24.1 %)	2,561 (24.2 %)	319 (14.1 %)
Gender Nonconforming	19 (28.4 %)	9 (25.0 %)	1 (20.0 %)
Male	27,685 (22.6 %)	10,811 (27.2 %)	1,993 (11.3 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	94 (21.8 %)	42 (22.0 %)	7 (13.5 %)

Transgender Woman/Girl	43 (23.5 %)	29 (30.2 %)	1 (7.1 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 3.13.4 *Yield rates by Gender for Officer-Initiated Stops without California Highway Patrol Data*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	4,567 (25.6 %)	2,427 (27.8 %)	317 (14.1 %)
Gender Nonconforming	19 (28.4 %)	9 (25.0 %)	1 (20.0 %)
Male	26,492 (23.2 %)	10,044 (30.9 %)	1,981 (11.3 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	94 (22.3 %)	42 (23.2 %)	7 (13.5 %)
Transgender Woman/Girl	43 (23.6 %)	29 (30.5 %)	1 (7.1 %)
Total	**31,215 (23.5 %)**	**12,551 (30.2 %)**	**2,307 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 3.13.5 *Yield rates by Gender for Call for Service Stops*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	1,298 (18.2 %)	873 (18.9 %)	55 (15.5 %)
Gender Nonconforming	13 (24.5 %)	8 (29.6 %)	1 (50.0 %)
Male	5,682 (19.8 %)	3,473 (22.8 %)	198 (11.7 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	32 (18.3 %)	19 (21.6 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Transgender Woman/Girl	21 (23.3 %)	15 (24.6 %)	3 (75.0 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 3.13.6 *Yield rates by Gender for Call for Service Stops without California Highway Patrol Data*

Gender	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Female	1,270 (18.4 %)	848 (19.2 %)	54 (15.3 %)
Gender Nonconforming	13 (24.5 %)	8 (29.6 %)	1 (50.0 %)
Male	5,588 (20.0 %)	3,399 (23.4 %)	198 (11.7 %)
Transgender Man/Boy	32 (18.3 %)	19 (21.6 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Transgender Woman/Girl	21 (23.3 %)	15 (24.6 %)	3 (75.0 %)
Total	**6,924 (19.7 %)**	**4,289 (22.5 %)**	**256 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 3.14.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Gender*

Gender	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Female	324,615 (63.7%)	264,148 (51.8%)	37,433 (7.3%)	20,375 (4.0%)	6,227 (1.2%)
Gender Nonconforming	328 (51.9%)	156 (24.7%)	85 (13.4%)	65 (10.3%)	34 (5.4%)
Male	759,231 (59.0%)	601,956 (46.8%)	72,620 (5.6%)	70,897 (5.5%)	24,084 (1.9%)
Transgender Man/Boy	862 (48.3%)	411 (23.1%)	75 (4.2%)	309 (17.3%)	94 (5.3%)
Transgender Woman/Girl	429 (47.2%)	193 (21.3%)	57 (6.3%)	138 (15.2%)	64 (7.0%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 3.14.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Gender without California Highway Patrol*

Gender	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Female	123,417 (58.7%)	72,333 (34.4%)	34,922 (16.6%)	13,103 (6.2%)	5,682 (2.7%)
Gender Nonconforming	328 (51.9%)	156 (24.7%)	85 (13.4%)	65 (10.3%)	34 (5.4%)
Male	273,181 (49.4%)	146,523 (26.5%)	65,355 (11.8%)	46,641 (8.4%)	22,032 (4.0%)
Transgender Man/Boy	822 (48.0%)	390 (22.8%)	75 (4.4%)	290 (16.9%)	94 (5.5%)
Transgender Woman/Girl	421 (47.1%)	187 (20.9%)	57 (6.4%)	136 (15.2%)	64 (7.2%)
Total	**398,169 (51.9%)**	**219,589 (28.6%)**	**100,494 (13.1%)**	**60,235 (7.9%)**	**27,906 (3.6%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Subsection 4: LGBT Tables

Table 4.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Count	%
Non-LGBT	1,786,459	99.2%
LGBT	13,595	0.8%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 4.2 *Stop Circumstance by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
Non-LGBT	1,703,099	95.3%	83,360	4.7%
LGBT	11,577	85.2%	2,018	14.8%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 4.3.1 *Reason for Stop by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Total**
Non-LGBT	84.9%	11.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,786,459**
LGBT	63.3%	29.6%	0.9%	1.5%	1.0%	3.7%	-	0.0%	**13,595**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
Non-LGBT	65.8%	14.6%	19.7%	**1,517,243**
LGBT	66.5%	14.7%	18.8%	**8,612**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (*N* = 1,525,855[4]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column).

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[4] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Table 4.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
Non-LGBT	36.9%	28.5%	14.4%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	26.5%	**201,467**
LGBT	31.9%	35.7%	17.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	24.3%	**4,026**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification.

Table 4.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and LGBT*

LGBT	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Non-LGBT	Officer Initiated	88.4%	8.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,703,099**
	Call for Service	14.9%	72.6%	0.9%	2.2%	2.2%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**83,360**
LGBT	Officer Initiated	73.1%	21.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	3.1%	-	0.0%	**11,577**
	Call for Service	7.6%	79.3%	0.7%	2.8%	2.6%	7.0%	-	-	**2,018**
Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**

LGBT	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by LGBT Status*

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	3.8%	4.8%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	0.2%	0.3%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	1.4%	2.9%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	5.5%	10.2%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	7.1%	17.5%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	4.1%	8.9%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	0.0%	0.1%	**0.0%**
Firearm Point	0.3%	0.6%	**0.3%**
Firearm Discharge	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Impact Projectile Discharge	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
Canine Bite	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Baton	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	0.0%	0.1%	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.3%	0.7%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	0.6%	1.7%	**0.6%**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	2.1%	3.4%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	9.1%	16.8%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	1.1%	1.6%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	4.0%	6.7%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	0.7%	1.7%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	1.1%	1.6%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student*	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	82.2%	66.8%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	1.9%	3.2%	**91.6%**
Search Property Consent given	1.0%	1.5%	**88.2%**
Identity Group Total	**1,786,459**	**13,595**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see “Identity Group Total” row). Percentages in the “Total” column are based off the total number of individuals stopped ($N = 1{,}800{,}054$). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.5 *Basis for Search by LGBT Status*

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
Consent Given	27.6%	19.2%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ Safety of Others	30.7%	27.0%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	1.3%	1.3%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	19.9%	14.1%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	9.6%	6.3%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	5.0%	3.3%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	5.1%	2.4%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	0.2%	0.1%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	5.6%	6.9%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	36.4%	52.8%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	0.4%	0.4%	**0.4%**
Vehicle Inventory	3.1%	2.8%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**176,493**	**2,482**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who had a person and/or property search (N = 178,975) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.6 *Contraband or Evidence Discovered by LGBT Status*

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
None	96.6%	94.2%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	0.3%	0.6%	**0.3%**

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
Drugs/Narcotics	1.3%	2.3%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	0.8%	0.9%	**0.8%**
Money	0.1%	0.2%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	0.7%	1.6%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.2%	0.6%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	0.1%	0.2%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	0.4%	0.8%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**1,786,459**	**13,595**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the “Total” column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054) per identity group (see “Identity Group Total” row).

Table 4.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Non-LGBT	10.1%	36.9%	73.1%	15.4%	0.7%	0.2%	**12,545**
LGBT	15.4%	40.2%	62.0%	16.2%	0.9%	-	**235**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized ($N = 12{,}780$) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.8 *Type of Property of Seized by LGBT Status*

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
Firearm(s)	11.0%	5.1%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	8.2%	3.8%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	10.7%	10.3%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	39.4%	34.2%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	2.1%	2.1%	**2.1%**
Money	9.8%	5.6%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	25.5%	27.8%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	10.8%	14.5%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	10.0%	9.0%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	12.2%	13.2%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	22.2%	22.6%	**22.2%**
Identity Group Total	**12,545**	**235**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized ($N = 12{,}780$) per identity group "Identity Group Total" row).

Table 4.9.1 *Result of Stop by LGBT Status*

	Non-LGBT	LGBT	**Total**
No Action	12.6%	14.9%	**12.6%**
Warning	23.8%	21.6%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	48.3%	33.4%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	6.1%	6.8%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.7%	3.8%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	12.3%	**5.1%**
Field Interview Card Completed	5.2%	9.0%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	1.1%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	**0.1%**
Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	2.6%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**1,786,459**	**13,595**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students.

Table 4.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and LGBT*

LGBT	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Non-LGBT	No Action	12.2%	21.8%	**225,299**	**12.6%**
	Warning	24.3%	14.5%	**425,524**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.3%	7.1%	**862,319**	**48.3%**

LGBT	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	4.9%	**109,346**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.5%	6.3%	**29,992**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.9%	27.5%	**90,113**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.5%	17.8%	**92,306**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.0%	**4,871**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.0%	**2,396**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	6.8%	**9,802**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**95**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**254**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**58**	**0.0%**
LGBT	No Action	13.7%	22.3%	**2,031**	**14.9%**
	Warning	23.0%	13.6%	**2,932**	**21.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	38.6%	3.9%	**4,545**	**33.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.2%	4.6%	**924**	**6.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	3.3%	6.4%	**511**	**3.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	9.8%	26.5%	**1,671**	**12.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	8.0%	15.2%	**1,228**	**9.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.4%	5.5%	**152**	**1.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.5%	**26**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.2%	10.4%	**350**	**2.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**3**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	**2**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	0.0%	**1**	**0.0%**
Total	**No Action**	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**

LGBT	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	Identity Group Total Count	Identity Group Total %
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
	Stop Circumstance Total	**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 4.10 *LGBT Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
Non-LGBT	1,669,305	99.2%	32,636	99.4%	7,630	98.8%	1,697	99.2%	75,191	99.3%	**1,786,459**

LGBT	12,779	0.8%	205	0.6%	95	1.2%	14	0.8%	502	0.7%	**13,595**
Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 4.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and LGBT*

LGBT	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Non-LGBT	Patrol	86.2%	10.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,669,305**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,636**
	Narcotics	23.9%	68.3%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,630**
	K-12 Public School	42.4%	32.6%	0.4%	1.6%	4.5%	9.4%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,697**
	Other	75.2%	15.0%	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,191**
LGBT	Patrol	64.7%	28.8%	0.7%	1.3%	1.0%	3.5%	-	-	**12,779**
	Gang Enforcement	59.5%	22.4%	6.8%	2.9%	2.9%	5.4%	-	-	**205**
	Narcotics	10.5%	84.2%	-	-	-	5.3%	-	-	**95**
	K-12 Public School	21.4%	50.0%	-	-	-	21.4%	-	7.1%	**14**
	Other	42.8%	42.6%	3.2%	4.8%	0.6%	6.0%	-	-	**502**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**

LGBT	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 4.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and LGBT*

LGBT	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
Non-LGBT	No Action	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.8%	18.2%	**225,299**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.4%	16.5%	10.7%	23.0%	**425,524**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.3%	7.4%	29.4%	38.3%	45.1%	**862,319**	**48.3%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.1%	24.1%	3.8%	**109,346**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.2%	2.4%	**29,992**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.9%	15.8%	6.0%	4.9%	**90,113**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.7%	24.1%	15.0%	3.3%	5.8%	**92,306**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	0.2%	**4,871**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	14.0%	0.2%	**2,396**	**0.1%**

LGBT	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.7%	0.3%	**9,802**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**95**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.3%	0.0%	**254**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**58**	**0.0%**
LGBT	No Action	14.5%	35.1%	10.5%	7.1%	17.9%	**2,031**	**14.9%**
	Warning	21.5%	28.8%	8.4%	14.3%	23.5%	**2,932**	**21.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	34.4%	10.2%	13.7%	14.3%	21.9%	**4,545**	**33.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.8%	2.0%	17.9%	14.3%	5.8%	**924**	**6.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	3.6%	6.3%	4.2%	-	6.6%	**511**	**3.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	12.1%	7.3%	40.0%	-	15.3%	**1,671**	**12.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	8.6%	18.5%	18.9%	7.1%	14.1%	**1,228**	**9.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.1%	-	-	14.3%	1.0%	**152**	**1.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	0.5%	-	-	-	**26**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	2.7%	0.5%	-	21.4%	1.4%	**350**	**2.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.2%	**3**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	14.3%	-	**2**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.0%**
Total	**No Action**	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.8%	18.2%	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.4%	16.4%	10.7%	23.0%	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.2%	7.4%	29.2%	38.1%	44.9%	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.0%	24.0%	3.8%	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.2%	2.4%	**30,503**	**1.7%**

LGBT	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.9%	16.1%	6.0%	4.9%	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.8%	24.0%	15.1%	3.3%	5.8%	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.2%	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	13.9%	0.2%	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.9%	0.3%	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.3%	0.0%	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**	

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see Table 4.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 4.13.1 *Yield rates by LGBT*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Non-LGBT	39,166 (22.2 %)	17,546 (25.3 %)	2,553 (11.7 %)
LGBT	510 (20.5 %)	294 (21.3 %)	25 (13.3 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was "consent given." A "yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 4.13.2 *Yield rates by LGBT Without California Highway Patrol Data*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	37,640 (22.8 %)	16,556 (27.9 %)	2,538 (11.6 %)
Yes	499 (21.4 %)	284 (23.1 %)	25 (13.3 %)
Total	**38,139 (22.7 %)**	**16,840 (27.8 %)**	**2,563 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 4.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.13.3 *Yield rates by LGBT for Officer-Initiated Stops*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	32,270 (22.9 %)	13,256 (26.7 %)	2,302 (11.6 %)
Yes	360 (22.0 %)	196 (22.3 %)	19 (13.5 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 4.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.13.4 *Yield rates by LGBT for Officer-Initiated Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	30,866 (23.5 %)	12,365 (30.3 %)	2,288 (11.6 %)
Yes	349 (23.4 %)	186 (25.2 %)	19 (13.5 %)
Total	**31,215 (23.5 %)**	**12,551 (30.2 %)**	**2,307 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 4.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.13.5 *Yield rates by LGBT for Call for Service Stops*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	6,896 (19.5 %)	4,290 (22.0 %)	251 (12.5 %)
Yes	150 (17.8 %)	98 (19.4 %)	6 (12.8 %)

Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 4.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.13.6 *Yield rates by LGBT for Call for Service Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

LGBT	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	6,774 (19.7 %)	4,191 (22.5 %)	250 (12.4 %)
Yes	150 (18.0 %)	98 (19.9 %)	6 (12.8 %)
Total	**6,924 (19.7 %)**	**4,289 (22.5 %)**	**256 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 4.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.14.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by LGBT Status*

LGBT Status	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
No	1,078,032 (60.3%)	862,319 (48.3%)	109,346 (6.1%)	90,113 (5.0%)	29,992 (1.7%)
Yes	7,433 (54.7%)	4,545 (33.4%)	924 (6.8%)	1,671 (12.3%)	511 (3.8%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 4.14.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by LGBT Status without California Highway Patrol*

LGBT Status	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
No	394,044 (52.0%)	217,857 (28.7%)	99,627 (13.1%)	59,004 (7.8%)	27,423 (3.6%)
Yes	4,125 (46.9%)	1,732 (19.7%)	867 (9.9%)	1,231 (14.0%)	483 (5.5%)
Total	398,169 (51.9%)	219,589 (28.6%)	100,494 (13.1%)	60,235 (7.9%)	27,906 (3.6%)

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Subsection 5: Age Tables

Table 5.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by Age*

Age Group	Count	%
1-9	1,330	0.1%
10-14	2,761	0.2%
15-17	18,742	1.0%
18-24	309,707	17.2%
25-34	580,206	32.2%
35-44	379,929	21.1%
45-54	277,214	15.4%
55-64	165,691	9.2%
65+	64,474	3.6%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 5.2 *Stop Circumstance by Age*

Age Group	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
1-9	1,244	93.5%	86	6.5%
10-14	1,928	69.8%	833	30.2%
15-17	16,376	87.4%	2,366	12.6%
18-24	296,775	95.8%	12,932	4.2%
25-34	551,172	95.0%	29,034	5.0%
35-44	361,257	95.1%	18,672	4.9%
45-54	264,518	95.4%	12,696	4.6%
55-64	159,113	96.0%	6,578	4.0%
65+	62,293	96.6%	2,181	3.4%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 5.3.1 *Reason for Stop by Age*

Age Group	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
1-9	76.9%	12.0%	0.8%	3.6%	0.9%	5.4%	0.1%	0.2%	**1,330**
10-14	23.8%	53.4%	1.2%	3.7%	5.9%	9.2%	0.7%	2.2%	**2,761**
15-17	60.9%	28.7%	1.9%	1.8%	2.3%	3.7%	0.2%	0.4%	**18,742**
18-24	85.9%	10.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	**309,707**
25-34	84.1%	11.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.3%	2.2%	-	0.0%	**580,206**
35-44	84.7%	11.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	2.3%	-	-	**379,929**
45-54	84.7%	11.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	2.4%	-	-	**277,214**
55-64	86.5%	10.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	2.1%	-	-	**165,691**
65+	90.9%	7.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	-	-	**64,474**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by Age*

Age Group	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
1-9	64.9%	17.5%	17.6%	**1,023**
10-14	57.2%	23.0%	19.8%	**657**
15-17	72.3%	12.9%	14.8%	**11,422**
18-24	70.0%	13.7%	16.3%	**265,905**
25-34	64.4%	15.3%	20.3%	**488,178**
35-44	63.8%	14.9%	21.3%	**321,868**
45-54	63.9%	15.3%	20.7%	**234,917**
55-64	66.4%	13.6%	20.0%	**143,266**
65+	73.3%	10.0%	16.7%	**58,619**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (*N* = 1,525,855[5]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column).

