

Superior Court of California, County of Alameda Rene C. Davidson Alameda County Courthouse 1225 Fallon Street Oakland, CA 94612 Receipt Nbr: 625638 Clerk: 1staley Date: 11/06/2014

Туре	Case Number	Description	Amount
Filing	RG14747245	Complaint - Other	\$435.00
	Total Amount Due: Prior Payment:	\$435.00	
	Current Payment:	\$435.00	
	Balance Due:	\$.00	
	Overage: Excess Fee:		
	Change:		
Payment	Method:		
	Cash:	F1.50	
	Check:	\$435.00	

#### SUM-100

SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO):

YOR HEALTH PRODUCTS, LLC and DOES 1-25

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC., a non-profit California corporation

(SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)

ENDORSED FILED ALAMEDA COUNTY

NOV 06 2014

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

RG14747245

ByLouis Staley, Jr.

NOTICE! You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below.

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gow/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filling fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gow/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association. NOTE: The court has a statutory lien for waived lees and cost on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case. pMSOI Lo han demandado. Si no responde dentro de 30 dias, le corte puede decidir en su contra sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación.

Tiens 30 DIAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. Una certa o una liamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted puede usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca gov), en la bieloteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pager la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que le dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede ilamar a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que cumpla con los requisitos pera obtener servicios legales gratultos de un programa de servicios legales sin lines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin lines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.sucnte.ca.gev) o poniêndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. AVISO: Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 ó más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pagar el gravamen de la corte antes de que la corte pueda desechar el caso.

The name and address of the court is:
(El nombre y dirección de la corte est: Rene C. Davidson Courthouse

1225 Fallon Street Oakland, CA 94612

SUM-100 [Rev. July 1, 2009]

The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiffs attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is:

(El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):

Matthew C. Maclear, 7425 Fairmount Ave., El Cerrito, CA 94530 (415)568-5200

DATE: November 6, 2014 (Fecha)	Rul 4 Ol	Clerk, by (Secretario)		s Staley, Jr.	, Deputy (Adjunto)
(For proof of service of this suff (Para prueba de entrega de est (BEAL)	to citatión use el formulario Pro NOTICE TO THE PERSON  1.   as an individual del	oof of Service of Summo SERVED: You are servi	ins, (POS-01 ed		
	CCP 416.2	10 (corporation) 20 (defunct corporation) 40 (association or partne	ership)	CCP 416.60 (minor) CCP 416.70 (conserv CCP 416.90 (authoriz	ed person)
					Page 1 of
Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Judicial Council of California		SUMMONS		Code of Civil Pro	www.courtinfo.ca.go

MATTHEW C. MACLEAR (SBN 209228) AQUA TERRA AERIS LAW GROUP 7425 Fairmount Ave. 2 El Cerrito, CA 94530 Ph: 415-568-5200 3 Email: mcm@atalawgroup.com 4 Attorney for Plaintiff 5 ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC. 6 7

ENDORSED FILED ALAMEDA COUNTY

NOV 06 2014

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT BLouis Staley, Jr

# SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OFALAMEDA

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, ) INC., a non-profit California corporation,

Plaintiff.

YOR HEALTH PRODUCTS, LLC, a California limited liability company, and DOES 1-25,

Defendants.

Case NR G 1 4 747 2 4 5

COMPLAINT FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTION, CIVIL PENALTIES AND OTHER RELIEF

Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.

Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("PLAINTIFF" or "ERC") brings this action in the interests of the general public and, on information and belief, hereby alleges:

### INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to remedy the continuing failure of Defendant YOR HEALTH PRODUCTS, LLC ("YOR HEALTH") and Does 1-25 (hearinafter individually referred to as "DEFENDANT" or collectively as "DEFENDANTS") to warn consumers in California that they are being exposed to lead, a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm. According to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxics Enforcement Act of 1986, Health and Safety Code ("H&S Code") section 25249.5 (also known as and referred to hereinafter as "Proposition 65"), businesses must provide persons with a "clear and reasonable warning" before exposing individuals to chemicals known to the state to cause

COMPLAINT FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTION, CIVIL PENALTIES AND OTHER RELIEF

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Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Judicial Council of California CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET

Cal. Rules of Court, rules 2.30, 3.220, 3.400-3.403, 3.740, Cal. Standards of Judicial Administration, std. 3.10

