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ELECTRONICALLY FILED
Superior Court of California,
County of San Diego

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Clerk of the Superior Court
By Shiela Retez, Deputy Clerk

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

RAMY KAUFLE EDEN

Plaintiff,

v.

PALOMAR AIRPORT PARTNERS, LLC
and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 37-2023-00030437-CU-MC-CTL

**COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
AND CIVIL PENALTIES**

(Violation of Health & Safety Code section
25249.5, *et seq.*)

1 Plaintiff Ramy Kaufler Eden (“Plaintiff”), by and through his attorneys, alleges the following
2 based on information and belief and investigation of counsel:

3 **INTRODUCTION**

4 1. California’s Proposition 65, codified in California Health & Safety Code section
5 25249.5, *et seq.*, makes it unlawful for businesses to knowingly and intentionally expose individuals
6 in California to chemicals known to the State to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm
7 without first providing clear and reasonable warnings to the exposed individuals.

8 2. Unleaded Gasoline (Wholly Vaporized) (herein, “Gasoline”) is known to the State of
9 California to cause cancer.

10 3. Defendant Palomar Airport Partners, LLC (“Defendant”) owns and operates a service
11 station located at 1991 Palomar Airport Rd. in Carlsbad, California (“Subject Service Station”).

12 4. Defendant exposes individuals who come onto the Subject Service Station’s premises
13 to Gasoline without first warning of such exposure.

14 5. By exposing individuals to Gasoline at the Subject Service Station without providing
15 any warnings whatsoever about the carcinogenic hazards associated with Gasoline exposure,
16 Defendant violates the warning provision of Proposition 65. *See* Health & Saf. Code § 25249.6.

17 6. This Complaint (“Complaint”) seeks to remedy Defendant’s failure to warn of this
18 toxic exposure and hold Defendant accountable for violating California’s Proposition 65.

19 **PARTIES**

20 7. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of California acting in the interest of the general public
21 to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals in California. He brings this action in the public
22 interest pursuant to Health & Safety Code section 25249.7(d).

23 8. Defendant is a California limited liability company and is a “person in the course of
24 doing business” within the meaning of Health & Safety Code section 25249.11. Defendant owns and
25 operates the Subject Service Station and exposes individuals there to Gasoline without first providing
26 any warnings of the carcinogenic hazards associated with such exposure.

27 9. DOES 1 through 50 are each a “person in the course of doing business” within the
28 meaning of Health & Safety Code section 25249.11.

1 10. The true names of DOES 1 through 50 are either unknown to Plaintiff at this time or
2 the applicable time period before which Plaintiff may file a Proposition 65 action against them has not
3 yet run. When their identities are ascertained or the applicable time period before which Plaintiff may
4 file a Proposition 65 action against them has run, the Complaint shall be amended to reflect their true
5 names. Defendant and DOES 1 through 50 are collectively referred to herein as “Defendant.”

6 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7 11. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Health & Safety Code section
8 25249.7, which allows enforcement in any court of competent jurisdiction, and pursuant to California
9 Constitution Article VI, Section 10, because this case is a cause not given by statute to other trial
10 courts.

11 12. This Court has jurisdiction over Defendant because it is either a citizen of the State of
12 California, has sufficient minimum contacts with the State of California, and/or intentionally avails
13 itself of the California market through operation of the Subject Service Station in California or by
14 having such other contacts with California so as to render the exercise of jurisdiction over it by the
15 California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.


16 13. Venue is proper in San Diego County Superior Court because one or more of the
17 violations arise in the County of San Diego.

18 **STATUTORY BACKGROUND**

19 14. The People of the State of California have declared by initiative under Proposition 65
20 their right “[t]o be informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other
21 reproductive harm.” Proposition 65, § 1(b).

22 15. To effectuate this goal, Proposition 65 prohibits exposing people to chemicals listed by
23 the State of California as known to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm without a
24 “clear and reasonable warning” unless the business responsible for the exposure can prove that it fits
25 within a statutory exemption. Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 states, in pertinent part: “No
26 person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a
27 chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and
28 reasonable warning to such individual” Health & Saf. Code § 25249.6

1 16. California Code of Regulations Title 27, sections 25607.26 and 25607.27 set forth
2 “clear and reasonable warnings” for environmental exposures from service stations. Such warnings
3 consist of the following content—printed in no smaller than 22-point type and enclosed in a box—
4 posted on a sign at each gas pump of the service station:

5  **WARNING:** Breathing the air in this area or skin contact with petroleum products
6 can expose you to chemicals including benzene, motor vehicle exhaust and carbon
7 monoxide, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth
8 defects or other reproductive harm. Do not stay in this area longer than necessary.
For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/service-station

9 17. Additionally, if other signage at the service station is provided for the public in a
10 language other than English, the warning content set forth above must be provided in both English and
11 that other language.

