

State of California - Department of Justice - Attorney General's Office - Proposition 65 Enforcement Reporting

Attention: Prop 65 Coordinator, 1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000, Oakland, CA 94612

FORM JUS 1502  
(03-01)

PRIVATE ENFORCEMENT FILING - Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(e) and (f)

**REPORT OF ENTRY OF JUDGMENT**

Original Filing     Supplemental Filing     Corrected Filing

Please print or type required information

<b>PARTIES TO THE ACTION</b>	PLAINTIFF(S)				
	DEFENDANT(S) INVOLVED IN JUDGMENT				
<b>CASE INFO</b>	COURT DOCKET NUMBER		COURT NAME		
	SHORT CASE NAME				
<b>REPORT INFO</b>	INJUNCTIVE RELIEF				
	PAYMENT: CIVIL PENALTY	PAYMENT: ATTORNEYS FEES		PAYMENT: OTHER	
	DATE SUBMITTED TO COURT / /	IS JUDGMENT PURSUANT TO SETTLEMENT? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	IF YES, DATE SETTLEMENT WAS REPORTED TO ATTORNEY GENERAL / /		For Internal Use Only
	<b>COPY OF JUDGMENT MUST BE ATTACHED</b>				
<b>FILER INFO</b>	NAME OF CONTACT				
	ORGANIZATION		TELEPHONE NUMBER (    )		
	ADDRESS		FAX NUMBER (    )		
	CITY	STATE	ZIP	E-MAIL ADDRESS	

**FILING INSTRUCTIONS:** This form can be completed online and printed. If electronic filing is not available, mail the completed form with a copy of the judgment to the attention of the Prop 65 Coordinator at the address shown above. If you need additional space to complete this form please use an attachment.

1 LAW OFFICE OF DANIEL N. GREENBAUM  
Daniel N. Greenbaum, Esq. (SBN 268104)  
2 The Hathaway Building  
7120 Hayvenhurst Avenue, Suite 320  
3 Van Nuys CA 91406  
Telephone: (818) 809-2199  
4 Facsimile: (424) 243-7689  
5 Email: dgreenbaum@greenbaumlawfirm.com

6 Attorney for PLAINTIFF  
Shefa LMV, Inc.

**CONFORMED COPY**  
**ORIGINAL FILED**  
Superior Court of California  
County of Los Angeles

**OCT 25 2018**

Sherril R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk  
By: Benigno Del Barrio, Deputy

7  
8 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
9 COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

10 SHEFA LMV, INC.,

11 Plaintiff,

12 vs.

13  
14 THE SINGING MACHINE COMPANY,  
INC.; and DOES 1 through 100, Inclusive,

15 Defendants

Case No. BC702370

Assigned for all purposes to the  
*Hon. Elizabeth Feffer*

~~PROPOSED~~ ORDER GRANTING  
MOTION TO APPROVE ENTRY OF  
CONSENT JUDGMENT

Hearing Set For

Date: September 5, 2018

Time: 9:00 a.m.

Place: Stanley Mosk Courthouse

Courtroom: Dept. 39

Reservation ID: 180703328114

Action filed: April 16, 2018

[Filed Concurrently with Memorandum of  
Points and Authorities in Support Thereof;  
Declaration of Daniel N. Greenbaum in  
Support Thereof; [Proposed] Order to Approve  
Entry of Consent Judgment; Affidavit of  
Compliance]

1 On ~~September 5~~ <sup>October 25</sup>, 2018 at 9:00 a.m., Plaintiff Shefa LMV Inc.'s ("Plaintiff") Motion for Court

2 Approval and Entry of Consent Judgment as to Defendant The Singing Machine Company, Inc. came  
3 for hearing before this Court in Department 39, the Honorable Elizabeth Feffer presiding. Plaintiff was  
4 ~~not~~ present; Defendant was ~~not~~ present. After full consideration of the points and authorities and  
5 related pleadings submitted, the Court rules as follows:

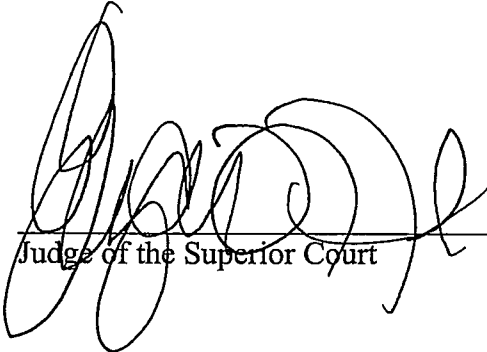
6 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiff's Motion for Approval of Entry of Consent  
7 Judgment is GRANTED.

