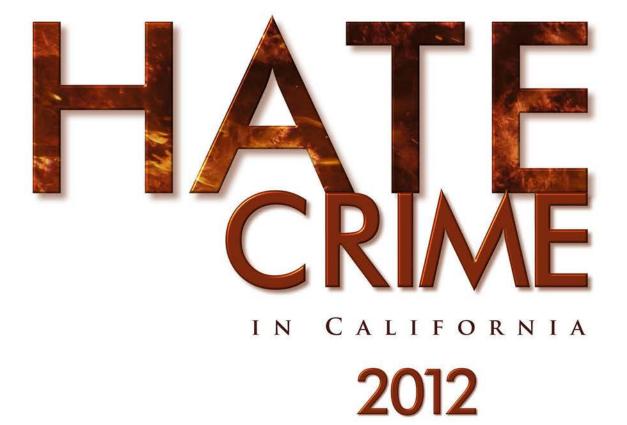
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE



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HATE CRIME EVENTS DECREASE IN CALIFORNIA

The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects all decreased in 2012.

Hate Crime in California, 2012 reports statistics on hate crimes that occurred in California during 2012. These statistics include the number of hate crime events, hate crime offenses, victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics from district and city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. Finally, this report puts these statistics in a historical perspective by providing trend information on the number and types of hate crimes during the past ten years. All law enforcement agencies, district attorney's and specified elected city attorney's offices in California, in cooperation with the Department of Justice, have developed local data collection programs and submitted hate crime statistics for this 2012 edition of *Hate Crime in California*.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2012.

ICRIME DATA

Hate crime events decreased 12.3 percent from 1,060 in 2011 to 930 in 2012.

- Hate crime events involving a race/ethnicity/national origin bias decreased 10.1 percent from 587 in 2011 to 528 in 2012.
- Hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias decreased 3.7 percent from 244 in 2011 to 235 in 2012.
- Hate crime events involving a religious bias decreased 27.9 percent from 201 in 2011 to 145 in 2012.

Hate crime offenses decreased 12.8 percent from 1,347 in 2011 to 1,174 in 2012.

- Violent crime offenses decreased 7.8 percent from 825 in 2011 to 761 in 2012.
- Property crime offenses decreased 20.6 percent from 514 in 2011 to 408 in 2012.

The number of victims of reported hate crimes decreased 7.8 percent from 1,232 in 2011 to 1,136 in 2012.

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes decreased 7.2 percent from 1,010 in 2011 to 937 in 2012.

PROSECUTORIAL DATA

Of the 308 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 216 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 216 cases that were filed for prosecution, 158 were filed as hate crimes and 58 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes.

Of the 124 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- **39.5** percent (49) were hate crime convictions;
- **46.8** percent (58) were other convictions; and
- 13.7 percent (17) were not convicted.

TREND DATA

The total number of hate crime events has decreased 37.6 percent from 1,491 to 930 since 2003.

- Violent crime offenses have decreased 39.2 percent from 1,252 to 761 since 2003.
- Property crime offenses have decreased 27.5 percent from 563 to 408 since 2003.

Hate crimes with a race/ethnicity/national origin bias are consistently the most common type of hate crime in the last ten years, accounting for 56.8 percent of all hate crime events in 2012.

Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-black bias motivation continue to be the most common hate crime, accounting for approximately one-third of all hate crime events since 2003.

Hate crimes with a sexual orientation bias were the second most common type of hate crime, comprising 25.3 percent of hate crimes reported in 2012.

Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-homosexual motivation have increased 23.9 percent since 2003.

Hate crimes with a religious bias were the third most common type of hate crime, comprising 15.6 percent of all hate crimes reported in 2012.

Within this category, hate crimes with an anti-Jewish motivation continue to be the most common, accounting for approximately one-tenth of all hate events reported since 2003.

Hate crime complaints filed for prosecution have decreased 48.0 percent from 304 in 2003 to 158 in 2012.

	0	Events			Offenses	;		Victims	í.		Suspects	5
Bias motivation	Number		Percent	Number	Percent		Number		Percent	Number	Percent	
		of total	of bias									
Total	930	100.0		1,174	100.0		1,136	100.0		937	100.0	
Single-bias total	928	99.8		1,169	99.6		1,133	99.7		933	99.6	
Race/ethnicity/national origin	528	56.8	100.0	683	58.2	100.0	659	58.0	100.0	538	57.4	100.0
Anti-white	40	4.3	7.6	42	3.6	6.1	41	3.6	6.2	45	4.8	8.4
Anti-black	289	31.1	54.7	386	32.9	56.5	369	32.5	56.0	322	34.4	59.9
Anti-Hispanic Anti-American Indian/	88	9.5	16.7	111	9.5	16.3	108	9.5	16.4	103	11.0	19.1
Alaskan native	3	0.3	0.6	3	0.3	0.4	3	0.3	0.5	2	0.2	0.4
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	23	2.5	4.4	29	2.5	4.2	27	2.4	4.1	13	1.4	2.4
Anti-multiple races, group Anti-other ethnicity/	22	2.4	4.2	31	2.6	4.5	30	2.6	4.6	9	1.0	1.7
national origin	62	6.7	11.7	80	6.8	11.7	80	7.0	12.1	44	4.7	8.2
Anti-citizenship status	1	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.2	0	0.0	0.0
Religion	145	15.6	100.0	166	14.1	100.0	161	14.2	100.0	69	7.4	100.0
Anti-Jewish	91	9.8	62.8	106	9.0	63.9	102	9.0	63.4	37	3.9	53.6
Anti-Catholic	7	0.8	4.8	7	0.6	4.2	7	0.6	4.3	1	0.1	1.4
Anti-Protestant	2	0.2	1.4	2	0.2	1.2	2	0.2	1.2	1	0.1	1.4
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	20	2.2	13.8	24	2.0	14.5	24	2.1	14.9	23	2.5	33.3
Anti-other religion		2.3	14.5	23	2.0	13.9	22	1.9	13.7	7	0.7	10.1
Anti-multiple religious, group	3	0.3	2.1	3	0.3	1.8	3	0.3	1.9	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	0.1	0.7	1	0.1	0.6	1	0.1	0.6	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation	235	25.3	100.0	296	25.2	100.0	289	25.4	100.0	299	31.9	100.0
Anti-gay	116	12.5	49.4	140	11.9	47.3	136	12.0	47.1	155	16.5	51.8
Anti-lesbian	28	3.0	11.9	36	3.1	12.2	34	3.0	11.8	19	2.0	6.4
Anti-homosexual	88	9.5	37.4	117	10.0	39.5	116	10.2	40.1	123	13.1	41.1
Anti-heterosexual	1	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.3	1	0.1	0.3	1	0.1	0.3
Anti-bisexual	2	0.2	0.9	2	0.2	0.7	2	0.2	0.7	1	0.1	0.3
Physical/mental disability	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	3	0.3	100.0
Anti-physical disability	1000	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-mental disability	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	2	0.2	100.0	3	0.3	100.0
Gender	18	1.9	100.0	22	1.9	100.0	22	1.9	100.0	24	2.6	100.0
Anti-male	- 25	0.2	11.1	3	0.3	13.6	3	0.3	13.6	4	0.4	16.7
Anti-female	2	0.2	11.1	3	0.3	13.6	3	0.3	13.6	1	0.1	4.2
Anti-transgender	14	1.5	77.8	16	1.4	72.7	16	1.4	72.7	19	2.0	79.2
Multiple-bias total	2	0.2	0.0	5	0.4	0.0	3	0.3	0.0	4	0.4	0.0