Table 5.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by Age*

Age Group	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
1-9	18.1%	16.9%	16.9%	-	-	0.6%	-	1.3%	49.4%	**160**
10-14	14.7%	31.2%	23.9%	1.8%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%	1.1%	36.9%	**1,475**

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[5] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Age Group	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
15-17	24.5%	31.1%	18.2%	3.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	33.5%	**5,380**
18-24	36.0%	26.0%	13.2%	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.0%	29.9%	**33,698**
25-34	34.6%	30.0%	14.9%	1.8%	1.5%	0.6%	1.6%	0.8%	27.0%	**68,246**
35-44	36.2%	30.4%	15.1%	1.6%	1.4%	0.4%	1.4%	0.7%	25.5%	**43,084**
45-54	41.3%	28.0%	13.7%	1.2%	1.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	23.8%	**31,723**
55-64	45.5%	25.5%	12.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	22.0%	**17,205**
65+	40.1%	26.7%	14.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.5%	25.0%	**4,522**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group (“Identity Group Total” column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and Age*

Age	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
1-9	Officer Initiated	81.7%	8.1%	0.9%	3.9%	0.7%	4.7%	-	0.1%	**1,244**
	Call for Service	8.1%	68.6%	-	-	3.5%	16.3%	1.2%	2.3%	**86**
10-14	Officer Initiated	33.0%	45.9%	1.6%	3.8%	5.3%	7.8%	0.6%	2.0%	**1,928**
	Call for Service	2.5%	70.9%	0.4%	3.4%	7.2%	12.2%	0.7%	2.6%	**833**
15-17	Officer Initiated	68.7%	21.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.9%	3.2%	0.1%	0.4%	**16,376**
	Call for Service	7.2%	75.5%	0.8%	3.2%	4.8%	7.0%	0.9%	0.6%	**2,366**
18-24	Officer Initiated	88.8%	8.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	**296,775**
	Call for Service	17.9%	71.4%	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	**12,932**
25-34	Officer Initiated	87.8%	8.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	2.0%	-	-	**551,172**
	Call for Service	13.9%	73.7%	1.1%	2.4%	2.0%	6.9%	-	0.0%	**29,034**
35-44	Officer Initiated	88.4%	8.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%	2.0%	-	-	**361,257**
	Call for Service	13.6%	73.8%	1.0%	2.4%	2.4%	6.9%	-	-	**18,672**
45-54	Officer Initiated	88.1%	8.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	2.2%	-	-	**264,518**
	Call for Service	14.5%	73.1%	0.8%	2.2%	2.0%	7.5%	-	-	**12,696**
55-64	Officer Initiated	89.3%	7.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	1.8%	-	-	**159,113**
	Call for Service	17.6%	70.1%	0.5%	1.8%	2.4%	7.5%	-	-	**6,578**
65+	Officer Initiated	93.3%	5.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	-	-	**62,293**

Age	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
	Call for Service	23.9%	63.2%	0.1%	1.6%	3.2%	8.0%	-	-	**2,181**
Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by Age*

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	3.3%	3.8%	7.6%	5.5%	4.9%	3.2%	2.1%	1.3%	0.8%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	4.3%	14.8%	11.7%	5.6%	6.1%	5.5%	5.1%	4.1%	2.6%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	3.1%	26.1%	18.0%	7.7%	8.5%	7.2%	5.8%	4.4%	2.5%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	5.8%	15.9%	7.9%	4.4%	5.0%	4.2%	3.3%	2.3%	1.4%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Firearm Point	0.2%	1.6%	1.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.3%**
Firearm Discharge	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Impact Projectile Discharge	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Canine Bite	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Baton	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	-	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	1.4%	2.9%	1.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	**0.6%**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	2.3%	3.2%	3.1%	2.2%	2.6%	2.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.5%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	4.4%	26.3%	23.7%	10.6%	11.3%	8.9%	6.7%	4.7%	2.5%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	0.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	4.2%	7.1%	8.3%	4.7%	5.1%	3.9%	2.8%	1.8%	1.0%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	0.6%	2.1%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	0.8%	0.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student*	0.1%	2.2%	0.7%	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	82.9%	44.9%	58.9%	79.7%	78.9%	82.5%	85.7%	89.1%	92.8%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	2.2%	2.8%	2.6%	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	**2.0%**

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Search Property Consent given	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	**1.0%**
Identity Group Total	**1,330**	**2,761**	**18,742**	**309,707**	**580,206**	**379,929**	**277,214**	**165,691**	**64,474**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.5 *Basis for Search by Age*

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Consent Given	30.8%	17.2%	21.6%	29.7%	28.7%	27.2%	25.4%	21.2%	17.0%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ safety of Others	17.6%	47.9%	41.9%	34.3%	30.0%	29.2%	28.2%	27.3%	26.8%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	28.6%	2.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	4.8%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	15.4%	5.4%	15.0%	18.2%	22.6%	20.7%	17.0%	13.3%	9.2%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	6.6%	16.6%	18.8%	11.8%	9.6%	8.2%	7.0%	6.6%	6.1%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	2.2%	2.4%	5.2%	6.9%	5.1%	4.1%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	5.5%	5.1%	7.7%	9.2%	5.4%	3.0%	1.7%	1.2%	1.5%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	-	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	6.6%	6.2%	7.4%	5.7%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	6.1%	4.7%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	14.3%	35.4%	27.7%	30.5%	34.1%	39.5%	45.2%	51.9%	54.6%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	1.1%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	**0.4%**

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Vehicle Inventory	3.3%	0.5%	2.6%	3.3%	3.3%	3.1%	2.8%	2.8%	3.2%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	1.1%	2.4%	1.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**91**	**789**	**4,731**	**35,617**	**70,956**	**36,568**	**20,024**	**8,368**	**1,831**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who were subject to a search (N = 178,975) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.6 *Contraband and Evidence Discovered by Age*

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
None	96.6%	90.4%	91.4%	96.0%	96.3%	96.8%	97.2%	97.7%	98.6%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	0.2%	1.7%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	**0.3%**
Drugs/Narcotics	1.4%	2.9%	3.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	**0.8%**
Money	-	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	-	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	0.4%	2.1%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**1,330**	**2,761**	**18,742**	**309,707**	**580,206**	**379,929**	**277,214**	**165,691**	**64,474**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row).

Table 5.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by Age*

Age Group	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
1-9	12.5%	37.5%	75.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%	**8**
10-14	3.4%	39.7%	81.0%	6.9%	-	12.1%	**58**
15-17	4.2%	31.0%	73.0%	14.4%	0.6%	4.2%	**355**
18-24	8.5%	32.4%	75.6%	18.5%	0.7%	-	**1,969**
25-34	9.5%	37.2%	73.3%	16.6%	0.6%	-	**4,739**
35-44	10.9%	39.7%	73.3%	14.5%	0.8%	-	**2,920**
45-54	11.7%	38.8%	69.8%	13.5%	0.7%	-	**1,768**
55-64	13.8%	36.9%	70.4%	10.9%	0.6%	-	**780**
65+	20.2%	32.2%	60.7%	12.0%	-	-	**183**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.8 *Type of Property of Seized by Age*

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Firearm(s)	37.5%	5.2%	12.4%	14.7%	11.5%	9.3%	7.5%	9.0%	16.4%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	37.5%	8.6%	7.3%	10.8%	8.8%	7.3%	5.5%	6.5%	8.2%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	12.5%	20.7%	12.1%	10.6%	9.7%	10.5%	11.7%	13.6%	12.6%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	25.0%	32.8%	33.2%	33.0%	40.1%	43.5%	41.5%	35.9%	30.1%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	-	1.7%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	2.5%	3.5%	3.3%	**2.1%**

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Money	12.5%	8.6%	7.6%	11.8%	9.3%	9.1%	9.0%	11.0%	10.4%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	12.5%	13.8%	7.3%	15.9%	25.8%	31.5%	29.1%	29.6%	16.9%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	12.5%	15.5%	15.8%	12.4%	11.3%	11.7%	8.3%	6.7%	5.5%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	12.5%	17.2%	14.9%	14.3%	10.2%	8.3%	7.9%	6.3%	7.1%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	25.0%	6.9%	10.7%	13.8%	13.3%	11.3%	11.7%	8.7%	10.9%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	12.5%	19.0%	27.0%	26.0%	21.9%	21.4%	19.4%	21.4%	24.0%	**22.2%**
Total	**8**	**58**	**355**	**1,969**	**4,739**	**2,920**	**1,768**	**780**	**183**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.9.1 *Result of Stop by Age*

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
No Action	24.6%	19.4%	17.2%	12.7%	13.2%	12.5%	12.3%	11.4%	10.7%	**12.6%**
Warning	23.1%	14.1%	17.5%	21.0%	23.6%	24.4%	25.2%	24.9%	29.0%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	36.8%	11.2%	34.9%	51.0%	46.6%	47.7%	48.2%	50.8%	49.5%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	7.7%	9.9%	6.2%	5.9%	6.0%	6.1%	6.4%	6.5%	6.6%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.2%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.5%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	1.8%	11.0%	7.5%	5.5%	6.0%	5.1%	4.2%	3.5%	2.3%	**5.1%**

	1-9	10-14	15-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	**Total**
Field Interview Card Completed	3.8%	15.0%	13.7%	6.0%	5.9%	4.9%	4.2%	3.6%	2.2%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.9%	5.3%	1.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	2.4%	15.7%	7.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.1%**
Psychiatric Hold	2.4%	13.7%	2.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	0.2%	2.7%	0.9%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**1,330**	**2,761**	**18,742**	**309,707**	**580,206**	**379,929**	**277,214**	**165,691**	**64,474**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and Age*

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
1-9	No Action	24.3%	29.1%	**327**	**24.6%**
	Warning	24.3%	5.8%	**307**	**23.1%**
	Citation for Infraction	39.2%	1.2%	**489**	**36.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	8.0%	3.5%	**102**	**7.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	2.3%	**16**	**1.2%**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	1.3%	9.3%	**24**	**1.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.0%	16.3%	**51**	**3.8%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.4%	9.3%	**25**	**1.9%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	2.0%	8.1%	**32**	**2.4%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.9%	24.4%	**32**	**2.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	1.2%	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	2.3%	**3**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.1%	1.2%	**2**	**0.2%**
10-14	No Action	22.9%	11.4%	**536**	**19.4%**
	Warning	17.0%	7.3%	**388**	**14.1%**
	Citation for Infraction	14.1%	4.6%	**310**	**11.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	10.5%	8.5%	**274**	**9.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.8%	1.9%	**50**	**1.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	8.7%	16.4%	**305**	**11.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	15.4%	13.9%	**413**	**15.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	3.4%	9.5%	**145**	**5.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	12.6%	22.9%	**433**	**15.7%**
	Psychiatric Hold	8.4%	26.1%	**379**	**13.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	3.0%	2.2%	**75**	**2.7%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.6%	1.1%	**21**	**0.8%**
15-17	No Action	17.4%	15.4%	**3,221**	**17.2%**
	Warning	18.7%	9.3%	**3,282**	**17.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	38.9%	7.2%	**6,541**	**34.9%**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.9%	8.1%	**1,158**	**6.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.5%	3.7%	**333**	**1.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.6%	20.5%	**1,405**	**7.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	13.3%	17.1%	**2,575**	**13.7%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.0%	6.5%	**311**	**1.7%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	5.9%	21.1%	**1,470**	**7.8%**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.3%	14.0%	**542**	**2.9%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	0.0%	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.8%	1.5%	**170**	**0.9%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.2%	0.3%	**36**	**0.2%**
18-24	No Action	12.3%	21.3%	**39,265**	**12.7%**
	Warning	21.3%	12.4%	**64,904**	**21.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	52.8%	8.9%	**157,893**	**51.0%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.9%	5.3%	**18,198**	**5.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	4.5%	**3,772**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.4%	30.2%	**17,106**	**5.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.4%	19.3%	**18,552**	**6.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.3%	**631**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.6%	**266**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	6.1%	**1,351**	**0.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	**8**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
25-34	No Action	12.7%	22.6%	**76,596**	**13.2%**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Warning	24.1%	14.2%	**137,100**	**23.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.8%	6.2%	**270,598**	**46.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.0%	4.5%	**34,582**	**6.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.8%	7.2%	**11,821**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.7%	29.3%	**34,648**	**6.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.2%	18.2%	**34,035**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.7%	**1,490**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.1%	**101**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	5.8%	**2,918**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**35**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
35-44	No Action	12.0%	22.2%	**47,379**	**12.5%**
	Warning	24.9%	15.1%	**92,740**	**24.4%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.9%	6.5%	**181,341**	**47.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	4.7%	**23,109**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.7%	7.5%	**7,642**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.0%	27.7%	**19,452**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.3%	17.5%	**18,801**	**4.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.1%	**1,040**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.1%	**49**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	6.0%	**1,932**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**17**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
45-54	No Action	11.8%	22.9%	**34,148**	**12.3%**
	Warning	25.6%	16.1%	**69,798**	**25.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.2%	7.0%	**133,683**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.5%	5.1%	**17,833**	**6.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.4%	6.8%	**4,606**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.2%	25.0%	**11,632**	**4.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.6%	16.7%	**11,748**	**4.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.0%	**706**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.0%	**35**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	6.9%	**1,511**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**10**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
55-64	No Action	11.0%	20.9%	**18,939**	**11.4%**
	Warning	25.2%	16.5%	**41,231**	**24.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	52.5%	8.2%	**84,125**	**50.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.5%	5.3%	**10,743**	**6.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.0%	4.7%	**1,933**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.6%	24.5%	**5,732**	**3.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.0%	17.3%	**5,925**	**3.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.4%	**438**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	8.3%	**970**	**0.6%**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**6**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
65+	No Action	10.5%	18.0%	**6,919**	**10.7%**
	Warning	29.4%	17.1%	**18,706**	**29.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.8%	10.0%	**31,884**	**49.5%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.7%	4.9%	**4,271**	**6.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.4%	2.7%	**330**	**0.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	1.7%	19.8%	**1,480**	**2.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	1.8%	15.7%	**1,434**	**2.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	5.8%	**237**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.4%	**15**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	14.4%	**517**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.1%	**5**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Total	**No Action**	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**

Age	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	Identity Group Total Count	Identity Group Total %
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Stop Circumstance Total		**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 5.10 *Age Group Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

Age	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
1-9	1,193	0.1%	50	0.2%	13	0.2%	7	0.4%	67	0.1%	1,330
10-14	2,092	0.1%	204	0.6%	15	0.2%	288	16.8%	162	0.2%	2,761
15-17	16,041	1.0%	1,518	4.6%	64	0.8%	517	30.2%	602	0.8%	18,742
18-24	290,958	17.3%	8,829	26.9%	1,533	19.8%	139	8.1%	8,248	10.9%	309,707
25-34	543,435	32.3%	13,846	42.2%	2,308	29.9%	258	15.1%	20,359	26.9%	580,206
35-44	355,645	21.1%	5,358	16.3%	1,480	19.2%	209	12.2%	17,237	22.8%	379,929

45-54	257,262	15.3%	2,248	6.8%	1,285	16.6%	142	8.3%	16,277	21.5%	277,214
55-64	153,893	9.1%	628	1.9%	820	10.6%	91	5.3%	10,259	13.6%	165,691
65+	61,565	3.7%	160	0.5%	207	2.7%	60	3.5%	2,482	3.3%	64,474
Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category “Other” includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 5.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Age*

Age	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
1-9	Patrol	81.6%	11.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	4.4%	-	0.1%	**1,193**
	Gang Enforcement	66.0%	18.0%	2.0%	-	2.0%	12.0%	-	-	**50**
	Narcotics	7.7%	30.8%	7.7%	23.1%	-	30.8%	-	-	**13**
	K-12 Public School	-	28.6%	-	-	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	28.6%	**7**
	Other	22.4%	19.4%	-	44.8%	-	13.4%	-	-	**67**
10-14	Patrol	28.0%	54.3%	0.9%	3.0%	5.6%	8.0%	0.0%	0.2%	**2,092**
	Gang Enforcement	22.5%	55.9%	6.4%	2.5%	5.4%	7.4%	-	-	**204**
	Narcotics	-	33.3%	-	20.0%	-	46.7%	-	-	**15**
	K-12 Public School	0.3%	49.0%	0.3%	1.4%	8.0%	19.1%	5.6%	16.3%	**288**
	Other	15.4%	48.8%	0.6%	16.7%	7.4%	4.9%	0.6%	5.6%	**162**
15-17	Patrol	66.8%	25.6%	0.9%	1.4%	2.1%	3.0%	0.1%	0.1%	**16,041**
	Gang Enforcement	28.9%	46.7%	12.4%	2.5%	1.3%	8.2%	-	-	**1,518**
	Narcotics	6.3%	84.4%	1.6%	1.6%	-	6.3%	-	-	**64**
	K-12 Public School	4.8%	50.9%	0.8%	2.5%	9.9%	14.5%	4.8%	11.8%	**517**
	Other	38.9%	40.7%	2.8%	8.5%	4.5%	3.0%	1.0%	0.7%	**602**
18-24	Patrol	87.6%	9.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	1.6%	0.0%	-	**290,958**
	Gang Enforcement	55.2%	29.8%	8.4%	1.6%	0.3%	4.7%	-	-	**8,829**
	Narcotics	16.7%	79.1%	0.7%	1.4%	-	2.1%	-	-	**1,533**

Age	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	K-12 Public School	64.7%	23.0%	0.7%	2.9%	0.7%	6.5%	0.7%	0.7%	**139**
	Other	70.3%	19.9%	1.6%	3.6%	0.5%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**8,248**
25-34	Patrol	85.4%	11.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	2.0%	-	0.0%	**543,435**
	Gang Enforcement	61.1%	23.4%	8.5%	1.5%	0.5%	5.1%	-	-	**13,846**
	Narcotics	32.5%	57.7%	1.4%	2.8%	-	5.6%	-	-	**2,308**
	K-12 Public School	77.1%	17.1%	-	0.8%	-	5.0%	-	-	**258**
	Other	72.3%	17.3%	1.8%	2.8%	0.3%	5.6%	-	-	**20,359**
35-44	Patrol	85.7%	10.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	2.0%	-	-	**355,645**
	Gang Enforcement	61.4%	22.2%	7.7%	2.2%	1.0%	5.4%	-	-	**5,358**
	Narcotics	27.4%	63.9%	1.7%	3.1%	-	4.0%	-	-	**1,480**
	K-12 Public School	78.5%	15.8%	-	1.9%	-	3.8%	-	-	**209**
	Other	76.4%	13.9%	1.2%	1.9%	0.2%	6.3%	-	-	**17,237**
45-54	Patrol	85.7%	10.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	2.1%	-	-	**257,262**
	Gang Enforcement	63.4%	21.1%	5.6%	2.5%	1.2%	6.0%	-	-	**2,248**
	Narcotics	20.9%	72.3%	0.9%	1.9%	-	3.9%	-	-	**1,285**
	K-12 Public School	79.6%	18.3%	0.7%	0.7%	-	0.7%	-	-	**142**
	Other	77.3%	13.1%	0.8%	1.2%	0.2%	7.3%	-	-	**16,277**
55-64	Patrol	87.4%	9.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%	-	-	**153,893**
	Gang Enforcement	63.2%	21.8%	5.4%	3.0%	1.0%	5.6%	-	-	**628**

