

Assigned for all purposes to: Stanley Mosk Courthouse, Judicial Officer: Malcolm Mackey

1 **KJC LAW GROUP, A.P.C.**
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4 *Attorneys for Plaintiff*
5 *Alex Martinez*

6
7 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**
8 **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

9 ALEX MARTINEZ, an individual,

10 Plaintiff,

11 v.

12 PBIGROUP, INC. d/b/a HEMPZ, a Texas
13 corporation; HEMP TECHNOLOGIES, LLC, a Texas
14 limited liability company; and DOES 1 through 10,
inclusive,

15 Defendants.

CASE NO.: **22STCV35198**

Unlimited Jurisdiction

**COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

1 Plaintiff ALEX MARTINEZ, by and through his attorneys, alleges against Defendants
2 PBIGROUP, INC. d/b/a HEMPZ, HEMP TECHNOLOGIES, LLC, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,
3 as follows:

4 **INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY OF CLAIMS**

5 1. Plaintiff Alex Martinez (“Plaintiff”) brings this action as a private attorney general enforcer
6 and in the public interest pursuant to Health & Safety Code section 25249.7, subdivision (d).

7 2. The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 is an initiative statute passed
8 as “Proposition 65” by a vote of the People in November 1986. It establishes a procedure by which the
9 State of California develops a list of chemicals “known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive
10 toxicity.” (Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.) Pursuant to this process, various chemicals have been
11 placed on the “Proposition 65 List” by the State and are therefore subject to the law. (27 California Code
12 of Regulations (“CCR”) § 25902.) Listed chemicals are then subject to the requirements of Proposition
13 65, including the “clear and reasonable warning” provision:

14 No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any
15 individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without
16 first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual, except as provided in Section
17 25249.10.

18 (Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.)

19 3. Proposition 65 applies only to chemicals “known to the state to cause cancer or
20 reproductive toxicity.” Accordingly, the identification and listing of these chemicals “is pivotal to the
21 entire statutory scheme.” (*AFL-CIO v. Deukmejian* (1989) 212 Cal.App.3d 425, 431.) As that court held,
22 in interpreting Proposition 65’s “listing” requirements, “we should not prohibit the sovereign people from
23 either expressing or implementing their own will on matters of such direct and immediate importance to
24 them as their own perceived safety.” (*Id.* at p. 441 [quoting *Brosnahan v. Brown* (1982) 32 Cal.3d 236,
25 248].)

26 4. Proposition 65 provides that the Governor shall designate a “lead agency” which “may
27 adopt and modify regulations, standards, and permits as necessary to conform with and implement this
28 chapter and to further its purposes.” (Health & Safety Code § 25249.12, subd. (a).) The California

1 Environmental Protection Agency’s Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) is
2 the designated “lead agency” for this purpose. (27 CCR § 25902.)

3 5. OEHHA identified and listed Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate as a chemical
4 known to be a carcinogen by the State of California on June 22, 2012.

5 6. This Complaint seeks injunctive and declaratory relief, civil penalties, and attorneys’ fees
6 and costs to remedy the failure of Defendants to warn California consumers that they have been exposed
7 to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate from Defendants’ “Hempz Jasmine, Peach & Wild Rose
8 Herbal Wash” (the “Subject Product”).

9 **THE PARTIES**

10 7. Plaintiff Alex Martinez (“Plaintiff”) is an individual residing in California who is dedicated
11 to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by reducing the use and misuse
12 of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and
13 encouraging corporate responsibility.

14 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendant PBIGroup, Inc.
15 d/b/a Hempz (“PBIGroup”) is a Texas corporation with its principal place of business in Dallas, Texas.
16 Upon further information and belief, PBIGroup is a “[p]erson in the course of doing business” within the
17 meaning of Health and Safety Code, section 25249.11.

18 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendant Hemp
19 Technologies, LLC d/b/a Hempz (“Hemp Technologies”) is a Texas limited liability company with its
20 principal place of business in Dallas, Texas. Upon further information and belief, Hemp Technologies is
21 a “[p]erson in the course of doing business” within the meaning of Health and Safety Code, section
22 25249.11.

23 10. Defendants develop, manufacture, market, distribute, and/or sell the Subject Product that
24 has exposed users to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate in the State of California within the relevant
25 statute of limitations period. The Subject Product is also identified in Plaintiff’s Notice of Violation dated
26 August 22, 2022, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.

