



California Assembly Bill 587 Transparency Report

Although YouTube does not meet the definition of a "social media platform" as defined per California Assembly Bill 587, YouTube nonetheless is voluntarily producing transparency reports with details on its Terms of Service, specified content categories and corresponding content enforcement as part of YouTube's efforts to provide greater transparency to Californian users. This report is in addition to the various reports we already provide that provide data and shed light on how and why users raise complaints, how we respond to those complaints, how we enforce our Community Guidelines and content policies, and how we comply with local laws to keep users safe. Learn more at transparencyreport.google.com/youtube-policy.

Information on YouTube's Transparency Report under US-CA 587

Although YouTube does not meet the definition of a "social media platform" as defined per California Assembly Bill 587, YouTube nonetheless is voluntarily producing transparency reports with details on its Terms of Service, specified content categories and corresponding content enforcement as part of YouTube's efforts to provide greater transparency to Californian users. This report is in addition to the various reports we already provide that provide data and shed light on how and why users raise complaints, how we respond to those complaints, how we enforce our Community Guidelines and content policies, and how we comply with local laws to keep users safe.

Overview

This report outlines information on content actioned by YouTube during the specified reporting period. This report captures information for the period from **October 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023**. We expect to submit reports covering subsequent data periods as specified in California Assembly Bill 587.

Policies that address harmful content

YouTube's [Terms of Service](#) highlights various policies that outline what is not allowed on YouTube. These policies include YouTube's [Community Guidelines](#), [Advertiser-Friendly Content Guidelines](#), and [related policies](#), which are made accessible in YouTube's [Help Center](#) and apply to all types of content on YouTube.

Our policies cover areas such as [hate speech](#), [harassment](#), and [violent extremism](#) among others. YouTube also has policies in place that prohibit content encouraging dangerous or illegal activities. For example, our [Harmful or Dangerous](#) policy outlines that content intended to promote [illegal or regulated goods or services](#) is not allowed on YouTube. These policies aim to make YouTube a safer community while still giving creators and users the freedom to share a broad range of experiences and perspectives.

Responding to user reports

YouTube offers YouTube community members an opportunity to report or flag content they believe violates our Terms of Service, which includes our Community Guidelines. Users can report content using YouTube's [flagging feature](#), which is available to all users, globally via computer (desktop or laptop), mobile devices, and other surfaces.

Details on how to report different types of content using YouTube's flagging feature is outlined in YouTube's [Help Center](#). Once we receive a user flag, we review the reported content carefully and take action in accordance with our Terms of Service. Enforcement actions may include removing or restricting content (e.g. age-restrict content not suitable for all audiences), limiting content's monetization eligibility, or applying a [strike](#) to a channel.

Please note:

* There are no Medi-Cal languages in which YouTube does offer product features but does not make the Terms of Service available

Moderating content on YouTube

YouTube relies on machine learning and teams around the world to review flagged videos and remove content that violates our Terms of Service; restrict videos (e.g., [age-restrict](#) content that may not be appropriate for all audiences); or leave the content live when it doesn't violate our guidelines. For example, when content is removed from a user's channel for violating YouTube's Community Guidelines, the user may be issued a [strike](#). If the user receives three strikes in the same 90-day period, their channel may be permanently removed from YouTube. In some cases, YouTube may terminate a channel for a single case of severe abuse, as [explained](#) in the Help Center.

YouTube may also remove content for reasons other than Community Guidelines violations, such as a first-party privacy complaint or a court order. In these cases, users will not be issued with a strike. YouTube also reserves the right to restrict a user's ability to create content at its discretion. A channel may be turned off or restricted from using any YouTube features. If this happens, users are prohibited from using, creating, or acquiring another channel to get around these restrictions. This prohibition applies as long as the restriction remains active on the YouTube channel. A violation of this restriction is considered a circumvention under YouTube's Terms of Service, and may result in termination of all existing YouTube channels of the user, any new channels created or acquired, and channels in which the user is repeatedly or prominently featured.