> American LegalNet, Inc. www.FormsWorkflow.com

# SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO):

YOR HEALTH PRODUCTS, LLC and DOES 1-25

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC., a non-profit California corporation

	FOR 00	UDT HOP	OM W
	FUR CU	URT USE	UNLY
(50	DLO PARA	USO DE	LA CORTE)
(50	OLO PARA	USO DE	LA CORTE)

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	00 ó más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una tes de que la corte pueda desechar el caso.	concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tier	ne que
The name and address of the of (El nombre y dirección de la co	court is: orte es): Rene C. Davidson Courthouse	CASE NUMBER: (Número del Caso):	
1225 Fallon Street			
Oakland, CA 94612			
(El nombre, la dirección y el nu	none number of plaintiffs attorney, or plaintiff with imero de teléfono del abogado del demandante, 25 Fairmount Ave., El Cerrito, CA 9453	o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):	
DATE: November 6, 2014 (Fecha)	Clerk, by (Secretario		eputy djunto
(Para prueba de entrega de es	ta citatión use el formulario Proof of Service of S  NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are  1.	c served s name of (specify):  CCP 416.60 (minor) ation)  CCP 416.70 (conservatee)	on)
	T. Y by personal delivery on (date).		Dago 1 of

		CM-010			
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar not) Matthew C. Maclear Aqua Terra Aeris Law Group	umber, and address):	FOR COURT USE ONLY			
7425 Fairmount Ave.					
El Cerrito, CA 94530  TELEPHONE NO.: 415.568.5200  FAX NO.:					
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Environmental Resear	ch Center, Inc. (ERC)				
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Ala STREET ADDRESS: 1225 Fallon St.					
MAILING ADDRESS:					
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Oakland, CA 94612					
BRANCH NAME: Rene C. Davidson					
CASE NAME:					
Environmental Research Center, Inc.	v. Yor Health Products, LLC et	al.			
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	<b>Complex Case Designation</b>	CASE NUMBER:			
✓ Unlimited Limited (Amount (Amount	Counter Joinder				
demanded demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defend				
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000 or less)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)				
	w must be completed (see instructions	on page 2).			
1. Check <b>one</b> box below for the case type that					
Auto Tort		Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400–3.403)			
Auto (22) Uninsured motorist (46)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)			
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)			
Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)			
Asbestos (04)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)			
Product liability (24)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)			
Medical malpractice (45)	Eminent domain/Inverse	Insurance coverage claims arising from the			
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	condemnation (14)	above listed provisionally complex case			
Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort	Wrongful eviction (33)	types (41)			
Business tort/unfair business practice (07)	Other real property (26)	Enforcement of Judgment			
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)			
Defamation (13)	Commercial (31)	Miscellaneous Civil Complaint			
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	RICO (27)			
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)			
Professional negligence (25)		Miscellaneous Civil Petition			
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Asset forfeiture (05)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)			
Employment	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)			
Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)				
Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)				
2. This case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court. If the case is complex, mark the factors requiring exceptional judicial management:					
a. Large number of separately repres		r of witnesses			
b. Extensive motion practice raising d		with related actions pending in one or more courts			
issues that will be time-consuming		ties, states, or countries, or in a federal court			
c. Substantial amount of documentary	evidence f. Substantial po	ostjudgment judicial supervision			
3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a. 🗸 monetary b. 🗸 nonmonetary; declaratory or injunctive relief cpunitive					
<ol> <li>Number of causes of action (specify):</li> </ol>					
5. This case  is  is not a class	action suit.				
6. If there are any known related cases, file ar	nd serve a notice of related case. (You i	may use form CM-015.)			
Date: November 6, 2014 Matthew C. Maclear					
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(S	SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)			
	NOTICE				
The state of the s		ng (except small claims cases or cases filed es of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result			
in sanctions.  • File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule.					
If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all					
other parties to the action or proceeding.  • Unless this is a collections case under rule 3.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet will be used for statistical purposes only.					
Page 1072					
Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Judicial Council of California	CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Cal. Standards of Judicial Administration, std. 3.10			
CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]		www.courtinfo.ca.gov American LegalNet, Inc.			
		www.FormsWorkflow.com			

Short Title:

**Employment** 

Contract

Real Property

Unlawful Detainer

Judicial Review

Defamation (13)

Intellectual property (19)

Professional negligence (25)

Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)

Wrongful termination (36)

Breach contract / Wmty (06)

Eminent domain / Inv Cdm (14)

