Annual Report
2026

Appendix A
Stop Data Section Tables

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

Table A1: RIPA 2024 Stop Perception Demographics

Identity Group	Subgroup	Stop Count	% Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	297,395	5.87%
	Black	612,443	12.09%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,193,617	43.31%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	275,106	5.43%
	Multiracial	62,479	1.23%
	Native American	13,286	0.26%
	Pacific Islander	26,748	0.53%
	White	1,584,354	31.28%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	1,410,613	27.85%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	3,594,195	70.96%
	Nonbinary Person	40,419	0.80%
	Transgender Man/Boy	12,938	0.26%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	7,263	0.14%
Age Group	1-9 Years	4,377	0.09%
	10-14 Years	13,659	0.27%
	15-17 Years	72,041	1.42%
	18-24 Years	767,349	15.15%
	25-34 Years	1,553,919	30.68%
	35-44 Years	1,247,911	24.64%
	45-54 Years	785,631	15.51%
	55-64 Years	417,913	8.25%
	65+ Years	202,628	4.00%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	53,359	1.05%
	Straight/Heterosexual	5,012,069	98.95%
English Fluency	English Fluent	4,723,857	93.26%
	Limited/No English Fluency	341,571	6.74%
Disability Status	Disability	52,651	1.04%
	No Disability	5,012,777	98.96%
Housing Status	Housed	4,884,021	96.42%
	Unhoused	181,407	3.58%
Overall		**5,065,428**	**100.00%**

Table A2: Stop Count by Type of Perceived Disability

Identity Group	Subgroup	Stop Count	% of Stops	% with a Disability
Disability Type	Blind/Limited Vision	820	0.02%	1.56%
	Deafness/Difficulty Hearing	3,067	0.06%	5.83%
	Intellectual/Developmental Disability	1,892	0.04%	3.59%
	Hyperactivity	34	< 0.01%	0.06%
	Mental Health Condition	30,770	0.61%	58.44%
	Speech Impairment/Limited Use of Language	4,198	0.08%	7.97%
	Other	8,869	0.18%	16.84%
	Multiple Disabilities	3,001	0.06%	5.70%
	None	5,012,777	98.96%	--
Overall		**5,065,428**	**100.00%**	**1.04%**

Table A3: Calls for Service vs. Officer-Initiated Stops by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Officer Initiated Stop Count	% Officer Initiated	Calls for Service Stop Count	% Calls for Service	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	283,788	95.42%	13,607	4.58%	297,395 (100.00%)
	Black	531,638	86.81%	80,805	13.19%	612,443 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,006,181	91.46%	187,436	8.54%	2,193,617 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	265,621	96.55%	9,485	3.45%	275,106 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	56,702	90.75%	5,777	9.25%	62,479 (100.00%)
	Native American	11,348	85.41%	1,938	14.59%	13,286 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	24,456	91.43%	2,292	8.57%	26,748 (100.00%)
	White	1,436,369	90.66%	147,985	9.34%	1,584,354 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	1,295,922	91.87%	114,691	8.13%	1,410,613 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	3,268,085	90.93%	326,110	9.07%	3,594,195 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	35,987	89.03%	4,432	10.97%	40,419 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	10,420	80.54%	2,518	19.46%	12,938 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	5,689	78.33%	1,574	21.67%	7,263 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	3,850	87.96%	527	12.04%	4,377 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	7,423	54.35%	6,236	45.65%	13,659 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	55,264	76.71%	16,777	23.29%	72,041 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	718,373	93.62%	48,976	6.38%	767,349 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	1,414,214	91.01%	139,705	8.99%	1,553,919 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	1,122,837	89.98%	125,074	10.02%	1,247,911 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	718,094	91.40%	67,537	8.60%	785,631 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	386,698	92.53%	31,215	7.47%	417,913 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	189,350	93.45%	13,278	6.55%	202,628 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	42,295	79.26%	11,064	20.74%	53,359 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	4,573,808	91.26%	438,261	8.74%	5,012,069 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	4,307,819	91.19%	416,038	8.81%	4,723,857 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	308,284	90.25%	33,287	9.75%	341,571 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	22,534	42.80%	30,117	57.20%	52,651 (100.00%)
	No Disability	4,593,569	91.64%	419,208	8.36%	5,012,777 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	4,509,934	92.34%	374,087	7.66%	4,884,021 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	106,169	58.53%	75,238	41.47%	181,407 (100.00%)
	Overall	**4,616,103**	**91.13%**	**449,325**	**8.87%**	**5,065,428 (100.00%)**

Table A4: Calls for Service vs. Officer-Initiated Stops (Excluding Traffic Stops) by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Officer Initiated Count	% Officer Initiated	Calls for Service Count	% Calls for Service	Total Stops (Excluding Traffic Stops)
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	9,382	45.12%	11,410	54.88%	20,792 (100.00%)
	Black	75,054	50.34%	74,030	49.66%	149,084 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	177,674	53.71%	153,142	46.29%	330,816 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6,580	46.20%	7,661	53.80%	14,241 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	5,350	50.95%	5,150	49.05%	10,500 (100.00%)
	Native American	1,680	48.50%	1,784	51.50%	3,464 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	1,910	48.55%	2,024	51.45%	3,934 (100.00%)
	White	137,928	51.32%	130,834	48.68%	268,762 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	82,968	45.94%	97,616	54.06%	180,584 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	325,571	53.71%	280,600	46.29%	606,171 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	3,696	47.99%	4,005	52.01%	7,701 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,073	47.12%	2,326	52.88%	4,399 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,250	45.65%	1,488	54.35%	2,738 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	489	50.62%	477	49.38%	966 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	2,920	32.55%	6,050	67.45%	8,970 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	12,026	43.18%	15,824	56.82%	27,850 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	47,383	55.23%	38,405	44.77%	85,788 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	126,975	51.58%	119,184	48.42%	246,159 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	117,863	51.71%	110,078	48.29%	227,941 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	67,214	53.46%	58,505	46.54%	125,719 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	31,119	53.78%	26,744	46.22%	57,863 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	9,569	47.05%	10,768	52.95%	20,337 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	7,242	42.17%	9,933	57.83%	17,175 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	408,316	52.05%	376,102	47.95%	784,418 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	390,336	52.09%	359,004	47.91%	749,340 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	25,222	48.27%	27,031	51.73%	52,253 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	9,466	24.41%	29,317	75.59%	38,783 (100.00%)
	No Disability	406,092	53.24%	356,718	46.76%	762,810 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	331,297	51.44%	312,775	48.56%	644,072 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	84,261	53.49%	73,260	46.51%	157,521 (100.00%)
	Overall	**415,558**	**51.84%**	**386,035**	**48.16%**	**801,593 (100.00%)**

Table A5: Top 3 Reasons for Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other[1] Reason Count	% Other Reason	Reasonable Suspicion Count	% Reasonable Suspicion	Traffic Violation Count	% Traffic Violation	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	6,609	2.22%	14,183	4.77%	276,603	93.01%	297,395 (100.00%)
	Black	38,709	6.32%	110,375	18.02%	463,359	75.66%	612,443 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	98,605	4.50%	232,211	10.59%	1,862,801	84.92%	2,193,617 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3,880	1.41%	10,361	3.77%	260,865	94.82%	275,106 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	3,244	5.19%	7,256	11.61%	51,979	83.19%	62,479 (100.00%)
	Native American	1,305	9.82%	2,159	16.25%	9,822	73.93%	13,286 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	1,299	4.86%	2,635	9.85%	22,814	85.29%	26,748 (100.00%)
	White	83,939	5.30%	184,823	11.67%	1,315,592	83.04%	1,584,354 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	56,060	3.97%	124,524	8.83%	1,230,029	87.20%	1,410,613 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	176,301	4.91%	429,870	11.96%	2,988,024	83.13%	3,594,195 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	2,863	7.08%	4,838	11.97%	32,718	80.95%	40,419 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,453	11.23%	2,946	22.77%	8,539	66.00%	12,938 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	913	12.57%	1,825	25.13%	4,525	62.30%	7,263 (100.00%)

---

[1] 'Other' reasons includes reasons such as known to be on parole/probation/post-release community supervision/mandatory supervision, knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person, investigation to determine if person is truant, consensual encounter and search, possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code, determine if student violated school policy, probable cause to arrest or search, probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institution Code section 5150.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other[1] Reason Count	% Other Reason	Reasonable Suspicion Count	% Reasonable Suspicion	Traffic Violation Count	% Traffic Violation	Total Stops
Age Group	1-9 Years	454	10.37%	512	11.70%	3,411	77.93%	4,377 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	3,860	28.26%	5,110	37.41%	4,689	34.33%	13,659 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	9,193	12.76%	18,657	25.90%	44,191	61.34%	72,041 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	21,796	2.84%	63,992	8.34%	681,561	88.82%	767,349 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	71,393	4.59%	174,766	11.25%	1,307,760	84.16%	1,553,919 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	69,716	5.59%	158,225	12.68%	1,019,970	81.73%	1,247,911 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	37,649	4.79%	88,070	11.21%	659,912	84.00%	785,631 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	16,899	4.04%	40,964	9.80%	360,050	86.15%	417,913 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	6,630	3.27%	13,707	6.76%	182,291	89.96%	202,628 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	5,582	10.46%	11,593	21.73%	36,184	67.81%	53,359 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	232,008	4.63%	552,410	11.02%	4,227,651	84.35%	5,012,069 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	223,679	4.74%	525,661	11.13%	3,974,517	84.14%	4,723,857 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	13,911	4.07%	38,342	11.23%	289,318	84.70%	341,571 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	19,588	37.20%	19,195	36.46%	13,868	26.34%	52,651 (100.00%)
	No Disability	218,002	4.35%	544,808	10.87%	4,249,967	84.78%	5,012,777 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	197,619	4.05%	446,453	9.14%	4,239,949	86.81%	4,884,021 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	39,971	22.03%	117,550	64.80%	23,886	13.17%	181,407 (100.00%)
	Overall	**237,590**	**4.69%**	**564,003**	**11.13%**	**4,263,835**	**84.18%**	**5,065,428 (100.00%)**

Table A6: Traffic Violation Type by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Equipment Count	% Equipment	Moving Count	% Moving	Non-moving Count	% Non-moving	Total Traffic Violation Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	34,690	12.54%	206,278	74.58%	35,634	12.88%	276,602 (100.00%)
	Black	108,692	23.46%	272,433	58.80%	82,234	17.75%	463,359 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	445,149	23.90%	1,133,910	60.87%	283,739	15.23%	1,862,798 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	36,561	14.02%	190,930	73.19%	33,375	12.79%	260,866 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	10,574	20.34%	34,365	66.11%	7,040	13.54%	51,979 (100.00%)
	Native American	2,501	25.46%	5,664	57.67%	1,657	16.87%	9,822 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	4,444	19.48%	14,478	63.46%	3,892	17.06%	22,814 (100.00%)
	White	235,203	17.88%	867,808	65.96%	212,578	16.16%	1,315,589 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	205,542	16.71%	830,391	67.51%	194,094	15.78%	1,230,027 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	661,141	22.13%	1,866,024	62.45%	460,854	15.42%	2,988,019 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	7,260	22.19%	22,234	67.96%	3,224	9.85%	32,718 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,651	31.04%	4,625	54.16%	1,264	14.80%	8,540 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,220	26.96%	2,592	57.28%	713	15.76%	4,525 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	1,059	31.06%	2,012	59.00%	339	9.94%	3,410 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	1,333	28.43%	2,796	59.63%	560	11.94%	4,689 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	9,112	20.62%	30,886	69.89%	4,193	9.49%	44,191 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	144,482	21.20%	455,944	66.90%	81,137	11.90%	681,563 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	289,287	22.12%	809,974	61.94%	208,496	15.94%	1,307,757 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	215,153	21.09%	629,682	61.74%	175,135	17.17%	1,019,970 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	132,154	20.03%	419,153	63.52%	108,602	16.46%	659,909 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	62,059	17.24%	240,607	66.83%	57,384	15.94%	360,050 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	23,175	12.71%	134,812	73.95%	24,303	13.33%	182,290 (100.00%)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Equipment Count	% Equipment	Moving Count	% Moving	Non-moving Count	% Non-moving	Total Traffic Violation Stops
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	9,314	25.74%	22,384	61.86%	4,486	12.40%	36,184 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	868,500	20.54%	2,703,482	63.95%	655,663	15.51%	4,227,645 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	811,786	20.42%	2,546,513	64.07%	616,212	15.50%	3,974,511 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	66,028	22.82%	179,353	61.99%	43,937	15.19%	289,318 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	2,876	20.74%	9,158	66.03%	1,835	13.23%	13,869 (100.00%)
	No Disability	874,938	20.59%	2,716,708	63.92%	658,314	15.49%	4,249,960 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	869,848	20.52%	2,717,608	64.10%	652,486	15.39%	4,239,942 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	7,966	33.35%	8,258	34.57%	7,663	32.08%	23,887 (100.00%)
Overall		**877,814**	**20.59%**	**2,725,866**	**63.93%**	**660,149**	**15.48%**	**4,263,829 (100.00%)**

Table A7: Top 3 Reasons for Stop by Perceived Age Group under 18

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other Reason Count	% Other Reason	Reasonable Suspicion Count	% Reasonable Suspicion	Traffic Violation Count	% Traffic Violation	Total Stops
Under 18 Age Group	1-9 Years	454	10.37%	512	11.70%	3,411	77.93%	4,377 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	3,860	28.26%	5,110	37.41%	4,689	34.33%	13,659 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	9,193	12.76%	18,657	25.90%	44,191	61.34%	72,041 (100.00%)
Under 18 Years		**13,507**	**14.99%**	**24,279**	**26.95%**	**52,291**	**58.05%**	**90,077 (100.00%)**

Table A8: Reason for Stop: Reasonable Suspicion Reasons by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Matched Suspect Description Count	% Matched Suspect Description	Matched Suspect Vehicle Description Count	% Matched Suspect Vehicle Description	Officer Witnessed Crime Count	% Officer Witnessed Crime
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4,857	34.25%	508	3.58%	4,665	32.89%
	Black	38,826	35.18%	3,437	3.11%	41,537	37.63%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	77,531	33.39%	8,524	3.67%	82,186	35.39%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3,507	33.85%	477	4.60%	3,307	31.92%
	Multiracial	2,667	36.76%	329	4.53%	2,881	39.71%
	Native American	783	36.27%	93	4.31%	795	36.82%
	Pacific Islander	894	33.93%	128	4.86%	886	33.62%
	White	62,984	34.08%	6,014	3.25%	72,439	39.19%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	41,521	33.34%	4,921	3.95%	43,408	34.86%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	146,719	34.13%	14,267	3.32%	161,906	37.66%
	Nonbinary Person	2,033	42.02%	172	3.56%	1,704	35.22%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,107	37.58%	96	3.26%	991	33.64%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	669	36.66%	54	2.96%	687	37.64%
Age Group	1-9 Years	153	29.88%	29	5.66%	147	28.71%
	10-14 Years	2,247	43.97%	124	2.43%	957	18.73%
	15-17 Years	7,230	38.75%	675	3.62%	4,700	25.19%
	18-24 Years	18,720	29.25%	2,951	4.61%	23,822	37.23%
	25-34 Years	60,428	34.58%	6,166	3.53%	63,454	36.31%
	35-44 Years	56,355	35.62%	5,158	3.26%	58,367	36.89%
	45-54 Years	29,504	33.50%	2,748	3.12%	34,620	39.31%
	55-64 Years	12,937	31.58%	1,165	2.84%	17,374	42.41%
	65+ Years	4,475	32.65%	494	3.60%	5,255	38.34%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	4,584	39.54%	369	3.18%	3,989	34.41%
	Straight/Heterosexual	187,465	33.94%	19,141	3.46%	204,707	37.06%
English Fluency	English Fluent	180,569	34.35%	17,840	3.39%	196,627	37.41%
	Limited/No English Fluency	11,480	29.94%	1,670	4.36%	12,069	31.48%
Disability Status	Disability	9,840	51.26%	401	2.09%	4,919	25.63%
	No Disability	182,209	33.44%	19,109	3.51%	203,777	37.40%
Housing Status	Housed	153,606	34.41%	18,111	4.06%	151,690	33.98%
	Unhoused	38,443	32.70%	1,399	1.19%	57,006	48.50%
	Overall	**192,049**	**34.05%**	**19,510**	**3.46%**	**208,696**	**37.00%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Witness Identification Count	% Witness Identification	Carrying Suspicious Object Count	% Carrying Suspicious Object	Drug Transaction Count	% Drug Transaction
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,453	17.30%	188	1.33%	61	0.43%
	Black	18,517	16.78%	2,265	2.05%	893	0.81%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	32,982	14.20%	4,186	1.80%	2,049	0.88%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,942	18.74%	117	1.13%	73	0.70%
	Multiracial	1,069	14.73%	131	1.81%	59	0.81%
	Native American	244	11.30%	20	0.93%	11	0.51%
	Pacific Islander	362	13.74%	29	1.10%	12	0.46%
	White	21,098	11.42%	2,101	1.14%	1,201	0.65%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	19,750	15.86%	1,046	0.84%	749	0.60%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	57,380	13.35%	7,846	1.83%	3,538	0.82%
	Nonbinary Person	705	14.57%	74	1.53%	40	0.83%
	Transgender Man/Boy	494	16.77%	52	1.77%	16	0.54%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	338	18.52%	19	1.04%	16	0.88%
Age Group	1-9 Years	73	14.26%	12	2.34%	3	0.59%
	10-14 Years	1,208	23.64%	136	2.66%	15	0.29%
	15-17 Years	3,089	16.56%	602	3.23%	91	0.49%
	18-24 Years	8,026	12.54%	1,546	2.42%	490	0.77%
	25-34 Years	25,063	14.34%	3,016	1.73%	1,478	0.85%
	35-44 Years	22,034	13.93%	2,141	1.35%	1,207	0.76%
	45-54 Years	11,529	13.09%	1,075	1.22%	688	0.78%
	55-64 Years	5,502	13.43%	391	0.95%	320	0.78%
	65+ Years	2,143	15.63%	118	0.86%	67	0.49%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2,066	17.82%	150	1.29%	80	0.69%
	Straight/Heterosexual	76,601	13.87%	8,887	1.61%	4,279	0.77%
English Fluency	English Fluent	71,847	13.67%	8,554	1.63%	4,077	0.78%
	Limited/No English Fluency	6,820	17.79%	483	1.26%	282	0.74%
Disability Status	Disability	4,583	23.88%	309	1.61%	55	0.29%
	No Disability	74,084	13.60%	8,728	1.60%	4,304	0.79%
Housing Status	Housed	65,579	14.69%	7,528	1.69%	3,719	0.83%
	Unhoused	13,088	11.13%	1,509	1.28%	640	0.54%
	Overall	**78,667**	**13.95%**	**9,037**	**1.60%**	**4,359**	**0.77%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Actions Indicative of Casing Count	% Actions Indicative of Casing	Suspected of Acting as Lookout Count	% Suspected of Acting as Lookout	Actions Indicative of Violent Crime Count	% Actions Indicative of Violent Crime
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	173	1.22%	75	0.53%	121	0.85%
	Black	775	0.70%	454	0.41%	935	0.85%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,662	1.15%	1,363	0.59%	2,023	0.87%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	147	1.42%	42	0.41%	93	0.90%
	Multiracial	112	1.54%	53	0.73%	76	1.05%
	Native American	13	0.60%	4	0.19%	26	1.20%
	Pacific Islander	34	1.29%	13	0.49%	38	1.44%
	White	1,836	0.99%	520	0.28%	1,217	0.66%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	870	0.70%	519	0.42%	975	0.78%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	4,786	1.11%	1,965	0.46%	3,492	0.81%
	Nonbinary Person	59	1.22%	20	0.41%	36	0.74%
	Transgender Man/Boy	28	0.95%	14	0.48%	13	0.44%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	9	0.49%	6	0.33%	13	0.71%
Age Group	1-9 Years	5	0.98%	11	2.15%	5	0.98%
	10-14 Years	35	0.68%	34	0.67%	81	1.59%
	15-17 Years	181	0.97%	179	0.96%	308	1.65%
	18-24 Years	739	1.15%	521	0.81%	817	1.28%
	25-34 Years	1,832	1.05%	767	0.44%	1,452	0.83%
	35-44 Years	1,686	1.07%	585	0.37%	1,055	0.67%
	45-54 Years	868	0.99%	306	0.35%	500	0.57%
	55-64 Years	302	0.74%	94	0.23%	224	0.55%
	65+ Years	104	0.76%	27	0.20%	87	0.63%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	122	1.05%	43	0.37%	106	0.91%
	Straight/Heterosexual	5,630	1.02%	2,481	0.45%	4,423	0.80%
English Fluency	English Fluent	5,320	1.01%	2,384	0.45%	3,686	0.70%
	Limited/No English Fluency	432	1.13%	140	0.37%	843	2.20%
Disability Status	Disability	157	0.82%	44	0.23%	189	0.98%
	No Disability	5,595	1.03%	2,480	0.46%	4,340	0.80%
Housing Status	Housed	4,800	1.08%	2,288	0.51%	4,187	0.94%
	Unhoused	952	0.81%	236	0.20%	342	0.29%
	Overall	**5,752**	**1.02%**	**2,524**	**0.45%**	**4,529**	**0.80%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other[2] Count	% Other	Total Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3,719	26.22%	14,183
	Black	25,258	22.88%	110,375
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	59,436	25.60%	232,211
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,667	25.74%	10,361
	Multiracial	1,615	22.26%	7,256
	Native American	664	30.75%	2,159
	Pacific Islander	713	27.06%	2,635
	White	45,771	24.76%	184,823
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	32,295	25.93%	124,524
	Cisgender Man/Boy	105,527	24.55%	429,870
	Nonbinary Person	937	19.37%	4,838
	Transgender Man/Boy	716	24.30%	2,946
	Transgender Woman/Girl	368	20.16%	1,825
Age Group	1-9 Years	143	27.93%	512
	10-14 Years	1,324	25.91%	5,110
	15-17 Years	5,522	29.60%	18,657
	18-24 Years	17,998	28.13%	63,992
	25-34 Years	42,930	24.56%	174,766
	35-44 Years	38,173	24.13%	158,225
	45-54 Years	21,280	24.16%	88,070
	55-64 Years	9,235	22.54%	40,964
	65+ Years	3,238	23.62%	13,707
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2,348	20.25%	11,593
	Straight/Heterosexual	137,495	24.89%	552,410
English Fluency	English Fluent	128,244	24.40%	525,661
	Limited/No English Fluency	11,599	30.25%	38,342
Disability Status	Disability	4,332	22.57%	19,195
	No Disability	135,511	24.87%	544,808
Housing Status	Housed	117,576	26.34%	446,453
	Unhoused	22,267	18.94%	117,550
	Overall	**139,843**	**24.79%**	**564,003**

---

[2] Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred.

Table A9: Action Taken During Stop vs. No Action Taken During Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Action Taken During Stop Count	% Action Taken During Stop	No Action Taken During Stop Count	% No Action Taken During Stop	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	32,330	10.88%	264,933	89.12%	297,263 (100.00%)
	Black	202,775	33.11%	409,582	66.89%	612,357 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	548,242	25.00%	1,644,848	75.00%	2,193,090 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	25,099	9.12%	249,966	90.88%	275,065 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	15,338	24.56%	47,109	75.44%	62,447 (100.00%)
	Native American	4,470	33.64%	8,816	66.36%	13,286 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	5,565	20.81%	21,179	79.19%	26,744 (100.00%)
	White	340,965	21.52%	1,243,180	78.48%	1,584,145 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	247,035	17.52%	1,163,271	82.48%	1,410,306 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	909,716	25.32%	2,683,767	74.68%	3,593,483 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	10,157	25.13%	30,253	74.87%	40,410 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	4,990	38.57%	7,948	61.43%	12,938 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2,886	39.75%	4,374	60.25%	7,260 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	998	22.93%	3,354	77.07%	4,352 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	7,386	54.08%	6,271	45.92%	13,657 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	30,957	42.98%	41,070	57.02%	72,027 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	166,186	21.66%	600,988	78.34%	767,174 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	386,967	24.91%	1,166,635	75.09%	1,553,602 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	316,920	25.40%	930,752	74.60%	1,247,672 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	168,053	21.39%	617,428	78.61%	785,481 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	72,572	17.37%	345,275	82.63%	417,847 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	24,745	12.21%	177,840	87.79%	202,585 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	20,562	38.54%	32,789	61.46%	53,351 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	1,154,222	23.03%	3,856,824	76.97%	5,011,046 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	1,084,322	22.96%	3,638,573	77.04%	4,722,895 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	90,462	26.49%	251,040	73.51%	341,502 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	34,561	65.66%	18,076	34.34%	52,637 (100.00%)
	No Disability	1,140,223	22.75%	3,871,537	77.25%	5,011,760 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	1,037,245	21.24%	3,845,774	78.76%	4,883,019 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	137,539	75.83%	43,839	24.17%	181,378 (100.00%)
	Overall	**1,174,784**	**23.20%**	**3,889,613**	**76.80%**	**5,064,397 (100.00%)**

Table A10: Use of Force by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Lethal Force Count	% Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force Count	% Less Lethal Force	Limited Force Count	% Limited Force	No Force Count	% No Force	Use of Force	% Use of Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	< 0.01%	564	0.19%	11,402	3.84%	285,290	95.97%	11,969	4.03%
	Black	22	< 0.01%	6,001	0.98%	95,726	15.63%	510,570	83.38%	101,749	16.62%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	63	< 0.01%	12,044	0.55%	224,844	10.25%	1,956,069	89.20%	236,951	10.80%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3	< 0.01%	486	0.18%	8,305	3.02%	266,257	96.80%	8,794	3.20%
	Multiracial	2	< 0.01%	518	0.83%	5,614	8.99%	56,311	90.18%	6,134	9.82%
	Native American	0	0.00%	98	0.74%	2,227	16.76%	10,959	82.50%	2,325	17.50%
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	147	0.55%	2,298	8.59%	24,298	90.86%	2,445	9.14%
	White	29	< 0.01%	5,526	0.35%	133,224	8.41%	1,445,249	91.24%	138,779	8.76%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	10	< 0.01%	4,028	0.29%	93,829	6.65%	1,312,356	93.06%	97,867	6.94%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	110	< 0.01%	20,921	0.58%	381,930	10.63%	3,190,360	88.79%	402,961	11.21%
	Nonbinary Person	1	< 0.01%	286	0.71%	4,054	10.03%	36,067	89.26%	4,341	10.74%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1	0.01%	103	0.80%	2,412	18.64%	10,422	80.55%	2,516	19.45%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	46	0.63%	1,415	19.49%	5,798	79.87%	1,461	20.13%
Age Group	1-9 Years	1	0.02%	27	0.62%	285	6.55%	4,040	92.81%	313	7.19%
	10-14 Years	0	0.00%	230	1.68%	3,187	23.34%	10,239	74.98%	3,417	25.02%
	15-17 Years	5	0.01%	1,166	1.62%	13,410	18.62%	57,440	79.75%	14,581	20.25%
	18-24 Years	15	< 0.01%	4,059	0.53%	63,155	8.23%	699,926	91.24%	67,229	8.76%
	25-34 Years	36	< 0.01%	8,423	0.54%	166,770	10.73%	1,378,288	88.72%	175,229	11.28%
	35-44 Years	49	< 0.01%	6,941	0.56%	136,285	10.92%	1,104,319	88.52%	143,275	11.48%
	45-54 Years	11	< 0.01%	3,107	0.40%	65,599	8.35%	716,729	91.25%	68,717	8.75%
	55-64 Years	4	< 0.01%	1,090	0.26%	26,839	6.42%	389,897	93.31%	27,933	6.69%
	65+ Years	1	< 0.01%	341	0.17%	8,110	4.00%	194,125	95.83%	8,452	4.17%

Identity Group	Subgroup	Lethal Force Count	% Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force Count	% Less Lethal Force	Limited Force Count	% Limited Force	No Force Count	% No Force	Use of Force	% Use of Force
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	6	0.01%	386	0.72%	9,378	17.58%	43,576	81.69%	9,770	18.31%
	Straight/Heterosexual	116	< 0.01%	24,998	0.50%	474,262	9.46%	4,511,427	90.03%	499,376	9.97%
English Fluency	English Fluent	114	< 0.01%	23,637	0.50%	444,589	9.41%	4,254,326	90.08%	468,340	9.92%
	Limited/No English Fluency	8	< 0.01%	1,747	0.51%	39,051	11.44%	300,677	88.05%	40,806	11.95%
Disability Status	Disability	3	< 0.01%	878	1.67%	21,894	41.60%	29,859	56.73%	22,775	43.27%
	No Disability	119	< 0.01%	24,506	0.49%	461,746	9.21%	4,525,144	90.29%	486,371	9.71%
Housing Status	Housed	115	< 0.01%	22,849	0.47%	416,045	8.52%	4,443,809	91.01%	439,009	8.99%
	Unhoused	7	< 0.01%	2,535	1.40%	67,595	37.28%	111,194	61.32%	70,137	38.68%
	Overall	**122**	**< 0.01%**	**25,384**	**0.50%**	**483,640**	**9.55%**	**4,555,003**	**89.95%**	**509,146**	**10.05%**

Table A11: Top 4 Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Search or Terry Frisk	% Search or Terry Frisk	Handcuffed	% Handcuffed	Detained	% Detained	Asked Parole Status	% Asked Parole Status
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13,557	4.56%	11,454	3.85%	16,591	5.58%	3,896	1.31%
	Black	116,628	19.04%	98,109	16.02%	107,806	17.60%	31,738	5.18%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	286,104	13.04%	226,648	10.33%	278,891	12.72%	80,477	3.67%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	9,932	3.61%	8,443	3.07%	12,605	4.58%	3,393	1.23%
	Multiracial	7,744	12.40%	5,706	9.14%	8,758	14.02%	2,709	4.34%
	Native American	2,546	19.16%	2,273	17.11%	2,285	17.20%	466	3.51%
	Pacific Islander	2,819	10.54%	2,367	8.85%	2,809	10.50%	699	2.61%
	White	168,432	10.63%	134,800	8.51%	186,662	11.78%	49,999	3.16%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	103,502	7.34%	94,269	6.68%	133,348	9.45%	29,848	2.12%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	495,518	13.79%	387,702	10.79%	472,714	13.15%	141,367	3.93%
	Nonbinary Person	4,631	11.46%	3,977	9.84%	6,200	15.34%	1,263	3.13%
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,696	20.84%	2,433	18.81%	2,585	19.98%	601	4.65%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,415	19.48%	1,419	19.55%	1,560	21.48%	298	4.10%
Age Group	1-9 Years	330	7.58%	266	6.11%	592	13.60%	91	2.09%
	10-14 Years	3,598	26.35%	3,303	24.19%	4,335	31.74%	275	2.01%
	15-17 Years	16,875	23.43%	13,963	19.39%	17,255	23.95%	2,492	3.46%
	18-24 Years	83,296	10.86%	63,681	8.30%	80,764	10.53%	25,430	3.31%
	25-34 Years	205,888	13.25%	168,591	10.85%	197,661	12.72%	59,146	3.81%
	35-44 Years	170,764	13.69%	138,488	11.10%	171,309	13.73%	49,147	3.94%
	45-54 Years	83,506	10.63%	66,322	8.44%	91,854	11.69%	24,956	3.18%
	55-64 Years	33,447	8.00%	27,059	6.48%	39,671	9.49%	9,395	2.25%
	65+ Years	10,058	4.96%	8,127	4.01%	12,966	6.40%	2,445	1.21%

Identity Group	Subgroup	Search or *Terry* Frisk	% Search or *Terry* Frisk	Handcuffed	% Handcuffed	Detained	% Detained	Asked Parole Status	% Asked Parole Status
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	10,429	19.55%	9,404	17.63%	11,193	20.98%	2,624	4.92%
	Straight/Heterosexual	597,333	11.92%	480,396	9.59%	605,214	12.08%	170,753	3.41%
English Fluency	English Fluent	560,931	11.88%	450,410	9.54%	574,373	12.16%	161,445	3.42%
	Limited/No English Fluency	46,831	13.71%	39,390	11.53%	42,034	12.31%	11,932	3.49%
Disability Status	Disability	21,338	40.53%	22,227	42.23%	19,324	36.71%	2,255	4.28%
	No Disability	586,424	11.70%	467,573	9.33%	597,083	11.91%	171,122	3.41%
Housing Status	Housed	529,775	10.85%	421,081	8.62%	527,136	10.79%	151,635	3.11%
	Unhoused	77,987	43.00%	68,719	37.90%	89,271	49.22%	21,742	11.99%
	Overall	**607,762**	**12.00%**	**489,800**	**9.67%**	**616,407**	**12.17%**	**173,377**	**3.42%**

Table A12: Average Number of Actions Taken by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Average Number of Actions Taken	Standard Deviation of Actions Taken	Minimum Number of Actions Taken	Maximum Number of Actions Taken
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0.26	0.96	0	17
	Black	0.94	1.72	0	17
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.68	1.52	0	18
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0.21	0.86	0	15
	Multiracial	0.68	1.54	0	16
	Native American	0.93	1.68	0	12
	Pacific Islander	0.56	1.41	0	14
	White	0.56	1.38	0	17
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	0.42	1.18	0	17
	Cisgender Man/Boy	0.70	1.55	0	18
	Nonbinary Person	0.64	1.46	0	16
	Transgender Man/Boy	1.02	1.71	0	14
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1.03	1.70	0	12
Age Group	1-9 Years	0.46	1.11	0	10
	10-14 Years	1.23	1.61	0	12
	15-17 Years	1.12	1.75	0	15
	18-24 Years	0.58	1.42	0	18
	25-34 Years	0.69	1.52	0	16
	35-44 Years	0.71	1.55	0	17
	45-54 Years	0.56	1.38	0	17
	55-64 Years	0.43	1.19	0	14
	65+ Years	0.27	0.92	0	16
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	1.04	1.75	0	18
	Straight/Heterosexual	0.62	1.45	0	17
English Fluency	English Fluent	0.62	1.45	0	18
	Limited/No English Fluency	0.74	1.59	0	15
Disability Status	Disability	1.77	1.84	0	16
	No Disability	0.61	1.45	0	18
Housing Status	Housed	0.57	1.41	0	18
	Unhoused	2.10	1.94	0	15
	Overall	**0.63**	**1.46**	**0**	**18**

Table A13: Average Number of Actions Taken by Perceived Identity Group for Stops with At Least One Action Taken

Identity Group	Subgroup	Average Number of Actions Taken	Standard Deviation of Actions Taken	Maximum Number of Actions Taken
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2.39	1.81	17
	Black	2.83	1.90	17
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2.74	1.91	18
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2.33	1.79	15
	Multiracial	2.76	2.00	16
	Native American	2.76	1.82	12
	Pacific Islander	2.71	1.94	14
	White	2.61	1.86	17
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	2.41	1.76	17
	Cisgender Man/Boy	2.78	1.92	18
	Nonbinary Person	2.54	1.90	16
	Transgender Man/Boy	2.65	1.82	14
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2.60	1.79	12
Age Group	1-9 Years	2.00	1.51	10
	10-14 Years	2.28	1.56	12
	15-17 Years	2.62	1.81	15
	18-24 Years	2.69	1.92	18
	25-34 Years	2.76	1.90	16
	35-44 Years	2.78	1.92	17
	45-54 Years	2.63	1.88	17
	55-64 Years	2.46	1.77	14
	65+ Years	2.21	1.64	16
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2.69	1.87	18
	Straight/Heterosexual	2.70	1.89	17
English Fluency	English Fluent	2.69	1.89	18
	Limited/No English Fluency	2.81	1.94	15
Disability Status	Disability	2.70	1.63	16
	No Disability	2.70	1.90	18
Housing Status	Housed	2.69	1.91	18
	Unhoused	2.77	1.77	15
	Overall	**2.70**	**1.89**	**18**