Age	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	Narcotics	14.8%	78.8%	1.1%	2.4%	-	2.9%	-	-	**820**
	K-12 Public School	85.7%	14.3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**91**
	Other	79.9%	11.5%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	6.9%	-	-	**10,259**
65+	Patrol	91.6%	6.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	1.1%	-	-	**61,565**
	Gang Enforcement	59.4%	23.8%	3.8%	5.6%	1.3%	6.3%	-	-	**160**
	Narcotics	15.0%	77.8%	0.5%	2.4%	-	4.3%	-	-	**207**
	K-12 Public School	88.3%	10.0%	-	-	-	1.7%	-	-	**60**
	Other	81.3%	10.8%	0.6%	1.7%	0.3%	5.3%	-	-	**2,482**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 5.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Age*

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
1-9	No Action	21.5%	48.0%	61.5%	14.3%	56.7%	**327**	**24.6%**
	Warning	23.9%	30.0%	-	-	10.4%	**307**	**23.1%**
	Citation for Infraction	40.1%	8.0%	15.4%	14.3%	6.0%	**489**	**36.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	8.5%	-	-	-	1.5%	**102**	**7.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.3%	-	-	-	1.5%	**16**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	1.9%	-	-	-	1.5%	**24**	**1.8%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.0%	8.0%	15.4%	-	13.4%	**51**	**3.8%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.5%	4.0%	-	42.9%	3.0%	**25**	**1.9%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	1.7%	6.0%	23.1%	28.6%	6.0%	**32**	**2.4%**
	Psychiatric Hold	2.5%	-	-	14.3%	1.5%	**32**	**2.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	-	-	28.6%	-	**3**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.1%	-	-	14.3%	-	**2**	**0.2%**
10-14	No Action	19.5%	34.8%	60.0%	3.8%	23.5%	**536**	**19.4%**
	Warning	15.3%	13.7%	-	4.9%	15.4%	**388**	**14.1%**
	Citation for Infraction	11.4%	12.7%	13.3%	13.2%	3.1%	**310**	**11.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.9%	2.0%	6.7%	50.3%	0.6%	**274**	**9.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.8%	1.5%	6.7%	0.7%	3.7%	**50**	**1.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	10.8%	6.9%	6.7%	8.0%	25.9%	**305**	**11.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	14.4%	39.7%	13.3%	1.4%	15.4%	**413**	**15.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	6.0%	1.0%	-	2.4%	6.2%	**145**	**5.3%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	14.6%	5.4%	6.7%	30.2%	17.9%	**433**	**15.7%**
	Psychiatric Hold	16.6%	0.5%	-	5.9%	8.6%	**379**	**13.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.4%	0.5%	-	20.5%	3.7%	**75**	**2.7%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.4%	0.5%	-	4.2%	-	**21**	**0.8%**
15-17	No Action	15.4%	39.3%	10.9%	4.3%	20.1%	**3,221**	**17.2%**
	Warning	18.2%	17.1%	7.8%	3.7%	12.8%	**3,282**	**17.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	38.7%	7.3%	31.3%	15.9%	18.8%	**6,541**	**34.9%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.6%	1.4%	20.3%	39.1%	4.2%	**1,158**	**6.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.7%	2.9%	3.1%	0.8%	3.0%	**333**	**1.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	7.0%	6.9%	9.4%	9.5%	19.4%	**1,405**	**7.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	11.8%	35.4%	26.6%	2.5%	20.1%	**2,575**	**13.7%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.7%	0.3%	6.3%	2.7%	1.8%	**311**	**1.7%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	7.5%	2.5%	7.8%	28.0%	12.5%	**1,470**	**7.8%**
	Psychiatric Hold	3.1%	-	-	4.6%	2.5%	**542**	**2.9%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	0.2%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	-	-	27.7%	0.7%	**170**	**0.9%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	6.0%	0.2%	**36**	**0.2%**
18-24	No Action	11.8%	38.3%	6.3%	11.5%	17.0%	**39,265**	**12.7%**
	Warning	20.7%	27.9%	9.7%	15.1%	23.3%	**64,904**	**21.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	52.7%	7.1%	37.8%	49.6%	39.7%	**157,893**	**51.0%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.9%	1.2%	22.7%	15.1%	5.7%	**18,198**	**5.9%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	2.4%	3.3%	4.3%	2.6%	**3,772**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.4%	5.4%	19.8%	6.5%	8.1%	**17,106**	**5.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.3%	26.8%	12.7%	1.4%	7.9%	**18,552**	**6.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	-	0.2%	**631**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.4%	0.2%	**266**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.0%	-	0.7%	0.4%	**1,351**	**0.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	4.3%	-	**8**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
25-34	No Action	12.4%	38.6%	8.8%	10.1%	18.3%	**76,596**	**13.2%**
	Warning	23.5%	30.1%	25.0%	17.1%	23.1%	**137,100**	**23.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	47.9%	6.6%	20.0%	58.9%	41.7%	**270,598**	**46.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.1%	1.2%	22.3%	3.9%	4.5%	**34,582**	**6.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.9%	3.5%	4.8%	1.2%	3.4%	**11,821**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.9%	5.5%	17.3%	3.9%	6.1%	**34,648**	**6.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	5.4%	22.5%	15.0%	6.2%	7.0%	**34,035**	**5.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%	**1,490**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	**101**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.1%	-	1.6%	0.3%	**2,918**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**35**	**0.0%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	4.3%	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
35-44	No Action	11.9%	35.6%	9.4%	11.5%	18.3%	**47,379**	**12.5%**
	Warning	24.4%	28.3%	19.2%	15.8%	23.1%	**92,740**	**24.4%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.5%	7.5%	25.5%	56.9%	45.7%	**181,341**	**47.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	2.0%	23.2%	8.6%	3.7%	**23,109**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.9%	4.9%	4.5%	1.4%	2.6%	**7,642**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.1%	7.2%	15.3%	2.4%	4.5%	**19,452**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.6%	23.2%	15.9%	5.3%	5.4%	**18,801**	**4.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	**1,040**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	0.0%	-	0.5%	0.0%	**49**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.5%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	**1,932**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**17**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
45-54	No Action	11.8%	34.3%	7.7%	9.2%	18.5%	**34,148**	**12.3%**
	Warning	25.3%	29.6%	14.0%	19.7%	23.1%	**69,798**	**25.2%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.6%	10.7%	33.2%	59.2%	48.0%	**133,683**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.6%	2.6%	25.6%	5.6%	3.0%	**17,833**	**6.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	5.4%	3.3%	0.7%	1.7%	**4,606**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.2%	6.1%	13.8%	3.5%	3.4%	**11,632**	**4.2%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.0%	19.0%	15.3%	3.5%	4.6%	**11,748**	**4.2%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	-	0.2%	**706**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**35**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.2%	-	0.7%	0.3%	**1,511**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**10**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
55-64	No Action	11.0%	32.2%	6.1%	4.4%	17.5%	**18,939**	**11.4%**
	Warning	25.1%	28.5%	7.0%	15.4%	22.4%	**41,231**	**24.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.9%	13.2%	37.4%	71.4%	51.5%	**84,125**	**50.8%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.6%	6.1%	30.0%	2.2%	2.7%	**10,743**	**6.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	5.3%	3.7%	2.2%	1.2%	**1,933**	**1.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.5%	7.2%	13.5%	1.1%	2.6%	**5,732**	**3.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	3.4%	17.0%	16.8%	5.5%	3.8%	**5,925**	**3.6%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.2%	**438**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	-	-	1.1%	0.0%	**21**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.5%	-	-	0.2%	**970**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**6**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
65+	No Action	10.3%	30.6%	7.2%	-	21.0%	**6,919**	**10.7%**
	Warning	29.3%	33.1%	9.2%	16.7%	24.7%	**18,706**	**29.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.7%	15.0%	40.1%	70.0%	45.6%	**31,884**	**49.5%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.7%	3.8%	30.0%	8.3%	3.1%	**4,271**	**6.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	0.5%	4.4%	2.9%	-	1.2%	**330**	**0.5%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	2.3%	5.6%	7.7%	-	2.4%	**1,480**	**2.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	2.1%	12.5%	16.4%	1.7%	3.9%	**1,434**	**2.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.4%	-	-	3.3%	0.3%	**237**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**15**	**0.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.8%	0.6%	-	1.7%	0.4%	**517**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**5**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Total	**No Action**	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.8%	18.2%	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.4%	16.4%	10.7%	23.0%	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.2%	7.4%	29.2%	38.1%	44.9%	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.0%	24.0%	3.8%	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.2%	2.4%	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.9%	16.1%	6.0%	4.9%	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.8%	24.0%	15.1%	3.3%	5.8%	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	0.2%	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	13.9%	0.2%	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.9%	0.3%	**10,152**	**0.6%**

Age Group	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.3%	0.0%	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**	

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see Table 5.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 5.13.1 *Yield rates by Age*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	21 (23.1 %)	13 (31.7 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	132 (16.7 %)	49 (16.4 %)	3 (5.0 %)
15-17	1049 (22.2 %)	385 (26.9 %)	51 (10.6 %)
18-24	7999 (22.5 %)	2958 (24.9 %)	485 (10.4 %)
25-34	15243 (21.5 %)	6534 (25.1 %)	998 (11.0 %)
35-44	8315 (22.7 %)	4129 (26.6 %)	540 (12.2 %)
45-54	4606 (23.0 %)	2427 (25.2 %)	352 (15.0 %)
55-64	1932 (23.1 %)	1100 (23.8 %)	126 (16.3 %)
65+	379 (20.7 %)	245 (22.0 %)	23 (17.4 %)
Total	**39676 (22.2 %)**	**17840 (25.3 %)**	**2578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was "consent given." A "yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 5.13.2 *Yield rates by Age Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	20 (22.7 %)	12 (31.6 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	131 (16.8 %)	48 (16.4 %)	3 (5.0 %)
15-17	1,022 (22.0 %)	372 (27.0 %)	51 (10.6 %)
18-24	7,652 (23.0 %)	2,760 (28.0 %)	484 (10.3 %)
25-34	14,685 (22.1 %)	6,160 (27.9 %)	991 (10.9 %)
35-44	7,988 (23.3 %)	3,902 (28.8 %)	538 (12.2 %)
45-54	4,436 (23.6 %)	2,311 (27.0 %)	349 (14.8 %)
55-64	1,855 (24.0 %)	1,048 (26.0 %)	125 (16.2 %)
65+	350 (21.4 %)	227 (23.9 %)	22 (16.7 %)
Total	**38,139 (22.7 %)**	**16,840 (27.8 %)**	**2563 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 5.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 5.13.3 *Yield rates by Age for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	19 (24.1 %)	12 (35.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	100 (19.7 %)	28 (18.1 %)	2 (3.9 %)
15-17	862 (23.1 %)	275 (29.3 %)	44 (10.1 %)
18-24	6,871 (22.9 %)	2,275 (25.7 %)	439 (10.1 %)
25-34	12,603 (21.9 %)	4,895 (25.9 %)	907 (10.9 %)
35-44	6,655 (23.4 %)	3,085 (28.2 %)	479 (12.1 %)
45-54	3,716 (24.6 %)	1,865 (27.4 %)	314 (15.3 %)
55-64	1,520 (25.2 %)	835 (26.2 %)	116 (17.9 %)
65+	284 (22.6 %)	182 (24.2 %)	20 (18.2 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 5.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 5.13.4 *Yield rates by Age for Officer-Initiated Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	18 (23.7 %)	11 (35.5 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	99 (19.9 %)	27 (18.1 %)	2 (3.9 %)
15-17	838 (22.9 %)	263 (29.6 %)	44 (10.1 %)
18-24	6,542 (23.5 %)	2,091 (30.0 %)	438 (10.1 %)
25-34	12,093 (22.6 %)	4,560 (29.9 %)	901 (10.9 %)
35-44	6,355 (24.0 %)	2,880 (31.4 %)	477 (12.1 %)
45-54	3,557 (25.4 %)	1,760 (30.1 %)	311 (15.2 %)
55-64	1,452 (26.6 %)	791 (29.5 %)	115 (17.8 %)
65+	261 (23.9 %)	168 (27.6 %)	19 (17.8 %)
Total	**31,215 (23.5 %)**	**12,551 (30.2 %)**	**2,307 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 5.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 5.13.5 *Yield rates by Age for Call for Service Stops*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	2 (16.7 %)	1 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	32 (11.3 %)	21 (14.6 %)	1 (11.1 %)
15-17	187 (18.8 %)	110 (22.4 %)	7 (15.2 %)
18-24	1,128 (20.2 %)	683 (22.6 %)	46 (13.5 %)
25-34	2,640 (19.8 %)	1,639 (22.9 %)	91 (11.7 %)
35-44	1,660 (20.5 %)	1,044 (22.9 %)	61 (13.7 %)
45-54	890 (18.1 %)	562 (19.8 %)	38 (12.8 %)
55-64	412 (17.6 %)	265 (18.6 %)	10 (8.1 %)
65+	95 (16.6 %)	63 (17.3 %)	3 (13.6 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 5.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 5.13.6 *Yield rates by Age for Call for Service Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Age	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
0-9	2 (16.7 %)	1 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
10-14	32 (11.4 %)	21 (14.7 %)	1 (11.1 %)
15-17	184 (18.6 %)	109 (22.4 %)	7 (15.2 %)
18-24	1,110 (20.5 %)	669 (23.3 %)	46 (13.5 %)
25-34	2,592 (19.9 %)	1,600 (23.4 %)	90 (11.6 %)
35-44	1,633 (20.8 %)	1,022 (23.4 %)	61 (13.7 %)
45-54	879 (18.4 %)	551 (20.3 %)	38 (12.8 %)
55-64	403 (17.9 %)	257 (19.1 %)	10 (8.2 %)
65+	89 (16.3 %)	59 (17.4 %)	3 (13.6 %)
Total	**6,924 (19.7 %)**	**4,289 (22.5 %)**	**256 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 5.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 5.14.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Age*

Age	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
1-9	618 (46.5%)	489 (36.8%)	102 (7.7%)	24 (1.8%)	16 (1.2%)
10-14	920 (33.3%)	310 (11.2%)	274 (9.9%)	305 (11.0%)	50 (1.8%)
15-17	9,274 (49.5%)	6,541 (34.9%)	1,158 (6.2%)	1,405 (7.5%)	333 (1.8%)
18-24	194,716 (62.9%)	157,893 (51.0%)	18,198 (5.9%)	17,106 (5.5%)	3,772 (1.2%)
25-34	346,377 (59.7%)	270,598 (46.6%)	34,582 (6.0%)	34,648 (6.0%)	11,821 (2.0%)
35-44	228,504 (60.1%)	181,341 (47.7%)	23,109 (6.1%)	19,452 (5.1%)	7,642 (2.0%)

45-54	165,832 (59.8%)	133,683 (48.2%)	17,833 (6.4%)	11,632 (4.2%)	4,606 (1.7%)
55-64	101,534 (61.3%)	84,125 (50.8%)	10,743 (6.5%)	5,732 (3.5%)	1,933 (1.2%)
65+	37,690 (58.5%)	31,884 (49.5%)	4,271 (6.6%)	1,480 (2.3%)	330 (0.5%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.14.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Age without California Highway Patrol*

Age	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
1-9	356 (40.0%)	236 (26.5%)	96 (10.8%)	17 (1.9%)	16 (1.8%)
10-14	853 (33.3%)	265 (10.4%)	268 (10.5%)	291 (11.4%)	46 (1.8%)
15-17	4,496 (37.8%)	2,047 (17.2%)	1,012 (8.5%)	1,223 (10.3%)	324 (2.7%)
18-24	66,266 (50.0%)	37,623 (28.4%)	16,247 (12.2%)	10,404 (7.8%)	3,433 (2.6%)
25-34	131,366 (49.5%)	71,014 (26.7%)	31,119 (11.7%)	22,252 (8.4%)	10,822 (4.1%)
35-44	85,505 (53.0%)	46,434 (28.8%)	21,098 (13.1%)	13,200 (8.2%)	6,965 (4.3%)
45-54	60,995 (54.8%)	33,501 (30.1%)	16,539 (14.8%)	8,169 (7.3%)	4,244 (3.8%)
55-64	35,227 (59.4%)	20,387 (34.4%)	10,045 (16.9%)	3,808 (6.4%)	1,756 (3.0%)
65+	13,105 (62.0%)	8,082 (38.2%)	4,070 (19.2%)	871 (4.1%)	300 (1.4%)
Total	**398,169 (51.9%)**	**219,589 (28.6%)**	**100,494 (13.1%)**	**60,235 (7.9%)**	**27,906 (3.6%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Subsection 6: Limited English Fluency Tables

Table 6.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Count	%
No Limited English Fluency	1,715,046	95.3%
Limited English Fluency	85,008	4.7%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 6.2 *Stop Circumstance by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
No Limited English Fluency	1,635,177	95.3%	79,869	4.7%
Limited English Fluency	79,499	93.5%	5,509	6.5%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054).

Table 6.3.1 *Reason for Stop by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Total**
No Limited English Fluency	84.9%	11.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,715,046**
Limited English Fluency	81.6%	15.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	**85,008**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students.Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
No Limited English Fluency	65.9%	14.3%	19.8%	**1,456,450**
Limited English Fluency	62.6%	19.7%	17.7%	**69,405**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (*N* = 1,525,855[6]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column).

