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FILED
ALAMEDA COUNTY

JUL 30 2020

CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
By S. Simpson Deputy

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA

11 PRECILA BALABBO,
12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 RAMALLAH TRADING COMPANY, INC.,
15 Defendant.

Case No.: RG20060793

CONSENT JUDGMENT

Judge: Noel Wise
Dept.: 24
Hearing Date: July 30, 2020
Hearing Time: 9:00 AM
Reservation #: R-2182090

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 **The Parties.** This Consent Judgment is entered into by and between Precila Balabbo acting on behalf of the public interest (hereinafter “Balabbo”) and Ramallah Trading Company, Inc. (“Ramallah Trading Company” or “Defendant”) with Balabbo and Defendant collectively referred to as the “Parties” and each of them as a “Party.” Balabbo is an individual residing in California that seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Ramallah Trading Company is alleged to be a person in the course of doing business for purposes of Proposition 65, Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.6 et seq.

1.2 **Allegations and Representations.** Balabbo alleges that Defendant has exposed individuals to di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) from its sales of bedding/sheet storage/carry cases/bags, including Estate Collection Queen Quilt, UPC #845951066831, without providing a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to Proposition 65. DEHP is listed under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive toxicity.

1.3 **Notice of Violation/Complaint.** On or about September 10, 2019, Balabbo served Ramallah Trading Company, and various public enforcement agencies with documents entitled “60-Day Notice of Violation” pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(d) (the “Notice”), alleging that Defendant violated Proposition 65 for failing to warn consumers and customers that use of bedding/sheet storage/carry cases/bags expose users in California to DEHP. No public enforcer has brought and is diligently prosecuting the claims alleged in the Notice. On May 11, 2020, Balabbo filed a complaint (the “Complaint”) in the matter.

1.4 For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that this Court has jurisdiction over Defendant as to the allegations contained in the Complaint filed in this matter, that venue is proper in the County of Alameda, and that this Court has jurisdiction to approve, enter, and oversee the enforcement of this Consent Judgment as a full and final binding resolution of all claims which were or could have been raised in the Complaint based on the facts alleged therein

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and/or in the Notice.

1.5 Defendant denies the material allegations contained in Balabbo's Notice and Complaint and maintains that it has not violated Proposition 65. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall be construed as an admission by Defendant of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Defendant of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Defendant. However, this section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of Defendant under this Consent Judgment.

2. DEFINITIONS

2.1 **Covered Products.** The term "Covered Products" means bedding/sheet storage/carry cases/bags bearing the logo RT (stylized) Designers Collection or Olivia Gray Collection that are manufactured, distributed and/or offered for sale in California by Ramallah Trading Company.

2.2 **Effective Date.** The term "Effective Date" means the date this Consent Judgment is entered as a Judgment of the Court.

3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF:

3.1 **Reformulation of or Warnings for Covered Products.** As of the Effective Date, Covered Products that Ramallah Trading Company directly manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California shall either: (a) be Reformulated Products pursuant to § 3.2, below; or (b) be labeled with a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to §§ 3.3 and 3.4, below. For purposes of this Consent Judgment, a "Reformulated Product" is a Covered Product that is in compliance with the standard set forth in § 3.2 below. The warning requirement set forth in §§ 3.3 and 3.4 shall not apply to any Reformulated Product.

3.2 **Reformulation Standard.** "Reformulated Products" shall mean Covered Products that contain concentrations less than or equal to 0.1% (1,000 parts per million (ppm)) of DEHP when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A

1 and 8270C or other methodology utilized by federal or state government agencies for the purpose
2 of determining the phthalate content in a solid substance.

3 **3.3 Clear and Reasonable Warning.** As of the date this Consent Judgment is signed
4 by both Parties, and continuing thereafter, a clear and reasonable exposure warning as set forth in
5 this §§ 3.3 and 3.4 must be provided for all Covered Products that Defendant manufacturers,
6 imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California that is not a Reformulated Product. There
7 shall be no obligation for Defendant to provide a warning for Covered Products that enter the stream
8 of commerce prior to the Effective Date. The warning shall consist of either the **Warning** or
9 **Alternative Warning** described in §§ 3.3(a) or (b), respectively:

10 (a) **Warning:**

11 ⚠ **WARNING:** This bag can expose you to chemicals including di(2-ethylhexyl)
12 phthalate (DEHP), which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and
13 birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to
www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