Table A14: Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Asian Count	% Asian	Black Count	% Black	Hispanic/ Latine(x) Count	% Hispanic/ Latine(x)	Middle Eastern/ South Asian Count	% Middle Eastern/ South Asian
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	28	0.01%	138	0.02%	471	0.02%	7	< 0.01%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	3,523	1.19%	21,528	3.52%	74,295	3.39%	2,232	0.81%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	2,435	0.82%	17,482	2.85%	55,014	2.51%	1,699	0.62%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	2,517	0.85%	13,157	2.15%	38,361	1.75%	2,008	0.73%
	Asked Parole Status	3,896	1.31%	31,738	5.18%	80,477	3.67%	3,393	1.23%
	Curbside Detention	9,178	3.09%	66,011	10.78%	175,569	8.01%	7,212	2.62%
	Field Sobriety Test	4,040	1.36%	10,573	1.73%	59,333	2.71%	3,121	1.13%
	Patrol Car Detention	8,708	2.93%	52,192	8.52%	127,684	5.82%	6,328	2.30%
	Canine Search	50	0.02%	360	0.06%	1,654	0.08%	38	0.01%
	Person Photographed	1,557	0.52%	7,981	1.30%	23,149	1.06%	989	0.36%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	3,322	1.12%	27,615	4.51%	80,415	3.67%	3,045	1.11%
	Property Seized	2,224	0.75%	14,606	2.39%	34,776	1.59%	1,454	0.53%
	Ran Passenger Name	1,343	0.45%	9,212	1.50%	26,235	1.20%	1,049	0.38%
	Searched Person	10,921	3.67%	82,230	13.43%	208,871	9.52%	7,775	2.83%
	Searched Property	5,396	1.82%	50,140	8.19%	115,138	5.25%	3,917	1.42%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	3,127	1.05%	41,279	6.74%	87,680	4.00%	2,558	0.93%
	Vehicle Impounded	1,766	0.59%	9,621	1.57%	43,324	1.98%	1,739	0.63%
	Received Consent to Search Person	2,973	84.39%	18,434	85.63%	64,135	86.32%	1,851	82.93%
	Received Consent to Search Property	2,001	82.18%	14,963	85.59%	47,639	86.59%	1,412	83.11%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Asian Count	% Asian	Black Count	% Black	Hispanic/ Latine(x) Count	% Hispanic/ Latine(x)	Middle Eastern/ South Asian Count	% Middle Eastern/ South Asian
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	11,454	3.85%	98,109	16.02%	226,648	10.33%	8,443	3.07%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	12	< 0.01%	154	0.03%	312	0.01%	17	0.01%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	7	< 0.01%	56	0.01%	104	< 0.01%	5	< 0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	12	< 0.01%	111	0.02%	215	0.01%	5	< 0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	59	0.02%	870	0.14%	1,388	0.06%	58	0.02%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	4	< 0.01%	92	0.02%	141	0.01%	10	< 0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	23	0.01%	279	0.05%	533	0.02%	15	0.01%
	Unholstered Firearm	435	0.15%	5,470	0.89%	9,649	0.44%	351	0.13%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	420	0.14%	5,054	0.83%	9,672	0.44%	372	0.14%
	Discharged Firearm	3	< 0.01%	22	< 0.01%	63	< 0.01%	3	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	42	0.01%	371	0.06%	665	0.03%	33	0.01%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	9	< 0.01%	106	0.02%	196	0.01%	4	< 0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	31	0.01%	374	0.06%	699	0.03%	23	0.01%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	16	0.01%	99	0.02%	193	0.01%	10	< 0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	374	0.13%	3,120	0.51%	8,403	0.38%	234	0.09%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	363	0.12%	3,914	0.64%	6,978	0.32%	247	0.09%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	97	0.03%	554	0.09%	1,581	0.07%	85	0.03%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	264,933	89.12%	409,582	66.89%	1,644,848	75.00%	249,966	90.88%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Multiracial Count	% Multiracial	Native American Count	% Native American	Pacific Islander Count	% Pacific Islander	White Count	% White
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	11	0.02%	2	0.02%	6	0.02%	173	0.01%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	2,013	3.22%	423	3.18%	688	2.57%	41,693	2.63%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	1,362	2.18%	268	2.02%	497	1.86%	27,657	1.75%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	1,148	1.84%	259	1.95%	399	1.49%	21,054	1.33%
	Asked Parole Status	2,709	4.34%	466	3.51%	699	2.61%	49,999	3.16%
	Curbside Detention	4,887	7.83%	1,290	9.71%	1,664	6.22%	122,957	7.76%
	Field Sobriety Test	975	1.56%	500	3.76%	558	2.09%	29,067	1.83%
	Patrol Car Detention	4,792	7.67%	1,268	9.54%	1,402	5.24%	81,446	5.14%
	Canine Search	59	0.09%	22	0.17%	14	0.05%	1,095	0.07%
	Person Photographed	874	1.40%	178	1.34%	383	1.43%	15,028	0.95%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	1,798	2.88%	489	3.68%	680	2.54%	33,487	2.11%
	Property Seized	1,289	2.06%	457	3.44%	521	1.95%	32,855	2.07%
	Ran Passenger Name	746	1.19%	222	1.67%	261	0.98%	13,325	0.84%
	Searched Person	6,048	9.68%	2,220	16.71%	2,341	8.75%	139,647	8.81%
	Searched Property	3,295	5.28%	911	6.86%	1,176	4.40%	73,485	4.64%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	2,120	3.39%	457	3.44%	661	2.47%	35,638	2.25%
	Vehicle Impounded	854	1.37%	283	2.13%	327	1.22%	15,805	1.00%
	Received Consent to Search Person	1,712	85.05%	338	79.91%	563	81.83%	33,515	80.39%
	Received Consent to Search Property	1,136	83.41%	213	79.48%	388	78.07%	21,727	78.56%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Multiracial Count	% Multiracial	Native American Count	% Native American	Pacific Islander Count	% Pacific Islander	White Count	% White
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	5,706	9.14%	2,273	17.11%	2,367	8.85%	134,800	8.51%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	8	0.01%	3	0.02%	8	0.03%	255	0.02%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	6	0.01%	1	0.01%	2	0.01%	56	< 0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	17	0.03%	4	0.03%	2	0.01%	132	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	59	0.09%	20	0.15%	23	0.09%	969	0.06%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	6	0.01%	3	0.02%	0	0.00%	85	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	15	0.02%	7	0.05%	6	0.02%	291	0.02%
	Unholstered Firearm	316	0.51%	53	0.40%	93	0.35%	3,912	0.25%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	336	0.54%	77	0.58%	114	0.43%	4,458	0.28%
	Discharged Firearm	2	< 0.01%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	29	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	28	0.04%	10	0.08%	8	0.03%	344	0.02%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	11	0.02%	2	0.02%	0	0.00%	98	0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	36	0.06%	11	0.08%	12	0.04%	578	0.04%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	6	0.01%	0	0.00%	7	0.03%	119	0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	304	0.49%	36	0.27%	60	0.22%	3,179	0.20%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	294	0.47%	88	0.66%	98	0.37%	5,140	0.32%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	146	0.23%	12	0.09%	22	0.08%	646	0.04%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	47,109	75.44%	8,816	66.36%	21,179	79.19%	1,243,180	78.48%

Table A15: Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Gender

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Cisgender Woman/Girl Count	% Cisgender Woman/Girl	Cisgender Man/Boy Count	% Cisgender Man/Boy	Nonbinary Person Count	% Nonbinary Person
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	263	0.02%	553	0.02%	10	0.02%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	20,594	1.46%	123,449	3.44%	1,432	3.54%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	17,569	1.25%	87,365	2.43%	843	2.09%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	20,105	1.43%	57,740	1.61%	663	1.64%
	Asked Parole Status	29,848	2.12%	141,367	3.93%	1,263	3.13%
	Curbside Detention	81,417	5.77%	302,042	8.40%	2,769	6.85%
	Field Sobriety Test	23,143	1.64%	84,277	2.35%	403	1.00%
	Patrol Car Detention	63,158	4.48%	214,827	5.98%	3,838	9.50%
	Canine Search	606	0.04%	2,616	0.07%	50	0.12%
	Person Photographed	10,974	0.78%	38,355	1.07%	275	0.68%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	28,792	2.04%	120,257	3.35%	1,072	2.65%
	Property Seized	16,247	1.15%	70,793	1.97%	461	1.14%
	Ran Passenger Name	12,972	0.92%	38,642	1.08%	445	1.10%
	Searched Person	79,485	5.64%	373,553	10.39%	3,880	9.60%
	Searched Property	45,778	3.25%	204,219	5.68%	1,810	4.48%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	21,827	1.55%	149,434	4.16%	1,080	2.67%
	Vehicle Impounded	14,264	1.01%	58,648	1.63%	520	1.29%
	Received Consent to Search Person	16,919	82.15%	104,611	84.74%	1,284	89.66%
	Received Consent to Search Property	14,376	81.83%	73,871	84.55%	728	86.36%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Cisgender Woman/Girl Count	% Cisgender Woman/Girl	Cisgender Man/Boy Count	% Cisgender Man/Boy	Nonbinary Person Count	% Nonbinary Person
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	94,269	6.68%	387,702	10.79%	3,977	9.84%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	125	0.01%	628	0.02%	11	0.03%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	17	< 0.01%	218	0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	75	0.01%	408	0.01%	11	0.03%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	294	0.02%	3,093	0.09%	28	0.07%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	25	< 0.01%	306	0.01%	9	0.02%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	69	< 0.01%	1,086	0.03%	10	0.02%
	Unholstered Firearm	3,232	0.23%	16,748	0.47%	158	0.39%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	3,105	0.22%	17,063	0.47%	203	0.50%
	Discharged Firearm	10	< 0.01%	110	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	222	0.02%	1,251	0.03%	15	0.04%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	48	< 0.01%	375	0.01%	2	< 0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	272	0.02%	1,478	0.04%	8	0.02%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	51	< 0.01%	394	0.01%	2	< 0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	2,424	0.17%	12,934	0.36%	285	0.71%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	3,713	0.26%	13,025	0.36%	232	0.57%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	746	0.05%	2,323	0.06%	62	0.15%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	1,163,271	82.48%	2,683,767	74.68%	30,253	74.87%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Transgender Man/Boy Count	% Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl Count	% Transgender Woman/Girl
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	6	0.05%	4	0.06%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	618	4.78%	302	4.16%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	415	3.21%	222	3.06%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	232	1.79%	163	2.24%
	Asked Parole Status	601	4.65%	298	4.10%
	Curbside Detention	1,561	12.07%	979	13.48%
	Field Sobriety Test	215	1.66%	129	1.78%
	Patrol Car Detention	1,264	9.77%	733	10.09%
	Canine Search	14	0.11%	6	0.08%
	Person Photographed	312	2.41%	223	3.07%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	483	3.73%	247	3.40%
	Property Seized	410	3.17%	271	3.73%
	Ran Passenger Name	203	1.57%	131	1.80%
	Searched Person	2,004	15.49%	1,131	15.57%
	Searched Property	1,041	8.05%	610	8.40%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	839	6.48%	340	4.68%
	Vehicle Impounded	196	1.51%	91	1.25%
	Received Consent to Search Person	480	77.67%	227	75.17%
	Received Consent to Search Property	333	80.24%	171	77.03%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Transgender Man/Boy Count	% Transgender Man/Boy	Transgender Woman/Girl Count	% Transgender Woman/Girl
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	2,433	18.81%	1,419	19.55%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	4	0.03%	1	0.01%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	0	0.00%	1	0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	1	0.01%	3	0.04%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	21	0.16%	10	0.14%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	0	0.00%	1	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	2	0.02%	2	0.03%
	Unholstered Firearm	101	0.78%	40	0.55%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	96	0.74%	36	0.50%
	Discharged Firearm	1	0.01%	0	0.00%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	6	0.05%	7	0.10%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	0	0.00%	1	0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	5	0.04%	1	0.01%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	2	0.02%	1	0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	47	0.36%	20	0.28%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	85	0.66%	67	0.92%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	6	0.05%	6	0.08%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	7,948	61.43%	4,374	60.25%

Table A16: Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Age Group

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	1-9 Years Count	% 1-9 Years	10-14 Years Count	% 10-14 Years	15-17 Years Count	% 15-17 Years	18-24 Years Count	% 18-24 Years	25-34 Years Count	% 25-34 Years
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	8	0.18%	309	2.26%	501	0.70%	17	< 0.01%	0	0.00%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	67	1.54%	564	4.13%	2,918	4.05%	16,805	2.19%	48,614	3.13%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	52	1.19%	334	2.45%	1,943	2.70%	14,898	1.94%	36,645	2.36%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	54	1.24%	147	1.08%	1,947	2.70%	16,712	2.18%	25,804	1.66%
	Asked Parole Status	91	2.09%	275	2.01%	2,492	3.46%	25,430	3.31%	59,146	3.81%
	Curbside Detention	359	8.25%	2,633	19.28%	11,505	15.97%	50,616	6.60%	123,813	7.97%
	Field Sobriety Test	13	0.30%	17	0.12%	699	0.97%	18,592	2.42%	39,702	2.56%
	Patrol Car Detention	265	6.09%	2,075	15.19%	7,425	10.31%	36,742	4.79%	92,177	5.93%
	Canine Search	0	0.00%	14	0.10%	85	0.12%	407	0.05%	1,022	0.07%
	Person Photographed	49	1.13%	551	4.03%	2,261	3.14%	6,766	0.88%	15,072	0.97%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	101	2.32%	382	2.80%	3,562	4.94%	29,485	3.84%	54,707	3.52%
	Property Seized	53	1.22%	539	3.95%	2,394	3.32%	8,537	1.11%	27,025	1.74%
	Ran Passenger Name	39	0.90%	94	0.69%	1,347	1.87%	11,123	1.45%	17,425	1.12%
	Searched Person	233	5.35%	2,376	17.40%	10,228	14.20%	53,725	7.00%	152,982	9.85%
	Searched Property	152	3.49%	952	6.97%	5,204	7.22%	34,387	4.48%	86,785	5.59%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	90	2.07%	1,430	10.47%	7,388	10.26%	31,485	4.10%	61,433	3.95%
	Vehicle Impounded	16	0.37%	162	1.19%	1,444	2.00%	13,188	1.72%	26,192	1.69%
	Received Consent to Search Person	58	86.57%	462	81.91%	2,385	81.73%	14,512	86.36%	41,295	84.94%
	Received Consent to Search Property	46	88.46%	288	86.23%	1,613	83.02%	12,853	86.27%	31,121	84.93%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	1-9 Years Count	% 1-9 Years	10-14 Years Count	% 10-14 Years	15-17 Years Count	% 15-17 Years	18-24 Years Count	% 18-24 Years	25-34 Years Count	% 25-34 Years
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	266	6.11%	3,303	24.19%	13,963	19.39%	63,681	8.30%	168,591	10.85%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	0	0.00%	3	0.02%	16	0.02%	72	0.01%	251	0.02%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	0	0.00%	3	0.02%	7	0.01%	23	< 0.01%	78	0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	1	0.02%	0	0.00%	33	0.05%	44	0.01%	177	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	1	0.02%	14	0.10%	79	0.11%	329	0.04%	1,179	0.08%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	0	0.00%	1	0.01%	2	< 0.01%	32	< 0.01%	143	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	1	0.02%	1	0.01%	10	0.01%	99	0.01%	446	0.03%
	Unholstered Firearm	31	0.71%	210	1.54%	1,118	1.55%	3,421	0.45%	6,667	0.43%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	21	0.48%	211	1.55%	1,034	1.44%	3,440	0.45%	6,752	0.43%
	Discharged Firearm	1	0.02%	0	0.00%	5	0.01%	15	< 0.01%	36	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	2	0.05%	15	0.11%	63	0.09%	172	0.02%	487	0.03%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	0	0.00%	1	0.01%	8	0.01%	29	< 0.01%	159	0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	0	0.00%	11	0.08%	90	0.12%	257	0.03%	563	0.04%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	1	0.02%	3	0.02%	29	0.04%	76	0.01%	135	0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	9	0.21%	35	0.26%	370	0.51%	3,174	0.41%	5,768	0.37%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	17	0.39%	175	1.28%	712	0.99%	2,257	0.29%	5,878	0.38%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	4	0.09%	17	0.12%	90	0.12%	468	0.06%	989	0.06%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	3,354	77.07%	6,271	45.92%	41,070	57.02%	600,988	78.34%	1,166,635	75.09%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	35-44 Years Count	% 35-44 Years	45-54 Years Count	% 45-54 Years	55-64 Years Count	% 55-64 Years	65+ Years Count	% 65+ Years
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	< 0.01%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	44,469	3.56%	22,719	2.89%	8,220	1.97%	2,019	1.00%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	30,474	2.44%	15,270	1.94%	5,426	1.30%	1,372	0.68%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	18,499	1.48%	10,041	1.28%	4,165	1.00%	1,534	0.76%
	Asked Parole Status	49,147	3.94%	24,956	3.18%	9,395	2.25%	2,445	1.21%
	Curbside Detention	107,454	8.61%	58,423	7.44%	25,871	6.19%	8,094	3.99%
	Field Sobriety Test	25,312	2.03%	13,689	1.74%	6,889	1.65%	3,254	1.61%
	Patrol Car Detention	80,486	6.45%	41,713	5.31%	17,139	4.10%	5,798	2.86%
	Canine Search	986	0.08%	524	0.07%	192	0.05%	62	0.03%
	Person Photographed	13,649	1.09%	7,416	0.94%	3,280	0.78%	1,095	0.54%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	36,929	2.96%	17,067	2.17%	6,566	1.57%	2,052	1.01%
	Property Seized	28,239	2.26%	14,304	1.82%	5,542	1.33%	1,549	0.76%
	Ran Passenger Name	12,493	1.00%	6,493	0.83%	2,592	0.62%	787	0.39%
	Searched Person	137,047	10.98%	67,793	8.63%	27,473	6.57%	8,196	4.05%
	Searched Property	73,477	5.89%	35,382	4.50%	13,447	3.22%	3,672	1.81%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	42,497	3.41%	19,556	2.49%	7,509	1.80%	2,132	1.05%
	Vehicle Impounded	18,008	1.44%	9,319	1.19%	3,921	0.94%	1,469	0.73%
	Received Consent to Search Person	37,335	83.96%	19,063	83.91%	6,782	82.51%	1,629	80.68%
	Received Consent to Search Property	25,343	83.16%	12,652	82.86%	4,439	81.81%	1,124	81.92%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	35-44 Years Count	% 35-44 Years	45-54 Years Count	% 45-54 Years	55-64 Years Count	% 55-64 Years	65+ Years Count	% 65+ Years
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	138,488	11.10%	66,322	8.44%	27,059	6.48%	8,127	4.01%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	239	0.02%	134	0.02%	41	0.01%	13	0.01%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	80	0.01%	37	< 0.01%	8	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	149	0.01%	68	0.01%	22	0.01%	4	< 0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	1,139	0.09%	494	0.06%	176	0.04%	35	0.02%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	120	0.01%	34	< 0.01%	8	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	410	0.03%	141	0.02%	49	0.01%	12	0.01%
	Unholstered Firearm	5,247	0.42%	2,434	0.31%	873	0.21%	278	0.14%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	5,595	0.45%	2,426	0.31%	797	0.19%	227	0.11%
	Discharged Firearm	49	< 0.01%	11	< 0.01%	4	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	460	0.04%	208	0.03%	76	0.02%	18	0.01%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	141	0.01%	60	0.01%	19	< 0.01%	9	< 0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	522	0.04%	240	0.03%	66	0.02%	15	0.01%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	130	0.01%	52	0.01%	18	< 0.01%	6	< 0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	3,949	0.32%	1,729	0.22%	534	0.13%	142	0.07%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	4,816	0.39%	2,174	0.28%	826	0.20%	267	0.13%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	791	0.06%	460	0.06%	230	0.06%	94	0.05%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	930,752	74.60%	617,428	78.61%	345,275	82.63%	177,840	87.79%

Table A17: Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Sexual Orientation & English Fluency

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	LGB+ Count	% LGB+	Straight/ Heterosexual Count	% Straight/ Heterosexual	English Fluent Count	% English Fluent	Limited/No English Fluency Count	% Limited/No English Fluency
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	23	0.04%	813	0.02%	783	0.02%	53	0.02%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	2,638	4.94%	143,757	2.87%	135,318	2.86%	11,077	3.24%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	1,766	3.31%	104,648	2.09%	98,192	2.08%	8,222	2.41%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	1,254	2.35%	77,649	1.55%	71,984	1.52%	6,919	2.03%
	Asked Parole Status	2,624	4.92%	170,753	3.41%	161,445	3.42%	11,932	3.49%
	Curbside Detention	6,825	12.79%	381,943	7.62%	360,666	7.64%	28,102	8.23%
	Field Sobriety Test	1,663	3.12%	106,504	2.13%	91,832	1.94%	16,335	4.78%
	Patrol Car Detention	5,598	10.49%	278,222	5.55%	265,364	5.62%	18,456	5.40%
	Canine Search	44	0.08%	3,248	0.06%	2,844	0.06%	448	0.13%
	Person Photographed	1,152	2.16%	48,987	0.98%	44,943	0.95%	5,196	1.52%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	2,133	4.00%	148,718	2.97%	137,195	2.90%	13,656	4.00%
	Property Seized	1,598	3.00%	86,584	1.73%	81,407	1.72%	6,775	1.98%
	Ran Passenger Name	828	1.55%	51,565	1.03%	48,253	1.02%	4,140	1.21%
	Searched Person	8,474	15.88%	451,579	9.01%	424,267	8.98%	35,786	10.48%
	Searched Property	4,176	7.83%	249,282	4.97%	235,632	4.99%	17,826	5.22%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	2,449	4.59%	171,071	3.41%	160,705	3.40%	12,815	3.75%
	Vehicle Impounded	1,059	1.98%	72,660	1.45%	62,783	1.33%	10,936	3.20%
	Received Consent to Search Person	2,187	82.90%	121,334	84.40%	114,088	84.31%	9,433	85.16%
	Received Consent to Search Property	1,451	82.16%	88,028	84.12%	82,319	83.83%	7,160	87.08%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	LGB+ Count	% LGB+	Straight/ Heterosexual Count	% Straight/ Heterosexual	English Fluent Count	% English Fluent	Limited/No English Fluency Count	% Limited/No English Fluency
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	9,404	17.63%	480,396	9.59%	450,410	9.54%	39,390	11.53%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	11	0.02%	758	0.02%	713	0.02%	56	0.02%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	4	0.01%	233	< 0.01%	221	< 0.01%	16	< 0.01%
	Chemical Spray Used	14	0.03%	484	0.01%	478	0.01%	20	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	71	0.13%	3,375	0.07%	3,197	0.07%	249	0.07%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	6	0.01%	335	0.01%	313	0.01%	28	0.01%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	16	0.03%	1,153	0.02%	1,103	0.02%	66	0.02%
	Unholstered Firearm	285	0.53%	19,994	0.40%	18,735	0.40%	1,544	0.45%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	315	0.59%	20,188	0.40%	19,116	0.40%	1,387	0.41%
	Discharged Firearm	6	0.01%	116	< 0.01%	114	< 0.01%	8	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	24	0.04%	1,477	0.03%	1,351	0.03%	150	0.04%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	7	0.01%	419	0.01%	385	0.01%	41	0.01%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	28	0.05%	1,736	0.03%	1,666	0.04%	98	0.03%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	8	0.01%	442	0.01%	426	0.01%	24	0.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	257	0.48%	15,453	0.31%	14,766	0.31%	944	0.28%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	523	0.98%	16,599	0.33%	15,690	0.33%	1,432	0.42%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	41	0.08%	3,102	0.06%	2,880	0.06%	263	0.08%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	32,789	61.46%	3,856,824	76.97%	3,638,573	77.04%	251,040	73.51%

Table A18: Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Disability & Housing Status

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Disability Count	% Disability	No Disability Count	% No Disability	Housed Count	% Housed	Unhoused Count	% Unhoused
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	57	0.11%	779	0.02%	834	0.02%	2	< 0.01%
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	3,757	7.14%	142,638	2.85%	124,643	2.55%	21,752	11.99%
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	1,779	3.38%	104,635	2.09%	95,011	1.95%	11,403	6.29%
	Asked for Passenger Identification	424	0.81%	78,479	1.57%	77,126	1.58%	1,777	0.98%
	Asked Parole Status	2,255	4.28%	171,122	3.41%	151,635	3.11%	21,742	11.99%
	Curbside Detention	10,963	20.83%	377,805	7.54%	320,993	6.57%	67,775	37.37%
	Field Sobriety Test	966	1.84%	107,201	2.14%	106,422	2.18%	1,745	0.96%
	Patrol Car Detention	10,759	20.44%	273,061	5.45%	252,764	5.18%	31,056	17.12%
	Canine Search	37	0.07%	3,255	0.06%	3,144	0.06%	148	0.08%
	Person Photographed	1,935	3.68%	48,204	0.96%	41,048	0.84%	9,091	5.01%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	1,180	2.24%	149,671	2.99%	146,823	3.01%	4,028	2.22%
	Property Seized	2,307	4.38%	85,875	1.71%	73,268	1.50%	14,914	8.22%
	Ran Passenger Name	350	0.66%	52,043	1.04%	50,983	1.04%	1,410	0.78%
	Searched Person	16,712	31.75%	443,341	8.85%	394,877	8.09%	65,176	35.93%
	Searched Property	5,605	10.65%	247,853	4.95%	222,804	4.56%	30,654	16.90%
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	6,715	12.76%	166,805	3.33%	155,157	3.18%	18,363	10.12%
	Vehicle Impounded	702	1.33%	73,017	1.46%	72,256	1.48%	1,463	0.81%
	Received Consent to Search Person	3,170	84.38%	120,351	84.38%	105,184	84.39%	18,337	84.30%
	Received Consent to Search Property	1,485	83.47%	87,994	84.10%	80,072	84.28%	9,407	82.50%

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Disability Count	% Disability	No Disability Count	% No Disability	Housed Count	% Housed	Unhoused Count	% Unhoused
Force Action	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	22,227	42.23%	467,573	9.33%	421,081	8.62%	68,719	37.90%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	68	0.13%	701	0.01%	639	0.01%	130	0.07%
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	16	0.03%	221	< 0.01%	200	< 0.01%	37	0.02%
	Chemical Spray Used	43	0.08%	455	0.01%	428	0.01%	70	0.04%
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	379	0.72%	3,067	0.06%	2,721	0.06%	725	0.40%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	32	0.06%	309	0.01%	294	0.01%	47	0.03%
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	133	0.25%	1,036	0.02%	978	0.02%	191	0.11%
	Unholstered Firearm	736	1.40%	19,543	0.39%	18,209	0.37%	2,070	1.14%
	Firearm Pointed at Person	618	1.17%	19,885	0.40%	18,520	0.38%	1,983	1.09%
	Discharged Firearm	3	0.01%	119	< 0.01%	115	< 0.01%	7	< 0.01%
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	153	0.29%	1,348	0.03%	1,255	0.03%	246	0.14%
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	56	0.11%	370	0.01%	346	0.01%	80	0.04%
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	58	0.11%	1,706	0.03%	1,607	0.03%	157	0.09%
	Canine Bit or Held Person	15	0.03%	435	0.01%	410	0.01%	40	0.02%
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	211	0.40%	15,499	0.31%	15,064	0.31%	646	0.36%
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	1,849	3.51%	15,273	0.30%	13,597	0.28%	3,525	1.94%
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	84	0.16%	3,059	0.06%	2,863	0.06%	280	0.15%
No Force	No Actions Taken During Stop	18,076	34.34%	3,871,537	77.25%	3,845,774	78.76%	43,839	24.17%

Table A19: Top 3 Results of Stop and No Action as a Result of Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Warning Count	% Warning	Citation Count	% Citation
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	92,440	31.09%	178,911	60.18%
	Black	227,756	37.19%	226,359	36.96%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	728,517	33.21%	1,040,105	47.42%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	86,504	31.45%	170,616	62.02%
	Multiracial	22,022	35.26%	29,234	46.81%
	Native American	4,707	35.43%	4,339	32.66%
	Pacific Islander	9,417	35.21%	12,530	46.85%
	White	579,916	36.60%	716,438	45.22%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	471,776	33.45%	724,629	51.37%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	1,261,232	35.09%	1,629,624	45.34%
	Nonbinary Person	10,436	25.82%	19,683	48.70%
	Transgender Man/Boy	5,075	39.25%	2,858	22.10%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2,760	38.00%	1,738	23.93%
Age Group	1-9 Years	1,404	32.25%	1,228	28.21%
	10-14 Years	3,400	24.90%	1,877	13.74%
	15-17 Years	22,276	30.93%	23,234	32.26%
	18-24 Years	255,534	33.30%	395,933	51.60%
	25-34 Years	529,350	34.07%	721,592	46.44%
	35-44 Years	430,489	34.50%	559,628	44.85%
	45-54 Years	282,279	35.93%	365,221	46.49%
	55-64 Years	147,335	35.26%	208,749	49.95%
	65+ Years	79,212	39.10%	101,070	49.88%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	17,064	31.98%	16,861	31.60%
	Straight/Heterosexual	1,734,215	34.60%	2,361,671	47.12%
English Fluency	English Fluent	1,627,498	34.45%	2,226,158	47.13%
	Limited/No English Fluency	123,781	36.24%	152,374	44.61%
Disability Status	Disability	9,999	18.99%	6,430	12.21%
	No Disability	1,741,280	34.74%	2,372,102	47.32%
Housing Status	Housed	1,702,879	34.87%	2,365,262	48.43%
	Unhoused	48,400	26.68%	13,270	7.32%
	Overall	**1,751,279**	**34.58%**	**2,378,532**	**46.96%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Arrest Count	% Arrest	No Action Count	% No Action	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	17,139	5.76%	9,831	3.31%	297,312 (100.00%)
	Black	100,500	16.41%	44,322	7.24%	612,432 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	290,649	13.25%	131,399	5.99%	2,193,535 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	12,349	4.49%	7,923	2.88%	275,091 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	7,657	12.26%	4,043	6.47%	62,453 (100.00%)
	Native American	3,231	24.32%	918	6.91%	13,285 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	3,264	12.20%	1,426	5.33%	26,744 (100.00%)
	White	194,536	12.28%	89,873	5.67%	1,584,276 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	139,361	9.88%	70,564	5.00%	1,410,526 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	479,507	13.34%	212,816	5.92%	3,593,990 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	5,692	14.08%	4,137	10.24%	40,419 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	3,039	23.50%	1,511	11.69%	12,930 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,726	23.76%	707	9.73%	7,263 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	305	7.01%	1,165	26.76%	4,353 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	3,053	22.35%	1,794	13.14%	13,657 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	12,204	16.94%	6,439	8.94%	72,032 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	68,730	8.96%	44,891	5.85%	767,314 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	205,107	13.20%	95,615	6.15%	1,553,814 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	184,436	14.78%	73,173	5.86%	1,247,842 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	97,658	12.43%	41,434	5.27%	785,602 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	43,573	10.43%	17,923	4.29%	417,902 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	14,259	7.04%	7,301	3.60%	202,612 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	12,424	23.28%	5,422	10.16%	53,358 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	616,901	12.31%	284,313	5.67%	5,011,770 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	578,638	12.25%	273,425	5.79%	4,723,561 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	50,687	14.84%	16,310	4.78%	341,567 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	15,284	29.03%	4,645	8.82%	52,651 (100.00%)
	No Disability	614,041	12.25%	285,090	5.69%	5,012,477 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	543,481	11.13%	270,475	5.54%	4,883,726 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	85,844	47.32%	19,260	10.62%	181,402 (100.00%)
	Overall	**629,325**	**12.42%**	**289,735**	**5.72%**	**5,065,128 (100.00%)**

Table A20: Result of Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	No Action Taken Count	% No Action Taken	Written Warning Count	% Written Warning	Verbal Warning Count	% Verbal Warning
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	9,831	3.31%	11,336	3.81%	81,657	27.47%
	Black	44,322	7.24%	15,533	2.54%	213,245	34.82%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	131,399	5.99%	57,567	2.62%	675,389	30.79%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	7,923	2.88%	9,053	3.29%	77,887	28.31%
	Multiracial	4,043	6.47%	3,083	4.94%	19,150	30.66%
	Native American	918	6.91%	294	2.21%	4,429	33.34%
	Pacific Islander	1,426	5.33%	972	3.63%	8,491	31.75%
	White	89,873	5.67%	58,323	3.68%	524,731	33.12%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	70,564	5.00%	53,383	3.78%	421,128	29.86%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	212,816	5.92%	100,518	2.80%	1,167,674	32.49%
	Nonbinary Person	4,137	10.24%	1,248	3.09%	9,313	23.04%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,511	11.69%	609	4.71%	4,494	34.76%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	707	9.73%	403	5.55%	2,370	32.63%
Age Group	1-9 Years	1,165	26.76%	151	3.47%	1,281	29.43%
	10-14 Years	1,794	13.14%	430	3.15%	3,002	21.98%
	15-17 Years	6,439	8.94%	1,942	2.70%	20,474	28.42%
	18-24 Years	44,891	5.85%	21,112	2.75%	235,880	30.74%
	25-34 Years	95,615	6.15%	42,696	2.75%	489,786	31.52%
	35-44 Years	73,173	5.86%	38,105	3.05%	394,831	31.64%
	45-54 Years	41,434	5.27%	27,004	3.44%	256,849	32.69%
	55-64 Years	17,923	4.29%	15,223	3.64%	132,808	31.78%
	65+ Years	7,301	3.60%	9,498	4.69%	70,068	34.58%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	5,422	10.16%	1,794	3.36%	15,419	28.90%
	Straight/Heterosexual	284,313	5.67%	154,367	3.08%	1,589,560	31.72%
English Fluency	English Fluent	273,425	5.79%	147,355	3.12%	1,489,270	31.53%
	Limited/No English Fluency	16,310	4.78%	8,806	2.58%	115,709	33.88%
Disability Status	Disability	4,645	8.82%	905	1.72%	9,144	17.37%
	No Disability	285,090	5.69%	155,256	3.10%	1,595,835	31.84%
Housing Status	Housed	270,475	5.54%	152,327	3.12%	1,560,147	31.95%
	Unhoused	19,260	10.62%	3,834	2.11%	44,832	24.71%
	Overall	**289,735**	**5.72%**	**156,161**	**3.08%**	**1,604,979**	**31.69%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Citation for Infraction Count	% Citation for Infraction	In-field Cite & Release Count	% In-field Cite & Release	Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant Count	% Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	178,911	60.18%	6,061	2.04%	2,173	0.73%
	Black	226,359	36.96%	25,056	4.09%	23,017	3.76%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,040,105	47.42%	82,593	3.77%	51,622	2.35%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	170,616	62.02%	4,610	1.68%	1,259	0.46%
	Multiracial	29,234	46.81%	2,250	3.60%	1,786	2.86%
	Native American	4,339	32.66%	766	5.77%	806	6.07%
	Pacific Islander	12,530	46.85%	900	3.37%	673	2.52%
	White	716,438	45.22%	60,307	3.81%	44,864	2.83%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	724,629	51.37%	47,222	3.35%	24,997	1.77%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	1,629,624	45.34%	132,348	3.68%	98,859	2.75%
	Nonbinary Person	19,683	48.70%	1,686	4.17%	1,252	3.10%
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,858	22.10%	809	6.26%	696	5.38%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,738	23.93%	478	6.58%	396	5.45%
Age Group	1-9 Years	1,228	28.21%	114	2.62%	61	1.40%
	10-14 Years	1,877	13.74%	1,225	8.97%	204	1.49%
	15-17 Years	23,234	32.26%	4,204	5.84%	986	1.37%
	18-24 Years	395,933	51.60%	19,862	2.59%	7,640	1.00%
	25-34 Years	721,592	46.44%	53,208	3.42%	40,760	2.62%
	35-44 Years	559,628	44.85%	52,115	4.18%	43,178	3.46%
	45-54 Years	365,221	46.49%	31,120	3.96%	22,165	2.82%
	55-64 Years	208,749	49.95%	15,403	3.69%	9,000	2.15%
	65+ Years	101,070	49.88%	5,292	2.61%	2,206	1.09%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	16,861	31.60%	2,853	5.35%	2,442	4.58%
	Straight/Heterosexual	2,361,671	47.12%	179,690	3.59%	123,758	2.47%
English Fluency	English Fluent	2,226,158	47.13%	169,789	3.59%	119,191	2.52%
	Limited/No English Fluency	152,374	44.61%	12,754	3.73%	7,009	2.05%
Disability Status	Disability	6,430	12.21%	2,773	5.27%	3,703	7.03%
	No Disability	2,372,102	47.32%	179,770	3.59%	122,497	2.44%
Housing Status	Housed	2,365,262	48.43%	157,158	3.22%	99,291	2.03%
	Unhoused	13,270	7.32%	25,385	13.99%	26,909	14.83%
Overall		**2,378,532**	**46.96%**	**182,543**	**3.60%**	**126,200**	**2.49%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Custodial Arrest Without Warrant Count	% Custodial Arrest Without Warrant	Field Interview Card Completed Count	% Field Interview Card Completed	Noncriminal or Caretaking Transport Count	% Noncriminal or Caretaking Transport
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	9,450	3.18%	4,408	1.48%	487	0.16%
	Black	57,521	9.39%	45,057	7.36%	2,508	0.41%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	168,863	7.70%	71,338	3.25%	4,155	0.19%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	6,831	2.48%	3,709	1.35%	277	0.10%
	Multiracial	4,076	6.53%	1,857	2.97%	246	0.39%
	Native American	1,832	13.79%	269	2.02%	76	0.57%
	Pacific Islander	1,817	6.79%	750	2.80%	79	0.30%
	White	99,722	6.29%	34,458	2.17%	4,910	0.31%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	73,034	5.18%	31,913	2.26%	4,028	0.29%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	271,506	7.55%	127,917	3.56%	8,466	0.24%
	Nonbinary Person	2,971	7.35%	665	1.65%	116	0.29%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,663	12.86%	823	6.37%	67	0.52%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	938	12.91%	528	7.27%	61	0.84%
Age Group	1-9 Years	143	3.29%	167	3.84%	64	1.47%
	10-14 Years	1,731	12.67%	1,253	9.17%	452	3.31%
	15-17 Years	7,368	10.23%	5,649	7.84%	972	1.35%
	18-24 Years	43,312	5.64%	25,480	3.32%	1,256	0.16%
	25-34 Years	120,947	7.78%	54,043	3.48%	3,418	0.22%
	35-44 Years	98,992	7.93%	40,900	3.28%	3,009	0.24%
	45-54 Years	49,265	6.27%	20,601	2.62%	1,781	0.23%
	55-64 Years	21,111	5.05%	10,086	2.41%	1,004	0.24%
	65+ Years	7,243	3.57%	3,667	1.81%	782	0.39%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	7,692	14.42%	2,534	4.75%	394	0.74%
	Straight/Heterosexual	342,420	6.83%	159,312	3.18%	12,344	0.25%
English Fluency	English Fluent	317,088	6.71%	150,591	3.19%	11,862	0.25%
	Limited/No English Fluency	33,024	9.67%	11,255	3.30%	876	0.26%
Disability Status	Disability	9,497	18.04%	6,064	11.52%	2,668	5.07%
	No Disability	340,615	6.80%	155,782	3.11%	10,070	0.20%
Housing Status	Housed	310,560	6.36%	138,680	2.84%	10,002	0.20%
	Unhoused	39,552	21.80%	23,166	12.77%	2,736	1.51%
	Overall	**350,112**	**6.91%**	**161,846**	**3.20%**	**12,738**	**0.25%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Contacted Parent/ Legal Guardian Count	% Contacted Parent /Legal Guardian	Psychiatric Hold Count	% Psychiatric Hold	Contacted US Department of Homeland Security Count	% Contacted US Department of Homeland Security
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	257	0.09%	1,845	0.62%	34	0.01%
	Black	1,725	0.28%	6,990	1.14%	94	0.02%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	4,707	0.21%	10,367	0.47%	223	0.01%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	186	0.07%	918	0.33%	26	0.01%
	Multiracial	185	0.30%	640	1.02%	10	0.02%
	Native American	43	0.32%	128	0.96%	0	0.00%
	Pacific Islander	50	0.19%	239	0.89%	2	0.01%
	White	2,123	0.13%	14,003	0.88%	149	0.01%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	2,687	0.19%	14,153	1.00%	148	0.01%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	6,454	0.18%	19,883	0.55%	378	0.01%
	Nonbinary Person	62	0.15%	508	1.26%	9	0.02%
	Transgender Man/Boy	42	0.32%	307	2.37%	1	0.01%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	31	0.43%	279	3.84%	2	0.03%
Age Group	1-9 Years	74	1.70%	128	2.94%	1	0.02%
	10-14 Years	1,995	14.61%	1,816	13.30%	14	0.10%
	15-17 Years	5,464	7.59%	2,954	4.10%	18	0.02%
	18-24 Years	1,034	0.13%	4,380	0.57%	71	0.01%
	25-34 Years	281	0.02%	9,367	0.60%	156	0.01%
	35-44 Years	205	0.02%	7,315	0.59%	126	0.01%
	45-54 Years	123	0.02%	4,209	0.54%	89	0.01%
	55-64 Years	52	0.01%	2,774	0.66%	47	0.01%
	65+ Years	48	0.02%	2,187	1.08%	16	0.01%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	164	0.31%	1,442	2.70%	14	0.03%
	Straight/Heterosexual	9,112	0.18%	33,688	0.67%	524	0.01%
English Fluency	English Fluent	8,732	0.18%	33,369	0.71%	496	0.01%
	Limited/No English Fluency	544	0.16%	1,761	0.52%	42	0.01%
Disability Status	Disability	341	0.65%	14,171	26.91%	16	0.03%
	No Disability	8,935	0.18%	20,959	0.42%	522	0.01%
Housing Status	Housed	9,184	0.19%	29,948	0.61%	519	0.01%
	Unhoused	92	0.05%	5,182	2.86%	19	0.01%
Overall		**9,276**	**0.18%**	**35,130**	**0.69%**	**538**	**0.01%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Referral to School Administrator Count	% Referral to School Administrator	Referral to School Counselor or Other Support Staff Count	% Referral to School Counselor or Other Support Staff
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	27	0.01%	22	0.01%
	Black	183	0.03%	75	0.01%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	719	0.03%	372	0.02%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	15	0.01%	4	< 0.01%
	Multiracial	26	0.04%	15	0.02%
	Native American	2	0.02%	3	0.02%
	Pacific Islander	5	0.02%	3	0.01%
	White	172	0.01%	121	0.01%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	322	0.02%	219	0.02%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	802	0.02%	381	0.01%
	Nonbinary Person	12	0.03%	4	0.01%
	Transgender Man/Boy	10	0.08%	10	0.08%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	3	0.04%	1	0.01%
Age Group	1-9 Years	8	0.18%	8	0.18%
	10-14 Years	411	3.01%	262	1.92%
	15-17 Years	700	0.97%	322	0.45%
	18-24 Years	27	< 0.01%	21	< 0.01%
	25-34 Years	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	35-44 Years	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	45-54 Years	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	55-64 Years	2	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
	65+ Years	1	< 0.01%	1	< 0.01%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	31	0.06%	24	0.04%
	Straight/Heterosexual	1,118	0.02%	591	0.01%
English Fluency	English Fluent	1,082	0.02%	595	0.01%
	Limited/No English Fluency	67	0.02%	20	0.01%
Disability Status	Disability	67	0.13%	66	0.13%
	No Disability	1,082	0.02%	549	0.01%
Housing Status	Housed	1,146	0.02%	613	0.01%
	Unhoused	3	< 0.01%	2	< 0.01%
Overall		**1,149**	**0.02%**	**615**	**0.01%**

Table A21: Type of Stop by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Count	% Bicycle	Pedestrian Count	% Pedestrian	Vehicular Count	% Vehicular	Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,232	0.75%	18,428	6.20%	276,735	93.05%	297,395 (100.00%)
	Black	4,979	0.81%	132,020	21.56%	475,444	77.63%	612,443 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	25,220	1.15%	282,793	12.89%	1,885,604	85.96%	2,193,617 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,241	0.45%	12,285	4.47%	261,580	95.08%	275,106 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	684	1.09%	9,204	14.73%	52,591	84.17%	62,479 (100.00%)
	Native American	166	1.25%	3,050	22.96%	10,070	75.79%	13,286 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	197	0.74%	3,330	12.45%	23,221	86.81%	26,748 (100.00%)
	White	19,507	1.23%	244,527	15.43%	1,320,320	83.33%	1,584,354 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	5,124	0.36%	158,753	11.25%	1,246,736	88.38%	1,410,613 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	48,325	1.34%	533,788	14.85%	3,012,082	83.80%	3,594,195 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	471	1.17%	6,717	16.62%	33,231	82.22%	40,419 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	229	1.77%	3,918	30.28%	8,791	67.95%	12,938 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	77	1.06%	2,461	33.88%	4,725	65.06%	7,263 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	58	1.33%	837	19.12%	3,482	79.55%	4,377 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	1,388	10.16%	8,342	61.07%	3,929	28.76%	13,659 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	2,353	3.27%	24,447	33.93%	45,241	62.80%	72,041 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	5,390	0.70%	67,576	8.81%	694,383	90.49%	767,349 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	14,204	0.91%	212,912	13.70%	1,326,803	85.38%	1,553,919 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	16,826	1.35%	204,796	16.41%	1,026,289	82.24%	1,247,911 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	9,634	1.23%	114,456	14.57%	661,541	84.21%	785,631 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	3,587	0.86%	53,542	12.81%	360,784	86.33%	417,913 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	786	0.39%	18,729	9.24%	183,113	90.37%	202,628 (100.00%)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Count	% Bicycle	Pedestrian Count	% Pedestrian	Vehicular Count	% Vehicular	Total Stops
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	620	1.16%	15,318	28.71%	37,421	70.13%	53,359 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	53,606	1.07%	690,319	13.77%	4,268,144	85.16%	5,012,069 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	50,610	1.07%	662,052	14.02%	4,011,195	84.91%	4,723,857 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	3,616	1.06%	43,585	12.76%	294,370	86.18%	341,571 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	477	0.91%	37,766	71.73%	14,408	27.37%	52,651 (100.00%)
	No Disability	53,749	1.07%	667,871	13.32%	4,291,157	85.60%	5,012,777 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	47,677	0.98%	549,417	11.25%	4,286,927	87.77%	4,884,021 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	6,549	3.61%	156,220	86.12%	18,638	10.27%	181,407 (100.00%)
	Overall	**54,226**	**1.07%**	**705,637**	**13.93%**	**4,305,565**	**85.00%**	**5,065,428 (100.00%)**

Table A22: Search and *Terry* Frisk Rate by Type of Stop and Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Search and *Terry* Count	% Bicycle Search and *Terry*	Vehicular Search and *Terry* Count	% Vehicular Search and *Terry*	Pedestrian Search and *Terry* Count	% Pedestrian Search and *Terry*
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	244	10.93%	5,580	2.02%	7,733	42.00%
	Black	1,816	36.47%	51,941	10.93%	62,871	47.63%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	10,419	41.32%	139,744	7.41%	135,941	48.07%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	105	8.46%	4,569	1.75%	5,258	42.80%
	Multiracial	247	36.11%	3,192	6.07%	4,305	46.83%
	Native American	46	27.71%	946	9.39%	1,554	50.95%
	Pacific Islander	75	38.07%	1,209	5.21%	1,535	46.10%
	White	5,089	26.09%	59,697	4.52%	103,646	42.39%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	933	18.21%	43,563	3.49%	59,006	37.17%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	16,855	34.88%	220,246	7.31%	258,417	48.42%
	Nonbinary Person	168	35.67%	1,838	5.53%	2,625	39.08%
	Transgender Man/Boy	59	25.76%	853	9.70%	1,784	45.53%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	26	33.77%	378	8.00%	1,011	41.08%
Age Group	1-9 Years	6	10.34%	96	2.77%	228	27.34%
	10-14 Years	59	4.25%	596	15.17%	2,943	35.28%
	15-17 Years	253	10.75%	5,615	12.41%	11,007	45.03%
	18-24 Years	944	17.51%	50,548	7.28%	31,804	47.07%
	25-34 Years	5,501	38.74%	97,068	7.32%	103,319	48.53%
	35-44 Years	6,792	40.37%	66,471	6.48%	97,501	47.61%
	45-54 Years	3,312	34.38%	31,132	4.71%	49,062	42.87%
	55-64 Years	1,031	28.74%	11,803	3.27%	20,613	38.50%
	65+ Years	143	18.19%	3,549	1.94%	6,366	34.00%

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Search and *Terry* Count	% Bicycle Search and *Terry*	Vehicular Search and *Terry* Count	% Vehicular Search and *Terry*	Pedestrian Search and *Terry* Count	% Pedestrian Search and *Terry*
English Fluency	English Fluent	16,797	33.19%	242,488	6.05%	301,646	45.57%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,244	34.40%	24,390	8.29%	21,197	48.64%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	181	29.19%	3,374	9.02%	6,874	44.88%
	Straight/Heterosexual	17,860	33.32%	263,504	6.17%	315,969	45.78%
Disability Status	Disability	194	40.67%	2,041	14.17%	19,103	50.59%
	No Disability	17,847	33.21%	264,837	6.17%	303,740	45.48%
Housing Status	Housed	14,956	31.37%	260,174	6.07%	254,645	46.35%
	Unhoused	3,085	47.11%	6,704	35.98%	68,198	43.66%
	Overall	**18,041**	**33.27%**	**266,878**	**6.20%**	**322,843**	**45.75%**

Table A23: Contraband Discovery Rate by Type of Stop and Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Discovery Count	% Bicycle Discovery	Vehicular Discovery Count	% Vehicular Discovery	Pedestrian Discovery Count	% Pedestrian Discovery
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	80	32.79%	1,221	21.88%	1,823	23.57%
	Black	651	35.85%	13,396	25.79%	17,298	27.51%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3,492	33.52%	30,419	21.77%	36,470	26.83%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	33	31.43%	864	18.91%	1,177	22.38%
	Multiracial	100	40.49%	885	27.73%	1,251	29.06%
	Native American	17	36.96%	250	26.43%	368	23.68%
	Pacific Islander	32	42.67%	308	25.48%	401	26.12%
	White	1,826	35.88%	17,210	28.83%	29,259	28.23%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	346	37.08%	11,312	25.97%	14,288	24.21%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	5,786	34.33%	52,410	23.80%	72,375	28.01%
	Nonbinary Person	69	41.07%	498	27.09%	678	25.83%
	Transgender Man/Boy	22	37.29%	211	24.74%	449	25.17%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	8	30.77%	122	32.28%	257	25.42%
Age Group	1-9 Years	1	16.67%	29	30.21%	71	31.14%
	10-14 Years	14	23.73%	136	22.82%	583	19.81%
	15-17 Years	47	18.58%	1,477	26.30%	2,910	26.44%
	18-24 Years	235	24.89%	11,150	22.06%	7,888	24.80%
	25-34 Years	1,899	34.52%	22,132	22.80%	28,252	27.34%
	35-44 Years	2,417	35.59%	17,586	26.46%	27,831	28.54%
	45-54 Years	1,212	36.59%	8,199	26.34%	13,761	28.05%
	55-64 Years	357	34.63%	3,079	26.09%	5,347	25.94%
	65+ Years	49	34.27%	765	21.56%	1,404	22.05%

Identity Group	Subgroup	Bicycle Discovery Count	% Bicycle Discovery	Vehicular Discovery Count	% Vehicular Discovery	Pedestrian Discovery Count	% Pedestrian Discovery
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	64	35.36%	858	25.43%	1,663	24.19%
	Straight/Heterosexual	6,167	34.53%	63,695	24.17%	86,384	27.34%
English Fluency	English Fluent	5,793	34.49%	60,008	24.75%	82,249	27.27%
	Limited/No English Fluency	438	35.21%	4,545	18.63%	5,798	27.35%
Disability Status	Disability	50	25.77%	502	24.60%	3,202	16.76%
	No Disability	6,181	34.63%	64,051	24.19%	84,845	27.93%
Housing Status	Housed	4,965	33.20%	61,911	23.80%	65,899	25.88%
	Unhoused	1,266	41.04%	2,642	39.41%	22,148	32.48%
	Overall	**6,231**	**34.54%**	**64,553**	**24.19%**	**88,047**	**27.27%**

Table A24: Search and Discovery Rate by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Searched Count	% Searched	Contraband/ Evidence Discovered Count	% Contraband/ Evidence Discovered	Total Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	13,557	4.56%	3,124	23.04%	297,281
	Black	116,628	19.04%	31,345	26.88%	612,395
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	286,104	13.04%	70,381	24.60%	2,193,212
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	9,932	3.61%	2,074	20.88%	275,096
	Multiracial	7,744	12.40%	2,236	28.87%	62,451
	Native American	2,546	19.16%	635	24.94%	13,286
	Pacific Islander	2,819	10.54%	741	26.29%	26,745
	White	168,432	10.63%	48,295	28.67%	1,584,285
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	103,502	7.34%	25,946	25.07%	1,410,429
	Cisgender Man/Boy	495,518	13.79%	130,571	26.35%	3,593,708
	Nonbinary Person	4,631	11.46%	1,245	26.88%	40,413
	Transgender Man/Boy	2,696	20.84%	682	25.30%	12,938
	Transgender Woman/Girl	1,415	19.48%	387	27.35%	7,263
Age Group	1-9 Years	330	7.58%	101	30.61%	4,352
	10-14 Years	3,598	26.35%	733	20.37%	13,657
	15-17 Years	16,875	23.43%	4,434	26.28%	72,033
	18-24 Years	83,296	10.86%	19,273	23.14%	767,243
	25-34 Years	205,888	13.25%	52,283	25.39%	1,553,708
	35-44 Years	170,764	13.69%	47,834	28.01%	1,247,746
	45-54 Years	83,506	10.63%	23,172	27.75%	785,532
	55-64 Years	33,447	8.00%	8,783	26.26%	417,874
	65+ Years	10,058	4.96%	2,218	22.05%	202,606

Identity Group	Subgroup	Searched Count	% Searched	Contraband/ Evidence Discovered Count	% Contraband/ Evidence Discovered	Total Stop Count
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	10,429	19.55%	2,585	24.79%	53,353
	Straight/Heterosexual	597,333	11.92%	156,246	26.16%	5,011,398
English Fluency	English Fluent	560,931	11.88%	148,050	26.39%	4,723,212
	Limited/No English Fluency	46,831	13.71%	10,781	23.02%	341,539
Disability Status	Disability	21,338	40.53%	3,754	17.59%	52,643
	No Disability	586,424	11.70%	155,077	26.44%	5,012,108
Housing Status	Housed	529,775	10.85%	132,775	25.06%	4,883,366
	Unhoused	77,987	43.00%	26,056	33.41%	181,385
	Overall	**607,762**	**12.00%**	**158,831**	**26.13%**	**5,064,751**

Table A25: Search Rate by Basis for Search Type and Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Non-Discretionary Search Count	% Non-Discretionary Searches	Consent Only Searches Count	% Consent Only Searches
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	6,665	55.26%	1,670	13.85%
	Black	45,008	46.75%	9,042	9.39%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	118,638	49.77%	36,045	15.12%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5,040	58.54%	1,050	12.20%
	Multiracial	3,234	47.78%	734	10.84%
	Native American	1,580	66.75%	175	7.39%
	Pacific Islander	1,449	57.02%	293	11.53%
	White	80,918	53.25%	17,799	11.71%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	54,156	58.66%	10,076	10.91%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	204,596	48.84%	55,888	13.34%
	Nonbinary Person	1,833	43.72%	490	11.69%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1,211	53.97%	244	10.87%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	736	58.55%	110	8.75%
Age Group	1-9 Years	135	47.37%	39	13.68%
	10-14 Years	1,237	46.68%	238	8.98%
	15-17 Years	5,266	44.20%	1,316	11.05%
	18-24 Years	30,665	46.74%	8,583	13.08%
	25-34 Years	87,544	50.04%	21,977	12.56%
	35-44 Years	76,239	50.62%	19,681	13.07%
	45-54 Years	38,789	52.37%	10,323	13.94%
	55-64 Years	16,973	56.83%	3,742	12.53%
	65+ Years	5,684	63.16%	909	10.10%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	5,252	56.57%	984	10.60%
	Straight/Heterosexual	257,280	50.48%	65,824	12.91%
English Fluency	English Fluent	237,799	49.67%	61,228	12.79%
	Limited/No English Fluency	24,733	61.54%	5,580	13.88%
Disability Status	Disability	9,434	53.17%	1,413	7.96%
	No Disability	253,098	50.50%	65,395	13.05%
Housing Status	Housed	226,849	50.42%	58,280	12.95%
	Unhoused	35,683	51.70%	8,528	12.36%
	Overall	**262,532**	**50.59%**	**66,808**	**12.87%**

Table A26: Basis for Search Discovery Rate Comparison by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Consent Only Search Discovery Count	% Consent Only Search Discovery	Non-Discretionary Search Discovery Count	% Non-Discretionary Discovery
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	344	20.60%	1,432	21.49%
	Black	1,500	16.59%	13,460	29.91%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	6,970	19.34%	29,461	24.83%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	198	18.86%	1,038	20.60%
	Multiracial	141	19.21%	984	30.43%
	Native American	32	18.29%	358	22.66%
	Pacific Islander	74	25.26%	378	26.09%
	White	4,300	24.16%	22,205	27.44%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	2,397	23.79%	12,219	22.56%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	10,988	19.66%	56,053	27.40%
	Nonbinary Person	98	20.00%	514	28.04%
	Transgender Man/Boy	49	20.08%	333	27.50%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	27	24.55%	197	26.77%
Age Group	1-9 Years	9	23.08%	54	40.00%
	10-14 Years	36	15.13%	323	26.11%
	15-17 Years	204	15.50%	1,724	32.74%
	18-24 Years	1,133	13.20%	6,948	22.66%
	25-34 Years	4,201	19.12%	22,466	25.66%
	35-44 Years	4,482	22.77%	21,737	28.51%
	45-54 Years	2,444	23.68%	10,653	27.46%
	55-64 Years	855	22.85%	4,262	25.11%
	65+ Years	195	21.45%	1,149	20.21%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	222	22.56%	1,232	23.46%
	Straight/Heterosexual	13,337	20.26%	68,084	26.46%
English Fluency	English Fluent	12,478	20.38%	63,818	26.84%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,081	19.37%	5,498	22.23%
Disability Status	Disability	227	16.07%	1,951	20.68%
	No Disability	13,332	20.39%	67,365	26.62%
Housing Status	Housed	11,225	19.26%	56,585	24.94%
	Unhoused	2,334	27.37%	12,731	35.68%
	Overall	**13,559**	**20.30%**	**69,316**	**26.40%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other Discretionary Search Discovery	% Other Discretionary Discovery	Consent Plus Other Basis for Search Discovery Count	% Consent Plus Other Basis for Search Discovery
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	755	30.79%	470	36.89%
	Black	10,147	31.59%	3,581	35.46%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	18,121	31.91%	9,444	35.11%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	478	27.90%	272	33.71%
	Multiracial	622	34.01%	378	38.89%
	Native American	181	38.19%	54	39.13%
	Pacific Islander	183	33.09%	92	37.40%
	White	14,490	36.75%	5,719	41.38%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	7,095	35.48%	3,117	38.50%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	37,245	32.88%	16,548	36.63%
	Nonbinary Person	359	29.38%	215	33.18%
	Transgender Man/Boy	183	32.74%	72	31.30%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	95	31.46%	58	53.21%
Age Group	1-9 Years	24	26.67%	8	38.10%
	10-14 Years	201	21.45%	78	32.77%
	15-17 Years	1,412	33.36%	399	36.31%
	18-24 Years	6,512	32.98%	2,284	34.58%
	25-34 Years	15,059	32.15%	6,592	35.44%
	35-44 Years	13,129	34.14%	6,219	38.28%
	45-54 Years	5,930	34.63%	3,068	39.17%
	55-64 Years	2,214	35.11%	1,086	38.16%
	65+ Years	496	30.34%	276	35.75%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	637	32.37%	386	35.74%
	Straight/Heterosexual	44,340	33.24%	19,624	36.90%
English Fluency	English Fluent	43,119	33.28%	18,523	36.90%
	Limited/No English Fluency	1,858	31.96%	1,487	36.60%
Disability Status	Disability	938	17.20%	373	25.85%
	No Disability	44,039	33.90%	19,637	37.18%
Housing Status	Housed	38,412	32.54%	16,783	35.88%
	Unhoused	6,565	37.91%	3,227	43.09%
Overall		**44,977**	**33.23%**	**20,010**	**36.88%**

Table A27: Consent Type by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Verbal Consent Count	% Verbal Consent	Implied Consent Count	% Implied Consent	Written Consent Count	% Written Consent	Stops Involving Consent
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,849	97.14%	47	1.60%	37	1.26%	2,933 (100.00%)
	Black	18,706	97.88%	274	1.43%	131	0.69%	19,111 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	61,308	97.60%	1,028	1.64%	480	0.76%	62,816 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,783	96.53%	41	2.22%	23	1.25%	1,847 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	1,660	97.36%	36	2.11%	9	0.53%	1,705 (100.00%)
	Native American	308	98.72%	4	1.28%	0	0.00%	312 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	528	97.96%	6	1.11%	5	0.93%	539 (100.00%)
	White	30,794	97.68%	544	1.73%	188	0.60%	31,526 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	17,648	97.35%	317	1.75%	163	0.90%	18,128 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	98,537	97.72%	1,596	1.58%	699	0.69%	100,832 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	1,085	95.43%	48	4.22%	4	0.35%	1,137 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	454	95.98%	12	2.54%	7	1.48%	473 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	212	96.80%	7	3.20%	0	0.00%	219 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	56	93.33%	3	5.00%	1	1.67%	60 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	451	95.15%	12	2.53%	11	2.32%	474 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	2,327	96.68%	55	2.29%	25	1.04%	2,407 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	14,840	97.88%	217	1.43%	104	0.69%	15,161 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	39,544	97.65%	681	1.68%	272	0.67%	40,497 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	35,031	97.75%	564	1.57%	241	0.67%	35,836 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	17,696	97.74%	281	1.55%	129	0.71%	18,106 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	6,390	97.22%	120	1.83%	63	0.96%	6,573 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	1,601	95.58%	47	2.81%	27	1.61%	1,675 (100.00%)

Identity Group	Subgroup	Verbal Consent Count	% Verbal Consent	Implied Consent Count	% Implied Consent	Written Consent Count	% Written Consent	Stops Involving Consent
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2,016	97.82%	38	1.84%	7	0.34%	2,061 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	115,920	97.63%	1,942	1.64%	866	0.73%	118,728 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	108,638	97.73%	1,777	1.60%	748	0.67%	111,163 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	9,298	96.59%	203	2.11%	125	1.30%	9,626 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	2,703	95.28%	121	4.27%	13	0.46%	2,837 (100.00%)
	No Disability	115,233	97.69%	1,859	1.58%	860	0.73%	117,952 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	102,338	97.63%	1,651	1.58%	832	0.79%	104,821 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	15,598	97.68%	329	2.06%	41	0.26%	15,968 (100.00%)
	Overall	**117,936**	**97.64%**	**1,980**	**1.64%**	**873**	**0.72%**	**120,789 (100.00%)**

Table A28: Consent Inquiries by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Officer Asked for Consent to Search Count	% Officer Asked for Consent to Search	Consented to Search Count	% Consented to Search	Did Not Consent to Search Count	% Did Not Consent to Search
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4,331	1.46%	3,630	83.81%	701	16.19%
	Black	28,771	4.70%	24,821	86.27%	3,950	13.73%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	93,172	4.25%	80,765	86.68%	12,407	13.32%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2,812	1.02%	2,338	83.14%	474	16.86%
	Multiracial	2,458	3.94%	2,086	84.87%	372	15.13%
	Native American	500	3.76%	397	79.40%	103	20.60%
	Pacific Islander	852	3.19%	684	80.28%	168	19.72%
	White	49,095	3.10%	39,252	79.95%	9,843	20.05%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	27,441	1.95%	22,618	82.42%	4,823	17.58%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	151,778	4.22%	129,017	85.00%	22,761	15.00%
	Nonbinary Person	1,638	4.05%	1,454	88.77%	184	11.23%
	Transgender Man/Boy	759	5.87%	596	78.52%	163	21.48%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	375	5.16%	288	76.80%	87	23.20%
Age Group	1-9 Years	89	2.05%	77	86.52%	12	13.48%
	10-14 Years	717	5.25%	602	83.96%	115	16.04%
	15-17 Years	3,765	5.23%	3,107	82.52%	658	17.48%
	18-24 Years	23,285	3.03%	20,209	86.79%	3,076	13.21%
	25-34 Years	61,511	3.96%	52,479	85.32%	9,032	14.68%
	35-44 Years	53,242	4.27%	44,734	84.02%	8,508	15.98%
	45-54 Years	27,012	3.44%	22,589	83.63%	4,423	16.37%
	55-64 Years	9,842	2.36%	8,120	82.50%	1,722	17.50%
	65+ Years	2,528	1.25%	2,056	81.33%	472	18.67%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	3,168	5.94%	2,618	82.64%	550	17.36%
	Straight/Heterosexual	178,823	3.57%	151,355	84.64%	27,468	15.36%
English Fluency	English Fluent	167,967	3.56%	141,858	84.46%	26,109	15.54%
	Limited/No English Fluency	14,024	4.11%	12,115	86.39%	1,909	13.61%
Disability Status	Disability	4,398	8.35%	3,691	83.92%	707	16.08%
	No Disability	177,593	3.54%	150,282	84.62%	27,311	15.38%
Housing Status	Housed	157,728	3.23%	133,558	84.68%	24,170	15.32%
	Unhoused	24,263	13.38%	20,415	84.14%	3,848	15.86%
Overall		**181,991**	**3.59%**	**153,973**	**84.60%**	**28,018**	**15.40%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Consented & Searched Count	% Consented & Searched	Not Consented & Searched Count	% Not Consented & Searched	Total Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,994	82.48%	414	59.06%	297,395
	Black	18,807	75.77%	2,259	57.19%	612,443
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	64,206	79.50%	7,285	58.72%	2,193,617
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,872	80.07%	287	60.55%	275,106
	Multiracial	1,748	83.80%	233	62.63%	62,479
	Native American	330	83.12%	59	57.28%	13,286
	Pacific Islander	558	81.58%	82	48.81%	26,748
	White	33,099	84.32%	6,007	61.03%	1,584,354
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	18,565	82.08%	2,961	61.39%	1,410,613
	Cisgender Man/Boy	103,161	79.96%	13,417	58.95%	3,594,195
	Nonbinary Person	1,173	80.67%	112	60.87%	40,419
	Transgender Man/Boy	482	80.87%	83	50.92%	12,938
	Transgender Woman/Girl	233	80.90%	53	60.92%	7,263
Age Group	1-9 Years	62	80.52%	4	33.33%	4,377
	10-14 Years	463	76.91%	71	61.74%	13,659
	15-17 Years	2,406	77.44%	384	58.36%	72,041
	18-24 Years	15,246	75.44%	1,620	52.67%	767,349
	25-34 Years	41,404	78.90%	5,375	59.51%	1,553,919
	35-44 Years	36,952	82.60%	5,194	61.05%	1,247,911
	45-54 Years	18,660	82.61%	2,673	60.43%	785,631
	55-64 Years	6,713	82.67%	1,026	59.58%	417,913
	65+ Years	1,708	83.07%	279	59.11%	202,628
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2,109	80.56%	343	62.36%	53,359
	Straight/Heterosexual	121,505	80.28%	16,283	59.28%	5,012,069
English Fluency	English Fluent	114,115	80.44%	15,484	59.31%	4,723,857
	Limited/No English Fluency	9,499	78.41%	1,142	59.82%	341,571
Disability Status	Disability	2,841	76.97%	352	49.79%	52,651
	No Disability	120,773	80.36%	16,274	59.59%	5,012,777
Housing Status	Housed	107,232	80.29%	14,282	59.09%	4,884,021
	Unhoused	16,382	80.24%	2,344	60.91%	181,407
	Overall	**123,614**	**80.28%**	**16,626**	**59.34%**	**5,065,428**

Table A29: Stop Initiation Type by Result of Stop and Perceived Identity Group

Result of Stop	Officer-Initiated Count	% Officer-Initiated	Call for Service Count	% Call for Service	Officer-Initiated (No Traffic Stops) Count	% Officer-Initiated (No Traffic Stops)	Call for Service (No Traffic Stops) Count	% Call for Service (No Traffic Stops)
Citation	2,327,853	50.43%	27,619	6.15%	30,252	7.28%	7,168	1.86%
Custody (Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant & Custodial Arrest Without Warrant)	249,214	5.40%	204,470	45.51%	128,346	30.89%	192,999	50.00%
In-Field Cite & Release	141,910	3.07%	33,731	7.51%	58,099	13.98%	28,951	7.50%
Arrest (Custody and In-Field Cite & Release)	391,124	8.47%	238,201	53.02%	186,445	44.87%	221,950	57.50%
Warning	1,609,384	34.87%	70,328	15.65%	98,940	23.81%	51,527	13.35%
Other	53,007	1.15%	57,877	12.88%	39,186	9.43%	57,027	14.77%
None	234,458	5.08%	55,277	12.30%	60,696	14.61%	48,349	12.52%
Total	**4,615,826**	**100.00%**	**449,302**	**100.00%**	**415,519**	**100.00%**	**386,021**	**100.00%**

Table A30: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Searched or Frisked

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-0.583	0.028	-20.976	< 0.001
Asian	-0.551	0.010	-54.743	< 0.001
Black	0.523	0.005	105.696	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.272	0.004	69.254	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.378	0.008	-46.716	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.697	0.004	-170.132	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	-0.360	0.015	-24.716	< 0.001
1-9 Years	-0.471	0.068	-6.921	< 0.001
15-17 Years	0.670	0.024	27.573	< 0.001
18-24 Years	0.705	0.022	31.569	< 0.001
25-34 Years	0.712	0.022	32.218	< 0.001
35-44 Years	0.657	0.022	29.693	< 0.001
45-54 Years	0.407	0.022	18.224	< 0.001
55-64 Years	0.139	0.023	6.083	< 0.001
65+ Years	-0.216	0.025	-8.759	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.072	0.014	-5.180	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.214	0.006	34.604	< 0.001
No Disability	-0.051	0.011	-4.744	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.134	0.006	22.930	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.531	0.005	-117.728	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.884	0.005	168.724	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-2.260	0.004	-518.600	< 0.001

Table A31: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Handcuffed

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-0.184	0.029	-6.437	< 0.001
Asian	-0.405	0.011	-36.348	< 0.001
Black	0.542	0.005	99.363	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.291	0.004	66.020	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.261	0.009	-28.780	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.467	0.004	-105.489	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	-0.216	0.016	-13.864	< 0.001
1-9 Years	-0.479	0.074	-6.451	< 0.001
15-17 Years	0.545	0.025	21.736	< 0.001
18-24 Years	0.690	0.023	30.027	< 0.001
25-34 Years	0.749	0.023	33.049	< 0.001
35-44 Years	0.662	0.023	29.164	< 0.001
45-54 Years	0.405	0.023	17.662	< 0.001
55-64 Years	0.183	0.024	7.745	< 0.001
65+ Years	-0.175	0.026	-6.792	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.079	0.015	-5.342	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.289	0.007	42.091	< 0.001
No Disability	-0.331	0.011	-30.562	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.042	0.006	7.073	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-1.002	0.005	-219.567	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.382	0.005	73.218	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-2.490	0.005	-527.179	< 0.001

Table A32: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Detained

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	0.042	0.026	1.607	0.108
Asian	-0.439	0.009	-48.853	< 0.001
Black	0.260	0.005	54.160	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.154	0.004	41.255	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.299	0.007	-40.200	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.272	0.004	-74.048	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	0.032	0.013	2.377	0.017
1-9 Years	-0.049	0.054	-0.915	0.36
15-17 Years	0.239	0.023	10.555	< 0.001
18-24 Years	0.051	0.021	2.435	0.015
25-34 Years	0.058	0.021	2.835	< 0.01
35-44 Years	0.065	0.021	3.148	< 0.01
45-54 Years	-0.058	0.021	-2.784	< 0.01
55-64 Years	-0.237	0.021	-11.144	< 0.001
65+ Years	-0.508	0.023	-22.411	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.131	0.013	-9.997	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.009	0.006	1.405	0.16
No Disability	0.057	0.010	5.424	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.530	0.006	93.740	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.542	0.004	-123.727	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	-0.016	0.005	-3.259	< 0.01
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-2.209	0.004	-524.003	< 0.001

Table A33: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Asked for Consent to Search

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-2.855	0.047	-61.118	< 0.001
Asian	-0.448	0.016	-27.629	< 0.001
Black	0.223	0.008	28.373	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.318	0.006	52.664	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.401	0.013	-29.771	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.684	0.007	-100.846	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	-0.170	0.021	-7.961	< 0.001
1-9 Years	-0.219	0.116	-1.895	0.058
15-17 Years	0.432	0.043	10.135	< 0.001
18-24 Years	0.529	0.040	13.334	< 0.001
25-34 Years	0.640	0.039	16.275	< 0.001
35-44 Years	0.661	0.039	16.796	< 0.001
45-54 Years	0.507	0.040	12.781	< 0.001
55-64 Years	0.195	0.041	4.820	< 0.001
65+ Years	-0.271	0.044	-6.141	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.168	0.020	-8.317	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.069	0.009	7.266	< 0.001
No Disability	0.246	0.017	14.693	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.376	0.008	46.087	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.189	0.007	-27.994	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.674	0.007	93.962	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-1.474	0.007	-211.584	< 0.001

Table A34: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Use of Force

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-0.132	0.028	-4.629	< 0.001
Asian	-0.398	0.011	-36.453	< 0.001
Black	0.562	0.005	104.477	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.312	0.004	71.803	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.250	0.009	-28.053	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.474	0.004	-108.857	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	-0.171	0.015	-11.184	< 0.001
1-9 Years	-0.317	0.070	-4.517	< 0.001
15-17 Years	0.566	0.025	22.732	< 0.001
18-24 Years	0.699	0.023	30.692	< 0.001
25-34 Years	0.744	0.022	33.087	< 0.001
35-44 Years	0.654	0.023	29.032	< 0.001
45-54 Years	0.397	0.023	17.432	< 0.001
55-64 Years	0.168	0.023	7.166	< 0.001
65+ Years	-0.183	0.026	-7.164	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.081	0.015	-5.523	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.280	0.007	41.537	< 0.001
No Disability	-0.344	0.011	-31.764	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.039	0.006	6.541	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-1.005	0.005	-221.391	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.388	0.005	74.455	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-2.454	0.005	-528.201	< 0.001

Table A35: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Arrested, Excluding Actions Taken During Stop

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-1.312	0.028	-46.306	< 0.001
Asian	-0.320	0.009	-46.843	< 0.001
Black	0.112	0.005	18.910	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.166	0.004	47.765	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.275	0.008	-40.451	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.192	0.006	29.679	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	-0.002	0.011	79.876	< 0.001
Age 1-9	-0.846	0.006	43.709	< 0.001
Age 15-17	-0.389	0.004	-57.767	< 0.001
Age 18-24	-0.121	0.014	-2.488	0.013
Age 25-34	0.111	0.013	-21.092	< 0.001
Age 35-44	0.163	0.070	-3.120	< 0.01
Age 45-54	0.038	0.025	15.009	< 0.001
Age 55-64	-0.063	0.023	33.769	< 0.001
Age 65+	-0.289	0.023	46.069	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.262	0.023	48.454	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.219	0.023	42.211	< 0.001
No Disability	0.771	0.023	36.599	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.308	0.025	23.234	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.904	0.005	121.334	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-2.037	0.004	-550.364	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.732	0.004	-187.692	< 0.001

Table A36: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Arrested, Including Actions Taken During Stop

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-3.511	0.034	-104.129	< 0.001
Asian	-0.218	0.010	-33.831	< 0.001
Black	-0.109	0.006	-37.600	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.088	0.004	16.877	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.187	0.009	-30.446	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	-0.005	0.007	25.915	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	0.105	0.013	108.991	< 0.001
Age 1-9	-0.542	0.007	28.091	< 0.001
Age 15-17	-0.512	0.004	7.671	< 0.001
Age 18-24	-0.205	0.016	7.963	< 0.001
Age 25-34	0.034	0.015	-22.164	< 0.001
Age 35-44	0.127	0.079	-0.067	0.947
Age 45-54	0.095	0.030	1.114	0.265
Age 55-64	0.067	0.027	18.332	< 0.001
Age 65+	-0.086	0.027	30.490	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.284	0.027	34.816	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.154	0.027	33.941	< 0.001
No Disability	1.111	0.028	32.827	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.277	0.029	24.708	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.509	0.006	67.190	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-1.145	0.005	-263.878	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.507	0.005	-78.422	< 0.001
Asked for Consent to Search	-0.147	0.005	269.145	< 0.001
Detention	0.679	0.005	440.613	< 0.001
Handcuffed	1.882	0.004	156.582	< 0.001
Searched or Frisked	1.197	0.007	-41.300	< 0.001

Table A37: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Arrested, Interactions Included

Variable	Coefficient	Standard Error	Test Statistic	p Value
Intercept	-3.541	0.034	-105.244	< 0.001
Asian	-0.344	0.010	-32.743	< 0.001
Black	0.105	0.008	13.649	< 0.001
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.068	0.004	15.040	< 0.001
Other Race	-0.268	0.009	-29.761	< 0.001
Cisgender Woman/Girl	0.032	0.004	7.338	< 0.001
Non-Cisgender	0.127	0.016	7.939	< 0.001
1-9 Years	-0.015	0.079	-0.189	0.85
15-17 Years	0.030	0.030	1.002	0.316
18-24 Years	0.501	0.027	18.279	< 0.001
25-34 Years	0.821	0.027	30.317	< 0.001
35-44 Years	0.938	0.027	34.561	< 0.001
45-54 Years	0.922	0.027	33.770	< 0.001
55-64 Years	0.908	0.028	32.724	< 0.001
65+ Years	0.717	0.029	24.693	< 0.001
Straight/Heterosexual	-0.339	0.015	-21.967	< 0.001
Limited/No English Fluency	0.197	0.007	27.726	< 0.001
No Disability	1.436	0.013	108.489	< 0.001
Unhoused	0.175	0.007	25.443	< 0.001
Officer-Initiated Stop	-0.425	0.005	-78.572	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Other	0.422	0.006	66.556	< 0.001
Reason for Stop: Traffic	-1.384	0.005	-262.431	< 0.001
Searched or Frisked	1.389	0.005	258.929	< 0.001
Handcuffed	2.162	0.005	408.391	< 0.001
Detention	0.715	0.005	147.117	< 0.001
Asked for Consent to Search	-0.314	0.008	-41.469	< 0.001
Black * Searched or Frisked	-0.478	0.012	-39.193	< 0.001
Black * Handcuffed	-0.282	0.012	-23.588	< 0.001
Black * Detention	-0.126	0.011	-11.212	< 0.001
Black * Asked for Consent	0.069	0.018	3.731	< 0.01