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[6] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Table 6.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
No Limited English Fluency	36.5%	28.9%	14.2%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	26.6%	**192,504**
Limited English Fluency	41.5%	25.4%	18.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.8%	24.0%	**12,989**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification.

Table 6.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and English Fluency*

English Fluency	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
No Limited English Fluency	Officer Initiated	88.4%	8.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,635,177**
	Call for Service	14.3%	72.9%	0.9%	2.2%	2.3%	7.3%	0.0%	0.1%	**79,869**
Limited English Fluency	Officer Initiated	85.8%	11.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	**79,499**
	Call for Service	22.1%	70.2%	0.2%	2.0%	1.4%	4.0%	-	0.0%	**5,509**

English Fluency	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by Limited English Fluency*

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	3.7%	4.9%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	1.4%	2.7%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	5.4%	7.1%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	7.1%	9.9%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	4.1%	4.4%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	0.0%	0.2%	**0.0%**
Firearm Point	0.3%	0.5%	**0.3%**

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
Firearm Discharge	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Impact Projectile Discharge	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Canine Bite	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Baton	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.3%	0.2%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	0.6%	0.7%	**0.6%**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	2.2%	1.4%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	9.1%	11.5%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	1.1%	1.1%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	4.0%	4.0%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	0.7%	0.9%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	1.0%	2.4%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student*	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	82.3%	76.0%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	2.0%	1.2%	**91.6%**
Search Property Consent given	1.0%	0.9%	**88.2%**
Identity Group Total	**1,715,046**	**85,008**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see “Identity Group Total” row). Percentages in the “Total” column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students.

Table 6.5 *Basis for Search by Limited English Fluency*

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
Consent Given	27.8%	23.0%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ Safety of Others	30.5%	33.0%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	1.3%	2.1%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	20.6%	8.3%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	9.5%	9.9%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	5.1%	3.1%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	5.2%	2.5%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	0.2%	0.5%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	5.6%	6.4%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	36.0%	45.6%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	0.4%	0.5%	**0.4%**
Vehicle Inventory	3.1%	4.2%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**168,401**	**10,574**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who had a person and/or property search (*N* = 178,975) per identity group (“Identity Group Total” row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.6 *Contraband or Evidence Discovered by Limited English Fluency*

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
None	96.7%	95.4%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	0.3%	0.4%	**0.3%**
Drugs/Narcotics	1.4%	1.2%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	0.7%	1.9%	**0.8%**
Money	0.1%	0.4%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	0.8%	0.4%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	0.1%	0.2%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	0.4%	0.6%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**1,715,046**	**85,008**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the “Total” column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see “Identity Group Total” row).

Table 6.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
No Limited English Fluency	10.4%	37.2%	72.8%	15.2%	0.7%	0.2%	**12,051**

Limited English Fluency	7.4%	33.9%	74.2%	18.9%	1.0%	-	**729**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.8 *Type of Property of Seized by Limited English Fluency*

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
Firearm(s)	11.0%	8.4%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	8.3%	6.0%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	10.6%	12.1%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	39.3%	40.3%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	2.1%	2.1%	**2.1%**
Money	9.0%	21.4%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	26.3%	14.4%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	11.2%	5.6%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	9.6%	15.5%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	12.1%	15.8%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	22.3%	21.3%	**22.2%**
Identity Group Total	**12,051**	**729**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group "Identity Group Total" row).

Table 6.9.1 *Result of Stop by Limited English Fluency*

	No Limited English Fluency	Limited English Fluency	**Total**
No Action	12.6%	12.5%	**12.6%**
Warning	23.8%	23.3%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	48.2%	46.9%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	5.1%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.7%	1.3%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	8.0%	**5.1%**
Field Interview Card Completed	5.1%	7.4%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.4%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.5%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**1,715,046**	**85,008**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and English Fluency*

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	No Action	12.2%	22.1%	**216,664**	**12.6%**
	Warning	24.3%	14.6%	**408,621**	**23.8%**

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
No Limited English Fluency	Citation for Infraction	50.2%	6.7%	**827,010**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	5.0%	**105,959**	**6.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.5%	6.5%	**29,403**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.9%	26.9%	**84,990**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.5%	17.4%	**87,251**	**5.1%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	3.1%	**4,693**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.0%	**2,341**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	7.0%	**9,698**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**90**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**255**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Limited English Fluency	No Action	12.2%	17.8%	**10,666**	**12.5%**
	Warning	24.1%	12.1%	**19,835**	**23.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.3%	11.5%	**39,854**	**46.9%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.1%	4.3%	**4,311**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.1%	4.1%	**1,100**	**1.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	6.1%	35.1%	**6,794**	**8.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	6.3%	23.3%	**6,283**	**7.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	2.8%	**330**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.6%	**81**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.2%	4.8%	**454**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.1%	**8**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Total	**No Action**	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Stop Circumstance Total		**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 6.10 *English Fluency Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

English Fluency	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
No Limited English Fluency	1,605,157	95.4%	31,074	94.6%	6,392	82.7%	1,676	98.0%	70,747	93.5%	**1,715,046**
Limited English Fluency	76,927	4.6%	1,767	5.4%	1,333	17.3%	35	2.0%	4,946	6.5%	**85,008**

Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category “Other” includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 6.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and English Fluency*

English Fluency	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
No Limited English Fluency	Patrol	86.2%	10.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,605,157**
	Gang Enforcement	57.6%	26.2%	8.4%	1.8%	0.7%	5.3%	-	-	**31,074**
	Narcotics	25.3%	66.8%	1.4%	2.7%	-	3.8%	-	-	**6,392**
	K-12 Public School	41.6%	33.0%	0.4%	1.7%	4.5%	9.7%	2.5%	6.6%	**1,676**
	Other	74.7%	15.3%	1.3%	2.2%	0.3%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	**70,747**
Limited English Fluency	Patrol	83.3%	14.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.4%	-	0.0%	**76,927**
	Gang Enforcement	65.1%	23.1%	5.0%	2.1%	0.2%	4.4%	-	-	**1,767**
	Narcotics	16.7%	76.2%	0.2%	1.4%	-	5.6%	-	-	**1,333**
	K-12 Public School	71.4%	20.0%	-	-	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	-	**35**

English Fluency	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
	Other	79.3%	13.5%	0.4%	2.2%	0.8%	3.7%	-	-	**4,946**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (“Identity Group Total” column). Percentages in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See “Identity Group Total” column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category “Other” includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 6.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and English Fluency*

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
No Limited English Fluency	No Action	11.9%	38.0%	7.7%	6.7%	17.7%	**216,664**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.8%	28.2%	18.1%	10.3%	23.4%	**408,621**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.2%	7.3%	28.3%	38.0%	45.1%	**827,010**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.3%	1.5%	22.8%	24.3%	3.8%	**105,959**	**6.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.6%	4.5%	1.3%	2.5%	**29,403**	**1.7%**

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	4.9%	5.9%	16.6%	6.1%	4.9%	**84,990**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.7%	23.8%	16.3%	3.3%	5.7%	**87,251**	**5.1%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.7%	0.2%	**4,693**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	14.2%	0.2%	**2,341**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.1%	-	2.9%	0.3%	**9,698**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**90**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.5%	0.0%	**255**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**59**	**0.0%**
Limited English Fluency	No Action	11.3%	29.8%	10.3%	11.4%	26.5%	**10,666**	**12.5%**
	Warning	23.7%	32.8%	8.7%	28.6%	17.4%	**19,835**	**23.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	48.3%	8.8%	33.8%	42.9%	42.5%	**39,854**	**46.9%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	4.8%	1.5%	29.8%	11.4%	4.3%	**4,311**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.3%	2.6%	1.7%	-	1.0%	**1,100**	**1.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	8.1%	5.8%	13.3%	-	5.4%	**6,794**	**8.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	6.9%	27.7%	9.2%	5.7%	6.8%	**6,283**	**7.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.4%	0.1%	1.1%	2.9%	0.3%	**330**	**0.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	-	-	0.1%	**81**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.6%	0.2%	-	2.9%	0.2%	**454**	**0.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**8**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	2.9%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**

English Fluency	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
Total	**No Action**	**11.9%**	**37.6%**	**8.1%**	**6.8%**	**18.2%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**23.8%**	**28.4%**	**16.4%**	**10.7%**	**23.0%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**49.2%**	**7.4%**	**29.2%**	**38.1%**	**44.9%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**1.5%**	**24.0%**	**24.0%**	**3.8%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.6%**	**3.5%**	**4.0%**	**1.2%**	**2.4%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**5.0%**	**5.9%**	**16.1%**	**6.0%**	**4.9%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.8%**	**24.0%**	**15.1%**	**3.3%**	**5.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.3%**	**0.1%**	**0.4%**	**1.8%**	**0.2%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**0.2%**	**0.1%**	**13.9%**	**0.2%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.6%**	**0.1%**	**-**	**2.9%**	**0.3%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**-**	**-**	**0.1%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**-**	**12.3%**	**0.0%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**-**	**2.6%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**	

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see Table 6.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 6.13.1 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	37,472 (22.3 %)	16,610 (25.4 %)	2,412 (11.7 %)
Yes	2,204 (20.8 %)	1,230 (23.4 %)	166 (12.7 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was "consent given." A "yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 6.13.2 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	36,036 (22.8 %)	15,675 (27.9 %)	2,398 (11.6 %)
Yes	2,103 (21.6 %)	1,165 (25.9 %)	165 (12.6 %)
Total	**38,139 (22.7 %)**	**16,840 (27.8 %)**	**2,563 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 6.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 6.13.3 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	32,270 (22.9 %)	13,256 (26.7 %)	2,302 (11.6 %)
Yes	360 (22.0 %)	196 (22.3 %)	19 (13.5 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 6.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 6.13.4 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency for Officer-Initiated Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	29,531 (23.6 %)	11,661 (30.2 %)	2,152 (11.5 %)
Yes	1,684 (23.0 %)	890 (29.6 %)	155 (12.9 %)
Total	**31,215 (23.5 %)**	**12,551 (30.2 %)**	**2,307 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 6.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 6.13.5 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency for Call for Service Stops*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	6,896 (19.5 %)	4,290 (22.0 %)	251 (12.5 %)
Yes	150 (17.8 %)	98 (19.4 %)	6 (12.8 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 6.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 6.13.6 *Yield rates by Limited English Fluency for Call for Service Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Limited English Fluency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
No	6,505 (19.9 %)	4,014 (22.8 %)	246 (12.6 %)
Yes	419 (17.4 %)	275 (18.5 %)	10 (9.6 %)
Total	**6,924 (19.7 %)**	**4,289 (22.5 %)**	**256 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 6.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 6.14.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Limited English Fluency*

Limited English Fluency	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
No	1,034,195 (60.3%)	827,010 (48.2%)	105,959 (6.2%)	84,990 (5.0%)	29,403 (1.7%)
Yes	51,270 (60.3%)	39,854 (46.9%)	4,311 (5.1%)	6,794 (8.0%)	1,100 (1.3%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 6.14.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Limited English Fluency without California Highway Patrol*

Limited English Fluency	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
No	374,756 (51.8%)	205,001 (28.3%)	96,851 (13.4%)	55,614 (7.7%)	26,874 (3.7%)
Yes	23,413 (54.6%)	14,588 (34.0%)	3,643 (8.5%)	4,621 (10.8%)	1,032 (2.4%)
Total	**398,169 (51.9%)**	**219,589 (28.6%)**	**100,494 (13.1%)**	**60,235 (7.9%)**	**27,906 (3.6%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Subsection 7: Disability Tables

Table 7.1 *Number of Individuals Stopped by Disability*

Disability Type	Count	%
Blind	391	0.0%
Deafness	1,317	0.1%
Developmental	711	0.0%
Hyperactivity*	8	0.0%
Mental Health Cond.	11,511	0.6%
Multiple Disability	1,237	0.1%
Other	3,563	0.2%
Speech Impairment	907	0.1%
No Disability	1,780,409	98.9%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.0%**

Note. Percentages were calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped ($N = 1{,}800{,}054$). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students.

Table 7.2 *Stop Circumstance by Disability*

Disability Type	Officer Initiated		Calls for Service	
	Count	%	Count	%
Blind	308	78.8%	83	21.2%
Deafness	1,173	89.1%	144	10.9%
Developmental	486	68.4%	225	31.6%
Hyperactivity*	3	37.5%	5	62.5%
Mental Health Cond.	5,251	45.6%	6,260	54.4%
Multiple Disability	705	57.0%	532	43.0%
Other	2,777	77.9%	786	22.1%
Speech Impairment	744	82.0%	163	18.0%
No Disability	1,703,229	95.7%	77,180	4.3%
Total	**1,714,676**	**95.3%**	**85,378**	**4.7%**

Note. Percentages are based off total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students.

Table 7.3.1 *Reason for Stop by Disability*

Disability Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation / PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Blind	41.9%	47.3%	0.8%	3.3%	1.3%	5.4%	-	-	**391**
Deafness	67.1%	26.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.9%	3.2%	-	0.1%	**1,317**
Developmental	29.8%	55.6%	1.8%	1.4%	2.3%	8.7%	0.4%	-	**711**
Hyperactivity*	-	12.5%	-	12.5%	25.0%	25.0%	-	25.0%	**8**
Mental Health Cond.	6.0%	76.6%	1.0%	2.0%	3.6%	10.7%	-	0.0%	**11,511**
Multiple Disability	19.7%	64.5%	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%	8.7%	-	-	**1,237**
Other	43.0%	45.5%	1.4%	2.5%	1.6%	6.0%	-	0.0%	**3,563**
Speech Impairment	50.2%	40.1%	0.6%	1.9%	1.5%	5.6%	0.1%	-	**907**
No Disability	85.5%	10.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,780,409**
Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.3.2 *Traffic Violation Types by Disability*

Disability Type	Moving	Equipment	Non-moving	**Identity Group Total**
Blind	63.4%	19.5%	17.1%	**164**
Deafness	66.7%	18.0%	15.3%	**884**
Developmental	66.5%	12.7%	20.8%	**212**
Hyperactivity*	-	-	-	**-**
Mental Health Cond.	54.4%	8.7%	36.9%	**691**
Multiple Disability	59.4%	13.1%	27.5%	**244**
Other	59.5%	16.0%	24.5%	**1,533**
Speech Impairment	65.3%	19.8%	14.9%	**455**
No Disability	65.8%	14.6%	19.7%	**1,521,672**
Total	**65.8%**	**14.6%**	**19.7%**	**1,525,855**

Note. Frequencies are based off total number of individuals stopped for a traffic violation (*N* = 1,525,855[7]) per identity group (Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

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[7] While 1,525,853 individuals were stopped for traffic violations, due to a system error 1,525,855 (i.e. two more) individuals had a response for traffic violation type and are reported in the data.

Table 7.3.3 *Reason for Stop Reasonable Suspicion Breakdown by Disability*

Disability Type	Officer Witness Commiss Crime	Match Susp Descr	Witness/ Victim Identific	Carry Suspicious Weapon	Casing	Suspect Acting as a Lookout	Drug Transaction	Engaging In a Violent Crime	Other	**Identity Group Total**
Blind	38.9%	27.0%	16.8%	1.6%	3.2%	1.1%	1.6%	1.1%	21.1%	**185**
Deafness	33.2%	29.7%	16.0%	1.2%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	26.8%	**343**
Developmental	22.0%	44.6%	17.5%	0.5%	0.5%	-	0.8%	0.5%	26.1%	**395**
Hyperactivity*	-	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	100.0%	**1**
Mental Health Cond.	11.4%	38.9%	20.5%	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	42.5%	**8,821**
Multiple Disability	14.9%	41.2%	21.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	36.1%	**798**
Other	36.3%	29.8%	16.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	25.7%	**1,621**
Speech Impairment	37.1%	29.1%	15.9%	0.8%	2.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	25.5%	**364**
No Disability	38.1%	28.1%	14.1%	1.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.5%	0.7%	25.7%	**192,965**
Reasonable Suspicion Total	**36.8%**	**28.7%**	**14.5%**	**1.6%**	**1.3%**	**0.6%**	**1.4%**	**0.7%**	**26.4%**	**205,493**

Note. Reasonable suspicion subcategory percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who were stopped for reasonable suspicion (*N* = 205,493) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Abbreviation for Reason for Stop left to right. Officer Witness Commiss Crime= Officer Witness Commission of a Crime, Match Susp Descr= Matched Suspect Description, Witness/Victim Identific= Witness/Victim Identification. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.3.4 *Reason for Stop by Stop Circumstance and Disability*

Disability	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
Blind	Officer Initiated	49.7%	39.9%	1.0%	3.2%	1.0%	5.2%	-	-	**308**
	Call for Service	13.3%	74.7%	-	3.6%	2.4%	6.0%	-	-	**83**
Deafness	Officer Initiated	74.1%	20.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.7%	2.8%	-	-	**1,173**
	Call for Service	10.4%	75.0%	-	4.9%	2.8%	6.3%	-	0.7%	**144**
Developmental	Officer Initiated	40.9%	45.3%	2.3%	1.2%	1.9%	8.0%	0.4%	-	**486**
	Call for Service	5.8%	77.8%	0.9%	1.8%	3.1%	10.2%	0.4%	-	**225**
Hyperactivity	Officer Initiated	-	-	-	33.3%	-	33.3%	-	33.3%	**3**
	Call for Service	-	20.0%	-	-	40.0%	20.0%	-	20.0%	**5**
Mental Health Cond.	Officer Initiated	10.4%	72.1%	1.6%	2.8%	3.7%	9.5%	-	0.0%	**5,251**
	Call for Service	2.3%	80.5%	0.6%	1.4%	3.6%	11.6%	-	0.0%	**6,260**
Multiple Disability	Officer Initiated	29.5%	55.7%	1.4%	2.1%	3.4%	7.8%	-	-	**705**
	Call for Service	6.8%	76.1%	0.8%	2.1%	4.3%	10.0%	-	-	**532**
Other	Officer Initiated	52.5%	36.8%	1.7%	2.5%	1.2%	5.3%	-	-	**2,777**
	Call for Service	9.7%	76.1%	0.4%	2.7%	2.9%	8.1%	-	0.1%	**786**
Speech Impairment	Officer Initiated	57.9%	33.3%	0.5%	1.7%	1.1%	5.2%	0.1%	-	**744**
	Call for Service	14.7%	71.2%	0.6%	2.5%	3.7%	7.4%	-	-	**163**

