## SUMMONS (CITACION JUDICIAL)

# NOTICE TO DEFENDANT: (AVISO AL DEMANDADO):

EDGEWELL PERSONAL CARE BRANDS, LLC, a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,

# YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF: (LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):

ECOLOGICAL ALLIANCE, LLC, a California limited liability company,

FOR COURT USE ONLY (SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)

Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles 9/30/2024 6:50 AM David W. Slayton, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court, By D. Williams, Deputy Clerk

NOTICE! You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below.

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service, If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate these nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association. NOTE: The court has a statutory lien for waived fees and costs on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case. ¡AVISO! Lo han demandado. Si no responde dentro de 30 días, la corte puede decidir en su contra sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación.

Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. Una carta o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta. Puede encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puede pagar la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que le de un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.sucorte.ca.gov) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. AVISO: Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 ó más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pagar el gravamen de la corte antes de que la corte pueda desechar el caso.

	Т	he	name	and	address	of	the	court	is:
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(El nombre y dirección de la corte es): Los Angeles Superior Court Stanley Mosk Branch

111 North Hill St., Los Angeles, CA 90012

CASE NUMBER: (Número del Caso): 248TCV25239

The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiffs attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is: (El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):

Vineet Dubey, Esq., Custodio & Dubey LLP, 445 S. Figueroa St., Suite 2520, Los Angeles, CA 90071

DATE:
(Fecha) 09/30/2024

(For proof of service of this summons, use Proof of Service of Summons (form POS-010).)
(Para prueba de entrega de esta citatión use el formulario Proof of Service of Summons, (POS-010).)

NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are served

1. \_\_\_\_ as an individual defendant.
2. \_\_\_\_ as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):

3. \_\_\_\_ on behalf of (specify): Edgewell Personal Care Brands, LLC under: \_\_\_\_ CCP 416.60 (minor)

CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation)

CCP 416.70 (conservatee)

CCP 416.40 (association or partnership)

CCP 416.90 (authorized person)

other (specify):

4. \_\_\_\_ by personal delivery on (date)

Page 1 of 1

Deputy

(Adjunto)

#### Reserved for Clerk's File Stamp SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES** COURTHOUSE ADDRESS: FILED Stanley Mosk Courthouse Superior Court of California 111 North Hill Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012 County of Los Angeles 09/30/2024 NOTICE OF CASE ASSIGNMENT David W., Stayton, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court D. Williams Deputy **UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE** CASE NUMBER: Your case is assigned for all purposes to the judicial officer indicated below. 24STCV25239

# THIS FORM IS TO BE SERVED WITH THE SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT

	DEPT	ROOM
✓ Colin Leis 74		

Given to the Plaintiff/Cross-Complainant/Attorney of Record	David W. Slayton, Executive (	Officer / Clerk of Court
on 10/01/2024 (Date)	By D. Williams	, Deputy Clerk

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR HANDLING UNLIMITED CIVIL CASES

The following critical provisions of the California Rules of Court, Title 3, Division 7, as applicable in the Superior Court, are summarized for your assistance.

#### APPLICATION

The Division 7 Rules were effective January 1, 2007. They apply to all general civil cases.

#### PRIORITY OVER OTHER RULES

The Division 7 Rules shall have priority over all other Local Rules to the extent the others are inconsistent.

#### CHALLENGE TO ASSIGNED JUDGE

A challenge under Code of Civil Procedure Section 170.6 must be made within 15 days after notice of assignment for all purposes to a judge, or if a party has not yet appeared, within 15 days of the first appearance.

#### TIME STANDARDS

Cases assigned to the Independent Calendaring Courts will be subject to processing under the following time standards:

#### **COMPLAINTS**

All complaints shall be served within 60 days of filing and proof of service shall be filed within 90 days.

#### CROSS-COMPLAINTS

Without leave of court first being obtained, no cross-complaint may be filed by any party after their answer is filed. Cross-complaints shall be served within 30 days of the filing date and a proof of service filed within 60 days of the filing date.

#### STATUS CONFERENCE

A status conference will be scheduled by the assigned Independent Calendar Judge no later than 270 days after the filing of the complaint. Counsel must be fully prepared to discuss the following issues: alternative dispute resolution, bifurcation, settlement, trial date, and expert witnesses.

#### FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE

The Court will require the parties to attend a final status conference not more than 10 days before the scheduled trial date. All parties shall have motions in limine, bifurcation motions, statements of major evidentiary issues, dispositive motions, requested form jury instructions, special jury instructions, and special jury verdicts timely filed and served prior to the conference. These matters may be heard and resolved at this conference. At least five days before this conference, counsel must also have exchanged lists of exhibits and witnesses, and have submitted to the court a brief statement of the case to be read to the jury panel as required by Chapter Three of the Los Angeles Superior Court Rules.

#### **SANCTIONS**

The court will impose appropriate sanctions for the failure or refusal to comply with Chapter Three Rules, orders made by the Court, and time standards or deadlines established by the Court or by the Chapter Three Rules. Such sanctions may be on a party, or if appropriate, on counsel for a party.

This is not a complete delineation of the Division 7 or Chapter Three Rules, and adherence only to the above provisions is therefore not a guarantee against the imposition of sanctions under Trial Court Delay Reduction. Careful reading and compliance with the actual Chapter Rules is imperative.

#### Class Actions

Pursuant to Local Rule 2.3, all class actions shall be filed at the Stanley Mosk Courthouse and are randomly assigned to a complex judge at the designated complex courthouse. If the case is found not to be a class action it will be returned to an Independent Calendar Courtroom for all purposes.

#### \*Provisionally Complex Cases

Cases filed as provisionally complex are initially assigned to the Supervising Judge of complex litigation for determination of complex status. If the case is deemed to be complex within the meaning of California Rules of Court 3.400 et seq., it will be randomly assigned to a complex judge at the designated complex courthouse. If the case is found not to be complex, it will be returned to an Independent Calendar Courtroom for all purposes.

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Ba	coumbas and address	CM-0 <sup>-</sup>
Vineet Dubey (SBN#243208), Custodio & D 445 S. Figueroa St., Suite 2520 Los Angeles, CA 90071	ubey LLP	FOR COURT USE ONLY
TELEPHONE NO: 213-593-9095 ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Ecological Alliance, LL		Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY STREET ADDRESS: 111 North Hill St, MAILING ADDRESS: same CITY AND ZIP CODE: Los Angeles 90012	OF LOS ANGELES	9/30/2024 6:50 AM  David W. Slayton,  Executive Officer/Clerk of Court, By D. Williams, Deputy Clerk
BRANCH NAME: Stanley Mosk		
CASE NAME: Ecological Alliance, LLC vs. Edgewell Personal C	are Brands, LLC	
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	Complex Case Designation	CASE NUMBER:
x Unlimited Limited	Counter Joinder	24STCV25239
(Amount (Amount demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defenda	
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)	JUDGE:
	elow must be completed (see instructions	
Check one box below for the case type the	at best describes this case:	on page 2).
Auto Tort	Contract	Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation
Aulo (22)	Breach of contract/warranty (06)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400-3.403)
Uninsured motorist (46)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)
Asbestos (04)	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)
Product liability (24)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)
Medical malpractice (45)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	Eminent domain/Inverse	Insurance coverage claims arising from the above listed provisionally complex case
Non-Pl/PD/WD (Other) Tort	condemnation (14)	types (41)
Business tort/unfair business practice (07	Wrongful eviction (33)  Other real property (26)	Enforcement of Judgment
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)
Defamation (13)	Commercial (31)	Miscellaneous Civil Complaint
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	RICO (27)
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	X Other complaint (not specified above) (42)
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review	Miscellaneous Civil Petition
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Asset forfeiture (05)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)
Employment	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)
Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)	
This case is x is not com		on of Court 16th
factors requiring exceptional judicial manage	ement:	es of Court. If the case is complex, mark the
a Large number of separately repres	ented parties d Large number	r of witnesses
<ul> <li>Extensive motion practice raising of issues that will be time-consuming</li> </ul>	lifficult or novel e. Coordination to resolve courts in othe	with related actions pending in one or more r counties, states, or countries, or in a federal
c. Substantial amount of documentar	y evidence court	
Remedies sought (check all that apply): a. [ Number of causes of action (specify): One	f. Substantial po x monetary b. x nonmonetary; de	ostjudgment judicial supervision eclaratory or injunctive relief c. punitive
	ss action suit.	
If there are any known related cases, file an		WW
e: September 30, 2024	d serve a notice of related case. (You ma	y uso 10/m CM-015.)
et Dubey, Esq.		
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)		(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)
	mare and institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of	
File this cover sheet in addition to any cover s f this case is complex under rule 3.400 et se other parties to the action or proceeding.	sheet required by local court rule. q. of the California Rules of Court, you mu	st serve a copy of this cover sheet on all
Juless this is a collections case under rule 3.		

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Sheet contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiff's designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex. CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

**Auto Tort** 

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto)

Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death)

Tort Asbestos (04)

Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death Product Liability (not asbestos or

toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45) Medical Malpractice-

Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care

Malpractice Other PI/PD/WD (23)

Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)

Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., assault, vandalism)

Intentional Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Negligent Infliction of

**Emotional Distress** Other PI/PD/WD

Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort

Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07)

Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil

harassment) (08) Defamation (e.g., slander, libel)

(13)Fraud (16)

Intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25)

Legal Malpractice Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal)

Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35)

**Employment** 

Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

Breach of Contract/Warranty (06) Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer

or wrongful eviction) Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence) Negligent Breach of Contract/

Warranty

Other Breach of Contract/Warranty Collections (e.g., money owed, open

book accounts) (09)

Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff Other Promissory Note/Collections Case

Insurance Coverage (not provisionally

complex) (18) Auto Subrogation

Other Coverage Other Contract (37)

Contractual Fraud Other Contract Dispute

Real Property

Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)

Wrongful Eviction (33)

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26) Writ of Possession of Real Property

Mortgage Foreclosure

Quiet Title

Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, or

foreclosure)

Unlawful Detainer

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item; otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential)

**Judicial Review** 

Assel Forfeiture (05)

Petilion Re: Arbitration Award (11)

Writ of Mandate (02)

Writ-Administrative Mandamus Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter

Writ-Other Limited Court Case Review

Other Judicial Review (39)

Review of Health Officer Order Notice of Appeal–Labor Commissioner Appeals

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403)

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)

Construction Defect (10) Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)

Securities Litigation (28)

Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)

Insurance Coverage Claims

(arising from provisionally complex case type listed above) (41)

**Enforcement of Judgment** 

Enforcement of Judgment (20)

Abstract of Judgment (Out of County)

Confession of Judgment (nondomestic relations)

Sister State Judgment Administrative Agency Award

(not unpaid taxes) Petition/Certification of Entry of

Judgment on Unpaid Taxes

Other Enforcement of Judgment Case

Miscellaneous Civil Complaint

RICO (27) Other Complaint (not specified

above) (42)

Declaratory Relief Only Injunctive Relief Only (non-

harassment)

Mechanics Lien

Other Commercial Complaint

Case (non-tort/non-complex)

Other Civil Complaint

(non-tort/non-complex)

Miscellaneous Civil Petition Partnership and Corporate

Governance (21)

Other Petition (not specified

above) (43)

Civil Harassment Workplace Violence Elder/Dependent Adult

Abuse

Election Contest

Petition for Name Change Petition for Relief From Late

Claim

Other Civil Petition

1 2 3 4	CUSTODIO & DUBEY LLP 445 S. Figueroa St., Suite 2520 Los Angeles, CA 90071 Telephone: (213) 593-9095 Facsimile: (213) 785-2899	Electronically FILED by Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles 9/30/2024 6:50 AM David W. Slayton, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court, By D. Williams, Deputy Clerk
5	Attorneys for Plaintiff ECOLOGICAL ALLIANCE, LLC	
6	11	THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
7		OF LOS ANGELES
8		CIVIL JURISDICTION
9		
10	ECOLOGICAL ALLIANCE, LLC, a California limited liability company,	CASE NO.: 24STCV25239
11	Plaintiffs,	COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENALTIES
12	vs.	AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
13	EDGEWELL PERSONAL CARE BRANDS,	(Health & Safety Code. § 25249.6 et seq.)
14	LLC, a Delaware corporation; and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,	
15	Defendants.	
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	COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL PENA	ALTIES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

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#### NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 1. This Complaint is brought by plaintiff Ecological Alliance, LLC ("Plaintiff") in the public interest of the People of the State of California to enforce their right to be informed of the presence of chemicals listed by the State of California, pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, codified at Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 et seq. ("Proposition 65"), including Perfluorooctanoic Acid ("PFOA").
- 2. Plaintiffs seek to remedy Defendant's failure to warn citizens of the State of California, in violation of Proposition 65, about the presence of PFOA ("Listed Chemical") in the Defendant's Carefree panty liners, offered for sale throughout the State of California ("Products"). Defendant's Carefree panty liners are made to be used for hours at a time, with a soft, flexible design that molds to a woman's body for daily odor and dryness protection. As such, the Products are used by women for up to 8-10 hours at a time, in direct contact with a woman's vaginal area, which is more vulnerable to exposure then via transdermal methods on the skin, and potentially leads to direct exposure into the bloodstream through vaginal tissue.
- 3. PFOA is part of a group of synthetic, man-made chemicals known to be harmful to humans and the environment. Because PFOA persists and accumulates over time, they are harmful even at very low levels. According to the EPA, PFOA exposure may lead to:
  - Reproductive effects such as decreased fertility or increased high blood pressure in pregnant women;
  - Development effects or delays in children, including low birth weight, accelerated puberty, bone variations, or behavioral changes;
  - Increased risks of some cancers, including prostate, kidney, and testicular cancers;
  - Reduced ability of the body's immune system to fight infections;
  - Interference with the body's natural hormones;
- The proliferation of PFOA and similar chemicals and their potential to cause 4. environmental harm is also well documented and was addressed in "The Madrid Statement,"

issued by the Green Science Policy Institute. In this statement, more than 250 scientists from 38 countries, recommended the discontinuation of PFOA and similar chemicals.