Table 1 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects. Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motiviated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

		Offenses	
Type of crime	Number	Percent of total	Percent of offense
Total	1,174	100.0	
Single-bias total	1,169	99.6	
Violent crimes	761	64.8	100.0
Murder	0	0.0	0.0
Forcible rape	2	0.2	0.3
Robbery	34	2.9	4.5
Aggravated assault	235	20.0	30.9
Simple assault	239	20.4	31.4
Intimidation	251	21.4	33.0
Property crimes	408	34.8	100.0
Burglary	12	1.0	2.9
Larceny-theft	3	0.3	0.7
Motor vehicle theft	2	0.2	0.5
Arson	9	0.8	2.2
Destruction/vandalism	382	32.5	93.6
Multiple-bias total	5	0.4	0.0

Table 2 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Offenses by Type of Crime

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Location	Ev	ents	Offe	enses	Vic	tims	Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	930	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,136	100.0	937	100.0
Single-bias total	928	99.8	1,169	99.6	1,133	99.7	933	99.6
Abandon/condemned structure	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal	30	3.2	39	3.3	39	3.4	33	3.5
Bar/night club	15	1.6	17	1.4	17	1.5	23	2.5
Camp/Campground	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	1	0.1
Church/synagogue/temple	43	4.6	44	3.7	43	3.8	13	1.4
Commercial/office building	15	1.6	15	1.3	15	1.3	10	1.1
Construction site	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	1	0.1
Convenience store	10	1.1	16	1.4	16	1.4	11	1.2
Daycare facility	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
Department/discount store	5	0.5	6	0.5	6	0.5	5	0.5
Dock/wharf/freight/mdl trmnl	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.3
Drug store/dr.'s office/hospital	5	0.5	5	0.4	5	0.4	2	0.2
Field/woods/park	4	0.4	7	0.6	7	0.6	11	1.2
Gambling/casino/race track	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Government/public building	13	1.4	15	1.3	15	1.3	6	0.6
Grocery/supermarket	6	0.6	6	0.5	6	0.5	6	0.6
Highway/road/alley/street	254	27.3	318	27.1	309	27.2	371	39.6
Hotel/motel/etc	10	1.1	11	0.9	11	1.0	8	0.9
Industrial site	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2
Jail/prison	18	1.9	19	1.6	19	1.7	33	3.5
Lake/waterway/beach	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4	4	0.4
Liquor store	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4	5	0.5
Other/unkn/prvte np shelter	22	2.4	27	2.3	27	2.4	16	1.7
Park/playground	23	2.5	30	2.6	30	2.6	38	4.1
Parking lot/garage	56	6.0	70	6.0	69	6.1	53	5.7
Rental storage facility	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.4
Residence/home/driveway	236	25.4	334	28.4	313	27.6	164	17.5
Rest area	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Restaurant	17	1.8	21	1.8	21	1.8	28	3.0
School/college	94	10.1	104	8.9	103	9.1	59	6.3
Service/gas station	7	0.8	7	0.6	7	0.6	6	0.6
Shelter/mission/homeless	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Shopping mall	11	1.2	18	1.5	15	1.3	10	1.1
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	11	1.2	12	1.0	12	1.1	4	0.4
Multiple-bias total	2	0.2	5	0.4	3	0.3	4	0.4

Table 3 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more víctims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 4 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Тс	otal	Indiv	idual	fina	ness/ ncial ution	Gover	nment	Reliç organi		Ot	her
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,136	100.0	1,004	100.0	23	100.0	65	100.0	41	100.0	3	100.0
Single-bias total	1,133	99.7	1,002	99.8	23	100.0	65	100.0	40	97.6	3	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin	659	58.0	596	59.4	15	65.2	40	61.5	6	14.6	2	66.7
Anti-white	41	3.6	39	3.9	0	0.0	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black	369	32.5	336	33.5	6	26.1	26	40.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-Hispanic	108	9.5	105	10.5	0	0.0	2	3.1	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/												
Alaskan native	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	27	2.4	24	2.4	2	8.7	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races, group	30	2.6	23	2.3	3	13.0	3	4.6	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/		1.000	200.00		177 C		0.50				107.0	
national origin	80	7.0	66	6.6	4	17.4	6	9.2	2	4.9	2	66.7
Anti-citizenship status	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Policion	161	14.2	103	10.3	5	21.7	19	29.2	33	80.5	1	33.3
Religion	102	9.0	70		5	21.7	18	29.2	8	19.5	1	
Anti-Jewish				7.0	100				(C) (1)			33.3
Anti-Catholic	7	0.6	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	9.8	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant		0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.9	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	24	2.1	23	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-other religion		1.9	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	41.5	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religious, group	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation	289	25.4	279	27.8	3	13.0	6	9.2	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-gay		12.0	133	13.2	1	4.3	1	1.5	1	2.4	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian	34	3.0	32	3.2	o i	0.0	2	3.1	Ó	0.0	ō	0.0
Anti-homosexual	116	10.2	111	11.1	2	8.7	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-heterosexual	1	0.1	1	0.1	Ō	0.0	Ő	0.0	Ő	0.0	ŏ	0.0
Anti-bisexual	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	ő	0.0
		0.0								0.0		
Physical/mental disability	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender	22	1.9	22	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender		1.4	16	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding. Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motiviated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

Table 5 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Victim Type by Location