Use of automated tools to moderate content

YouTube continues to invest in automated detection systems, and relies on both human evaluators and machine learning to detect and take action on problematic content at scale while simultaneously training their systems on new data. The vast majority of content reviewed and actioned on YouTube is first detected by automated systems. However, after potentially violative content has been detected by automated systems, content moderators may review the content to confirm the decision. This collaborative approach helps improve the accuracy of YouTube's automated systems overtime, as models continuously learn and adapt to content moderator feedback. It also means YouTube's enforcement systems can manage the sheer scale of content that is uploaded to YouTube (over 500 hours of content every minute), while still digging into the nuances that determine whether a piece of content is violative.

We allow users the opportunity to appeal certain enforcement decisions. Users are notified about enforcement decisions and are provided instructions on how to appeal a decision. If a user chooses to submit an appeal, it goes to human review, and the decision is either upheld or overturned.

Information on actioned content

The following is information on content actioned globally under policies related to YouTube's Terms of Service, between October 1 and December 31, 2023.

Note that enforcement and flags related to content about illegal distribution of controlled substances are nested under the "Harmful or Dangerous" category.

Videos removed

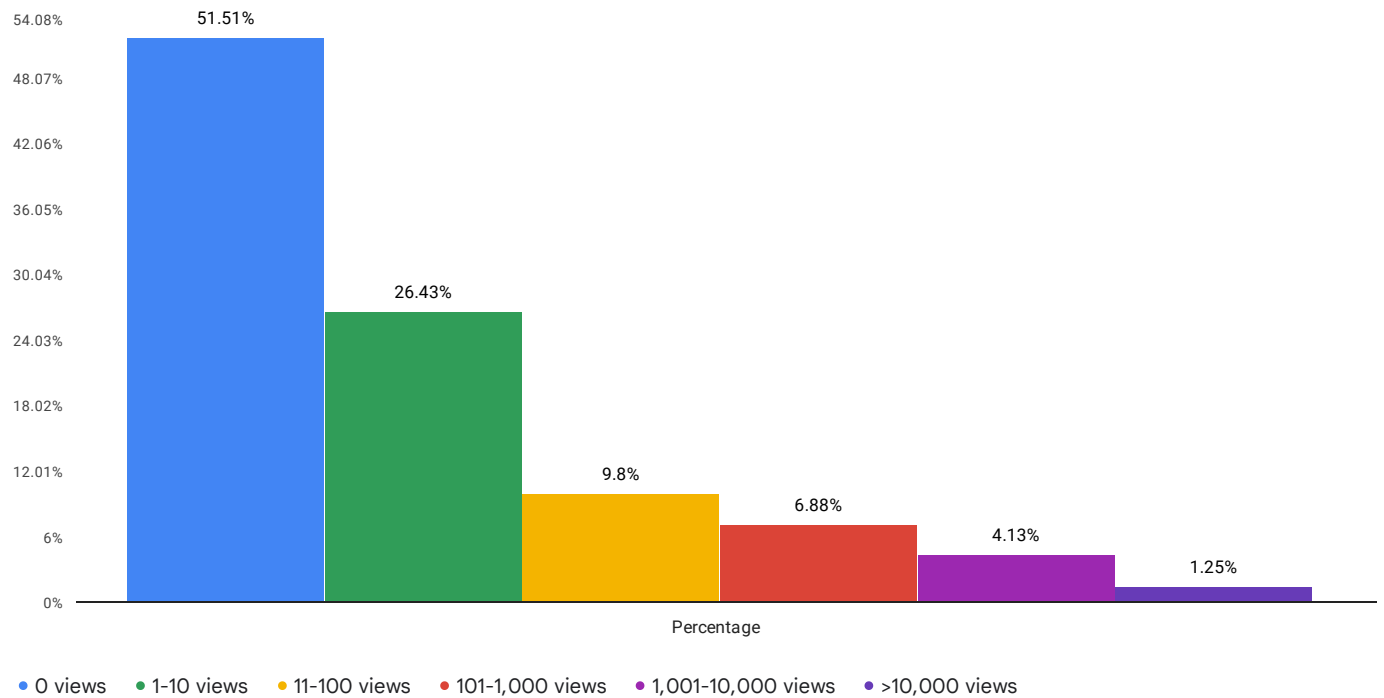
The table at the right shows the number of videos removed by YouTube for violating Community Guidelines policies, for policies relevant to topics specified under California Assembly Bill 587.

