

1 manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, and/or offers the PRODUCTS for sale or use in the
2 State of California.

3 13. Defendants DOES 1-50 (“MANUFACTURER DEFENDANTS”) are each a
4 person in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health and Safety Code sections
5 25249.6 and 25249.11.

6 14. MANUFACTURER DEFENDANTS research, test, design, assemble, fabricate,
7 and manufacture, or imply by their conduct that they research, test, design, assemble, fabricate,
8 and manufacture one or more of the PRODUCTS offered for sale or use in the State of
9 California.

10 15. Defendants DOES 51-100 (“DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS”) are each a person
11 in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health and Safety Code sections 25249.6
12 and 25249.11.

13 16. DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS distribute, exchange, transfer, process, and
14 transport one or more of the PRODUCTS to individuals, businesses, or retailers for sale or use
15 in the State of California.

16 17. Defendants DOES 101-150 (“RETAILER DEFENDANTS”) are each a person in
17 the course of doing business within the meaning of Health and Safety Code sections 25249.6
18 and 25249.11.

19 18. RETAILER DEFENDANTS offer the PRODUCTS for sale to individuals in the
20 State of California.

21 19. At this time, the true names of defendants DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, are
22 unknown to plaintiff, who, therefore, sues said defendants by their fictitious names pursuant to
23 Code of Civil Procedure section 474. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis
24 alleges, that each of the fictitiously named defendants is responsible for the acts and occurrences
25 alleged herein. When ascertained, their true names shall be reflected in an amended complaint.

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1 informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive
2 harm.”

3 26. Proposition 65 states, “[n]o person in the course of doing business shall
4 knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause
5 cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such
6 individual . . . ” Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.

7 27. On August 20, 2015, plaintiff served a sixty-day notice of violation, together with
8 the requisite certificate of merit, on DECOR and certain public enforcement agencies alleging
9 that, as a result of DEFENDANTS’ sales of the PRODUCTS containing DEHP, purchasers and
10 users in the State of California were being exposed to DEHP resulting from their reasonably
11 foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS, without the individual purchasers and users first having
12 been provided with a “clear and reasonable warning” regarding the harms associated with such
13 exposures, as required by Proposition 65.

14 28. DEFENDANTS have engaged in the manufacture, importation, distribution, sale,
15 and offering of the PRODUCTS for sale or use in violation of Health and Safety Code section
16 25249.6, and DEFENDANTS’ violations have continued to occur beyond their receipt of
17 plaintiff’s sixty-day notice of violation. As such, DEFENDANTS’ violations are ongoing and
18 continuous in nature, and will continue to occur in the future.

19 29. After receiving plaintiff’s sixty-day notice of violation, none of the appropriate
20 public enforcement agencies have commenced and diligently prosecuted a cause of action
21 against DEFENDANTS under Proposition 65 to enforce the alleged violations that are the
22 subject of plaintiff’s notice of violation.

23 30. The PRODUCTS that DEFENDANTS manufacture, import, distribute, sell, and
24 offer for sale or use in California cause exposures to DEHP as a result of the reasonably
25 foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS. Such exposures caused by DEFENDANTS and endured by
26 consumers and other individuals in California are not exempt from the “clear and reasonable”
27 warning requirements of Proposition 65, yet DEFENDANTS provide no warning.

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1 31. DEFENDANTS knew or should have known that the PRODUCTS they
2 manufactured, imported, distributed, sold, and offered for sale or use in California contained
3 DEHP.

4 32. DEHP is present in or on the PRODUCTS in such a way as to expose individuals
5 to DEHP through dermal contact and/or ingestion during reasonably foreseeable use.

6 33. The normal and reasonably foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS has caused, and
7 continues to cause, consumer exposures to DEHP, as defined by title 27 of the California Code
8 of Regulations, section 25602(b).

9 34. DEFENDANTS had knowledge that the normal and reasonably foreseeable use of
10 the PRODUCTS exposed individuals to DEHP through dermal contact and/or ingestion.

11 35. DEFENDANTS intended that exposures to DEHP from the reasonably
12 foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS would occur by their deliberate, non-accidental participation
13 in the manufacture, importation, distribution, sale, and offering of the PRODUCTS for sale or
14 use to consumers and other individuals in California.

15 36. DEFENDANTS failed to provide a “clear and reasonable warning” to those
16 consumers and other individuals in California who were or who would become exposed to
17 DEHP through dermal contact and/or ingestion resulting from their use of the PRODUCTS.

18 37. Contrary to the express policy and statutory prohibition of Proposition 65 enacted
19 directly by California voters, individuals exposed to DEHP through dermal contact and/or
20 ingestion as a result of their use of the PRODUCTS that DEFENDANTS sold without a “clear
21 and reasonable” health hazard warning, have suffered, and continue to suffer, irreparable harm
22 for which they have no plain, speedy, or adequate remedy at law.

23 38. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), as a consequence of the
24 above-described acts, DEFENDANTS are liable for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day
25 for each violation.

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