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County of San Francisco

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SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

EMA BELL,

Plaintiff,

vs.

BIRKENSTOCK US BIDCO, INC.,

Defendant.

Case No.: CGC-25-630923

**FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR CIVIL
PENALTIES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

**(Violation of Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et
seq.)**

Plaintiff Ema Bell ("Plaintiff"), by and through her attorneys, alleges the following cause of action in the public interest of the citizens of the State of California.

BACKGROUND OF THE CASE

1. Plaintiff brings this representative action on behalf of all California citizens to enforce relevant portions of Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, codified at the Health and Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq ("Proposition 65"), which reads, in relevant part, "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual ...". Health & Safety Code § 25249.6.

2. This first amended complaint is a representative action brought by Plaintiff in the public interest of the citizens of the State of California to enforce the People's right to be informed of the health hazards caused by exposure to chromium (hexavalent compounds) ("chromium (VI)"), a toxic chemical found in leather footwear and footwear with leather components sold

1 and/or distributed by defendant Birkenstock USA LP (“Birkenstock” or “Defendant”) in
2 California.

3 3. Chromium (VI) is a harmful chemical known to the State of California to cause
4 cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. On February 27, 1987, the State of California
5 listed chromium (VI) as a chemical known to the State to cause cancer and it has come under the
6 purview of Proposition 65 regulations since that time. Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 27001(c); Health
7 & Safety Code §§ 25249.8 & 25249.10(b). On December 19, 2008, the State of California listed
8 chromium (VI) as a chemical known to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

9 4. Proposition 65 requires all businesses with ten (10) or more employees that operate
10 within California or sell products therein to comply with Proposition 65 regulations. Included in
11 such regulations is the requirement that businesses must label any product containing a Proposition
12 65-listed chemical that will create an exposure above safe harbor levels with a “clear and
13 reasonable” warning before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing any person to any such listed
14 chemical.

15 5. Proposition 65 allows for civil penalties of up to \$2,500.00 per day per violation
16 for up to 365 days (up to a maximum civil penalty amount per violation of \$912,000.00) to be
17 imposed upon defendants in a civil action for violations of Proposition 65. Health & Safety Code
18 § 25249.7(b). Proposition 65 also allows for any court of competent jurisdiction to enjoin the
19 actions of a defendant which “violate or threaten to violate” the statute. Health & Safety Code §
20 25249.7.

21 6. Plaintiff alleges that Defendant distributes and/or offers for sale in California,
22 without a requisite exposure warning, leather footwear and footwear with leather components
23 including, but not limited to, Birkenstock Suede Arizona Dotted Sandals, UPC # 1 92761 83650 6
24 (the “Products”) that expose persons to chromium (VI) when used for their intended purpose.

25 7. Defendant’s failure to warn consumers and other individuals in California of the
26 health hazards associated with exposure to chromium (VI) in conjunction with the sale and/or
27 distribution of the Products is a violation of Proposition 65 and subjects Defendant to the
28 enjoinder and civil penalties described herein.

8. Plaintiff seeks civil penalties against Defendant for its violations of Proposition 65 in accordance with Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b).

9. Plaintiff also seeks injunctive relief, preliminarily and permanently, requiring Defendant to provide purchasers or users of the Products with required warnings related to the dangers and health hazards associated with exposure to chromium (VI) pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(a).

10. Plaintiff further seeks a reasonable award of attorney's fees and costs.

PARTIES

11. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of California acting in the interest of the general public to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals in products sold in California and to improve human health by reducing hazardous substances contained in such items. She brings this action in the public interest pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(d).

12. Defendant Birkenstock USA LP, through its business, effectively imports, distributes, sells, and/or offers the Products for sale or use in the State of California, or it implies by its conduct that it imports, distributes, sells, and/or offers the Products for sale or use in the State of California. Plaintiff alleges that defendant Birkenstock USA LP is a “person” in the course of doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code sections 25249.6 and 25249.11.

VENUE AND JURISDICTION

13. Venue is proper in the County of San Francisco because one or more of the instances of wrongful conduct occurred and continue to occur in this county and/or because Defendant conducted, and continues to conduct, business in the County of San Francisco with respect to the Products.

14. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Constitution Article VI, § 10, which grants the Superior Court original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts. Health and Safety Code § 25249.7 allows for the enforcement of violations of Proposition 65 in any Court of competent jurisdiction; therefore, this Court has jurisdiction over this lawsuit.

1 15. This Court has jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant is either a citizen of
2 the State of California, has sufficient minimum contacts with the State of California, is registered
3 with the California Secretary of State as foreign corporations authorized to do business in the State
4 of California, and/or has otherwise purposefully availed itself of the California market. Such
5 purposeful availment has rendered the exercise of jurisdiction by California courts consistent and
6 permissible with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

7 **STATUTORY BACKGROUND**

8 16. The people of the State of California declared in Proposition 65 their right “[t]o be
9 informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive
10 harm.” (Section 1(b) of Initiative Measure, Proposition 65.)

11 17. To effect this goal, Proposition 65 requires that individuals be provided with a
12 “clear and reasonable warning” before being exposed to substances listed by the State of California
13 as causing cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm. H&S Code § 25249.6 states, in
14 pertinent part:

15 No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any
16 individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without
first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual...

17 18. An exposure to a chemical in a consumer product is one “which results from a
18 person’s acquisition, purchase, storage, consumption or other reasonably foreseeable use of a
19 consumer good, or any exposure that results from receiving a consumer service.” (27 CCR §
20 25602, para (b).) H&S Code § 25603(c) states that “a person in the course of doing business ...
21 shall provide a warning to any person to whom the product is sold or transferred unless the product
22 is packaged or labeled with a clear and reasonable warning.”

23 19. Pursuant to H&S Code § 25603.1, the warning may be provided by using one or
24 more of the following methods individually or in combination:¹

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26
27 ¹ Alternatively, a person in the course of doing business may elect to comply with the warning
28 requirements set out in the amended version of 27 CCR 25601, *et.seq.* as amended on August 30,
2016, and operative on August 30, 2018.

1 a. A warning that appears on a product's label or other labeling.

2 b. Identification of the product at the retail outlet in a manner which provides
3 a warning. Identification may be through shelf labeling, signs, menus, or a combination
4 thereof.

5 c. The warnings provided pursuant to subparagraphs (a) and (b) shall be
6 prominently placed upon a product's labels or other labeling or displayed at the retail outlet
7 with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices
8 in the label, labeling or display as to render it likely to be read and understood by an
9 ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use.

10 d. A system of signs, public advertising identifying the system and toll-free
11 information services, or any other system that provides clear and reasonable warnings.

12 20. Proposition 65 provides that any "person who violates or threatens to violate" the
13 statute may be enjoined in a court of competent jurisdiction. (H&S Code § 25249.7.) The phrase
14 "threaten to violate" is defined to mean creating "a condition in which there is a substantial
15 probability that a violation will occur." (H&S Code § 25249.11(e).) Violators are liable for civil
16 penalties of up to \$2,500.00 per day for each violation of the Act (H&S Code § 25249.7) for up to
17 365 days (up to a maximum civil penalty amount per violation of \$912,000.00).

18 **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

19 21. On February 27, 1987, the State of California listed chromium (VI) as a chemical
20 known to the State to cause cancer and it has come under the purview of Proposition 65 regulations
21 since that time. Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 27001(c); Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.8 &
22 25249.10(b). On December 19, 2008, the State of California listed chromium (VI) as a chemical
23 known to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. In summary, chromium (VI) was listed
24 under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State to cause cancer and birth defects or other
25 reproductive harm.

26 22. The exposures that are the subject of the Notices result from the purchase,
27 acquisition, handling and recommended use of the Products. Increased duration of contact with the
28 Products, natural aging of the Products, temperature, light exposure, and contact of the Products

1 with oxidizing agents and alkaline solutions will result in increased conversion of chromium (III)
2 to chromium (VI) in the Products and thus increased dermal exposure to chromium (VI). Direct
3 mouthing of the Products and indirect hand to mouth exposure to chromium (VI) will occur by
4 touching the Products with subsequent touching of the user's hand to mouth.

5 23. Defendant has manufactured, processed, marketed, distributed, offered to sell
6 and/or sold the Products in California since at least June 16, 2025. The Products continue to be
7 distributed and sold in California without the requisite warning information.

8 24. At all times relevant to this action, Defendant has knowingly and intentionally
9 exposed users, consumers and/or patients to the Products and the chromium (VI) without first
10 giving a clear and reasonable exposure warning to such individuals.

11 25. As a proximate result of acts by Defendant, as a person in the course of doing
12 business within the meaning of H&S Code § 25249.11, individuals throughout the State of
13 California, including in San Francisco County, have been exposed to chromium (VI) without a
14 clear and reasonable warning on the Products. The individuals subject to the violative exposures
15 include normal and foreseeable users, consumers and patients that use the Products, as well as all
16 others exposed to the Products.

17 **SATISFACTION OF NOTICE REQUIREMENTS**

18 26. Plaintiff purchased authentic, new and unused Product from The TJX Companies,
19 Inc. ("TJX"). At the time of purchase, Defendant did not provide a Proposition 65 exposure
20 warning for chromium (VI) or any other Proposition 65 listed chemical in a manner consistent
21 with H&S Code § 25603.1 as described *supra*.

22 27. The Product was sent to a testing laboratory to determine the chromium (VI)
23 content of the Products.

24 28. The laboratory provided the results of its analysis. Results of this test determined
25 the Product exposes users to chromium (VI) (the "Chemical Test Report").

26 29. Plaintiff provided the Chemical Test Report and Product to an analytical chemist
27 to determine if, based on the findings of the Chemical Test Report and the reasonable and
28 foreseeable use of the Product, exposure to chromium (VI) will occur at levels that require

1 Proposition 65 warnings under the Clear and Reasonable Warnings section 25601 of Title 27 of
2 the California Code of Regulations.

3 30. On June 16, 2025, Plaintiff received from the analytical chemist an exposure
4 assessment report which concluded that persons in California who use the Products will be exposed
5 to levels of chromium (VI) that require a Proposition 65 exposure warning.

6 31. On June 16, 2025, Plaintiff gave notice of alleged violation of Health and Safety
7 Code § 25249.6 (the “2025 Notice”) to Birkenstock US Bidco, Inc., Birkenstock Group B.V. &
8 Co. KG, TJX, and Marshalls of CA, LLC concerning the exposure of California citizens to
9 chromium (VI) contained in the Products without proper warning, subject to a private action to
10 Defendant and to the California Attorney General’s office and the offices of the County District
11 attorneys and City Attorneys for each city with a population greater than 750,000 persons wherein
12 the herein violations allegedly occurred.

13 32. The 2025 Notice complied with all procedural requirements of Proposition 65
14 including the attachment of a Certificate of Merit affirming that Plaintiff’s counsel had consulted
15 with at least one person with relevant and appropriate expertise who reviewed relevant data
16 regarding chromium (VI) exposure, and that counsel believed there was meritorious and
17 reasonable cause for a private action.

18 33. After receiving the 2025 Notice, and to Plaintiff’s best information and belief, none
19 of the noticed appropriate public enforcement agencies have commenced and diligently prosecuted
20 a cause of action against Defendant under Proposition 65 to enforce the alleged violations which
21 are the subject of the 2025 Notice.

22 34. On November 7, 2025, Plaintiff filed a complaint against Birkenstock US Bidco,
23 Inc. bringing allegations as alleged in the June 2025 Notice.

24 35. Thereafter, Plaintiff discovered that Defendant is the entity that sells Products in
25 the United States.

26 36. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendant and Birkenstock US Bidco, Inc.
27 are sister companies and wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Birkenstock Group.
28

1 37. The 2025 Notice gave Defendant constructive and actual knowledge that use of the
2 Products will expose users and consumers thereof to chromium (VI), a hazardous chemical found
3 on the Proposition 65 list of chemicals known to be hazardous to human health.

4 38. After receiving the June 2025 Notice, Defendant continued to distribute, offer for
5 sale, and/or sell the Product in California without a Proposition 65 compliant exposure warning.