27 11. Plaintiff does not know the true names and/or capacities, whether individual, partners, or
28 corporate, of the defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, and for that reason sues those

1 defendants under fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint when the true names
2 and capacities of these defendants have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon
3 alleges that these defendants are responsible in whole or in part for causing the harms alleged by Plaintiff
4 in this Complaint.

5 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

6 12. California Constitution Article VI, Section 10 grants the Superior Court original
7 jurisdiction in all cases except those given by statute to other trial courts. The Health and Safety Code
8 statute upon which this action is based does not give jurisdiction to any other court. Therefore, this Court
9 has jurisdiction.

10 13. Venue is proper in the Los Angeles County Superior Court pursuant to Code of Civil
11 Procedure, sections 394, 395, and 395.5. Wrongful conduct occurred and continues to occur in this
12 County. Defendants conducted and continue to conduct business in this County as it relates to the Subject
13 Product.

14 14. Defendants have sufficient minimum contacts in the State of California or otherwise
15 purposefully avail themselves of the California market. Exercising jurisdiction over Defendants would
16 be consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

17 15. This Complaint is based on allegations contained in the Notice of Violation dated August
18 22, 2022, which Plaintiff served on the California Attorney General, other public enforcers, and
19 Defendants. (See Ex. A.) The Notice of Violation constitutes adequate notice to Defendants because it
20 provided adequate information to allow Defendants to assess the nature of the alleged violations,
21 consistent with Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations. A certificate of merit and a certificate
22 of service accompanied each copy of the Notice of Violation, and both certificates comply with
23 Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations. The Notice of Violation served on Defendants also
24 included a copy of “The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act [of] 1986 (Proposition 65): A
25 Summary.” Service of the Notice of Violation and accompanying documents complied with Proposition
26 65 and its implementing regulations. More than 60 days have passed since Plaintiff mailed the Notice of
27 Violation and no public enforcement entity has filed a Complaint in this case.

1 **STATUTORY BACKGROUND**

2 16. As explained above, Proposition 65 is an initiative statute passed by an overwhelming vote
3 of the People in November 1986. Proposition 65’s warning requirement is contained in Health & Safety
4 Code section 25249.6, which provides:

5 No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any
6 individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without
7 first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual, except as provided in Section
8 25249.10.

9 17. OEHHA—the lead agency in charge of implementing Proposition 65—administers the
10 regulations that govern Proposition 65 in general, including warnings to comply with the statute. The
11 warning regulations are found at Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, Article 6. The regulations
12 define expose as “to cause to ingest, inhale, contact via body surfaces or otherwise come into contact with
13 a listed chemical. An individual may come into contact with a listed chemical through water, air, food,
14 consumer products and any other environmental exposure as well as occupational exposures.” (Cal. Code
15 Regs., tit. 27, § 25102, subd. (i).)

16 18. In this case, the exposures are caused by consumer products. A consumer product is
17 defined as “any article, or component part thereof, including food, that is produced, distributed, or sold
18 for the personal use, consumption or enjoyment of a consumer.” (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 27, § 25600.1,
19 subd. (d).) A consumer product exposure is “an exposure that results from a person’s acquisition,
20 purchase, storage, consumption, or any reasonably foreseeable use of a consumer product, including
21 consumption of a food.” (*Id.*, subd. (e).)

22 19. On August 30, 2016, the Office of Administrative Law approved the adoption of OEHHA’s
23 amendments to Article 6, Clear and Reasonable Warnings of the California Code of Regulations. This
24 action repealed virtually all of the regulatory provisions of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations,
25 Article 6 (sections 25601, *et seq.*) and replaced the repealed sections with new regulations set forth in two
26 new sub articles to Article 6 that became operative on August 30, 2018 (the “New Warning Regulations”).
27 The New Warning Regulations provide, among other things, methods of transmission and content of
28 warnings deemed to comply with Proposition 65. Defendants are subject to the warning requirements set
forth in the New Warning Regulations that became operative on August 30, 2018.

