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ENDORSED  
FILED  
San Francisco County Superior Court

AUG 10 2006

GORDON PARK-LI, Clerk  
BY: CRISTINA E. BAUTISTA  
Deputy Clerk

CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE SET

JAN 12 2007 9:00 AM

DEPARTMENT 212  
SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO  
UNLIMITED CIVIL JURISDICTION

12 WHITNEY R. LEEMAN, Ph.D.,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 NORTHWESTERN PRODUCTS, INC.; and  
16 DOES 1 through 150, inclusive,

17 Defendants.

No.

~~CGC-06-454987~~

COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES  
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

(Health & Safety Code §25249, *et seq.*)

18 WHITNEY R. LEEMAN, by and through her counsel, on behalf of herself, on behalf all  
19 others similarly situated and on behalf of the general public, hereby alleges as follows:

20 NATURE OF THE ACTION

21 1. This Complaint is a representative action brought by plaintiff WHITNEY R.  
22 LEEMAN, on behalf of citizens of the State of California, to enforce each citizen's right to be  
23 informed of the presence of and nature of toxic chemicals in consumer goods.

24 2. This Complaint seeks to remedy defendants' continuing failures to warn the

1 citizens of the State of California about the presence of, the nature of, and such citizens' actual and  
2 potential exposure to lead present in or on consumer products placed into the stream of commerce  
3 by defendants.

4 3. Lead is a chemical that is identified in Title 22, California Code of Regulations  
5 ("CCR") §12000 that is known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other  
6 reproductive harm. Lead shall hereafter be referred to as the "LISTED CHEMICAL." The  
7 consumer products containing the LISTED CHEMICAL, and for which defendants are  
8 responsible, are mugs and other ceramic containers intended for the consumption of food or  
9 beverages with colored artwork or designs on the exterior including, but not limited to, *Mug*  
10 *RM040 "Every good gift and every perfect gift is from above. James 1:17 KJV" (#7 20687 17332*  
11 *2)*. All such consumer product containing the LISTED CHEMICAL on the exterior shall hereafter  
12 be referred to as the "PRODUCTS."

13 4. Under California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986,  
14 Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*<sup>1</sup> (hereafter "Proposition 65"), "No person in the course of  
15 doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the  
16 state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to  
17 such individual...."

18 5. On February 27, 1987, the State listed lead as a chemical known to cause birth  
19 defects and other reproductive harm. This chemical became subject to the warning requirement  
20 one year later and was therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable warning" requirements of  
21 Proposition 65, beginning on February 27, 1988. (22 CCR §12000(b)(c); Proposition 65.)

22 6. Defendants' failures to provide proper mandatory warnings about exposure to the  
23 LISTED CHEMICAL in conjunction with the sale of the PRODUCTS is a violation of Proposition  
24 65 and subjects defendants to enjoinder of such conduct as well as civil penalties for each such  
25 violation.

26 7. For defendants' violations of Proposition 65, plaintiff seeks preliminary injunctive  
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28 <sup>1</sup> Unless specifically noted, all statutory citations refer to California law.

1 and permanent injunctive relief to compel defendants to provide purchasers of the PRODUCTS  
2 with the appropriate Proposition 65 warning regarding the health hazards of the LISTED  
3 CHEMICAL.

4 8. Plaintiff also seeks civil penalties against defendants for their violations of Proposition 65,  
5 as provided for by Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b).

6 **PARTIES**

7 9. Plaintiff WHITNEY R. LEEMAN is a citizen of the State of California who is  
8 dedicated to protecting the health of California citizens, including the elimination or reduction of  
9 toxic exposures from consumer products, and who brings this action on behalf of the general  
10 public pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7.

11 10. Defendant NORTHWESTERN PRODUCTS, INC. ("NORTHWESTERN") is a  
12 person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11.

13 11. NORTHWESTERN manufactures, distributes and/or offers the PRODUCTS for  
14 sale or use in the State of California or implies by its conduct that it manufactures, distributes  
15 and/or offers the PRODUCTS for sale or use in the State of California.

16 12. Defendants DOES 1-50 (hereafter "MANUFACTURER DEFENDANTS") are  
17 each persons doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11.

18 13. MANUFACTURER DEFENDANTS engage in the process of research, testing,  
19 designing, assembling, fabricating and/or manufacturing, or imply by their conduct that they  
20 engage in the process of research, testing, designing, assembling, fabricating and/or  
21 manufacturing, one or more of the PRODUCTS for sale, consumption or use in the State of  
22 California.

23 14. Defendants DOES 51-100 (hereafter "DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS") are each  
24 persons doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11.

25 15. DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS distribute, exchange, transfer, process and/or  
26 transport one or more of the PRODUCTS to individuals, businesses or retailers in the State of  
27 California.

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16. Defendants DOES 101-150 (hereafter “RETAIL DEFENDANTS”) are each persons doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11.

17. RETAIL DEFENDANTS offer the PRODUCTS for sale to individuals in the State of California.

18. At this time, the true names of Defendants DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, are unknown to plaintiff, who therefore sues said defendants by their fictitious name pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure §474. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the fictitiously named defendants is responsible for the acts and occurrences herein alleged. When ascertained, their true names shall be reflected in an amended complaint.

19. NORTHWESTERN, MANUFACTURER DEFENDANTS, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS, RETAIL DEFENDANTS, and Defendants DOES 1 through 150 shall, where appropriate, collectively be referred to hereafter as “DEFENDANTS”.