Insurance coverage (18)

Other employment (15)

Collections (09)

Other contract (37)

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Asset forfeiture (05)

**Drugs** (38)

Wrongful eviction (33)

Other real property (26)

Fraud (16)

ERC V. YOR HEACTH PRODUCTS, LLC

Case Number:

## CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM

## THIS FORM IS REQUIRED IN ALL NEW UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE FILINGS IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF ALAMEDA

[ ] Hayward Hall of Justice (447)

Civil Case Cover Sheet Category	Civil Case Cover Sheet Case Type	Alameda County Case Type (check only one)			
Auto Tort	Auto Tort (22)	[ ] Is this	34 an ur	Auto tort (G) ninsured motorist case? [ ] yes [ ] no	
Other PI /PD /	Asbestos (04)	1 1	75	Asbestos (D)	
WD Tort	Product liability (24)	[ ]	89	Product liability (not asbestos or toxic tort/environmental) (G)	
	Medical malpractice (45)	[ ]	97	Medical malpractice (G)	
	Other PI/PD/WD tort (23)	[ ]	33	Other PI/PD/WD tort (G)	
Non - PI /PD /	Bus tort / unfair bus. practice (07)	[ ]	79	Bus tort/ unfair bus. practice (G)	
WD Tort	Civil rights (08)	1.1	80	Civil rights (G)	

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Defamation (G)

Intellectual property (G)

Wrongful termination (G)

Other employment (G)

Notice of appeal - L.C.A. Breach contract / Wrnty (G)

Collections (G)

Other contract (G)

Wrongful eviction (G)

Other real property (G)

Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (G)

Labor comm award confirmation

Ins. coverage - non-complex (G)

Eminent domain / Inv Cdm (G)

Unlawful Detainer - commercial

Unlawful Detainer - residential

Unlawful Detainer - drugs

Asset forfeiture

Professional negligence - non-medical (G)

Fraud (G)

Is the deft. in possession

of the property?

[ ] Yes [ ] No

1 2	MATTHEW C. MACLEAR (SBN 209228) AQUA TERRA AERIS LAW GROUP 7425 Fairmount Ave.				
3	El Cerrito, CA 94530 Ph: 415-568-5200 Email: mcm@atalawgroup.com				
4					
5	Attorney for Plaintiff ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.				
6					
7					
8	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE S	TATE OF CALIFORNIA			
9	COUNTY OF A	LAMEDA			
10					
11	ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, ) INC., a non-profit California corporation,	Case No			
12	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR PERMANENT			
13		INJUNCTION, CIVIL PENALTIES AND OTHER RELIEF			
14	v. )				
15	YOR HEALTH PRODUCTS, LLC, a California limited liability company, and	Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.			
16	DOES 1 – 25,				
17	Defendants.				
18	Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("PLAINTIFF" or "ERC") brings this				
19	action in the interests of the general public and, on information and belief, hereby alleges:				
20	INTRODUCTION				
21	1. This action seeks to remedy the continuing failure of Defendant YOR HEALTH				
22	PRODUCTS, LLC ("YOR HEALTH") and Does 1-25 (hearinafter individually referred to as				
23	"DEFENDANT" or collectively as "DEFENDANTS") to warn consumers in California that they				
24	are being exposed to lead, a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth				
25	defects, and other reproductive harm. According to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxics				
26	Enforcement Act of 1986, Health and Safety Code ("H&S Code") section 25249.5 (also known				
27	as and referred to hereinafter as "Proposition 65"), businesses must provide persons with a "clear				
28	and reasonable warning" before exposing indivi-	iduals to chemicals known to the state to cause			

cancer or reproductive harm. DEFENDANTS manufacture, package, distribute, market, and/or sell in California certain products containing lead (the "PRODUCTS"):

- YOR Health YOR Complete Burn
- YOR Health YOR Essential Vitamin
- YOR Health YOR SuperGreens Concentrated Formula
- YOR Health YOR MRP Meal Replacement Chocolate
- 2. Lead (hereinafter, the "LISTED CHEMICAL") is a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.
- 3. The use and/or handling of the PRODUCTS causes exposures to the LISTED CHEMICAL at levels requiring a "clear and reasonable warning" under Proposition 65. DEFENDANTS exposed consumers, users and handlers to the LISTED CHEMICAL and have failed to provide the health hazard warnings required by Proposition 65.
- 4. DEFENDANTS' continued manufacturing, packaging, distributing, marketing and/or sales of the PRODUCTS without the required health hazard warnings, causes individuals to be involuntarily, unknowingly and unwittingly exposed to levels of the LISTED CHEMICAL that violate Proposition 65.