6 39. On November 14, 2025, Plaintiff purchased additional Product from Defendant. At
7 the time of the purchase, Defendant did not provide a clear and reasonable exposure warning
8 pursuant to Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 25602.

9 40. The Product purchased in November 2025 was sent to a testing laboratory to
10 determine the chromium (VI) content of the Product. Results of this test determined the Product
11 purchased in November 2025 will also exposes users to chromium (VI).

12 41. On February 2, 2026, Plaintiff again gave notice to Defendant of alleged violation
13 of Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 (the “2026 Notice”) concerning the exposure of California
14 citizens to chromium (VI) from use of the Products without proper warning, subject to a private
15 action to Defendant and to the California Attorney General’s office and the offices of the County
16 District attorneys and City Attorneys for each city with a population greater than 750,000 persons
17 wherein the herein violations allegedly occurred.

18 42. The 2026 Notice gave Defendant constructive and actual knowledge that use of the
19 Products will expose users and consumers thereof to chromium (VI), a hazardous chemical found
20 on the Proposition 65 list of chemicals known to be hazardous to human health.

21 43. The June Notice and February Notice are collectively referred to herein as, the
22 “Notices.”

23 44. After receiving the Notices, Defendant continues to distribute, offer for sale, and/or
24 sell the Products in California without a Proposition 65 compliant exposure warning

25 45. Plaintiff is commencing this action more than sixty (60) days from the date of the
26 Notices to Defendant, as required by law.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(By Plaintiff against Defendant for the Violation of Proposition 65)

46. Plaintiff hereby repeats and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 44 of this First Amended Complaint as though fully set forth herein.

47. Defendant has, at all times mentioned herein, acted as distributor, and/or retailer of the Products.

48. Use of the Products will expose users and consumers thereof to chromium (VI), a hazardous chemical found on the Proposition 65 list of chemicals known to be hazardous to human health, above the No Significant Risk Level (NSRL) and/or Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL) for chromium (VI).

49. The Products do not comply with the Proposition 65 warning requirements.

50. Plaintiff, based on her best information and belief, avers that at all relevant times herein, and at least since June 16, 2025, continuing until the present, that Defendant has continued to knowingly and intentionally expose California users and consumers of the Products to chromium (VI) without providing required warnings under Proposition 65.

51. The exposures that are the subject of the Notices result from the purchase, acquisition, handling and recommended use of the Products. Consequently, the primary route of exposure to these chemicals is through dermal exposure. Increased duration of contact with the Products, natural aging of the Products, temperature, light exposure, and contact of the Products with oxidizing agents and alkaline solutions will result in increased conversion of chromium (III) to chromium (VI) in the Products and thus increased dermal exposure to chromium (VI). Direct mouthing of the Products and indirect hand to mouth exposure to chromium (VI) will occur by touching the Products with subsequent touching of the user's hand to mouth.

52. Plaintiff, based on her best information and belief, avers that such exposures will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is removed from the Products.

53. Defendant has knowledge that the normal and reasonably foreseeable use of the Product exposes individuals to chromium (VI), and Defendant intends those exposures to

1 chromium (VI) will occur by its deliberate, non-accidental participation in the importation,
2 distribution, sale and offering of the Products to consumers in California.

3 54. Plaintiff has engaged in good faith efforts to resolve the herein claims prior to this
4 First Amended Complaint.

5 55. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b), as a consequence of the above
6 described acts, Defendant is liable for a maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day per violation.

7 56. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(a), this Court is specifically
8 authorized to grant injunctive relief in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendant.

9 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

10 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant and requests the following
11 relief:

12 A. That the court assess civil penalties against Defendant in the amount of \$2,500 per
13 day for each violation for up to 365 days (up to a maximum civil penalty amount per
14 violation of \$912,000.00) in accordance with Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b);

15 B. That the court preliminarily and permanently enjoin Defendant mandating
16 Proposition 65 compliant warnings on the Products;

17 C. That the court grant Plaintiff reasonable attorney's fees and costs of suit, in the
18 amount of \$50,000.00.

19 D. That the court grant any further relief as may be just and proper.

20 Dated: June 3, 2026

BRODSKY SMITH

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