

## C A L I F O R N I A DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Racial and Identity Profiling Act 2025 Report Stop and Policy Data Follow Up

### **Scope of Presentation**

- Presentation Goals:
  - Provide a second look at 2023 RIPA data (following June 18 presentation)
  - Additional analysis completed on stop data
  - First look at policy section with youth focused analyses



### **Preliminary Stop Data Overview**

- 539 agencies reported a total of 4,721,135 stops in 2023
  - 823,773 stops of persons age 1-24.
- Summary of Demographic Data Collected and Analyzed:
  - Race or Ethnicity
  - Gender
  - Sexual Orientation
  - Age
  - English Fluency
  - Disability



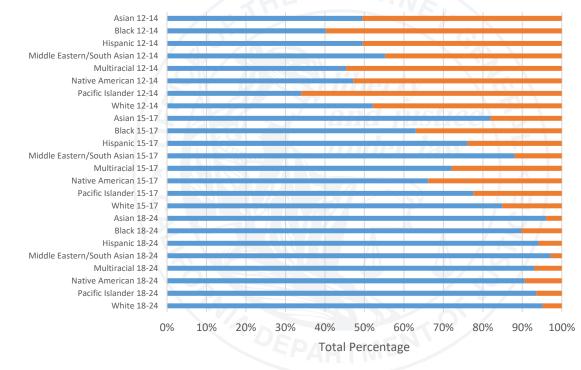
## **Policy Analyses**

- Calls for Service v. Officer Initiated Stops
- Actions During Stop
  - Handcuffing of Minors/Youth
  - Use of Force
  - Searches
- Duration of Stop
- Result of Stop (Field Interview Cards)



#### **RIPA 2025 Report Stop and Policy Data Follow Up**

### **Calls for Service v. Officer Initiated Stops**



Call for service Stops %

Officer-initiated Stops %

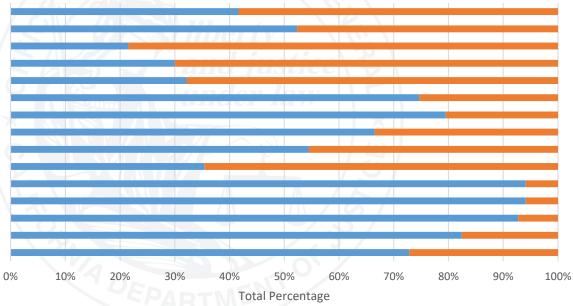


#### **RIPA 2025 Report Stop and Policy Data Follow Up**

### Calls for Service v. Officer Initiated Stops by Gender

Calls for Service Youth Age 12-24

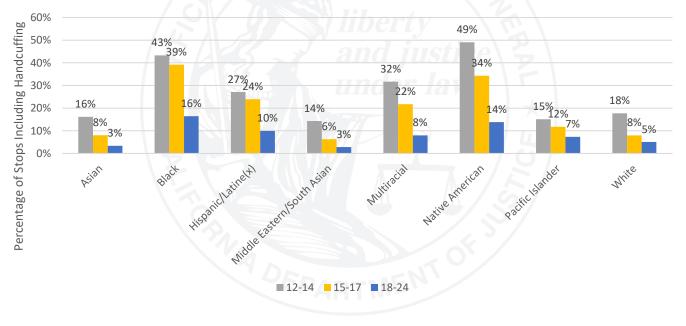
Cisgender Female 12-14 Cisgender Male 12-14 Gender Nonconforming 12-14 Transgender Man/Boy 12-14 Transgender Woman/Girl 12-14 Cisgender Female 15-17 Gender Nonconforming 15-17 Transgender Man/Boy 15-17 Cisgender Man/Boy 15-17 Cisgender Female 18-24 Cisgender Female 18-24 Cisgender Male 18-24 Transgender Man/Boy 18-24





