

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State, number, and address):
Parker A. Smith, Attorney at Law (#290,311)
2173 Salk Avenue, Suite #250
Carlsbad, CA 92008
TELEPHONE NO.: (619)335-5697 FAX NO.:
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff, King Pun Cheng

FOR COURT USE ONLY

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF San Diego
STREET ADDRESS: 330 West Broadway
MAILING ADDRESS:
CITY AND ZIP CODE: San Diego, CA 92101
BRANCH NAME: Hall of Justice

CASE NAME:
KINGPUN CHENG v. Mueller Streamline Col, et al.

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET
[Checked] Unlimited (Amount demanded exceeds \$25,000) [] Limited (Amount demanded is \$25,000 or less)
Complex Case Designation
[] Counter [] Joinder
Filed with first appearance by defendant (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)

CASE NUMBER
37-2015-00009004-CU-NP-CTL
JUDGE
DEPT

Items 1-6 below must be completed (see instructions on page 2).

1. Check one box below for the case type that best describes this case:
Auto Tort: [] Auto (22), [] Uninsured motorist (46)
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort: [] Asbestos (04), [] Product liability (24), [] Medical malpractice (45), [] Other PI/PD/WD (23)
Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort: [] Business tort/unfair business practice (07), [] Civil rights (08), [] Defamation (13), [] Fraud (16), [] Intellectual property (19), [] Professional negligence (25), [X] Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)
Employment: [] Wrongful termination (36), [] Other employment (15)
Contract: [] Breach of contract/warranty (06), [] Rule 3.740 collections (09), [] Other collections (09), [] Insurance coverage (18), [] Other contract (37)
Real Property: [] Eminent domain/Inverse condemnation (14), [] Wrongful eviction (33), [] Other real property (26)
Unlawful Detainer: [] Commercial (31), [] Residential (32), [] Drugs (38)
Judicial Review: [] Asset forfeiture (05), [] Petition re: arbitration award (11), [] Writ of mandate (02), [] Other judicial review (39)
Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400-3.403): [] Antitrust/Trade regulation (03), [] Construction defect (10), [] Mass tort (40), [] Securities litigation (28), [] Environmental/Toxic tort (30), [] Insurance coverage claims arising from the above listed provisionally complex case types (41)
Enforcement of Judgment: [] Enforcement of judgment (20)
Miscellaneous Civil Complaint: [] RICO (27), [] Other complaint (not specified above) (42)
Miscellaneous Civil Petition: [] Partnership and corporate governance (21), [] Other petition (not specified above) (43)

2. This case [] is [X] is not complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court. If the case is complex, mark the factors requiring exceptional judicial management:
a. [] Large number of separately represented parties d. [] Large number of witnesses
b. [] Extensive motion practice raising difficult or novel issues that will be time-consuming to resolve e. [] Coordination with related actions pending in one or more courts in other counties, states, or countries, or in a federal court
c. [] Substantial amount of documentary evidence f. [] Substantial postjudgment judicial supervision

3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a. [X] monetary b. [X] nonmonetary; declaratory or injunctive relief c. [X] punitive
4. Number of causes of action (specify): One (1)
5. This case [] is [X] is not a class action suit.
6. If there are any known related cases, file and serve a notice of related case. (You may use form CM-015.)

Date: 3/17/2015
Parker A. Smith, Esq.
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)

NOTICE
• Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result in sanctions.
• File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule.
• If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all other parties to the action or proceeding.
• Unless this is a collections case under rule 3.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet will be used for statistical purposes only.

1 Parker Smith, Esq., (CSB# 290311)
2 **Parker A. Smith, Attorney at Law**
3 2173 Salk Ave., Suite 250
4 Carlsbad, CA 92008
5 Telephone: 619-335-5697

6 *Attorney for Plaintiff, Kingpun Cheng*

7
8 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
9 **COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO**
10 **UNLIMITED CIVIL JURISDICTION**

11
12 **37-2015-00009004-CU-NP-CTL**

13 KINGPUN CHENG,)	CASE NO.:
)	
14 Plaintiff,)	COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES
)	AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
15 and)	
)	<i>(Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 et seq.)</i>
16 MUELLER STREAMLINE CO.,)	
17 AND DOES 1 -25 INCLUSIVE)	
)	
18)	
19 Defendant.)	
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20
21 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

22 1. This Complaint is a representative action brought by plaintiff Kingpun Cheng, in
23 the public interest of the citizens of the State of California, to enforce the people's right to be
24 informed of the presence of lead and lead compounds, a toxic chemical found in Mueller
25 Streamline's Hot and Cold Stem for Price Pfister PP-45CD-NL (UPC013964580716) sold in
26 California.