## VENUE AND JURISDICTION

20. Venue is proper in the San Francisco County Superior Court, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure §§394, 395, 395.5 because this Court is a court of competent jurisdiction, because one or more instances of wrongful conduct occurred, and continues to occur, in the County of San Francisco and/or because DEFENDANTS conducted, and continue to conduct, business in this County with respect to the PRODUCTS.

21. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Constitution Article VI, §10, which grants the Superior Court “original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts.” The statute under which this action is brought does not specify any other basis of subject matter jurisdiction.

22. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over DEFENDANTS based on plaintiff's information and good faith belief that each defendant is a person, firm, corporation or association that either is a citizen of the State of California, has sufficient minimum contacts in the State of California, or otherwise purposefully avails itself of the California market. DEFENDANTS' purposeful availment renders the exercise of personal jurisdiction by California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

1 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

2 **(Violation of Proposition 65)**

3 23. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein,  
4 Paragraphs 1 through 22, inclusive.

5 24. The citizens of the State of California have expressly stated in the Safe Drinking  
6 Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code §25249.5, *et seq.* ("Proposition  
7 65") that they must be informed "about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects and  
8 other reproductive harm." (Proposition 65, §1(b).)

9 25. Proposition 65 further states that, "No person in the course of doing business shall  
10 knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause  
11 cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such  
12 individual...."

13 26. Based on information and good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that, at all times  
14 relevant to this Complaint, DEFENDANTS have engaged in the sales of the PRODUCTS in  
15 violation Health & Safety Code §25249.6, *et seq.*, and that DEFENDANTS' offensive sale of the  
16 PRODUCTS has continued to occur beyond DEFENDANTS' receipt of plaintiff's 60-Day Notice  
17 of Violation. Plaintiff also alleges and believes that such violations will continue to occur into the  
18 future.

19 27. On August 18, 2005, a "60-Day Notice" of Proposition 65 violations containing a  
20 Certificate of Merit pursuant to California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(d)(1) was provided to  
21 public enforcement agencies and to NORTHWESTERN PRODUCTS, INC. stating that exposures  
22 to LISTED CHEMICAL were occurring in the State of California from the reasonably foreseeable  
23 uses of the PRODUCTS, without the individual purchasers and users first having been provided  
24 with a "clear and reasonable warning" regarding such exposure.

25 28. The appropriate public enforcement agencies have failed to commence and  
26 diligently prosecute a cause of action, under Health & Safety Code §25249.6, *et seq.*, against  
27 DEFENDANTS based on the claims asserted in Plaintiff's 60-Day Notice.

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1           29.     At all times relevant to this action, the PRODUCTS contained the LISTED  
2 CHEMICAL.

3           30.     At all times relevant to this action, the DEFENDANTS knew or should have known  
4 that the PRODUCTS contained the LISTED CHEMICAL.

5           31.     At all times relevant to this action, the LISTED CHEMICAL was present in or on  
6 the PRODUCTS in such a way as to be available for transfer or release from PRODUCTS to  
7 individuals during the reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS.

8           32.     The normal and reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS has caused and  
9 continues to cause an exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL, as such exposure is defined by 22  
10 CCR §12601.

11          33.     Based on information and good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that at all times  
12 relevant to this action, DEFENDANTS had knowledge that individuals' normal and reasonably  
13 foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS would cause an exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL.

14          34.     At all times relevant to this action, DEFENDANTS, and each of them, intended  
15 that such exposures to the LISTED CHEMICAL from the reasonably foreseeable use of the  
16 PRODUCTS would occur by their deliberate, non-accidental participation in the manufacture,  
17 distribution and/or sale of PRODUCTS to individuals in the State of California.

18          35.     At all times relevant to this action, DEFENDANTS failed to provide a "clear and  
19 reasonable warning" of reproductive toxicity (as defined by 22 CCR §12601) to those consumers  
20 or other individuals in the State of California who were or could become exposed to the  
21 PRODUCTS and to the LISTED CHEMICAL contained therein.

22          36.     Contrary to the express policy and statutory prohibition of Proposition 65, enacted  
23 directly by California voters, individuals thus exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL from the  
24 PRODUCTS, without "clear and reasonable warning", have suffered and continue to suffer  
25 irreparable harm, for which harm they have no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

26          37.     As a consequence of the above-described acts, DEFENDANTS, and each of them,  
27 are liable, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500  
28 per day for each violation.

38. As a consequence of the above-described acts, Health & Safety Code §25249.7 also specifically authorizes the grant of injunctive relief under Proposition 65 against DEFENDANTS.

Wherefore, plaintiff prays judgment against DEFENDANTS, and each of them, as set forth hereafter.

## PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, plaintiff prays for judgment against DEFENDANTS as follows:

1. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), assess civil penalties against DEFENDANTS, and each of them, in the amount of \$2,500 per day for each violation alleged herein;

2. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(a), preliminarily and permanently enjoin DEFENDANTS, and each of them, from offering the PRODUCTS for sale or use in California, without providing an identification of LISTED CHEMICAL in the PRODUCTS as well as “clear and reasonable warning[s]” as defined by 22 CCR §12601, as plaintiff shall specify in further application to the Court;

3. That the Court grant plaintiff his reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit; and

4. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: August 8, 2006

Respectfully Submitted,  
**HIRST & CHANLER, LLP**

Keith G. Adams  
Attorneys for Plaintiff  
WHITNEY R. LEEMAN, Ph.D.