8 Pursuant to and in accordance with Health & Safety Code §25249.7(f)(4), the Court makes  
9 the following findings with respect to the Consent Judgment between Plaintiff Shefa LMV Inc. and  
10 Defendant The Singing Machine Company Inc.

- 11
- 12 1. The Consent Judgment ensures compliance with the Proposition 65 warning requirement;
  - 13 2. The attorneys' fee award in the Consent Judgment is reasonable under California law; and
  - 14 3. The civil penalty and payment in lieu of civil penalty in the Consent Judgment is reasonable  
15 based on the criteria listed in Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b)(2).  
16

17  
18 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

19  
20  
21 DATED: 10/25/18

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Judge of the Superior Court

1 LAW OFFICE OF DANIEL N. GREENBAUM  
2 Daniel N. Greenbaum, Esq. (SBN 268104)  
3 The Hathaway Building  
4 7120 Hayvenhurst Avenue, Suite 320  
5 Van Nuys, CA 91406  
6 Telephone: (818) 809-2199  
7 Facsimile: (424) 243-7689  
8 Email: dgreenbaum@greenbaumlawfirm.com

CONFORMED COPY  
ORIGINAL FILED  
Superior Court of California  
County of Los Angeles

OCT 25 2018

Sherril R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk  
By: Benigno Del Barrio, Deputy

6 Attorney for Plaintiff SHEFA LMV, INC.

8 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

9 COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

11 SHEFA LMV, INC.,

12 Plaintiff,

13 vs.

14 THE SINGING MACHINE COMPANY, INC.;  
15 and DOES 1 through 100, Inclusive,

16 Defendant.

) Case No. BC702370

) Dep. 39

) *Hon. Elizabeth Feffer*

) ~~PROPOSED~~ CONSENT JUDGMENT

) AS TO THE SINGING MACHINE  
17 COMPANY, INC

) Action Filed: April 16, 2018

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~~PROPOSED~~ CONSENT JUDGMENT AS TO DEFENDANT  
THE SINGING MACHINE COMPANY, INC.

1     **1.     INTRODUCTION**

2             **1.1     Parties**

3             This consent judgment (“**Consent Judgment**”) is entered into by and between plaintiff  
4 Shefa LMV, Inc. (“**Shefa**” or “**Plaintiff**”) and The Singing Machine Company, Inc. (“**Defendant**,”  
5 with Shefa and **Defendant** individually referred to as a “**Party**” and collectively as the “**Parties.**”)

6             **1.2     Plaintiff**

7             Shefa is a public benefit, non-profit corporation that seeks to promote awareness of  
8 exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous  
9 substances contained in consumer products.

10            **1.3     Settling Defendant**

11            Defendant employs ten (10) or more persons and is a person in the course of doing business  
12 for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health and Safety  
13 Code §25249.6 *et seq.* (“**Proposition 65**”).

14            **1.4     Product Covered**

15            The products covered by this Consent Judgment are microphone products, including, but not  
16 limited to, Singing Machine; (SMM205); Unidirectional Dynamic Microphone; UPC:  
17 047237002056, that are manufactured, sold, or distributed for sale in California by Defendant that  
18 allegedly contain Diisononyl Phthalate (“**DINP**”) (collectively, the “**Covered Product**”).

19            **1.5     General Allegations**

20            Shefa alleges that Defendant manufactures, imports, sells, or distributes, for sale in the state  
21 of California, the Covered Product without first providing a clear and reasonable warning required  
22 by Proposition 65. DINP (CAS # 28553-12-0) is a chemical listed under Proposition 65 as a  
23 chemical known to the state to cause cancer.

24            **1.6     Notice of Violation**

25            On May 08, 2017, Shefa served Defendant and the requisite public enforcement agencies  
26 with a 60-Day Notice of Violation (the “**Notice**”) alleging that Defendant violated Proposition 65  
27 when it failed to warn its customers and consumers in California that the Covered Product exposes  
28

1 users to DINP. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is  
2 diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

3 **1.7 Complaint**

4 On April 16, 2018, Shefa filed the instant complaint in the Superior Court in and for the  
5 County of Alameda against Defendant and DOES 1-100, alleging violations of California Health &  
6 Safety Code § 25249.6, based on exposures to DINP contained in the Covered Product sold in the  
7 State of California (the "**Complaint**").