The total number of videos removed for violating Community Guidelines policies during the same period was **9,012,232**.

Harassment and Cyberbullying	444,342
Harmful or Dangerous	3,536,816
Hateful or Abusive	181,409
Misinformation	171,828
Promotion of Violence and Violent Extremism	365,112

Videos removed, by views

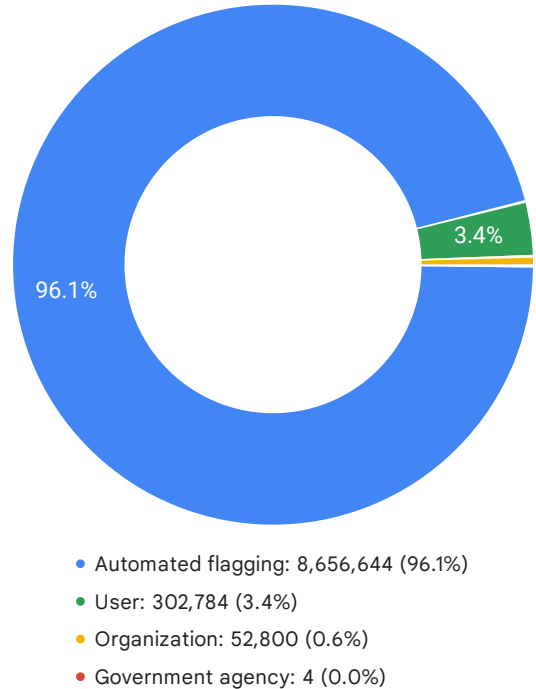
This chart shows the percentage of video removals that occurred before they received any views versus those that occurred after receiving some views.



Information on actioned content

Videos removed, by source of first detection

This chart shows the volume of all videos removed by YouTube for violating Community Guidelines policies, by source of first detection (automated flagging or human detection). Flags from human detection can come from a user or a member of YouTube's Priority Flagger program. Priority Flagger program members include NGOs and government agencies that are particularly effective at notifying YouTube of content that violates our Community Guidelines.



Human flags, by flagging reason

When flagging a video, human flaggers can select a reason they are reporting the video and leave comments or video timestamps for YouTube's reviewers. This chart shows the flagging reasons that people selected when reporting YouTube content, for categories relevant to topics specified under California Assembly Bill 587.

Note that flags related to misinformation are nested under the "Spam or Misleading" category.

Harmful Dangerous Acts	6,918,322
Hateful or Abusive	16,717,108
Promotes Terrorism	6,831,939
Spam or Misleading	26,527,306

Information on actioned content

Removed videos appealed

The table at right shows the number of appeals YouTube received for videos removed due to a Community Guidelines policy violation, for policies relevant to topics specified under California Assembly Bill 587.

The total number of appeals received for removed videos during the same period was **355,975**.

Creators have 30 days to submit an appeal after the video's removal, so these numbers also include appeals for videos removed during one quarter but appealed in the following quarter.

Harassment and Cyberbullying	22,851
Harmful or Dangerous	86,744
Hateful or Abusive	22,714
Misinformation	11,995
Promotion of Violence and Violent Extremism	22,249

Appealed videos reinstated

The table at right shows the number of appeals YouTube received for videos removed due to a Community Guidelines policy violation, for policies relevant to topics specified under California Assembly Bill 587.

The total number of appeals received for removed videos during the same period was **29,360**.