1 20. Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 provides: “No person in the course of doing
2 business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause
3 cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual . . .”
4 The New Warning Regulations apply when clear and reasonable warnings are required under Section
5 25249.6. Pursuant to the New Warning Regulations, consumer product warnings “must be prominently
6 displayed on a label, labeling, or sign, and must be displayed with such conspicuousness as compared
7 with other words, statements, designs or devices on the label, labeling, or sign, as to render the warning
8 likely to be seen, read, and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase
9 or use.” (*Id.* at § 25601, subd. (c).)

10 21. Proposition 65 establishes a procedure by which the State is to develop a list of chemicals
11 “known to the State to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.” (Health & Safety Code, § 25249.8.) There
12 is no duty to provide a clear and reasonable warning until twelve months after the chemical is published
13 on the State’s list. (Health & Safety Code, § 25249.10, subd. (b).)

14 22. OEHHA identified and listed Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate as a chemical that
15 can increase the risk of cancer on June 22, 2012. (See [https://oehha.ca.gov/proposition-
16 65/chemicals/coconut-oil-diethanolamine-condensate.](https://oehha.ca.gov/proposition-65/chemicals/coconut-oil-diethanolamine-condensate))

17 23. Proposition 65 provides that any person “who violates or threatens to violate” the statute
18 may be enjoined in any court of competent jurisdiction. (Health & Safety Code, § 25249.7, subd. (a).)
19 To “threaten to violate” means “to create a condition in which there is a substantial probability that a
20 violation will occur.” (Health & Safety Code, § 25249.11, subd. (e).) Furthermore, violators are subject
21 to a civil penalty of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. (Health & Safety Code, § 25249.7, subd.
22 (b)(1).)

23 24. Proposition 65 may be enforced by any person in the public interest who provides notice
24 sixty days before filing suit to both the violator and designated California law enforcement officials. The
25 failure of law enforcement officials to file a timely complaint enables a citizen enforcement suit to be filed
26 pursuant to Health & Safety Code section 25249.7, subdivisions (c) and (d).

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1 **DEFENDANTS' FAILURE TO WARN**

2 25. Defendants have developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, and/or sold the Subject
3 Product containing Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate into the State of California. According to
4 information Defendants supplied to the State of California, the Subject Product contains 25 mg/g of
5 Cocamide DEA, however there is no safe harbor level for Cocamide DEA and no amount of Cocamide
6 DEA is considered safe by the State of California. Because the Subject Product is a bodywash, it causes
7 consumer product exposure transdermally through consumers' use, application, and lathering of the
8 bodywash directly to their skin.

9 26. On information and belief, consumers have been ingesting the Subject Product for many
10 years, without any knowledge of their exposure to this chemical.

11 27. For years, Defendants have knowingly and intentionally exposed numerous persons to
12 Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate without providing any type of Proposition 65 warning. Prior to
13 Plaintiff's Notice of Violation and this Complaint, Defendants failed to provide a Proposition 65 warning
14 on the label of the Subject Product. Defendants have, at all relevant times, been aware that the Subject
15 Product contained Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate and that persons using the Subject Product
16 have been exposed to this chemical.

17 28. Both prior and subsequent to Plaintiff's Notice of Violation, Defendants failed to provide
18 consumers of the Subject Product with a clear and reasonable warning that they have been exposed to a
19 chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.
20 This failure to warn is ongoing.

21 **CAUSES OF ACTION**

22 **First Cause of Action**

23 **(Violation of Section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code, Failure to Provide Clear and**
24 **Reasonable Warnings Under Proposition 65)**

25 29. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained above.

26 30. By committing the acts alleged above, Defendants have, in the course of doing business,
27 knowingly and intentionally exposed users of the Subject Product to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine
28 Condensate, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other

1 reproductive harm, without first giving clear and reasonable warnings to such individuals within the
2 meaning of Health & Safety Code section 25249.6. In doing so, Defendants have violated Health & Safety
3 Code section 25249.6 and continues to violate the statute with each successive sale of the Subject Product.

4 31. Defendants are liable for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day for each violation of
5 Proposition 65 pursuant to Health and Safety Code, section 252497, subdivision (b). Injunctive relief is
6 also appropriate pursuant to Health and Safety Code, section 25249.7, subdivision (a).

7 **Second Cause of Action**

8 **(Declaratory Relief)**

9 32. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained above.

10 33. There exists an actual controversy relating to the legal rights and duties of the Parties,
11 within the meaning of Code of Civil Procedure section 1060, between Plaintiff and Defendants,
12 concerning whether Defendants have exposed individuals to a chemical known to the State of California
13 to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm without providing clear and reasonable
14 warnings.