## **PARTIES**

- 5. PLAINTIFF is a non-profit corporation organized under California Law. ERC is dedicated to, among other causes, reducing the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic substances, consumer protection, worker safety, and corporate responsibility.
- 6. ERC is a person within the meaning of H&S Code §25249.11 and brings this enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to H&S Code §25249.7(d). H&S Code § 25249.7 (d) specifies that actions to enforce Proposition 65 may be brought by a person in the public interest, provided certain notice requirements and no other public prosecutor is diligently prosecuting an action for the same violation(s).
- 7. YOR HEALTH is now, and was at all times relevant herein, a limited liability company organized under the laws of California and is doing business within the meaning of H&S Code §25249.11.

- 8. DEFENDANTS own, administer, direct, control and/or operate facilities and/or agents, distributors sellers, marketers or other retail operations who place its PRODUCTS into the stream of commerce in California (including but not limited to Alameda County) under the brand name YOR Health® and other brand names, which contain the LISTED CHEMICAL without first giving clear and reasonable warnings.
- 9. DEFENDANTS, separately and each of them, are or were, at all times relevant to the claims in this Complaint and continuing through the present, legally responsible for compliance with the provisions of Proposition 65. Whenever an allegation regarding any act of a DEFENDANT is made herein, such allegation shall be deemed to mean that DEFENDANT, or its agent, officer, director, manager, supervisor or employee did or so authorized such acts while engaged in the affairs of DEFENDANT's business operations and/or while acting within the course and scope of their employment or while conducting business for DEFENDANT(S) for a commercial purpose.
- 10. In this Complaint, when reference is made to any act of a DEFENDANT, such allegation shall mean that the owners, officers, directors, agents, employees, contractors, or representatives of DEFENDANT acted or authorized such actions, and/or negligently failed and omitted to act or adequately and properly supervise, control or direct its employees and agents while engaged in the management, direction, operation or control of the affairs of the business organization. Whenever reference is made to any act of any DEFENDANT, such allegation shall be deemed to mean the act of each DEFENDANT acting individually, jointly and severally as defined by Civil Code Section 1430 *et seq*.
- 11. PLAINTIFF does not know the true names, capacities and liabilities of Defendants DOES Nos. 1-25, inclusive, and therefore sues them under fictitious names. PLAINTIFF will amend this Complaint to allege the true name and capacities of the DOE Defendants upon being ascertained. Each of these Defendants was in some way legally responsible for the acts, omissions and/or violations alleged herein.

# JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 12. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Constitution Article VI, Section 10, which grants the Superior Court "original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." The statute under which this action is brought does not specify any other court with jurisdiction.
- 13. This Court has jurisdiction over DEFENDANTS because they are business entities that do sufficient business, have sufficient minimum contacts in California or otherwise intentionally avail themselves of the California market, through the sale, marketing and use of its PRODUCTS in California, to render the exercise of jurisdiction over them by the California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- 14. Venue in this action is proper in the Alameda County Superior Court because the cause, or part thereof, arises in the County of Alameda since DEFENDANTS' products are marketed, offered for sale, sold, used, and/or consumed in this county.

# STATUTORY BACKGROUND

- 15. The People of the State of California declared in Proposition 65 their right "[t]o be informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm." (Section 1(b) of Initiative Measure, Proposition 65).
- 16. To effect this goal, Proposition 65 requires that individuals be provided with a "clear and reasonable warning" before being exposed to substances listed by the State of California as causing cancer or reproductive toxicity. H&S Code §25249.6 states, in pertinent part:
  - No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual....
- 17. An exposure to a chemical in a consumer product is one "which results from a person's acquisition, purchase, storage, consumption, or other reasonably foreseeable use of a consumer good, or any exposure that results from receiving a consumer service." (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 22, § 12601, subd. (b).)

18. Proposition 65 provides that any person "violating or threatening to violate" the statute may be enjoined in a court of competent jurisdiction. (H&S Code §25249.7). The phrase "threatening to violate" is defined to mean creating "a condition in which there is a substantial likelihood that a violation will occur." (H&S Code §25249.11(e)). Violators are liable for civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation of the Act. (H&S Code §25249.7.)

# FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 19. On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause reproductive toxicity. Lead became subject to the warning requirement one year later and was therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable" warning requirements of Proposition 65 beginning on February 27, 1988. (27 California Code of Regulations ("CCR") §25000, et seq.; H&S Code §25249.5, et seq.).
- 20. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer. Lead and lead compounds became subject to the warning requirement one year later and were therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable" warning requirements of Proposition 65 beginning on October 1, 1993. (27 CCR § 25000, et seq.; H&S Code §25249.6, et seq.). Due to the high toxicity of lead, the maximum allowable dose level for lead is 0.5 ug/day (micrograms a day) for reproductive toxicity and the no significant risk level for carcinogens is 15ug/day (oral).
- 21. To test DEFENDANTS' PRODUCTS for lead, PLAINTIFF hired a well-respected and accredited testing laboratory that designed the testing protocol used and approved by the California Attorney General years ago for testing heavy metals. The results of testing undertaken by PLAINTIFF of DEFENDANTS' PRODUCTS show that the PRODUCTS tested were in violation of the 0.5 ug/day and/or 15 ug/day "safe harbor" daily dose limits set forth in Proposition 65's regulations. Very significant is the fact that people are being exposed to lead through ingestion as opposed to other not as harmful methods of exposure such as dermal exposure. Ingestion of lead produces much higher exposure levels and health risks than does dermal exposure to this chemical.
  - 22. At all times relevant to this action, DEFENDANTS, therefore, have knowingly

and intentionally exposed the users, consumers and/or handlers of the PRODUCTS to the LISTED CHEMICAL without first giving a clear and reasonable warning to such individuals.

- 23. The PRODUCTS have allegedly been sold by DEFENDANTS for use in California since at least August 29, 2011. The PRODUCTS continue to be distributed and sold in California without the requisite warning information.
- 24. On August 29, 2014, ERC served DEFENDANTS and each of the appropriate public enforcement agencies with a document entitled "Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.5" that provided DEFENDANTS and the public enforcement agencies with notice that DEFENDANTS were in violation of Proposition 65 for failing to warn purchasers and individuals using the PRODUCTS that the use of the PRODUCTS exposes them to lead, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity ("Prop. 65 Notice"). A true and correct copy of the **60-Day Notice is attached hereto as Exhibit** A, is hereby incorporated by reference, and is available on the Attorney General's website located at <a href="http://oag.ca.gov/prop65">http://oag.ca.gov/prop65</a>.
- 25. As a proximate result of acts by DEFENDANTS, as persons in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11, individuals throughout the State of California, including in the County of Alameda have been exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL without a clear and reasonable warning on the PRODUCTS. The individuals subject to the violative exposures include normal and foreseeable users of the PRODUCTS, as well as all other persons exposed to the PRODUCTS.
- 26. On August 29, 2014, Plaintiff sent a 60-Day Notice of Proposition 65 violations ("NOTICE") to the requisite public enforcement agencies, and to YOR HEALTH. The NOTICE was issued pursuant to, and in compliance with, the requirements of H&S Code §25249.7(d) and the statute's implementing regulations regarding the notice of the violations to be given to certain public enforcement agencies and to the violator. The NOTICE included, *inter alia*, the following information: the name, address, and telephone number of the noticing individual; the name of the alleged violator; the statute violated; the approximate time period during which violations occurred; and descriptions of the violations including the chemicals involved, the routes of toxic

exposure, and the specific product or type of product causing the violations.

- 27. YOR HEALTH was provided copies of the NOTICE and the document entitled "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary," which is also known as Appendix A to Title 27 of CCR §25903, via Certified Mail.
- 28. The California Attorney General was provided a copy of the NOTICE and a Certificate of Merit by the attorney for the noticing party, stating that there is a reasonable and meritorious case for this action, and attaching factual information sufficient to establish a basis for the certificate, including the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons, pursuant to H&S Code §25249.7(h) (2) via online submission.
- 29. After expiration of the sixty (60) day notice period, The appropriate public enforcement agencies have failed to commence and diligently prosecute a cause of action under H&S Code §25249.5, *et seq.* against DEFENDANTS based on the allegations herein.

### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Injunctive Relief for Violations of Health and Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq. concerning the PRODUCTS described in the August 29, 2014, Prop. 65 Notice of Violation)

Against DEFENDANTS

- 30. PLAINTIFF re-alleges and incorporates by reference Paragraphs 1 through 29, inclusive, as if specifically set forth herein.
- 31. By committing the acts alleged in this Complaint, DEFENDANTS at all times relevant to this action, and continuing through the present, have violated H&S Code §25249.6 by, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally exposing individuals in California to chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warnings to such persons who use, consume or handle the PRODUCTS containing the LISTED CHEMICAL, pursuant to H&S Code §§ 25249.6 and 25249.11(f).
- 32. By the above-described acts, DEFENDANTS have violated H&S Code § 25249.6 and are therefore subject to preliminary and permanent injunctions ordering DEFENDANTS to

stop violating Proposition 65, to provide warnings to all present and future customers, and to provide warnings to DEFENDANTS' past customers who purchased or used the PRODUCTS without receiving a clear and reasonable warning.

- 33. An action for injunctive relief under Proposition 65 is specifically authorized by H&S Code §25249.7(a).
- 34. Continuing commission by DEFENDANTS of the acts alleged above will irreparably harm the citizens of the State of California, for which harm they have no plain, speedy, or adequate remedy at law.
- 35. In the absence of preliminary and then permanent injunctive relief, DEFENDANTS will continue to create a substantial risk of irreparable injury by continuing to cause consumers to be involuntarily, unknowingly and unwittingly exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL through the use, consumption and/or handling of the PRODUCTS.

# **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (Civil Penalties for Violations of Health and Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq. concerning the PRODUCTS described in the August 29, 2014, Prop. 65 Notice of Violation) Against DEFENDANTS

- 36. PLAINTIFF re-alleges and incorporates by reference Paragraphs 1 through 35, inclusive, as if specifically set forth herein.
- 37. By committing the acts alleged in this Complaint, DEFENDANTS at all times relevant to this action, and continuing through the present, have violated H&S Code §25249.6 by, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally exposing individuals in California to chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warnings to such persons who use, consume or handle the PRODUCTS containing the LISTED CHEMICAL, pursuant to H&S Code §§ 25249.6 and 25249.11(f).
- 38. By the above-described acts, DEFENDANTS are liable, pursuant to H&S Code \$25249.7(b), for a civil penalty of up to \$2,500 per day per violation for each unlawful exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL from the PRODUCTS, in an amount in excess of \$1 million.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, PLAINTIFF prays for the following relief:



# Superior Court of California, County of Alameda Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Information Packet

The person who files a civil lawsuit (plaintiff) must include the ADR Information Packet with the complaint when serving the defendant. Cross complainants must serve the ADR Information Packet on any new parties named to the action.

The Court *strongly encourages* the parties to use some form of ADR before proceeding to trial. You may choose ADR by:

- Indicating your preference on Case Management Form CM-110;
- Filing the Stipulation to ADR and Delay Initial Case Management Conference for 90 Days (a local form included with the information packet); or
- Agree to ADR at your Initial Case Management Conference.

QUESTIONS? Call (510) 891-6055. Email <u>adrprogram@alameda.courts.ca.gov</u> Or visit the court's website at <a href="http://www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/adr">http://www.alameda.courts.ca.gov/adr</a>

## What Are The Advantages Of Using ADR?

- Faster Litigation can take years to complete but ADR usually takes weeks or months.
- Cheaper Parties can save on attorneys' fees and litigation costs.
- More control and flexibility Parties choose the ADR process appropriate for their case.
- Cooperative and less stressful In mediation, parties cooperate to find a mutually agreeable resolution.
- Preserve Relationships A mediator can help you effectively communicate your
  interests and point of view to the other side. This is an important benefit when you want
  to preserve a relationship.

### What Is The Disadvantage Of Using ADR?

• You may go to court anyway – If you cannot resolve your dispute using ADR, you may still have to spend time and money resolving your lawsuit through the courts.

### What ADR Options Are Available?

- Mediation A neutral person (mediator) helps the parties communicate, clarify facts, identify legal issues, explore settlement options, and agree on a solution that is acceptable to all sides.
  - Court Mediation Program: Mediators do not charge fees for the first two hours of mediation. If parties need more time, they must pay the mediator's regular fees.

Some mediators ask for a deposit before mediation starts which is subject to a refund for unused time.