Table A38: *Terry* **Frisk Rates by Perceived Identity Group**

Identity Group	Subgroup	*Terry* Frisk Only Count	Total Search Count	% *Terry* Frisks in All Searches	Total Stop Count	% *Terry* Frisks in All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,496	13,557	11.03%	297,281	0.50%
	Black	20,347	116,628	17.45%	612,395	3.32%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	47,672	286,104	16.66%	2,193,212	2.17%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,322	9,932	13.31%	275,096	0.48%
	Multiracial	973	7,744	12.56%	62,451	1.56%
	Native American	179	2,546	7.03%	13,286	1.35%
	Pacific Islander	277	2,819	9.83%	26,745	1.04%
	White	16,431	168,432	9.76%	1,584,285	1.04%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	11,156	103,502	10.78%	1,410,429	0.79%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	76,494	495,518	15.44%	3,593,708	2.13%
	Nonbinary Person	438	4,631	9.46%	40,413	1.08%
	Transgender Man/Boy	451	2,696	16.73%	12,938	3.49%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	158	1,415	11.17%	7,263	2.18%
Age Group	1-9 Years	45	330	13.64%	4,352	1.03%
	10-14 Years	946	3,598	26.29%	13,657	6.93%
	15-17 Years	4,958	16,875	29.38%	72,033	6.88%
	18-24 Years	17,688	83,296	21.24%	767,243	2.31%
	25-34 Years	30,909	205,888	15.01%	1,553,708	1.99%
	35-44 Years	20,103	170,764	11.77%	1,247,746	1.61%
	45-54 Years	9,422	83,506	11.28%	785,532	1.20%
	55-64 Years	3,573	33,447	10.68%	417,874	0.86%
	65+ Years	1,053	10,058	10.47%	202,606	0.52%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	1,144	10,429	10.97%	53,353	2.14%
	Straight/Heterosexual	87,553	597,333	14.66%	5,011,398	1.75%
English Fluency	English Fluent	82,058	560,931	14.63%	4,723,212	1.74%
	Limited/No English Fluency	6,639	46,831	14.18%	341,539	1.94%
Disability Status	Disability	3,589	21,338	16.82%	52,643	6.82%
	No Disability	85,108	586,424	14.51%	5,012,108	1.70%
Housing Status	Housed	79,754	529,775	15.05%	4,883,366	1.63%
	Unhoused	8,943	77,987	11.47%	181,385	4.93%
	Overall	**88,697**	**607,762**	**14.59%**	**5,064,751**	**1.75%**

Table A39: Contaband Discovery Rate in Searches (No *Terry* Frisk) vs. *Terry* Frisks (No Searches) by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Searches with Contraband Discovery (No *Terry* Frisks)	% Search Discovery (No *Terry* Frisks)	*Terry* Frisks with Contraband Discovery	% *Terry* Frisk Discovery
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	2,452	23.51%	123	8.22%
	Black	21,387	28.38%	2,655	13.05%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	50,541	25.47%	6,372	13.37%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,608	21.81%	88	6.66%
	Multiracial	1,690	30.05%	110	11.31%
	Native American	526	25.18%	10	5.59%
	Pacific Islander	593	27.48%	14	5.05%
	White	39,429	29.69%	1,574	9.58%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	21,224	25.99%	1,115	9.99%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	95,198	27.51%	9,717	12.70%
	Nonbinary Person	986	27.77%	59	13.47%
	Transgender Man/Boy	499	26.87%	45	9.98%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	319	29.67%	10	6.33%
Age Group	1-9 Years	76	31.67%	6	13.33%
	10-14 Years	493	22.74%	95	10.04%
	15-17 Years	2,847	30.01%	695	14.02%
	18-24 Years	12,014	23.19%	2,395	13.54%
	25-34 Years	37,998	26.30%	3,960	12.81%
	35-44 Years	37,520	29.25%	2,257	11.23%
	45-54 Years	18,487	28.91%	1,073	11.39%
	55-64 Years	7,039	27.14%	364	10.19%
	65+ Years	1,752	22.10%	101	9.59%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2,044	25.61%	108	9.44%
	Straight/Heterosexual	116,182	27.26%	10,838	12.38%
English Fluency	English Fluent	110,355	27.57%	10,090	12.30%
	Limited/No English Fluency	7,871	23.14%	856	12.89%
Disability Status	Disability	2,700	18.46%	264	7.36%
	No Disability	115,526	27.53%	10,682	12.55%
Housing Status	Housed	97,009	25.90%	9,754	12.23%
	Unhoused	21,217	35.58%	1,192	13.33%
	Overall	**118,226**	**27.23%**	**10,946**	**12.34%**

Table A40: Stop Duration in Minutes When Indicated Action is Taken During Stop

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Average Duration	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Non-Force Action	Admission or Written Statement Obtained from Student	42	73	1	1,313
	Asked for Consent to Search Person	37	66	1	1,440
	Asked for Consent to Search Property	35	64	1	1,440
	Asked for Passenger Identification	28	64	1	1,440
	Asked Parole Status	28	60	1	1,440
	Curbside Detention	36	69	1	1,440
	Field Sobriety Test	53	82	1	1,440
	Patrol Car Detention	48	83	1	1,440
	Canine Search	67	120	1	1,440
	Person Photographed	63	98	1	1,440
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Order	39	67	1	1,440
	Property Seizure	67	107	1	1,440
	Ran Passenger Name	35	80	1	1,440
	Searched Person	52	85	1	1,440
	Searched Property	47	83	1	1,440
	Terry v. Ohio Frisk	43	81	1	1,440
	Vehicle Impounded	54	83	1	1,440
	No Non-Force Action Taken	13	46	1	1,440

Force Action Type	Action During Stop	Average Duration	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Force Action	Received Consent to Search Person	36	63	1	1,440
	Received Consent to Search Property	33	59	1	1,440
	Handcuffed of Flex Cuffed	55	86	1	1,440
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Drawn	77	114	1	1,440
	Baton or Other Impact Weapon Used to Strike or Prod	106	166	1	1,375
	Chemical Spray Used	92	154	1	1,440
	Electronic Control Device Pointed at Person or Sparked	76	108	1	1,440
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode	96	131	1	1,440
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart-Mode	93	123	1	1,440
	Unholstered Firearm	69	97	1	1,440
	Firearm Pointed at Person	76	110	1	1,440
	Discharged Firearm	131	240	1	1,440
	Impact Projectile Weapon Pointed at Person	87	115	1	1,440
	Discharged Impact Projectile Weapon	118	161	1	1,440
	Canine Removed from Patrol Vehicle to Gain Compliance and/or Apprehension	100	155	1	1,440
	Canine Bit or Held Person	103	143	1	1,440
	Person Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact	43	70	1	1,440
	Physical Compliance Tactics and Techniques	71	109	1	1,440
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension	38	71	1	1,440
	No Force Action Taken	15	49	1	1,440

Table A41: Stop Duration in Minutes by Result of Stop, No Action During Stop, and Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Citation: Average Duration	Citation: Standard Deviation	Citation: Minimum	Citation: Maximum	Citation: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	12	33	1	1,440	178,911
	Black	15	42	1	1,440	226,359
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	14	40	1	1,440	1,040,105
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	15	45	1	1,440	170,616
	Multiracial	13	35	1	1,440	29,234
	Native American	16	48	1	1,440	4,339
	Pacific Islander	17	70	1	1,440	12,530
	White	13	40	1	1,440	716,438
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	13	38	1	1,440	724,629
	Cisgender Man/Boy	15	41	1	1,440	1,629,624
	Nonbinary Person	10	21	1	1,440	19,683
	Transgender Man/Boy	18	68	1	1,440	2,858
	Transgender Woman/Girl	19	85	1	1,440	1,738
Age Group	1-9 Years	12	35	1	1,005	1,228
	10-14 Years	22	36	1	1,040	1,877
	15-17 Years	17	41	1	1,440	23,234
	18-24 Years	14	44	1	1,440	395,933
	25-34 Years	14	39	1	1,440	721,592
	35-44 Years	14	40	1	1,440	559,628
	45-54 Years	14	40	1	1,440	365,221
	55-64 Years	14	39	1	1,440	208,749
	65+ Years	13	39	1	1,440	101,070
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	13	32	1	1,440	16,861
	Straight/Heterosexual	14	40	1	1,440	2,361,671
English Fluency	English Fluent	14	41	1	1,440	2,226,158
	Limited/No English Fluency	16	33	1	1,440	152,374
Disability Status	Disability	17	66	1	1,440	6,430
	No Disability	14	40	1	1,440	2,372,102
Housing Status	Housed	14	40	1	1,440	2,365,262
	Unhoused	28	92	1	1,440	13,270
Overall		**14**	**40**	**1**	**1,440**	**2,378,532**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Custody[3]: Average Duration	Custody: Standard Deviation	Custody: Minimum	Custody: Maximum	Custody: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	64	89	1	1,440	11,279
	Black	63	93	1	1,440	76,446
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	58	86	1	1,440	211,175
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	68	100	1	1,440	7,847
	Multiracial	62	93	1	1,440	5,500
	Native American	68	92	1	1,440	2,508
	Pacific Islander	75	121	1	1,440	2,395
	White	64	99	1	1,440	136,534
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	63	92	1	1,440	93,770
	Cisgender Man/Boy	61	92	1	1,440	352,314
	Nonbinary Person	48	73	1	1,440	4,086
	Transgender Man/Boy	71	100	1	1,440	2,252
	Transgender Woman/Girl	66	82	1	859	1,262
Age Group	1-9 Years	57	73	1	540	194
	10-14 Years	74	100	1	1,440	1,910
	15-17 Years	76	100	1	1,440	8,183
	18-24 Years	64	94	1	1,440	49,644
	25-34 Years	60	89	1	1,440	153,973
	35-44 Years	61	92	1	1,440	134,264
	45-54 Years	61	93	1	1,440	67,700
	55-64 Years	62	94	1	1,440	28,683
	65+ Years	67	99	1	1,440	9,133
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	64	93	1	1,440	9,680
	Straight/Heterosexual	61	92	1	1,440	444,004
English Fluency	English Fluent	62	93	1	1,440	415,155
	Limited/No English Fluency	60	83	1	1,440	38,529
Disability Status	Disability	75	110	1	1,440	12,617
	No Disability	61	91	1	1,440	441,067
Housing Status	Housed	62	93	1	1,440	392,319
	Unhoused	55	86	1	1,440	61,365
	Overall	**61**	**92**	**1**	**1,440**	**453,684**

[3] The "Custody" category represents a combination of two variables: *Custodial Arrest Pursuant to Outstanding Warrant* and *Custodial Arrest Without a Warrant.*

Identity Group	Subgroup	In-Field Cite & Release: Average Duration	In-Field Cite & Release: Standard Deviation	In-Field Cite & Release: Minimum	In-Field Cite & Release: Maximum	In-Field Cite & Release: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	29	67	1	1,440	6,061
	Black	33	68	1	1,440	25,056
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	30	59	1	1,440	82,593
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	29	76	1	1,440	4,610
	Multiracial	29	45	1	1,440	2,250
	Native American	34	93	1	1,440	766
	Pacific Islander	36	100	1	1,440	900
	White	31	71	1	1,440	60,307
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	31	64	1	1,440	47,222
	Cisgender Man/Boy	31	66	1	1,440	132,348
	Nonbinary Person	31	51	1	1,440	1,686
	Transgender Man/Boy	33	59	1	1,440	809
	Transgender Woman/Girl	37	80	1	1,440	478
Age Group	1-9 Years	31	44	1	283	114
	10-14 Years	46	63	1	1,313	1,225
	15-17 Years	48	74	1	1,440	4,204
	18-24 Years	30	59	1	1,440	19,862
	25-34 Years	31	66	1	1,440	53,208
	35-44 Years	31	66	1	1,440	52,115
	45-54 Years	30	64	1	1,440	31,120
	55-64 Years	29	67	1	1,440	15,403
	65+ Years	27	60	1	1,440	5,292
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	34	59	1	1,440	2,853
	Straight/Heterosexual	31	65	1	1,440	179,690
English Fluency	English Fluent	30	66	1	1,440	169,789
	Limited/No English Fluency	34	56	1	1,440	12,754
Disability Status	Disability	43	86	1	1,440	2,773
	No Disability	30	65	1	1,440	179,770
Housing Status	Housed	31	64	1	1,440	157,158
	Unhoused	31	71	1	1,440	25,385
Overall		**31**	**65**	**1**	**1,440**	**182,543**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Warning: Average Duration	Warning: Standard Deviation	Warning: Minimum	Warning: Maximum	Warning: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	10	46	1	1,440	92,440
	Black	13	46	1	1,440	227,756
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	12	45	1	1,440	728,517
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	12	52	1	1,440	86,504
	Multiracial	11	36	1	1,440	22,022
	Native American	13	67	1	1,440	4,707
	Pacific Islander	11	51	1	1,440	9,417
	White	11	54	1	1,440	579,916
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	11	48	1	1,440	471,776
	Cisgender Man/Boy	12	49	1	1,440	1,261,232
	Nonbinary Person	11	44	1	1,440	10,436
	Transgender Man/Boy	14	70	1	1,440	5,075
	Transgender Woman/Girl	14	73	1	1,440	2,760
Age Group	1-9 Years	10	42	1	1,208	1,404
	10-14 Years	19	26	1	503	3,400
	15-17 Years	16	48	1	1,440	22,276
	18-24 Years	12	50	1	1,440	255,534
	25-34 Years	12	46	1	1,440	529,350
	35-44 Years	12	52	1	1,440	430,489
	45-54 Years	12	49	1	1,440	282,279
	55-64 Years	11	47	1	1,440	147,335
	65+ Years	10	43	1	1,440	79,212
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	12	40	1	1,440	17,064
	Straight/Heterosexual	12	49	1	1,440	1,734,215
English Fluency	English Fluent	12	49	1	1,440	1,627,498
	Limited/No English Fluency	11	34	1	1,440	123,781
Disability Status	Disability	19	71	1	1,440	9,999
	No Disability	12	48	1	1,440	1,741,280
Housing Status	Housed	12	49	1	1,440	1,702,879
	Unhoused	17	43	1	1,440	48,400
	Overall	**12**	**49**	**1**	**1,440**	**1,751,279**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Other Result:[4] Average Duration	Other Result: Standard Deviation	Other Result: Minimum	Other Result: Maximum	Other Result: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	43	81	1	1,440	6,690
	Black	38	66	1	1,440	53,679
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	40	67	1	1,440	87,966
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	41	82	1	1,440	4,937
	Multiracial	37	71	1	1,440	2,757
	Native American	45	80	1	1,440	492
	Pacific Islander	41	82	1	1,440	1,070
	White	40	81	1	1,440	53,317
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	45	76	1	1,440	49,859
	Cisgender Man/Boy	38	70	1	1,440	157,682
	Nonbinary Person	38	63	1	1,440	1,324
	Transgender Man/Boy	50	80	1	1,440	1,200
	Transgender Woman/Girl	53	102	1	1,440	843
Age Group	1-9 Years	75	127	1	1,440	376
	10-14 Years	55	73	1	1,440	4,984
	15-17 Years	52	78	1	1,440	13,670
	18-24 Years	37	61	1	1,440	31,172
	25-34 Years	39	74	1	1,440	65,258
	35-44 Years	39	70	1	1,440	49,831
	45-54 Years	38	73	1	1,440	25,919
	55-64 Years	39	72	1	1,440	13,383
	65+ Years	44	76	1	1,440	6,315
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	46	74	1	1,440	4,279
	Straight/Heterosexual	40	72	1	1,440	206,629
English Fluency	English Fluent	39	72	1	1,440	196,957
	Limited/No English Fluency	45	66	1	1,440	13,951
Disability Status	Disability	57	79	1	1,440	20,034
	No Disability	38	71	1	1,440	190,874
Housing Status	Housed	40	70	1	1,440	181,172
	Unhoused	38	80	1	1,440	29,736
	Overall	**40**	**72**	**1**	**1,440**	**210,908**

---

[4] See the definition of 'Other Result' in Appendix F, Table 3.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Result of Stop - No Action: Average Duration	Result of Stop - No Action: Standard Deviation	Result of Stop - No Action: Minimum	Result of Stop - No Action: Maximum	Result of Stop - No Action: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	17	47	1	1,440	9,831
	Black	20	66	1	1,440	44,322
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	19	64	1	1,440	131,399
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	18	79	1	1,440	7,923
	Multiracial	17	51	1	1,440	4,043
	Native American	28	102	1	1,440	918
	Pacific Islander	28	99	1	1,440	1,426
	White	19	72	1	1,440	89,873
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	21	67	1	1,440	70,564
	Cisgender Man/Boy	19	67	1	1,440	212,816
	Nonbinary Person	16	57	1	1,440	4,137
	Transgender Man/Boy	25	98	1	1,440	1,511
	Transgender Woman/Girl	23	81	1	1,440	707
Age Group	1-9 Years	24	55	1	1,225	1,165
	10-14 Years	31	79	1	1,440	1,794
	15-17 Years	29	70	1	1,440	6,439
	18-24 Years	19	65	1	1,440	44,891
	25-34 Years	19	64	1	1,440	95,615
	35-44 Years	20	70	1	1,440	73,173
	45-54 Years	19	68	1	1,440	41,434
	55-64 Years	18	61	1	1,440	17,923
	65+ Years	19	77	1	1,440	7,301
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	20	61	1	1,440	5,422
	Straight/Heterosexual	19	67	1	1,440	284,313
English Fluency	English Fluent	19	68	1	1,440	273,425
	Limited/No English Fluency	20	51	1	1,440	16,310
Disability Status	Disability	26	75	1	1,440	4,645
	No Disability	19	67	1	1,440	285,090
Housing Status	Housed	19	68	1	1,440	270,475
	Unhoused	20	55	1	1,440	19,260
Overall		**19**	**67**	**1**	**1,440**	**289,735**

Identity Group	Subgroup	No Action Taken: Average Duration	No Action Taken: Standard Deviation	No Action Taken: Minimum	No Action Taken: Maximum	No Action Taken: Total Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	12	38	1	1,440	264,933
	Black	13	45	1	1,440	409,582
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	13	44	1	1,440	1,644,848
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	14	48	1	1,440	249,966
	Multiracial	12	36	1	1,440	47,109
	Native American	15	62	1	1,440	8,816
	Pacific Islander	15	66	1	1,440	21,179
	White	12	48	1	1,440	1,243,180
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	12	43	1	1,440	1,163,271
	Cisgender Man/Boy	13	47	1	1,440	2,683,767
	Nonbinary Person	11	32	1	1,440	30,253
	Transgender Man/Boy	16	70	1	1,440	7,948
	Transgender Woman/Girl	15	67	1	1,440	4,374
Age Group	1-9 Years	15	38	1	1,005	3,354
	10-14 Years	25	48	1	1,440	6,271
	15-17 Years	17	53	1	1,440	41,070
	18-24 Years	13	48	1	1,440	600,988
	25-34 Years	13	45	1	1,440	1,166,635
	35-44 Years	13	47	1	1,440	930,752
	45-54 Years	13	45	1	1,440	61,7428
	55-64 Years	13	43	1	1,440	345,275
	65+ Years	12	42	1	1,440	177,840
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	13	42	1	1,440	32,789
	Straight/Heterosexual	13	46	1	1,440	3,856,824
English Fluency	English Fluent	13	46	1	1,440	3,638,573
	Limited/No English Fluency	13	35	1	1,440	251,040
Disability Status	Disability	23	70	1	1,440	18,076
	No Disability	13	46	1	1,440	3,871,537
Housing Status	Housed	13	46	1	1,440	3,845,774
	Unhoused	19	46	1	1,440	43,839
Overall		**13**	**46**	**1**	**1,440**	**3,889,613**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Average Duration of All Stops	Standard Deviation of All Stops	Minimum of All Stops	Maximum of All Stops	Total Number of All Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	15	45	1	1,440	297,395
	Black	22	58	1	1,440	612,443
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	19	53	1	1,440	2,193,617
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	16	53	1	1,440	275,106
	Multiracial	18	49	1	1,440	62,479
	Native American	27	76	1	1,440	13,286
	Pacific Islander	22	77	1	1,440	26,748
	White	18	59	1	1,440	1,584,354
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	17	52	1	1,440	1,410,613
	Cisgender Man/Boy	19	56	1	1,440	3,594,195
	Nonbinary Person	16	44	1	1,440	40,419
	Transgender Man/Boy	29	81	1	1,440	12,938
	Transgender Woman/Girl	29	86	1	1,440	7,263
Age Group	1-9 Years	22	60	1	1,440	4,377
	10-14 Years	40	69	1	1,440	13,659
	15-17 Years	31	66	1	1,440	72,041
	18-24 Years	18	54	1	1,440	767,349
	25-34 Years	19	54	1	1,440	1,553,919
	35-44 Years	20	57	1	1,440	1,247,911
	45-54 Years	18	55	1	1,440	785,631
	55-64 Years	17	52	1	1,440	417,913
	65+ Years	16	50	1	1,440	202,628
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	25	61	1	1,440	53,359
	Straight/Heterosexual	19	55	1	1,440	5,012,069
English Fluency	English Fluent	19	56	1	1,440	4,723,857
	Limited/No English Fluency	20	47	1	1,440	341,571
Disability Status	Disability	45	87	1	1,440	52,651
	No Disability	19	55	1	1,440	5,012,777
Housing Status	Housed	18	54	1	1,440	4,884,021
	Unhoused	34	73	1	1,440	181,407
	Overall	**19**	**55**	**1**	**1,440**	**5,065,428**

Table A42: Regression Predicting Disparities in Stops of Perceived Race/Ethnicity - White

Variable	Estimate[5]	Standard Error	Probability
Police Department	-0.04***	0.01	0.01
K-12 School	-0.12**	0.04	0.02
Colleges	-0.04	0.03	0.18
Other Agency Types	0.04	0.04	0.34
Unique Officers (logged)	-0.01	0.01	0.38
County White Population (%)	-0.36	0.36	0.36
County Black Population (%)	-0.17	0.46	0.72
County Hispanic Population (%)	-0.37	0.33	0.32
County Asian Population (%)	-0.34	0.39	0.43
County Population (logged)	-0.02	0.02	0.24
County Median Income (logged)	-0.03	0.03	0.38
Micropolitan Statistical Area	0.05	0.03	0.13
Rural	0.01	0.03	0.86

Table A43: Regression Predicting Disparities in Stops of Perceived Race/Ethnicity - Black

Variable	Estimate[5]	Standard Error	Probability
Police Department	0.02***	0.01	0.01
K-12 School	0.07***	0.02	0.00
Colleges	0.08***	0.01	0.00
Other Agency Types	0.06	0.03	0.13
Unique Officers (logged)	0.02***	0.00	0.00
County White Population (%)	-0.23	0.22	0.36
County Black Population (%)	0.63*	0.30	0.08
County Hispanic Population (%)	-0.26	0.21	0.28
County Asian Population (%)	-0.16	0.25	0.55
County Population (logged)	0.00	0.01	0.69
County Median Income (logged)	0.03*	0.01	0.10
Micropolitan Statistical Area	-0.02	0.02	0.21
Rural	-0.01	0.01	0.66

---

[5] * = p ≤ .10, ** = p ≤ .05, *** = p ≤ .01

Table A44: Regression Predicting Disparities in Stops of Perceived Race/Ethnicity – Hispanic/Latine(x)

Variable	Estimate	Standard Error	Probability
Police Department	0.02*	0.01	0.06
K-12 School	0.09	0.06	0.15
Colleges	-0.09**	0.04	0.02
Other Agency Types	-0.07	0.04	0.10
Unique Officers (logged)	-0.01	0.01	0.27
County White Population (%)	0.36	0.36	0.37
County Black Population (%)	-0.38	0.47	0.45
County Hispanic Population (%)	0.35	0.34	0.36
County Asian Population (%)	0.76	0.40	0.12
County Population (logged)	-0.01	0.02	0.64
County Median Income (logged)	-0.03	0.04	0.48
Micropolitan Statistical Area	-0.04*	0.03	0.09
Rural	-0.05	0.04	0.17

Table A45: Race/Ethnicity Disparity in Stops by County

County	White	Black	Hispanic
Alameda County	-3.02%	18.92%	5.06%
Alpine County	15.63%	1.70%	-3.01%
Amador County	-0.65%	1.01%	2.11%
Butte County	7.07%	4.05%	-3.55%
Calaveras County	0.30%	0.85%	0.24%
Colusa County	8.76%	2.18%	-12.27%
Contra Costa County	-7.68%	12.92%	4.25%
Del Norte County	14.47%	-0.55%	-13.42%
El Dorado County	-2.35%	2.86%	4.04%
Fresno County	-5.04%	3.26%	6.03%
Glenn County	2.46%	1.72%	-4.02%
Humboldt County	4.13%	3.14%	-2.14%
Imperial County	3.42%	0.62%	-4.80%
Inyo County	-10.64%	2.32%	4.92%
Kern County	-2.52%	7.02%	-0.41%

County	White	Black	Hispanic
Kings County	-6.93%	3.92%	5.76%
Lake County	-1.30%	4.86%	0.30%
Lassen County	18.07%	-4.95%	-11.72%
Los Angeles County	-4.94%	11.60%	2.13%
Madera County	-9.49%	1.18%	11.09%
Marin County	-13.81%	6.13%	11.18%
Mariposa County	2.76%	0.72%	-1.14%
Mendocino County	2.48%	1.64%	-2.91%
Merced County	-5.79%	2.81%	6.96%
Modoc County	-0.27%	1.86%	-1.53%
Mono County	-9.15%	2.15%	0.70%
Monterey County	-1.82%	3.18%	-0.44%
Napa County	-6.43%	4.15%	5.78%
Nevada County	2.03%	1.99%	-0.51%
Orange County	-3.58%	3.48%	9.03%
Placer County	-1.74%	6.28%	1.95%
Plumas County	2.20%	1.17%	-1.84%
Riverside County	-2.74%	4.67%	0.78%
Sacramento County	-1.19%	15.90%	-2.64%
San Benito County	-8.12%	0.85%	8.15%
San Bernardino County	-4.29%	7.64%	-0.37%
San Diego County	-6.52%	9.35%	2.90%
San Francisco County	-6.69%	17.49%	9.52%
San Joaquin County	1.58%	6.30%	0.23%
San Luis Obispo County	-7.30%	1.53%	8.82%
San Mateo County	-8.59%	6.60%	14.37%
Santa Barbara County	-0.65%	3.80%	-0.29%
Santa Clara County	-3.33%	4.85%	18.61%
Santa Cruz County	-3.50%	2.65%	5.42%
Shasta County	6.63%	3.46%	-3.57%
Sierra County	-6.25%	0.31%	2.72%
Siskiyou County	0.72%	1.67%	-1.17%
Solano County	-3.61%	16.24%	-0.04%
Sonoma County	-7.80%	4.30%	6.61%

County	White	Black	Hispanic
Stanislaus County	0.56%	4.58%	-3.42%
Sutter County	3.62%	4.33%	1.09%
Tehama County	5.92%	1.35%	-2.32%
Trinity County	12.52%	-0.10%	-1.79%
Tulare County	-6.61%	1.42%	6.23%
Tuolumne County	2.67%	0.16%	-0.48%
Ventura County	-7.49%	2.66%	10.17%
Yolo County	-5.30%	8.44%	0.48%
Yuba County	10.44%	5.34%	-6.80%

Table A46: Percentage of Stop Characteristics by County

County	Arrest	One or More Actions Taken	Consent Only Search	Limited Force
Alameda County	17.99%	37.91%	1.12%	21.61%
Alpine County	3.89%	11.92%	0.49%	2.92%
Amador County	9.97%	29.76%	1.33%	7.78%
Butte County	23.41%	45.2%	2.07%	20.83%
Calaveras County	17.52%	28.58%	1.10%	14.69%
Colusa County	13.53%	21.51%	0.81%	8.09%
Contra Costa County	10.37%	21.46%	1.49%	7.90%
Del Norte County	49.31%	58.64%	0.50%	30.64%
El Dorado County	23.91%	37.39%	0.94%	16.69%
Fresno County	21.67%	31.22%	1.44%	11.85%
Glenn County	34.12%	44.01%	0.91%	17.51%
Humboldt County	31.84%	50.36%	0.48%	30.08%
Imperial County	7.91%	17.13%	2.53%	4.62%
Inyo County	17.72%	30.63%	0.56%	10.41%
Kern County	30.06%	48.18%	1.66%	21.68%
Kings County	19.65%	25.01%	1.28%	12.08%
Lake County	31.95%	57.16%	6.87%	25.51%
Lassen County	17.65%	22.12%	1.04%	10.62%
Los Angeles County	17.58%	39.01%	2.43%	20.50%
Madera County	20.24%	34.04%	4.79%	17.96%
Marin County	13.36%	24.51%	1.55%	10.36%
Mariposa County	18.05%	44.7%	12.09%	15.23%
Mendocino County	22.18%	53.68%	2.78%	13.09%
Merced County	11.23%	16.90%	0.87%	6.08%
Modoc County	17.79%	16.98%	1.08%	12.67%
Mono County	10.43%	23.92%	0.51%	7.23%
Monterey County	13.85%	26.11%	1.32%	7.45%
Napa County	12.33%	14.71%	0.77%	7.08%
Nevada County	21.09%	39.15%	0.65%	13.81%
Orange County	18.86%	42.17%	6.62%	9.98%
Placer County	15.26%	37.59%	1.57%	11.73%
Plumas County	20.68%	28.31%	1.93%	18.93%
Riverside County	19.13%	25.26%	1.18%	8.50%

County	Arrest	One or More Actions Taken	Consent Only Search	Limited Force
Sacramento County	20.99%	42.36%	1.14%	22.55%
San Benito County	12.16%	21.34%	1.15%	4.67%
San Bernardino County	16.26%	31.69%	2.95%	12.26%
San Diego County	16.59%	40.76%	1.18%	10.20%
San Francisco County	31.20%	45.88%	0.22%	27.29%
San Joaquin County	19.81%	32.12%	1.29%	16.96%
San Luis Obispo County	14.49%	27.65%	1.81%	6.90%
San Mateo County	11.65%	19.40%	2.18%	8.32%
Santa Barbara County	25.61%	56.12%	2.84%	11.30%
Santa Clara County	20.06%	26.8%	4.37%	13.07%
Santa Cruz County	22.76%	52.42%	1.26%	12.85%
Shasta County	29.76%	33.93%	1.93%	9.86%
Sierra County	17.72%	20.12%	0.00%	13.51%
Siskiyou County	17.63%	23.27%	1.02%	12.66%
Solano County	21.59%	29.1%	0.94%	18.89%
Sonoma County	18.09%	23.11%	1.42%	12.84%
Stanislaus County	17.97%	33.76%	1.51%	13.23%
Sutter County	16.38%	27.52%	0.42%	10.25%
Tehama County	30.29%	46.88%	2.79%	25.53%
Trinity County	61.48%	81.97%	0.00%	38.52%
Tulare County	20.51%	43.79%	3.05%	15.01%
Tuolumne County	31.09%	45.75%	1.84%	26.69%
Ventura County	19.85%	40.56%	1.08%	8.66%
Yolo County	11.54%	30.53%	0.64%	12.31%
Yuba County	33.07%	38.82%	1.40%	16.87%

Table A47: Consent Search Rate by Perceived Gender

Gender	Consent Only Searches	% Consent Only Searches	Consent Plus Searches	% Consent Plus Searches	Other[6] Searches	% Other Searches	% Consent Searches	Total Searches	Total Stops
Cisgender Woman/Girl	10,076	0.71%	8,097	0.57%	74,173	5.26%	1.29%	92,346	1,410,613
Cisgender Man/Boy	55,888	1.55%	45,174	1.26%	317,962	8.85%	2.81%	419,024	3,594,195
Nonbinary Person	490	1.21%	648	1.60%	3,055	7.56%	2.82%	4,193	40,419
Transgender Man/Boy	244	1.89%	230	1.78%	1,771	13.69%	3.66%	2,245	12,938
Transgender Woman/Girl	110	1.51%	109	1.50%	1,038	14.29%	3.02%	1,257	7,263

Table A48: Consent Search Rate by Perceived Housing Status

Housing Status	Consent Only Searches	% Consent Only Searches	Consent Plus Searches	% Consent Plus Searches	Other Searches	% Other Searches	% Consent Searches	Total Searches	Total Stops
Housed	58,280	1.19%	46,769	0.96%	344,972	7.06%	2.15%	450,021	4,884,021
Unhoused	8,528	4.70%	7,489	4.13%	53,027	29.23%	8.83%	69,044	181,407

Table A49: Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Housing Status

Subgroup	Warning Count	% Warning	Citation Count	% Citation	Arrest Count	% Arrest	Other Count	% Other	Total Stops with a Result of Stop
Housed	1,702,879	34.87%	2,365,262	48.43%	543,481	11.13%	272,104	5.57%	4,883,726 (100.00%)
Unhoused	48,400	26.68%	13,270	7.32%	85,844	47.32%	33,888	18.68%	181,402 (100.00%)

---

[6] 'Other Searches' are defined as all other searches excluding consent only searches and consent plus searches.