Location	т	otal	Indiv	vidual	Busir finar instit	2322 C C	Gover	nment	Relig organi		Ot	her
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,136	100.0	1,004	100.0	23	100.0	65	100.0	41	100.0	3	100.0
Single-bias total	1,133	99.7	1,002	99.8	23	100.0	65	100.0	40	97.6	3	100.0
Abandon/condemned structure	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal	39	3.4	36	3.6	0	0.0	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club	17	1.5	17	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple	43	3.8	6	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	90.2	0	0.0
Commercial/office building	15	1.3	12	1.2	3	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Construction site		0.3	2	0.2	1	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store	16	1.4	16	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store	6	0.5	5	0.5	1	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal trmnl		0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/dr.'s office/hospital	5	0.4	3	0.3	2	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park	7	0.6	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/rack track	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building	15	1.3	11	1.1	0	0.0	4	6.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket	6	0.5	6	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street	309	27.2	301	30.0	2	8.7	5	7.7	1	2.4	0	0.0
Hotel/motel/etc	11	1.0	9	0.9	2	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison	19	1.7	18	1.8	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach	4	0.4	4	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store	4	0.4	4	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unkn/prvte np shelter	27	2.4	24	2.4	0	0.0	1	1.5	2	4.9	0	0.0
Park/playground	30	2.6	23	2.3	1	4.3	6	9.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage		6.1	68	6.8	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rental storage facility	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway	313	27.6	310	30.9	1	4.3	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	33.3
Rest area	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant	21	1.8	19	1.9	2	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School/college		9.1	61	6.1	1	4.3	39	60.0	0	0.0	2	66.7
Service/gas station		0.6	7	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall	15	1.3	12	1.2	3	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	12	1.1	9	0.9	3	13.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Fotal	930	1,174	1,136	937
Single-bias total	928	1,169	1,133	933
Alameda County	46	68	65	47
Sheriff's Dept	3	4	4	2
Berkeley	8	12	12	9
Hayward	4	5	5	7
Livermore	3	3	3	4
Newark	5	12	9	5
Oakland	11	13	13	11
San Leandro	3	3	3	3
Union City	1		1	0
Alameda BART	3	9	9	4
UC Berkeley	5	6	6	2
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
	2	2	2	2
Amador County Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
	8	11	11	6
Butte County Sheriff's Dept	8 1	3	3	1
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Chico.		5	5	227
Paradise	1	2	2	1
Northern Buttes DPR	1	1	1	0
Calaveras County	0	0	0	0
Colusa County	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	19	22	21	16
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	1
Antioch	4	4	4	6
Brentwood	1	2	2	0
Concord	2	3	2	3
Hercules	1	1	1	3
Pinole	1	1	1	0
Pittsburg	1	1	1	0
Richmond	5	5	5	1
Walnut Creek	1	1	1	0
Contra Costa BART	2	2	2	2
Del Norte County	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County	5	8	8	7
Sheriff's Dept	4	7	7	6
Placerville	1	1	1	1
Fresno County	13	16	16	12
Clovis	2	2	2	1 1
Fowler	1	1 1	1	1
Fresno	8	11	11	9
Parlier	1		1	1
Reedley	1	1	1	Ó
Glenn County	1	1	1	0
Orland	1	i	1	0
Humboldt County	4	4	4	4
Arcata	1	1	1	1
Eureka	3	3	3	3
Imperial County	0	0	0	0
Inyo County	0	0	0	o
Kern County	8	9	9	11
Sheriff's Dept	1		1	2
Bakersfield.	4	5	5	6
Taft.	2	2	2	2
Tehachapi	2		2	
i endenapi		1 1	- F	(continue

Table 6 HATE CRIMES, 2012 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Kings County	1	1	1	2
Hanford	1	i	1	2
	1227	12.40		
Lake County	7	15	13	6
Sheriff's Dept	3	7	7	2
Clearlake	4	8	6	4
_assen County	0	0	0	0
os Angeles County	331	413	394	347
Sheriff's Dept	27	28	27	30
Agoura Hills	4	4	4	0
Azusa	3	4	4	1
Bellflower	1	1	1	2
Beverly Hills	5	7	7	6
Burbank	9	11	11	14
Calabasas	2	2	2	1
Carson	3	3	3	0
Cerritos	1	2	2	3
Claremont	2	2	2	2
Compton	1	8	4	0
Covina	4	7	5	4
Cudahy	1	1	1	2
Diamond Bar Downey	1	2	1	1
El Monte	5	6	6	7
Gardena	1		1	1
Glendale	1	l i l	1	2
Hawaiian Gardens	2	2	2	1 1
Hawthorne	2	2	2	4
				3
Hermosa Beach	1	1 6	1	1
Inglewood	1		1	1 4
Lakewood	3		3	4
Lancaster	7	7	7	10
Lawndale	1	2	2	3
Lomita	2	2	2	1
Long Beach	4	5	5	3
Los Angeles	129	159	158	144
LA Transit Services Bureau	11	12	12	12
Lynwood	1	1	1	1
Monrovia	2	2	2	1
Monterey Park	2	3	3	0
Norwalk	2	3	2	1
Palmdale	16	24	20	19
Paramount	4	4	4	0
Pasadena	2	2	2	4
Pico Rivera	1	1	1	1
Pomona Rancho Palos Verdes	4	4	4	8
Redondo Beach	6	6	6	6
Redondo Beach	2	2	2	2
San Dimas	1		1	2
San Gabriel	1		1	ō
Santa Clarita	8	12	9	5
Santa Monica	11	14	14	13
Sierra Madre	1	1	1	3
South Gate	1	1	1	2
Temple City	1	1	1	1
Torrance	2	3	3	0
West Covina	6	6	6	2
West Hollywood	13	17	16	13

(continued)

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued)				. 33
Cal Poly Pomona	1	1	1	1
CSU Dominguez Hills	1	i	1	0
CSU Long Beach	1	i i	i	0
CSU Northridge	3	3	3	ŏ
UC Los Angeles	1	3	3	0
Madera County	0	0	0	o
Marin County	8	10	10	7
Novato	3	4	4	5
San Anselmo	1	1	1	0
San Rafael	3	4	4	1
Marin Community College	1	1	1	1
Mariposa County	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	1	1	1	1
Ukiah	1	1	1	1
Merced County	2	2	2	2
Livingston	1	1	1	1
Merced	1	1	1	1
Modoc County	0	o	0	0
Mono County	1	1	1	2
Mammoth Lakes	1	1	1	2
Monterey County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept Greenfield	1		1	1
	2 BO		1	
Napa County Napa	1		1	
	2.00			
Nevada County	0	0	0	0
Orange County	53	58	58	41
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Aliso Viejo	1	1	1	0
Anaheim	1	1	1	2
Buena Park	3	3	3	8
Cypress	1	1	1	0
Dana Point	1	1	1	1
Fountain Valley	1	1	1	1
Fullerton	1	1	1	1
Garden Grove	2	2	2	1
Huntington Beach	10	11	11	7
Irvine	3	3	3	0
La Habra	1	1	1	3
Laguna Beach	1	1	1	1
Laguna Hills	1	1	1	0
Lake Forest	1	1	1	0
Newport Beach	7	8	8	2
Orange	1	1	1	1
Rancho Santa Margarita	1	1	1	0
San Clemente	1	1	1	1
Santa Ana	7	8	8	8
Villa Park	1	1	1	1
Yorba Linda	1	1	1	0
CSU Fullerton	3	5	5	0
UC Irvine	1	1	1	1
Placer County	1	2	2	0
Roseville	1	2	2	0
		1 1		1

(continued)