Harassment and Cyberbullying	1,517
Harmful or Dangerous	8,407
Hateful or Abusive	2,883
Misinformation	1,097
Promotion of Violence and Violent Extremism	921

Video demonetizations

The total number of YouTube video demonetizations due to violations of monetization policies was **2,833,083**.

Terms of Service

Terms of Service

[Paid Service Terms of Service](#)

[Paid Service Usage Rules](#)

[Collecting Society Notices](#)

[Copyright Notices](#)

[Community Guidelines](#)

What's in these terms?

This index is designed to help you understand some of the key updates we've made to our Terms of Service (Terms). We hope this serves as a useful guide, but please ensure you read the Terms in full.

Welcome to YouTube!

This section outlines our relationship with you. It includes a description of the Service, defines our Agreement, and names your service provider.

Who May Use the Service?

This section sets out certain requirements for use of the Service, and defines categories of users.

Your Use of the Service

This section explains your rights to use the Service, and the conditions that apply to your use of the Service. It also explains how we may make changes to the Service.

Your Content and Conduct

This section applies to users who provide Content to the Service. It defines the scope of the permissions that you grant by uploading your Content, and includes your agreement not to upload anything that infringes on anyone else's rights.

Account Suspension and Termination

This section explains how you and YouTube may terminate this relationship.

[About Software in the Service](#)

This section includes details about software on the Service.

[Other Legal Terms](#)

This section includes our service commitment to you. It also explains that there are some things we will not be responsible for.

[About this Agreement](#)

This section includes some further important details about our contract, including what to expect if we need to make changes to these Terms; or which law applies to them.

Terms of Service

Dated: November 6, 2023

TERMS OF SERVICE

Welcome to YouTube!

Introduction

Thank you for using the YouTube platform and the products, services and features we make available to you as part of the platform (collectively, the “Service”).

Our Service

The Service allows you to discover, watch and share videos and other content, provides a forum for people to connect, inform, and inspire others across the globe, and acts as a distribution platform for original content creators and advertisers large and small. We provide lots of information about our products and how to use them in our [Help Center](#).

Among other things, you can find out about [YouTube Kids](#), the [YouTube Partner Program](#) and [YouTube Paid Memberships and Purchases](#) (where available). You can also read all about enjoying content on [other devices like your television, your games console, or Google Home](#).

Your Service Provider

The entity providing the Service is Google LLC, a company operating under the laws of Delaware, located at 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043 (referred to as “**YouTube**”, “**we**”, “**us**”, or “**our**”). References to YouTube’s “**Affiliates**” in these terms means the other companies within the Alphabet Inc. corporate group (now or in the future).

Applicable Terms

Your use of the Service is subject to these terms, the [YouTube Community Guidelines](#) and the [Policy, Safety and Copyright Policies](#) which may be updated from time to time (together, this “**Agreement**”). Your Agreement with us will also include the [Advertising on YouTube Policies](#) if you provide advertising or sponsorships to the Service or incorporate paid promotions in your content. Any other links or references provided in these terms are for informational use only and are not part of the Agreement.

Please read this Agreement carefully and make sure you understand it. If you do not understand the Agreement, or do not accept any part of it, then you may not use the Service.

Who may use the Service?

Age Requirements

You must be at least 13 years old to use the Service; however, children of all ages may use the Service and YouTube Kids (where available) if enabled by a parent or legal guardian.

Permission by Parent or Guardian

If you are considered a minor in your country, you represent that you have your parent or guardian's permission to use the Service. Please have them read this Agreement with you.

If you are a parent or legal guardian of a minor in your country, by allowing your child to use the Service, you are subject to the terms of this Agreement and responsible for your child's activity on the Service. You can find tools and resources to help you manage your family's experience on YouTube (including how to enable a child under the age of 13 to use the Service and YouTube Kids) in our [Help Center and through Google's Family Link](#).

Businesses

If you are using the Service on behalf of a company or organisation, you represent that you have authority to act on behalf of that entity, and that such entity accepts this Agreement.