27 2. By this Complaint, plaintiff seeks to remedy DEFENDANTS continuing failures to
28 warn California citizens about their exposure to the toxic chemical in or on certain products that

1 DEFENDANTS manufacture, distribute and/or offer for sale to consumers throughout the State
2 of California.

3 3. High levels of lead and/or lead compounds are commonly found in Mueller
4 Streamline's Hot and Cold Stem for Price Pfister PP-45CD-NL (UPC013964580716) that
5 DEFENDANTS manufacture, distribute and/or offer for sale to consumers throughout the State
6 of California.

7 4. Under California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986,
8 California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 et seq. (Proposition 65), "No person in the course of
9 doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to
10 the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable
11 warning to such individual..." (*Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.*)

12 5. California identified and listed Lead and Lead Compounds as a chemical known
13 to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. Lead became subject to the warning
14 requirements of Proposition 65 for developmental toxicity beginning on February 27, 1987 and
15 for cancer toxicity on October 1, 1992. (*27 CCR § 27002; Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.*)

16 6. Lead and lead compounds shall hereinafter be referred to as the "LISTED
17 CHEMICAL."

18 7. DEFENDANTS manufacture, distribute and/or sell products containing excessive
19 levels of the LISTED CHEMICAL including, but not limited to Mueller Streamline's Hot and
20 Cold Stem for Price Pfister PP-45CD-NL (UPC013964580716). All such products containing
21 the LISTED CHEMICAL shall hereinafter be referred to as the "PRODUCTS."

22 8. DEFENDANTS' failures to warn consumers and/or other individuals in the State
23 of California about their exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL in conjunction with defendants'
24 sale of the PRODUCTS is a violation of Proposition 65 and subjects DEFENDANTS to
25 enjoinder of such conduct as well as civil penalties for each such violation.

26 9. For DEFENDANTS' violations of Proposition 65, plaintiff seeks preliminary
27 injunctive and permanent injunctive relief to compel DEFENDANTS to provide purchasers or
28

1 users of the PRODUCTS with the required warning regarding the health hazards of the LISTED
2 CHEMICAL. (*Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(a).*)

3 10. Plaintiff also seeks civil penalties against DEFENDANTS for their violations of
4 Proposition 65, as provides for by California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b).

5 **PARTIES**

6 11. Plaintiff Kingpun Cheng is a citizen of the City of Carlsbad, County of San Diego,
7 in the State of California, who is dedicated to protecting the health of California citizens through
8 the elimination or reduction of toxic exposures from consumer products, represented by and
9 through its counsel of record, Parker A. Smith, Attorney at Law. Plaintiff ~~and~~ brings this action
10 in the public interest pursuant to California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7.

11 12. Defendant Mueller Streamline Co. ("DEFENDANT") is a person doing business
12 within the meaning of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.11.

13 13. Defendant Mueller Streamline Co. manufacture, distribute, and/or offer the
14 PRODUCTS for sales or use in the State of California or implies by their conduct that it
15 manufactures, distributes and/or offers the PRODUCTS for sale or use in the State of California.

16 14. Defendant Home Depot, Inc. ("DEFENDANT") is a person doing business
17 within the meaning of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.11.

18 15. Defendant Home Depot, Inc. manufacture, distribute, and/or offer the
19 PRODUCTS for sales or use in the State of California or implies by their conduct that it
20 manufactures, distributes and/or offers the PRODUCTS for sale or use in the State of California.

21 16. Defendants named in paragraphs 12 and 14 are hereinafter referred to collectively
22 as "Defendants".