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Riverside County	47	54	51	33
Sheriff's Dept	3	4	3	6
		122		Ö
Calimesa	2	2	2	
Corona	3	4	4	4
Eastvale	4	4	4	1
Hemet	2	5	5	3
Jurupa	2	3	2	2
한 것은 것은 것은 것 같은 것은 것은 것은 것을 얻는 것이 같은 것은 것 같이 것 같은 것을 잘 했다. 것은 것은 것은 것을 같이 없다. 것은 것 같이 없는 것은 것은 것은 것을 알았다. 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것을 알았다. 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것을 알았다. 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것을 알았다. 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것은 것을 알았다. 것은	1	1	1	1
La Quinta	2.27			1.5.1
Lake Elsinore	1	1	1	0
Moreno Valley	1	1	1	1
Murrieta	2	2	2	1
Palm Desert	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs	6	6	6	5
Riverside	12	12	12	5
Temecula	4	4	4	1
Riverside Comm. College	1	2	1	2
UC Riverside	2	2	2	0
Second Country	20			
Sacramento County	38	57	56	47
Sheriff's Dept	20	29	28	31
Citrus Heights	1	2	2	0
Sacramento	17	26	26	16
San Benito County	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	23	28	27	17
		128		12.2.6
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	1
Adelano	1	1	1	1
Apple Valley	2	4	4	4
Chino	3	3	3	1
Chino Hills	1	1	1	0
Colton	2	3	3	0
Highland	1	1 1	1	1
Hesperia	1	1 1	1	l i
Montclair Ontario	3	4	3	3
Redlands	1	1	1	0
San Bernardino	1	1	1	2
Upland	1	1	1	0
Victorville	2	2	2	0
Yucaipa	1	1	1	2
C) The control of the	102	121	120	121
San Diego County	102	131 25	130	31
Sheriff's Dept	24		25	
Chula Vista	4	4	4	2
Coronado	1	1	1	0
El Cajon	1	2	2	3
Encinitas	1	1	1	1
Escondido	9	13	13	19
La Mesa	2	2	2	2
Lemon Grove	2	2	2	3
National City	2	5	4	1
Oceanside	9	14	14	12
Poway	1	1	1	0
San Diego	35	46	46	35
		and the second se		1000 States
San Diego Harbor	1	1	1	1
San Marcos	2	2	2	3
Vista	4	6	6	4
CSU San Diego	1	1	1	1
CSU San Marcos	2	2	2	0
	-	3	3	3

(continued)

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Francisco County	46	55	53	54
San Francisco	41	50	48	54
San Francisco BART	3	3	3	0
UC San Francisco	2	2	2	0
2 .2 .50 .2		223		0.00
San Joaquin County	8	11	11	11
Lodi	3	3	3	2
Stockton	2	3	3	1
Tracy	2	3	3	3
Stockton Unified School District	1	2	2	5
San Luis Obispo County	6	8	8	9
Atascadero	1	3	3	3
Paso Robles	1		1	0
San Luis Obispo	4	4	4	6
San Luis Obispo	4		4	0
San Mateo County	7	11	11	5
Daly City	1	1	1	1
Pacifica	3	6	6	1
Redwood City	1	1	1	1
San Mateo	1	1	1	0
San Mateo BART	1	2	2	2
			5322	520
Santa Barbara County	6	7	7	5
Santa Barbara	2	3	3	3
Santa Maria	1		1	1
Allan Hancock College	3	3	3	1
Santa Clara County	37	43	43	23
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Campbell	1		1	- 1
Cupertino	4	4	4	ÌÌ
Gilroy	1		1	i o
Los Gatos	1	5	5	o o
Los Galos	<u>.</u>	Ĭ		
Milpitas	1	1	1	0
Palo Alto	4	6	6	0
San Jose	16	16	16	17
Saratoga	1	1	1	0
Sunnyvale	3	3	3	0
CSU San Jose	2	2	2	1
Santa Clara Transit District	2		2	1
Santa Glara Transit District	94.5			
Santa Cruz County	23	30	29	24
Sheriff's Dept	8	9	9	8
Capitola	1	1	1	2
Santa Cruz	10	14	13	11
Scotts Valley	1	2	2	1
Watsonville	3	4	4	2
Shasta County	14	19	18	7
Redding	14	19	18	7
Kedding	14	15	10	· · ·
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	0	0	0	0
Solano County	4	4	4	6
Sheriff's Dept	4	1	1	4
Benicia	1		1	4
Vallejo	2	2	2	2
, anejo	2		4	2
Sonoma County	7	8	8	3
Sheriff's Dept	4	5	5	ī
Santa Rosa	1	1	1	Ó
Sonoma Co Jr College	2	2	2	2
	-		-	-
Stanislaus County	9	11	10	16
Stanislaus County	-	3	3	4
Sheriff's Dept	2	v 1		1000
	2	1	1	o i
Sheriff's Dept		202		10.00

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sutter County	0	0	0	0
Tehama County	0	0	0	0
Trinity County	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	4	7	7	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Tulare	1	1	1	1
Visalia	2	5	5	1
Tuolumne County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Sonora	1	1	1	1
Ventura County	23	28	28	24
Sheriff's Dept	4	7	7	8
Camarillo	4	5	5	6
Oxnard	5	5	5	4
Santa Paula	1	1	1	1
Simi Valley	3	3	3	1
Thousand Oaks	3	4	4	1
Ventura	3	3	3	3
Yolo County	5	5	5	4
Davis	5	5	5	4
Yuba County	3	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Marysville	1	1	1	1
Multiple-bias total	2	5	3	4

Note: Only those jurisdictions that reported a hate crime are listed in this table.

Table 7A SUMMARY OF CASES REFERRED TO PROSECUTORS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2012

	Hato ori	Hate crime cases						Type of case filing				
Agency	refer	red to ecutors	Ca	ses ected	115763333333	al case ngs		filed as crimes	non	filed as -bias ed crimes		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Numbe	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	308	100.0	90	29.2	216	70.1	158	73.1	58	26.9		
County District Attorneys	274	89.0	69	25.2	200	73.0	147	73.5	53	26.5		
Elected City Attorneys	34	11.0	21	61.8	16	47.1	11	68.8	5	31.3		

Table 7B SUMMARY OF HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2012

	Hate	crime	-	All other Total hate crime					Ha	ons			
Agency		s with sitions	Not co	nvicted	1.11.11.1	ctions		ctions	Guilty nolo cor	plea/ ntendere	Trial verdict		
-	Number		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	124	100.0	17	13.7	58	46.8	49	39.5	41	83.7	8	16.3	
County District Attorneys	117	94.4	17	14.5	53	45.3	47	40.2	39	83.0	8	17.0	
Elected City Attorneys	7	5.6	0	0.0	5	71.4	2	28.6	2	100.0	0	0.0	

Table 8

CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2012

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total	308	158	58
County District Attorneys	274	147	53
Alameda	3	4	0
Alpine	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0
Butte	3	1	0
Calaveras	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	o
Contra Costa	4	4	0
Del Norte	0	0	0
El Dorado	2	0	1
Fresno	5	2	2
Glenn	1	1	0
Humboldt	2	1	0
Imperial	1	0	0
Inyo	1	0	0
Kern	2	0	0
Kings	4	0	4
Lake	2	0	2
Lassen	0	0	0
Los Angeles	77	52	1
Madera	0	0	0
Marin	1	0	1
Mariposa	0	0	0
Mendocino	0	0	0
Merced	0	0	0
Modoc	0	0	0
Mono	0	0	0
Monterey	1	1	0
Napa	5	1	3
Nevada	0	0	0
Orange	16	8	4
Placer	1	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0
Riverside	17	5	7
Sacramento	10	7	3
San Benito	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued CASES REFERRED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND TYPE OF FILINGS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

