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EMBORSED  
FILED  
ALAMEDA COUNTY

NOV 27 2013  
CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT  
Anita Dhir

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA  
UNLIMITED CIVIL JURISDICTION

ANTHONY E. HELD, PhD., P.E.,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
CSS, INC.; and DOES 1-150, inclusive,  
Defendants.

Case No. RG13704897  
**COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES  
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**  
(Health & Safety Code. § 25249.6 *et seq.*)

1 NATURE OF THE ACTION

2 1. This Complaint is a representative action brought by plaintiff ANTHONY E.  
3 HELD., PhD., P.E., in the public interest of the citizens of the State of California to enforce the  
4 People’s right to be informed of the presence of di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (“DEHP”), a toxic  
5 chemical found in pliers with vinyl/PVC grips sold in California.

6 2. By this Complaint, plaintiff seeks to remedy defendants’ continuing failure to  
7 warn California citizens about the risk of exposure to DEHP present in and on the pliers with  
8 vinyl/PVC grips manufactured, distributed, and offered for sale or use to consumers throughout  
9 the State of California.

10 3. Detectable levels of DEHP are commonly found in and on the pliers with  
11 vinyl/PVC grips that defendants manufacture, distribute, and offer for sale to consumers  
12 throughout the State of California.

13 4. Under the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, codified at  
14 Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”), “[n]o person in the course of  
15 doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to  
16 the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable  
17 warning to such individual . . . .” Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.

18 5. Pursuant to Proposition 65, on October 24, 2003, California identified and listed  
19 DEHP as a chemical known to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. DEHP became  
20 subject to the “clear and reasonable warning” requirements of the act one year later on October  
21 24, 2004. Cal. Code Regs. tit. 27, § 27001(c); Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.8 &  
22 25249.10(b). DEHP is referred to hereinafter as the “LISTED CHEMICAL.”

23 6. Defendants manufacture, distribute, import, sell, and/or offer for sale pliers with  
24 vinyl/PVC grips containing DEHP as follows:

25 a. Defendants manufacture, distribute, import, sell, and/or offer for sale  
26 pliers with vinyl/PVC grips containing DEHP without a warning, including, but not  
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1 limited to, the *Complete Emergency Road Side Kit (Pliers), Item No. AU-03217, UPC, #0*  
2 *67472 03217 5*.

3 7. All such pliers with vinyl/PVC grips containing DEHP, described above in  
4 paragraph 6(a), shall hereinafter be referred to as the "PRODUCTS."

5 8. Defendants' failure to warn consumers and other individuals in the State of  
6 California about their exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL in conjunction with defendants'  
7 sales of the PRODUCTS is a violation of Proposition 65, and subjects defendants to enjoinder  
8 of such conduct as well as civil penalties for each violation. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(a)  
9 & (b)(1).

10 9. For defendants' violations of Proposition 65, plaintiff seeks preliminary and  
11 permanent injunctive relief to compel defendants to provide purchasers or users of the  
12 PRODUCTS with the required warning regarding the health hazards of the LISTED  
13 CHEMICAL. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(a).

14 10. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), plaintiff also seeks civil  
15 penalties against defendants for their violations of Proposition 65.

16 **PARTIES**

17 11. Plaintiff ANTHONY E. HELD, PhD., P.E. is a citizen of the State of California  
18 who is dedicated to protecting the health of California citizens through the elimination or  
19 reduction of toxic exposures from consumer products; and he brings this action in the public  
20 interest pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(d).

21 12. Defendant CSS, INC. ("CSS") is a person in the course of doing business within  
22 the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 25249.11.

23 13. CSS manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, and/or offers the PRODUCTS for  
24 sale or use in the State of California, or implies by its conduct that it manufactures, imports,  
25 distributes, sells, and/or offers the PRODUCTS for sale or use in the State of California.  
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1 because plaintiff seeks civil penalties against DEFENDANTS, because one or more instances of  
2 wrongful conduct occurred, and continue to occur, in Alameda County, and/or because  
3 DEFENDANTS conducted, and continue to conduct, business in this county with respect to the  
4 PRODUCTS.