Disability	Stop Circumstance	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total Count**
No Disability	Officer Initiated	88.6%	8.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,703,229**
	Call for Service	15.9%	72.1%	0.9%	2.3%	2.1%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	**77,180**
Total	**Officer Initiated**	**88.3%**	**8.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.6%**	**0.2%**	**1.9%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,714,676**
	Call for Service	**14.8%**	**72.8%**	**0.9%**	**2.2%**	**2.2%**	**7.1%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**85,378**
Overall Total		**84.80%**	**11.40%**	**0.60%**	**0.70%**	**0.30%**	**2.20%**	**0.00%**	**0.00%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (“Identity Group Total” column). Percentages in the “Officer Assignment Type Total” row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See “Identity Group Total” column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.4 *Actions Taken During Stop by Disability*

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
Removed from Vehicle by Order	6.4%	7.4%	3.4%	-	1.4%	2.4%	7.7%	4.5%	3.8%	**3.8%**
Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	-	0.4%	0.1%	-	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Field Sobriety Test	5.1%	1.4%	2.1%	-	1.2%	1.8%	3.1%	2.0%	1.4%	**1.4%**
Curbside Detention	17.6%	10.9%	21.8%	12.5%	20.1%	16.7%	19.4%	17.9%	5.3%	**5.5%**
Handcuffed	24.6%	12.3%	24.8%	12.5%	55.0%	33.1%	18.6%	18.1%	6.8%	**7.2%**
Patrol Car Detention	10.5%	5.9%	10.5%	25.0%	22.0%	17.5%	7.5%	9.5%	4.0%	**4.1%**
Canine Search	-	0.2%	-	-	0.1%	-	0.1%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Firearm Point	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	-	1.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.6%	0.3%	**0.3%**
Firearm Discharge	-	-	-	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Electronic Control Device	-	-	-	-	0.3%	0.1%	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Impact Projectile Discharge	-	-	-	-	0.1%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Canine Bite	-	-	-	-	0.0%	-	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Baton	-	-	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Chemical Spray	-	-	0.1%	-	0.2%	-	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Other Physical of Vehicle Contact	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	-	2.4%	2.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	**0.3%**
Person Photographed	2.0%	0.7%	2.8%	-	3.1%	3.6%	2.2%	1.5%	0.6%	**0.6%**

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
Asked for Consent to Search Person	3.8%	3.3%	8.6%	-	6.8%	7.0%	4.9%	6.0%	2.1%	**2.1%**
Searched Person	27.6%	16.5%	23.8%	12.5%	44.4%	30.2%	21.8%	20.0%	8.9%	**9.2%**
Asked for Consent to Search Property	1.3%	2.1%	2.8%	12.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.6%	2.5%	1.1%	**1.1%**
Searched Property	11.3%	8.2%	7.6%	-	12.1%	9.2%	10.1%	8.9%	3.9%	**4.0%**
Property Seized	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	-	2.8%	1.8%	3.0%	1.9%	0.7%	**0.7%**
Vehicle Impound	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	-	0.5%	1.1%	2.0%	2.3%	1.1%	**1.1%**
Admission/ Written Statement Obtained from Student*	-	-	-	-	0.0%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.0%	**0.0%**
No Action Taken	51.4%	66.8%	49.4%	62.5%	23.6%	41.4%	53.6%	56.7%	82.5%	**82.0%**
Search Person Consent Given	3.6%	3.0%	7.9%	-	6.1%	6.4%	4.4%	5.7%	1.9%	**2.0%**
Search Property Consent given	1.3%	1.9%	2.7%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.5%	1.0%	**1.0%**
Identity Group Total	**391**	**1,317**	**711**	**8**	**11,511**	**1,237**	**3,563**	**907**	**1,780,409**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (N = 1,800,054). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.5 *Basis for Search by Disability*

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
Consent Given	22.0%	39.6%	26.9%	-	15.7%	20.9%	24.1%	25.8%	27.9%	**27.5%**
Officer Safety/ Safety of Others	36.4%	33.2%	34.1%	100.0%	52.4%	50.5%	31.9%	40.4%	29.9%	**30.7%**
Search Warrant	2.5%	1.7%	-	-	0.3%	1.3%	3.4%	2.5%	1.4%	**1.3%**
Condition of Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	11.9%	18.3%	13.2%	-	6.3%	5.3%	14.6%	12.1%	20.4%	**19.8%**
Suspected Weapon	8.5%	8.5%	9.9%	-	9.9%	10.8%	8.7%	12.1%	9.5%	**9.5%**
Visible Contraband	8.5%	6.8%	2.7%	-	0.9%	1.3%	4.4%	2.0%	5.1%	**5.0%**
Odor of Contraband	3.4%	8.9%	2.7%	-	0.3%	0.5%	2.2%	3.0%	5.3%	**5.1%**
Canine Detection	-	0.9%	-	-	-	-	-	0.5%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Evidence of Crime	6.8%	4.3%	3.8%	-	4.2%	4.8%	6.5%	5.6%	5.6%	**5.6%**
Incident to Arrest	44.9%	24.7%	45.1%	-	45.7%	42.7%	44.0%	39.9%	36.2%	**36.6%**
Exigent Circumstances/Emergency	-	0.9%	0.5%	100.0%	1.5%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	**0.4%**
Vehicle Inventory	2.5%	2.6%	1.6%	-	0.4%	1.3%	3.4%	3.0%	3.2%	**3.1%**
Suspected Violation of School Policy*	-	-	0.5%	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Identity Group Total	**118**	**235**	**182**	**1**	**5,386**	**398**	**859**	**198**	**171,598**	**178,975**

Note. Basis for search frequencies were calculated based off the number of individuals who were subject to a search (N = 178,975) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.6 *Contraband and Evidence Discovered by Disability*

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
None	88.5%	92.4%	92.4%	75.0%	92.2%	93.6%	89.2%	91.8%	96.7%	**96.6%**
Firearm(s)	0.3%	1.1%	0.6%	-	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	-	0.2%	**0.2%**
Ammunition	-	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	-	0.1%	**0.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	12.5%	2.5%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	**0.3%**
Drugs/Narcotics	3.6%	2.1%	2.1%	12.5%	1.4%	0.9%	3.1%	2.3%	1.3%	**1.3%**
Alcohol	2.8%	1.7%	1.5%	-	0.7%	1.4%	3.0%	2.9%	0.8%	**0.8%**
Money	0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	-	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Drug Paraphernalia	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	2.5%	1.7%	0.7%	**0.7%**
Stolen Property	0.8%	0.3%	0.8%	-	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	**0.2%**
Cell Phones or Electronic Devices	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%	-	1.3%	1.7%	1.3%	1.1%	0.4%	**0.4%**
Identity Group Total	**391**	**1,317**	**711**	**8**	**11,511**	**1,237**	**3,563**	**907**	**1,780,409**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.7 *Basis for Property Seizure by Disability*

Disability Type	Safekeeping	Contraband	Evidence	Impound of Vehicle	Abandoned Property	Suspected Violation of School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Blind	-	42.9%	71.4%	-	14.3%	-	**7**
Deafness	-	60.0%	90.0%	30.0%	-	-	**10**
Developmental	10.0%	60.0%	50.0%	30.0%	-	-	**10**
Hyperactivity*	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
Mental Health Cond.	31.3%	25.5%	59.2%	2.1%	0.6%	-	**326**
Multiple Disability	31.8%	31.8%	54.5%	13.6%	-	-	**22**
Other	19.0%	40.0%	66.7%	12.4%	-	-	**106**
Speech Impairment	11.8%	11.8%	70.6%	23.5%	-	-	**17**
No Disability	9.5%	37.3%	73.3%	15.8%	0.7%	0.2%	**12,282**
Total	**10.2%**	**37.0%**	**72.9%**	**15.5%**	**0.7%**	**0.2%**	**12,780**

Note. Basis for property seizure percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.8 *Type of Property of Seized by Disability*

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
Firearm(s)	-	10.0%	10.0%	-	10.7%	18.2%	15.2%	-	10.9%	**10.9%**
Ammunition	-	10.0%	10.0%	-	6.4%	4.5%	10.5%	-	8.2%	**8.1%**
Weapon(s) Other than a Firearm	-	-	-	-	34.7%	22.7%	14.3%	11.8%	10.0%	**10.7%**
Drugs/Narcotics	57.1%	60.0%	40.0%	-	15.6%	13.6%	35.2%	35.3%	40.0%	**39.3%**
Alcohol	-	-	-	-	1.2%	-	1.9%	-	2.1%	**2.1%**
Money	42.9%	10.0%	-	-	2.5%	4.5%	7.6%	-	9.9%	**9.7%**
Drug Paraphernalia	42.9%	50.0%	30.0%	-	19.0%	27.3%	30.5%	23.5%	25.7%	**25.6%**
Suspected Stolen Property	-	-	-	-	6.4%	9.1%	9.5%	11.8%	11.1%	**10.9%**
Cell phone(s) or Electronic Device(s)	28.6%	10.0%	10.0%	-	3.1%	13.6%	7.6%	11.8%	10.1%	**10.0%**
Vehicle	-	20.0%	40.0%	-	2.1%	13.6%	8.6%	23.5%	12.5%	**12.3%**
Other Contraband or Evidence	14.3%	20.0%	30.0%	-	24.5%	27.3%	20.0%	17.6%	22.2%	**22.2%**
Total	**7**	**10**	**10**	**-**	**326**	**22**	**106**	**17**	**12,282**	**12,780**

Note. Type of property seized percentages were calculated based off the number of individuals who had property seized (*N* = 12,780) per identity group ("Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.9.1 *Result of Stop by Disability*

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
No Action	12.5%	16.4%	19.7%	-	13.1%	17.2%	16.0%	16.4%	12.6%	**12.6%**
Warning	24.6%	29.0%	21.1%	12.5%	8.8%	17.3%	24.5%	26.4%	23.9%	**23.8%**
Citation for Infraction	21.7%	27.4%	13.2%	-	2.5%	8.2%	21.1%	19.0%	48.6%	**48.2%**
In-Field Cite and Release	5.9%	6.8%	6.3%	-	2.0%	4.1%	8.6%	13.9%	6.1%	**6.1%**
Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.1%	3.0%	2.3%	-	4.6%	2.4%	4.6%	4.2%	1.7%	**1.7%**
Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	13.3%	6.4%	10.5%	12.5%	13.6%	9.5%	12.0%	9.7%	5.0%	**5.1%**
Field Interview Card Completed	22.0%	17.5%	18.3%	-	20.8%	18.4%	17.9%	15.1%	5.0%	**5.2%**
Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	2.0%	0.5%	8.4%	-	8.7%	9.1%	2.3%	2.4%	0.2%	**0.3%**
Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	-	0.2%	2.1%	75.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	**0.1%**
Psychiatric Hold	3.3%	1.0%	7.7%	12.5%	42.0%	26.4%	2.6%	0.8%	0.3%	**0.6%**
Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Admin*	-	0.1%	0.1%	25.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.0%	**0.0%**
Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.1%	-	25.0%	-	0.2%	0.0%	-	0.0%	**0.0%**

	Blind	Deafness	Developmental	Hyperactivity*	Mental Health Cond.	Multiple Disability	Other	Speech Impairment	No Disability	**Total**
Identity Group Total	**391**	**1,317**	**711**	**8**	**11,511**	**1,237**	**3,563**	**907**	**1,780,409**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054) per identity group (see "Identity Group Total" row). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.9.2 *Result of Stop by Stop Circumstance and Disability*

Disability	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
Blind	No Action	12.7%	12.0%	**49**	**12.5%**
	Warning	27.6%	13.3%	**96**	**24.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	25.6%	7.2%	**85**	**21.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.5%	3.6%	**23**	**5.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.5%	3.6%	**20**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	9.7%	26.5%	**52**	**13.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	19.8%	30.1%	**86**	**22.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.6%	3.6%	**8**	**2.0%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.6%	9.6%	**13**	**3.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Deafness	No Action	14.5%	31.9%	**216**	**16.4%**
	Warning	31.1%	11.8%	**382**	**29.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	30.1%	5.6%	**361**	**27.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.7%	6.9%	**89**	**6.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.6%	5.6%	**39**	**3.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	17.4%	**84**	**6.4%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	16.9%	22.9%	**231**	**17.5%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.3%	2.1%	**6**	**0.5%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.3%	-	**3**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	6.3%	**13**	**1.0%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	0.7%	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	0.7%	**1**	**0.1%**
Developmental	No Action	17.5%	24.4%	**140**	**19.7%**
	Warning	25.9%	10.7%	**150**	**21.1%**

Disability	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Citation for Infraction	17.7%	3.6%	**94**	**13.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	7.4%	4.0%	**45**	**6.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.9%	3.1%	**16**	**2.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	8.8%	14.2%	**75**	**10.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	17.9%	19.1%	**130**	**18.3%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	5.8%	14.2%	**60**	**8.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	1.0%	4.4%	**15**	**2.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	4.5%	14.7%	**55**	**7.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	0.4%	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Hyperactivity	No Action	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Warning	-	20.0%	**1**	**12.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	-	-	**-**	**-**
	In-Field Cite and Release	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	-	20.0%	**1**	**12.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	66.7%	80.0%	**6**	**75.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	33.3%	-	**1**	**12.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	33.3%	20.0%	**2**	**25.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	40.0%	**2**	**25.0%**
Mental Health Cond.	No Action	14.3%	12.1%	**1,507**	**13.1%**
	Warning	10.6%	7.4%	**1,016**	**8.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	4.7%	0.7%	**286**	**2.5%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	2.4%	1.6%	**225**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.7%	3.6%	**526**	**4.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	13.2%	13.8%	**1,560**	**13.6%**

Disability	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Field Interview Card Completed	22.4%	19.5%	**2,397**	**20.8%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	6.5%	10.6%	**1,004**	**8.7%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.4%	1.0%	**87**	**0.8%**
	Psychiatric Hold	35.3%	47.6%	**4,832**	**42.0%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	0.0%	**6**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	0.0%	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
Multiple Disability	No Action	19.0%	14.8%	**213**	**17.2%**
	Warning	20.9%	12.6%	**214**	**17.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	12.8%	2.1%	**101**	**8.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	5.2%	2.6%	**51**	**4.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.7%	2.1%	**30**	**2.4%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	7.8%	11.8%	**118**	**9.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	18.0%	18.8%	**227**	**18.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	5.0%	14.7%	**113**	**9.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	1.6%	0.6%	**14**	**1.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	18.7%	36.7%	**327**	**26.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	0.2%	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	0.2%	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.3%	-	**2**	**0.2%**
Other	No Action	14.9%	20.0%	**571**	**16.0%**
	Warning	26.3%	18.1%	**872**	**24.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	25.5%	5.9%	**753**	**21.1%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	9.0%	7.3%	**307**	**8.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	4.1%	6.1%	**163**	**4.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	9.8%	19.8%	**427**	**12.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	16.2%	23.5%	**636**	**17.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.2%	6.0%	**81**	**2.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.8%	**10**	**0.3%**
	Psychiatric Hold	1.8%	5.5%	**92**	**2.6%**

Disability	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	0.1%	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	0.1%	**1**	**0.0%**
Speech Impairment	No Action	15.5%	20.9%	**149**	**16.4%**
	Warning	28.9%	14.7%	**239**	**26.4%**
	Citation for Infraction	21.2%	8.6%	**172**	**19.0%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	16.0%	4.3%	**126**	**13.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	3.8%	6.1%	**38**	**4.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	6.6%	23.9%	**88**	**9.7%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	13.2%	23.9%	**137**	**15.1%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	1.6%	6.1%	**22**	**2.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.6%	**2**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.4%	2.5%	**7**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	-	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	**-**	**-**
No Disability	No Action	12.2%	22.7%	**224,485**	**12.6%**
	Warning	24.3%	15.0%	**425,486**	**23.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	50.4%	7.6%	**865,012**	**48.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	5.2%	**109,404**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.4%	6.6%	**29,671**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	3.9%	28.8%	**89,379**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.5%	17.5%	**89,690**	**5.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.1%	2.3%	**3,729**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	1.0%	**2,285**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.1%	3.4%	**4,812**	**0.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	0.0%	**89**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.1%	**248**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	**53**	**0.0%**
Total	**No Action**	**12.2%**	**21.8%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**

Disability	Result of Stop	Officer Initiated	Call for Service	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total %**
	Warning	**24.3%**	**14.4%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**50.2%**	**7.0%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**4.9%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.5%**	**6.3%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**4.0%**	**27.4%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.6%**	**17.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.1%**	**3.1%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**1.0%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.2%**	**6.9%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.1%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Stop Circumstance Total		**1,714,676**	**85,378**	**1,800,054**	

Note. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.10 *Disability Breakdown by Officer Assignment Type*

	Patrol		Gang Enforcement		Narcotics		K-12 Public School		Other		**Total**
	Count	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	**Count**	**%**	
Blind	355	0.0%	6	0.0%	6	0.1%	-	0.0%	24	0.0%	**391**
Deafness	1,238	0.1%	25	0.1%	9	0.1%	2	0.1%	43	0.1%	**1,317**
Developmental	665	0.0%	11	0.0%	2	0.0%	4	0.2%	29	0.0%	**711**
Hyperactivity	2	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	5	0.3%	1	0.0%	**8**
Mental Health Cond.	10,987	0.7%	106	0.3%	11	0.1%	27	1.6%	380	0.5%	**11,511**
Multiple Disability	1,169	0.1%	14	0.0%	9	0.1%	3	0.2%	42	0.1%	**1,237**
Other	3,251	0.2%	69	0.2%	33	0.4%	4	0.2%	206	0.3%	**3,563**
Speech Impairment	822	0.0%	20	0.1%	8	0.1%	3	0.2%	54	0.1%	**907**
No Disability	1,663,595	98.9%	32,590	99.2%	7,647	99.0%	1,663	97.2%	74,914	99.0%	**1,780,409**
Total	**1,682,084**	**93.4%**	**32,841**	**1.8%**	**7,725**	**0.4%**	**1,711**	**0.1%**	**75,693**	**4.2%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentage in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are in reference to the total number of individuals stopped (*N* = 1,800,054). The officer assignment type category "Other" includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 7.11 *Reason for Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Disability*