	For the I	Period January	1 Through	December 31, 2012
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Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino	5	1	2
San Diego	17	11	6
San Francisco	24	16	2
San Joaquin	2	2	0
San Luis Obispo	1	0	1
San Mateo	2	2	0
Santa Barbara	2	1	1
Santa Clara	17	7	4
Santa Cruz	6	1	1
Shasta	7	1	2
Sierra	0	0	0
Siskiyou	3	3	0
Solano	1	1	0
Sonoma	0	0	0
Stanislaus	3	2	0
Sutter	1	0	0
Tehama	1	1	0
Trinity	0	0	0
Tulare	3	3	0
Tuolumne	1	0	0
Ventura	11	2	6
Yolo	5	3	0
Yuba	4	3	0
Elected City Attorneys	34	11	5
Anaheim	1	1	0
Burbank	0	0	0
Inglewood	0	0	0
Long Beach	0	0	0
Los Angeles	20	5	3
Pasadena	0	0	0
San Diego	12	4	2
Torrance	1	1	0

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9 HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2012

	r				Convictions	2	
	1.1223-000-000	15131-111		Hat	e crime convid	tions	I
Agency	Total	Not	Total	Tat	Guilty plea/	200115	All other
rigeney	dispositions	convicted	convictions	Total		Trial	conviction
			convictions	TOLAT	nolo contendere	verdict	Conviction
otal	124	17	107	49	41	8	58
	1-12572.028	1003	000000	1.52700	2012/01/2	0.652	0.5513510
County District Attorneys	117	17	100	47	39	8	53
Alameda	5	1	4	2	2	0	2
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	9	5	4	1	1	0	3
Del Norte	Ō	0	Ó	Ó	Ó	0	0
El Dorado	o o	ő	ŏ	õ	ő	ő	ŏ
Fresno	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Flesho	2	U	2		т <u>с</u>	U	
Glenn	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Humboldt	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Imperial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	ō	0	0	0	ō	0	0
Kern	Ō	0	0	0	Ō	0	0
1							
Kings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	29	4	25	12	7	5	13
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	1	0	- 1 1	0	0	0	1
Mariposa	o i	ő	ò	õ	ő	õ	o i
Mendocino	o o	ő	ő	õ	ő	ő	ŏ
Merced	0	ő	ő	0	o	o	ő
Modoc	0	o	0	0	0	0	o o
	022	1255	1.2	100	1.520	120	
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Napa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	6	0	6	6	6	0	0
Placer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	ŏ	ō	õ	Ō	ō	Ő	o o
Riverside	9	ő	9	3	3	Ő	6
Sacramento	6	1	5	3	3	0	2
San Benito	0	ò	0	0	0	0	
Can Denito	Ű	Ŭ	U U	Ŭ	Ű	U	l č
San Bernardino	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Diego	10	1	9	2	2	0	7
San Francisco	12	1	11	7	5	2	4
San Joaquin	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Luis Obispo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	2	•		0	_
San Mateo	1052	0	2	0	0	0	2
Santa Barbara		0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
Santa Cruz	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Shasta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	1000	1	1	1	1	Ő	ŏ
Solano	ō	ò	o	Ó	ò	Ő	ŏ
Sonoma	0	o	ŏ	0	o o	o	ő
Stanislaus	3.55	o	2	0	0	0	2
otariisiaus	4		2	0		U	∥ ∠ (continued

Table 9 - continued HATE CRIME CASE DISPOSITIONS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

For the Period January 1 Through December 31, 2012

					Convictions		20
	Total	Not		Hat	e crime convid	ctions	
Agency	dispositions	1225	Total convictions	Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	All other convictions
Sutter	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tehama	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	3	0	3	2	1	1	1
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yolo	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Yuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys	7	0	7	2	2	0	5
Anaheim	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Burbank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inglewood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Pasadena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Torrance	1	0	1	0	0	0	1

Note: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

HATE CRIME CASES, 2003-2012 COMPLAINTS FILED AND TOTAL CONVICTIONS AS REPORTED BY COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND ELECTED CITY ATTORNEYS

Type of	20	103	20	04	20	005	2006			
prosecuting attorney	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions		
Total	304	197	277	242	330	238	272	218		
County District Attorneys	293	188	263	229	315	227	262	214		
Elected City Attorneys	11	9	14	13	15	11	10	4		
Type of	20	107	20	008	20	009	20	10		
Type of prosecuting	20 Complaints		20 Complaints		20 Complaints	009 Total	20 Complaints	10 Total		
			Complaints		Complaints		Complaints	Total		
prosecuting attorney	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total	Complaints	Total		
prosecuting attorney	Complaints filed 330	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions		

Type of	20)11	2012					
prosecuting attorney	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions				
Total	204	154	158	107				
County District Attorneys	194	145	147	100				
Elected City Attorneys	10	9	11	7				

Notes: The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that

resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

In 2006, adjustments were made to the 2005 conviction data: therefore, counts do not match previously published data.

Table 11 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Events by Bias Motivation

Disc motivation	20	003	20	04	20	05	20	06	20	07	20	08	20	009	20	010	20	11	20	12	Percer change
Bias motivation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2012
Fotal	1,491	100.0	1,409	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,426	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,100	100.0	1,107	100.0	1,060	100.0	930	100.0	-37.6
Single-bias total	1,491	100.0	1,409	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,426	100.0	1,397	100.0	1,099	99.9	1,107	100.0	1,057	99.7	928	99.8	-37.8
Race/ethnicity/national origin	914	61.3	921	65.4	916	65.6	844	64.6	932	65.4	800	57.3	626	56.9	613	55.4	587	55.4	528	56.8	-42.2
Anti-white	85	5.7	61	4.3	77	5.5	64	4.9	73	5.1	42	3.0	39	3.5	47	4.2	35	3.3	40	4.3	-52.9
Anti-black	463	31.1	500	35.5	490	35.1	432	33.1	498	34.9	457	32.7	376	34.2	324	29.3	313	29.5	289	31.1	-37.6
Anti-Hispanic	103	6.9	138	9.8	147	10.5	153	11.7	160	11.2	147	10.5	81	7.4	119	10.7	88	8.3	88	9.5	-14.6
Anti-American Indian/	AV-27255		239-32-1	104850	7150810		096694		12252202		196310572		50109-5	1262075	0.1562		12530		1,26362		1.50000
Alaskan native	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	-
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	66	4.4	69	4.9	50	3.6	52	4.0	53	3.7	37	2.6	27	2.5	32	2.9	30	2.8	23	2.5	-65.2
Anti-multiple races, group Anti-other ethnicity/	34	2.3	45	3.2	61	4.4	45	3.4	51	3.6	47	3.4	34	3.1	34	3.1	37	3.5	22	2.4	-
national origin	161	10.8	105	7.5	89	6.4	94	7.2	96	6.7	69	4.9	67	6.1	57	5.1	81	7.6	62	6.7	-61.5
Anti-citizenship status ¹	-					-	-	5	-	-		-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	-
Religion	220	14.8	205	14.5	205	14.7	205	15.7	203	14.2	294	21.0	210	19.1	198	17.9	201	19.0	145	15.6	-34.1
Anti-Jewish	155	10.4	142	10.1	141	10.1	129	9.9	134	9.4	184	13.2	160	14.5	128	11.6	132	12.5	91	9.8	-41.3
Anti-Catholic	10	0.7	9	0.6	10	0.7	11	0.8	10	0.7	12	0.9	9	0.8	10	0.9	6	0.6	7	0.8	-
Anti-Protestant	7	0.5	3	0.2	10	0.7	13	1.0	11	0.8	8	0.6	3	0.3	6	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.2	
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	19	1.3	29	2.1	12	0.9	14	1.1	13	0.9	11	0.8	13	1.2	22	2.0	17	1.6	20	2.2	-
Anti-other religion	27	1.8	19	1.3	25	1.8	23	1.8	24	1.7	63	4.5	22	2.0	25	2.3	38	3.6	21	2.3	
Anti-multiple religious, group Anti-atheism/	2	0.1	3	0.2	6	0.4	14	1.1	9	0.6	15	1.1	3	0.3	7	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	5
agnosticism/etc	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	
Sexual orientation	337	22.6	263	18.7	255	18.3	246	18.8	263	18.4	283	20.3	245	22.3	279	25.2	244	23.0	235	25.3	-30.3
Anti-gay	218	14.6	188	13.3	161	11.5	163	12.5	132	9.3	154	11.0	120	10.9	107	9.7	103	9.7	116	12.5	-46.8
Anti-lesbian	47	3.2	37	2.6	40	2.9	23	1.8	26	1.8	22	1.6	29	2.6	30	2.7	25	2.4	28	3.0	-
Anti-homosexual	71	4.8	36	2.6	49	3.5	57	4.4	101	7.1	102	7.3	95	8.6	136	12.3	111	10.5	88	9.5	23.9
Anti-heterosexual	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	
Anti-bisexual	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	
Physical/mental disability	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.4	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	
Anti-physical disability	1	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	
Anti-mental disability	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.4	2	0.2	
Gender	19	1.3	16	1.1	18	1.3	8	0.6	25	1.8	16	1.1	14	1.3	12	1.1	18	1.7	18	1.9	
Anti-male	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4	2	0.2	3
Anti-female	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	2	0.2	
Anti-transgender	15	1.0	15	1.1	13	0.9	8	0.6	23	1.6	13	0.9	10	0.9	11	1.0	11	1.0	14	1.5	-
Aultiple-bias total ²		-		-			-	-	-	-	-		1	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.3	2	0.2	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2003) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motiviated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

