

1 MIGUEL A. CUSTODIO, JR., STATE BAR NO. 248744
2 VINEET DUBEY, STATE BAR NO. 243208
3 CUSTODIO & DUBEY LLP
4 448 S. Hill St., Suite 615
5 Los Angeles, CA 90013
6 Telephone: (213) 593-9095
7 Facsimile: (213) 785-2899

8 Attorneys for Plaintiff Ecological Alliance, LLC

FILED
Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles
04/02/2021

Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court
By: K. Lappin Deputy

9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

(Unlimited Jurisdiction)

ECOLOGICAL ALLIANCE, LLC, a California
limited liability company,

Plaintiff,

v.

ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC., a Missouri
corporation,

Defendant.

Case No.: 21STCV08771

~~PROPOSED~~ STIPULATED
CONSENT JUDGMENT

1
2 Plaintiff Ecological Alliance, LLC (“Plaintiff”), and Defendant Energizer Holdings, Inc.
3 (“Defendant”) hereby enter into this Stipulated Consent Judgment (“Consent Judgment”) as
4 follows:

5 WHEREAS: On or about November 17, 2020, Plaintiff, through Plaintiff’s counsel,
6 served a 60 Day Notice to Defendant, The Pep Boys Manny Moe & Jack of California, the
7 California Attorney General, the District Attorneys of every County in the State of California, and
8 the City Attorneys for every City in the State of California with a population greater than 750,000
9 (collectively, “Public Prosecutor(s)”) alleging that Defendant violated California’s Safe Drinking
10 Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq.,
11 and its implementing regulations (collectively, “Proposition 65”) and that Plaintiff intended to file
12 an enforcement action in the public interest; and

13 WHEREAS: Plaintiff alleges that Defendant manufactured and/or distributed recharge
14 hoses containing Di-n-butyl Phthalate (“DBP”), (collectively the “Covered Products”) that were
15 sold or distributed for sale in California and further alleges that those Covered Products expose
16 consumers in the State of California to DBP, which is listed by the State of California pursuant to
17 California Health and Safety Code § 25249.8; and

18 WHEREAS: Plaintiff further alleges that persons in the State of California were exposed
19 to DBP in Covered Products without being provided the Proposition 65 warning set out at
20 California Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 and its implementing regulations (“Proposition 65
21 Warning”);

22 WHEREAS: Defendant denies the allegations of the 60 Day Notice, and denies that it has
23 violated Proposition 65 and expressly denies that it has engaged in any wrongdoing whatsoever,

24 WHEREAS: Plaintiff seeks to provide the public with Proposition 65 warnings and
25 believes that this objective is achieved by the actions described in this Consent Judgment; and

26 WHEREAS: Plaintiff and Defendant wish to resolve their differences without the delay
27 and expense of litigation.
28

1
2 NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED AND AGREED UPON AS BETWEEN
3 PLAINTIFF ACTING IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND DEFENDANT AS FOLLOWS:

4 INTRODUCTION

5 1.1. On November 17, 2020, Plaintiff served the 60-Day Notice upon Defendant, The
6 Pep Boys Manny Moe & Jack of California, and on Public Prosecutors. No Public
7 Prosecutors commenced an enforcement action. No Public Prosecutor having
8 commenced an enforcement action, Plaintiff proceeded to file its Complaint against
9 Defendant in the present action.

10 1.2. Defendant employs ten (10) or more persons.

11 1.3. For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, Plaintiff and Defendant (the
12 “Parties”) stipulate that: 1) this Court has jurisdiction over the allegations of violation
13 contained in the Complaint, and personal jurisdiction over Defendant as to the acts
14 alleged in the Complaint; 2) venue is proper in the County of Los Angeles; and 3) this
15 Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent Judgment as a full and final resolution of all
16 claims which were or could have been raised in the Complaint based on the facts alleged
17 therein with respect to the Covered Products, and of all claims which were or could have
18 been raised by any person or entity based in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, on the
19 facts alleged in the 60-Day Notice, in the present action, or arising therefrom or related
20 thereto, with respect to Covered Products, including any Proposition 65 claim arising out
21 of an exposure to Covered Products (collectively, “Proposition 65 Claims”).