Your Use of the Service

Content on the Service

The content on the Service includes videos, audio (for example music and other sounds), graphics, photos, text (such as comments and scripts), branding (including trade names, trademarks, service marks, or logos), interactive features, software, metrics, and other materials whether provided by you, YouTube or a third-party (collectively, "Content").

Content is the responsibility of the person or entity that provides it to the Service. YouTube is under no obligation to host or serve Content. If you see any Content you believe does not comply with this Agreement, including by violating the [Community Guidelines](#) or the law, you can [report it to us](#).

Google Accounts and YouTube Channels

You can use parts of the Service, such as browsing and searching for Content, without having a [Google account](#). However, you do need a Google account to use some

features. With a Google account, you may be able to like videos, subscribe to channels, create your own YouTube channel, and more. You can follow these instructions to [create a Google account](#).

Creating a YouTube channel will give you access to additional features and functions, such as uploading videos, making comments or creating playlists (where available). Here are some details about how to [create your own YouTube channel](#).

To protect your Google account, keep your password confidential. You should not reuse your Google account password on third-party applications. Learn more about [keeping your Google account secure](#), including what to do if you learn of any unauthorised use of your password or Google account.

Your Information

Our [Privacy Policy](#) explains how we treat your personal data and protect your privacy when you use the Service. The [YouTube Kids Privacy Notice](#) provides additional information about our privacy practices that are specific to YouTube Kids.

We will process any audio or audiovisual content uploaded by you to the Service in accordance with the [YouTube Data Processing Terms](#), except in cases where you uploaded such content for personal purposes or household activities. [Learn More](#).

Permissions and Restrictions

You may access and use the Service as made available to you, as long as you comply with this Agreement and applicable law. You may view or listen to Content for your personal, non-commercial use. You may also show YouTube videos through the embeddable YouTube player.

The following restrictions apply to your use of the Service. You are not allowed to:

1. access, reproduce, download, distribute, transmit, broadcast, display, sell, license, alter, modify or otherwise use any part of the Service or any Content except: (a) as expressly authorized by the Service; or (b) with prior written permission from YouTube and, if applicable, the respective rights holders;
2. circumvent, disable, fraudulently engage with, or otherwise interfere with any part of the Service (or attempt to do any of these things), including security-related features or features that (a) prevent or restrict the copying or other use of Content or (b) limit the use of the Service or Content;
3. access the Service using any automated means (such as robots, botnets or scrapers) except (a) in the case of public search engines, in accordance with YouTube's robots.txt file; or (b) with YouTube's prior written permission;
4. collect or harvest any information that might identify a person (for example, usernames or faces), unless permitted by that person or allowed under section (3) above;
5. use the Service to distribute unsolicited promotional or commercial content or other unwanted or mass solicitations;
6. cause or encourage any inaccurate measurements of genuine user engagement with the Service, including by paying people or providing them with incentives to increase a video's views, likes, or dislikes, or to increase a channel's subscribers, or otherwise manipulate metrics in any manner;
7. misuse any reporting, flagging, complaint, dispute, or appeals process, including by making groundless, vexatious, or frivolous submissions;
8. run contests on or through the Service that do not comply with [YouTube's contest policies and guidelines](#);

9. use the Service to view or listen to Content other than for personal, non-commercial use (for example, you may not publicly screen videos or stream music from the Service); or
10. use the Service to (a) sell any advertising, sponsorships, or promotions placed on, around, or within the Service or Content, other than those allowed in the [Advertising on YouTube](#) policies (such as compliant product placements); or (b) sell advertising, sponsorships, or promotions on any page of any website or application that only contains Content from the Service or where Content from the Service is the primary basis for such sales (for example, selling ads on a webpage where YouTube videos are the main draw for users visiting the webpage).

Reservation

Using the Service does not give you ownership of or rights to any aspect of the Service, including user names or any other Content posted by others or YouTube.

Develop, Improve and Update the Service

YouTube is constantly changing and improving the Service. As part of this continual evolution, we may make modifications or changes (to all or part of the Service) such as adding or removing features and functionalities, offering new digital content or services or discontinuing old ones. We may also need to alter or discontinue the Service, or any part of it, in order to make performance or security improvements, make changes to comply with law, or prevent illegal activities on or abuse of our systems. These changes may affect all users, some users or even an individual user. When the Service requires or includes downloadable software (such as the YouTube Studio application), that software may update automatically on your device once a new version or feature is available, subject to your device settings. If we make material changes that negatively impact your use of the Service, we'll provide you with reasonable advance notice, except in urgent

situations such as preventing abuse, responding to legal requirements, or addressing security and operability issues. We'll also provide you with an opportunity to export your content from your Google Account using [Google Takeout](#), subject to applicable law and policies.

Your Content and Conduct

Uploading Content

If you have a YouTube channel, you may be able to upload Content to the Service. You may use your Content to promote your business or artistic enterprise. If you choose to upload Content, you must not submit to the Service any Content that does not comply with this Agreement (including the [YouTube Community Guidelines](#)) or the law. For example, the Content you submit must not include third-party intellectual property (such as copyrighted material) unless you have permission from that party or are otherwise legally entitled to do so. You are legally responsible for the Content you submit to the Service. We may use automated systems that analyze your Content to help detect infringement and abuse, such as spam, malware, and illegal content.

Rights you Grant

You retain ownership rights in your Content. However, we do require you to grant certain rights to YouTube and other users of the Service, as described below.

License to YouTube

By providing Content to the Service, you grant to YouTube a worldwide, non-exclusive, royalty-free, sublicensable and transferable license to use that Content (including to reproduce, distribute, prepare derivative works, display and perform it) in connection with the Service and YouTube's (and its successors' and Affiliates') business, including for the purpose of promoting and redistributing part or all of the Service.

License to Other Users

You also grant each other user of the Service a worldwide, non-exclusive, royalty-free license to access your Content through the Service, and to use that Content, including to reproduce, distribute, prepare derivative works, display, and perform it, only as enabled by a feature of the Service (such as video playback or embeds). For clarity, this license does not grant any rights or permissions for a user to make use of your Content independent of the Service.

Duration of License

The licenses granted by you continue for a commercially reasonable period of time after you remove or delete your Content from the Service. You understand and agree, however, that YouTube may retain, but not display, distribute, or perform, server copies of your videos that have been removed or deleted.

Right to Monetize

You grant to YouTube the right to monetize your Content on the Service (and such monetization may include displaying ads on or within Content or charging users a fee for access). This Agreement does not entitle you to any payments. Starting June 1, 2021, any payments you may be entitled to receive from YouTube under any other agreement between you and YouTube (including for example payments under the YouTube Partner Program, Channel memberships or Super Chat) will be treated as royalties. If required by law, Google will withhold taxes from such payments.

Removing Your Content

You may [remove your Content](#) from the Service at any time. You also have the option to [make a copy of your Content](#) before removing it. You must remove your Content if you no longer have the rights required by these terms.

Removal of Content By YouTube

If we reasonably believe that any of your Content (1) is in breach of this Agreement or (2) may cause harm to YouTube, our users, or third parties, we reserve the right to remove or take down that Content in our discretion. We will notify you with the reason for our action unless we reasonably believe that to do so: (a) would breach the law or the direction of a legal enforcement authority or would otherwise risk legal liability for YouTube or our Affiliates; (b) would compromise an investigation or the integrity or operation of the Service; or (c) would cause harm to any user, other third party, YouTube or our Affiliates. You can learn more about reporting and enforcement, including how to appeal on the [Troubleshooting](#) page of our Help Center.

Community Guidelines Strikes

YouTube operates a system of “strikes” in respect of Content that violates the [YouTube Community Guidelines](#). Each strike comes with varying restrictions and may result in the permanent removal of your channel from YouTube. A full description of how a strike affects your channel is available on the [Community Guidelines Strikes Basics](#) page. If you believe that a strike has been issued in error, you may [appeal here](#).