8 **1.8 No Admission**

9 Defendant denies the material, factual, and legal allegations contained in the Notice and  
10 Complaint and maintains that all the product it has manufactured, sold, or distributed for sale in  
11 California, including the Covered Product, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws.  
12 Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall be construed as an admission by Defendant of any fact,  
13 finding, conclusion of law, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Consent  
14 Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Defendant of any fact, finding, conclusion  
15 of law, issue of law, or violation of law, the same being specifically denied by Defendant. This  
16 section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Defendant's obligations, responsibilities,  
17 and duties under this Consent Judgment.

18 **1.9 Consent to Jurisdiction**

19 For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that this Court has  
20 jurisdiction over Defendant as to the allegations in the Complaint, that venue is proper in the  
21 County of Alameda, the Defendant agrees that they employ or have employed ten or more persons  
22 during the time periods relevant to the Complaint and that this Court has jurisdiction over the  
23 Parties to enter and enforce the provisions of this Consent Judgment pursuant to Proposition 65.

24 **1.10 Effective Date**

25 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the term "**Effective Date**" shall mean the date the  
26 Consent Judgment is approved and entered by the Court.


1     **2.     INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: COMPLIANT PRODUCT AND WARNINGS**

2             **2.1     Reformulation Standards**

3             As of the Effective Date, Defendant shall not manufacture for sale in California any Covered  
4     Product unless such Covered Product contain DINP in concentrations less than or equal to 1000  
5     parts per million (“ppm”) when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing  
6     methodologies 3580A and 8270C or any other scientifically reliable methodology for determining  
7     the concentration of DINP in the Covered Product.

8             **2.2     Warning Standards**

9             Defendant agrees, promises, and represents that, as of the Effective Date, to the extent they  
10    ship or sell Covered Product that does not meet the reformulation standards set forth above in  
11    Section 2.1, Defendant will provide warnings on such Covered Product that comply with  
12    Proposition 65. The warnings shall be provided in a conspicuous and prominent manner such that  
13    they will be likely to be read or seen by the consumer prior to or at the time of the sale or purchase.  
14    The Parties agree that the warning set forth below shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65  
15    with respect to any Covered Product that are not reformulated:

16            “ **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals, including Diisononyl  
17            Phthalate (DINP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more  
18            information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).”

19            **2.3     Covered Product in the Stream of Commerce.**

20            Any Covered Product that has been distributed, shipped, or sold by Defendant prior to the  
21    Effective Date, shall not be subject to the requirements of Section 2.1.

22     **3.     MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

23            **3.1     Payment from Defendant.** Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date,  
24    Defendant shall make the Total Settlement Payment of **\$16,500.00**.

25            **3.2     Allocation of Payments.** The Total Settlement Payment shall be paid in three (3)  
26    separate checks made payable and allocated as follows:

1                   **3.2.1 Civil Penalty.** Defendant shall pay \$2,500.00 as a civil penalty  
2 pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b). The civil penalty shall be apportioned in  
3 accordance with Health & Safety Code § 25249.12 (25% to Shefa and 75% to the State of  
4 California’s Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”). Accordingly, the  
5 OEHHA portion of the civil penalty payment in the amount of \$1,875.00 shall be made payable to  
6 OEHHA and associated with taxpayer identification number 68-0284486. This payment shall be  
7 delivered as follows:

8                   For United States Postal Service Delivery:

9                   Attn: Mike Gyurics  
10                  Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
11                  Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
12                  P.O. Box 4010, MS #19B  
13                  Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

14                  For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

15                  Attn: Mike Gyurics  
16                  Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
17                  Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
18                  1001 I Street, MS #19B  
19                  Sacramento, CA 95814

20                  The Shefa portion of the civil penalty payment in the amount of \$625.00 shall be made  
21 payable to Shefa LMV, Inc. and associated with taxpayer identification number 81-0907002.  
22 This payment shall be delivered to the Law Office of Daniel N. Greenbaum, 7120 Hayvenhurst  
23 Ave, Suite 320, Van Nuys, CA 91406.

24                  **3.2.2 Attorney’s Fees and Costs.** A reimbursement of Shefa’s attorney’s  
25 fees and costs in the amount of \$14,000.00 payable to the “Law Office of Daniel N. Greenbaum,”  
26 and associated with taxpayer identification number 46-4580172. This payment shall be delivered to  
27 the Law Office of Daniel N. Greenbaum, 7120 Hayvenhurst Ave, Suite 320, Van Nuys, CA 91406.

28                  **4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

**4.1 Public Release**

                  This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between Shefa and Defendant



1 of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Shefa, acting on behalf of  
2 itself and in a representative capacity in the public interest under Health & Safety Code § 25249.7,  
3 against Defendant, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities, manufacturers, suppliers, directors,  
4 officers, employees, attorneys, and the predecessors, successors, or assigns of each of them, and  
5 each entity to whom Defendant directly or indirectly exports, distributes or sells the Covered  
6 Product, including, without limitation, distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees,  
7 cooperative members, and licensees, including but not limited to Toys ‘R’ Us-Delaware, Inc.,  
8 (“**Releasees**”), based on failure to warn of alleged exposures to chemicals covered by Proposition  
9 65 from Covered Product manufactured, sold, or distributed for sale in California by Defendant  
10 prior to the Effective Date. The release in this Section 4.1 applies to all Covered Product that  
11 Defendant manufactured, distributed, or sold prior to the Effective Date, regardless of the date any  
12 other Releasee distributes or sells the Covered Product.

13 Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall constitute compliance with  
14 Proposition 65 by Defendant and the Releasees with respect to DINP in Covered Product  
15 manufactured, sold, or distributed on and after the Effective Date.

#### 16 **4.2 Shefa’s Individual Release of Claims**

17 In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, Shefa, on its own  
18 behalf and on behalf of its agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby  
19 waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action, and  
20 releases all claims that it may have against Defendant and Releasees, including, without limitation,  
21 all actions and causes of action, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines,  
22 penalties, losses, or expenses, including, without limitation, investigation fees, expert fees, and  
23 attorneys’ fees arising under Proposition 65 from any and all products manufactured, sold, or  
24 distributed for sale by Defendant. The releases in Section 4.2 are provided in Shefa’s individual  
25 capacity and are not releases on behalf of the public.

#### 26 **4.3 Defendant’s Release of Shefa**

27 Defendant, on its own behalf and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives,  
28

1 attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims that it may have against  
2 Shefa and its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made  
3 by Shefa and its attorneys and other representatives in the course of investigating the claims set  
4 forth in the Complaint or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter.

#### 5 4.4 Release of Unknown Claims

6 It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts contained in  
7 the Notice, or alleged in the Complaint, relating to the Covered Product, will hereafter be  
8 discovered or developed. Shefa, on behalf of itself only, acknowledges that this Consent Judgment  
9 is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims through and including the Effective Date,  
10 including all rights of action therefor. Shefa acknowledges that the claims released in Sections 4.1  
11 and 4.2 may include unknown claims, and nevertheless Shefa intends to release such claims, and in  
12 doing so waives California Civil Code § 1542, which reads as follows:

13 **A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE**  
14 **CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR**  
15 **AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM**  
16 **OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT**  
17 **WITH THE DEBTOR.**

18 Shefa understands and acknowledges that the significance and consequence of this waiver of  
19 California Civil Code § 1542 is that, even if Shefa suffers future damages arising out of or resulting  
20 from, or related directly or indirectly to, in whole or in part, the Covered Product, including but not  
21 limited to any exposure to, or failure to warn with respect to exposure to, the Covered Product,  
22 Shefa will not be able to make any claim for those damages against Defendant or any of the  
23 Releasees.

#### 24 5. COURT APPROVAL

25 This Consent Judgment is not effective until it is approved and entered by the Court.

#### 26 6. GOVERNING LAW

27 The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by the laws of the State of California  
28 and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise

1 rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Covered Product, then Defendant may  
2 provide written notice to Shefa of any asserted change in the law, and with the exception of  
3 Sections 3.1 and 3.2 above, have no further obligations pursuant to this Consent Judgment, with  
4 respect to, and to the extent that, the Covered Product are so affected. None of the terms of this  
5 Consent Judgment shall have any application to Covered Product sold outside of the State of  
6 California.