# Handcuffing by Race/Ethnicity

Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by Race/Ethnicity





## Handcuffing by Gender

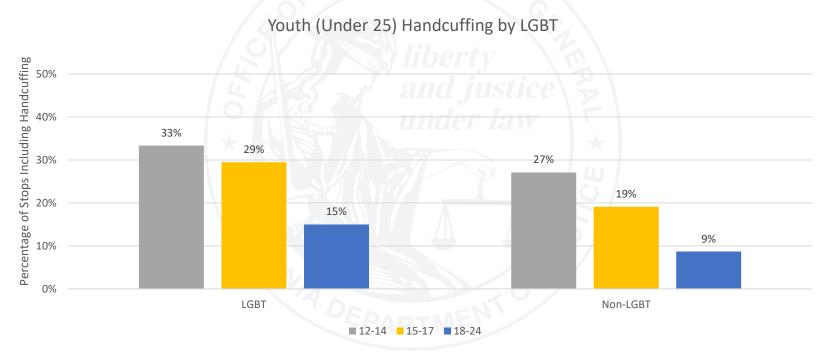
50% 50% Percentage of Stops Including Handcuffing 45% 39% 40% 33% 35% 32% 29% 28% 30% 24% 23% 25% 21% 21% 20% 20% 15% 15% 10% 9% 10% 6% 5% 0% Gender Nonconforming **Cisgender Female Cisgender Male** Transgender Man/Boy Transgender Woman/Girl

Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by Gender

■ 12-14 ■ 15-17 ■ 18-24

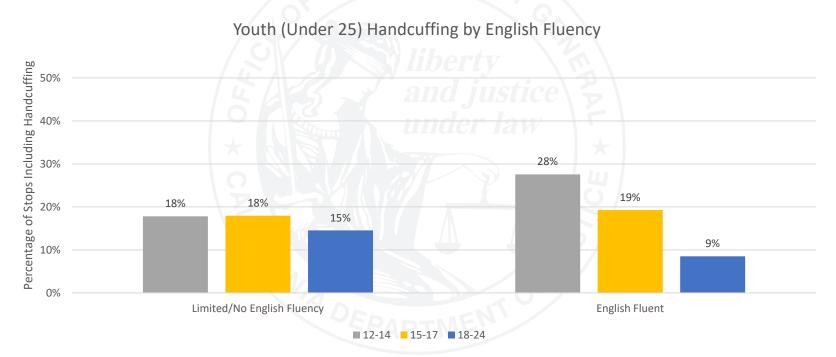


# Handcuffing by LGBT





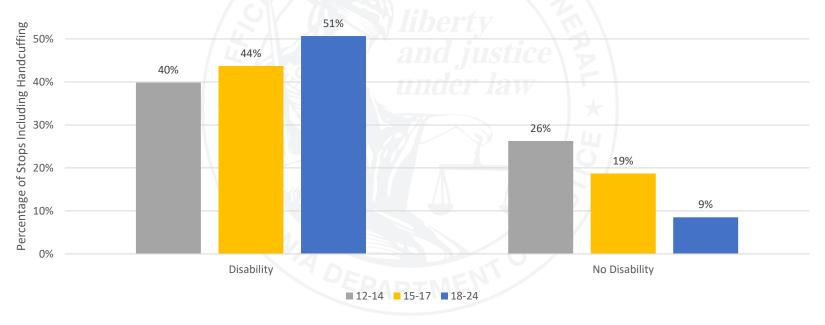
# **Handcuffing by English Fluency**





# Handcuffing by Disability

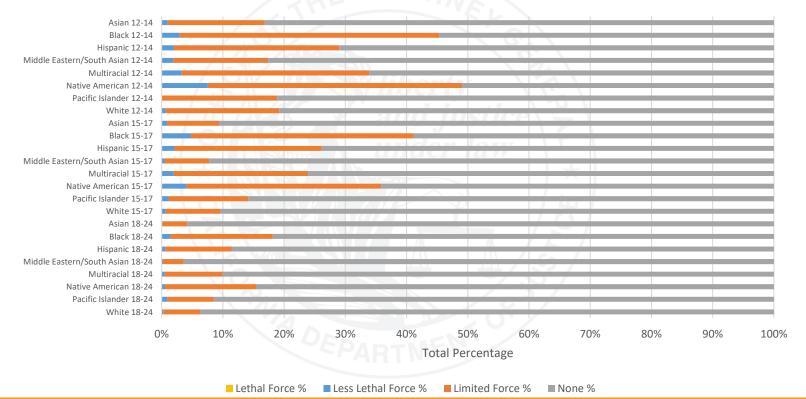
Youth (Under 25) Handcuffing by Disability