Disability	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Blind	Patrol	43.7%	45.9%	0.8%	3.1%	1.4%	5.1%	-	-	**355**
	Gang Enforcement	50.0%	50.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**6**
	Narcotics	16.7%	66.7%	-	16.7%	-	-	-	-	**6**
	K-12 Public School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
	Other	20.8%	62.5%	-	4.2%	-	12.5%	-	-	**24**
Deafness	Patrol	68.5%	25.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.9%	3.0%	-	0.1%	**1,238**
	Gang Enforcement	52.0%	20.0%	8.0%	8.0%	4.0%	8.0%	-	-	**25**
	Narcotics	22.2%	77.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**9**
	K-12 Public School	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**2**
	Other	44.2%	41.9%	-	7.0%	-	7.0%	-	-	**43**
Developmental	Patrol	29.6%	56.5%	1.5%	1.4%	2.3%	8.6%	0.2%	-	**665**
	Gang Enforcement	27.3%	18.2%	27.3%	-	9.1%	18.2%	-	-	**11**
	Narcotics	-	50.0%	-	-	-	50.0%	-	-	**2**
	K-12 Public School	-	50.0%	-	-	-	-	50.0%	-	**4**
	Other	41.4%	48.3%	-	3.4%	-	6.9%	-	-	**29**
Hyperactivity	Patrol	-	-	-	-	50.0%	50.0%	-	-	**2**
	Gang Enforcement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
	Narcotics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
	K-12 Public School	-	20.0%	-	20.0%	-	20.0%	-	40.0%	**5**
	Other	-	-	-	-	100.0%	-	-	-	**1**
Mental Health Cond.	Patrol	5.9%	77.1%	0.9%	1.9%	3.7%	10.5%	-	-	**10,987**
	Gang Enforcement	8.5%	58.5%	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%	13.2%	-	-	**106**
	Narcotics	-	63.6%	9.1%	9.1%	-	18.2%	-	-	**11**
	K-12 Public School	-	37.0%	3.7%	-	3.7%	51.9%	-	3.7%	**27**
	Other	8.4%	71.6%	2.6%	3.7%	1.6%	11.8%	-	0.3%	**380**
	Patrol	19.3%	65.1%	0.9%	2.1%	3.8%	8.8%	-	-	**1,169**

Disability	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**
Multiple Disability	Gang Enforcement	50.0%	35.7%	-	-	-	14.3%	-	-	**14**
	Narcotics	-	88.9%	-	-	-	11.1%	-	-	**9**
	K-12 Public School	-	66.7%	-	-	-	33.3%	-	-	**3**
	Other	26.2%	52.4%	9.5%	2.4%	7.1%	2.4%	-	-	**42**
Other	Patrol	44.4%	45.0%	1.0%	2.2%	1.5%	5.9%	-	0.0%	**3,251**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	17.4%	8.7%	5.8%	2.9%	7.2%	-	-	**69**
	Narcotics	3.0%	87.9%	-	6.1%	-	3.0%	-	-	**33**
	K-12 Public School	-	50.0%	-	-	50.0%	-	-	-	**4**
	Other	23.8%	56.3%	4.9%	6.8%	1.9%	6.3%	-	-	**206**
Speech Impairment	Patrol	51.5%	38.8%	0.4%	1.9%	1.7%	5.7%	-	-	**822**
	Gang Enforcement	35.0%	50.0%	5.0%	-	-	10.0%	-	-	**20**
	Narcotics	12.5%	87.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	**8**
	K-12 Public School	-	66.7%	-	-	-	-	33.3%	-	**3**
	Other	44.4%	48.1%	1.9%	1.9%	-	3.7%	-	-	**54**
No Disability	Patrol	86.8%	10.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,663,595**
	Gang Enforcement	58.2%	25.9%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,590**
	Narcotics	24.0%	68.3%	1.2%	2.4%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,647**
	K-12 Public School	43.4%	32.5%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	8.8%	2.4%	6.5%	**1,663**
	Other	75.6%	14.7%	1.2%	2.1%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**74,914**
Officer Assignment Type Total	**Patrol**	86.1%	10.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	**1,682,084**
	Gang Enforcement	58.0%	26.0%	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	5.3%	-	-	**32,841**
	Narcotics	23.8%	68.5%	1.2%	2.5%	-	4.1%	-	-	**7,725**
	K-12 Public School	42.3%	32.7%	0.4%	1.6%	4.4%	9.5%	2.5%	6.5%	**1,711**
	Other	75.0%	15.2%	1.2%	2.2%	0.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	**75,693**
	Overall Total	**84.8%**	**11.4%**	**0.6%**	**0.7%**	**0.3%**	**2.2%**	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**1,800,054**

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group ("Identity Group Total" column). Percentages in the "Officer Assignment Type Total" row are based off the total number of individuals stopped for each assignment type (See "Identity Group Total" column). * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded

Disability	Officer Assignment Type	Traffic Violation	Reason Suspicion	Parole/ Probation/ PRCS/ Mandatory Supervision	Warrant	Truant	Consensual Encounter Resulting in Search	Possible Conduct Under Educate Code*	Determine Whether Student Violated School Policy*	**Identity Group Total**

down from values of less than 0.1%. The officer assignment type category “Other” includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other. The officer assignment type category “Other” includes the following officer assignment types: 1) Compliance Check, 2) Special Events, 3) Roadblock or DUI Sobriety Checkpoint, 4) Task Force, 5) Investigative and 6) Other.

Table 7.12 *Result of Stop by Officer Assignment Type and Disability*

Disability	Result of Stop	Patrol	Gang Enforcement	Narcotics	K-12 Public School	Other	**Identity Group Total Count**	**Identity Group Total Percent**
Blind	No Action	12.1%	33.3%	-	-	16.7%	**49**	**12.5%**
	Warning	24.8%	16.7%	33.3%	-	20.8%	**96**	**24.6%**
	Citation for Infraction	22.0%	-	33.3%	-	20.8%	**85**	**21.7%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	-	-	-	4.2%	**23**	**5.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	5.1%	-	16.7%	-	4.2%	**20**	**5.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	14.1%	16.7%	-	-	4.2%	**52**	**13.3%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	20.3%	33.3%	33.3%	-	41.7%	**86**	**22.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	2.3%	-	-	-	-	**8**	**2.0%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Psychiatric Hold	3.4%	-	-	-	4.2%	**13**	**3.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Deafness	No Action	16.6%	20.0%	11.1%	-	9.3%	**216**	**16.4%**
	Warning	28.9%	44.0%	22.2%	100.0%	20.9%	**382**	**29.0%**
	Citation for Infraction	27.9%	8.0%	11.1%	-	30.2%	**361**	**27.4%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.3%	-	33.3%	-	18.6%	**89**	**6.8%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	3.1%	4.0%	-	-	-	**39**	**3.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	6.4%	8.0%	-	-	7.0%	**84**	**6.4%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	17.0%	24.0%	55.6%	-	23.3%	**231**	**17.5%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.5%	-	-	-	-	**6**	**0.5%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**3**	**0.2%**

	Psychiatric Hold	1.0%	-	-	-	2.3%	**13**	**1.0%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.1%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.1%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.1%**
Developmental	No Action	19.5%	45.5%	50.0%	25.0%	10.3%	**140**	**19.7%**
	Warning	21.2%	18.2%	-	-	24.1%	**150**	**21.1%**
	Citation for Infraction	12.9%	-	-	25.0%	24.1%	**94**	**13.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	-	-	25.0%	10.3%	**45**	**6.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.4%	-	-	-	-	**16**	**2.3%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	10.8%	9.1%	50.0%	-	3.4%	**75**	**10.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	17.4%	45.5%	-	-	31.0%	**130**	**18.3%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	8.9%	-	50.0%	-	-	**60**	**8.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	2.1%	-	-	25.0%	-	**15**	**2.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	8.0%	-	-	25.0%	3.4%	**55**	**7.7%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Hyperactivity	No Action	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Warning	-	-	-	20.0%	-	**1**	**12.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	In-Field Cite and Release	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	-	-	-	20.0%	-	**1**	**12.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**

	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	100.0%	-	-	60.0%	100.0%	**6**	**75.0%**
	Psychiatric Hold	-	-	-	20.0%	-	**1**	**12.5%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	50.0%	-	-	20.0%	-	**2**	**25.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	100.0%	-	-	-	-	**2**	**25.0%**
Mental Health Cond.	No Action	15.5%	29.0%	12.1%	25.0%	19.9%	**1,507**	**13.1%**
	Warning	24.7%	33.3%	6.1%	25.0%	20.9%	**1,016**	**8.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	21.8%	5.8%	18.2%	-	16.5%	**286**	**2.5%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	8.4%	2.9%	36.4%	-	9.2%	**225**	**2.0%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	4.4%	1.4%	6.1%	-	7.8%	**526**	**4.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	12.2%	5.8%	15.2%	-	10.7%	**1,560**	**13.6%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	17.0%	34.8%	27.3%	-	24.8%	**2,397**	**20.8%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	2.3%	-	-	50.0%	2.4%	**1,004**	**8.7%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	25.0%	0.5%	**87**	**0.8%**
	Psychiatric Hold	2.7%	2.9%	-	-	1.0%	**4,832**	**42.0%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**6**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
Multiple Disability	No Action	13.0%	31.1%	9.1%	3.7%	11.8%	**213**	**17.2%**
	Warning	8.5%	9.4%	9.1%	7.4%	16.8%	**214**	**17.3%**
	Citation for Infraction	2.4%	-	-	-	5.0%	**101**	**8.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	1.9%	4.7%	9.1%	-	2.6%	**51**	**4.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	4.5%	11.3%	18.2%	-	4.7%	**30**	**2.4%**

	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	13.4%	22.6%	54.5%	7.4%	15.3%	**118**	**9.5%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	20.7%	16.0%	36.4%	7.4%	27.4%	**227**	**18.4%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	8.8%	0.9%	-	14.8%	7.1%	**113**	**9.1%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.7%	-	-	14.8%	0.3%	**14**	**1.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	42.8%	15.1%	-	63.0%	25.8%	**327**	**26.4%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	-	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	-	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
Other	No Action	17.0%	35.7%	11.1%	-	19.0%	**571**	**16.0%**
	Warning	17.2%	28.6%	-	33.3%	19.0%	**872**	**24.5%**
	Citation for Infraction	7.9%	14.3%	-	-	16.7%	**753**	**21.1%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	3.7%	7.1%	44.4%	33.3%	4.8%	**307**	**8.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	2.4%	7.1%	-	-	2.4%	**163**	**4.6%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	9.8%	7.1%	11.1%	-	2.4%	**427**	**12.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	18.0%	14.3%	55.6%	-	21.4%	**636**	**17.9%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	9.2%	7.1%	-	33.3%	7.1%	**81**	**2.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	1.1%	-	-	33.3%	-	**10**	**0.3%**
	Psychiatric Hold	27.5%	-	-	-	14.3%	**92**	**2.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.1%	-	-	-	2.4%	**1**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	66.7%	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.1%	-	-	33.3%	-	**1**	**0.0%**
Speech Impairment	No Action	15.6%	60.0%	-	-	16.7%	**149**	**16.4%**
	Warning	27.1%	10.0%	-	-	25.9%	**239**	**26.4%**
	Citation for Infraction	18.5%	5.0%	12.5%	-	33.3%	**172**	**19.0%**

	In-Field Cite and Release	14.5%	5.0%	12.5%	33.3%	7.4%	**126**	**13.9%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	4.5%	-	-	-	1.9%	**38**	**4.2%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	9.7%	5.0%	25.0%	33.3%	7.4%	**88**	**9.7%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	15.0%	20.0%	12.5%	-	16.7%	**137**	**15.1%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	2.1%	-	50.0%	-	1.9%	**22**	**2.4%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.2%	-	-	-	-	**2**	**0.2%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.9%	-	-	-	-	**7**	**0.8%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
	Referral to School Admin*	-	-	-	33.3%	-	**1**	**0.1%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**
No Disability	No Action	11.9%	37.6%	8.1%	6.9%	18.3%	**224,485**	**12.6%**
	Warning	23.9%	28.5%	16.5%	10.6%	23.0%	**425,486**	**23.9%**
	Citation for Infraction	49.6%	7.4%	29.4%	39.1%	45.2%	**865,012**	**48.6%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	6.2%	1.5%	24.0%	24.5%	3.8%	**109,404**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	1.6%	3.5%	4.0%	1.3%	2.4%	**29,671**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	5.0%	5.8%	16.0%	5.9%	4.9%	**89,379**	**5.0%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	4.6%	24.0%	14.9%	3.3%	5.6%	**89,690**	**5.0%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.4%	0.2%	**3,729**	**0.2%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	13.7%	0.2%	**2,285**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	0.3%	0.0%	-	1.8%	0.2%	**4,812**	**0.3%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	**89**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	0.0%	0.0%	-	12.4%	0.0%	**248**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	0.0%	0.0%	-	2.6%	0.0%	**53**	**0.0%**

Total	**No Action**	**11.9%**	**37.6%**	**8.1%**	**6.8%**	**18.2%**	**227,330**	**12.6%**
	Warning	**23.8%**	**28.4%**	**16.4%**	**10.7%**	**23.0%**	**428,456**	**23.8%**
	Citation for Infraction	**49.2%**	**7.4%**	**29.2%**	**38.1%**	**44.9%**	**866,864**	**48.2%**
	In-Field Cite and Release	**6.2%**	**1.5%**	**24.0%**	**24.0%**	**3.8%**	**110,270**	**6.1%**
	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant	**1.6%**	**3.5%**	**4.0%**	**1.2%**	**2.4%**	**30,503**	**1.7%**
	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	**5.0%**	**5.9%**	**16.1%**	**6.0%**	**4.9%**	**91,784**	**5.1%**
	Field Interview Card Completed	**4.8%**	**24.0%**	**15.1%**	**3.3%**	**5.8%**	**93,534**	**5.2%**
	Noncriminal Transport or Caretaking Transport	**0.3%**	**0.1%**	**0.4%**	**1.8%**	**0.2%**	**5,023**	**0.3%**
	Contacted Parent/Legal Guardian	**0.1%**	**0.2%**	**0.1%**	**13.9%**	**0.2%**	**2,422**	**0.1%**
	Psychiatric Hold	**0.6%**	**0.1%**	**-**	**2.9%**	**0.3%**	**10,152**	**0.6%**
	Referred to U.S. Department of Homeland Security	**0.0%**	**-**	**-**	**0.1%**	**0.0%**	**98**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Admin*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**-**	**12.3%**	**0.0%**	**256**	**0.0%**
	Referral to School Counselor*	**0.0%**	**0.0%**	**-**	**2.6%**	**0.0%**	**59**	**0.0%**
Officer Assignment Type Total		**1,682,084**	**32,841**	**7,725**	**1,711**	**75,693**	**1,800,054**	

Note. Percentages per identity group are calculated based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group per officer assignment type (see Table 7.10). Percentages in the "Total" column are based off the total number of individuals stopped per identity group. * Represents categories only applicable to stops of students. Categories that had zero occurrences for a given reason for stop have a dash (-) instead of a percentage. Categories with 0.0% are rounded down from values of less than 0.1%.

Table 7.13.1. *Yield rates by Disability*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	32 (27.1 %)	15 (25.4 %)	3 (25.0 %)
Deaf	61 (26.0 %)	16 (23.9 %)	6 (13.3 %)
Developmental	27 (14.8 %)	15 (17.9 %)	1 (5.6 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	670 (12.4 %)	378 (15.2 %)	15 (5.2 %)
Multiple Disabilities	45 (11.3 %)	21 (11.8 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	38,590 (22.5 %)	17,244 (25.7 %)	2,539 (11.8 %)
Other	214 (24.9 %)	129 (31.0 %)	11 (12.4 %)
Speech Impaired	37 (18.7 %)	22 (25.0 %)	3 (13.6 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was “consent given.” A “yield” is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched.

