1 2 3 4	WILLIAM VERICK, SBN 140972 Klamath Environmental Law Center 1125 Sixteenth Street, Suite 204 Arcata, CA 95521 Telephone: (707) 630-5061 Facsimile: (707) 630-5064 E-Mail wverick@igc.org	ENDORSED FILE D San Francisco County Superior Court  OCT 1 7 2018
5	BRIAN ACREE, SBN 202505 1839 Ygnacio Valley Road, Suite 351 Walnut Creek, CA 94598 Telephone: (510) 847-2356	CLERK OF THE COURT  NEYL WEBB
6		BY: Deputy Clerk
7		
8	E-Mail: dhwill7@gmail.com; brian@brianacree.com	
ģ	Attorneys for Plaintiff, MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION	
10	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
11	COUNTY SAN FRANCISCO (Unlimited Jurisdiction)	
13	,	,
14	MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION,	CASE NO. CGC-18-570686
15	Plaintiff,	
16	v.	COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES
17	THINGS DEMEMBERED INC	
18	THINGS REMEMBERED, INC.,  Defendant.	TOXIC TORT/ENVIRONMENTAL
19	Defendant.	1
20	MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION alleges as follows:	
21	INTRODUCTION	
22	This Complaint seeks civil penalties and an injunction to remedy the continuing	
23	failure of defendant THINGS REMEMBERED, INC. (hereinafter "Defendant"), to give clear and	
24	reasonable warnings to those residents of California, who drink from leaded crystal glassware that	
25	Defendant sells in California. Defendant sells leaded crystal wine glasses, high ball glasses,	
26	cocktail glasses, decanters and other glassware that is made from leaded crystal and contains lead	
27	at high levels. When beverages are stored in or served from this leaded crystal, some of the lead	
28	leaches out of the crystal into the drink. A person who drinks from this crystal thus ingests lead, a	
	COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTION	

AND CIVIL PENALTIES

BY FAX

chemical known to the State of California to cause reproductive toxicity. This causes an exposure to lead within the meaning of Health and Safety Code Section 25249.6.

- 2. Defendant sells leaded crystal throughout California, including in San Francisco. Defendant's leaded crystal imparts lead to beverages that are stored in or served from it. This causes exposure to lead, a chemical listed pursuant to 27 Cal. Code Regs. § 27001 as known to cause male and female reproductive toxicity, as well as developmental toxicity.
- 3. Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief pursuant to Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7 to compel Defendant to bring its business practices into compliance with section 25249.5 et seq. by providing a clear and reasonable warning to each individual who has been and who in the future may be exposed to lead by drinking from Defendant's leaded crystal.
- 4. In addition to injunctive relief, plaintiff seeks civil penalties to remedy the failure of Defendant to provide clear and reasonable warnings regarding exposure to a chemical known to cause male and female reproductive toxicity, as well as developmental toxicity.

# **PARTIES**

- 5. Plaintiff MATEEL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION ("Mateel") is a non-profit organization dedicated to, among other causes, the protection of the environment, promotion of human health, environmental education, and consumer rights. Mateel is based in Eureka, California, and is incorporated under the laws of the State of California. Mateel is a "person" pursuant to Health & Safety Code Section 25118. Mateel brings this enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(d).
- 6. Defendant is a person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code Section 25249.11. Defendant is a business that sells leaded crystal in California, including in San Francisco County. Exposures to lead that are at issue in this case occur in San Francisco County.
- 7. Plaintiff brings this enforcement action against Defendant pursuant to Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7(d). Attached hereto and incorporated by reference is a copy of the Notice of Violation letter, dated July 31, 2018, which Mateel sent to California's Attorney General. A substantively identical letter was sent to the District Attorney of San Francisco County as well as to district attorneys for each of California's 58 counties and to the city attorneys for

- 8. Pursuant to a Consent Judgment in the case *Mateel v. TJ Maxx, et al.* (San Francisco Superior Court Case No. 313596) ("the Consent Judgment"), on June 21, 2018, Mateel sent Things Remembered a Probationary Notice of Default, specifying more than forty Things Remembered California stores that were failing to provide Proposition 65 warnings required under the Consent Judgment. On September 6, 2018, also pursuant to the Consent Judgment, Mateel sent Things Remembered a Notice of Default, specifying almost all of the Things Remembered retail locations identified in the Probationary Notice of Default as remaining in violation of both the Consent Judgment and the warning requirements of Proposition 65. More than thirty days have elapsed since Mateel sent Things Remembered the above-referenced September 6, 2018 Notice of Default. Things Remembered has not notified Mateel that it chooses to contest the Consent Judgment violations specified in the September 6, 2018 Notice of Default. Moreover, Things Remembered has provided no documentary evidence that would support a position to contest the September 6, 2017 Notice of Default.
  - 9. Defendant employs more than ten people.

