1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of the State of Califord JAMES ROOT Senior Assistant Attorney General DIANA CALLAGHAN Supervising Deputy Attorney General VIKRAM MANDLA Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 287101 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (323) 765-2019 Fax: (213) 897-2806 E-mail: Vikram.Mandla@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for the People of the State of		TILED 2020 MAY 15 AM 9: 17 2020 MAY 15 AM 9: 17	
9	GUDEDIOD COUR	T OF THE CTA	TE OF CALLEDNAL	
10 11	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES			
12	IN AND FOR I	HE COUNTY O	r LOS ANGELES	
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14	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALI	FORNIA,	Case No. <u>BA484107</u>	
15		Plaintiff,	FELONY COMPLAINT	
16	v.		TEEOTVI COMI EMIVI	
17	DEREK RYAN STRADLEY			
18	(DOB: JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY			
19	(DOB:			
20		Defendants.		
21	The Attorney General of the State of California, through Deputy Attorney General Vikram			
22	Mandla, by this Felony Complaint, accuses defendants DEREK RYAN STRADLEY and			
23	JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY of the following crimes:			
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		1 FEL (ONY COMPLAINT (CASE #BA484107)	
		FEL	ON I COMI LAINT (CASE #DA404107)	

COUNT ONE

[FALSE SALES TAX RETURN]

On or about October 31, 2016 through January 31, 2017, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendants **DEREK RYAN STRADLEY** and **JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY**, being a person required to make, render, sign or verify a sales tax return for sellers permit number SR SO 102-754110, unlawfully filed false or fraudulent sales tax returns for the period July 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016, with the intent to defeat or evade the reporting, assessment or payment of a tax liability equal to or greater than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), within any 12-consecutive-month period, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code sections 7152(a)/7153.5, a **felony**, in that the defendants failed to report, asses and pay sales tax to the California Department of Tax and fee Administration, to wit: \$54,187 sales tax owed by P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC.

COUNT TWO

[FAILURE TO FILE SALES TAX RETURN]

For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in its commission as the charges set forth in Count One: On or about April 30, 2017 through January 31, 2018, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendants **DEREK RYAN STRADLEY** and **JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY**, being a person required to furnish a sales tax return, failed or refused to furnish any sales tax returns for the period January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017, with the intent to defeat or evade the reporting, assessment or payment of a tax liability equal to or greater than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), within any 12-consecutive-month period, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code sections 6452(c)/7153.5, a **felony**, in that the defendants failed to report, asses and pay sales tax to the California Department of Tax and fee Administration, to wit: \$113,877.65 sales tax owed by P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC.

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COUNT THREE

[FAILURE TO FILE SALES TAX RETURN]

For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Two: On or about April 30, 2018 through January 31, 2019, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendants **DEREK RYAN STRADLEY** and **JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY**, being a person required to furnish a sales tax return, failed or refused to furnish any sales tax returns for the period January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018, with the intent to defeat or evade the reporting, assessment or payment of a tax liability equal to or greater than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), within any 12-consecutive-month period, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code sections 6452(c)/7153.5, a **felony**, in that the defendants failed to report, asses and pay sales tax to the California Department of Tax and fee Administration, to wit: \$117,193.56 sales tax owed by P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC.

COUNT FOUR

[FAILURE TO FILE SALES TAX RETURN]

For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Three: On or about April 30, 2019 through October 31, 2019, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendants **DEREK RYAN STRADLEY** and **JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY**, being a person required to furnish a sales tax return, failed or refused to furnish any sales tax returns for the period January 1, 2019 through September 30, 2019, with the intent to defeat or evade the reporting, assessment or payment of a tax liability equal to or greater than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000), within any 12-consecutive-month period, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code sections 6452(c)/7153.5, a **felony**, in that the defendants failed to report, asses and pay sales tax to the California Department of Tax and fee Administration, to wit: \$86,433.72 sales tax owed by P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC.