If your channel has been restricted due to a strike, you must not use another channel to circumvent these restrictions. Violation of this prohibition is a material breach of this Agreement and Google reserves the right to terminate your Google account or your access to all or part of the Service.

Copyright Protection

We provide information to help copyright holders manage their intellectual property online in our [YouTube Copyright Center](#). If you believe your copyright has been infringed on the Service, please [send us a notice](#).

We respond to notices of alleged copyright infringement according to the process in our [YouTube Copyright Center](#), where you can also find information about how to resolve a copyright strike. YouTube's policies provide for the termination, in appropriate circumstances, of repeat infringers' access to the Service.

Account Suspension & Termination

Terminations by You

You may stop using the Service at any time. Follow these [instructions](#) to delete the Service from your Google Account, which involves closing your YouTube channel and removing your data. You also have the option to download a copy of your data first.

Terminations and Suspensions by YouTube

YouTube reserves the right to suspend or terminate your Google account or your access to all or part of the Service if (a) you materially or repeatedly breach this Agreement; (b) we are required to do so to comply with a legal requirement or a court order; or (c) we believe there has been conduct that creates (or could create) liability or harm to any user, other third party, YouTube or our Affiliates.

Notice for Termination or Suspension

We will notify you with the reason for termination or suspension by YouTube unless we reasonably believe that to do so: (a) would violate the law or the direction of a legal enforcement authority; (b) would compromise an investigation; (c) would compromise the integrity, operation or security of the Service; or (d) would cause harm to any user, other third party, YouTube or our Affiliates.

Effect of Account Suspension or Termination

If your Google account is terminated or your access to the Service is restricted, you may continue using certain aspects

of the Service (such as viewing only) without an account, and this Agreement will continue to apply to such use. If you believe your that the termination or suspension has been made in error, you can [appeal using this form](#).

About Software in the Service

Downloadable Software

When the Service requires or includes downloadable software (such as the YouTube Studio application), unless that software is governed by additional terms which provide a license, YouTube gives you a personal, worldwide, royalty-free, non-assignable and non-exclusive license to use the software provided to you by YouTube as part of the Service. This license is for the sole purpose of enabling you to use and enjoy the benefit of the Service as provided by YouTube, in the manner permitted by this Agreement. You are not allowed to copy, modify, distribute, sell, or lease any part of the software, or to reverse-engineer or attempt to extract the source code of that software, unless laws prohibit these restrictions or you have YouTube's written permission.

Open Source

Some software used in our Service may be offered under an open source license that we make available to you. There may be provisions in an open source license that expressly override some of these terms, so please be sure to read those licenses.

Other Legal Terms

Warranty Disclaimer

OTHER THAN AS EXPRESSLY STATED IN THIS AGREEMENT OR AS REQUIRED BY LAW, THE SERVICE IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND YOUTUBE DOES NOT MAKE ANY SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS OR WARRANTIES ABOUT THE SERVICE. FOR EXAMPLE, WE DON'T MAKE ANY WARRANTIES ABOUT: (A) THE CONTENT PROVIDED THROUGH THE SERVICE; (B) THE SPECIFIC FEATURES OF THE SERVICE, OR ITS ACCURACY, RELIABILITY, AVAILABILITY, OR ABILITY TO MEET YOUR

NEEDS; OR (C) THAT ANY CONTENT YOU SUBMIT WILL BE ACCESSIBLE ON THE SERVICE.