15 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

16 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

17 1. On the First Cause of Action, for civil penalties for each and every violation according to
18 proof;

19 2. On the First Cause of Action, and pursuant to Health & Safety Code section 25249.7,
20 subdivision (a), for such temporary restraining orders, preliminary and permanent injunctive orders, or
21 other orders as are necessary to prevent Defendants from exposing persons to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine
22 Condensate without providing clear and reasonable warnings;

23 3. On the Second Cause of Action, for a declaratory judgment pursuant to Code of Civil
24 Procedure section 1060 declaring that Defendants have exposed individuals to Coconut Oil
25 Diethanolamine Condensate without providing clear and reasonable warnings;

26 4. On all Causes of Action, for reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to Health & Safety Code
27 section 25249.7, Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5, and/or the substantial benefit theory;

28 5. For costs of suit herein; and

1 6. For such other relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

2 DATED: November 4, 2022

KJC LAW GROUP, A.P.C.

3 By: /s/ Kevin J. Cole

Kevin J. Cole, Esq.

Attorneys for Plaintiff Alex Martinez

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Exhibit A

Kevin J. Cole, Esq.
e-Mail: kevin@kjclawgroup.com

August 22, 2022

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

PBIGroup, Inc. d/b/a Hempz
c/o Legal Department
15770 Dallas Pkwy, Suite 700
Dallas, TX 75248

PBIGroup, Inc. d/b/a Hempz
c/o Bruce West Jr. (Registered Agent)
1999 Bryan St., Suite 900
Dallas, TX 75201

Hemp Technologies, LLC d/b/a Hempz
c/o Legal Department
15770 Dallas Pkwy, Suite 1200
Dallas, TX 75248

Re: Proposition 65 Notice of Violation

To Whom It May Concern:

We represent Alex Martinez (“Plaintiff”), a citizen of the State of California acting in the interest of the general public. This letter serves as Notice that PBIGroup, Inc. d/b/a Hempz (“Hempz”) is in violation of Proposition 65, the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act, commencing with section 25249.5 of the Health and Safety Code (“Proposition 65”). In particular, the violation alleged by this Notice consists of types of harm that may potentially result from exposures to the toxic chemical Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate. This chemical was listed as a carcinogen on June 22, 2012.

The specific type of product that is causing exposures in violation of Proposition 65 is “Hempz Jasmine, Peach & Wild Rose Herbal Wash” (the “Product”). The route of exposure for the violations is dermal absorption by consumers. These exposures occur through the reasonably foreseeable use of the Product. The sales of the Product have been occurring since at least April 2, 2015; are continuing to this day; and will continue to occur as long as the Product subject to this Notice is sold to and used by consumers.

Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided regarding exposures to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate caused by ordinary use of the Product. Hempz is in violation of Proposition 65 by failing to provide such warnings to consumers. As a result of the sales of this Product, exposures to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate have been occurring without proper warnings for years.

Based on the allegations set forth in this Notice, Plaintiff intends to file a citizen enforcement lawsuit against Hempz unless it agrees in a binding written instrument to: (1) immediately cease causing unwarned exposures to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate; (2) provide clear and reasonable warnings for past and

ongoing exposures to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate from the Products; and (3) pay appropriate civil penalties based on the factors enumerated in California Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b). If Hempz is interested in resolving this dispute without resort to litigation, please feel free to contact me. However, the parties cannot: (1) finalize any settlement until after the 60-day notice period has expired, nor (2) speak for the Attorney General or any District or City Attorney who received the 60-day Notice. Therefore, while reaching an agreement with Plaintiff will resolve these claims, such agreement may not satisfy the public prosecutors.

This Notice also serves as a demand that Hempz preserve and maintain all relevant evidence, including all electronic documents and data, pending resolution of this matter. Such relevant evidence includes but is not limited to all documents relating to the use of Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate in the Product; efforts to comply with Proposition 65 with respect to the use of Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate in the Product; communications with any person relating to Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate in the Product; and the length of time at which Hempz sold the Product into the California marketplace.