1 COUNT FIVE 2 [FALSE INCOME TAX RETURN] For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in 3 4 its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Four: On or about September 9, 5 2019, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendants **DEREK RYAN** STRADLEY and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY, willfully subscribed and filed a false tax 6 7 return, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code section 19706, a felony, to wit: 2018 Limited Liability Company Return of Income for P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC. 8 9 COUNT SIX 10 11 [FALSE INCOME TAX RETURN] For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in 12 its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Five: On or about April 12, 2018, 13 14 at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendant **DEREK RYAN** 15 STRADLEY willfully subscribed and filed a false tax return, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code section 19706, a felony, to wit: 2017 California Resident Income Tax Return. 16 17 COUNT SEVEN 18 19 [FALSE INCOME TAX RETURN] For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in 20 21 its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Six: On or about September 5, 22 2019, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendant **DEREK RYAN** 23 STRADLEY willfully subscribed and filed a false tax return, in violation of Revenue and 24 Taxation Code section 19706, a **felony**, to wit: 2018 California Resident Income Tax Return. 25 // 26 27 28 FELONY COMPLAINT (CASE #BA484107)

COUNT EIGHT 1 2 [FALSE INCOME TAX RETURN] 3 For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Seven: On or about April 9, 2018, 4 5 at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendant JUSTIN ROYCE 6 STRADLEY willfully subscribed and filed a false tax return, in violation of Revenue and 7 Taxation Code section 19706, a felony, to wit: 2017 California Resident Income Tax Return. 8 9 COUNT NINE 10 [FALSE INCOME TAX RETURN] 11 For a further and separate cause of action, being a different offense from but connected in 12 its commission as the charges set forth in Counts One through Eight: On or about September 5, 13 2019, at and in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, defendant JUSTIN ROYCE 14 STRADLEY willfully subscribed and filed a false tax return, in violation of Revenue and Taxation Code section 19706, a felony, to wit: 2018 California Resident Income Tax Return. 15 16 SPECIAL ALLEGATION ONE 17 18 [WHITE COLLAR CRIME ENHANCEMENT IN EXCESS OF \$500,000] 19 It is further alleged, pursuant to Penal Code Section 186.11(a)(2), that the offenses set 20 forth in Counts One through Nine, are related felonies, a material element of which is fraud, 21 which involve a pattern of related felony conduct, and the pattern of related felony conduct 22 involves the taking of more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000) by defendants DEREK RYAN STRADLEY and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY. 23 24 NOTICE: A conviction of this offense excludes the defendant from a sentence of 25 imprisonment in the county jail pursuant to Penal Code section 1170(h). 26 11 27 28

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SPECIAL ALLEGATION TWO

[STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS – DISCOVERY WITHIN TWO YEARS]

It is further alleged pursuant to Revenue and Taxation Code section 7154, that the offenses set forth in Counts One through Four were not discovered until at least October 2, 2019, when California Department of Tax and Fee Administration ("CDTFA") Senior Investigator David Padilla ('SI Padilla") and California Franchise Tax Board ("FTB") Special Agent Maribel Davila assisted in a search warrant executed at the business location for P.L.A.C.T BROS., LLC, during which evidence of unreported sales and income was discovered. Subsequently, SI Padilla initiated a criminal sales tax evasion investigation of P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC, DEREK RYAN STRADLEY and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY.

In conclusion, prior to October 2, 2019, the CDTFA did not have actual or constructive knowledge about the nature or extent of the omission or concealment of sales by P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC, DEREK RYAN STRADLEY and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY.

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SPECIAL ALLEGATION THREE

[STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS – DISCOVERY WITHIN SIX YEARS OF COMMISSION]

It is further alleged pursuant to Revenue and Taxation Code section 19704, that the offenses set forth in Counts Five through Nine were not committed until at least April 9, 2018. On or about October 2, 2019, FTB Special Agent Ryan Huber ("SA Huber") initiated a criminal income tax evasion investigation of P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC, DEREK RYAN STRADLEY and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY. Based on his investigation, SA Huber determined that P.L.A.C.T. BROS., LLC filed a false Limited Liability Company Return of Income on September 9, 2019; DEREK RYAN STRADLEY filed false California Resident Income Tax Returns on April 12, 2018 and September 5, 2019; and JUSTIN ROYCE STRADLEY filed false California Resident Income Tax Returns on April 9, 2018 and September 5, 2019.

In conclusion, the filing of false income tax returns charged in Counts Four through Nine were not committed until the false California Resident Income Tax Returns were filed on April 9, //

1	2018, April 12, 2018 and September 5, 2019, and	nd the false Limited Liability Company Return of			
2	Income was filed on September 9, 2019.				
3	3				
4	4 DECLA	ARATION			
5	I declare under penalty of perjury under	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the			
6	foregoing is true and correct.	a a			
7	1 /				
8		AVIER BECERRA			
9	At	torney General of the State of California			
10	Ву				
11	1.	VIKRAM MANDLA Deputy Attorney General			
12	2	Attorneys for the People of the State of California			
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		FELONY COMPLAINT (CASE #BA484107)			