5 23. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to  
6 California Constitution Article VI, section 10, which grants the Superior Court "original  
7 jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." The statute under  
8 which this action is brought does not specify any other basis of subject matter jurisdiction.

9 24. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over DEFENDANTS based on  
10 plaintiff's information and good faith belief that each defendant is a person, firm, corporation or  
11 association that is a citizen of the State of California, has sufficient minimum contacts in the  
12 State of California, and/or otherwise purposefully avails itself of the California market.  
13 DEFENDANTS' purposeful availing renders the exercise of personal jurisdiction by California  
14 courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

15 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

16 **(Violation of Proposition 65 - Against All Defendants)**

17 25. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein,  
18 Paragraphs 1 through 24, inclusive.

19 26. In enacting Proposition 65, in the preamble to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic  
20 Enforcement Act of 1986, the People of California expressly declared their right "[t]o be  
21 informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive  
22 harm."

23 27. Proposition 65 states, "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall  
24 knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause  
25 cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such  
26 individual . . . ." Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.

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1           28. On September 9, 2013, plaintiff's sixty-day notice of violation, together with the  
2 requisite certificate of merit, was provided to CSS and certain public enforcement agencies  
3 stating that, as a result of DEFENDANTS' sales of the PRODUCTS containing the LISTED  
4 CHEMICAL, purchasers and users in the State of California were being exposed to the LISTED  
5 CHEMICAL resulting from their reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS, without the  
6 individual purchasers and users first having been provided with a "clear and reasonable  
7 warning" regarding such toxic exposures, as required by Proposition 65.

8           29. DEFENDANTS have engaged in the manufacture, importation, distribution, sale,  
9 and offering of the PRODUCTS for sale or use in violation of Health and Safety Code section  
10 25249.6, and DEFENDANTS' violations have continued to occur beyond their receipt of  
11 plaintiff's sixty-day notice of violation. As such, DEFENDANTS' violations are ongoing and  
12 continuous in nature, and will continue to occur in the future.

13           30. After receiving plaintiff's sixty-day notice of violation, the appropriate public  
14 enforcement agencies have failed to commence and diligently prosecute a cause of action  
15 against DEFENDANTS under Proposition 65.

16           31. The PRODUCTS manufactured, imported, distributed, sold, and offered for sale  
17 or use in California by DEFENDANTS contain the LISTED CHEMICAL such that they require  
18 a "clear and reasonable" warning under Proposition 65.

19           32. DEFENDANTS knew or should have known that the PRODUCTS they  
20 manufacture, import, distribute, sell, and offer for sale or use in California contain the LISTED  
21 CHEMICAL.

22           33. The LISTED CHEMICAL is present in or on the PRODUCTS in such a way as to  
23 expose individuals to the LISTED CHEMICAL through dermal contact and/or ingestion during  
24 reasonably foreseeable use.

25           34. The normal and reasonably foreseeable uses of the PRODUCTS have caused, and  
26 continue to cause, consumer exposures to the LISTED CHEMICAL, as such exposures are  
27 defined by title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, section 25602(b).

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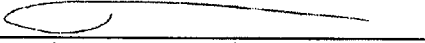
2. That the Court, pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(a), preliminarily and permanently enjoin DEFENDANTS from manufacturing, distributing, or offering the PRODUCTS for sale or use in California without first providing a “clear and reasonable warning” as defined by title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, section 25601 *et seq.*, as to the harms associated with exposures the LISTED CHEMICAL;

3. That the Court grant plaintiff his reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs of suit; and

4. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: November 22, 2013

Respectfully Submitted,  
THE CHANLER GROUP

By:   
Jonathan A. Bornstein  
Attorneys for Plaintiff  
ANTHONY E. HELD., PhD., P.E.