If you have any questions or wish to discuss any of the above, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Kevin J. Cole, Esq.
KJC Law Group, A Professional Corporation

See attached distribution list

Attachments:

Certificate of Merit
Certificate of Service
Proposition 65 Summary (to the alleged violator only)
Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to the California Attorney General only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

I, Kevin J. Cole, hereby declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged the party identified in the notice has violated Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that “reasonable and meritorious case for the private action” means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the Plaintiff’s case can be established, and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: August 22, 2022

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Kevin J. Cole', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Kevin J. Cole, Esq.
KJC Law Group, A Professional Corporation

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Chen Wang, declare that I am over the age of 18 years, and am not a party to the within action. I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, California, where the mailing occurs; and my business address is 9701 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.

On August 22, 2022, I served the following documents: **(1) 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATION SENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(d); (2) CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; (3) PROPOSITION 65: A SUMMARY; and (4) CERTIFICATE OF MERIT ATTACHMENT (served only on the Attorney General)** on the party listed below by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below and depositing it at my business address with the U.S. Postal Service for delivery by Certified Mail with the postage thereon fully prepaid:

Via Certified Mail

PBIGroup, Inc. d/b/a Hempz
c/o Legal Department
15770 Dallas Pkwy, Suite 700
Dallas, TX 75248

PBIGroup, Inc. d/b/a Hempz
c/o Bruce West Jr. (Registered Agent)
1999 Bryan St., Suite 900
Dallas, TX 75201

Hemp Technologies, LLC d/b/a Hempz
c/o Legal Department
15770 Dallas Pkwy, Suite 1200
Dallas, TX 75248

On August 22, 2022, I served the California Attorney General (via website Portal) by uploading a true and correct copy thereof as a PDF file via the California Attorney General's website.

On August 22, 2022, I transmitted via electronic mail the above-listed documents to the electronic mail addresses of the City and/or District Attorneys who have specifically authorized email service and the authorization appears on the Attorney General's website.

See Attached Service List

On August 22, 2022, I served the following persons and/or entities at the last known address by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope and depositing it at my business address with the U.S. Postal Service for delivery with the postage thereon fully prepaid, and addressed as follows:

See Attached Service List

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on August 22, 2022 in Los Angeles, California.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Chen Wang". The signature is written in black ink on a light-colored background.

Chen Wang

Appendix A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA PROTECTION AGENCY THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACTION 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, the lead and Toxic Enforcement Act 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65") A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide law. The reader is directed to the statute and its implementing regulations (See citations below) for further information.

Proposition 65 appears in California law as Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code Regulations, Sections 250000 through 27000.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Governor's List" Proposition 65 requires the Governor to publish a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm. This list must be updated at least once a year. Over 725 chemicals have been listed as of November 16, 2001. Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under this law. Businesses that produce, use, release, or otherwise engage in activities involving those chemicals must comply with the

following:

Clear and Reasonable Warnings. A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed. Exposures are exempt from the warning requirement if they occur less than twelve months after the date of the listing of the chemical.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Discharges are exempt from this requirement if they occur less than twenty months after the date of the listing of chemical.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. The law exempts:

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, State or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed as known to the State to cause cancer (“carcinogens”), a warning is not required if the business can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses “no significant risk.” This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70- year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific “no significant risk” levels for more than 250 listed carcinogens.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm (“reproductive toxicants”), a warning is not required if the business can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level (NOEL),” divided by a 1,000- fold safety or uncertainty factor. The “no observable effect level” is the highest dose level which has not been associated with an observable adverse reproductive or developmental effect.

Discharge that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering into any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the list chemical has not, does not, or will not enter any drinking water source, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any

detectable amount; expect an amount that would meet the “ no significant risk” or “no observable effect” test if an individual were exposed to such an amount in drinking water.

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys (those in cities with a population exceeding 750,000). Lawsuit may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. A notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in regulations (Title 27. California Code of Regulations, Section 25903). A private party may not pursue an enforcement action directly under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an action within sixty days of notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court of law to stop committing the violation.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment= Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916)445-6900

E-Mail Service List

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY
900 Ward Street
Martinez, CA 94553
sggrassini@contracostada.org

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator
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Susanville, CA 96130
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Jeannine M. Pacioni, District Attorney
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Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

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Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney
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edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

Bud Porter, Supervising Deputy District Attorney
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EPU@da.sccgov.org

Stephan R. Passalacqua, District Attorney
SONOMA COUNTY
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