Table 7.13.2 *Yield rates by Disability Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	32 (27.1 %)	15 (25.4 %)	3 (25.0 %)
Deaf	61 (26.0 %)	16 (23.9 %)	6 (13.3 %)
Developmental	27 (14.8 %)	15 (17.9 %)	1 (5.6 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	670 (12.4 %)	378 (15.2 %)	15 (5.2 %)
Multiple Disabilities	45 (11.3 %)	21 (11.8 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	38,590 (22.5 %)	17,244 (25.7 %)	2,539 (11.8 %)
Other	214 (24.9 %)	129 (31.0 %)	11 (12.4 %)
Speech Impaired	37 (18.7 %)	22 (25.0 %)	3 (13.6 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 7.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 7.13.3 *Yield rates by Disability for Officer-Initiated Stops*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	25 (31.6 %)	10 (27.8 %)	3 (33.3 %)
Deaf	54 (28.1 %)	13 (28.3 %)	6 (15.0 %)
Developmental	15 (14.2 %)	7 (15.9 %)	1 (8.3 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	276 (12.3 %)	159 (14.5 %)	8 (6.5 %)
Multiple Disabilities	18 (9.9 %)	11 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	32,057 (23.0 %)	13,149 (26.9 %)	2,289 (11.7 %)
Other	158 (27.0 %)	89 (33.1 %)	11 (15.1 %)
Speech Impaired	27 (19.9 %)	14 (26.4 %)	3 (16.7 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 7.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 7.13.4 *Yield rates by Disability for Officer-Initiated Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	25 (31.6 %)	10 (27.8 %)	3 (33.3 %)
Deaf	54 (28.1 %)	13 (28.3 %)	6 (15.0 %)
Developmental	15 (14.2 %)	7 (15.9 %)	1 (8.3 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	276 (12.3 %)	159 (14.5 %)	8 (6.5 %)
Multiple Disabilities	18 (9.9 %)	11 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	32,057 (23.0 %)	13,149 (26.9 %)	2,289 (11.7 %)
Other	158 (27.0 %)	89 (33.1 %)	11 (15.1 %)
Speech Impaired	27 (19.9 %)	14 (26.4 %)	3 (16.7 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 7.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 7.13.5 *Yield rates by Disability for Call for Service Stops*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	7 (17.9 %)	5 (21.7 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Deaf	7 (16.3 %)	3 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Developmental	12 (15.8 %)	8 (20.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	394 (12.6 %)	219 (15.8 %)	7 (4.2 %)
Multiple Disabilities	27 (12.4 %)	10 (9.9 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	6,533 (20.2 %)	4,095 (22.4 %)	250 (13.5 %)
Other	56 (20.5 %)	40 (27.2 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Speech Impaired	10 (16.1 %)	8 (22.9 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 7.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 7.13.6 *Yield rates by Disability for Call for Service Stops Without California Highway Patrol Data*

Disability	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
Blind	7 (17.9 %)	5 (21.7 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Deaf	7 (16.3 %)	3 (14.3 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Developmental	12 (15.8 %)	8 (20.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Hyperactivity	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Mental Health	394 (12.6 %)	219 (15.8 %)	7 (4.2 %)
Multiple Disabilities	27 (12.4 %)	10 (9.9 %)	0 (0.0 %)
None	6,533 (20.2 %)	4,095 (22.4 %)	250 (13.5 %)
Other	56 (20.5 %)	40 (27.2 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Speech Impaired	10 (16.1 %)	8 (22.9 %)	0 (0.0 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. This table represents overall yield rates; see table 7.13.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 7.14.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Disability*

Disability	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
None	1,079,739 (60.6%)	865,012 (48.6%)	109,404 (6.1%)	89,379 (5.0%)	29,671 (1.7%)
Deaf	558 (42.4%)	361 (27.4%)	89 (6.8%)	84 (6.4%)	39 (3.0%)
Speech Impaired	408 (45.0%)	172 (19.0%)	126 (13.9%)	88 (9.7%)	38 (4.2%)
Blind	173 (44.2%)	85 (21.7%)	23 (5.9%)	52 (13.3%)	20 (5.1%)
Mental Health	2,493 (21.7%)	286 (2.5%)	225 (2.0%)	1,560 (13.6%)	526 (4.6%)
Developmental	220 (30.9%)	94 (13.2%)	45 (6.3%)	75 (10.5%)	16 (2.3%)
Hyperactivity	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1,586 (44.5%)	753 (21.1%)	307 (8.6%)	427 (12.0%)	163 (4.6%)
Multiple Disabilities	287 (23.2%)	101 (8.2%)	51 (4.1%)	118 (9.5%)	30 (2.4%)
Total	**1,085,465 (60.3%)**	**866,864 (48.2%)**	**110,270 (6.1%)**	**91,784 (5.1%)**	**30,503 (1.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 7.14.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Disability without California Highway Patrol*

Disability	All Offenses	Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
None	393,245 (52.5%)	218,340 (29.2%)	99,673 (13.3%)	57,987 (7.7%)	27,089 (3.6%)
Deaf	421 (39.1%)	236 (21.9%)	86 (8.0%)	74 (6.9%)	39 (3.6%)
Speech Impaired	345 (43.3%)	114 (14.3%)	126 (15.8%)	84 (10.6%)	36 (4.5%)
Blind	147 (43.8%)	65 (19.3%)	21 (6.2%)	48 (14.3%)	20 (6.0%)
Mental Health	2,384 (21.3%)	235 (2.1%)	215 (1.9%)	1,515 (13.6%)	520 (4.7%)
Developmental	172 (28.3%)	51 (8.4%)	44 (7.2%)	70 (11.5%)	16 (2.6%)
Hyperactivity	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1,210 (41.7%)	475 (16.4%)	284 (9.8%)	350 (12.1%)	157 (5.4%)
Multiple Disabilities	244 (21.7%)	73 (6.5%)	45 (4.0%)	106 (9.4%)	29 (2.6%)
Total	**398,169 (51.9%)**	**219,589 (28.6%)**	**100,494 (13.1%)**	**60,235 (7.9%)**	**27,906 (3.6%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Subsection 8: Officer Information

Table 8.1 *Officer Years of Experience*

Years of Experience	Count	%
1 - 5 Years of Experience	662,756	36.82%
6 - 10 Years of Experience	366,537	20.36%
11 - 15 Years of Experience	294,038	16.33%
16 - 20 Years of Experience	247,011	13.72%
21 - 25 Years of Experience	176,844	9.82%
26 - 30 Years of Experience	44,453	2.47%
31 - 35 Years of Experience	6,593	0.37%
36 - 40 Years of Experience	1,187	0.07%
41 - 45 Years of Experience	15	0.00%
46 - 50 Years of Experience	617	0.03%
61 - 65 Years of Experience	3	0.00%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.00%**

Table 8.2 *Breakdown of Officer Assignment Type*

Officer Assignment Type	Count	%
Patrol	1,682,084	93.45%
Gang Enforcement	32,841	1.82%
Compliance check	553	0.03%
Special Events	1,037	0.06%
Roadblock or DUI sobriety checkpoint	529	0.03%
Narcotics	7,725	0.43%
Task force	4,990	0.28%
K-12 public school	1,711	0.10%
Investigative	6,893	0.38%
Other	61,691	3.43%
Total	**1,800,054**	**100.00%**

Section 2: Single Agency Data

Subsection 1: Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity

Table 1.1 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the California Highway Patrol*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	6.4%	12.0%
Black	10.0%	5.5%
Hispanic	38.7%	39.1%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	5.6%	2.2%
Multiracial	1.2%	3.2%
Native American	0.2%	0.4%
Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.3%
White	37.2%	37.0%
Other	-	0.3%
Total	**1,033,421**	**39,536,653**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data.

Table 1.2 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the Los Angeles Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	3.2%	10.1%
Black	27.9%	9.0%
Hispanic	47.3%	49.3%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	3.0%	1.1%
Multiracial	0.7%	2.4%
Native American	0.1%	0.1%
Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.1%
White	17.5%	27.5%
Other	-	0.4%
Total	**336,681**	**3,994,862**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data.

Table 1.3 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	5.6%	13.3%
Black	17.4%	7.8%
Hispanic	48.7%	48.6%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.1%	1.2%
Multiracial	2.1%	2.4%
Native American	0.1%	0.2%
Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.2%
White	23.5%	26.0%
Other	-	0.3%
Total	**136,635**	**10,162,069**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities.

Table 1.4 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the Riverside County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	3.1%	5.6%
Black	11.8%	6.0%
Hispanic	43.8%	49.1%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	1.6%	0.8%
Multiracial	0.7%	2.4%
Native American	0.3%	0.5%
Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.2%
White	37.9%	35.2%
Other	-	0.3%
Total	**44,505**	**2,422,604**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities.

Table 1.5 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the San Bernardino Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	2.9%	5.7%
Black	16.9%	7.8%
Hispanic	37.4%	53.4%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	1.8%	1.1%
Multiracial	1.3%	2.7%
Native American	0.3%	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.3%
White	39.0%	28.4%
Other	-	0.2%
Total	**62,433**	**2,158,505**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities.

Table 1.6 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the San Diego County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	3.5%	10.3%
Black	7.8%	4.6%
Hispanic	29.7%	33.8%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.9%	1.5%
Multiracial	0.9%	3.5%
Native American	0.8%	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0.9%	0.4%
White	53.5%	45.3%
Other	-	0.2%
Total	**40,515**	**3,338,661**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data. Frequency weights for sheriff's departments were given according to the population estimates from their respective counties while police departments were weighted according to their respective cities. An exception had to be made for the city of San Diego which was compared to the county since the ACS did not include information for this city in 2017.

Table 1.7 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the San Diego Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	4.6%	10.3%
Black	19.0%	4.6%
Hispanic	28.0%	33.8%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.5%	1.5%
Multiracial	1.0%	3.5%
Native American	0.2%	0.3%
Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.4%
White	43.8%	45.3%
Other	-	0.2%
Total	**89,455**	**3,338,661**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data.

Table 1.8 *Stop Distribution and Population Distribution by Race/Ethnicity for the San Francisco Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage Stopped Individuals	Population Distribution for 2018 American Community Survey
Asian	10.7%	31.7%
Black	25.5%	5.0%
Hispanic	18.5%	15.2%
Middle Eastern/South Asian	6.4%	2.0%
Multiracial	2.6%	4.7%
Native American	0.1%	0.2%
Pacific Islander	1.2%	0.3%
White	34.9%	40.2%
Other	-	0.6%
Total	**54,609**	**884,320**

Notes: To provide a more accurate representation of the 2017 ACS data for comparison, we weighted the overall distribution of each race/ethnicity in the dataset by the relative contribution of each Wave 1 agency in our stop data.

Subsection 2: Stop Distribution and SWITRS Not-At-Fault Parties by Race/Ethnicity

Table 2.1 *California Highway Patrol Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	6.4%	10.9%
Black	10.0%	7.8%
Hispanic	38.6%	36.1%
White	37.3%	36.1%
Other	7.7%	9.2%
Total Observations	**1,017,846**	**225,919**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.2 *Los Angeles Police Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	3.8%	3.2%
Black	27.0%	16.4%
Hispanic	47.3%	46.4%
White	17.3%	23.0%
Other	4.7%	11.0%
Total Observations	**241,503**	**26,993**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.3 *Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	7.3%	10.5%
Black	15.9%	12.9%
Hispanic	48.1%	51.2%
White	23.8%	22.0%
Other	5.0%	3.5%
Total Observations	**95,443**	**14,487**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.4 *Riverside County Sheriff's Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	3.6%	2.7%
Black	10.7%	7.5%
Hispanic	44.5%	48.0%
White	37.6%	37.2%
Other	3.6%	4.6%
Total Observations	**35,085**	**4,717**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.5 *San Bernardino Sheriff's Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	4.0%	4.2%
Black	15.2%	10.9%
Hispanic	38.9%	41.1%
White	37.6%	40.4%
Other	4.3%	3.4%
Total Observations	**37,374**	**3,556**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.6 *San Diego Police Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	6.8%	6.9%
Black	14.2%	11.2%
Hispanic	31.4%	28.1%
White	41.3%	46.2%
Other	6.3%	7.5%
Total Observations	**40,396**	**3,145**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.7 *San Diego County Sheriff's Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	4.5%	4.0%
Black	6.2%	3.4%
Hispanic	30.6%	33.2%
White	52.3%	57.7%
Other	6.4%	1.7%
Total Observations	**25,268**	**1,027**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Table 2.8 *San Francisco Police Department Stop Distribution by Population*

Race/Ethnicity	Stop Distribution	Not-At-Fault Party Distribution for 2018 SWITRS
Asian	14.8%	19.6%
Black	20.3%	13.0%
Hispanic	18.6%	19.0%
White	32.8%	36.2%
Other	13.5%	12.2%
Total Observations	**32,938**	**3,342**

Notes: Total observations: Stop Distribution includes stops where reason for stop = traffic violation; SWITRS Population Distribution includes "not-at-fault" parties in collisions reported by Wave 1 agencies for the 2018 calendar year.

Subsection 3: Veil of Darkness Tests

Table 3.1.1 Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for California Highway Patrol

	Race/Ethnicity								
Visibility	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	3,549 51.3 %	5,032 51.9 %	21,052 52.5 %	3,309 51.5 %	834 56.4 %	161 51.8 %	420 59.7 %	21,951 50.7 %	56,308 51.7 %
Dark	3,366 48.7 %	4,658 48.1 %	19,014 47.5 %	3,120 48.5 %	644 43.6 %	150 48.2 %	283 40.3 %	21,363 49.3 %	52,598 48.3 %
Total	6,915 100 %	9,690 100 %	40,066 100 %	6,429 100 %	1,478 100 %	311 100 %	703 100 %	43,314 100 %	108,906 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.1.2 Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for California Highway Patrol

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.494	0.500
Black	* 0.488	0.494
Hispanic	*** 0.481	** 0.490
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.492	0.498
Multiracial	*** 0.443	*** 0.447
Native American	0.489	0.482
Pacific Islander	*** 0.409	*** 0.421

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.2.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for Los Angeles Police Department*

	Race/Ethnicity								
Visibility	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	351 44.2 %	5,305 47 %	8,128 47.6 %	344 40.7 %	113 45.9 %	21 87.5 %	37 55.2 %	1,655 46.7 %	15,954 47.1 %
Dark	444 55.8 %	5,991 53 %	8,936 52.4 %	501 59.3 %	133 54.1 %	3 12.5 %	30 44.8 %	1,890 53.3 %	17,928 52.9 %
Total	795 100 %	11,296 100 %	17,064 100 %	845 100 %	246 100 %	24 100 %	67 100 %	3,545 100 %	33,882 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.2.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for Los Angeles Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.525	0.540
Black	0.497	0.516
Hispanic	0.491	0.502
Middle Eastern/South Asian	** 0.560	** 0.567
Multiracial	0.507	0.502
Native American	*** 0.111	*** 0.080
Pacific Islander	0.415	0.442

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.3.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity*								***Total***
	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	
Light	239 47.5 %	773 52.5 %	2,144 50.6 %	83 48.5 %	111 55.5 %	7 77.8 %	9 27.3 %	850 52 %	4,216 51 %
Dark	264 52.5 %	700 47.5 %	2,096 49.4 %	88 51.5 %	89 44.5 %	2 22.2 %	24 72.7 %	785 48 %	4,048 49 %
Total	503 100 %	1,473 100 %	4,240 100 %	171 100 %	200 100 %	9 100 %	33 100 %	1,635 100 %	8,264 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.3.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.545	0.547
Black	0.495	0.495
Hispanic	0.514	0.510
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.534	0.526
Multiracial	0.465	0.466
Native American	0.236	0.287
Pacific Islander	** 0.743	* 0.738

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.4.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for Riverside County Sheriff's Department*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity* Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	39 50.6 %	197 53 %	735 52.8 %	25 48.1 %	17 77.3 %	7 58.3 %	11 61.1 %	514 52.4 %	1,545 52.8 %
Dark	38 49.4 %	175 47 %	658 47.2 %	27 51.9 %	5 22.7 %	5 41.7 %	7 38.9 %	466 47.6 %	1,381 47.2 %
Total	77 100 %	372 100 %	1,393 100 %	52 100 %	22 100 %	12 100 %	18 100 %	980 100 %	2926 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.4.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for Riverside County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.518	0.546
Black	0.495	0.498
Hispanic	0.497	0.491
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.544	0.558
Multiracial	* 0.245	0.306
Native American	0.441	0.522
Pacific Islander	0.412	0.442

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.5.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department*

	Race/Ethnicity								
Visibility	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	54 41.2 %	155 34.1 %	388 34.4 %	34 39.5 %	25 41.7 %	3 37.5 %	3 25 %	484 39.7 %	1,146 37 %
Dark	77 58.8 %	299 65.9 %	739 65.6 %	52 60.5 %	35 58.3 %	5 62.5 %	9 75 %	734 60.3 %	1,950 63 %
Total	131 100 %	454 100 %	1,127 100 %	86 100 %	60 100 %	8 100 %	12 100 %	1,218 100 %	3,096 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.5.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.485	0.437
Black	* 0.560	0.552
Hispanic	** 0.557	* 0.548
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.502	0.521
Multiracial	0.480	0.401
Native American	0.523	0.353
Pacific Islander	0.664	0.591

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

$^{a} R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

$^{b} R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.6.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for San Diego Police Department*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity*								***Total***
	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	
Light	136 45.8 %	314 45.8 %	642 47.3 %	102 49.8 %	18 45 %	1 50 %	22 57.9 %	907 53.8 %	2,142 49.7 %
Dark	161 54.2 %	371 54.2 %	715 52.7 %	103 50.2 %	22 55 %	1 50 %	16 42.1 %	780 46.2 %	2,169 50.3 %
Total	297 100 %	685 100 %	1,357 100 %	205 100 %	40 100 %	2 100 %	38 100 %	1,687 100 %	4,311 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.6.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for San Diego Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	* 0.579	** 0.607
Black	*** 0.579	** 0.579
Hispanic	*** 0.564	** 0.566
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.540	0.536
Multiracial	0.587	0.589
Native American	0.538	0.767
Pacific Islander	0.458	0.386

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.7.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for San Diego County Sheriff's Department*

	Race/Ethnicity								
Visibility	Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	40 45.5 %	68 44.4 %	248 35 %	32 46.4 %	10 43.5 %	8 50 %	9 56.2 %	344 40.1 %	759 39.3 %
Dark	48 54.5 %	85 55.6 %	461 65 %	37 53.6 %	13 56.5 %	8 50 %	7 43.8 %	513 59.9 %	1,172 60.7 %
Total	**88** **100 %**	**153** **100 %**	**709** **100 %**	**69** **100 %**	**23** **100 %**	**16** **100 %**	**16** **100 %**	**857** **100 %**	**1,931** **100 %**

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.7.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for San Diego County Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.446	0.457
Black	0.456	0.467
Hispanic	* 0.555	* 0.570
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.437	0.439
Multiracial	0.466	0.497
Native American	0.401	0.385
Pacific Islander	0.343	0.432

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

$^a R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

$^b R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Table 3.8.1 *Stop Frequency by Race/Ethnicity and Visibility for San Francisco Police Department*

Visibility	*Race/Ethnicity* Asian	Black	Hispanic	Middle Eastern/ South Asian	Multiracial	Native American	Pacific Islander	White	***Total***
Light	274 44.1 %	373 40.5 %	329 45.3 %	197 41.4 %	32 31.7 %	4 57.1 %	20 45.5 %	563 43 %	1,792 42.6 %
Dark	348 55.9 %	549 59.5 %	397 54.7 %	279 58.6 %	69 68.3 %	3 42.9 %	24 54.5 %	747 57 %	2,416 57.4 %
Total	622 100 %	922 100 %	726 100 %	476 100 %	101 100 %	7 100 %	44 100 %	1,310 100 %	4,208 100 %

Note. Stops in the light occurred between the earliest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day. Stops in the dark occurred between the latest instance of civil twilight across the entire reporting period and the twilight time for each respective day.