- o **Private Mediation**: This is mediation where the parties pay the mediator's regular fees and may choose a mediator outside the court's panel.
- Arbitration A neutral person (arbitrator) hears arguments and evidence from each side
  and then decides the outcome of the dispute. Arbitration is less formal than a trial and the
  rules of evidence are often relaxed. Arbitration is effective when the parties want
  someone other than themselves to decide the outcome.
  - Judicial Arbitration Program (non-binding): The judge can refer a case or the parties can agree to use judicial arbitration. The parties select an arbitrator from a list provided by the court. If the parties cannot agree on an arbitrator, one will be assigned by the court. There is no fee for the arbitrator. The arbitrator must send the decision (award of the arbitrator) to the court. The parties have the right to reject the award and proceed to trial.
  - Private Arbitration (binding and non-binding) occurs when parties involved in a
    dispute either agree or are contractually obligated. This option takes place outside of
    the courts and is normally binding meaning the arbitrator's decision is final.

## Mediation Service Programs In Alameda County

Low cost mediation services are available through non-profit community organizations. Trained volunteer mediators provide these services. Contact the following organizations for more information:

### **SEEDS Community Resolution Center**

2530 San Pablo Avenue, Suite A, Berkeley, CA 94702-1612 Telephone: (510) 548-2377 Website: www.seedscrc.org

Their mission is to provide mediation, facilitation, training and education programs in our diverse communities – Services that Encourage Effective Dialogue and Solution-making.

### **Center for Community Dispute Settlement**

291 McLeod Street, Livermore, CA 94550

Telephone: (925) 373-1035 Website: www.trivalleymediation.com CCDS provides services in the Tri-Valley area for all of Alameda County.

For Victim/Offender Restorative Justice Services

### Catholic Charities of the East Bay: Oakland

433 Jefferson Street, Oakland, CA 94607

Telephone: (510) 768-3100 Website: www.cceb.org

Mediation sessions involve the youth, victim, and family members work toward a mutually agreeable restitution agreement.

			ALA ADR-001	
ATTC	DRNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (	Name, State Bar number, and address)	FOR COURT USE ONLY	
	TELEPHONE NO.:	FAX NO. (Optional):		
	E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):			
SUF	ATTORNEY FOR (Name): PERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA	A ALAMEDA COUNTY		
	STREET ADDRESS:	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
	MAILING ADDRESS:			
	CITY AND ZIP CODE:			
a-us	BRANCH NAME			
PL	AINTIFF/PETITIONER:			
DEF	ENDANT/RESPONDENT:			
			CASE NUMBER:	
		LTERNATIVE DISPUTE RES MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE		
17.	INSTRUCTIONS: AII	applicable boxes must be che	cked, and the specified information must be provided.	
	This was a standard to a first the same			
	This stipulation is effective w			
	initial case management	conference.	case Management Conference Statement at least 15 days before the Program Administrator, 1225 Fallon Street, Oakland, CA 94612.	
1.	Date complaint filed: An Initial Case Management Conference is scheduled for:			
	Date:	Time:	Department:	
2.	Counsel and all parties certif	y they have met and conferred ar	nd have selected the following ADR process (check one):	
	☐ Court mediation	☐ Judicial arbitration		
	☐ Private mediation	☐ Private arbitration		
3.	All parties agree to complete	ADR within 90 days and certify t	hat:	
	b. All parties have been se	requested a complex civil litigati rved and intend to submit to the j	on determination hearing; urisdiction of the court; covery to make the ADR process meaningful;	
	d. Copies of this stipulation counsel and all parties;	and self-addressed stamped en	velopes are provided for returning endorsed filed stamped copies to	
e. Case management statements are submitted with this stipulation;				
	f. All parties will attend AD	R conferences; and, more than 90 days to complete A	DR	
1 06	eciare under penalty of perjury	under the laws of the State of Ca	alifornia that the foregoing is true and correct.	
Da	te:			

Form Approved for Mandatory Use
Superior Court of California,
County of Alameda
ALA ADR-001 [New January 1, 2010]

AN

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

STIPULATION TO ATTEND ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR) AND DELAY INITIAL CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE FOR 90 DAYS

(SIGNATURE OF PLAINTIFF)

(SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF)

Page 1 of 2

Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.221(a)(4)

## ALA ADR-001

PLAINTIFF/PETITIONER:	CASE NUMBER.:
DEFENDANT/RESPONDENT:	
Date:	
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE OF DEFENDANT)
Date:	
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	(SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)