Table A50: Most Severe Use of Force by Perceived Identity Group Among Stops with Force

Identity Group	Subgroup	Lethal Force	% Lethal Force	Less Lethal Force	% Less Lethal Force	Limited Force	% Limited Force	Total Stops with Force
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	3	0.03%	564	4.71%	11,402	95.26%	11,969 (100.00%)
	Black	22	0.02%	6,001	5.90%	95,726	94.08%	101,749 (100.00%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	63	0.03%	12,044	5.08%	224,844	94.89%	236,951 (100.00%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3	0.03%	486	5.53%	8,305	94.44%	8,794 (100.00%)
	Multiracial	2	0.03%	518	8.44%	5,614	91.52%	6,134 (100.00%)
	Native American	0	0.00%	98	4.22%	2,227	95.78%	2,325 (100.00%)
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	147	6.01%	2,298	93.99%	2,445 (100.00%)
	White	29	0.02%	5,526	3.98%	133,224	96.00%	138,779 (100.00%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	10	0.01%	4,028	4.12%	93,829	95.87%	97,867 (100.00%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	110	0.03%	20,921	5.19%	381,930	94.78%	402,961 (100.00%)
	Nonbinary Person	1	0.02%	286	6.59%	4,054	93.39%	4,341 (100.00%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	1	0.04%	103	4.09%	2,412	95.87%	2,516 (100.00%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	46	3.15%	1,415	96.85%	1,461 (100.00%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	1	0.32%	27	8.63%	285	91.05%	313 (100.00%)
	10-14 Years	0	0.00%	230	6.73%	3,187	93.27%	3,417 (100.00%)
	15-17 Years	5	0.03%	1,166	8.00%	13,410	91.97%	14,581 (100.00%)
	18-24 Years	15	0.02%	4,059	6.04%	63,155	93.94%	67,229 (100.00%)
	25-34 Years	36	0.02%	8,423	4.81%	166,770	95.17%	175,229 (100.00%)
	35-44 Years	49	0.03%	6,941	4.84%	136,285	95.12%	143,275 (100.00%)
	45-54 Years	11	0.02%	3,107	4.52%	65,599	95.46%	68,717 (100.00%)
	55-64 Years	4	0.01%	1,090	3.90%	26,839	96.08%	27,933 (100.00%)
	65+ Years	1	0.01%	341	4.03%	8,110	95.95%	8,452 (100.00%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	6	0.06%	386	3.95%	9,378	95.99%	9,770 (100.00%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	116	0.02%	24,998	5.01%	474,262	94.97%	499,376 (100.00%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	114	0.02%	23,637	5.05%	444,589	94.93%	468,340 (100.00%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	8	0.02%	1,747	4.28%	39,051	95.70%	40,806 (100.00%)
Disability Status	Disability	3	0.01%	878	3.86%	21,894	96.13%	22,775 (100.00%)
	No Disability	119	0.02%	24,506	5.04%	461,746	94.94%	486,371 (100.00%)
Housing Status	Housed	115	0.03%	22,849	5.20%	416,045	94.77%	439,009 (100.00%)
	Unhoused	7	0.01%	2,535	3.61%	67,595	96.38%	70,137 (100.00%)
	Overall	**122**	**0.02%**	**25,384**	**4.99%**	**483,640**	**94.99%**	**509,146 (100.00%)**

Table A51. Agency Stop Count Frequency and Differences between 2023 and 2024

Due to its large size, Table A51 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xls

Table A52. Civilians' Complaints Against Peace Officers 2020-2024

Due to its large size, Table A52 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xls

Table A53. Disposition Types of Racial and Identity Profiling Complaints in 2024

Due to its large size, Table A53 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xls

Table A54. Actions Taken During Stop Correlation Matrix

Due to its large size, Table A54 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xls

Annual Report
2026

Appendix B
Policy Section Tables

Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board

Table B1: Asked for Consent to Search in Traffic Stops by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Asked for Consent to Search During a Traffic Stop Count	% Asked for Consent to Search During a Traffic Stop	Total Traffic Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1,694	0.61%	276,521
	Black	14,563	3.14%	463,326
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	48,235	2.59%	1,862,427
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,201	0.46%	260,855
	Multiracial	1,081	2.08%	51,962
	Native American	180	1.83%	9,822
	Pacific Islander	356	1.56%	22,811
	White	16,908	1.29%	1,315,536
Overall		**84,218**	**1.98%**	**4,263,260**

Table B2: Consent Only Searches in Traffic Stops by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Consent Only Searches Count	% Consent Only Searches in Traffic Stops	Traffic Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	753	0.27%	276,603
	Black	5,069	1.09%	463,359
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	20,100	1.08%	1,862,801
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	536	0.21%	260,865
	Multiracial	389	0.75%	51,979
	Native American	73	0.74%	9,822
	Pacific Islander	132	0.58%	22,814
	White	6,765	0.51%	1,315,592
Overall		**33,817**	**0.79%**	**4,263,835**

Table B3: Asked for Consent to Search in Traffic Stops by Traffic Violation Type and Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Asked for Consent to Search: Equipment Violation	% Asked for Consent to Search: Equipment Violation	Stop Count: Equipment Violation	Asked for Consent to Search: Moving Violation	% Asked for Consent to Search: Moving Violation	Stop Count: Moving Violation	Asked for Consent to Search: Non-moving Violation	% Asked for Consent to Search: Non-moving Violation	Stop Count: Non-moving Violation
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	810	2.33%	34,690	658	0.32%	206,278	226	0.63%	35,634
	Black	7,016	6.45%	108,692	4,955	1.82%	272,432	2,592	3.15%	82,234
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	24,529	5.51%	445,148	16,653	1.47%	1,133,908	7,050	2.48%	283,737
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	544	1.49%	36,561	466	0.24%	190,929	191	0.57%	33,375
	Multiracial	516	4.88%	10,574	397	1.16%	34,365	168	2.39%	7,040
	Native American	96	3.84%	2,501	33	0.58%	5,664	51	3.08%	1,657
	Pacific Islander	175	3.94%	4,444	110	0.76%	14,478	71	1.82%	3,892
	White	8,663	3.68%	235,202	4,842	0.56%	867,807	3,401	1.60%	212,575
Overall		**42,349**	**4.82%**	**877,812**	**28,114**	**1.03%**	**2,725,861**	**13,750**	**2.08%**	**660,144**

Table B4: Consent Only Search Rate by Traffic Violation Type and Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Equipment Violation Consent Only Search Count	% Equipment Violation Consent Only Search Stops	Equipment Violation Stop Count	Moving Violation Consent Only Search Count	% Moving Violation Consent Only Search Stops	Moving Violation Stop Count	Non-moving Violation Consent Only Search Count	% Non-moving Violation Consent Only Search Stops	Non-moving Violation Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	404	1.16%	34,690	259	0.13%	206,278	90	0.25%	35,634
	Black	2,459	2.26%	108,692	1,609	0.59%	272,432	1,001	1.22%	82,234
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	10,519	2.36%	445,148	6,635	0.59%	1,133,908	2,944	1.04%	283,737
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	259	0.71%	36,561	190	0.10%	190,929	87	0.26%	33,375
	Multiracial	189	1.79%	10,574	137	0.40%	34,365	63	0.89%	7,040
	Native American	36	1.44%	2,501	11	0.19%	5,664	26	1.57%	1,657
	Pacific Islander	68	1.53%	4,444	40	0.28%	14,478	24	0.62%	3,892
	White	3,609	1.53%	235,202	1,752	0.20%	867,807	1,402	0.66%	212,575
Overall		**17,543**	**2.00%**	**877,812**	**10,633**	**0.39%**	**2,725,861**	**5,637**	**0.85%**	**660,144**

Table B5: Consent Only Search Contraband Discovery Rate by Traffic Violation Type and Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Consent Only Search Traffic Stops with Contraband Discovery Count	% Consent Only Search Discovery for Traffic Stops	Traffic Stops Involving Consent Only Searches Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	137	18.19%	753
	Black	549	10.83%	5,069
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,921	14.53%	20,100
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	84	15.67%	536
	Multiracial	53	13.62%	389
	Native American	14	19.18%	73
	Pacific Islander	31	23.48%	132
	White	1,508	22.29%	6,765
Overall		**5,297**	**15.66%**	**33,817**

Table B6: Contraband Discovery Rate for Traffic Stops Involving Consent Only Searches by Traffic Violation Type and Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Equipment Violation Consent Only Search Discovery Count	% Equipment Violation Consent Only Search Discovery	Equipment Violation Consent Only Search Stop Count	Moving Violation Consent Only Search Discovery Count	% Moving Violation Consent Only Search Discovery	Moving Violation Consent Only Search Stop Count	Non-moving Violation Consent Only Search Discovery Count	% Non-moving Violation Consent Only Search Discovery	Non-moving Violation Consent Only Search Stop Count
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	76	18.81%	404	44	16.99%	259	17	18.89%	90
	Black	293	11.92%	2,459	149	9.26%	1,609	107	10.69%	1,001
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,619	15.39%	10,519	842	12.69%	6,635	459	15.59%	2,944
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	37	14.29%	259	28	14.74%	190	19	21.84%	87
	Multiracial	24	12.70%	189	24	17.52%	137	5	7.94%	63
	Native American	6	16.67%	36	3	27.27%	11	5	19.23%	26
	Pacific Islander	17	25.00%	68	10	25.00%	40	4	16.67%	24
	White	778	21.56%	3,609	372	21.23%	1,752	358	25.53%	1,402
	Overall	**2,850**	**16.25%**	**17,543**	**1,472**	**13.84%**	**10,633**	**974**	**17.28%**	**5,637**

Table B7: Law Enforcement Evasion Stops by Offense Charge and Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Felony Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Felony Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Infraction Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Infraction Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Misdemeanor Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Misdemeanor Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Other[1] Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Other Law Enforcement Evasion Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	23	18.40%	73	58.40%	29	23.20%	0	0.00%
	Black	268	26.67%	550	54.73%	186	18.51%	1	0.10%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	591	22.09%	1,465	54.75%	613	22.91%	7	0.26%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	13	9.09%	87	60.84%	43	30.07%	0	0.00%
	Multiracial	22	22.45%	52	53.06%	24	24.49%	0	0.00%
	Native American	4	14.29%	14	50.00%	9	32.14%	1	3.57%
	Pacific Islander	12	34.29%	20	57.14%	3	8.57%	0	0.00%
	White	201	15.57%	752	58.25%	333	25.79%	5	0.39%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	125	19.72%	336	53.00%	173	27.29%	0	0.00%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	991	21.09%	2,648	56.35%	1,046	22.26%	14	0.30%
	Nonbinary Person	13	23.21%	26	46.43%	17	30.36%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	5	62.50%	2	25.00%	1	12.50%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	1	25.00%	3	75.00%	0	0.00%

[1] 'Other' offenses include charges where the type of charge is either unclearly stated in the statute, is a parole/probation violation, or the code is used for administrative use.

Identity Group	Subgroup	Felony Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Felony Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Infraction Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Infraction Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Misdemeanor Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Misdemeanor Law Enforcement Evasion Stops	Other[1] Law Enforcement Evasion Stop Count	% Other Law Enforcement Evasion Stops
Age Group	1-9 Years	0	0.00%	2	100.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	10-14 Years	25	36.23%	26	37.68%	18	26.09%	0	0.00%
	15-17 Years	110	28.57%	206	53.51%	69	17.92%	0	0.00%
	18-24 Years	300	20.56%	883	60.52%	274	18.78%	2	0.14%
	25-34 Years	405	23.30%	949	54.60%	380	21.86%	4	0.23%
	35-44 Years	211	19.38%	605	55.56%	268	24.61%	5	0.46%
	45-54 Years	70	16.28%	231	53.72%	128	29.77%	1	0.23%
	55-64 Years	8	4.94%	82	50.62%	70	43.21%	2	1.23%
	65+ Years	5	7.46%	29	43.28%	33	49.25%	0	0.00%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	12	17.65%	37	54.41%	19	27.94%	0	0.00%
	Straight/Heterosexual	1,122	21.04%	2,976	55.80%	1,221	22.90%	14	0.26%
English Fluency	English Fluent	1,084	21.19%	2,858	55.87%	1,159	22.66%	14	0.27%
	Limited/No English Fluency	50	17.48%	155	54.20%	81	28.32%	0	0.00%
Disability Status	Disability	7	8.64%	50	61.73%	24	29.63%	0	0.00%
	No Disability	1,127	21.18%	2,963	55.70%	1,216	22.86%	14	0.26%
Housing Status	Housed	1,101	21.23%	2,939	56.68%	1,131	21.81%	14	0.27%
	Unhoused	33	15.28%	74	34.26%	109	50.46%	0	0.00%
	Overall	**1,134**	**21.00%**	**3,013**	**55.79%**	**1,240**	**22.96%**	**14**	**0.26%**

Table B8: Percent of Traffic Stops Involving Evasion of Law Enforcement by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Identity Group	Subgroup	Law Enforcement Evasion Traffic Stop Count	% Law Enforcement Evasion Traffic Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	129	2.29%
	Black	1,053	18.67%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,787	49.41%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	148	2.62%
	Multiracial	103	1.83%
	Native American	30	0.53%
	Pacific Islander	37	0.66%
	White	1,354	24.00%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	655	11.61%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	4,914	87.11%
	Nonbinary Person	59	1.05%
	Transgender Man/Boy	9	0.16%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	4	0.07%
Age Group	1-9 Years	3	0.05%
	10-14 Years	71	1.26%
	15-17 Years	397	7.04%
	18-24 Years	1,512	26.80%
	25-34 Years	1,818	32.23%
	35-44 Years	1,146	20.32%
	45-54 Years	449	7.96%
	55-64 Years	176	3.12%
	65+ Years	69	1.22%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	74	1.31%
	Straight/Heterosexual	5,567	98.69%
English Fluency	English Fluent	5,341	94.68%
	Limited/No English Fluency	300	5.32%
Disability Status	Disability	84	1.49%
	No Disability	5,557	98.51%
Housing Status	Housed	5,411	95.92%
	Unhoused	230	4.08%
Overall		**5,641**	**100.00%**

Table B9: Reasons for Stop in Law Enforcement Evasion Stops by Perceived Identity Group

Identity Group	Subgroup	Traffic Violation Count	% Traffic Violation	Consensual Encounter Resulting in a Search Count	% Consensual Encounter Resulting in a Search	Education Code Count	% Education Code
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	105	81.40%	1	0.78%	0	0.00%
	Black	724	68.76%	2	0.19%	0	0.00%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,061	73.95%	3	0.11%	0	0.00%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	123	83.11%	1	0.68%	0	0.00%
	Multiracial	69	66.99%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Native American	24	80.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Pacific Islander	26	70.27%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	White	1,033	76.29%	3	0.22%	0	0.00%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	478	72.98%	2	0.31%	0	0.00%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	3,634	73.95%	8	0.16%	0	0.00%
	Nonbinary Person	47	79.66%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	4	44.44%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2	50.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Age Group	1-9 Years	2	66.67%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	10-14 Years	43	60.56%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	15-17 Years	284	71.54%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	18-24 Years	1,225	81.02%	2	0.13%	0	0.00%
	25-34 Years	1,299	71.45%	3	0.17%	0	0.00%
	35-44 Years	809	70.59%	4	0.35%	0	0.00%
	45-54 Years	314	69.93%	1	0.22%	0	0.00%
	55-64 Years	131	74.43%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	65+ Years	58	84.06%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	56	75.68%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Straight/Heterosexual	4,109	73.81%	10	0.18%	0	0.00%
English Fluency	English Fluent	3,938	73.73%	10	0.19%	0	0.00%
	Limited/No English Fluency	227	75.67%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Disability Status	Disability	64	76.19%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	No Disability	4,101	73.80%	10	0.18%	0	0.00%
Housing Status	Housed	4,054	74.92%	8	0.15%	0	0.00%
	Unhoused	111	48.26%	2	0.87%	0	0.00%
	Overall	**4,165**	**73.83%**	**10**	**0.18%**	**0**	**0.00%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Probable Cause Count	% Probable Cause	School Policy Count	% School Policy	Mandatory Supervision Count	% Mandatory Supervision
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	1	0.78%	0	0.00%	1	0.78%
	Black	56	5.32%	0	0.00%	3	0.28%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	143	5.13%	0	0.00%	9	0.32%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	7	4.73%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Multiracial	7	6.80%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	3.33%
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	White	64	4.73%	0	0.00%	6	0.44%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	37	5.65%	0	0.00%	2	0.31%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	237	4.82%	0	0.00%	18	0.37%
	Nonbinary Person	3	5.08%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Man/Boy	1	11.11%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Age Group	1-9 Years	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	10-14 Years	5	7.04%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	15-17 Years	27	6.80%	0	0.00%	1	0.25%
	18-24 Years	54	3.57%	0	0.00%	4	0.26%
	25-34 Years	98	5.39%	0	0.00%	11	0.61%
	35-44 Years	52	4.54%	0	0.00%	3	0.26%
	45-54 Years	33	7.35%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	55-64 Years	4	2.27%	0	0.00%	1	0.57%
	65+ Years	5	7.25%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	3	4.05%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Straight/Heterosexual	275	4.94%	0	0.00%	20	0.36%
English Fluency	English Fluent	266	4.98%	0	0.00%	19	0.36%
	Limited/No English Fluency	12	4.00%	0	0.00%	1	0.33%
Disability Status	Disability	1	1.19%	0	0.00%	1	1.19%
	No Disability	277	4.98%	0	0.00%	19	0.34%
Housing Status	Housed	249	4.60%	0	0.00%	19	0.35%
	Unhoused	29	12.61%	0	0.00%	1	0.43%
Overall		**278**	**4.93%**	**0**	**0.00%**	**20**	**0.35%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	Reasonable Suspicion Count	% Reasonable Suspicion	Truancy Count	% Truancy	Warrant /Wanted Count	% Warrant/ Wanted
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	21	16.28%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Black	236	22.41%	0	0.00%	26	2.47%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	515	18.48%	2	0.07%	50	1.79%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	14	9.46%	0	0.00%	3	2.03%
	Multiracial	24	23.30%	0	0.00%	3	2.91%
	Native American	4	13.33%	0	0.00%	1	3.33%
	Pacific Islander	10	27.03%	0	0.00%	1	2.70%
	White	207	15.29%	3	0.22%	37	2.73%
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	126	19.24%	1	0.15%	9	1.37%
	Cisgender Man/Boy	893	18.17%	4	0.08%	109	2.22%
	Nonbinary Person	6	10.17%	0	0.00%	3	5.08%
	Transgender Man/Boy	4	44.44%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Transgender Woman/Girl	2	50.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Age Group	1-9 Years	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	33.33%
	10-14 Years	21	29.58%	0	0.00%	1	1.41%
	15-17 Years	81	20.40%	0	0.00%	2	0.50%
	18-24 Years	193	12.76%	0	0.00%	30	1.98%
	25-34 Years	370	20.35%	3	0.17%	31	1.71%
	35-44 Years	244	21.29%	2	0.17%	31	2.71%
	45-54 Years	88	19.60%	0	0.00%	13	2.90%
	55-64 Years	30	17.05%	0	0.00%	10	5.68%
	65+ Years	4	5.80%	0	0.00%	2	2.90%
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	11	14.86%	0	0.00%	2	2.70%
	Straight/Heterosexual	1,020	18.32%	5	0.09%	119	2.14%
English Fluency	English Fluent	976	18.27%	4	0.07%	118	2.21%
	Limited/No English Fluency	55	18.33%	1	0.33%	3	1.00%
Disability Status	Disability	16	19.05%	0	0.00%	1	1.19%
	No Disability	1,015	18.27%	5	0.09%	120	2.16%
Housing Status	Housed	952	17.59%	4	0.07%	115	2.13%
	Unhoused	79	34.35%	1	0.43%	6	2.61%
	Overall	**1,031**	**18.28%**	**5**	**0.09%**	**121**	**2.15%**

Identity Group	Subgroup	WIC 5150 Count	% WIC 5150	Total Law Enforcement Evasion Stops
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	0	0.00%	129 (100%)
	Black	6	0.57%	1,053 (100%)
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	4	0.14%	2,787 (100%)
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0.00%	148 (100%)
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	103 (100%)
	Native American	0	0.00%	30 (100%)
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	37 (100%)
	White	1	0.07%	1,354 (100%)
Gender	Cisgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	655 (100%)
	Cisgender Man/Boy	11	0.22%	4,914 (100%)
	Nonbinary Person	0	0.00%	59 (100%)
	Transgender Man/Boy	0	0.00%	9 (100%)
	Transgender Woman/Girl	0	0.00%	4 (100%)
Age Group	1-9 Years	0	0.00%	3 (100%)
	10-14 Years	1	1.41%	71 (100%)
	15-17 Years	2	0.50%	397 (100%)
	18-24 Years	4	0.26%	1,512 (100%)
	25-34 Years	3	0.17%	1,818 (100%)
	35-44 Years	1	0.09%	1,146 (100%)
	45-54 Years	0	0.00%	449 (100%)
	55-64 Years	0	0.00%	176 (100%)
	65+ Years	0	0.00%	69 (100%)
Sexual Orientation	LGB+	2	2.70%	74 (100%)
	Straight/Heterosexual	9	0.16%	5,567 (100%)
English Fluency	English Fluent	10	0.19%	5,341 (100%)
	Limited/No English Fluency	1	0.33%	300 (100%)
Disability Status	Disability	1	1.19%	84 (100%)
	No Disability	10	0.18%	5,557 (100%)
Housing Status	Housed	10	0.18%	5,411 (100%)
	Unhoused	1	0.43%	230 (100%)
Overall		**11**	**0.20%**	**5,641 (100%)**

Table B10: LAPD Stop Count by Month and Year (All Stops 2021-2024)

Year	Month	LAPD Stop Count
2021	Jan	37,063
	Feb	44,302
	Mar	43,221
	Apr	37,681
	May	38,672
	Jun	35,955
	Jul	36,823
	Aug	38,669
	Sep	37,772
	Oct	30,987
	Nov	25,501
	Dec	22,661
2022	Jan	27,489
	Feb	27,923
	Mar	28,631
	Apr	26,973
	May	28,862
	Jun	23,832
	Jul	26,110
	Aug	31,806
	Sep	30,758
	Oct	28,122
	Nov	26,101
	Dec	24,541

Year	Month	LAPD Stop Count
2023	Jan	26,143
	Feb	26,711
	Mar	27,447
	Apr	34,339
	May	36,496
	Jun	34,650
	Jul	29,783
	Aug	26,867
	Sep	27,482
	Oct	26,638
	Nov	27,559
	Dec	26,016
2024	Jan	30,506
	Feb	27,017
	Mar	29,378
	Apr	29,854
	May	28,691
	Jun	23,022
	Jul	28,451
	Aug	31,067
	Sep	30,547
	Oct	30,450
	Nov	30,213
	Dec	29,421

Table B11: LAPD Stops by Year, Month, and Traffic Violation Category (100 Most Common Reason for Stop Codes)

Year	Month	Local Ordinance Count	Moving Violation Count	Non-Moving Violation Count	Reasonable Suspicion Count
2021	Jan	127	13,056	12,981	86
	Feb	127	16,507	16,058	112
	Mar	141	16,186	14,982	155
	Apr	119	14,106	12,697	165
	May	150	14,520	12,910	109
	Jun	167	13,984	11,630	119
	Jul	172	13,986	11,718	104
	Aug	227	12,869	14,058	134
	Sep	195	12,538	14,142	170
	Oct	194	9,685	10,867	102
	Nov	151	8,848	8,118	86
	Dec	57	7,718	7,645	67
2022	Jan	93	9,317	9,526	86
	Feb	138	9,967	9,113	86
	Mar	145	13,105	5,144	130
	Apr	140	12,231	4,452	113
	May	157	12,750	5,466	124
	Jun	160	9,306	4,713	127
	Jul	73	11,015	5,310	118
	Aug	125	13,702	6,592	186
	Sep	102	13,734	6,265	86
	Oct	49	11,522	5,929	36
	Nov	47	10,962	5,387	21
	Dec	71	10,602	4,648	29

Year	Month	Local Ordinance Count	Moving Violation Count	Non-Moving Violation Count	Reasonable Suspicion Count
2023	Jan	43	12,308	4,831	37
	Feb	67	13,248	4,669	30
	Mar	55	12,612	5,113	17
	Apr	96	15,835	6,829	19
	May	98	16,825	7,359	20
	Jun	69	16,451	5,819	27
	Jul	99	12,562	5,469	22
	Aug	102	10,596	5,016	13
	Sep	123	10,881	4,991	8
	Oct	78	11,295	4,284	12
	Nov	40	11,488	4,940	9
	Dec	58	10,133	4,838	23
2024	Jan	86	12,905	5,552	18
	Feb	67	11,135	5,071	16
	Mar	101	11,690	5,406	23
	Apr	103	12,840	5,376	23
	May	103	12,889	4,635	26
	Jun	73	8,897	3,559	16
	Jul	163	11,806	4,633	20
	Aug	150	12,400	5,022	9
	Sep	103	12,929	4,690	22
	Oct	70	13,471	4,763	15
	Nov	76	12,781	5,164	25
	Dec	100	12,441	5,017	10

Table B12: LAPD Stops by Year, Perceived Race/Ethnicity, and Traffic Offense Category (100 Most Common Reason for Stop Codes)

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Local Ordinance Count	Moving Violation Count	Non-Moving Violation Count	Reasonable Suspicion Count
2021	Asian	26	7,737	2,378	8
	Black	353	28,863	48,180	295
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,128	72,699	76,035	999
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	47	10,794	3,920	9
	Multiracial	3	1,050	949	7
	Native American	1	62	43	1
	Pacific Islander	0	427	200	2
	White	269	32,371	16,101	88
2022	Asian	28	6,850	1,092	6
	Black	227	24,882	21,943	213
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	834	67,372	40,117	814
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	28	8,441	1,626	7
	Multiracial	3	1,400	499	3
	Native American	0	71	32	0
	Pacific Islander	4	338	105	3
	White	176	28,859	7,131	96
2023	Asian	14	7,782	862	0
	Black	118	27,616	17,361	81
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	664	74,640	37,602	136
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	14	9,574	1,595	5
	Multiracial	4	1,636	395	0
	Native American	0	94	26	0
	Pacific Islander	1	434	111	0
	White	113	32,458	6,206	15
2024	Asian	17	7,553	739	0
	Black	249	26,085	16,915	75
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	755	70,575	34,032	121
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	26	9,289	1,371	2
	Multiracial	2	1,526	253	0
	Native American	1	71	18	0
	Pacific Islander	2	407	77	0
	White	143	30,678	5,483	25

Table B13: LAPD Search Rates (No *Terry* Frisk) by Month and Year (All Stops 2021-2024)

Year	Month	LAPD Search Count (No *Terry* Frisk)	% LAPD Search (No *Terry* Frisk)
2021	Jan	10,662	28.77%
	Feb	11,045	24.93%
	Mar	10,980	25.40%
	Apr	9,870	26.19%
	May	10,212	26.41%
	Jun	9,440	26.26%
	Jul	9,985	27.12%
	Aug	10,221	26.43%
	Sep	9,082	24.04%
	Oct	7,953	25.67%
	Nov	7,144	28.01%
	Dec	6,774	29.89%
2022	Jan	8,248	30.00%
	Feb	8,015	28.70%
	Mar	7,448	26.01%
	Apr	7,304	27.08%
	May	7,876	27.29%
	Jun	7,592	31.86%
	Jul	8,156	31.24%
	Aug	8,820	27.73%
	Sep	7,790	25.33%
	Oct	7,809	27.77%
	Nov	7,703	29.51%
	Dec	7,271	29.63%

Year	Month	LAPD Search Count (No *Terry* Frisk)	% LAPD Search (No *Terry* Frisk)
2023	Jan	7,575	28.98%
	Feb	7,485	28.02%
	Mar	8,195	29.86%
	Apr	8,943	26.04%
	May	9,275	25.41%
	Jun	8,721	25.17%
	Jul	8,932	29.99%
	Aug	8,398	31.26%
	Sep	8,130	29.58%
	Oct	7,523	28.24%
	Nov	8,264	29.99%
	Dec	8,240	31.67%
2024	Jan	5,956	19.52%
	Feb	5,205	19.27%
	Mar	5,667	19.29%
	Apr	5,563	18.63%
	May	5,186	18.08%
	Jun	4,780	20.76%
	Jul	5,714	20.08%
	Aug	6,041	19.45%
	Sep	5,762	18.86%
	Oct	5,679	18.65%
	Nov	5,732	18.97%
	Dec	5,725	19.46%

Table B14: LAPD Searches by Perceived Race/Ethnicity, Year, and Traffic Offense Category (100 Most Common Reason for Stop Codes)

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Local Ordinance Search Count	% Local Ordinance Searched	Local Ordinance Stop Count	Moving Violation Search Count	% Moving Violation Searched	Moving Violation Stop Count
2021	Asian	0	0.00%	26	74	0.96%	7,737
	Black	76	21.53%	353	5,029	17.42%	28,863
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	128	11.35%	1,128	6,167	8.48%	72,699
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	7	14.89%	47	155	1.44%	10,794
	Multiracial	1	33.33%	3	61	5.81%	1,050
	Native American	0	0.00%	1	4	6.45%	62
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0	11	2.58%	427
	White	18	6.69%	269	606	1.87%	32,371
2022	Asian	2	7.14%	28	54	0.79%	6,850
	Black	63	27.75%	227	4,467	17.95%	24,882
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	144	17.27%	834	7,471	11.09%	67,372
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	4	14.29%	28	144	1.71%	8,441
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	3	79	5.64%	1,400
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	3	4.23%	71
	Pacific Islander	2	50.00%	4	11	3.25%	338
	White	19	10.80%	176	589	2.04%	28,859
2023	Asian	1	7.14%	14	82	1.05%	7,782
	Black	43	36.44%	118	5,147	18.64%	27,616
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	139	20.93%	664	8,555	11.46%	74,640
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0.00%	14	179	1.87%	9,574
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	4	39	2.38%	1,636
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	3	3.19%	94
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	1	12	2.76%	434
	White	11	9.73%	113	690	2.13%	32,458

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Local Ordinance Search Count	% Local Ordinance Searched	Local Ordinance Stop Count	Moving Violation Search Count	% Moving Violation Searched	Moving Violation Stop Count
2024	Asian	2	11.76%	17	46	0.61%	7,553
	Black	71	28.51%	249	3,536	13.56%	26,085
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	147	19.47%	755	4,849	6.87%	70,575
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2	7.69%	26	109	1.17%	9,289
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	2	17	1.11%	1,526
	Native American	0	0.00%	1	0	0.00%	71
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	2	6	1.47%	407
	White	14	9.79%	143	412	1.34%	30,678

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Non-Moving Violation Search Count	% Non-Moving Violation Searched	Non-Moving Violation Stop Count	Reasonable Suspicion Search Count	% Reasonable Suspicion Searched	Reasonable Suspicion Stop Count
2021	Asian	122	5.13%	2,378	3	37.50%	8
	Black	15,586	32.35%	48,180	191	64.75%	295
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	17,913	23.56%	76,035	345	34.53%	999
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	344	8.78%	3,920	2	22.22%	9
	Multiracial	241	25.40%	949	1	14.29%	7
	Native American	6	13.95%	43	0	0.00%	1
	Pacific Islander	23	11.50%	200	2	100.00%	2
	White	1,700	10.56%	16,101	47	53.41%	88
2022	Asian	82	7.51%	1,092	3	50.00%	6
	Black	6,669	30.39%	21,943	114	53.52%	213
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	10,196	25.42%	40,117	311	38.21%	814
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	157	9.66%	1,626	2	28.57%	7
	Multiracial	131	26.25%	499	1	33.33%	3
	Native American	4	12.50%	32	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	16	15.24%	105	2	66.67%	3
	White	845	11.85%	7,131	42	43.75%	96

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Non-Moving Violation Search Count	% Non-Moving Violation Searched	Non-Moving Violation Stop Count	Reasonable Suspicion Search Count	% Reasonable Suspicion Searched	Reasonable Suspicion Stop Count
2023	Asian	73	8.47%	862	0	0.00%	0
	Black	5,587	32.18%	17,361	42	51.85%	81
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	10,223	27.19%	37,602	50	36.76%	136
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	172	10.78%	1,595	2	40.00%	5
	Multiracial	83	21.01%	395	0	0.00%	0
	Native American	2	7.69%	26	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	16	14.41%	111	0	0.00%	0
	White	794	12.79%	6,206	5	33.33%	15
2024	Asian	48	6.50%	739	0	0.00%	0
	Black	4,178	24.70%	16,915	21	28.00%	75
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	6,148	18.07%	34,032	43	35.54%	121
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	113	8.24%	1,371	0	0.00%	2
	Multiracial	18	7.11%	253	0	0.00%	0
	Native American	2	11.11%	18	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	10	12.99%	77	0	0.00%	0
	White	569	10.38%	5,483	6	24.00%	25

Table B15: LAPD Discovery Rate (No *Terry* Frisks) by Month and Year (All Stops 2021-2024)

Year	Month	LAPD Searches with Contraband Discovery Count	% LAPD Search Discovery
2021	Jan	2,541	23.83%
	Feb	2,658	24.07%
	Mar	2,746	25.01%
	Apr	2,550	25.84%
	May	2,493	24.41%
	Jun	2,311	24.48%
	Jul	2,672	26.76%
	Aug	2,694	26.36%
	Sep	2,274	25.04%
	Oct	2,109	26.52%
	Nov	1,864	26.09%
	Dec	1,741	25.70%
2022	Jan	2,146	26.02%
	Feb	2,224	27.75%
	Mar	2,113	28.37%
	Apr	1,884	25.79%
	May	2,086	26.49%
	Jun	1,948	25.66%
	Jul	2,046	25.09%
	Aug	2,074	23.51%
	Sep	2,064	26.50%
	Oct	2,124	27.20%
	Nov	2,010	26.09%
	Dec	1,904	26.19%

Year	Month	LAPD Searches with Contraband Discovery Count	% LAPD Search Discovery
2023	Jan	1,982	26.17%
	Feb	1,993	26.63%
	Mar	2,213	27.00%
	Apr	2,320	25.94%
	May	2,392	25.79%
	Jun	2,264	25.96%
	Jul	2,305	25.81%
	Aug	2,268	27.01%
	Sep	2,222	27.33%
	Oct	2,052	27.28%
	Nov	2,127	25.74%
	Dec	2,177	26.42%
2024	Jan	1,992	33.45%
	Feb	1,678	32.24%
	Mar	1,950	34.41%
	Apr	1,825	32.81%
	May	1,724	33.24%
	Jun	1,580	33.05%
	Jul	1,722	30.14%
	Aug	1,956	32.38%
	Sep	1,892	32.84%
	Oct	1,844	32.47%
	Nov	1,835	32.01%
	Dec	1,875	32.75%

Table B16: LAPD Discovery Rate by Perceived Race/Ethnicity, Traffic Offense Category, and Year (100 Most Common Reason for Stop Codes)

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Local Ordinance Discovery Count	% Local Ordinance Discovery	Local Ordinance Search Count	Moving Violation Discovery Count	% Moving Violation Discovery	Moving Violation Search Count
2021	Asian	0	0.00%	0	16	21.62%	74
	Black	27	35.53%	76	1,156	22.99%	5,029
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	56	43.75%	128	1,039	16.85%	6,167
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	2	28.57%	7	30	19.35%	155
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	1	17	27.87%	61
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	1	25.00%	4
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0	1	9.09%	11
	White	3	16.67%	18	142	23.43%	606
2022	Asian	1	50.00%	2	10	18.52%	54
	Black	27	42.86%	63	1,036	23.19%	4,467
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	59	40.97%	144	1,336	17.88%	7,471
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1	25.00%	4	29	20.14%	144
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	0	22	27.85%	79
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	0	0.00%	3
	Pacific Islander	1	50.00%	2	4	36.36%	11
	White	1	5.26%	19	135	22.92%	589
2023	Asian	0	0.00%	1	13	15.85%	82
	Black	18	41.86%	43	1,280	24.87%	5,147
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	40	28.78%	139	1,754	20.50%	8,555
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0.00%	0	47	26.26%	179
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	0	9	23.08%	39
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	1	33.33%	3
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0	5	41.67%	12
	White	2	18.18%	11	219	31.74%	690

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Local Ordinance Discovery Count	% Local Ordinance Discovery	Local Ordinance Search Count	Moving Violation Discovery Count	% Moving Violation Discovery	Moving Violation Search Count
2024	Asian	2	100.00%	2	21	45.65%	46
	Black	34	47.89%	71	1,160	32.81%	3,536
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	56	38.10%	147	1,479	30.50%	4,849
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	0	0.00%	2	36	33.03%	109
	Multiracial	0	0.00%	0	4	23.53%	17
	Native American	0	0.00%	0	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	0	0.00%	0	4	66.67%	6
	White	5	35.71%	14	132	32.04%	412

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Non-Moving Violation Discovery Count	% Non-Moving Violation Discovery	Non-Moving Violation Search Count	Reasonable Suspicion Discovery Count	% Reasonable Suspicion Discovery	Reasonable Suspicion Search Count
2021	Asian	22	18.03%	122	0	0.00%	3
	Black	4,128	26.49%	15,586	45	23.56%	191
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	3,299	18.42%	17,913	141	40.87%	345
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	70	20.35%	344	2	100.00%	2
	Multiracial	29	12.03%	241	1	100.00%	1
	Native American	4	66.67%	6	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	7	30.43%	23	0	0.00%	2
	White	390	22.94%	1,700	14	29.79%	47
2022	Asian	21	25.61%	82	0	0.00%	3
	Black	1,882	28.22%	6,669	20	17.54%	114
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,088	20.48%	10,196	110	35.37%	311
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	22	14.01%	157	0	0.00%	2
	Multiracial	27	20.61%	131	1	100.00%	1
	Native American	2	50.00%	4	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	5	31.25%	16	0	0.00%	2
	White	177	20.95%	845	13	30.95%	42

Year	Race/Ethnicity	Non-Moving Violation Discovery Count	% Non-Moving Violation Discovery	Non-Moving Violation Search Count	Reasonable Suspicion Discovery Count	% Reasonable Suspicion Discovery	Reasonable Suspicion Search Count
2023	Asian	16	21.92%	73	0	0.00%	0
	Black	1,475	26.40%	5,587	15	35.71%	42
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	2,219	21.71%	10,223	16	32.00%	50
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	47	27.33%	172	1	50.00%	2
	Multiracial	16	19.28%	83	0	0.00%	0
	Native American	0	0.00%	2	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	1	6.25%	16	0	0.00%	0
	White	203	25.57%	794	1	20.00%	5
2024	Asian	16	33.33%	48	0	0.00%	0
	Black	1,325	31.71%	4,178	6	28.57%	21
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	1,736	28.24%	6,148	10	23.26%	43
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	38	33.63%	113	0	0.00%	0
	Multiracial	7	38.89%	18	0	0.00%	0
	Native American	0	0.00%	2	0	0.00%	0
	Pacific Islander	8	80.00%	10	0	0.00%	0
	White	206	36.20%	569	4	66.67%	6

Table B17: SFPD Monthly Stop Counts (Stops Impacted by Pretext Policy)

Month	2023 Stops Impacted by SFPD Pretext Policy Count	% 2023 Stops Impacted by Pretext Policy	All 2023 SFPD Stop Count	2024 Stops Impacted by SFPD Pretext Policy Count	% 2024 Stops Impacted by Pretext Policy	All 2024 SFPD Stop Count
Jul	48	11.11%	432	55	4.76%	1,156
Aug	70	8.79%	796	135	6.06%	2,226
Sep	109	11.17%	976	98	4.12%	2,379
Oct	98	10.85%	903	139	5.41%	2,571
Nov	80	11.14%	718	106	4.88%	2,171
Dec	111	13.93%	797	107	4.87%	2,196

Table B18: SFPD Stops by Month and Year (All Stops 2023-2024)

Year	Month	Stop Count
2023	Jan	1,214
	Feb	1,257
	Mar	1,600
	Apr	1,588
	May	1,877
	Jun	1,298
	Jul	846
	Aug	782
	Sep	948
	Oct	875
	Nov	698
	Dec	768
2024	Jan	1,400
	Feb	1,698
	Mar	2,417
	Apr	2,671
	May	2,846
	Jun	2,545
	Jul	2,320
	Aug	2,185
	Sep	2,352
	Oct	2,534
	Nov	2,136
	Dec	2,164

Table B19: LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk Rates by Month and Year (All Stops 2021-2024)

Year	Month	LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk Count	% LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk
2021	Jan	10,662	28.77%
	Feb	11,045	24.93%
	Mar	10,980	25.40%
	Apr	9,870	26.19%
	May	10,212	26.41%
	Jun	9,440	26.26%
	Jul	9,985	27.12%
	Aug	10,221	26.43%
	Sep	9,082	24.04%
	Oct	7,953	25.67%
	Nov	7,144	28.01%
	Dec	6,774	29.89%
2022	Jan	8,248	30.00%
	Feb	8,015	28.70%
	Mar	7,448	26.01%
	Apr	7,304	27.08%
	May	7,876	27.29%
	Jun	7,592	31.86%
	Jul	8,156	31.24%
	Aug	8,820	27.73%
	Sep	7,790	25.33%
	Oct	7,809	27.77%
	Nov	7,703	29.51%
	Dec	7,271	29.63%

Year	Month	LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk Count	% LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk
2023	Jan	7,575	28.98%
	Feb	7,485	28.02%
	Mar	8,195	29.86%
	Apr	8,943	26.04%
	May	9,275	25.41%
	Jun	8,721	25.17%
	Jul	8,932	29.99%
	Aug	8,398	31.26%
	Sep	8,130	29.58%
	Oct	7,523	28.24%
	Nov	8,264	29.99%
	Dec	8,240	31.67%
2024	Jan	8,749	28.68%
	Feb	7,952	29.43%
	Mar	8,826	30.04%
	Apr	8,933	29.92%
	May	8,192	28.55%
	Jun	7,817	33.95%
	Jul	9,239	32.47%
	Aug	10,032	32.29%
	Sep	9,599	31.42%
	Oct	9,463	31.08%
	Nov	9,952	32.94%
	Dec	9,716	33.02%

Table B20: LAPD Search and *Terry* Frisk Contraband Discovery Rate by Month and Year (All Stops 2021-2024)

Year	Month	LAPD Discovery Count (Searches and *Terry* Frisks)	% LAPD Discovery (Search and *Terry* Frisks)
2021	Jan	2,541	23.83%
	Feb	2,658	24.07%
	Mar	2,746	25.01%
	Apr	2,550	25.84%
	May	2,493	24.41%
	Jun	2,311	24.48%
	Jul	2,672	26.76%
	Aug	2,694	26.36%
	Sep	2,274	25.04%
	Oct	2,109	26.52%
	Nov	1,864	26.09%
	Dec	1,741	25.70%
2022	Jan	2,146	26.02%
	Feb	2,224	27.75%
	Mar	2,113	28.37%
	Apr	1,884	25.79%
	May	2,086	26.49%
	Jun	1,948	25.66%
	Jul	2,046	25.09%
	Aug	2,074	23.51%
	Sep	2,064	26.50%
	Oct	2,124	27.20%
	Nov	2,010	26.09%
	Dec	1,904	26.19%

Year	Month	LAPD Discovery Count (Searches and *Terry* Frisks)	% LAPD Discovery (Search and *Terry* Frisks)
2023	Jan	1,982	26.17%
	Feb	1,993	26.63%
	Mar	2,213	27.00%
	Apr	2,320	25.94%
	May	2,392	25.79%
	Jun	2,264	25.96%
	Jul	2,305	25.81%
	Aug	2,268	27.01%
	Sep	2,222	27.33%
	Oct	2,052	27.28%
	Nov	2,127	25.74%
	Dec	2,177	26.42%
2024	Jan	2,487	28.43%
	Feb	2,112	26.56%
	Mar	2,515	28.50%
	Apr	2,410	26.98%
	May	2,243	27.38%
	Jun	2,074	26.53%
	Jul	2,306	24.96%
	Aug	2,538	25.30%
	Sep	2,458	25.61%
	Oct	2,376	25.11%
	Nov	2,427	24.39%
	Dec	2,447	25.19%

Table B21: Contraband Discovery Rate in Searches (No *Terry* Frisks) vs. *Terry* Frisks (No Searches) at LAPD in 2024

Agency	Searches with Contraband Discovery	% Search Discovery	*Terry* Frisks with Contraband Discovery	% *Terry* Frisk Discovery
Los Angeles PD	13,262	31.23%	6,520	15.73%

Table B22. Actions Taken During a Law Enforcement Evasion Stop by Perceived Identity Group

> Due to its large size, Table B22 is available in an .xslx file at
> https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

Table B23. LAPD 100 Most Common Offense Codes, 2018-2024

> Due to its large size, Table B23 is available in an .xslx file at
> https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

Table B24. SFPD Offense Codes That Fall Under Pretext Stop Policy

> Due to its large size, Table B24 is available in an .xslx file at
> https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

Annual Report
2026

Appendix C
Figures

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

Figure C1. Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity: Stops With At Least 1 Action
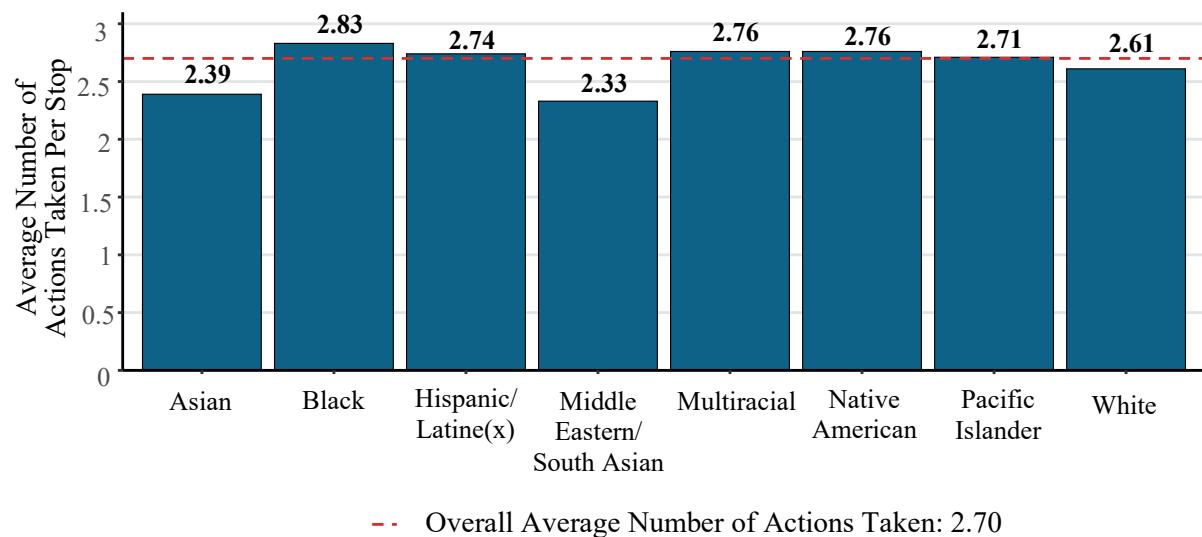
Alt text: A bar chart comparing the average number of actions taken during a stop with actions by perceived race/ethnicity shows that the average number of actions are relatively similar across races. Officers report the highest average number of actions for Black, Multiracial, and Native American individuals, and the lowest for Middle Eastern/South Asian and Asian individuals. The difference, though, is by approximately 0.5 actions or less.

Figure C2. Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Gender
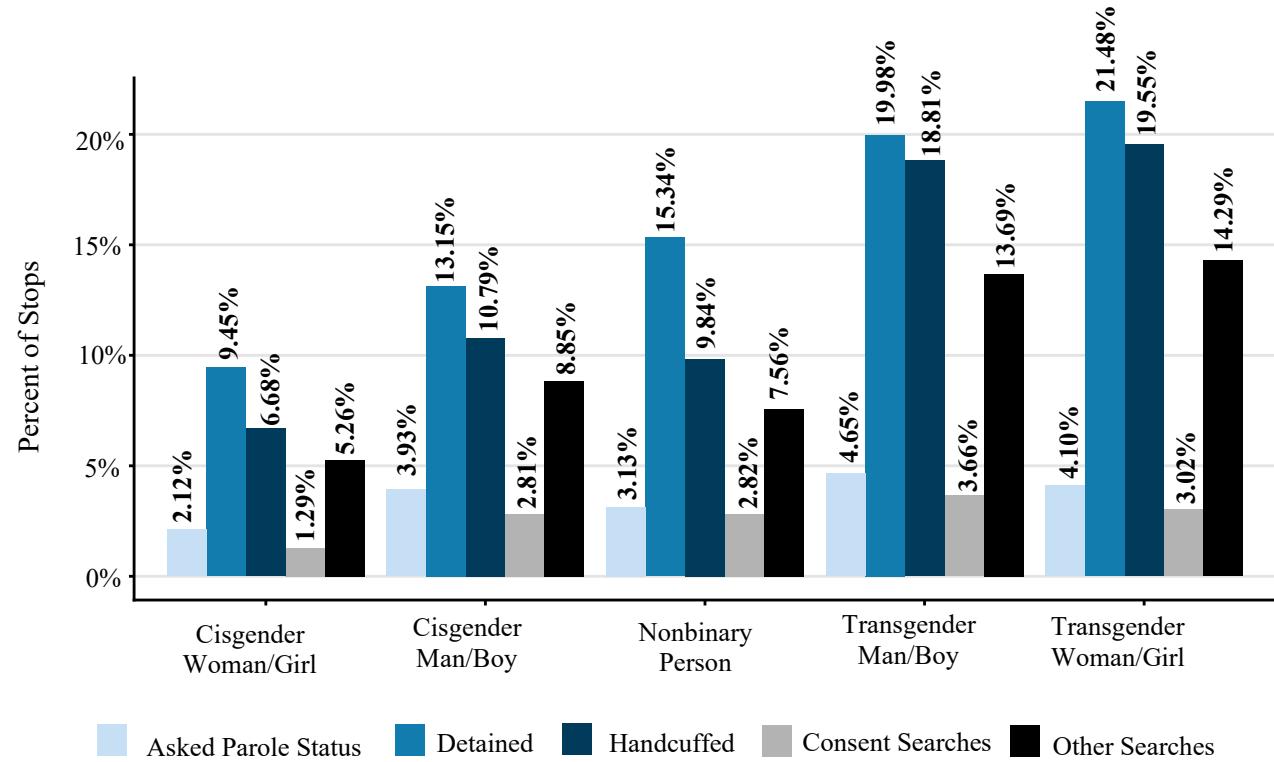
Alt text: A bar chart comparing the percentage of the most frequent actions taken during a stop by perceived gender shows that officers ask parole status, detain, handcuff, and have

searches without asking consent more frequently in stops of transgender man/boy and transgender woman/girls than others.

Figure C3. Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Housing Status
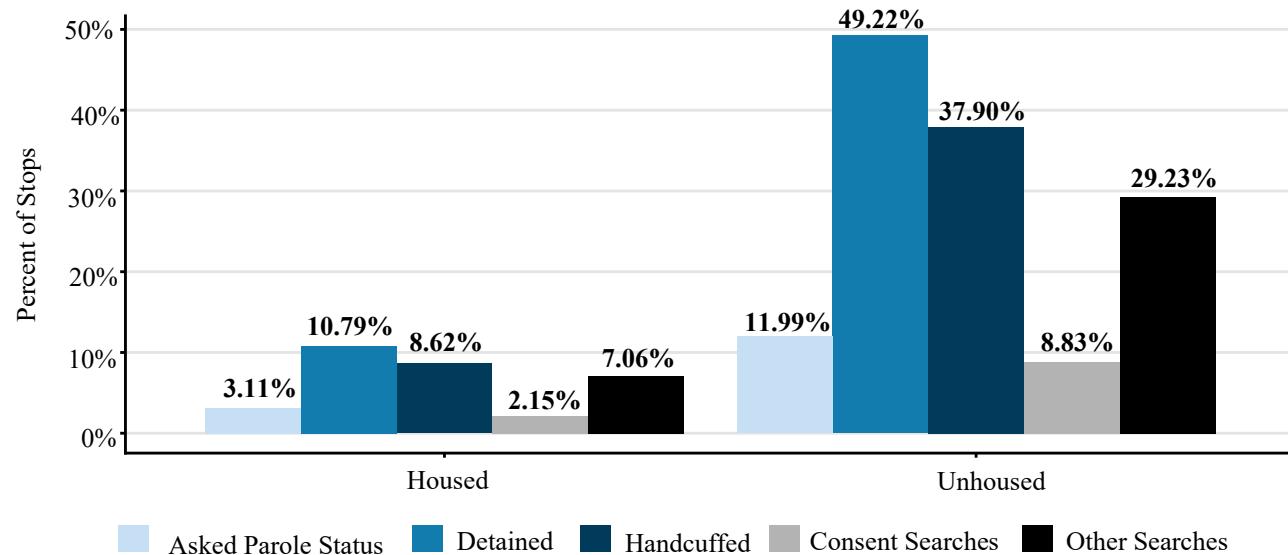
Alt text: A bar chart comparing the percentage of the most frequent actions taken during a stop by perceived housing status shows that officers search (with and without consent), handcuff, detain, ask parole status almost four times more frequently in stops of unhoused individuals across the four action types compared to housed individuals.

Figure C4. Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Housing Status
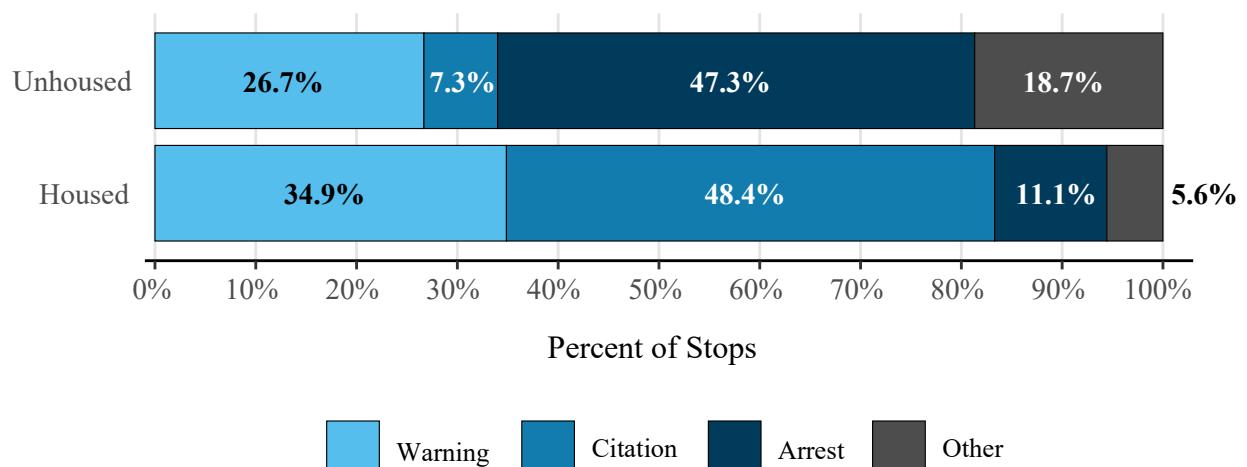
Alt text: A bar chart comparing the most frequent results of stop by housing status shows that unhoused individuals are arrested and have Other Results of stop more frequently compared to housed individuals. Housed individuals are warned and cited more frequently compared to unhoused individuals.

Figure C5. Percent of Stops for Each Perceived Race/Ethnicity Involving Individuals with Perceived Limited English Fluency
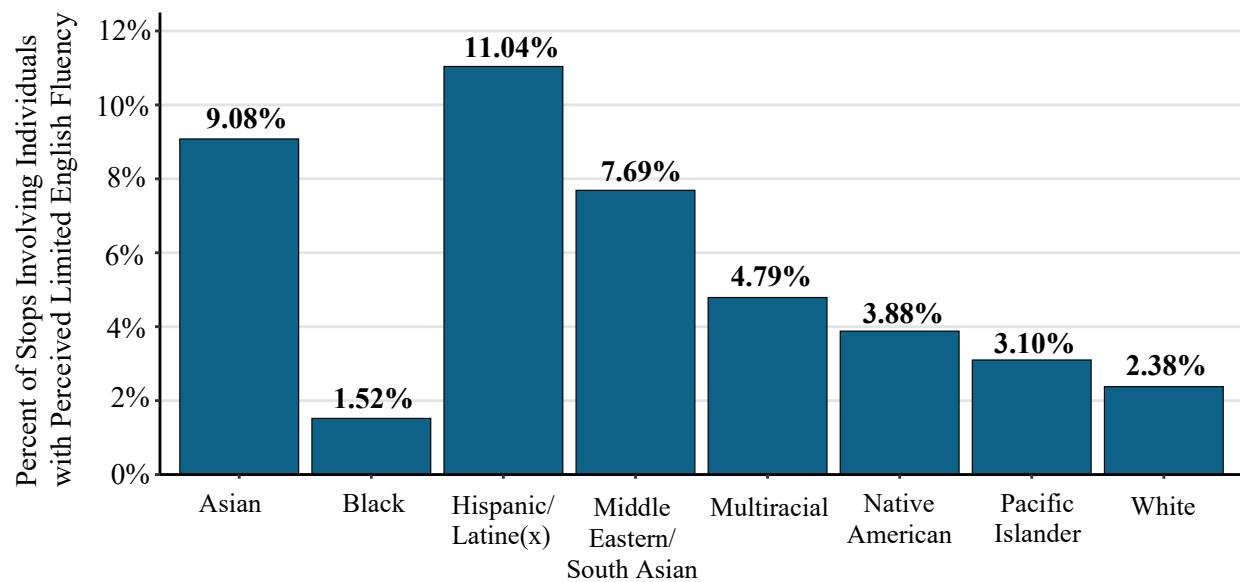
Figure C6. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity
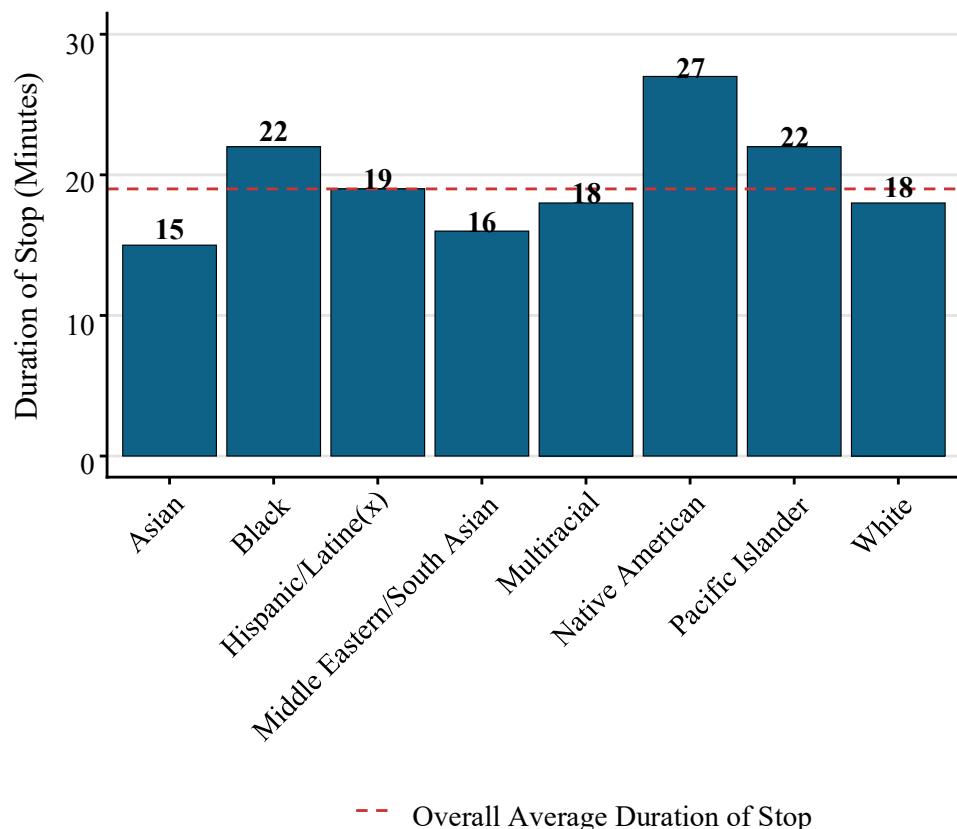
Figure C7. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived Gender

- - - Overall Average Duration of Stop
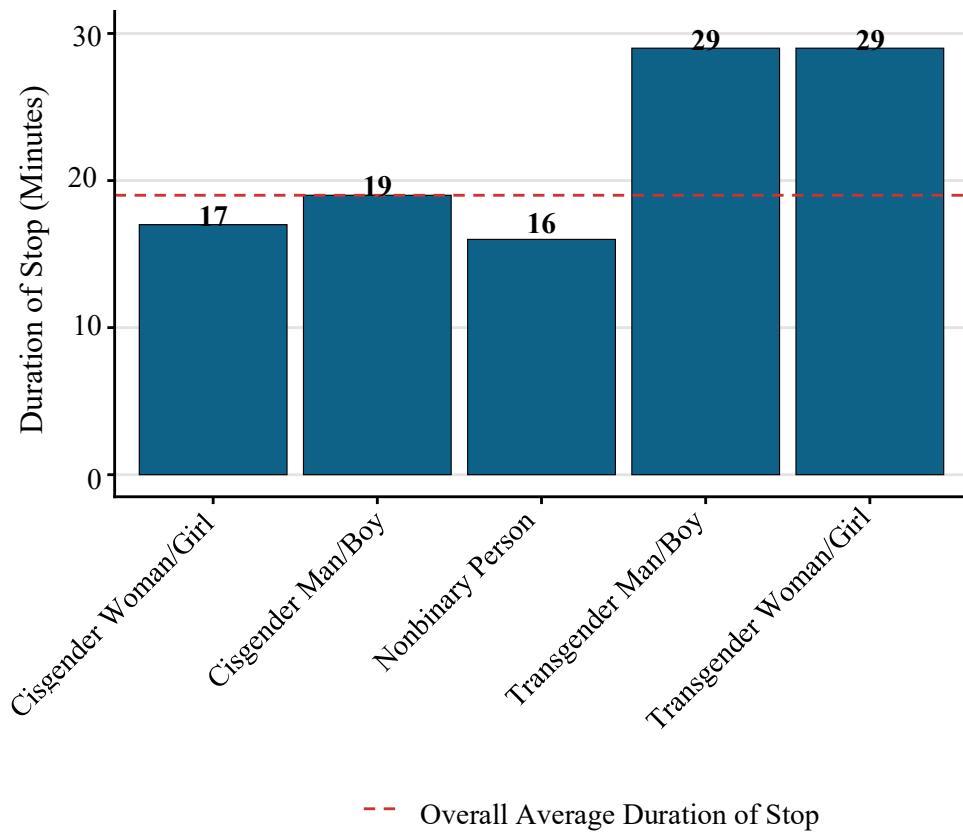
Figure C8. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived Sexual Orientation

- - - Overall Average Duration of Stop
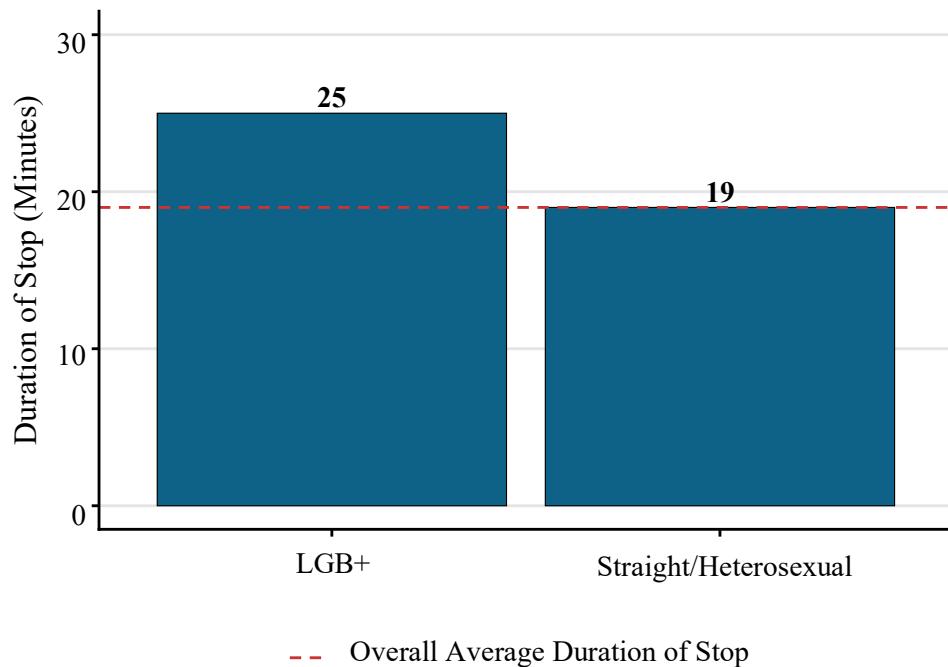
Figure C9. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived Age
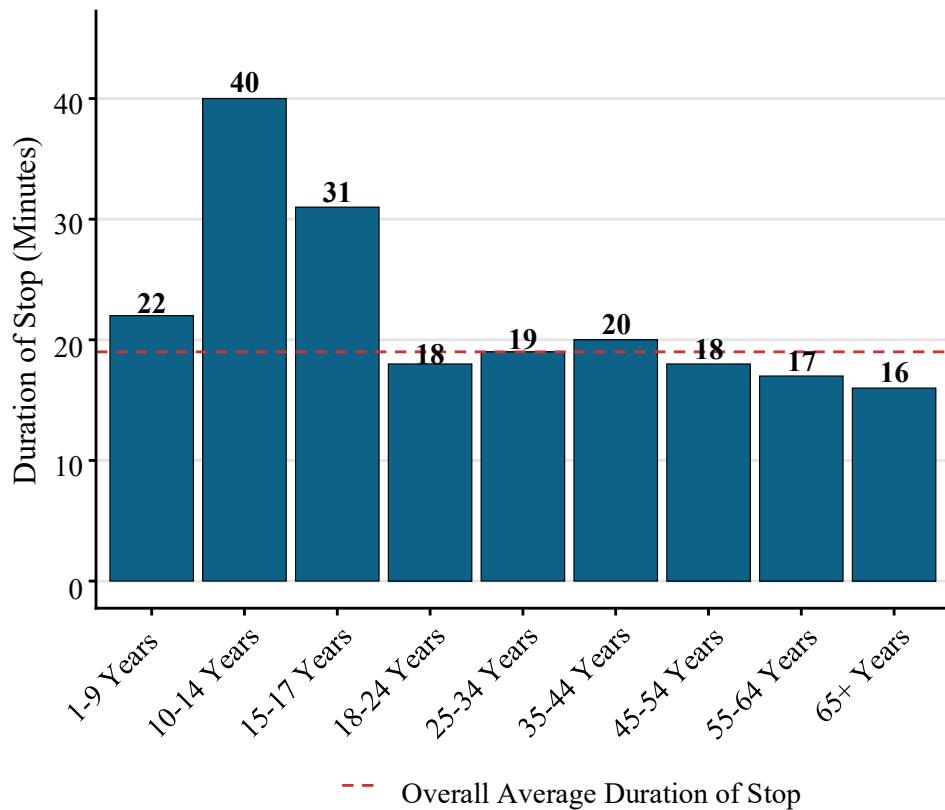
Figure C10. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived English Fluency
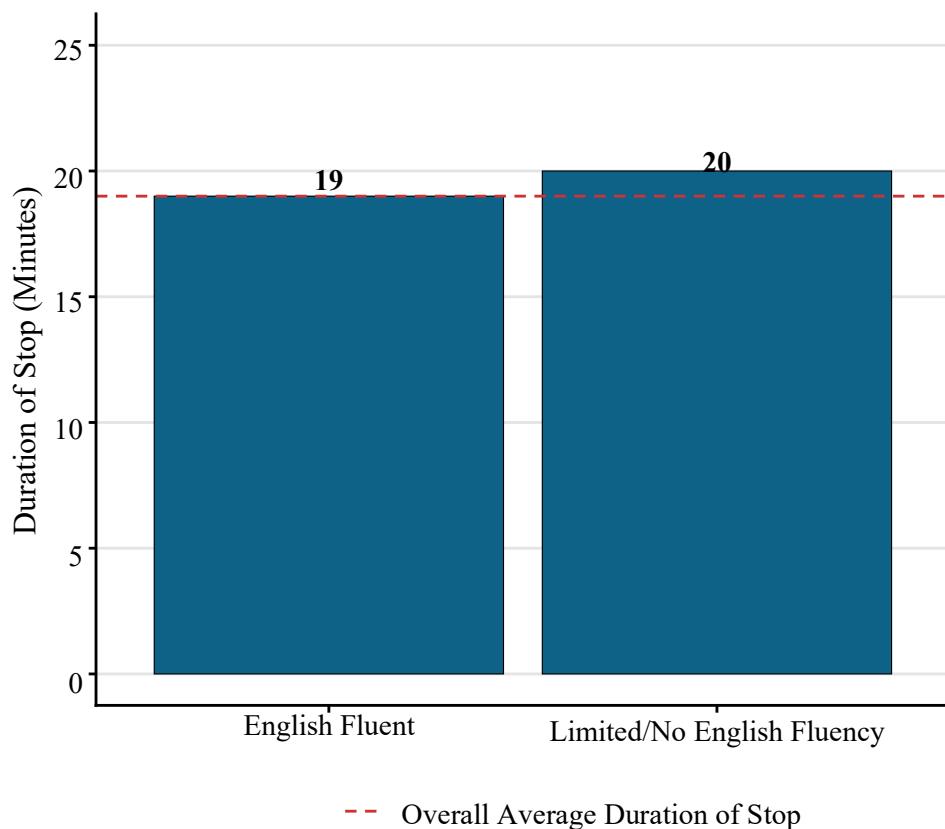
Figure C11. Average Stop Duration by Perceived Disability

Overall Average Duration of Stop
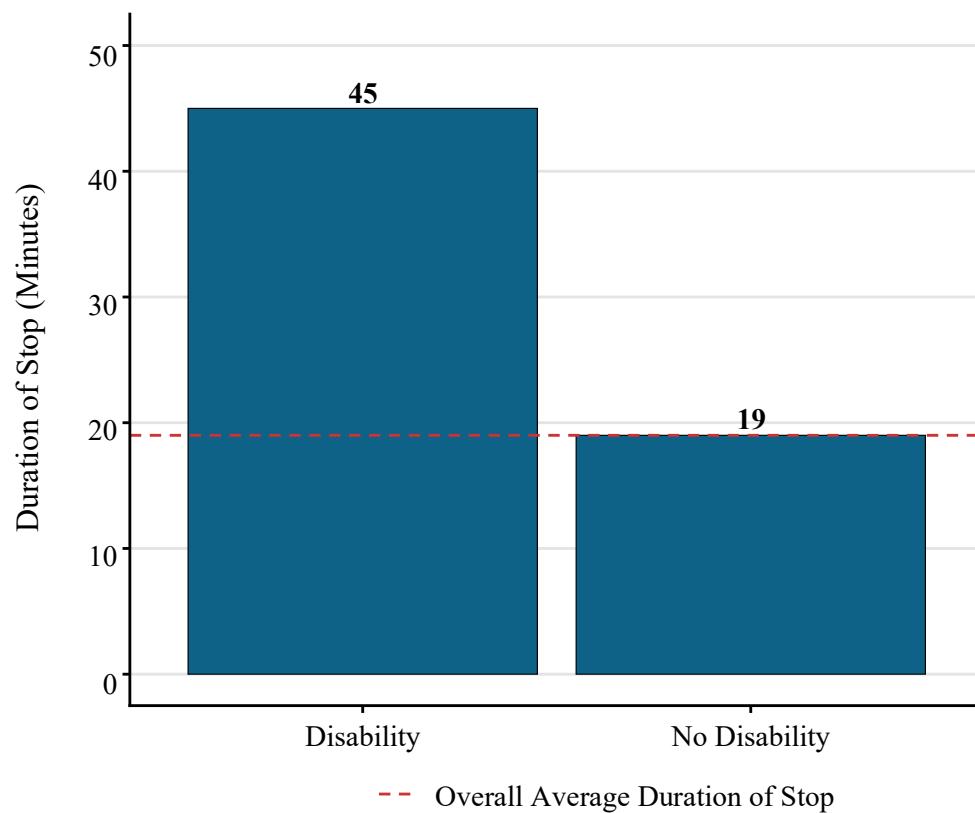
Figure C12. Average Duration of Stop by Perceived Housing Status

Overall Average Duration of Stop
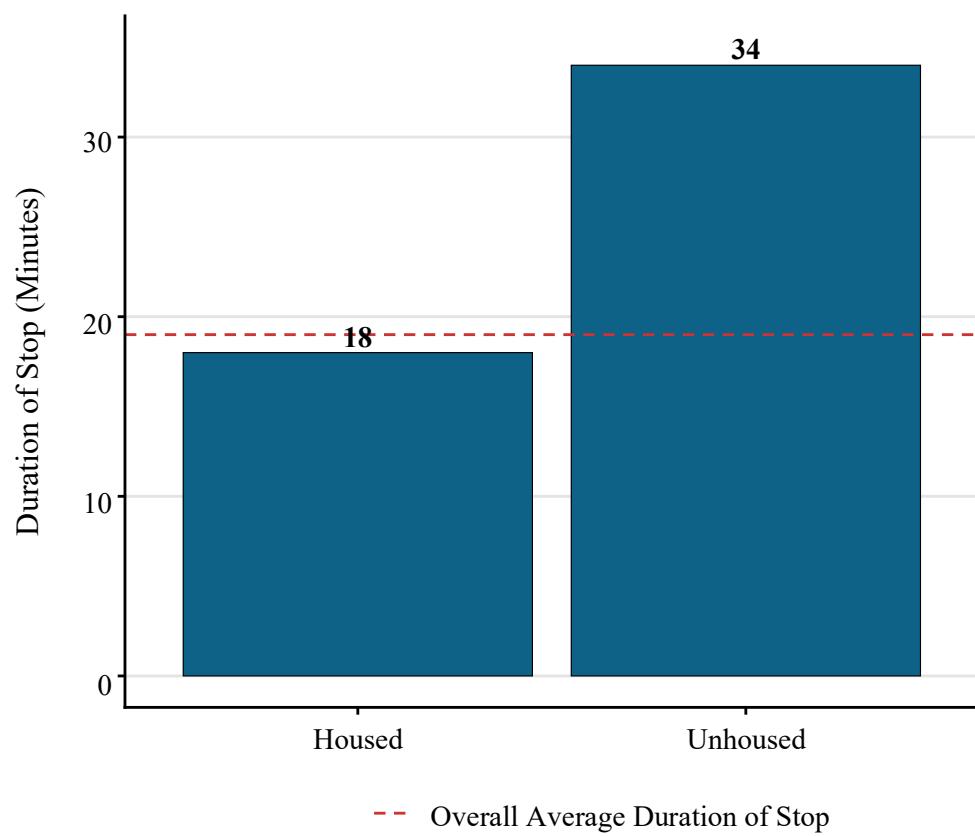
Figure C13. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Race/Ethnicity
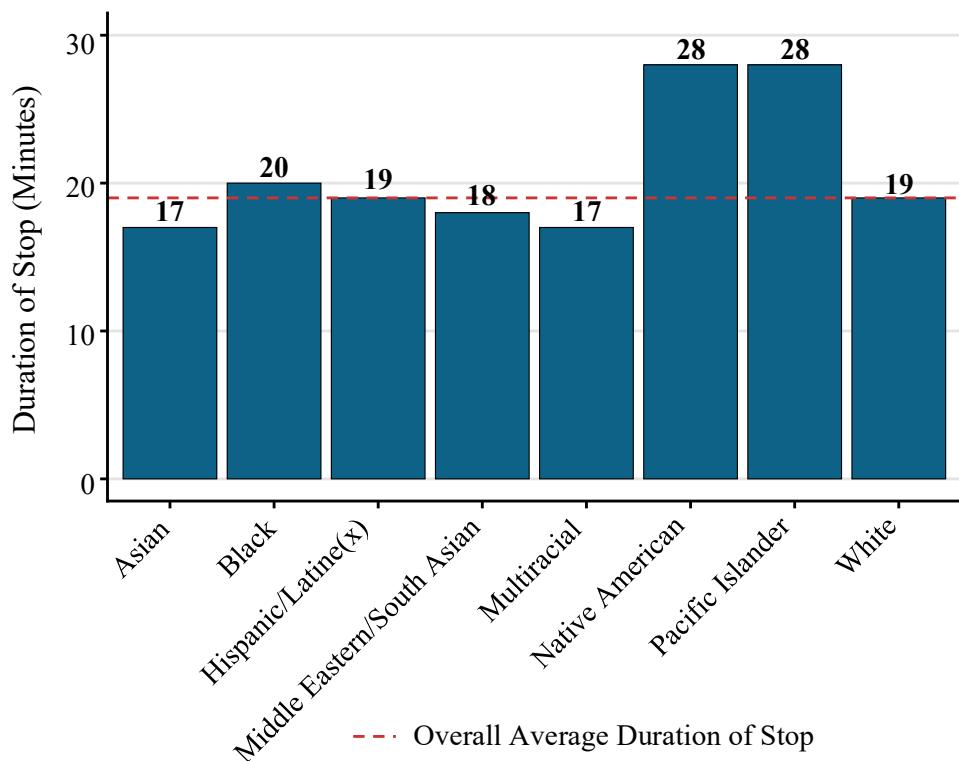
Figure C14. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived Gender
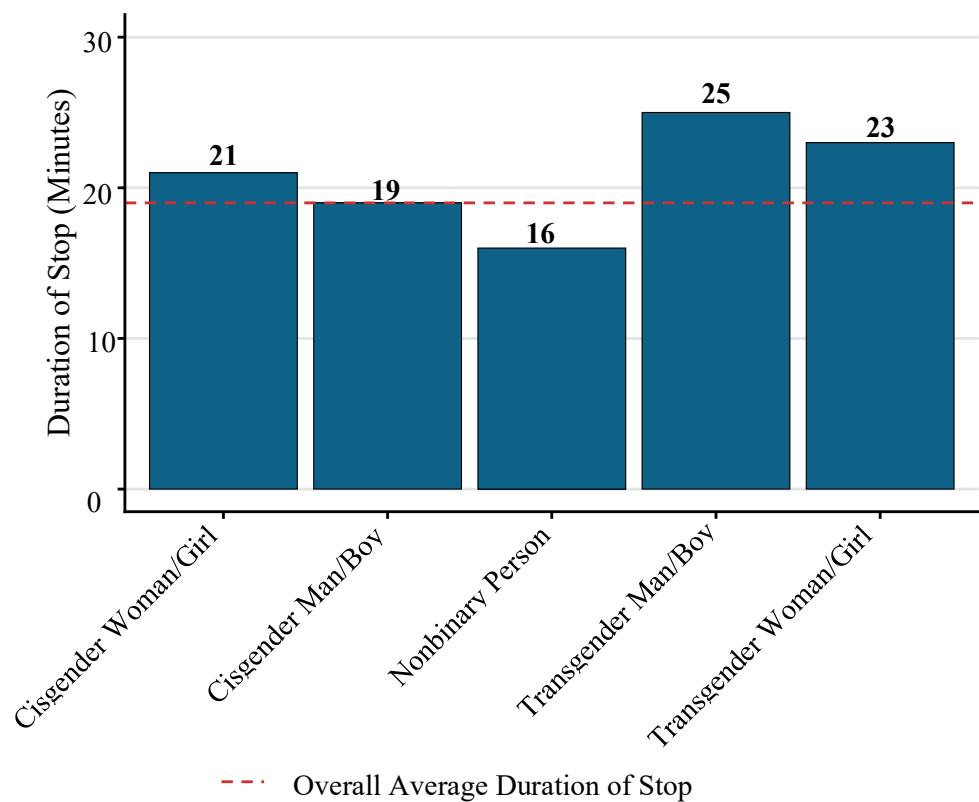
Figure C15. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived Sexual Orientation
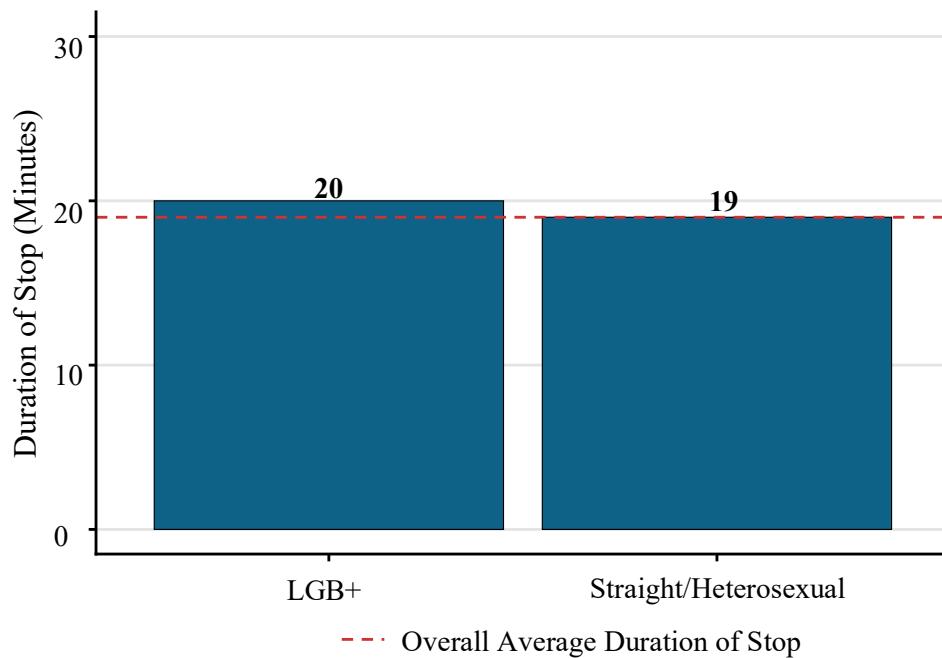
Figure C16. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived Age
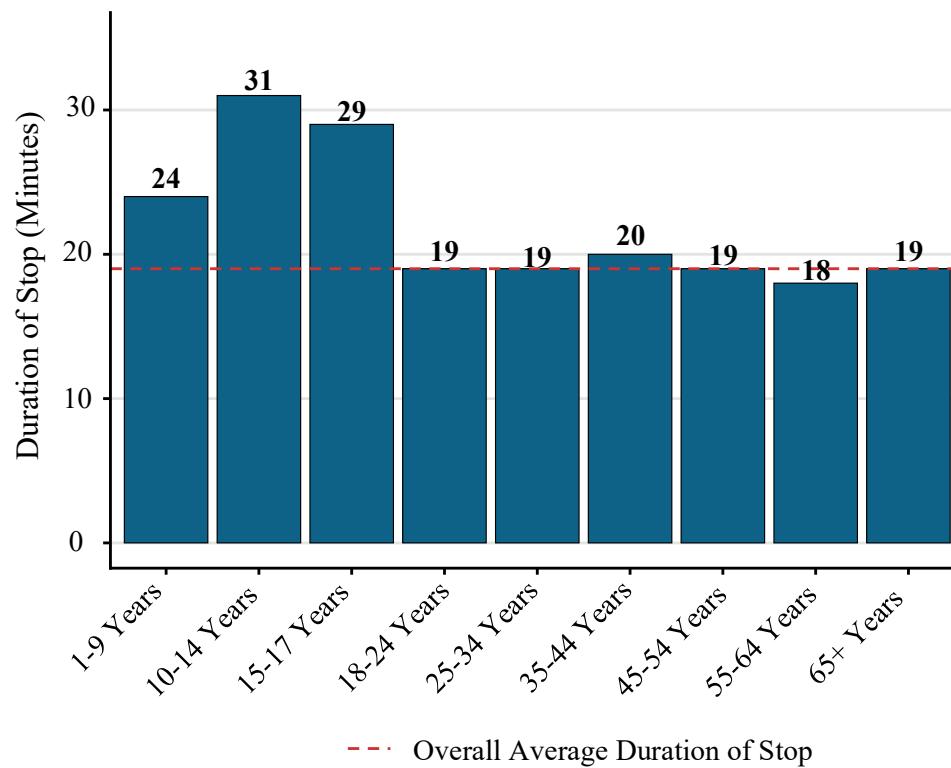
Figure C17. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived English Fluency
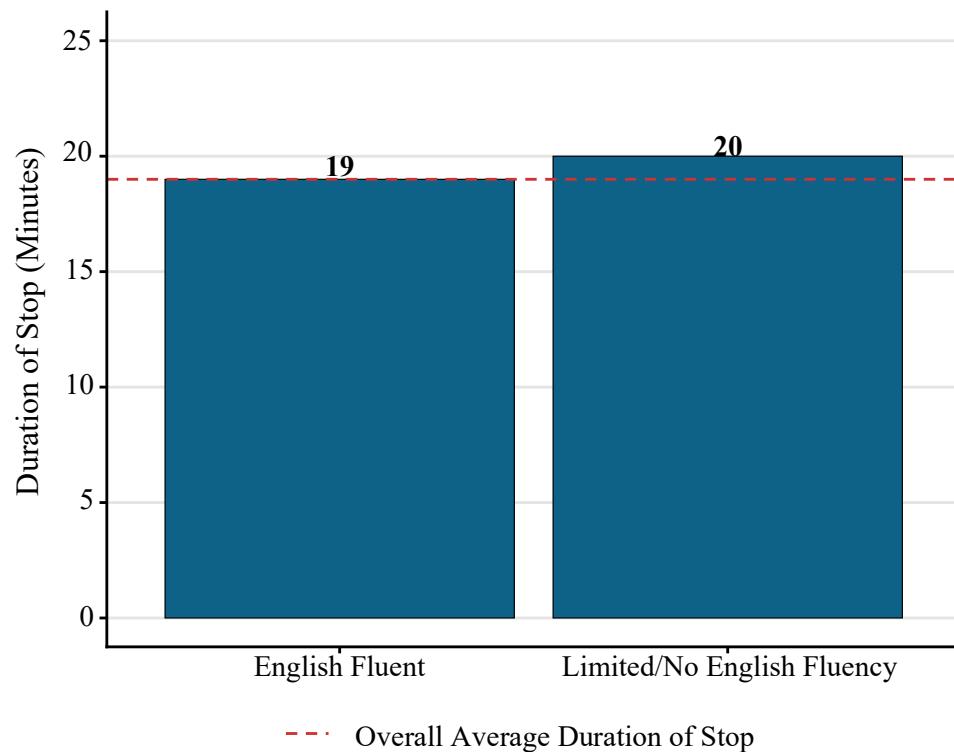
Figure C18. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived Disability
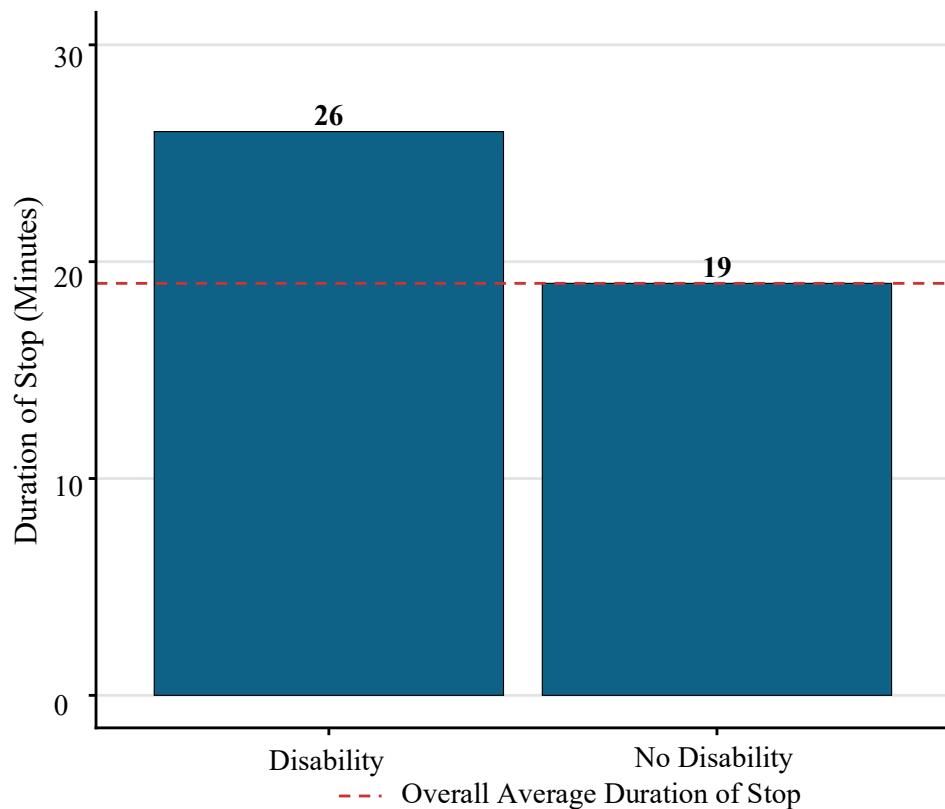
Figure C19. Average Duration of Stop When Result of Stop is No Action by Perceived Housing Status
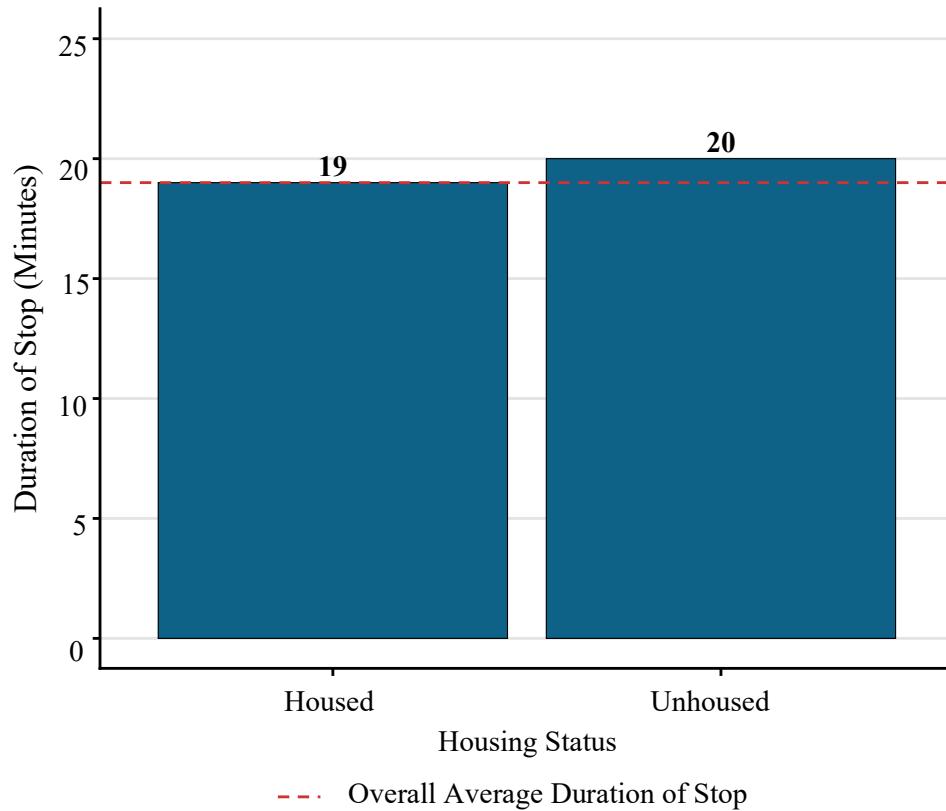
Figure C20. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity
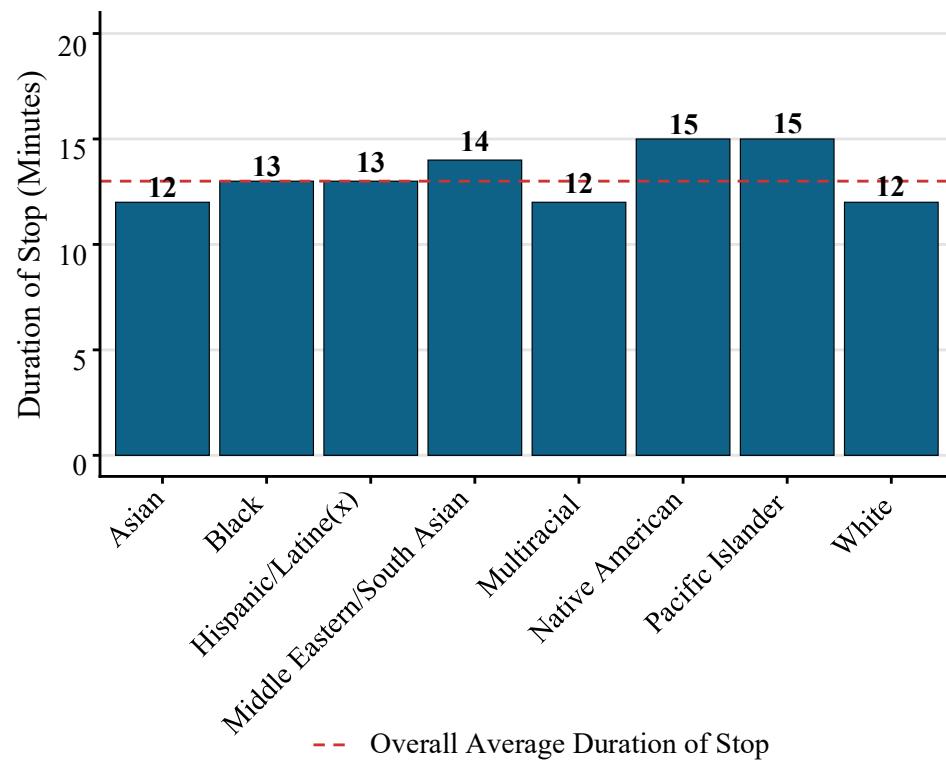
Figure C21. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Gender
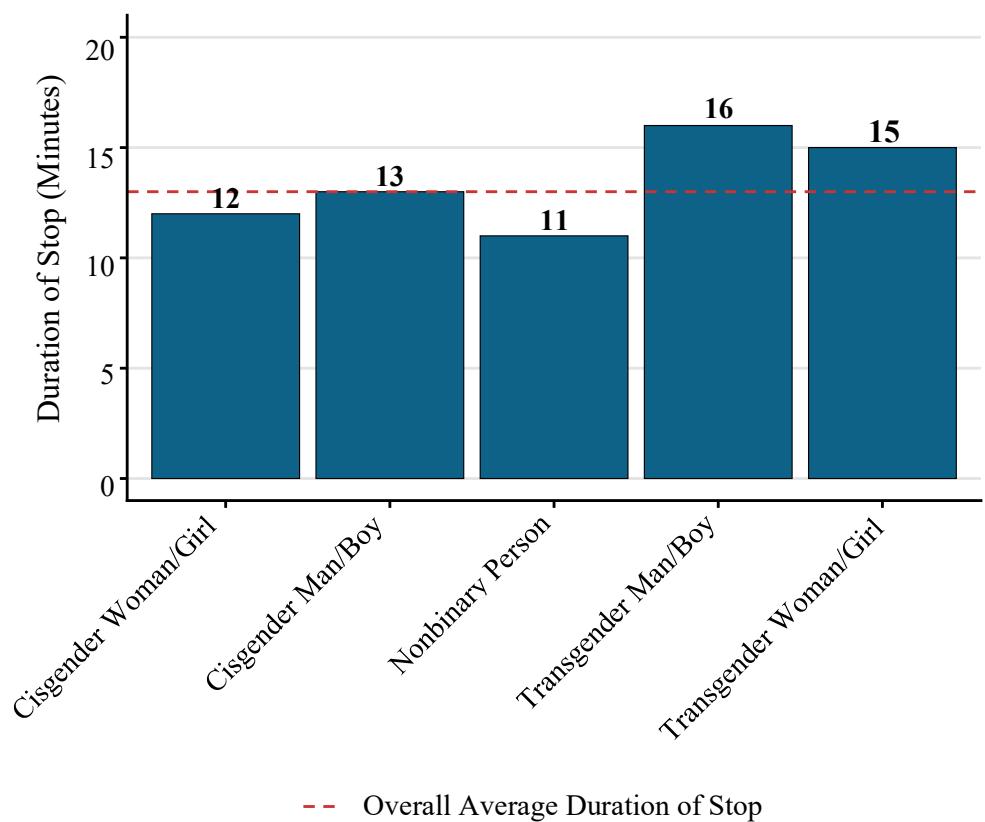
Figure C22. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Age

Overall Average Duration of Stop
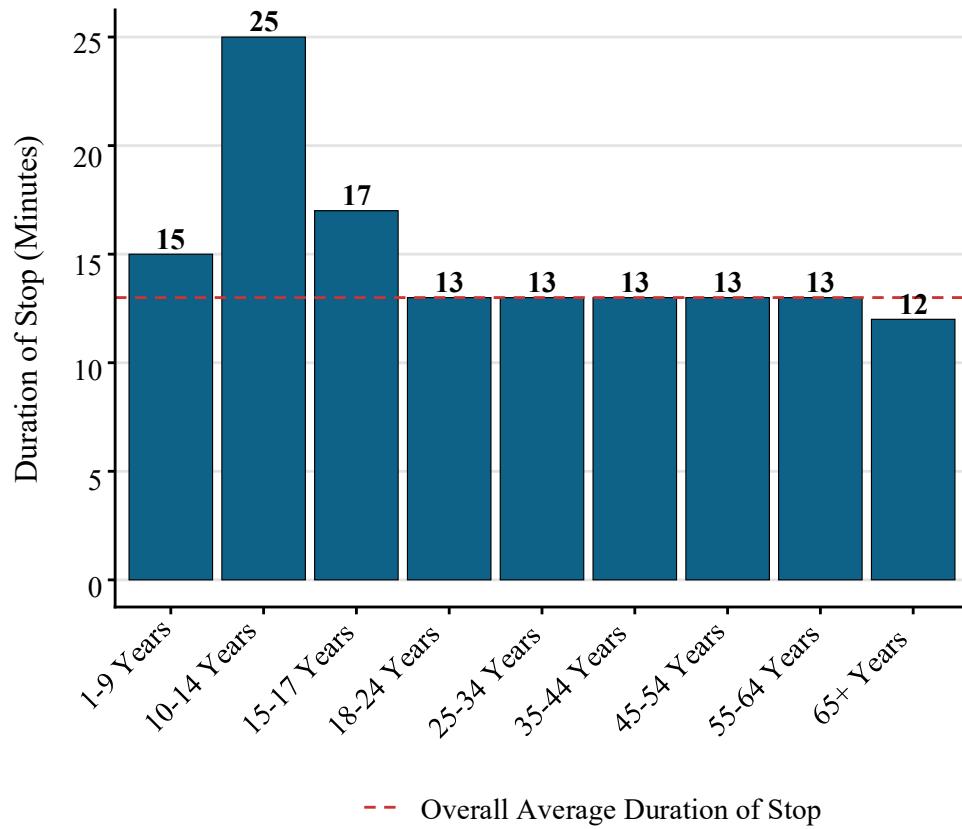
Figure C23. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived English Fluency

Overall Average Duration of Stop
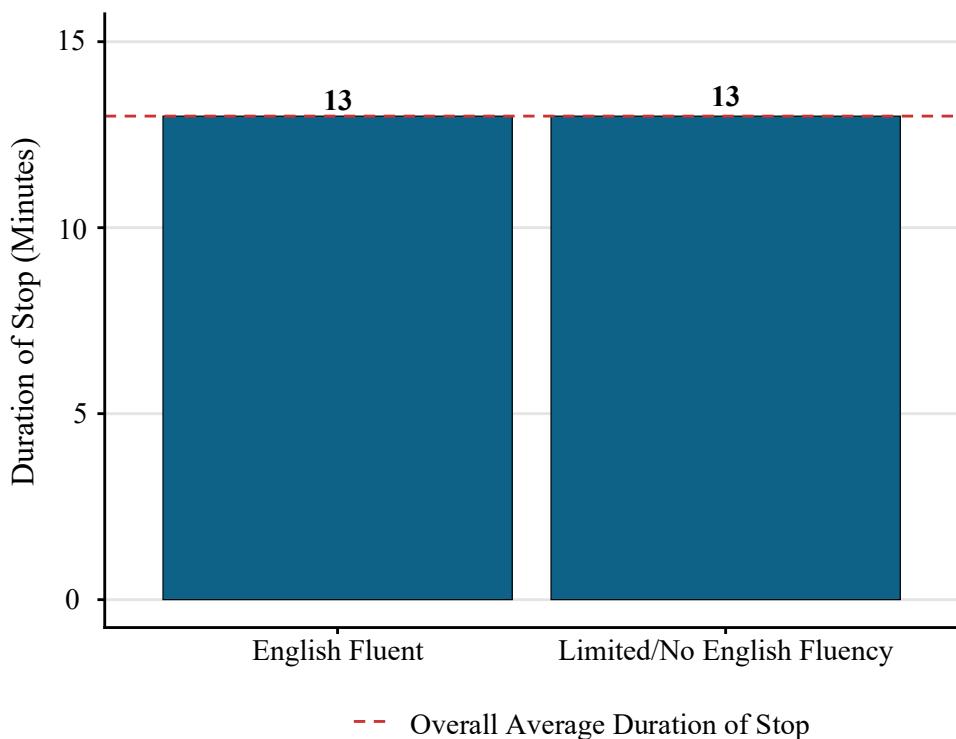
Figure C24. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Sexual Orientation
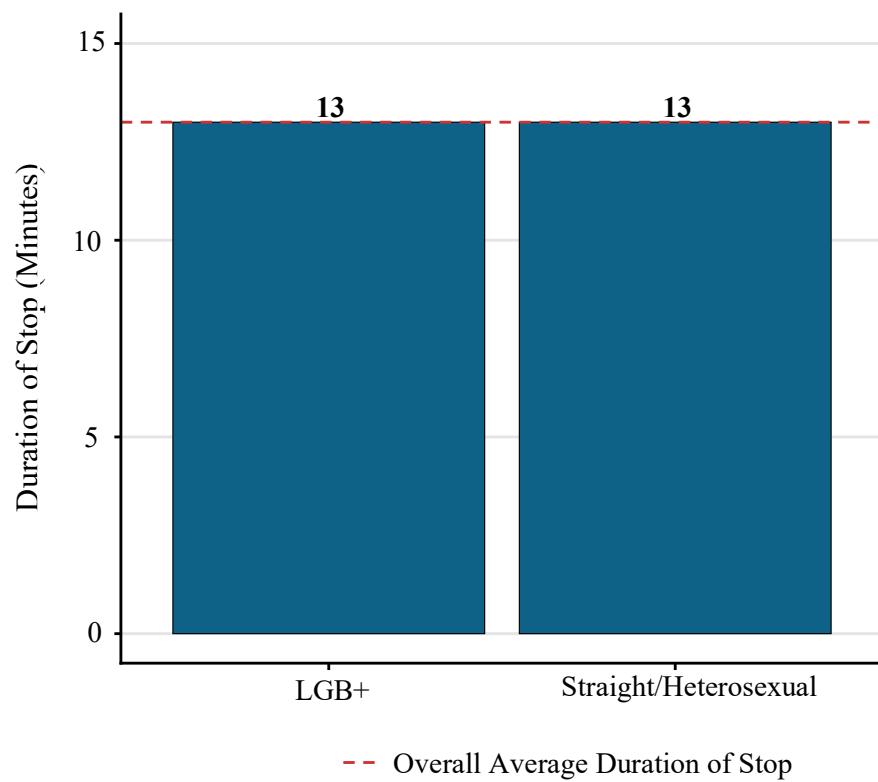
Figure C25. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Disability
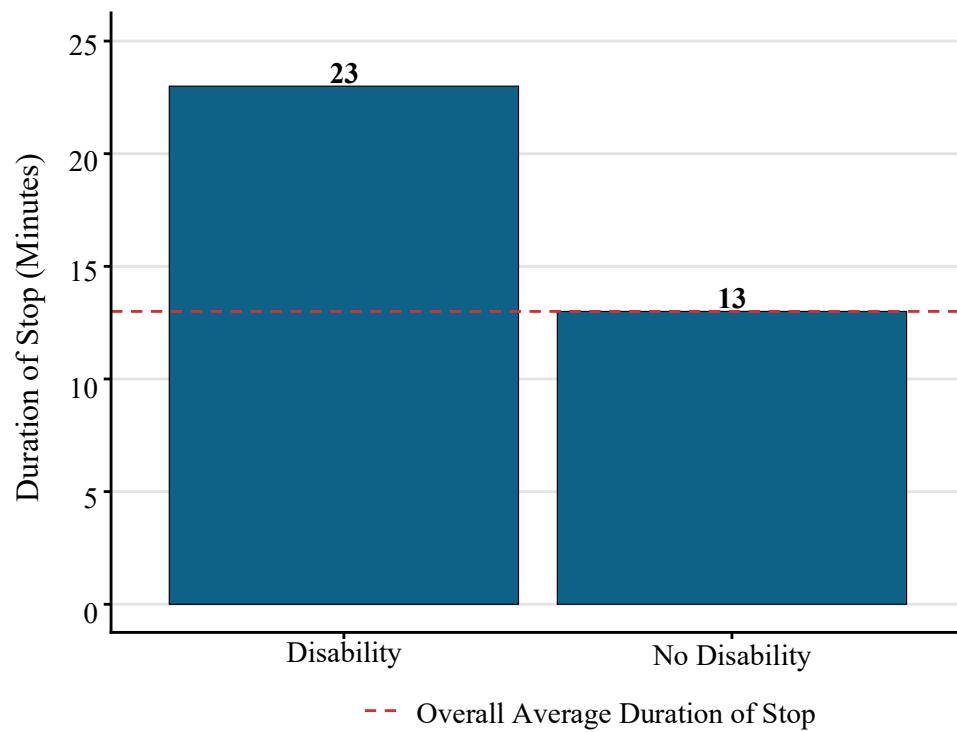
Figure C26. Average Duration of Stop When No Actions Are Taken During Stop by Perceived Housing Status
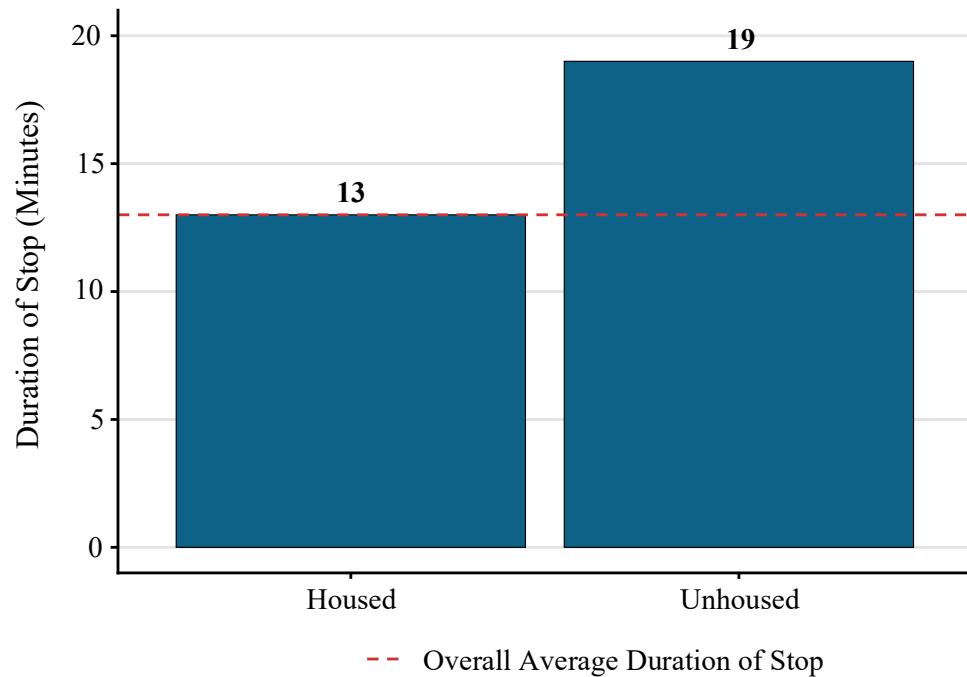
Annual Report
2026

Appendix D
Disparity Test Methodology

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

D1. Residential Population Comparison Analysis Methodology

Considerations and Limitations

Using data collected by the United States Census Bureau to compare the racial and ethnic composition of residential populations with the composition of individuals stopped by law enforcement is a common method for monitoring enforcement patterns. There are several known limitations associated with using residential data in comparison to law enforcement stop data.

- A residential population (i.e., the racial and/or ethnic distribution of individuals who reside within a given area) represents the people who may be stopped by officers. However, individuals may be stopped outside of their residential area (e.g. commuting to work, tourists). The rate of these "commuter" stops likely varies from agency to agency, and RIPA stop data do not include information on where stopped individuals reside. Additionally, agencies may concentrate their patrol efforts in certain areas and may not have an equal likelihood of encountering residents throughout all areas in their jurisdiction.

- Individuals from different groups may also engage in activities, such as driving, with different average frequencies, making them more or less likely to be stopped.

- Another consideration concerns the difference between the numbers of times a person may appear in the RIPA stop data compared to the residential population data collected by the United States Census Bureau. A person may be stopped multiple times within a given calendar year, which would require multiple stop data entries for the same person. Identifying whether a person appears in the data more than once is not possible with the information collected in the RIPA stop data. On the other hand, the United States Census Bureau attempts to only count a person once within the American Community Survey (ACS) by implementing procedures that are intended to address unduplicated responses in their data collection efforts.[2] Due to our inability to estimate the number of recurrent stop actions – individuals who experience a stop action more than once in a year – the stop actions per capita are reported rather than an estimate of the number of individuals per capita experiencing a stop action.

- There are also concerns with response bias in compiling information derived from residential surveys, such as the census; some groups are more difficult to count and may be underestimated in official data. The COVID-19 pandemic presented additional challenges to the Census Bureau's data collection efforts that subsequently affected the 2020 ACS data.[3] The Census Bureau announced that, for purposes of addressing non-response bias due to pandemic-related data collection disruptions, the methodology implemented for the 2020 ACS data is different from previous years. This methodological change will be applied to subsequent estimates that include 2020 data. For additional information about the methodological changes implemented, please visit <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2022-03.html>.

---

[2] For more information about the United States Census Bureau's procedures for addressing duplicate responses, please visit <https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2021/04/how_we_unduplicated.html> [as of Nov. 15, 2023].

[3] For information about the United States Census Bureau's American Community Survey, please visit <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/about.html>.

- In addition to general concerns with residential population benchmarking, there are also several limitations that are unique to comparing RIPA stop data to ACS data. First, 2024 ACS data were not available through Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) at the time this report was written.[4] The 2024 RIPA stop data demographics were instead compared to the 2023 ACS demographics. Moreover, RIPA stop data regulations and the ACS categorize racial and/or ethnic groups differently.[5] ACS data have racial and/or ethnic groups that are not explicitly captured by RIPA regulations. This is discussed in more detail in the sections below.
- Finally, the source of race and/or ethnicity information for each dataset is collected differently. Race and/or ethnicity is recorded for RIPA based on officer's perception, while ACS respondents self-identify. Thus, comparisons between these datasets operate under the assumption that officers' perceptions often agree with how an individual self identifies.

Methodology
Data and Variables for Tables E1 and E2

To perform the residential population comparison analyses, the RIPA analysts compared the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey 5-year data (2019-2023) to the RIPA 2024 Stop Data. In previous years, this analysis used the race/ethnicity categories as defined by the Census Bureau's Hispanic/Latino Origin by Race table B03002 (see table D1b below). However, a major limitation of this method is that detailed age and intersectional identity data is not available. A way to examine the age and intersectional identity data categories missing from Census tables is to download ACS microdata from IPUMS, a service that provides free access to Census microdata. The microdata includes detailed population information including age, man and woman gender identity, as well as detailed race and ancestry information.

Access to the microdata further allowed us to refine the population estimates for race categories to match more closely those as defined by the RIPA regulations. The Census tables categorize race and ethnicity differently than the RIPA regulations. For instance, the Census does not categorize Middle Eastern/South Asian as its own standalone category, but RIPA does. Historically, this meant that certain racial/ethnic categories could not be included in the comparison analysis in past years. However, access to the microdata allows us to recode the original Census racial/ethnic categories using a combination of detailed variables: RACED, HISPAN, ANCESTR1, and ANCESTR2. Page 6 of the RIPA Regulations defines each of the racial/ethnic categories for RIPA's purposes. These regulations were used as a guide for recoding the Census data.

The Black, White, and Native American categories required no substantial recoding, while Middle Eastern/South Asian, Asian, Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and Hispanic/Latine(x) did. For instance, to create a Middle Eastern category, the race, ancestry, and Hispanic ACS variables were used to distinguish who identified as White (RACED=100), had origins in North Africa/Middle East (ANCESTR1 or ANCESTR2=400-496), and did not self-identify as Hispanic (HISPAN=0). This group was then combined with the South Asian group that was created. The Hispanic/Latine(x) category included everyone who self-

---

[4] For information about IPUMS, please visit <https://www.ipums.org/>.
[5] For example, RIPA regulations explicitly include Israeli individuals in the Middle Eastern/South Asian group, but the ACS does not have an Israeli category.

identified as any one race and Hispanic (HISPAN ≠ 0). Individuals who identified as more than one race and Hispanic/Latine(x) were categorized as Multiracial. This is the same operational definition used to identify Hispanic/Latine(x) individuals in past RIPA reports using the Census Bureau's Hispanic/Latino Origin by Race table B03002.

The resulting numbers were checked against the Census's reported population demographics (this dataset). As expected, some variables would match up exactly (such as Black and Native American), while others would have different numbers due to the recoding. Additionally, it should be expected that statistics calculated using the IPUMS-downloaded data are different from the official statistics reported by the U.S. Census. This is because official statistics are calculated using restricted-access data, which are more detailed than the publicly accessible data released on IPUMS. As such, the estimates should be within the margin of error, but slight differences are not uncommon.[6] The IPUMS microdata was used for all ACS census comparisons in this report apart from table E6.

Data and Variables for Table E6

One of the limitations to using the IPUMS data described above is that location data is not consistently available at smaller-level geographies, such as place. Full place-level analyses, such as the one in Table E6, can be performed when using data directly from the U.S. Census Bureau data portal (as was used in last year's report). However, this means that the Census's racial/ethnic categories, which were used for previous year's RIPA reports and do not match with RIPA's definitions as closely as those reported in tables E1 and E2, must be used for this specific comparison. As such, it is important to highlight that the ACS variables used for comparisons in Tables E1 and E2 are different than the ACS variables used in Table E6. The differences in the categorizations are demonstrated in Tables D1 and D1b below.

Table D1. ACS-RIPA Variable Comparisons for Appendix Tables E1 and E1b

ACS Variable Label	RIPA Racial and/or Ethnic Comparison Group
Asian	Asian
Black	Black
Hispanic/Latine(x)	Hispanic/Latine(x)
Middle Easten/South Asian	Middle Easten/South Asian
Multiracial	Multiracial
Native American	Native American
Other	N/A
Pacific Islander	Pacific Islander
White	White

---

[6] For more information about this issue, please visit: https://blog.popdata.org/calculations/

Table D1b. ACS-RIPA Variable Comparisons for Appendix Table E1c; Census Table B03002

ACS Variable Name	ACS Variable Label	RIPA Racial and/or Ethnic Comparison Group
B03002_003	Not Hispanic or Latino: White alone	White
B03002_004	Not Hispanic or Latino: Black or African American alone	Black
B03002_005	Not Hispanic or Latino: American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Native American
B03002_006	Not Hispanic or Latino: Asian alone	Asian
B03002_007	Not Hispanic or Latino: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Pacific Islander
B03002_008	Not Hispanic or Latino: Some other race alone	N/A
B03002_009	Not Hispanic or Latino: Two or more races	Multiracial
B03002_019	Hispanic or Latino: Two or more races	
B03002_013	Hispanic or Latino: White alone	Hispanic/Latine(x)
B03002_014	Hispanic or Latino: Black or African American alone	
B03002_015	Hispanic or Latino: American Indian and Alaska Native alone	
B03002_016	Hispanic or Latino: Asian alone	
B03002_017	Hispanic or Latino: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	
B03002_018	Hispanic or Latino: Some other race alone	
N/A	N/A	Middle Eastern/South Asian

Statistical Analysis

Stop demographics for each police department, sheriff's department, district attorney's office, or coroner's office were compared to their primary city or county of service, respectively.[78] For example, the racial and/or ethnic distribution of individuals stopped by San Francisco Police Department was compared to the racial and/or ethnic distribution of San Francisco city residents in the ACS data. There are two exceptions; the first is for California Highway Patrol, which was compared to the state population. Second, only municipal police, county sheriff agencies, county district attorney offices, and county coroner's offices were included in the residential analyses since their agency jurisdictions are clearly defined in ways that allow comparison to ACS data. The agencies that were excluded due to their jurisdictions failing to align with sampled geographic areas in the ACS will not have 2023 ACS population estimates displayed in Table E2.

Benchmarking using residential population data involves comparing the distribution of racial and/or ethnic groups stopped by law enforcement to the distribution of residents in the areas serviced by agencies who submitted data in 2025. Since all law enforcement agencies were required to submit stop data in 2025, it was not necessary to apply the weighting process that was required in previous years. Weighting by agencies was implemented previously with

---

[7] These comparisons are approximate since agency jurisdictions do not always map perfectly to the boundaries of their primary city or county of service.

[8] The population estimate for the Central Marin Police Authority was created by summing the population estimates of three places: Corte Madera, Larkspur, and San Anselmo.

the intention that the overall state residential population comparison was more reflective of just the areas served by agencies that collected RIPA data.

The proportion of the state population within racial and ethnic groups in the ACS is used as a benchmark for the racial and ethnic composition of statewide RIPA reported stops. For example, to calculate the proportion of Asian individuals residing in California, take the group's respective estimate for the number of Asian residents and divide it by the total state population estimate. This number is then compared to the number of stopped individuals that were perceived to be Asian divided by the total number of stops.

The jurisdiction-specific residential population benchmarks are generated by calculating each racial group's proportion within the respective jurisdiction using the estimates reported in the ACS. Each racial group's proportion is calculated by taking each individual group's estimate and dividing it by the sum of the total population for a given jurisdiction. For example, to find the population benchmark of Asian individuals for the San Benito County Sheriff's Office, divide the group's respective estimate for the number of Asian residents residing in San Benito County by the total county population estimate. This number is then compared to the number of stopped individuals perceived to be Asian reported by San Benito County Sheriff's Office divided by the total number of stops reported by this agency. Agency residential population comparisons are repeated for each agency separately.

D2. Statewide Per Capita Stop Action Rates Methodology

Appendix Section D2 describes the methods used to compare the racial and/or ethnic composition of people stopped with the racial and/or ethnic composition of residents, both statewide and within specific jurisdictions. Additionally, ACS data were used to calculate a statewide per capita rate of experiencing a specific stop action[9] for different racial and/or ethnic groups during 2023. Since the number of people within each racial and/or ethnic group varies, per capita rates[10] provide a meaningful way to make comparisons between groups.

For example, to calculate the per capita rate of searches for individuals perceived as Native American, divide the frequency of searches reported for this group by the population estimate reported for Native Americans in the ACS for the state of California. Afterwards, multiply the result by 100,000. The resulting number (X) is the per capita search rate of Native American residents of California and can be read as for every 100,000 Native American residents, officers reported performing X searches of people they perceived as Native American. The limitations and considerations associated with this type of analysis are consistent with those discussed when comparing stop data to residential population data. Please see Appendix Section D1 for further information regarding considerations and limitations to such approaches.

D3. Discovery Rate Analysis Methodology
Considerations and Limitations

---

[9] For the purposes of this explanation, the term "stop actions" is not limited to the list of actions taken by officer during stop as defined under section 999.226 (12)(A)(1-23) of the RIPA regulations. Rather, "stop actions" refers to a broader set of data elements reported, such as the primary reason for stop, actions taken by officer during the stop, and the result of stop.

[10] A per capita rate is: for every 100,000 residents of a race and/or ethnicity group, the number of stops of the race and/or ethnicity group involving the given stop action.

Discovery rate analyses avoid some of the issues associated with other methods because they do not require the stop data to be compared to external information (e.g. residential population data). However, discovery rate analyses also rely on assumptions about the behavior of individuals in different identity groups.

Disparate treatment between racial and/or ethnic groups is identified when search and discovery rates are opposed (e.g. individuals perceived as Black have high search rates but low discovery rates).[11] When these statistics move in the same direction (e.g. individuals perceived as Black have high search rates *and* high discovery rates), it is more difficult to determine whether disparate treatment is present. It is also possible that there are observable factors that could influence an officer's decision to search someone that are not captured by RIPA stop data. The effectiveness in predicting the presence of contraband based on certain suspicious behaviors may also vary between racial and/or ethnic groups.[12] Finally, the strength of the assumptions for discovery rate analyses may vary depending on the type of search being conducted. For example, consent searches include all searches where the only basis included was consent given. Thus, these searches do not include an element of probable cause, which may impact the assumptions underlying their analysis and results.

Regression Analysis

Regression analysis provides the ability to identify disparities between groups by analyzing multiple variables simultaneously. Multiple regression allows for comparisons of people with the same qualities included in the regression, while changing one feature at a time to identify the impact of that quality while holding all else constant.

The variables included in the regression are listed below, along with what they are being compared to (the comparison category). When looking at the impact of being Black in the regression, the analysis can identify how the chances of being searched or having discovery occur during a search compared to the comparison group (White), when holding all other variables constant. Due to low case counts, the Middle Eastern/South Asian, Multiracial, Pacific Islander, and Native American categories were combined into an Other Race category.

Table D.3.1. Variables and Comparisons Included in Regression

---

[11] See Anwar and Fang, *An Alternative Test of Racial Prejudice in Motor Vehicle Searches: Theory and Evidence* (2006) Am. Econ. Rev. 96(1) <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/000282806776157579>.

[12] See Simoui et al., *The Problem of Infra-Marginality in Outcome Tests for Discrimination* (2017) Ann. Appl. Stat. 11(3) <https://arxiv.org/abs/1607.05376.>

Variable Included	Comparison
Age 1 to 7	Age - Over 25
Age 8 to 11	Age - Over 25
Age 12 to 14	Age - Over 25
Age 15 to 17	Age - Over 25
Age 18 to 24	Age - Over 25
Asian	White
Black	White
Hispanic/Latine(x)	White
Other Race	White
Cisgender Woman/Girl	Cisgender Man/Boy
Trans or Gender Nonconforming	Cisgender Man/Boy
LGB+	Straight/Heterosexual
Limited English Fluency	Fluent in English
Any Disability	No Disability
Unhoused	Housed

Two regressions were conducted. The first analyzed the impact of demographics on the chances that someone would be searched as part of a stop, using the complete RIPA data set (5,065,428 stops). The second regression analyzes whether discovery occurred for those individuals that were searched (519,065 stops). The results of both regressions are displayed using bar graphs, with the bar indicating the direction and size of the change in chances that an individual is searched or has discovery occur. A bar that goes to the left and is negative indicates that in contrast to the comparison group, that feature makes a person less likely to be searched or have discovery occur. In contrast, a bar that goes to the right indicates an increased chance of those things occurring. All variables discussed are statistically significant, meaning that there is a high level of confidence that the differences between the variable and the comparison group did not occur by random chance. The results of these analyses can be found in Tables E4 and E5.

Annual Report
2026

Appendix E
Disparity Test Results

RACIAL AND

IDENTITY

PROFILING

ADVISORY

BOARD

Table E1: Statewide ACS to RIPA Comparison

		A	B	C	D	E	F
	Equation			A - B	(C/B)*100	A/B	E/E(w)
Agency	Race/Ethnicity	2024 RIPA Data	ACS 2023	Absolute % Difference	Relative % Difference	Disparity Index	Ratio of Disparity
Overall	Asian	5.87%	12.20%	-6.33%	-51.86%	0.48	0.50
	Black	12.09%	5.31%	6.78%	127.87%	2.28	2.38
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	43.31%	35.92%	7.39%	20.57%	1.21	1.26
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	5.43%	4.59%	0.84%	18.22%	1.18	1.23
	Multiracial	1.23%	5.22%	-3.99%	-76.39%	0.24	0.25
	Native American	0.26%	0.27%	-0.01%	-4.48%	0.96	1.00
	Other	---	3.52%	---	---	---	---
	Pacific Islander	0.53%	0.34%	0.19%	57.53%	1.58	1.64
	White	31.28%	32.63%	-1.35%	-4.13%	0.96	---
Municipal	Asian	5.24%	12.20%	-6.95%	-57.00%	0.43	0.45
	Black	13.55%	5.31%	8.24%	155.32%	2.55	2.66
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	43.65%	35.92%	7.74%	21.54%	1.22	1.27
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	3.99%	4.59%	-0.60%	-13.05%	0.87	0.91
	Multiracial	1.46%	5.22%	-3.76%	-72.03%	0.28	0.29
	Native American	0.27%	0.27%	-0.01%	-3.11%	0.97	1.01
	Other	---	3.52%	---	---	---	---
	Pacific Islander	0.54%	0.34%	0.20%	61.07%	1.61	1.68
	White	31.29%	32.63%	-1.33%	-4.09%	0.96	---

Table E2: ACS Population Estimate vs. RIPA vs. per Capita (per 100,000 Residents)

Race/Ethnicity	2023 ACS California Population Estimate	2024 RIPA Stops Reported	Stops Per 100,000 California Residents
Asian	4,786,238	297,395	6,213.54
Black	2,082,222	612,443	29,412.95
Hispanic/Latine(x)	14,095,261	2,193,617	15,562.80
Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,802,788	275,106	15,260.03
Multiracial	2,050,281	62,479	3,047.34
Native American	107,754	13,286	12,329.94
Other	1,383,103	---	---
Pacific Islander	131,542	26,748	20,334.19
White	12,803,596	1,584,354	12,374.29
Total	**39,242,785**	**5,065,428**	**12,907.92**

Table E3: IPUMS State-Level Population Estimate

Identity Group	Subgroup	Count	%
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4,786,238	12.20%
	Black	2,082,222	5.31%
	Hispanic/Latine(x)	14,095,261	35.92%
	Middle Eastern/South Asian	1,802,788	4.59%
	Multiracial	2,050,281	5.22%
	Native American	107,754	0.27%
	Other	1,383,103	3.52%
	Pacific Islander	131,542	0.34%
	White	12,803,596	32.63%
Gender	Female	19,634,241	50.03%
	Male	19,608,544	49.97%
Age Group	1-9 Years	4,552,304	11.60%
	10-14 Years	2,620,250	6.68%
	15-17 Years	1,553,067	3.96%
	18-24 Years	3,588,431	9.14%
	25-34 Years	5,826,242	14.85%
	35-44 Years	5,391,216	13.74%
	45-54 Years	4,943,757	12.60%
	55-64 Years	4,772,244	12.16%
	65+ Years	5,995,274	15.28%

Table E4: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Being Searched or *Terry* Frisked

Variable	Odds Ratio	Log Odds
1-7 Years	0.67	-0.41
8-11 Years	0.68	-0.38
12-14 Years	2.50	0.92
15-17 Years	1.85	0.62
18-24 Years	0.88	-0.12
Asian	0.45	-0.81
Black	1.75	0.56
Hispanic/Latine(x)	1.19	0.18
Other Race	0.56	-0.58
Cisgender Woman/Girl	0.54	-0.62
Non-Cisgender	0.85	-0.17
LGB+	1.64	0.50
Limited English Fluency	1.15	0.14
Disability	3.01	1.10
Unhoused	5.27	1.66

Table E5: Regression Predicting the Change in Chances of Evidence/Contraband Discovery

Variable	Odds Ratio	Log Odds
1-7 Years	1.34	0.29
8-11 Years	0.69	-0.38
12-14 Years	0.89	-0.12
15-17 Years	1.22	0.20
18-24 Years	0.91	-0.09
Asian	0.79	-0.24
Black	0.98	-0.02
Hispanic/Latine(x)	0.86	-0.15
Other Race	0.86	-0.15
Cisgender Woman/Girl	0.90	-0.11
Non-Cisgender	1.02	0.02
LGB+	0.91	-0.10
Limited English Fluency	0.84	-0.17
Disability	0.54	-0.61
Unhoused	1.51	0.41

Table E6. RIPA Stop Distribution Compared to Statewide Population Distribution by Race or Ethnicity (All Agencies)

Due to its large size, Table E6 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

Table E7. ACS Population Estimate Counts by Agency

Due to its large size, Table E7 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

Table E8. ACS Population Estimate Percentages by Agency

Due to its large size, Table E8 is available in an .xslx file at
https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/2026%20RIPA%20Report%20Large%20Appendix%20Tables.xlsx

RACIAL AND IDENTITY PROFILING ADVISORY BOARD

Interstop Co-Occurrences Methodology

This year, the Board was interested in understanding which elements of a stop occur together and how each step in the sequence of stops influences the next (initiation → actions during stop → result of stop). There were three research questions for this analysis: 1) What actions are most likely to co-occur during a stop? 2) How do demographics change the odds of certain actions being taken during a stop? And 3) How do actions impact the odds of certain outcomes of stops when they begin with similar conditions? There were two general methods used to answer these questions: correlations and regressions.

What actions are most likely to co-occur during a stop?

To answer this first question, Pearson's correlation coefficients were calculated for 16 actions. The *detention*, *searched*, *use of force*, *asked for consent to search*, and *consented to search* variables were created by combining several variables together. The table below presents which original variables correspond to the new variables.

Table 1. Variable Transformations

New Variable	Original Variables
Detention	Detained in a parole car
	Detained curbside
Searched	Searched person
	Searched property
Asked for Consent to Search	Asked to search person
	Asked to search property
Consented to Search	Consented to search person
	Consented to search property
Force	Handcuffed
	Baton Drawn
	Baton Used
	Chemical Spray
	Electronic Control Device Pointed
	Electronic Control Device Used in Drive-Stun Mode
	Electronic Control Device Used in Dart Mode
	Firearm Unholstered
	Firearm Point
	Firearm Discharge
	Impact Projectile Point
	Impact Projectile Discharge
	Canine Compliance
	Canine Bite
	Removed from Vehicle by Physical Contact
	Physical Compliance
	Use of Vehicle in Apprehension of Person

The correlation matrices in the report show which actions occurred together more or less often. Correlations can exist between -1 and 1; the farther the correlation coefficient is from zero, the stronger the relationship between the two variables. A positive correlation means the two actions tend to occur or not occur together, while a negative correlation means as one variable tends to occur, the other one does not. For instance, asking for consent and receiving consent share a strong positive relationship with a correlation of .92. In practice, the threshold for what is considered a strong, moderate, or weak correlation differs by discipline and what is under study.

How do demographics change the odds of certain actions being taken during a stop?

The second question was explored using regression methods. Specifically, five single-level binary logistic regressions were conducted to understand how demographics change the odds of certain actions being taken. The five actions during stop (or "outcome variables") are *searches and Terry frisks*, *handcuffing*, *curbside or patrol car detention*, *asking for consent*, and *force*. These actions represent some of the most common actions taken during stops in 2024 and actions that were of particular interest to the Board with respect to the overarching theme of the 2026 RIPA report, public safety.

Regression analysis provides the ability to identify disparities between groups by analyzing multiple variables simultaneously. Regressions with multiple variables can identify the impact of specific variables by changing one variable at a time to examine its impact, while holding all other variables constant. The independent variables included in the regression are listed below, along with what they are being compared to (the comparison group). For instance, a regression examining handcuffing can identify how the chances of being handcuffed change for an individual perceived to be Black (the independent variable) compared to an individual perceived to be White (the comparison group), when holding all other factors (variables) constant. The comparison categories were chosen for various reasons. Most were chosen for ease of interpretation. For instance, *White* is a natural comparison group for the non-White racial/ethnic groups. *Age 10 to 14* experienced the highest rates of each of the actions examined in this analysis and therefore was a natural comparison group. Others were chosen as a result of the model diagnostic process, in order to maximize the number of variables included in the models while minimizing the extent of collinearity.

Table 2 shows the variables used in this set of analyses. Some variables were combined due to low case counts. For race/ethnicity, the Middle Eastern/South Asian, Multiracial, Pacific Islander, and Native American categories were combined into an Other Race category. For gender, both transgender categories and the nonbinary category were combined into a Non-Cisgender category. The following reasons for stop were combined into an Other Reason category: known to be on parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision, knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person, investigation to determine if person is truant, consensual encounter and search, possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code, determine if student violated school policy, probable cause to arrest or search, probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institutions Code section 5150.

Table 2. Independent Variables and Their Comparison Categories

New Variable	Original Variables
Asian; Black; Hispanic/Latine(x); Other Race	White
Cisgender Woman/Girl; Non-Cisgender	Cisgender Man/Boy
Age 1 to 9; Age 15 to 17; Age 18 to 24; Age 25 to 34; Age 35 to 44; Age 45 to 54; Age 55 to 64; Age 65+	Age 10 to 14
Straight/Heterosexual	LGB+
Limited English Fluency	Fluent English
No Disability	Any Disability
Unhoused	Housed
Officer-initiated Stop	Call for Service Stop
Reason for Stop: Traffic; Reason for Stop: Other	Reason for Stop: Reasonable Suspicion

RSB explored the potential of including more variables, such as type of stop, however an inspection of generalized variance inflation factors (GVIFs) showed evidence of multicollinearity. As such, these variables were excluded from these analyses.

RSB explored the necessity of using multilevel models with agency as the grouping variable for these analyses but did not ultimately present those models for multiple reasons. First, each of the multilevel models conducted had convergence issues. Second, intraclass correlation coefficients (ICCs) were relatively low. Third, the results for these multilevel models were compared to the results of the single level models presented in these analyses and had largely the same conclusions. As such, single level binary logistic regressions were used. The coefficients are represented by log odds.

Several other diagnostic tests were performed to ensure the regression models did not violate any assumptions and generally provide reliable, unbiased estimates: measure of separation, investigating abnormally large odds ratios, comparing model fit with Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and McFadden's Pseudo R^2, checking for uniform residual plots to ensure independence of observations, and inspecting the percentage of data points in the model that are outliers using Cook's Distance (NAs in the outcome variable are removed).

How do actions impact the odds of certain outcomes of stops when they begin with similar conditions?

The third question used similar methods to those used in the analyses for the first two questions but involved a few key distinct methods. First, Pearson's correlation coefficients were calculated between *result of stop* variables (*arrest*, *citation*, *warning*, *Other*, and *no action* as a result of stop) and the *actions taken during stop* variables used in the second analysis (*searches and Terry frisks*, *handcuffing*, *curbside or patrol car detention*, *asking for consent*, and *force*). The table below presents the new variables created from the original results of stop categories. *Arrest* consistently demonstrated the highest correlation to each of the actions taken during stop and thus was chosen as the result of stop to study further.

Table 3. Results of Stop Variable Transformations

New Variable	Original Variables
Arrest	In-Field Cite and Release Custodial Arrest Pursuant to an Outstanding Warrant Custodial Arrest without Warrant
Citation	Citation
Warning	Written Warning Verbal Warning
Other	Field Interview Card Noncriminal Transport Contact Legal Guardian Psychiatric Hold US Department of Homeland Security Referral School Administrator Referral School Counselor Referral
No Action	No Action Taken

The second step in this set of analyses involved regression methods and a model build strategy that was to isolate and highlight the influence of actions on arrest. Two regressions were conducted where arrest was regressed on a set of predictors. The first regression involved the same predictors that were used in the analysis in the previous section (Table 2). For the second regression, actions taken during stop were added to the first model. Specifically, four of the five actions (the outcome variables) studied in the previous section were added to the first model. *Force* was not included in the model due to a high level of collinearity with *handcuffing*. Because ~96% of force cases involved handcuffing in the 2024 RIPA data, this is consistent with what would be expected.

The same diagnostic tests that were conducted for the regressions in the previous section were conducted for these two models: GVIFs, ICCs, measure of separation, investigating abnormally large odds ratios, comparing model fit with AIC, BIC, and McFadden's Pseudo R^2, checking for uniform residual plots to ensure independence of observations, and inspecting the percentage of data points in the model that are outliers using Cook's Distance (NAs in the outcome variable are removed). Additionally, results were confirmed using Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) analysis. As another measure taken to remove the possibility of multicollinearity and provide the most conservative results, RSB used single-level binary logistic ridge regressions for these analyses. The results from the single-level binary logistic ridge regression models are presented in the report body. The coefficients are presented as log odds.

The third step in this set of analyses involved exploring interaction effects between Black and each of the actions in the model. These were chosen due to the Board's interest in understanding the sign for the Black variable flipping from positive to negative between the first and second regression.

To first understand the relationship of Black with stops resulting in an arrest when mediated by actions during a stop, the direct, indirect, and total effects were calculated. The total effect of Black on arrest was obtained from a model including only those predictors. The direct effect was estimated from a model including the full model, including all independent variables. These estimates, along with a statistically significant Sobel test, indicated that mediation was

present. To further understand these pathways, a final model with interactions between Black and the four actions was conducted.

Interactions were calculated by mean centering the variables and then multiplying the first variable by the second variable. Four interaction effects were calculated and then added to the second model described above: Black*Handcuffed, Black*Searched or Frisked, Black*Asked for Consent to Search, and Black*Detention. Single level binary logistic regressions were used for this part of the analysis.

Limitations

While using multiple regression has many benefits, there are also some limitations of the methodology. These analyses do not include every variable that could influence changes in each of the outcome variables. The RIPA data reports a limited number of variables and certainly does not include all variables that could possibly influence, for instance, use of force. For example, an officer using force could be because the person they stopped was being violent. The RIPA data does not contain information regarding whether the stopped individual was acting in a violent manner or not. Other variables like this could possibly change some of the relationships the regressions in this analysis show. The same sort of limitation extends to the correlation matrices; the relationships shown do not account for any other variables that may alter the relationship between actions.

Annual Report
2026

Appendix G

Impact of Agency and Regional Characteristics on Stop Outcomes

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

Impact of Agency and Regional Characteristics on Stop Outcomes

This year, the Board requested an analysis of RIPA stop data to understand how agency and regional characteristics impact stops and the results of stops. The analysis first looked at how agency and regional characteristics impact the breakdown of racial stops at the agency level. As a second step, the analysis studies how these same factors correlate with outcomes and actions taken during a stop.

Methodology

Seven separate regressions are conducted across the two sets of analyses. A multilevel regression model was used to account for the fact that agencies are nested within counties. Agencies within the same county often share characteristics and environments that can make their results more similar to each other than to agencies in other parts of the state. To address this, a two-level model was tested with a first level of agencies and a second level of counties as the grouping variables. The model includes random intercepts for counties, allowing the average outcome to vary between counties while estimating the effect of our predictors across all agencies. Random intercepts allow for the model to account for group-specific differences in the response variable, which is of particular use when the data is nested as it is in this case within counties. The analysis is limited to agencies with 100 or more stops in 2024 to ensure the data has enough variability to capture frequency of uncommon events.

The coefficients from the model represent the average effect of each predictor variables across agencies, holding all other variables constant. The results also include clustered standard errors at the county level, to allow for the possibility that agencies in the same county share unmeasured factors that make them more alike.

In all, twelve predictor variables are tested for their impact on seven outcomes of interest.

Independent Variables

At the agency level, five variables are included. The first set of variables captures the agency type. Whether the agency is a 1. Police Department, 2. A K-12 School 3. College or 4. Other Types of Agencies are tested against if the agency is a Sheriff's Department. Since Sheriff's Departments were used as the comparison group, all results for those variables will indicate whether a different type of agency has higher or lower rates of the outcome, when compared to a Sheriff's Department. In addition, the count of unique officer's present in the RIPA data is used as a measure of agency size. That variable, being a continuous count, is logged in the final model.

In addition to the agency level variables described above, various regional factors are also included. All demographic data is from the American Community Survey's 5-Year data from 2019-2023, which were collected from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) National Historical Geographic Information System (NHGIS). County demographics are accounted for with separate variables for the percentage of the population that is white alone, for the percentage of the population that is Black alone, for the percentage of the population that is Hispanic alone, and for the percentage of the population that is Asian alone. In addition, the total county population and the county median income are included, both are logged in the final model.

Finally, the metropolitan status of the county, whether it is part of a micropolitan statistical area or rural are included and compared to metropolitan statistical areas. As defined by the Office of Management Budget, metropolitan statistical areas contain at least one urbanized area with 50,000 people or more and include counties with strong social or economic ties to the urbanized area. Micropolitan Statistical Areas are similarly defined, though the urbanized area has between 10,000 and 50,000 residents. Rural areas are those counties not part of a metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area.

Table 1. Independent Variables Included

Variable	Level	Comparison
Police Department	Agency Level	Sheriff's Department
K-12 School	Agency Level	Sheriff's Department
Colleges	Agency Level	Sheriff's Department
Other Agency Types	Agency Level	Sheriff's Department
Unique Officers (logged)	Agency Level	One Unit Increase in Officers
County White Population (%)	Agency Level	One Unit Increase in Percentage of County that is White
County Black Population (%)	County	One Unit Increase in Percentage of County that is Black
County Hispanic Population (%)	County	One Unit Increase in Percentage of County that is Hispanic/Latine(x)
County Asian Population (%)	County	One Unit Increase in Percentage of County that is Black
County Population (logged)	County	One Unit Increase in County Population
County Median Income (logged)	County	One Unit Increase in County Median Income
Micropolitan Statistical Area	County	Metropolitan Statistical Area
Rural	County	Metropolitan Statistical Area

The seven dependent variables are split across two sets of analysis. The first set of variables analyze the racial breakdown of stops for agencies, while the second analyzes outcomes and actions that occur as part of stops.

Dependent Variables
The first set of outcomes studies the difference between the percentage of stops that were of certain racial groups and those groups population within the county. It would be expected, without any prior theory, that stops would follow the distribution of racial groups within an agency's jurisdiction. Counties with a higher percentage of a given racial group would be expected to stop a larger share of that same group. As such, to account for differences in the population across the state and counties, the difference between the county percentages of three

races with the percentage of stops for the agency were analyzed, so as to identify where groups are over or underrepresented among those stopped. The analysis focuses on three groups: White, Black, and Hispanic/Latine(x).

The second set of outcomes concerns stop actions or outcomes. Four variables are studied: the percentage of stops featuring at least one action of any type, the percentage of stops with a consent only search, the percentage of stops that end in arrest, and the percentage of stops where limited force is used. A consent-only search transpires when an officer records that the only basis for search is the consent of the individual they have stopped. In those cases, officers do not need to suspect any criminal wrongdoing in order to request consent to search. Limited force is the most common type of force used across, which includes handcuffing, other contact, and removal from a vehicle with physical contact.

Annual Report
2026

Appendix H
CJIS 2000 Form

RACIAL AND
IDENTITY
PROFILING
ADVISORY
BOARD

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

PLEASE NOTE:

• The data collected on this form must be electronically submitted to the California Department of Justice (DOJ), Stop Data Collection System by entry into the Web Application or submission by Web Services or Secure File Transfer.

• Please contact your agency's local administrator for instructions on processing this record for submission to the DOJ. If needed, the DOJ can be reached at (916) 210-3305 or StopDataSupport@doj.ca.gov.

• If multiple persons are related to one stop, complete a separate form (sections III–IX) for each person and report as one incident.

• If the stop involves a student at a K–12 public school, then some fields may have additional options available for reporting. These items are noted with an asterisk (*), and shown in *red italics*.

I. REPORTING OFFICER

AGENCY ORI:

OFFICER ID:

OFFICER'S YEARS OF EXPERIENCE:

OFFICER'S TYPE OF ASSIGNMENT: *(Select one)*

- ☐ Patrol, traffic enforcement, field operations
- ☐ Gang enforcement
- ☐ Compliance Check
- ☐ Special Events
- ☐ Roadblock or DUI sobriety checkpoint
- ☐ Narcotics/Vice
- ☐ Task Force
- ☐ K–12 Public school
- ☐ Investigative/detective

- ☐ Other

If other, specify: _____
- ☐ Contracted by another law enforcement agency

If yes, specify: _____
- ☐ Off duty and/or working private event

OFFICER RACE OR ETHNICITY: *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ Asian
- ☐ Black/African
- ☐ Hispanic/Latine(X)
- ☐ Middle Eastern or South Asian
- ☐ Native American
- ☐ Pacific Islander
- ☐ White

Is the Reporting Officer with the non-primary agency for this stop, but the stop was made in conjunction with a non-reporting agency (e.g. working with a joint task force with a federal agency, etc)?

☐ Yes   ☐ No

II. SETTING

TYPE OF STOP: (Select one)

- ☐ Vehicle Stop
- ☐ Bicycle Stop
- ☐ Pedestrian Stop (includes all others, e.g., stops in a residence, passengers on a bus, or train, skateboarders, etc.)

DATE: *(MM/DD/YYYY)*

TIME: (HH:MM use 24 hr clock)

DURATION OF STOP: (minutes)

Was the Stop Made During the Course of Responding to a Call for Service? (Select "Yes" only if stop was made in response to call for service, radio call, or dispatch)

☐ Yes   ☐ No

Was the Stop Made During the Course of Performing a Welfare or Wellness Check or an Officer's Community Caretaking Function? (If "Yes" is selected, the officer must describe the welfare check or community caretaking function in their brief explanation under Reason for Stop [see page 5].)

☐ Yes   ☐ No

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

II. SETTING

LOCATION TYPE: (*Do not provide the exact address of a residence***)**

Geographic Coordinates

Latitude _____   Longitude _____

Block Number _____   Street Name _____

Closest Intersection

Cross Street 1 _____   Cross Street 2 _____

Highway _____   Closest Highway Exit _____

Other _____

CITY or UNINCORPORATED AREA:

IF STOP OCCURRED AT A K–12 PUBLIC SCHOOL, REPORT SCHOOL NAME:

IS PERSON STOPPED A STUDENT? * (*Only complete if stop is at a K–12 public school*)

☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

III. OFFICER PERCEPTION OF PERSON STOPPED

PERCEIVED RACE OR ETHNICITY: (*Select all that apply***)**

☐ Asian
☐ Black/African American
☐ Hispanic/Latine(X)

☐ Middle Eastern or South Asian
☐ Native American

☐ Pacific Islander
☐ White

PERCEIVED GENDER: (*When applicable, you may select "Nonbinary person" as the only value or in addition to one of the other values*)

☐ Cisgender man/boy
☐ Cisgender woman/girl

☐ Transgender man/boy
☐ Transgender woman/girl

☐ Nonbinary person

PERCEIVED SEXUAL ORIENTATION: (*Select one*)

☐ LGB+   ☐ Straight/Heterosexual

PERCEIVED AGE: (*approximate age; report as a whole number*)

LIMITED OR NO ENGLISH FLUENCY?
☐ **Yes**   ☐ **No**

PERCEIVED OR KNOWN DISABILITY: (*Select all that apply*)

☐ Deafness or difficulty hearing
☐ Speech impairment or limited use of language
☐ Blind or limited vision

☐ Mental health condition
☐ Intellectual or developmental disability, including dementia
☐ Other disability

☐ None
☐ ** Disability related to hyperactivity or impulsive behavior*

PERCEIVED TO BE UNHOUSED: (*Select one*)

☐ Yes   ☐ No

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

IV. REASON FOR STOP

REASON FOR STOP: *(Select the primary reason for stop)*

☐ **Traffic Violation:** *(Specify type of traffic violation)*

☐ Moving — (e.g., a violation of traffic laws regulating driver behavior while operating a vehicle, such as speeding or reckless driving)

☐ Equipment — (e.g., a violation of the duties outlined in traffic laws related to the proper maintenance of a vehicle, such as a broken taillight or missing license plate)

☐ Non-moving — (e.g., a violation of traffic laws unrelated to vehicle maintenance or operation and aimed at regulating other traffic laws, such as expired registration tabs, or regulating behavior of pedestrians on or around roadways)

Code section related to violation: _____

☐ **Reasonable suspicion that the person was engaged in criminal activity**

Select all that apply to describe the basis of suspicion:

☐ Officer witnessed commission of a crime

☐ Matched suspect description

☐ Witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime

☐ Carrying suspicious object

☐ Actions indicative of casing a victim or location

☐ Suspected of acting as a lookout

☐ Actions indicative of a drug transaction

☐ Actions indicative of engaging in a violent crime

☐ Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred

☐ Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at the scene of a crime

Code section related to suspected violation: _____

☐ **Known to be on parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision**

☐ **Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person**

☐ **Investigation to determine whether the person is truant**

☐ **Consensual encounter resulting in a search**

☐ **** Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code (EC) 48900, et al***

Code section: ☐ 48900   ☐ 48900.2   ☐ 48900.3   ☐ 48900.4   ☐ 48900.7

When EC 48900 is selected, specify the subdivision: _____

☐ **** Determine whether the student violated school policy***

☐ **Probable cause to arrest or search**

Select all that apply to describe the probable cause:

☐ Officer witnessed commission of a crime

☐ Matched suspect description

☐ Witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime

☐ Carrying suspicious object

☐ Actions indicative of casing a victim or location

☐ Suspected of acting as a lookout

☐ Actions indicative of a drug transaction

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

☐ Actions indicative of engaging in a violent crime

☐ Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred

☐ Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at the scene of a crime

Code section related to probable cause violation: _____

☐ **Probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 5150**

REASON(S) GIVEN TO THE STOPPED PERSON: *(Select all that apply)*

☐ Traffic violation- Moving violation

☐ Traffic violation- Equipment violation

☐ Traffic violation- Non-moving violation

☐ Officer witnessed commission of a crime

☐ Matched suspect description

☐ Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at the scene of the crime

☐ Witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime

☐ Carrying suspicious object

☐ Actions indicative of casing a victim or location

☐ Suspected of acting as a lookout

☐ Actions indicative of a drug transaction

☐ Actions indicative of engaging in a violet crime

☐ Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred

☐ Probable cause to arrest or search

☐ Probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institutions Code section 5150

☐ Known to be on parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision

☐ Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant/wanted person

☐ Investigation to determine whether the person is truant

☐ Consensual encounter resulting in a search

☐ ***Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code sections 48900, 48900.2, 48900.3, 48900.4, and 48900.7**

☐ ***Determine whether the student violated school policy**

☐ Reason not communicated to the stopped person because the officer reasonably believed that withholding the reason for the stop was necessary to protect life or property from imminent threat

---

IV. REASON FOR STOP

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

IV. REASON FOR STOP

Please note:

If the "Reason Given to the Person Stopped" is different from the "Reason for Stop," the officer must explain why the officer communicated a different reason for the stop than was the actual, primary reason for the stop, as part of their brief explanation in the "Reason for Stop" narrative field.

If the officer did not communicate to the stopped person a reason for the stop, the officer must explain the facts and circumstances that gave rise to a reasonable belief that withholding the reason for the stop was necessary to protect life or property from imminent threat, as part their brief explanation in the "Reason for Stop" narrative field.

REASON FOR STOP – BRIEF DESCRIPTION: *(When reporting the "Reason for Stop," the officer shall also provide a brief explanation (250-character maximum) regarding the reason for the stop. This explanation shall include additional detail beyond the general data values selected for the "Reason for Stop." If the officer selects "Stop Made During the Course of Performing a Welfare or Wellness Check or an Officer's Community Caretaking Function," this explanation shall include detail regarding the nature of that welfare check or the community caretaking function.)*

Was the stopped person a passenger in a vehicle? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Was the stopped person inside a residence, where an officer was executing a search or arrest warrant naming or identifying ANOTHER person, conducting a search pursuant to a condition of ANOTHER person's parole, probation, PRCS, or mandatory supervision, or conducting a compliance check on ANOTHER person under home detention or house arrest ☐ Yes ☐ No

V. ACTIONS TAKEN

ACTIONS TAKEN - Non-force: *(Select all that apply)*

☐ *Admission or written statement obtained from student*

☐ Asked for consent to search person
    ☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Asked for consent to search property
    ☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Asked for identification of stopped person's passenger

☐ Asked whether the person is on parole, probation, PRCS, or some other form of mandatory supervision

☐ Curbside detention

☐ Field sobriety test conducted

☐ Patrol car detention

☐ Peace officer's canine used to search for, locate and/or detect contraband

☐ Person photographed

☐ Person removed from vehicle by order

☐ Property was seized

☐ Ran name of stopped person's passenger (e.g., using patrol car computer or through a request to dispatch)

☐ Search of person was conducted

☐ Search of property was conducted

☐ Terry v. Ohio frisk/pat search of the person's outer clothing was conducted

☐ Vehicle impounded

☐ None *(This data value should only be selected if none of the enumerated data values apply. If "None" is selected, no other data values can be selected.)*

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

V. ACTIONS TAKEN

ACTIONS TAKEN - Force: *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- ☐ Baton or other impact weapon drawn
- ☐ Baton or other impact weapon used or other object (including a firearm) to strike or prod
- ☐ Chemical spray used (e.g., pepper spray, mace or other chemical irritants)
- ☐ Electronic control device pointed at person or sparked
- ☐ Electronic control device used in drive-stun mode
- ☐ Electronic control device used in dart-mode
- ☐ Firearm unholstered
- ☐ Firearm pointed at person

- ☐ Firearm discharged
- ☐ Impact projectile weapon pointed at person
- ☐ Impact projectile discharged or used (e.g., blunt impact projectile, rubber bullets or bean bags)
- ☐ Peace officer's canine removed from patrol vehicle to gain compliance and/or for purposes of apprehending stopped person
- ☐ Peace officer's canine bit or held person
- ☐ Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- ☐ Physical compliance tactics and techniques
- ☐ Use of vehicle in apprehension of stopped person
- ☐ None *(This data value should only be selected if none of the enumerated data values apply. If "None" is selected, no other data values can be selected.)*

VI. BASIS FOR SEARCH

BASIS FOR SEARCH: *(Only applicable when the Actions Taken include "Search of person was conducted" and/or "Search of property was conducted. Select all that apply)*

When "Consent Given" is selected, the officer must report the form of consent given:

- ☐ Consent given
  - ☐ Verbal   ☐ Written   ☐ Implied by Conduct

- ☐ Officer safety/safety of others
- ☐ Search warrant
- ☐ Condition of parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision
- ☐ Suspected weapons
- ☐ Visible contraband
- ☐ Odor of contraband
- ☐ Canine detection
- ☐ Evidence of crime
- ☐ Incident to arrest
- ☐ Exigent circumstances/emergency
- ☐ Vehicle inventory **(for search of property only)**
- ☐ *Suspected violation of school policy*

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

VI. BASIS FOR SEARCH

Please note:

If a consent search is conducted, officers shall include a description, in the Basis For Search narrative field, of the specific conduct of the stopped person (i.e. the specific verbal statements, physical movements, or other behavior) that was reasonably interpreted by the officer as consent.

If the basis for the search is "Condition of parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision," officers shall describe how they learned of the search condition. For example, if the officer learned of the parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision status after checking with dispatch, the officer would indicate that.

BASIS FOR SEARCH – BRIEF DESCRIPTION: *(Provide a brief explanation, 250 character maximum. This explanation should include detail beyond the general data values selected above. Do not include any personally identifying information of the person stopped or unique identifying information of any officer in this description.*

VII. PROPERTY SEIZURE

BASIS FOR PROPERTY SEIZURE: *(Only applicable when the Actions Taken include "Property was seized")*

Select all that apply:

- [ ] Safekeeping as allowed by law/statute
- [ ] Contraband
- [ ] Evidence
- [ ] Impound of vehicle
- [ ] Abandoned property
- [ ] ** Suspected violation of school policy*

TYPE OF PROPERTY SEIZURE: *(Only applicable when the Actions Taken include "Property was seized")*

Select all that apply:

- [ ] Firearm(s)
- [ ] Ammunition
- [ ] Weapon(s) other than firearm
- [ ] Drugs/narcotics
- [ ] Alcohol
- [ ] Money
- [ ] Drug paraphernalia
- [ ] Suspected stolen property
- [ ] Cell phone(s) or electronic device(s)
- [ ] Vehicle
- [ ] Other contraband or evidence

VIII. CONTRABAND / EVIDENCE

CONTRABAND/EVIDENCE DISCOVERED (IF ANY): *(Include any items discovered in plain view or as the result of a search)*

Select all that apply:

- [ ] None
- [ ] Firearm(s)
- [ ] Ammunition
- [ ] Weapon(s) other than firearm
- [ ] Drugs/narcotics
- [ ] Alcohol
- [ ] Money
- [ ] Drug Paraphernalia
- [ ] Suspected stolen property
- [ ] Cell phone(s) or electronic devices(s)
- [ ] Other contraband or evidence

STOP DATA COLLECTION FORM
Racial & Identity Profiling Act
Penal Code sections 13012 and 13519.4, and Government Code section 12525.5

IX. RESULT OF STOP

RESULT OF STOP:

Select all that apply:

☐ No action

☐ Verbal Warning

　　Code section(s) related to warning: _____

☐ Written Warning

　　Code section(s) related to warning: _____

☐ Citation for infraction

　　Code section(s) related to citation for infraction: _____

☐ In-field Cite and Release

　　Code section(s) related to cite and release: _____

☐ Custodial arrest pursuant to outstanding warrant

☐ Custodial arrest without warrant

　　Code section(s) related to arrest: _____

☐ Field interview card completed

☐ Noncriminal transport or caretaking transport (including transport by officer, ambulance, or another agency)

☐ Contacted parent/legal guardian or other person legally responsible for the person

☐ Psychiatric hold (Welfare & Institutions Code sections 5150 and/or 5585.20)

☐ Contacted U.S. Department of Homeland Security (e.g., Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Customs and Border Protection)

☐ ** Referral to school administrator*

☐ ** Referral to school counselor or other support staff*