7 **7. NOTICE**

8 Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to  
9 this Consent Judgment shall be in writing and sent by: (i) personal delivery; (ii) first-class,  
10 registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (iii) a recognized overnight courier on any  
11 Party by the other at the following addresses:

12 To Defendant:  
13 The Singing Machine Company, Inc  
14 Gabriel Hedrick, Esq.  
15 GREENSPOON MARDER  
16 One Columbia Place  
401 W. A Street, Suite 1150  
San Diego, CA 92101

To Shefa:  
Daniel N. Greenbaum  
Law Office of Daniel N. Greenbaum  
7120 Hayvenhurst Ave., Suite 320  
Van Nuys, CA 91406

17 Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other Party a change of address to which  
18 all notices and other communications shall be sent.

19 **8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND PDF SIGNATURES**

20 This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, and by facsimile or portable  
21 document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which,  
22 when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

23 **9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

24 Plaintiff agrees to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California  
25 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

26 **10. POST EXECUTION ACTIVITIES**

27 The Parties acknowledge that, pursuant to California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f),  
28

1 Shefa is obligated to file a noticed motion to obtain judicial approval of this Consent Judgment.

2 Upon the Parties' execution of this Consent Judgment, Shefa promptly shall proceed to submit this  
3 Consent Judgment to the Court with a motion seeking Court approval.

4 **11. MODIFICATION**

5 This Consent Judgment may only be modified by a written instrument executed by the Party  
6 or Parties to be bound thereby, and after approval by the Court upon a noticed motion. Any motion  
7 to modify shall be served on all Parties and the Office of the Attorney General.

8 **12. DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

9 If Shefa determines at a future date that a violation of this Consent Judgment has occurred,  
10 Shefa shall provide notice to Defendant. Prior to bringing any action to enforce any requirement of  
11 this Consent Judgment, the party alleging a violation of this Consent Judgment shall provide the  
12 other party with written notice of the grounds for such allegation together with all supporting  
13 information as well as a complete demand for the relief sought. The Parties shall then meet and  
14 confer regarding the basis for the allegation to resolve the matter informally, including providing  
15 the party alleged to be in violation with a reasonable opportunity of at least thirty (30) days to cure  
16 any alleged violation. Should such attempt at informal resolution fail, the party alleging a violation  
17 may file its lawsuit seeking the proposed relief.

18 **13. AUTHORIZATION**

19 The undersigned are authorized to execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their  
20 respective Parties and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this  
21 Consent Judgment.


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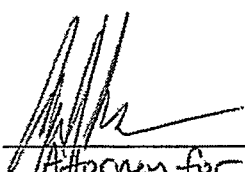
AGREED TO:

AGREED TO:

Date: 7/3/2018

Date: 7/2/18

By:   
SHEFA LMV, INC.

By:   
Attorney for  
DEFENDANT: THE SINGING  
MACHINE COMPANY, INC.

[PROPOSED] JUDGMENT

1  
2 Please note that on October 25 2018 at 8:45 am, Plaintiff Shefa LMV Inc.'s  
3 ("Plaintiff") Motion for Court Approval of Settlement Agreement and Entry of Consent Judgment as to  
4 Defendant The Singing Machine Company, Inc came for hearing before this Court in Department 39,  
5 the *Hon. Elizabeth Feffer* presiding. Counsel for Plaintiff did ~~not~~ appear; counsel for Defendant did  
6 ~~not~~ appear.

7 After full consideration of the points and authorities and related pleadings submitted, the Court  
8 GRANTED Plaintiff's Motion pursuant to and in accordance with Health & Safety Code  
9 §25249.7(f)(4). The Court reviewed the above Settlement Agreement and makes the following  
10 findings pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f)(4):

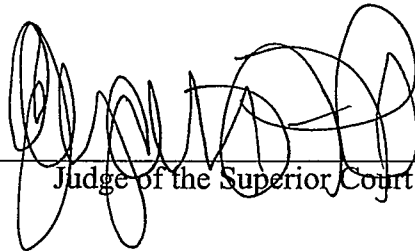
11 a. The injunctive relief required by the Settlement Agreement complies with Health &  
12 Safety Code § 25249.7;

13 b. The reimbursement of fees and costs to be paid pursuant to the Settlement  
14 Agreement is reasonable under California law; and

15 c. The civil penalty amount to be paid pursuant to Settlement Agreement is reasonable.

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18 10/25/18

Date

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Judge of the Superior Court