

Assigned for all purposes to: Stanley Mosk Courthouse, Judicial Officer: Elaine Lu

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7 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
8 **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

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10
11 TAMAR KALOUSTIAN, in the public interest,
12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

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15 Jovial Foods, Inc.; and DOES 1 through 100,
16 inclusive,

17 Defendants.
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Civil Action No.: **22STCV01433**

**COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
AND CIVIL PENALTIES**

[Cal. Health and Safety Code Sec. 25249.6, *et seq.*]

KJT LAWGROUP LLP
Jivalagian | Thomassian

1 Tamar Kaloustian, in the public interest, based on information and belief and investigation
2 of counsel, except for information based on knowledge, hereby makes the following allegations.

3 **INTRODUCTION**

4 1. This Complaint seeks to remedy Defendant's continuing failure to adequately warn
5 individuals in California that they are being exposed to lead, a chemical known to the State of
6 California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. Such exposures have occurred, and
7 continue to occur, through the manufacture, distribution, sale and consumption of Defendant's
8 Cassava Fusilli (the "Product"). The Product is available to consumers in California through a
9 multitude of retail channels including, without limitation (a) third-party traditional brick-and-mortar
10 retail locations; (b) via the internet through Defendant's website; and (c) via the internet through
11 third-party retail websites. Consumers are exposed to lead when they consume the Product.

12 2. Under California's Proposition 65, Health and Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq., it is
13 unlawful for businesses to knowingly and intentionally expose individuals in California to chemicals
14 known to the State to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm without providing clear
15 and reasonable warnings to individuals prior to their exposure. Defendant introduces a product
16 contaminated with significant quantities of lead into the California marketplace, exposing consumers
17 of the Product to lead.

18 3. Despite the fact that the Defendant exposes consumers to lead, Defendant provides
19 no warning, or inadequate warnings about the reproductive hazards associated with lead exposure.
20 Defendant's conduct thus violates the warning provision of Proposition 65, Health & Safety Code §
21 25249.6.

22 **PARTIES**

23 4. Plaintiff brings this enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to Health &
24 Safety Code § 25249.7(d).

25 5. Defendant JOVIAL FOODS, INC. ("JOVIAL FOODS") is a person in the course
26 of doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code § 25249.11. JOVIAL FOODS
27 manufactures, distributes and/or sells the Product for sale and use in California.
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1 developmental toxicity and reproductive harm.

2 13. The level of exposure to a chemical causing reproductive toxicity under Proposition
3 65 is determined by multiplying the level in question times the reasonably anticipated rate of
4 exposure for an individual to a given medium. 27 C.C.R. § 25821(b). for exposures to consumer
5 products, the level of exposure is calculated using the reasonably anticipated rate of intake or
6 exposure for average users of the consumer product. 27 C.C.R. § 25821(C)(2).

7 14. Defendant's Product contains sufficient quantities of lead such that consumers,
8 including pregnant women, who consume the Product are exposed to lead. The primary route of
9 exposure for the violations is direct ingestion when consumers orally ingest the Product. These
10 exposures occur in homes, workplaces and everywhere in California where the Product is
11 consumed.

12 15. During the relevant one-year period herein, no clear and reasonable warning was
13 provided with the Product regarding the reproductive hazards of lead.

14 16. Any person acting in the public interest has standing to enforce violations of
15 Proposition 65 provided that such person has supplied the requisite public enforcers with a valid
16 60-Day Notice of Violation and such public enforcers are not diligently prosecuting the action
17 within such time. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d).

18 17. More than sixty days prior to naming Defendant in this lawsuit, Plaintiff provided a
19 60-Day "Notice of Violation of Proposition 65" to the California Attorney General, the District
20 Attorneys of every county in California, the City Attorneys of every California city with a population
21 greater than 750,000 and to the named Defendant. In compliance with Health & Safety Code §
22 25249.7(d) and 27 C.C.R. § 25903(b), each Notice included the following information: (1) the
23 name and address of each violator; (2) the statute violated; (3) the time period during which
24 violations occurred; (4) specific descriptions of the violations, including (a) the routes of exposure
25 to lead from the Product, and (b) the specific type of Product sold and used in violation of
26 Proposition 65; and (5) the name of the specific Proposition 65-listed chemical that is the subject of
27 the violations described in each Notice.
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1 18. Plaintiff also sent a Certificate of Merit for each Notice to the California Attorney
2 General, the District Attorneys of every county in California, the City Attorneys of every California
3 city with a population greater than 750,000 and to the named Defendant. In compliance with
4 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d) and 11 C.C.R. § 3101, each Certificate certified that Plaintiff's
5 counsel: (1) has consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or
6 expertise who reviewed facts, studies or other data regarding the exposures to lead alleged in each
7 Notice; and (2) based on the information obtained through such consultations, believes that there is
8 a reasonable and meritorious case for a citizen enforcement action based on the facts alleged in
9 each Notice. In compliance with Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d) and 11 C.C.R. § 3102, each
10 Certificate served on the Attorney General included factual information-provided on a confidential
11 basis-sufficient to establish the basis for the Certificate, including the identity of the person(s)
12 consulted by the Plaintiff's counsel and the facts, studies or other data reviewed by such persons.

13 19. None of the public prosecutors with the authority to prosecute violations of
14 Proposition 65 has commenced and/or is diligently prosecuting a cause of action against Defendant
15 under Health & Safety Code § 25249.5, *et seq.*, based on the claims asserted in each of Plaintiff's
16 Notices.

17 20. Defendant knows and intends that individuals will consume the Product, thus
18 exposing them to lead.

19 21. Under Proposition 65, an exposure is "knowing" where the party responsible for
20 such exposure has:

21
22 Knowledge of the fact that a[n]...exposure to a chemical listed pursuant to [Health & Safety
23 Code § 25249.8(a)] is occurring. No knowledge that the... exposure is unlawful is required.
24 27 C.C.R. § 25102(n). This knowledge may be either actual or constructive. *See, e.g.*, Final
25 Statement of Reasons Revised (November 4, 1988) (pursuant to former 22 C.C.R. Division
26 2, § 12201).

26 22. Defendant has been informed of the lead in their Products by the 60-Day Notice of
27 Violation and accompanying Certificate of Merit served on them.
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