12 18. Proposition 65 provides that any “person who violates or threatens to violate” the
13 statute may be enjoined in a court of competent jurisdiction. Health & Saf. Code § 25249.7. Violators
14 are liable for civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation of the Act. *See id.* Any person
15 acting in the public interest has standing to enforce violations of Proposition 65 provided that such
16 person has supplied the requisite public enforcers with a valid 60-Day Notice of Violation and such
17 public enforcers are not diligently prosecuting the action within such time. *See* Health & Saf. Code §
18 25249.7(d).

19 19. On April 1, 1988, the State of California officially listed Gasoline as a chemical known
20 to cause cancer and one year later, Gasoline became subject to the clear and reasonable warning
21 requirement under Proposition 65. Health & Saf. Code § 25249.10(b).

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

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23 20. At all relevant times—including the period from at least one year preceding the filing
24 of this Complaint and continuing through the filing of this Complaint—Defendant knowingly and
25 intentionally exposed individuals who came onto the premises of the Subject Service Station to
26 Gasoline without first providing a “clear and reasonable” warning of such exposure. The primary route
27 of exposure to Gasoline at the Subject Service Station is through inhalation.

28 21. At all such times, Defendant was a “person in the course of doing business” within the

1 meaning of Health & Safety Code section 25249.11. During such times, as a proximate result of acts
2 by Defendant, individuals have been exposed to Gasoline on the premises of the Subject Service
3 Station without first being provided a clear and reasonable warning concerning such exposure.

4 **SATISFACTION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS**

5 22. More than sixty days prior to naming Defendant in this lawsuit, Plaintiff served a 60-
6 Day Notice of Violation of Proposition 65 (“Notice”) upon the named Defendant, the California
7 Attorney General, the San Diego County District Attorney, and the San Diego City Attorney.

8 23. The Notice complied with all procedural requirements of Proposition 65, including the
9 attachment of a Certificate of Merit.

10 24. After receiving the Notice, and to the best of Plaintiff’s information and belief, as of
11 the filing of this Complaint, none of the noticed public enforcement agencies have commenced and
12 diligently prosecuted a cause of action against Defendant under Proposition 65 to enforce the alleged
13 violations set forth in the Notice.

14 25. Plaintiff is commencing this action more than sixty days from the date of the Notice to
15 Defendant.

16 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

17 **(Against Defendant for Violations of Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6)**

18 26. Plaintiff hereby repeats and incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs of this
19 Complaint as though fully set forth herein.

20 27. Defendant has, at all times mentioned herein, acted as a person in the course of doing
21 business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code section 25249.11.

22 28. Defendant, through its ownership and operation of the Subject Service Station, has
23 exposed individuals who come onto the Subject Service Station’s premises to Gasoline, a hazardous
24 chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

25 29. Defendant knows that individuals will be exposed to Gasoline when those individuals
26 come onto the Subject Service Station’s premises.

27 30. Defendant failed to provide such individuals with any clear or reasonable warnings
28 concerning Gasoline exposure on the Subject Service Station’s premises.

1 31. Plaintiff is informed and believes that at all relevant times herein, and at least as of one
2 year preceding the filing of this Complaint, Defendant knowingly and intentionally exposed
3 individuals who came onto the premises of the Subject Service Station to Gasoline without providing
4 the warnings required by Proposition 65—and Defendant continues to do so.

5 32. Plaintiff has engaged in good faith efforts to resolve the claims set forth in this Cause
6 of Action prior to filing this Complaint.

7 33. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), as a consequence of the above-
8 described acts, Defendant is liable for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day.

9 34. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(a), this Court is specifically
10 authorized to grant injunctive relief in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendant.

11 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

12 Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant as follows:

13 1. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(a), preliminarily and
14 permanently enjoin Defendant from exposing individuals to Gasoline at the Subject Service Station
15 without providing prior clear and reasonable warnings as to such exposure;

16 2. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), assess civil penalties
17 against Defendant in the amount of \$2,500 per day for each violation of Proposition 65 according to
18 proof;

19 3. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(a), order Defendants to
20 take action to stop ongoing unwarned exposures to Gasoline at the Subject Service Station;

21 4. That the Court, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5 or any other applicable
22 theory, grant Plaintiff his reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit; and

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5. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: July 18, 2023

JARRETT CHARO APC

By: 
Jarrett S. Charo, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiff