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ELECTRONICALLY  
**FILED**  
Superior Court of California,  
County of San Francisco

07/22/2022  
Clerk of the Court  
BY: JEFFREY FLORES  
Deputy Clerk

9 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
10 COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

11 GABRIEL ESPINOZA,

12 Plaintiff,

13 vs.

14 CENTRAL PURCHASING, LLC,  
15 HARBOR FREIGHT TOOLS USA,  
16 INC.,

17 Defendants.

Case No.:

**CGC-22-600879**

**COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES AND  
INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

**(Violation of Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et  
seq.)**

18 Plaintiff Gabriel Espinoza (“Plaintiff”), by and through his attorneys, alleges the following  
19 cause of action in the public interest of the citizens of the State of California.

20 **BACKGROUND OF THE CASE**

21 1. Plaintiff brings this representative action on behalf of all California citizens to  
22 enforce relevant portions of Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, codified at  
23 the Health and Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq (“Proposition 65”), which reads, in relevant part,  
24 “[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any  
25 individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first  
26 giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual ...”. Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.

27 2. This complaint is a representative action brought by Plaintiff in the public interest  
28 of the citizens of the State of California to enforce the People’s right to be informed of the health  
hazards caused by exposure to di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), a toxic chemical found in  
Pittsburgh 3 ½” Hand Seamers sold and/or distributed by defendant Central Purchasing, LLC

1 (“Central Purchasing”) and/or defendant Harbor Freight Tools USA, Inc. (“Harbor Freight”)  
2 (collectively, “Defendants”) in California.

3 3. DEHP is a harmful chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and  
4 reproductive toxicity. On January 1, 1988, the State of California listed DEHP as a chemical known  
5 to the State to cause cancer and it has come under the purview of Proposition 65 regulations since  
6 that time. Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 27001(c); Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.8 & 25249.10(b).  
7 On October 24, 2003, the State of California listed DEHP as a chemical known to cause  
8 reproductive toxicity.

9 4. Proposition 65 requires all businesses with ten (10) or more employees that operate  
10 within California or sell products therein to comply with Proposition 65 regulations. Included in  
11 such regulations is the requirement that businesses must label any product containing a Proposition  
12 65-listed chemical that will create an exposure above safe harbor levels with a “clear and  
13 reasonable” warning before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing any person to any such listed  
14 chemical.

15 5. Proposition 65 allows for civil penalties of up to \$2,500.00 per day per violation  
16 for up to 365 days to be imposed upon defendants in a civil action for violations of Proposition 65.  
17 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b). Proposition 65 also allows for any court of competent  
18 jurisdiction to enjoin the actions of a defendant which “violate or threaten to violate” the statute.  
19 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7.

20 6. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants distribute and/or offer for sale in California,  
21 without a requisite exposure warning, Pittsburgh 3 ½” Hand Seamers (the “Products”) that expose  
22 persons to DEHP when used for their intended purpose.

23 7. Defendants’ failure to warn consumers and other individuals in California of the  
24 health hazards associated with exposure to DEHP in conjunction with the sale and/or distribution  
25 of the Products is a violation of Proposition 65 and subjects Defendants to the enjoinder and civil  
26 penalties described herein.

27 8. Plaintiff seeks civil penalties against Defendants for their violations of Proposition  
28 65 in accordance with Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b).



1 of violations of Proposition 65 in any Court of competent jurisdiction; therefore, this Court has  
2 jurisdiction over this lawsuit.

3 16. This Court has jurisdiction over Defendants because each defendant is either a  
4 citizen of the State of California, has sufficient minimum contacts with the State of California, is  
5 registered with the California Secretary of State as foreign corporations authorized to do business  
6 in the State of California, and/or has otherwise purposefully availed itself of the California market.  
7 Such purposeful availment has rendered the exercise of jurisdiction by California courts consistent  
8 and permissible with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

9 **STATUTORY BACKGROUND**

10 17. The people of the State of California declared in Proposition 65 their right “[t]o be  
11 informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive  
12 harm.” (Section 1(b) of Initiative Measure, Proposition 65.)

13 18. To effect this goal, Proposition 65 requires that individuals be provided with a  
14 “clear and reasonable warning” before being exposed to substances listed by the State of California  
15 as causing cancer or reproductive toxicity. H&S Code § 25249.6 states, in pertinent part:

16 No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any  
17 individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without  
18 first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual...