Table 3.8.2 *Veil of Darkness Logistic Regression Results for San Francisco Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	Model 1	Model 2
Asian	0.489	0.490
Black	0.526	0.528
Hispanic	0.476	0.478
Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.516	0.492
Multiracial	* 0.619	0.591
Native American	0.361	0.466
Pacific Islander	0.475	0.485

Note. We estimate traditional VOD tests by regressing whether the stopped individual is a person of color (R_i) on whether the stop was made in daylight (D_i) while adding an additional model which includes a natural spline for time of stop with 6 degrees of freedom ($\gamma ns_6(t)$) using logistic regression. Values indicate the predicted probability of a person of respective color being stopped in the dark compared to Whites. Please see below for full model specifications.

[a] $R_i = \beta_1 D_i + \varepsilon_{1i}$

[b] $R_i = \beta_2 D_i + \gamma_2 ns_6(t) + \varepsilon_{2i}$

Subsection 4: Search Yield rates

Table 4.1.1 *Yield rates by Agency*

Agency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
CHP	1,537 (13.7 %)	1,000 (10.1 %)	15 (20.8 %)
LAPD	18,031 (21.0 %)	6,993 (27.5 %)	1,240 (10.1 %)
LASD	6,941 (24.6 %)	2,971 (30.1 %)	601 (13.1 %)
RCSD	723 (18.9 %)	331 (24.1 %)	63 (12.0 %)
SBSD	3,522 (23.7 %)	1,854 (28.8 %)	259 (13.1 %)
SDPD	3,718 (22.2 %)	2,054 (21.1 %)	144 (16.5 %)
SDSD	1,720 (23.0 %)	731 (25.3 %)	212 (16.0 %)
SFPD	3,484 (33.1 %)	1,906 (38.7 %)	44 (14.6 %)
Total	**39,676 (22.2 %)**	**17,840 (25.3 %)**	**2,578 (11.7 %)**

Note. A yield rate refers to the proportion of searched individuals who officers found to be in possession of contraband or evidence. We define lower discretion searches as searches where officers provided one or more of the following reasons as the basis for conducting the search: incident to arrest, vehicle inventory, or search warrants. We define higher discretion searches as searches where the only listed search basis was "consent given." A "yield" is when an officer discovers contraband or evidence in the possession of an individual who the officer searched. This table represents overall yield rates by agency.

Table 4.2.1 *Yield rates for Officer-Initiated Stops by Agency*

Agency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
CHP	1,415 (13.9 %)	901 (10.0 %)	14 (20.6 %)
LAPD	15,798 (21.7 %)	5,458 (30.2 %)	1,191 (10.1 %)
LASD	5,655 (26.1 %)	2,219 (33.8 %)	512 (12.9 %)
RCSD	473 (19.7 %)	196 (25.5 %)	49 (12.2 %)
SBSD	2,609 (23.9 %)	1,331 (29.7 %)	229 (13.3 %)
SDPD	3,007 (23.0 %)	1,615 (22.2 %)	116 (16.9 %)
SDSD	1,423 (24.4 %)	557 (28.6 %)	181 (16.2 %)
SFPD	2,250 (38.4 %)	1,175 (47.6 %)	29 (16.3 %)
Total	**32,630 (22.8 %)**	**13,452 (26.6 %)**	**2,321 (11.6 %)**

Note. This table represents overall yield rates; see table 4.1.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.2.2 *Yield rates for Officer-Initiated Stops by Race/Ethnicity by Agency*

Race/ Ethnicity	CHP	LAPD	LASD	RCSD	SBSD	SDPD	SDSD	SFPD
Asian	42 (10.3 %)	171 (26.2 %)	68 (30.0 %)	2 (7.4 %)	44 (36.4 %)	69 (18.4 %)	14 (18.9 %)	109 (45.0 %)
Black	162 (14.1 %)	6,148 (22.4 %)	1,001 (22.8 %)	55 (17.0 %)	342 (17.3 %)	804 (26.0 %)	125 (22.7 %)	964 (37.1 %)
Hispanic	581 (11.7 %)	7,457 (20.3 %)	3,109 (25.4 %)	228 (19.5 %)	1,039 (24.3 %)	817 (22.0 %)	413 (22.1 %)	605 (43.7 %)
Middle Eastern/ South Asian	28 (11.4 %)	169 (19.4 %)	32 (26.9 %)	3 (17.6 %)	17 (21.0 %)	29 (21.2 %)	22 (35.5 %)	29 (34.1 %)
Multiracial	26 (17.8 %)	75 (14.8 %)	230 (29.2 %)	3 (11.1 %)	29 (21.6 %)	32 (24.4 %)	9 (18.8 %)	40 (33.3 %)
Native American	20 (29.9 %)	6 (7.6 %)	3 (15.0 %)	1 (7.1 %)	6 (14.0 %)	6 (17.6 %)	17 (23.0 %)	2 (33.3 %)
Pacific Islander	6 (9.1 %)	35 (26.9 %)	25 (27.8 %)	1 (10.0 %)	8 (17.8 %)	22 (19.1 %)	7 (14.9 %)	31 (29.2 %)
White	550 (17.4 %)	1,737 (27.4 %)	1,187 (31.4 %)	180 (22.1 %)	1,124 (26.5 %)	1,228 (22.4 %)	816 (26.3 %)	470 (36.0 %)
Total	1,415 (13.9 %)	15,798 (21.7 %)	5,655 (26.1 %)	473 (19.7 %)	2,609 (23.9 %)	3,007 (23.0 %)	1,423 (24.4 %)	2,250 (38.4 %)

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.2.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.3.1 *Yield rates for Call for Service Stops by Agency*

Agency	Overall	Lower Discretion	Higher Discretion
CHP	122 (12.0 %)	99 (10.8 %)	1 (25.0 %)
LAPD	2,233 (17.0 %)	1,535 (20.9 %)	49 (8.7 %)
LASD	1,286 (19.5 %)	752 (22.7 %)	89 (14.4 %)
RCSD	250 (17.6 %)	135 (22.3 %)	14 (11.7 %)
SBSD	913 (23.2 %)	523 (26.7 %)	30 (12.1 %)
SDPD	711 (19.2 %)	439 (17.8 %)	28 (15.2 %)
SDSD	297 (18.1 %)	174 (18.6 %)	31 (15.4 %)
SFPD	1,234 (26.3 %)	731 (29.8 %)	15 (12.2 %)
Total	**7,046 (19.5 %)**	**4,388 (21.9 %)**	**257 (12.5 %)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.2.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Table 4.3.2 *Yield rates for Call for Service Stops by Race/Ethnicity by Agency*

Race/ Ethnicity	CHP	LAPD	LASD	RCSD	SBSD	SDPD	SDSD	SFPD
Asian	2 (8.7%)	36 (13.0%)	25 (22.7%)	2 (14.3%)	18 (25.7%)	18 (15.9%)	1 (3.3%)	43 (15.4%)
Black	10 (10.4%)	613 (17.4%)	294 (17.1%)	42 (16.9%)	174 (19.9%)	177 (21.4%)	25 (15.5%)	477 (29.8%)
Hispanic	46 (11.1%)	1,040 (16.8%)	622 (20.9%)	113 (18.2%)	321 (23.9%)	182 (18.1%)	94 (19.0%)	208 (23.2%)
Middle Eastern/ South Asian	1 (6.7%)	48 (15.0%)	9 (10.5%)	2 (18.2%)	7 (15.2%)	5 (8.5%)	3 (12.0%)	20 (26.0%)
Multiracial	3 (18.8%)	12 (15.4%)	30 (15.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (20.3%)	12 (19.7%)	7 (41.2%)	32 (24.1%)
Native American	2 (25.0%)	5 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (62.5%)	2 (28.6%)	1 (8.3%)	5 (20.8%)	2 (33.3%)
Pacific Islander	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.5%)	7 (18.9%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	13 (29.5%)	1 (11.1%)	14 (17.1%)
White	58 (13.2%)	477 (17.5%)	299 (20.2%)	85 (16.8%)	375 (24.8%)	303 (19.1%)	161 (18.3%)	438 (27.1%)
Total	122 (12.0%)	2,233 (17.0%)	1,286 (19.5%)	250 (17.6%)	913 (23.2%)	711 (19.2%)	297 (18.1%)	1,234 (26.3%)

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header. See table 3.2.1 for definitions on yield rate, lower discretion, and higher discretion.

Subsection 5: Citation and Arrest Rates

Table 5.1 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the California Highway Patrol*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	45,742 (69.3%)	44,318 (67.1%)	273 (0.4%)	1,181 (1.8%)	41 (0.1%)
Black	67,526 (65.4%)	62,588 (60.7%)	1,479 (1.4%)	3,537 (3.4%)	513 (0.5%)
Hispanic	277,924 (69.5%)	258,743 (64.7%)	4,572 (1.1%)	15,633 (3.9%)	929 (0.2%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	40,157 (69.3%)	39,265 (67.7%)	190 (0.3%)	735 (1.3%)	24 (0.0%)
Multiracial	8,167 (67.3%)	7,710 (63.6%)	120 (1.0%)	372 (3.1%)	40 (0.3%)
Native American	1,451 (57.4%)	1,203 (47.6%)	62 (2.5%)	183 (7.2%)	28 (1.1%)
Pacific Islander	4,364 (66.3%)	4,074 (61.9%)	64 (1.0%)	233 (3.5%)	17 (0.3%)
White	241,965 (62.9%)	229,374 (59.6%)	3,016 (0.8%)	9,675 (2.5%)	1,005 (0.3%)
Total	**687,296 (66.5%)**	**647,275 (62.6%)**	**9,776 (0.9%)**	**31,549 (3.1%)**	**2,597 (0.3%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.2 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the Los Angeles Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	7,584 (69.5%)	6,822 (62.5%)	208 (1.9%)	468 (4.3%)	96 (0.9%)
Black	38,721 (41.2%)	27,204 (29.0%)	2,187 (2.3%)	7,283 (7.8%)	2,674 (2.8%)
Hispanic	79,853 (50.2%)	61,033 (38.3%)	3,836 (2.4%)	12,038 (7.6%)	3,782 (2.4%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	6,677 (65.7%)	5,987 (58.9%)	143 (1.4%)	474 (4.7%)	105 (1.0%)
Multiracial	1,159 (48.9%)	932 (39.3%)	38 (1.6%)	141 (5.9%)	68 (2.9%)
Native American	161 (53.8%)	106 (35.5%)	12 (4.0%)	35 (11.7%)	14 (4.7%)
Pacific Islander	478 (54.8%)	395 (45.3%)	22 (2.5%)	47 (5.4%)	16 (1.8%)
White	36,343 (61.6%)	29,428 (49.9%)	1,883 (3.2%)	3,868 (6.6%)	1,526 (2.6%)
Total	**170,976 (50.8%)**	**131,907 (39.2%)**	**8,329 (2.5%)**	**24,354 (7.2%)**	**8,281 (2.5%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.3 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	6,236 (80.8%)	611 (7.9%)	5,403 (70.0%)	177 (2.3%)	70 (0.9%)
Black	13,582 (57.2%)	783 (3.3%)	8,827 (37.2%)	2,479 (10.4%)	1,802 (7.6%)
Hispanic	41,800 (62.9%)	2,796 (4.2%)	29,582 (44.5%)	5,852 (8.8%)	4,392 (6.6%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,154 (74.5%)	154 (5.3%)	1,878 (65.0%)	102 (3.5%)	43 (1.5%)
Multiracial	1,402 (49.3%)	91 (3.2%)	679 (23.9%)	438 (15.4%)	250 (8.8%)
Native American	92 (65.2%)	8 (5.7%)	58 (41.1%)	8 (5.7%)	19 (13.5%)
Pacific Islander	533 (71.4%)	31 (4.2%)	387 (51.9%)	65 (8.7%)	55 (7.4%)
White	21,896 (68.3%)	1,780 (5.6%)	16,425 (51.2%)	2,283 (7.1%)	1,770 (5.5%)
Total	**87,695 (64.2%)**	**6,254 (4.6%)**	**63,239 (46.3%)**	**11,404 (8.3%)**	**8,401 (6.1%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.4 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the Riverside Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	1,030 (75.0%)	922 (67.1%)	119 (8.7%)	8 (0.6%)	8 (0.6%)
Black	3,026 (57.5%)	2,450 (46.6%)	344 (6.5%)	228 (4.3%)	136 (2.6%)
Hispanic	12,588 (64.6%)	10,634 (54.5%)	1,397 (7.2%)	672 (3.4%)	454 (2.3%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	539 (73.5%)	465 (63.4%)	74 (10.1%)	15 (2.0%)	5 (0.7%)
Multiracial	189 (59.8%)	177 (56.0%)	4 (1.3%)	4 (1.3%)	7 (2.2%)
Native American	82 (56.2%)	57 (39.0%)	11 (7.5%)	9 (6.2%)	9 (6.2%)
Pacific Islander	221 (73.9%)	176 (58.9%)	41 (13.7%)	6 (2.0%)	1 (0.3%)
White	11,162 (66.1%)	9,256 (54.8%)	1,383 (8.2%)	519 (3.1%)	399 (2.4%)
Total	**28,837 (64.8%)**	**24,137 (54.2%)**	**3,373 (7.6%)**	**1,461 (3.3%)**	**1,019 (2.3%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.5 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the San Bernardino Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	608 (33.2%)	479 (26.1%)	29 (1.6%)	94 (5.1%)	24 (1.3%)
Black	3,285 (31.1%)	1,398 (13.2%)	349 (3.3%)	1,124 (10.6%)	604 (5.7%)
Hispanic	8,000 (34.3%)	3,985 (17.1%)	725 (3.1%)	2,519 (10.8%)	1,236 (5.3%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	412 (37.5%)	319 (29.1%)	20 (1.8%)	65 (5.9%)	26 (2.4%)
Multiracial	300 (35.6%)	163 (19.4%)	21 (2.5%)	86 (10.2%)	41 (4.9%)
Native American	50 (28.7%)	17 (9.8%)	4 (2.3%)	16 (9.2%)	21 (12.1%)
Pacific Islander	88 (33.8%)	51 (19.6%)	8 (3.1%)	22 (8.5%)	13 (5.0%)
White	7,775 (32.0%)	3,589 (14.8%)	683 (2.8%)	2,518 (10.4%)	1,400 (5.8%)
Total	**20,518 (32.9%)**	**10,001 (16.0%)**	**1,839 (2.9%)**	**6,444 (10.3%)**	**3,365 (5.4%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.6 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the San Diego Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	2,136 (51.7%)	1,349 (32.6%)	532 (12.9%)	298 (7.2%)	74 (1.8%)
Black	6,395 (37.7%)	2,589 (15.2%)	1,259 (7.4%)	1,954 (11.5%)	919 (5.4%)
Hispanic	11,576 (46.3%)	5,808 (23.2%)	3,062 (12.2%)	2,347 (9.4%)	981 (3.9%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,242 (55.2%)	792 (35.2%)	402 (17.9%)	119 (5.3%)	22 (1.0%)
Multiracial	369 (40.8%)	139 (15.4%)	110 (12.2%)	96 (10.6%)	45 (5.0%)
Native American	87 (45.3%)	36 (18.8%)	19 (9.9%)	29 (15.1%)	7 (3.6%)
Pacific Islander	383 (50.4%)	178 (23.4%)	108 (14.2%)	89 (11.7%)	28 (3.7%)
White	18,647 (47.5%)	9,247 (23.6%)	5,235 (13.3%)	4,163 (10.6%)	1,431 (3.6%)
Total	**40,835 (45.6%)**	**20,138 (22.5%)**	**10,727 (12.0%)**	**9,095 (10.2%)**	**3,507 (3.9%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.7 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the San Diego Sheriff's Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	731 (51.7%)	623 (44.0%)	52 (3.7%)	68 (4.8%)	13 (0.9%)
Black	1,155 (36.7%)	629 (20.0%)	145 (4.6%)	322 (10.2%)	121 (3.8%)
Hispanic	5,155 (42.8%)	3,456 (28.7%)	529 (4.4%)	1,157 (9.6%)	313 (2.6%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	653 (55.4%)	578 (49.0%)	34 (2.9%)	50 (4.2%)	9 (0.8%)
Multiracial	157 (43.1%)	93 (25.5%)	40 (11.0%)	33 (9.1%)	9 (2.5%)
Native American	92 (28.6%)	33 (10.2%)	14 (4.3%)	36 (11.2%)	19 (5.9%)
Pacific Islander	152 (42.0%)	105 (29.0%)	21 (5.8%)	21 (5.8%)	12 (3.3%)
White	10,291 (47.5%)	7,417 (34.2%)	851 (3.9%)	1,796 (8.3%)	588 (2.7%)
Total	**18,386 (45.4%)**	**12,934 (31.9%)**	**1,686 (4.2%)**	**3,483 (8.6%)**	**1,084 (2.7%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.

Table 5.8 *Citation/Arrest Rates by Race/Ethnicity for the San Francisco Police Department*

Race/Ethnicity	All Offenses	Infractions	In-field Cite and Release	Custodial Arrests Without a Warrant	Custodial Arrests With a Warrant
Asian	4,245 (70.4%)	2,137 (35.4%)	1,887 (31.3%)	209 (3.5%)	104 (1.7%)
Black	6,131 (42.7%)	2,196 (15.3%)	1,768 (12.3%)	1,528 (10.6%)	869 (6.0%)
Hispanic	5,424 (52.1%)	2,315 (22.2%)	1,920 (18.4%)	985 (9.5%)	377 (3.6%)
Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,570 (70.8%)	1,505 (41.4%)	1,010 (27.8%)	57 (1.6%)	28 (0.8%)
Multiracial	749 (51.0%)	449 (30.6%)	197 (13.4%)	82 (5.6%)	45 (3.1%)
Native American	43 (52.4%)	15 (18.3%)	19 (23.2%)	2 (2.4%)	7 (8.5%)
Pacific Islander	323 (45.8%)	123 (17.4%)	113 (16.0%)	57 (8.1%)	41 (5.8%)
White	11,437 (58.0%)	5,478 (27.8%)	4,387 (22.3%)	1,074 (5.5%)	778 (3.9%)
Total	**30,922 (54.8%)**	**14,218 (25.2%)**	**11,301 (20.0%)**	**3,994 (7.1%)**	**2,249 (4.0%)**

Note. Relative frequencies are relative by identity group and by column header.