23 17. The identities of DOES 1-25 are unknown to Plaintiff at this time. Plaintiff
24 suspects that they are business entities with at least ten or more employees that have sold,
25 authorized the distribution, or sale of the said products under the name "Lincoln Products" and
26 other brand names, that contain and/or produce lead, for sale within the State of California,
27 without giving clear and reasonable warning.

1 18. Defendants named in paragraphs 12, 14, and 17 have at all times relevant hereto
2 authorized the manufacture, distribution, or sale of the products under the brand name “Lincoln
3 Products” and other brand names, that contains and/or yields lead, for sale within the State of
4 California.

5 **VENUE AND JURISDICTION**

6 19. Venue is proper in the San Diego County Superior Court, pursuant to Code of
7 Civil Procedure § § 394, 495, 395.5, because this Court is a court of competent jurisdiction,
8 because one or more instances of wrongful conduct occurred, and continues to occur, in the
9 County of San Diego and/or because DEFENDANTS conducted, and continue to conduct,
10 business in this County with respect to the PRODUCTS.

11 20. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to
12 California Constitution Article VI, § 10, which grants the Superior Court “original jurisdiction in
13 all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts.” The statute under which this action
14 is brought does not specify any other basis of subject matter jurisdiction.

15 21. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over DEFENDANTS based on
16 plaintiff’s information and good faith belief that each defendant is a person, firm, corporation or
17 association that either are citizens of the State of California, have sufficient minimum contacts in
18 the State of California, or otherwise purposefully avail themselves of the California market.
19 DEFENDANTS’ purposeful availment renders the exercise of personal jurisdiction by California
20 courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

21 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

22 **(Violation of Proposition 65 – Against Defendant)**

23 22. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference, as if full reference, as if full set
24 forth herein, Paragraphs 1 through 21, inclusive.

25 23. The citizens of the State of California have expressly stated in the Safe Drinking
26 Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq.
27 (Proposition 65) that they must be informed “about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer,
28 birth defects and order reproductive harm.” (*Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.*)

1 24. Proposition 65 states, “No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly
2 and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or
3 productive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual (Id.)”

4 25. On March 18, 2014 a sixty-day notice violation, together with the requisite
5 certificate of merit, was provided to DEFENDANTS, other potential violators and various public
6 enforcement agencies, including the California Attorney General’s Office, stating that as a result
7 of the DEFENDANTS’ sale of the PRODUCTS, purchasers and users in the State of California
8 were being exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL resulting from the reasonably foreseeable users
9 of the PRODUCTS, without the individual purchasers and users first having been provided with
10 a “clear and reasonable warning” regarding such toxic exposures.

11 26. DEFENDANTS have engaged in the manufacture, distribution and/or offering of
12 the PRODUCTS for sale or use in violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 and
13 DEFENDANTS’ manufacture, distribution and/or offering of the PRODUCTS for sale or use in
14 violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 has continued to occur beyond
15 DEFENDANTS’ receipt of plaintiff’s sixty-day notice of violation. Plaintiff further alleges and
16 believes that such violations will continue to occur into the future.

17 27. After receipt of the claims asserted in the sixty-day notices of violation, the
18 appropriate public enforcement agencies have failed to commence and diligently prosecute a
19 cause of action against DEFENDANTS under Proposition 65.

20 28. The PRODUCTS manufactured, distributed, and/or offered for sale or use in
21 California by DEFENDANTS contained the LISTED CHEMICAL above the allowable state
22 limits.

23 29. DEFENDANTS knew or should have known that the PRODUCTS manufactured,
24 distributed, and/or for sale or use by DEFENDANTS in California contained the LISTED
25 CHEMICAL.

26 30. The LISTED CHEMICAL was present in or on the PRODUCTS in such a way as
27 to expose individuals to the LISTED CHEMICAL through dermal contact and/or ingestion
28 during the reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS.

1 31. The normal and reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS have caused and
2 continue to cause consumer exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL, as such exposure is defined
3 by 27 CCR§ 25602(b).

4 32. DEFENDANTS had knowledge that the normal and reasonably foreseeable use of
5 the PRODUCTS would expose individuals to the LISTED CHEMICAL through dermal contact
6 and/or ingestion.