19 19. An exposure to a chemical in a consumer product is one “which results from a  
20 person’s acquisition, purchase, storage, consumption or other reasonably foreseeable use of a  
21 consumer good, or any exposure that results from receiving a consumer service.” (27 CCR §  
22 25602, para (b).) H&S Code § 25603(c) states that “a person in the course of doing business ...  
23 shall provide a warning to any person to whom the product is sold or transferred unless the product  
24 is packaged or labeled with a clear and reasonable warning.”



1 On October 24, 2003, the State of California listed DEHP as a chemical known to cause  
2 reproductive toxicity.

3 23. The exposures that are the subject of the Notice result from the purchase,  
4 acquisition, handling and recommended use of the Product. The primary route of exposure to the  
5 is through dermal absorption directly through the skin when consumers use, touch, or handle the  
6 Products. Exposure through ingestion will occur by touching the Product with subsequent touching  
7 of the user's hand to mouth. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with the Products  
8 regarding the health hazards of exposure.

9 24. Defendants have manufactured, processed, marketed, distributed, offered to sell  
10 and/or sold the Products in California since at least June 24, 2021. The Products continue to be  
11 distributed and sold in California without the requisite warning information.

12 25. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants have knowingly and intentionally  
13 exposed users of the Products to DEHP without first giving a clear and reasonable exposure  
14 warning to such individuals.

15 26. As a proximate result of acts by each defendant, as a person in the course of doing  
16 business within the meaning of H&S Code § 25249.11, individuals throughout the State of  
17 California, including in San Francisco County, have been exposed to DEHP without a clear and  
18 reasonable warning on the Products. The individuals subject to the violative exposures include  
19 normal and foreseeable users and consumers that use the Products, as well as all others exposed to  
20 the Products.

21 **SATISFACTION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS**

22 27. Plaintiff purchased the Product from Harbor Freight. At the time of purchase,  
23 Harbor Freight and Central Purchasing did not provide a Proposition 65 exposure warning for  
24 DEHP or any other Proposition 65 listed chemical in a manner consistent with H&S Code §  
25 25603.1 as described *supra*.

26 28. The Product was sent to a testing laboratory for phthalate testing to determine the  
27 phthalate content of the Product.



1 **(By Plaintiff against Defendants for the Violation of Proposition 65)**

2 36. Plaintiff hereby repeats and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 35 of  
3 this Complaint as though fully set forth herein.

4 37. Defendants have, at all times mentioned herein, acted as distributor, and/or retailer  
5 of the Products.

6 38. Use of the Products will expose users and consumers thereof to DEHP, a hazardous  
7 chemical found on the Proposition 65 list of chemicals known to be hazardous to human health.

8 39. The Products do not comply with the Proposition 65 warning requirements.

9 40. Plaintiff, based on his best information and belief, avers that at all relevant times  
10 herein, and at least since June 24, 2021, continuing until the present, that Defendants have  
11 continued to knowingly and intentionally expose California users and consumers of the Products  
12 to DEHP without providing required warnings under Proposition 65.

13 41. The exposures that are the subject of the Notice result from the purchase,  
14 acquisition, handling and recommended use of the Product. The primary route of exposure to the  
15 is through dermal absorption directly through the skin when consumers use, touch, or handle the  
16 Products. Exposure through ingestion will occur by touching the Product with subsequent touching  
17 of the user's hand to mouth. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with the Products  
18 regarding the health hazards of exposure.

19 42. Plaintiff, based on his best information and belief, avers that such exposures will  
20 continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to purchasers and users or  
21 until this known toxic chemical is removed from the Products.

22 43. Defendants have knowledge that the normal and reasonably foreseeable use of the  
23 Products exposes individuals to DEHP, and Defendants intend that exposures to DEHP will occur  
24 by their deliberate, non-accidental participation in the importation, distribution, sale and offering  
25 of the Products to consumers in California

26 44. Plaintiff has engaged in good faith efforts to resolve the herein claims prior to this  
27 Complaint.



1 45. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b), as a consequence of the above  
2 described acts, Defendants are liable for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day per violation.

3 46. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(a), this Court is specifically  
4 authorized to grant injunctive relief in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendants.

5 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

6 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants and requests the following  
7 relief:

8 A. That the court assess civil penalties against each defendant in the amount of \$2,500  
9 per day for each violation for up to 365 days in accordance with Health and Safety Code §  
10 25249.7(b);

11 B. That the court preliminarily and permanently enjoin Defendants mandating  
12 Proposition 65 compliant warnings on the Products;

13 C. That the court grant Plaintiff reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit, in the  
14 amount of \$50,000.00.

15 D. That the court grant any further relief as may be just and proper.

16 Dated: July 22, 2022

BRODSKY & SMITH

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