# JURISDICTION

10. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7. California Constitution Article VI, Section 10 grants the Superior Court "original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." Chapter 6.6 of the Health & Safety Code, which contains the statutes under which this action is brought, does

Mateel sent to the Attorney General.

10

11

13

15

17

18

19

20

22

23

24

25

26

27

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTION

AND CIVIL PENALTIES

not grant jurisdiction to any other trial court.

- 11. This Court also has jurisdiction over Defendant because it is a business that has sufficient contacts in California and within San Francisco County. Defendant intentionally availed itself of the legal protections offered by California and by San Francisco County by marketing its leaded crystal for use in San Francisco, California. It is thus consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice for the San Francisco Superior Court to exercise jurisdiction over Defendant.
- 12. Venue is proper in this Court because exposures to lead caused by Defendant's leaded crystal occur in San Francisco. Liability for Plaintiff's causes of action, or some parts thereof, has accordingly arisen in San Francisco during the times relevant to this Complaint and Plaintiff seeks civil penalties imposed by statute.

# FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Claim for Injunctive Relief)

- 13. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference into this First Cause of Action, as if specifically set forth herein, paragraphs 1 through 12, inclusive.
- 14. The People of the State of California have declared by referendum under Proposition 65 (California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq.) their right "[t]o be informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, and reproductive harm."
- 15. To effectuate this goal, Section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code mandates that businesses that knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer or developmental toxicity must first provide a clear and reasonable warning to such individual prior to the exposure.
- 16. Since at least three years prior to the Notice of Violation Letter, Defendant has engaged in conduct that violates Health and Safety Code Section 25249.6 et seq. This conduct includes knowingly and intentionally exposing to lead, those California residents who drink beverages that have been stored in or served from leaded crystal that Defendant sells at its retail stores throughout California. Defendant has not provided clear and reasonable warnings of the exposure within the meaning of Health & Safety Code Sections 25249.6 and 25249.11.

- 17. At all times relevant to this action, Defendant knew that its leaded crystal was causing exposures to lead. In spite of this knowledge, Defendant sold leaded crystal, the intended use for which caused the lead exposures Defendant knew would occur.
- 18. By the above described acts, Defendant has violated Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 and is therefore subject to an injunction ordering it to stop violating Proposition 65, to provide warnings to all present and future customers who buy leaded crystal Defendant sells in California

# SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (Claim for Civil Penalties)

- 19. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference into this Second Cause of Action, as if specifically set forth herein, paragraphs 1 through 18, inclusive.
- 20. By the above described acts, Defendant is liable and should be liable pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b), for a civil penalty of \$2,500 per day for each individual exposed without proper warning to lead when these individuals drank lead-contaminated beverages from Defendant's leaded crystal.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, plaintiff prays for judgment against DEFENDANT, as follows:

- 1. Pursuant to the First Cause of Action, that Defendant be enjoined, restrained, and ordered to comply with the provisions of Section 25249.6 of the California Health & Safety Code;
- 2. Pursuant to the Second Cause of Action, that Defendant be assessed a civil penalty in an amount equal to \$2,500.00 per day per individual exposed, in violation of Section 25249.6 of the California Health & Safety Code, to lead when they drank lead-contaminated beverages from Defendant's leaded crystal;
- 3. That, pursuant to Civil Procedure Code § 1021.5, Defendant be ordered to pay to Plaintiff the attorneys fees and costs it incurred in bringing this enforcement action.

4. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper. Dated: October 17, 2018 KLAMATH ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CENTER Attorney for Plaintiff
Mateel Environmental Justice Foundation 



July 31, 2018

PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCEMENT REPORTING ATTENTION: PROP 65 COORDINATOR 1515 CLAY STREET, SUITE 2000 P.O. BOX 70550 OAKLAND CA 94612-0550

William Verick

#### Greetings:

This office and the Mateel Environmental Justice Foundation ("Mateel") hereby provide notice that Things Remembered, Inc. ("Things Remembered") has been, is, will be and threatens to be in violation of Cal. Health & Safety Code §25249.6. This office and Mateel are both private enforcers of Proposition 65, both organizations may be reached at the below-listed address and telephone number, I may be considered a "responsible individual" at both organizations, and I may be contacted at the same address and telephone number. The above referenced violations occur when Things Remembered markets leaded crystal vessels such as decanters, tumblers, wine glasses, highball glasses, champagne flutes, and cocktail glasses (as for martinis) (collectively hereinafter "leaded crystal vessels"). Eating food or drinking beverages that have been stored in or served from leaded crystal exposes people to lead and lead compounds, (hereinafter, collectively, "lead"). Lead leaches from the vessel into the food or beverage stored in, or served from, the vessel. The food or beverage is then consumed and the accompanying lead ingested. These exposures occur via the ingestion route of exposure. These violations have occurred every day since at least July 31, 2015, and will continue every day until reasonable warnings are given to those people exposed or until Things Remembered stops selling leaded crystal.

# **CERTIFICATE OF MERIT**

I, William Verick, hereby declare: This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached notice(s) of violation in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notices have violated Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings. I am the attorney for the noticing party. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the person(s) consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: July 31, 2018

William Verick

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

# I, Matt Lang, declare:

If called, I could and would testify as follows: I am over eighteen. My business address is 1125 Sixteenth Street, Suite 204, Arcata, California, 95521. On July 31, 2018, I caused the attached NOTICE OF VIOLATION LETTER, or a letter identical in substance, to be served by U.S. Mail on those public enforcement agencies listed on the attached SERVICE LIST; in addition on the same date and by U.S. Mail I caused the attached NOTICE OF VIOLATION and PROPOSITION 65: A SUMMARY to be sent by Certified U.S. Mail to the private business entities also listed on the attached SERVICE LIST. I deposited copies of these documents in envelopes, postage pre-paid, with the U.S. Postal Service on the day on which the mail is collected. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and that this declaration was executed on July 31, 2018, at Arcata, California.

Matt Lang

#### SERVICE LIST

PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCEMENT REPORTING ATTENTION: PROP 65 COORDINATOR 1515 CLAY STREET, SUITE 2000 POST OFFICE BOX 70550 OAKLAND, CA 94612-0550

OAKLAND CITY ATTORNEY CITY HALL 6TH FLOOR I FRANK OGAWA PLAZA OAKLAND, CA 94612

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL, ROOM 234 I DR. CARLTON B. GOODLETT PLACE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102-4682

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CITY OF SACRAMENTO 915 I STREET, 4TH FLOOR SACRAMENTO, CA 95814-2608

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CITY OF SAN JOSE 200 EAST SANTA CLARA STREET SAN JOSE, CA 95113

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CITY OF LOS ANGELES 200 N. MAIN ST. LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CITY OF SAN DIEGO CONSUMER & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION 1200 THIRD AVENUE, SUITE 700 SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF ALAMEDA 1225 FALLON STREET ROOM 900 OAKLAND, CA 94612

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF ALPINE P.O. BOX 248 MARKLEEVILLE, CA 96120

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF AMADOR 708 COURT STREET JACKSON, CA 95642

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF BUTTE 25 COUNTY CENTER DR. OROVILLE, CA 95965

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF CALAVERAS GOVERNMENT CENTER 891 MOUNTAIN RANCH ROAD SAN ANDREAS. CA95249

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF COLUSA 547 MARKET STREET COLUSA, CA 95932

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY. COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA P.O. BOX 670 MARTINEZ, CA 94553

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF DEL NORTE 450 H ST #171 CRESCENT CITY, CA 95531

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF EL DORADO 515 MAIN ST. PLACERVILLE, CA 95667

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF FRESNO 2220 TULARE ST #1000 FRESNO, CA 93721

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF GLENN P.O. BOX 430 WILLOWS, CA 95988

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF HUMBOLDT 825 5TH ST. EUREKA, CA 95501 OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF IMPERIAL 940 W. MAIN STREET, SUITE 102 EL CENTRO, CA 92243-2880

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF INYO P.O. DRAWER D INDEPENDENCE, CA 93526

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF KERN 1215 TRUXTUN AVE. FLOOR 4 BAKERSFIELD, CA 93301

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF KINGS 1400 W. LACEY BLVD. HANFORD, CA 93230

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF LAKE 255 N. FORBES ST # 424 LAKEPORT, CA 95453

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF LASSEN 2950 RIVERSIDE DR SUSANVILLE, CA 96130

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES 18000 CRIMINAL COURTS BUILDING 210 W. TEMPLE ST. LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MADERA 209 W. YOSEMITE AVE. MADERA, CA 93637

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MARIN HALL OF JUSTICE #183 SAN RAFAEL, CA 94903

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MARIPOSA P.O. BOX 730 . MARIPOSA, CA 95338

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MENDOCINO PO BOX 1000 UKIAH, CA 95482

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MERCED 2222 M ST. MERCED, CA 95340

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MODOC 204 SOUTH COURT STREET ALTURAS, CA 96101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF MONO P.O. BOX 617 BRIDGEPORT, CA 93517

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY. COUNTY OF MONTEREY 240 CHURCH STREET P.O, BOX 1131 SALINAS, CA 93902

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF NAPA 931 PARKWAY MALL P.O. BOX 720 NAPA, CA 94559-0720

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF NEVADA 201 COMMERCIAL STREET NEVADA CITY, CA 95959

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF ORANGE 401 CIVIC CENTER DR WEST SANTA ANA, CA 92701

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF PLACER 10810 JUSTICE CENTER DR. STE 249 ROSEVILLE, CA 95678

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF PLUMAS 520 MAIN STREET #404 OUINCY, CA 95971 OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE 3960 ORANGE ST. RIVERSIDE, CA 92501

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO 901 G STREET SACRAMENTO, CA 95814

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN BENITO 419 4TH ST HOLLISTER. CA 95023

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO 316 MT. VIEW AVE. SAN BERNARDINO. CA 92415-0004

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO 330 W, BROADWAY, SUITE 1100 SAN DIEGO, CA 92101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO \$50 BRYANT ST #322 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN JOAQUIN 222 E. WEBER AVE #202 STOCKTON, CA 95202

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN LUIS OBISPO-COUNTY GOVERNMENT CENTER #450 SAN LUIS OBISPO. CA 93408

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SAN MATEO HALL OF JUSTICE AND RECORDS REDWOOD CITY, CA 94063

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST. SANTA BARBARA, CA 93101

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA 70 W. HEDDING ST. SAN JOSE, CA 95110

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SANTA CRUZ 701 OCEAN ST. #200 SANTA CRUZ, CA 95060

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SHASTA 1355 WEST STREET REDDING, CA 96001

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SIERRA P.O. BOX 457 DOWNIEVILLE, CA 95936

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SISKIYOU P.O. BOX 986 YREKA, CA 96097

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SOLANO 600 UNION AVE FAIRFIELD, CA 94533

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SONOMA 600 ADMINISTRATION DR. #212J SANTA ROSA, CA 95403

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF STANISLAUS 1100 I ST. #200 MODESTO, CA 95354

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF SUTTER 1160 CIVIC CENTER BLVD. #A YUBA CITY, CA 95993

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF TEHAMA P.O. BOX 519 REDBLUFF, CA 96080 OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF TRINITY P.O. BOX 310 WEAVERVILLE, CA 96093

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF TULARE COURTHOUSE #224 VISALIA, CA 93291

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF TUOLUMNE 2 S. GREEN ST. SONORA, CA 95370

VENTURA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 800 SOUTH VICTORIA AVE VENTURA, CA 93009

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF YOLO 301 SECOND STREET WOODLAND, CA 95695

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY COUNTY OF YUBA 215 5TH ST. MARYSVILLE, CA 95901

NELSON TEIADA, CEO CHARLES J. IBOLD, GENERAL COUNCIL THINGS REMEMBERED, INC. 5500 AVION PARK DRIVE HIGHLAND HEIGHTS, OH 44143