¹Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.

²Reporting of multiple-bias events began in 2009.

Table 12 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	20	03	20	04	20	05	20	06	20	07	20	08	20	09	20	10	20	011	20	12	Percent change
bias motivation	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2012
Total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	-35.3
Single-bias total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	-35.6
Race/ethnicity/national origin	1,150	63.4	1,172	66.2	1,137	67.2	1,145	67.3	1,299	67.3	1,042	56.7	862	60.4	818	57.4	775	57.5	683	58.2	-40.6
Anti-white	104	5.7	69	3.9	92	5.4	82	4.8	103	5.3	48	2.6	53	3.7	59	4.1	39	2.9	42	3.6	-59.6
Anti-black	586	32.3	613	34.6	607	35.9	588	34.5	680	35.2	594	32.3	498	34.9	425	29.8	397	29.5	386	32.9	-34.1
Anti-Hispanic	142	7.8	196	11.1	188	11.1	218	12.8	234	12.1	199	10.8	114	8.0	172	12.1	129	9.6	111	9.5	-21.8
Anti-American Indian/																					
Alaskan native	2	0.1	5	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	5
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	82	4.5	91	5.1	58	3.4	74	4.3	74	3.8	47	2.6	32	2.2	40	2.8	34	2.5	29	2.5	-64.6
Anti-multiple races, group	41	2.3	72	4.1	87	5.1	60	3.5	71	3.7	61	3.3	40	2.8	47	3.3	49	3.6	31	2.6	100000
Anti-other ethnicity/	95.95		0.000	0.0	2-945	262.00	9.00		14,000		101510		7,94,9625		0230		5-252			0503905	
national origin	193	10.6	126	7.1	103	6.1	118	6.9	136	7.0	92	5.0	123	8.6	75	5.3	123	9.1	80	6.8	-58.5
Anti-citizenship status ¹	*	-			(9 1)				-	-	100	S 9 0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	
Religion	243	13.4	250	14.1	226	13.4	227	13.3	246	12.7	329	17.9	235	16.5	228	16.0	227	16.9	166	14.1	-31.7
Anti-Jewish	174	9.6	176	9.9	157	9.3	146	8.6	171	8.9	201	10.9	179	12.5	147	10.3	142	10.5	106	9.0	-39.1
Anti-Catholic	10	0.6	9	0.5	11	0.7	11	0.6	11	0.6	13	0.7	9	0.6	10	0.7	6	0.4	7	0.6	
Anti-Protestant	7	0.4	3	0.2	10	0.6	13	0.8	12	0.6	8	0.4	3	0.2	6	0.4	2	0.1	2	0.2	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	19	1.0	37	2.1	13	0.8	14	0.8	14	0.7	14	0.8	14	1.0	26	1.8	26	1.9	24	2.0	
Anti-other religion	31	1.7	22	1.2	28	1.7	28	1.6	25	1.3	76	4.1	26	1.8	29	2.0	44	3.3	23	2.0	¥2
Anti-multiple religious, group Anti-atheism/	2	0.1	3	0.2	6	0.4	14	0.8	9	0.5	16	0.9	4	0.3	10	0.7	7	0.5	3	0.3	-
agnosticism/etc	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	
Sexual orientation	399	22.0	327	18.5	306	18.1	317	18.6	349	18.1	445	24.2	308	21.6	358	25.1	310	23.0	296	25.2	-25.8
Anti-gay	256	14.1	231	13.1	192	11.4	206	12.1	159	8.2	223	12.1	152	10.7	133	9.3	132	9.8	140	11.9	-45.3
Anti-lesbian	58	3.2	48	2.7	52	3.1	29	1.7	42	2.2	32	1.7	37	2.6	43	3.0	31	2.3	36	3.1	-37.9
Anti-homosexual	84	4.6	46	2.6	54	3.2	79	4.6	143	7.4	185	10.1	118	8.3	176	12.4	142	10.5	117	10.0	39.3
Anti-heterosexual	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.1	Η.
Anti-bisexual	1	0.1	1	0.1	5	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	2
Physical/mental disability	1	0.1	4	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	-
Anti-physical disability	1	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	-
Anti-mental disability	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.2	*
Gender	22	1.2	17	1.0	19	1.1	9	0.5	34	1.8	17	0.9	16	1.1	16	1.1	20	1.5	22	1.9	
Anti-male	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	3	0.3	-
Anti-female	4	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.4	1	0.1	4	0.3	3	0.3	-
Anti-transgender	18	1.0	16	0.9	13	0.8	9	0.5	32	1.7	14	0.8	11	0.8	15	1.1	12	0.9	16	1.4	-
Multiple-bias total ²	-		-			-	-	2		-	-	-	2	0.1	0	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2003) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Anti-other ethnicity/national origin includes Arab or Middle Eastern bias motiviated hate crimes. For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 2.

¹Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.

²Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

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Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	20	03	20	004	20	05	200	06	20	07	20	08	20	09	20	10	20	11	20	12	Percen
Type of of the	Number	Percent	2003- 2012																		
Total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	-35.3
Single-bias total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	-35.6
Violent crimes	1,252	69.0	1,135	64.1	1,096	64.8	1,044	61.3	1,252	64.8	1,173	63.9	906	63.5	893	62.7	825	61.2	761	64.8	-39.2
Murder	4	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1.000
Forcible rape	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	
Robbery	61	3.4	60	3.4	36	2.1	39	2.3	73	3.8	55	3.0	41	2.9	42	2.9	44	3.3	34	2.9	-44.3
Aggravated assault	179	9.9	246	13.9	317	18.7	376	22.1	386	20.0	281	15.3	216	15.1	203	14.2	193	14.3	235	20.0	31.3
Simple assault	477	26.3	360	20.3	298	17.6	310	18.2	320	16.6	341	18.6	254	17.8	284	19.9	239	17.7	239	20.4	-49.
Intimidation	529	29.1	469	26.5	443	26.2	317	18.6	471	24.4	492	26.8	389	27.3	362	25.4	348	25.8	251	21.4	-52.0
Property crimes	563	31.0	635	35.9	595	35.2	658	38.7	679	35.2	664	36.1	519	36.4	532	37.3	514	38.2	408	34.8	-27.
Burglary	25	1.4	27	1.5	27	1.6	24	1.4	47	2.4	14	0.8	18	1.3	22	1.5	32	2.4	12	1.0	
Larceny-theft	3	0.2	4	0.2	5	0.3	8	0.5	4	0.2	14	0.8	7	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.3	
Motor vehicle theft	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	1	0.1	7	0.4	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	
Arson	5	0.3	11	0.6	7	0.4	12	0.7	6	0.3	12	0.7	18	1.3	8	0.6	8	0.6	9	0.8	
Destruction/vandalism	530	29.2	593	33.5	553	32.7	613	36.0	615	31.8	622	33.9	475	33.3	495	34.7	467	34.7	382	32.5	-27.
Multiple-bias total ¹			-	-		-	-		-	_	-		2	0.1	ō	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2003) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

In 2001, a "hierarchy rule" was used to count the various types of crime. For a further explanation of the "hierarchy rule," see Appendix 1.

¹Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 14 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Offenses by Location

	20	03	20	104	20	05	20	06	20	07	20	80	20	09	20	10	20	11	20	12	Percer
Location	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2003- 2012
Total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,427	100.0	1,425	100.0	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	-35.3
Single-bias total	1,815	100.0	1,770	100.0	1,691	100.0	1,702	100.0	1,931	100.0	1,837	100.0	1,425	99.9	1,425	100.0	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	-35.6
Abandon/condemned structure ¹	-	-	-	Ш. Ш	-		24	80	322	1.00	1.0	540	100	34	<u>,</u>	2	0	0.0	2	0.2	8
Air/bus/train terminal	27	1.5	31	1.8	17	1.0	6	0.4	16	0.8	19	1.0	10	0.7	25	1.8	20	1.5	39	3.3	
Amusement Park ¹	-	-	0.0000	1.052.0	-	-		1000			-			122222	2010		1	0.1	0	0.0	3
Bank/savings and loan	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	
Bar/night club	23	1.3	27	1.5	24	1.4	21	1.2	41	2.1	38	2.1	23	1.6	31	2.2	17	1.3	17	1.4	
Camp/campground ¹																	0	0.0	0	0.0	
	66	-					-		-			-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	3	0.3	
Church/synagogue/temple		3.6	74	4.2	84	5.0	84	4.9	72	3.7	110	6.0	85	6.0	66	4.6	79	5.9	44	3.7	-33.3
Commercial/office building	42	2.3	48	2.7	38	2.2	30	1.8	38	2.0	34	1.9	38	2.7	37	2.6	24	1.8	15	1.3	1 8
Construction site	4	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	3
Convenience store	27	1.5	27	1.5	27	1.6	12	0.7	7	0.4	13	0.7	12	0.8	1	0.5	14	1.0	16	1.4	
Daycare facility ¹	-	-	×.	Ξ.	-					-	-					-	0	0.0	1	0.1	3
Department/discount store	21	1.2	10	0.6	9	0.5	4	0.2	10	0.5	7	0.4	5	0.4	12	0.8	10	0.7	6	0.5	
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal ¹				2	2	22	1923	5.0	1.22	242	342	123	S20	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	s
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	16	0.9	11	0.6	6	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.3	6	0.4	4	0.3	5	0.4	
Farm facility ¹		-	1	(31.5) 	-		2		1		-	-	2	-			3	0.2	0	0.0	
Field/woods/park	51	2.8	31	1.8	38	2.2	38	2.2	83	4.3	52	2.8	60	4.2	28	2.0	8	0.6	7	0.6	-86.3
Gambling facility/casino/race track ¹	51	2.0	31	1.0		2.2	- 30	2.2	03	4.5	52	2.0	00	4.2	20	2.0		0.0	2	0.0	-00.0
Government/public building	15	0.8	10	0.6	17	1.0	25	1.5	29	1.5	80		20		17	1.2	11	0.1	15	1.3	8
	9	0.8	10	0.6	14	0.8	11	0.6	18	0.9	80	4.4 0.4	11	1.4 0.8	9	0.6	17	1.3	6	0.5	8
Grocery/supermarket		29.9		30.3	456	27.0	545	32.0	569	29.5	509	27.7	369		357	25.1	357	26.5	0.000030303	27.1	
Highway/road/alley/street	543		536		400		1.		1 Contracts		509			25.9	357		2330		318		-41.4
Hotel/motel/etc	10	0.6	13	0.7	8	0.5	9	0.5	10	0.5	7	0.4	12	0.8	4	0.3	2	0.1	11	0.9	3
Industrial site ¹		-		2	-	-	(120	120	(L)	144		14	121	12	2 <u>2</u>	22	0	0.0	2	0.2	
Jail/prison	7	0.4	18	1.0	14	0.8	10	0.6	33	1.7	22	1.2	21	1.5	25	1.8	14	1.0	19	1.6	
Lake/waterway/beach	6	0.3	12	0.7	15	0.9	9	0.5	11	0.6	4	0.2	5	0.4	5	0.4	3	0.2	4	0.3	3
Liquor store	8	0.4	4	0.2	7	0.4	5	0.3	11	0.6	1	0.1	7	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.3	3
Park/playgound ¹																	21	1.6	30	2.6	
Parking lot/garage	107	5.9	86	4.9	138	8.2	135	7.9	117	6.1	132	7.2	80	5.6	92	6.5	97	7.2	70	6.0	-34.6
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.3	-04.0
Residence/home/driveway	570	31.4	551	31.1	511	30.2	504	29.6	571	29.6	500	27.2	406	28.5	459	32.2	400	29.7	334	28.4	-41.4
Rest area ¹	570	31.4	551	31.1	511	30.2	504	23.0	5/1	23.0	500	21.2	400	20.5	455	52.2	400	0.0	334	0.1	-41.4
			2	5	5		273	57. -			078			10	15						1
Restaurant	33	1.8	49	2.8	48	2.8	40	2.4	48	2.5	60	3.3	30	2.1	39	2.7	34	2.5	21	1.8	
School/college	150	8.3	155	8.8	176	10.4	152	8.9	182	9.4	186	10.1	177	12.4	144	10.1	132	9.8	104	8.9	-30.7
Service/gas station	9	0.5	11	0.6	11	0.7	7	0.4	13	0.7	20	1.1	8	0.6	15	1.1	8	0.6	7	0.6	2
Shelter/mission/homeless ¹	2 V	-	-	-	-		100	1	1.0	-		-	(m)	-	-		0	0.0	2	0.2	ð
Shopping mall ¹	3	Ξ	8	-	-	-	820	-	12	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	11	0.8	18	1.5	8
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	48	2.6	38	2.1	19	1.1	12	0.7	13	0.7	4	0.2	16	1.1	13	0.9	9	0.7	12	1.0	6
Other/unknown	22	1.2	8	0.5	9	0.5	33	1.9	28	1.5	21	1.1	24	1.7	28	2.0	28	2.1	27	2.3	8
Multiple-bias total ²	10000	0.4867	- 539	100000	858	100.000	80.08	000000	2375745	0.1597	0000	32765	2	0.1	242.2	0.0	8	0.6	5	0.4	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number (2003) is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