14 (b) **Alternative Warning:**

15 ⚠ **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

16 **3.4 A Warning or Alternative Warning** provided pursuant to § 3.3 must print the word
17 **“WARNING:”** in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to
18 the left of the word **“WARNING:”** must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral
19 triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Covered Product does not use
20 the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller
21 than the height of the word **“WARNING:”**. The warning shall be affixed to or printed on the
22 Covered Product’s packaging or labeling, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or
23 automatic process, providing that the warning is displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared
24 with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an
25 ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. A warning may be contained
26 in the same section of the packaging, labeling, or instruction booklet that states other safety
27 warnings, if any, concerning the use of the Covered Product and shall be at least the same size as
28 those other safety warnings.

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If Ramallah Trading Company sells Covered Products via an internet website directly to customers located in California, the warning requirements of this section shall be satisfied if the foregoing warning appears either: (a) on the same web page on which a Covered Product is displayed and/or described; (b) on the same page as the price for the Covered Product; or (c) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser prior to purchase during the checkout process.

Alternatively, a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a yellow or white equilateral triangle may appear adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, price, or checkout listing of the Covered Product, if the warning statement appears elsewhere on the same web page in a manner that clearly associates it with the product(s) to which the warning applies.

3.5 Compliance with Warning Regulations. Defendant shall be deemed to be in compliance with this Consent Judgment for Covered Products requiring a warning pursuant to § 3.1 by either adhering to §§ 3.3 and 3.4 of this Consent Judgment or by complying with warning requirements adopted by the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") after the Effective Date.

4. MONETARY TERMS

4.1 Within fourteen (14) days of the date this Consent Judgment is fully executed by the Parties, Ramallah Trading Company shall pay the total monetary settlement amount of \$20,000 into its counsel Norton Rose Fulbright's client trust account. Within fifteen (15) business days of the Effective Date, and on the condition that Ramallah Trading Company has paid the total monetary settlement amount into Norton Rose Fulbright's client trust account, Norton Rose Fulbright shall issue payments out of the client trust account as stated in Sections 4.2 and 4.3 of this Consent Judgment.

4.2 Civil Penalty. \$2,000.00 as a Civil Penalty pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), to be apportioned in accordance with California Health & Safety Code § 25192, with 75% of these funds remitted to OEHHA and the remaining 25% of the Civil Penalty remitted to Balabbo, as provided by California Health & Safety Code § 25249.12(d).

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4.2.2 Two separate checks shall be issued for the Civil Penalty payment to (a) “OEHHA” in the amount of \$1,500.00; and to (b) “Brodsky & Smith, LLC in Trust for Balabbo” in the amount of \$500.00. Payment owed to Balabbo pursuant to this Section shall be delivered to the following payment address:

Evan J. Smith, Esquire
Brodsky & Smith, LLC
Two Bala Plaza, Suite 510
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

Payment owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486) pursuant to this Section shall be delivered directly to OEHHA (Memo Line “Prop 65 Penalties”) at one of the following address(es):

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
P.O. Box 4010
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
1001 I Street
Sacramento, CA 95814

A copy of the check payable to OEHHA shall be mailed to Brodsky & Smith, LLC at the address set forth above as proof of payment to OEHHA.

4.3 **Attorneys’ Fees.** \$18,000.00 to Brodsky & Smith, LLC (“Brodsky Smith”) as complete reimbursement for Balabbo’s attorneys’ fees and costs incurred as a result of investigating, bringing this matter to Ramallah Trading Company attention, litigating and negotiating and obtaining judicial approval of a settlement in the public interest, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5.

5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

5.1 This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between Balabbo acting on her own behalf, and on behalf of the public interest, and Ramallah Trading Company,

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and its parents, shareholders, members, directors, officers, managers, employees, representatives, agents, attorneys, divisions, subdivisions, subsidiaries, partners, sister companies, and affiliates, and their predecessors, successors and assigns ("Defendant Releasees"), and all entities from whom they obtain and to whom they directly or indirectly distribute or sell Covered Products, including but not limited to manufacturers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, customers, licensors, licensees retailers, including Ross Stores, Inc., franchisees, and cooperative members ("Downstream Releasees"), of all claims for violations of Proposition 65 based on exposure to DEHP from Covered Products as set forth in the Notice, with respect to any Covered Products manufactured, distributed, or sold by Ramallah Trading Company prior to the Effective Date. This Consent Judgment shall have preclusive effect such that no other person or entity, whether purporting to act in his, her, or its interests or the public interest shall be permitted to pursue and/or take any action with respect to any violation of Proposition 65 that was alleged in the Complaint, or that could have been brought pursuant to the Notice against Ramallah Trading Company and/or the Downstream Releasees of the Covered Products ("Proposition 65 Claims"). Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with regard to the Covered Products.