7 33. DEFENDANT intended that such exposures to the LISTED CHEMICAL from the
8 reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS would occur by their deliberate, non-accidental
9 participation in the manufacture, distribution and/or offer for sale or use of PRODUCTS to
10 individuals in the State of California.

11 34. DEFENDANTS failed to provide a “clear and reasonable warning” to those
12 consumers and/or other individuals in the State of California who were or who could become
13 exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL through dermal contact and/or ingestion during the
14 reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS.

15 35. Contrary to the express policy and statutory prohibition of Proposition 65, enacted
16 directly by California voters, individuals exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL through dermal
17 contact and/or ingestion resulting from the reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS, sold
18 by DEFENDENT without a “clear and reasonable warning,” have suffered, and continue to
19 suffer, irreparable harm, for which harm they have no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

20 36. As a consequence of the above-described acts, each DEFENDANT is liable for a
21 maximum civil penal of \$2,500 per day for each violation pursuant to California Health& Safety
22 Code § 25249.7(b).

23 37. As a consequence of the above-described acts, California Health & Safety Code §
24 25249.7(a) also specifically authorizes the Court to grant injunctive relief against
25 DEFENDANTS.

26 38. Wherefore, plaintiff prays for judgment against DEFENDANTS as set forth
27 hereinafter.

28 //

1 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

2 Wherefore, plaintiff prays for judgment against DEFENDANTS as follows:

3 1. That the Court, pursuant to California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b), assess
4 civil penalties against DEFENDANTS, in the amount of \$2.500 per day for each violation
5 alleged herein;

6 2. That the Court, pursuant to California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(a),
7 preliminarily and permanently enjoin DEFENDANTS from manufacturing, distributing or
8 offering the PRODUCTS for sale or use in California, without providing "clear and reasonable
9 warnings" as detailed by 27 CCR § 25601, as to the harms associated with exposures to the
10 LISTED CHEMICAL;


11 3. That the Court grant plaintiff his reasonable attorneys' fees and cost of suit; and

12 4. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

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14
15 Dated: 3/17/15

Respectfully Submitted,

Parker A. Smith, Attorney at Law

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17 By: 
18 Parker Smith, Esq.
19 Attorney for Plaintiff
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**SUMMONS
(CITACION JUDICIAL)**

FOR COURT USE ONLY
(SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)
MAY 17 2:41

**NOTICE TO DEFENDANT:
(AVISO AL DEMANDADO):**

MUELLER STREAMLINE CO., HOME DEPOT, INC.,
AND DOES 1 - 25 INCLUSIVE

**YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF:
(LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):**

KINGPUN CHENG

NOTICE! You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below.

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association. **NOTE:** The court has a statutory lien for waived fees and costs on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case.

¡AVISO! Lo han demandado. Si no responde dentro de 30 días, la corte puede decidir en su contra sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación.

Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. Una carta o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que le dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. **AVISO:** Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 ó más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pagar el gravamen de la corte antes de que la corte pueda desechar el caso.

The name and address of the court is:
(El nombre y dirección de la corte es): Superior Court of California
County of San Diego, Hall of Justice
330 West Broadway, San Diego, CA 92101

CASE NUMBER
(Número del Caso)
37-2015-00009004-CU-NP-CTL

The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiff's attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is:
(El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):
Parker A. Smith, Attorney at Law, 2173 Salk Avenue, Suite #250, Carlsbad, CA 92008

DATE: _____ Clerk, by _____, Deputy
(Fecha) _____ (Secretario) _____ (Adjunto)

(For proof of service of this summons, use Proof of Service of Summons (form POS-010).)
(Para prueba de entrega de esta citación use el formulario Proof of Service of Summons, (POS-010)).

[SEAL]

NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are served

- 1. as an individual defendant.
- 2. as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):
- 3. on behalf of (specify):
 - under: CCP 416.10 (corporation) CCP 416.60 (minor)
 - CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation) CCP 416.70 (conservatee)
 - CCP 416.40 (association or partnership) CCP 416.90 (authorized person)
 - other (specify):
- 4. by personal delivery on (date):