¹Locations added in 2011.

²Reporting of multiple-bias offenses began in 2009.

Table 15 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Events	1,491	1,409	1,397	1,306	1,426	1,397	1,100	1,107	1,060	930
Offenses	1,815	1,770	1,691	1,702	1,931	1,837	1,427	1,425	1,347	1,174
Victims	1,815	1,741	1,640	1,611	1,764	1,698	1,321	1,320	1,232	1,136
Suspects	1,629	1,495	1,589	1,612	1,627	1,473	1,202	1,092	1,010	937

Table 16 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Race/Ethnicity/National Origin	914	921	916	844	932	800	626	613	587	528
Religion	220	205	205	205	203	294	210	198	201	145
Sexual Orientation	337	263	255	246	263	283	245	279	244	235
Physical/Mental Disability	1	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	7	2
Gender	19	16	18	8	25	16	14	12	18	18

Table 17
RACE/ETHNICITY/NATIONAL ORIGIN HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012
Events by Bias Motivation

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Anti-White	85	61	77	64	73	42	39	47	35	40
Anti-Black	463	500	490	432	498	457	376	324	313	289
Anti-Hispanic	103	138	147	153	160	147	81	119	88	88
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	3	2	4	1	1	2	0	1	3
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	66	69	50	52	53	37	27	32	30	23
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	34	45	61	45	51	47	34	34	37	22
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	161	105	89	94	96	69	67	57	81	62
Anti-citizenship status ¹	-	-	÷	-	-	-	0	0	2	1

¹Reporting of anti-citizenship status bias motivation began in 2009.

Table 18 RELIGION HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Events by Bias Motivation

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Anti-Jewish	155	142	141	129	134	184	160	128	132	91			
Anti-Catholic	10	9	10	11	10	12	9	10	6	7			
Anti-Protestant	7	3	10	13	11	8	3	6	1	2			
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	19	29	12	14	13	11	13	22	17	20			
Anti-Other Religion	27	19	25	23	24	63	22	25	38	21			
Anti-Multiple Religious, Group	2	3	6	14	9	15	3	7	7	3			
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1			

Table 19 SEXUAL ORIENTATION HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Events by Bias Motivation

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Anti-Gay	218	188	161	163	132	154	120	107	103	116
Anti-Lesbian	47	37	40	23	26	22	29	30	25	28
Anti-Homosexual	71	36	49	57	101	102	95	136	111	88
Anti-Heterosexual	0	1	1	0	2	3	0	3	2	1
Anti-Bisexual	1	1	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	2

Table 20 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Crime

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Offenses	1,815	1,770	1,691	1,702	1,931	1,837	1,425	1,425	1,339	1,169
Violent Offenses	1,252	1,135	1,096	1,044	1,252	1,173	906	893	825	761
Property Offenses	563	635	595	658	679	664	519	532	514	408

Table 21 VIOLENT HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Offenses by Type of Crime

×	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Murder	4	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0			
Forcible Rape	2	0	1	1	0	2	4	1	0	2			
Robbery	61	60	36	39	73	55	41	42	44	34			
Aggravated Assault	179	246	317	376	386	281	216	203	193	235			
Simple Assault	477	360	298	310	320	341	254	284	239	239			
Intimidation	529	469	443	317	471	492	389	362	348	251			

Table 22 PROPERTY HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Offenses by Type of Crime

			2014/01/07/07/07/07		Construction of the second	2				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Burglary	25	27	27	24	47	14	18	22	32	12
Larceny-Theft		4	5	8	4	14	7	6	6	3
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	3	1	7	2	1	1	1	2
Arson	5	11	7	12	6	12	18	8	8	9
Destruction/Vandalism	530	593	553	613	615	622	475	495	467	382

Table 23 HATE CRIMES, 2003-2012 Events by Location

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Church/Synagogue	64	70	82	80	69	107	76	62	73	43			
Highway	425	398	372	395	405	363	277	272	263	254			
Parking Lot	89	76	107	99	97	110	69	74	80	56			
Residence	454	424	412	350	406	388	303	320	307	236			
School	141	135	152	136	150	148	133	133	111	94			
All Other Locations	318	306	272	246	299	281	242	246	226	247			

Appendix 1: Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to submit monthly copies of hate crime reports to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (anti-black, anti-Hispanic, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (individual or property).
- 3) The hate crime reporting system was implemented by the DOJ in 1994. Law enforcement agencies submit copies of initial crime reports to the DOJ. Crime reports that were submitted as hate crimes, but later determined to be unfounded, were not included.
- 4) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 5) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.

- 6) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.
- 7) From 1995 to 2001, a "hierarchy rule" was used to count the various types of hate crimes (murder, intimidation, vandalism, etc.). This method counted the most serious offense in a hate crime event and counted all additional offenses in multiple-offense events under the most serious crime count. For example, a crime event that had two offenses a simple assault and an aggravated assault would be counted as two aggravated assaults. Trend analysis for these years can be performed since the unit of count is consistent.

In 2002, the DOJ began counting each offense in each hate crime event, whether they had one offense (a majority of events) or multiple offenses (a minority of events). This change was implemented to more accurately count each type of criminal offense. Using this new counting standard, comparisons and trend analysis should be limited to 2002 and forward.

In 2009, the DOJ began collecting information on hate crimes involving multiplebias motivations. Law enforcement agencies were able to report up to five bias motivations for each hate-related event, as long as there was a unique offense for each bias motivation.

In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

8) A significant reason for the disparity between individual victims and victims that are an entity is due to the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per crime event.

County District Attorney and Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2012 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2012, through December 31, 2012.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and elected city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

Appendix 2: Criminal Justice Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting [UCR] definition).

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

Event – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

Guilty Plea – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Heterosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

Homosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of their own sex; (noun) a homosexual person.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Physical/Mental Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

Relationship Between "Complaints Filed" and "Convictions" – The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

Simple Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, government, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Acknowledgments

The annual Hate Crime in California report is mandated by California Penal section 13023. The Department extends its appreciation to all the law enforcement agencies, district attorney's and elected city attorney's offices that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

An electronic version of this report and other reports are available on the California Attorney General's website at http://oag.ca.gov/.