5.2 In addition to the foregoing, Balabbo, on behalf of herself, her past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, and successors and/or assignees, and *not* in her representative capacity, hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases Ramallah Trading Company, Defendant Releasees, and Downstream Releasees from any and all manner of actions, causes of action, claims, demands, rights, suits, obligations, debts, contracts, agreements, promises, liabilities, damages, charges, losses, costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees, of any nature whatsoever, known or unknown, in law or equity, fixed or contingent, now or in the future, with respect to any alleged violations of Proposition 65 related to or arising from Covered Products manufactured, distributed, or sold by Ramallah Trading Company, Defendant Releasees or Downstream Releasees. With respect to the foregoing waivers and releases in this paragraph, Balabbo hereby specifically waives any and all rights and benefits

1 which she now has, or in the future may have, conferred by virtue of the provisions of § 1542 of
2 the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

3 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE
4 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO
5 EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE
6 RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE
MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE
DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

7 **6. INTEGRATION**

8 6.1 This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and
9 any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been
10 merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist
11 or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

12 **7. GOVERNING LAW**

13 7.1 The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by the laws of the State of
14 California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or
15 is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to Covered Products, then
16 Defendant shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Consent Judgment with respect to, and
17 to the extent that, Covered Products are so affected.

18 **8. NOTICES**

19 8.1 Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided
20 pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-
21 class, (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight courier on any party
22 by the other party at the following addresses:

23 For Defendant:

24 Ramallah Trading Company, Inc.
25 Attention Robert Bateh
26 295 Fifth Ave, Suite 219
New York, NY 10016

27 With copy to:

28 Jeffrey B. Margulies
Norton Rose Fulbright US LLP
555 South Flower Street, Forty-First Floor

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Los Angeles, CA 90071

For Balabbo:

Evan Smith
Brodsky & Smith, LLC
9595 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 900
Beverly Hills, CA 90212

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

9. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES

9.1 This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)/COURT APPROVAL

10.1 Balabbo agrees to comply with the requirements set forth in California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f) and to promptly bring a Motion for Approval of this Consent Judgment.

10.2 This Consent Judgment shall not be effective until it is approved and entered by the Court and shall be null and void if, for any reason, it is not approved by the Court. In such case, the Parties agree to meet and confer on how to proceed and if such agreement is not reached within 30 days, the case shall proceed on its normal course.

10.3 If the Court approves this Consent Judgment and is reversed or vacated by an appellate court, the Parties shall meet and confer as to whether to modify the terms of this Consent Judgment. If the Parties do not jointly agree on a course of action to take, the case shall proceed on its normal course on the trial court's calendar.

11. MODIFICATION

11.1 This Consent Judgment may be modified only by further stipulation of the Parties and the approval of the Court or upon the granting of a motion brought to the Court by either Party.

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12. ATTORNEY'S FEES

12.1 A Party who unsuccessfully brings or contests an action arising out of this Consent Judgment shall be required to pay the prevailing party's reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

12.2 Nothing in this Section shall preclude a Party from seeking an award of sanctions pursuant to law.

13. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

13.1 This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the Consent Judgment.

14. AUTHORIZATION

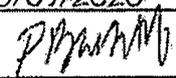
14.1 The undersigned are authorized to execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this document and certify that he or she is fully authorized by the Party he or she represents to execute the Consent Judgment on behalf of the Party represented and legally bind that Party. Except as explicitly provided herein each Party is to bear its own fees and costs.

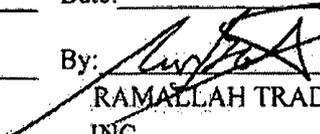
AGREED TO:

AGREED TO:

Date: 5/09/2020

Date: 05-08-2020

By: 
PRECILA BALABBO

By: 
RAMALLAH TRADING COMPANY,
INC.

IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED:

Dated: 07/30/20


Judge of Superior Court