- 5. Because PFOA accumulates in body tissue over time, there is no treatment to remove it from the body, the most obvious way to avoid exposure is for consumers to avoid products which they know contain it.
- 6. On November 10, 2017 PFOA was added to the list of chemicals known to the State of California to cause reproductive toxicity.
- 7. On February 5, 2022, PFOA was added to the list of chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer.
- 8. Defendant's Products contain PFOA and consumers of Products in the State of California are exposed to the PFOA through usage of the Products.
- 9. Defendants know and intend that their Products expose consumers in the State of California to PFOA.
- 10. On February 6, 2024, Plaintiff sent a 60 Day Notice of Violation to Defendant, California's Attorney General, and to every District Attorney in the state, to the City Attorneys of every California city with a population greater than 750,000. Attached to the 60-Day Notices were Certificates of Merit attesting to the reasonable and meritorious basis for this action, Certificates of Service attesting to service of the letters on each entity described above, and a description of Proposition 65 prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. Furthermore, factual information sufficient to establish the basis of the Certificates of Merit was enclosed with the 60-Day Notice sent to California's Attorney General.
- 11. After receiving the claims asserted in the 60-Day Notice, the public enforcement agencies identified in Paragraph 5 have failed to commence and diligently prosecute a cause of action against Defendants under Proposition 65.
- 12. Plaintiff seeks preliminary and permanent injunctive relief to compel Defendant to provide the warning required under Proposition 65 regarding the Products.

13. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), Plaintiff also seeks civil penalties against Defendant for violations of Proposition 65.

#### **PARTIES**

- 14. Plaintiff is a California limited liability company. It brings this action in the public interest pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(d).
- 15. Defendant is a "Person" in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 25249.11(a) "Person" means an individual, trust, firm, joint stock company, corporation, company, partnership, limited liability company, and association."
- 16. Defendant Edgewell Personal Care Brands, LLC is a Delaware corporation that manufactures, distributes, and/or offers for sale in the State of California, Products that contain the Listed Chemical.
- 17. Defendants DOES 1-10, which manufacture, distribute, and/or offers for sale in the State of California Products that contain the Listed Chemical, are each persons in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health and Safety Code section 25249.11. At this time, the true names and capacities of defendants DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiff, who, therefore, sues said defendants by their fictitious names pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 474. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the fictitiously named defendants is responsible for the acts and occurrences alleged herein. When ascertained, their true names and capacities shall be reflected in an amended complaint.

### VENUE AND JURISDICTION

18. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7. Pursuant to California Constitution Article VI, section 10, the California Superior Court has "original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." The statute under which this action is brought does not specify any other trial courts that should have jurisdiction.

- 19. The Court has jurisdiction over Defendants based on Plaintiff's information and good faith belief that each Defendant is a person, firm, corporation, or association that is a citizen of the State of California, has sufficient minimum contacts in the State of California, and/or otherwise purposefully avails itself of the California market. Defendants' purposeful availment renders the exercise of personal jurisdiction by the Court consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- 20. Venue is proper in this Court because Defendants manufacture, distribute, offer for sale, sell, and/or serve Products that contain the Listed Chemical. Liability for Plaintiff's causes of action, or some parts thereof, has accordingly arisen during the times relevant to this Complaint and Plaintiff accordingly seeks civil penalties and forfeitures imposed by statutes.

## FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

# (Violation of Proposition 65 - Against All Defendants)

- 21. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as if fully set forth herein, Paragraphs 1 through 15, inclusive.
- 22. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), as a consequence of the above-described acts, Defendants are liable for a violation of Proposition 65.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- 1. That the Court, pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(a), preliminarily and permanently enjoin Defendants from manufacturing, distributing, offering for sale, selling, and/or serving in the State of California Products that contain the Listed Chemical without first providing a "clear and reasonable warning" under Proposition 65;
  - 2. That the Court grant Plaintiff's reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit;
- 3. That the Court, pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), assess civil penalties against Defendants in such amount as the Court deems appropriate; and
  - 4. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

	1	Dated:	September 30, 2024	
	2			Respectfully Submitted, CUSTODIO & DUBEY LLP
	3			0-
	4			By
:	5			
Ć	6			Vineet Dubey Custodio & Dubey LLP Attorneys for Plaintiff ECOLOGICAL ALLIANCE, LLC
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