#### **RIPA 2025 Report Stop and Policy Data Follow Up**

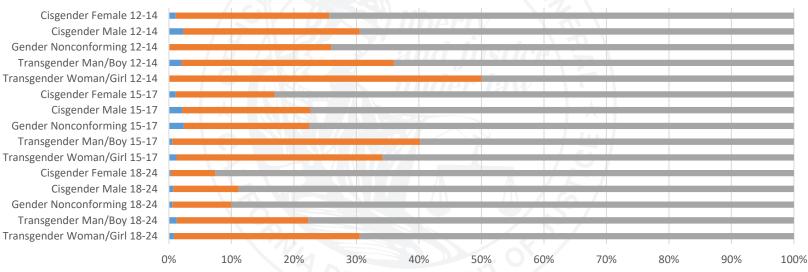
#### Use of Force by Race and Ethnicity





### Use of Force by Gender

#### Use of Force Youth Age 12-24



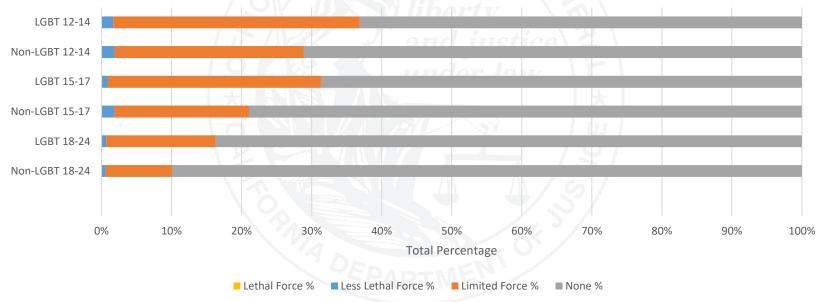
Total Percentage

■ Lethal Force % ■ Less Lethal Force % ■ Limited Force % ■ None %



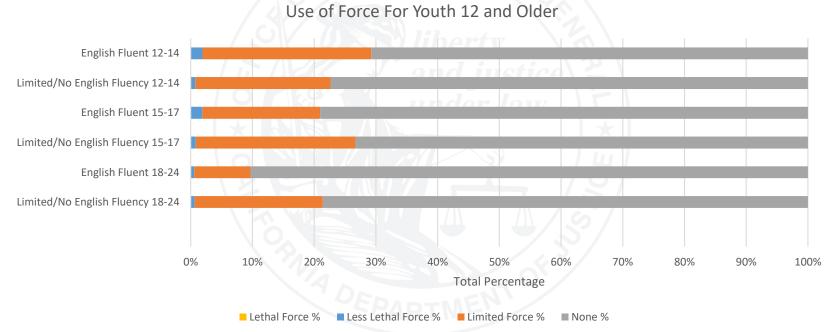
### Use of Force by LGBT

Use of Force For Youth 12 and Older



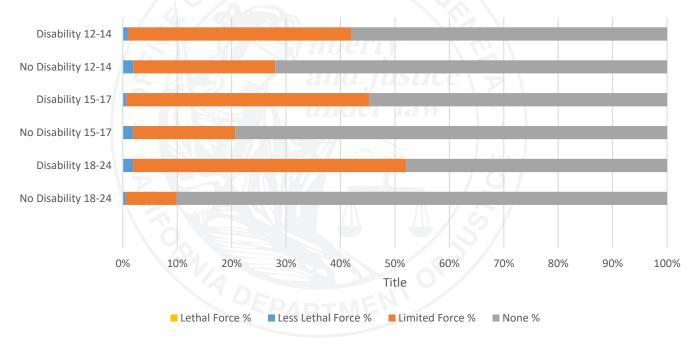


### Use of Force by English Fluency





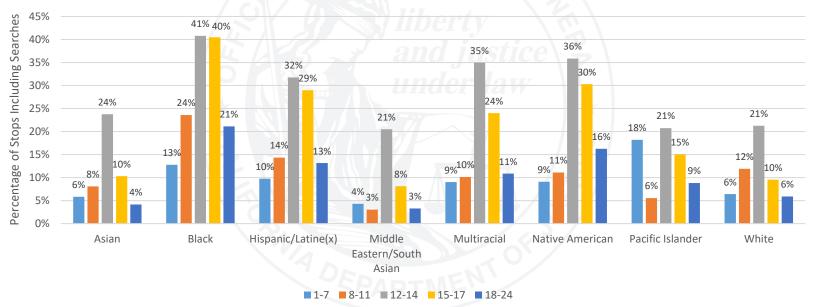
### **Use of Force by Disability**



Use of Force For Youth 12 and Older



### Searches by Race/Ethnicity



Percentage of Stops Including Searches by Race/Ethnicity



### **Searches by Gender**

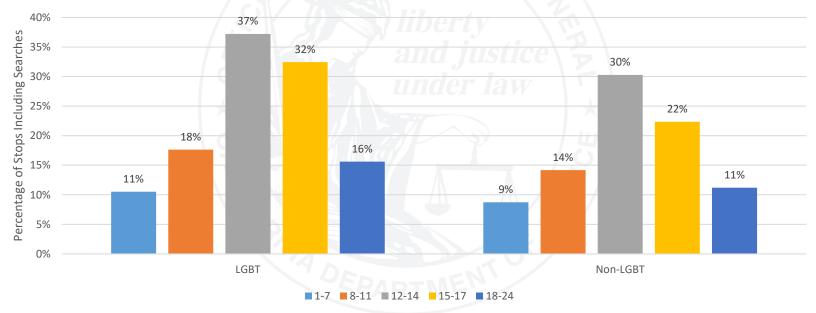
60% Percentage of Stops Including Searches 50% 50% 46% 45% 38% 40% 37% 33% 32% 30% 30% 26% 26% 25% 23% 22% 20% 16% 15% 13% 11% 11% 11% 10% 10% 7% 5% 0% 0% 0% 0% **Cisgender Female Cisgender Male** Gender Nonconforming Transgender Man/Boy Transgender Woman/Girl ■ 1-7 ■ 8-11 ■ 12-14 ■ 15-17 ■ 18-24

Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by Gender



### Searches by LGBT

Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by LGBT





### Searches by English Fluency

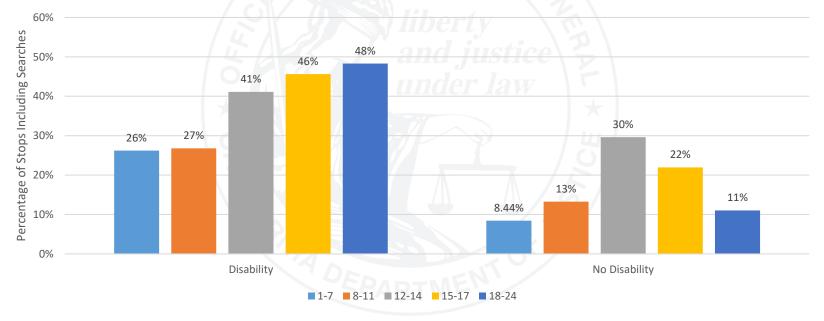
35% 31% Percentage of Stops Including Searches 30% 23% 25% 22% 20% 20% 17% 15% 15% 11% 9% 10% 8% 5% 5% 0% Limited/No English Fluency **English Fluent** ■ 1-7 ■ 8-11 ■ 12-14 ■ 15-17 ■ 18-24





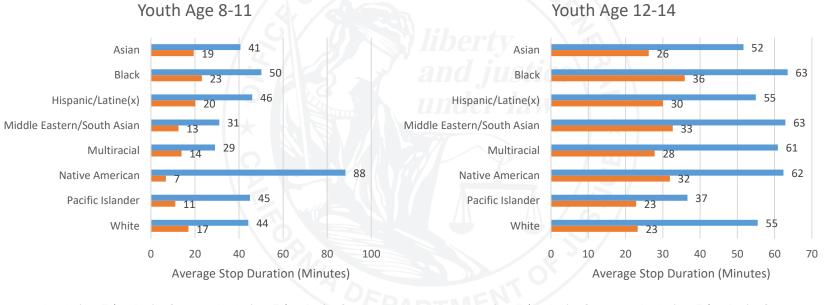
### **Searches by Disability**

Youth (Under 25) Stops Including Searches by Disability





# **Duration of Stop by Race (age 8-14)**



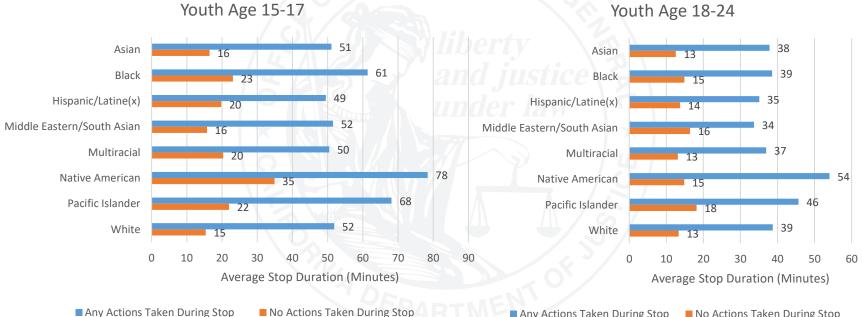
Any Actions Taken During Stop No Actions Taken During Stop

Any Actions Taken During Stop

No Actions Taken During Stop



# **Duration of Stop by Race (age 15-24)**

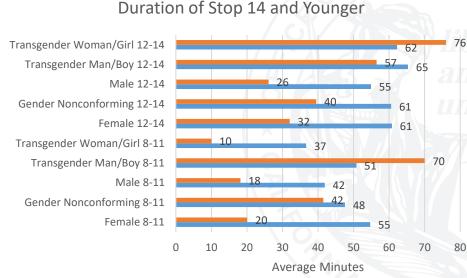


Any Actions Taken During Stop

Any Actions Taken During Stop No Actions Taken During Stop

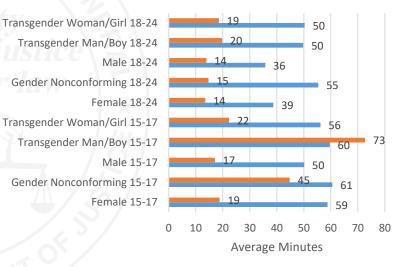


# **Duration of stop by Gender**



Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop
Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop

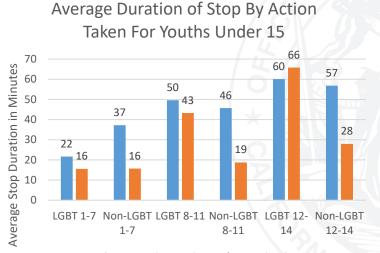
#### Duration of Stop 15 and Older



Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop
Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop



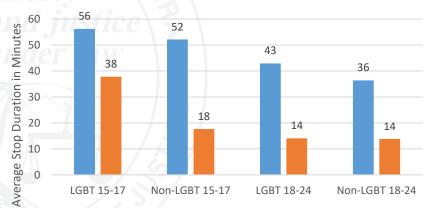
# **Duration of Stop by LGBT**



Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop

Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop

#### Average Duration of Stop by Action Taken for Youths 15 or Older

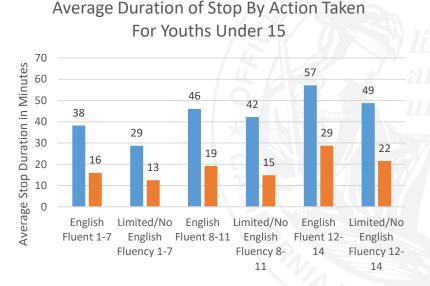


Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop

Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop



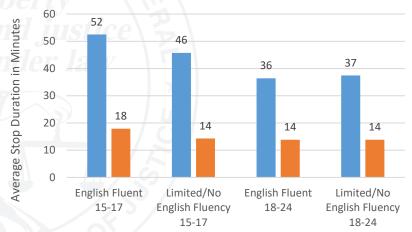
# **Duration of Stop by English Fluency**



Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop

Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop

Average Duration of Stop by Action Taken for Youths 15 or Older

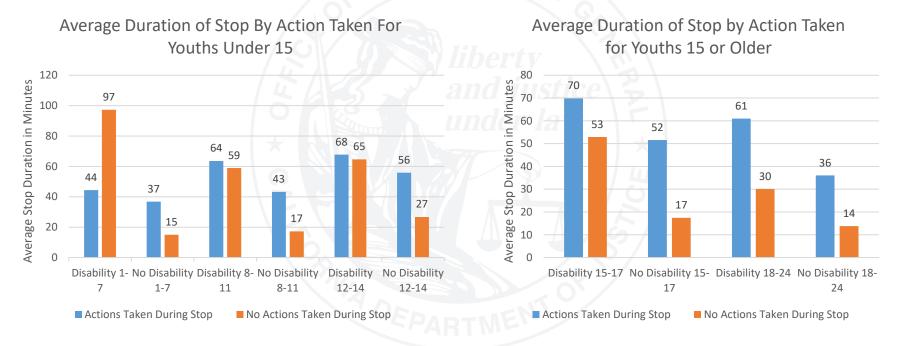


Average Stop Duration: Actions Taken During Stop

Average Stop Duration: No Actions Taken During Stop



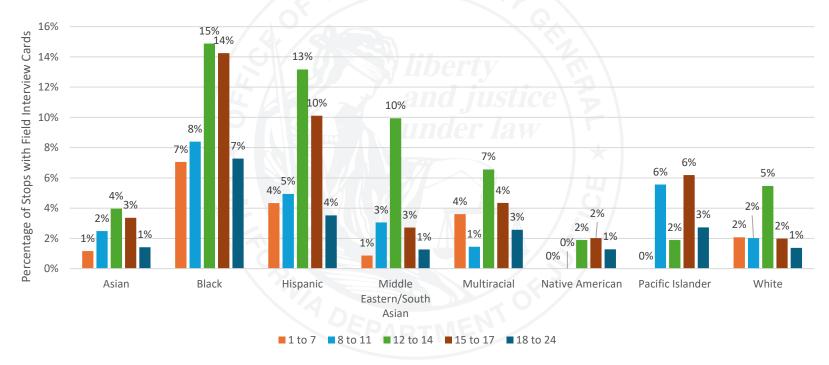
# **Duration of Stop by Disability**





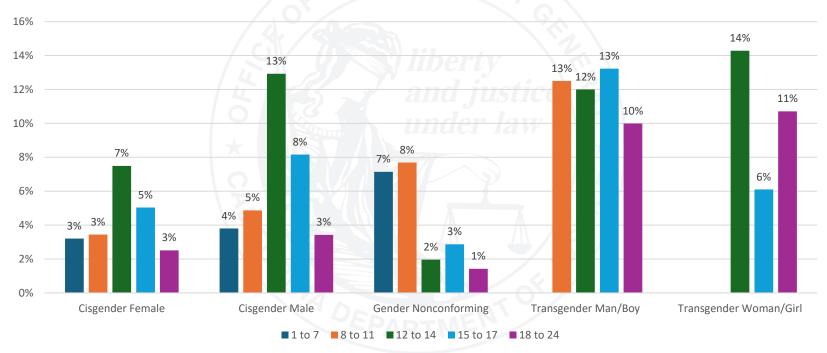
#### **RIPA 2025 Report Stop and Policy Data Follow Up**

### **Result of Stop – Field Interview Cards by Race**



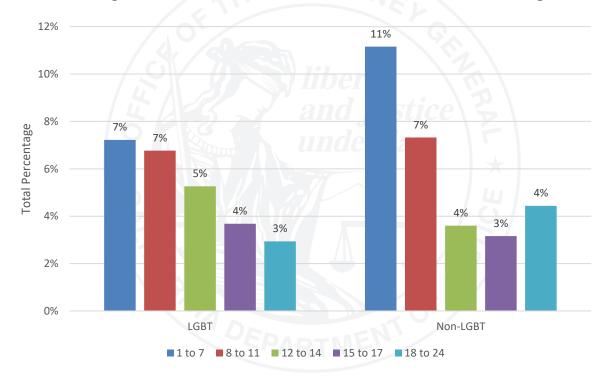


## **Result of Stop – Field Interview Cards by Gender**





### **Result of Stop – Field Interview Cards by LGBT**





## **Result of Stop – Field Interview Cards by Disability**