Limitation of Liability

EXCEPT AS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW, YOUTUBE, ITS AFFILIATES, OFFICERS, DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LOSS OF PROFITS, REVENUES, BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES, GOODWILL, OR ANTICIPATED SAVINGS; LOSS OR CORRUPTION OF DATA; INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL LOSS; PUNITIVE DAMAGES CAUSED BY:

1. ERRORS, MISTAKES, OR INACCURACIES ON THE SERVICE;
2. PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE RESULTING FROM YOUR USE OF THE SERVICE;
3. ANY UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO OR USE OF THE SERVICE;
4. ANY INTERRUPTION OR CESSATION OF THE SERVICE;
5. ANY VIRUSES OR MALICIOUS CODE TRANSMITTED TO OR THROUGH THE SERVICE BY ANY THIRD PARTY;
6. ANY CONTENT WHETHER SUBMITTED BY A USER OR YOUTUBE, INCLUDING YOUR USE OF CONTENT; AND/OR
7. THE REMOVAL OR UNAVAILABILITY OF ANY CONTENT.

THIS PROVISION APPLIES TO ANY CLAIM, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE CLAIM ASSERTED IS BASED ON WARRANTY, CONTRACT, TORT, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY.

TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, YOUTUBE AND ITS AFFILIATES' TOTAL LIABILITY FOR ANY CLAIMS ARISING FROM OR RELATING TO THE SERVICE IS LIMITED TO THE GREATER OF: (A) THE AMOUNT OF REVENUE THAT YOUTUBE HAS PAID TO YOU FROM YOUR USE OF THE SERVICE IN THE 12 MONTHS BEFORE THE DATE OF YOUR

NOTICE, IN WRITING TO YOUTUBE, OF THE CLAIM AND (B) USD \$500.

Indemnity

To the extent permitted by applicable law, you agree to defend, indemnify and hold harmless YouTube, its Affiliates, officers, directors, employees and agents, from and against any and all claims, damages, obligations, losses, liabilities, costs or debt, and expenses (including but not limited to attorney's fees) arising from: (i) your unlawful use of and access to the Service; (ii) your violation of any term of this Agreement; (iii) your violation of any third party right, including without limitation any copyright, property, or privacy right; or (iv) any claim that your Content caused damage to a third party, in each case except to the extent caused by Google's negligence, willful misconduct or breach. This defense and indemnification obligation will survive this Agreement and your use of the Service.

Third-Party Links

The Service may contain links to third-party websites and online services that are not owned or controlled by YouTube. YouTube has no control over, and assumes no responsibility for, such websites and online services. Be aware when you leave the Service; we suggest you read the terms and privacy policy of each third-party website and online service that you visit.

About this Agreement

Changing this Agreement

We may change this Agreement, for example (1) to reflect changes to our Service or how we do business - for example, when we add new products or features or remove old ones, (2) for legal, regulatory, or security reasons or (3) to prevent abuse or harm.

If we materially change this Agreement, we'll provide you with reasonable advance notice and the opportunity to review the

changes, except (1) when we launch a new product or feature, or (2) in urgent situations, such as preventing ongoing abuse or responding to legal requirements. If you don't agree to the new terms, you should remove any Content you uploaded and stop using the Service.

Continuation of this Agreement

If your use of the Service ends, the following terms of this Agreement will continue to apply to you: "Other Legal Terms", "About This Agreement", and the licenses granted by you will continue as described under "Duration of License".

Severance

If it turns out that a particular term of this Agreement is not enforceable for any reason, this will not affect any other terms.

No Waiver

If you fail to comply with this Agreement and we do not take immediate action, this does not mean that we are giving up any rights that we may have (such as the right to take action in the future).

Interpretation

In these terms, "include" or "including" means "including but not limited to," and any examples we give are for illustrative purposes.

Governing Law

All claims arising out of or relating to these terms or the Service will be governed by California law, except California's conflict of laws rules, and will be litigated exclusively in the federal or state courts of Santa Clara County, California, USA. You and YouTube consent to personal jurisdiction in those courts. To the extent that applicable local law prevents certain disputes from being resolved in a California court, then you can file those disputes in your local courts. Likewise, if applicable local law prevents your local court from applying California law to resolve these disputes, then these disputes

will be governed by the applicable local laws of your country, state, or other place of residence.

Effective as of November 6, 2023 ([view previous version](#))