22 1.4. The Parties enter into this Consent Judgment as a full and final settlement of the
23 Proposition 65 Claims, for the purpose of avoiding prolonged and costly litigation and of
24 resolving the issues raised therein both as to past and future conduct. By execution of
25 this Consent Judgment and agreeing to comply with its terms, the Parties do not admit
26 any fact, conclusion of law, or violation of law, nor shall Defendant’s compliance with
27 the Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Defendant of any
28 fact, conclusion of law, or violation of law. Defendant denies the material, factual, and

1
2 legal allegations in the 60-Day Notice and the Complaint and expressly denies any
3 wrongdoing whatsoever.

4
5 **2. DEFINITIONS**

6 2.1. “Effective Date” shall mean, with respect to this Consent Judgment, the date the
7 Consent Judgment has been approved and entered by the Court.

8 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

9 3.1. For each Covered Product, Defendant agrees to undertake, or cause to be
10 undertaken on its behalf, either (a) reformulation of the Covered Product to bring it
11 within the Proposition 65 exemption identified in Section 3.2 below, or (b) provide a
12 warning as prescribed in Sections 3.3-3.4 below. Compliance with this Section 3.1 will
13 constitute compliance by Defendant with all requirements of Proposition 65 relating to
14 DBP exposure in the Covered Products:

15 3.2. Proposition 65 Exemption for the Covered Products

16 Subject to Section 3.5, any Covered Product that is sold, or offered for sale, to consumers
17 in the State of California after ninety (90) days after the Effective Date shall be deemed to
18 comply with Proposition 65, and be exempt from any Proposition 65 warning
19 requirements with respect to DBP, if no “Accessible Component Part” of such Covered
20 Product contains more than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) of DBP. For purposes of
21 this Consent Judgment, “Accessible Component Part” shall mean components of the
22 Covered Products to which a person would be exposed to DBP by direct contact during
23 normal use of the Covered Product.

24 3.3. Warning Option

25 Subject to section 3.5, Covered Products that do not meet the warning exemption standard
26 set forth in Section 3.2 above, shall be accompanied by a warning as described in Section
27 3.4 below. This warning requirement shall only be required as to Covered Products that
28 are manufactured, distributed, marketed, sold or shipped for sale to consumers by
Defendant in the State of California, after ninety (90) days after the Effective Date. No

1
2 Proposition 65 warning shall be required as to any Covered Products that are already in
3 the stream of commerce as of the Effective Date, and all such Covered Products are
4 hereby deemed to be exempt from Proposition 65 with respect to DBP.
5

6 3.4. Warning Language

7 Where required to meet the criteria set forth in Section 3.3, Defendant shall provide one of
8 the following warning statements on or within the unit packaging of the Covered
9 Products, or affixed to the Covered Products, displayed in a reasonably conspicuous
10 manner:

11 (1) **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including
12 Di-n-butyl Phthalate (“DBP”), which is known to the State of
13 California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive
14 harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

15 (2) **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm –
16 www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

17 If Defendant elects to use the warning statements identified in either (1) or (2)
18 above, it shall also include a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a
19 yellow equilateral triangle with a bold black outline. Where the label for the
20 product is not printed using the color yellow, the symbol may be printed in black
21 and white. The symbol shall be placed to the left of the text of the warning, in a
22 size no smaller than the height of the word “WARNING”.

23 If, subsequent to the Effective Date, the Proposition 65 warning regulations are amended
24 to allow for different or additional warning statements for consumer products, Defendant
25 may at its option, but is not required to, provide such warnings for Covered Products.

26 **4. MONETARY RELIEF**

27 4.1. Within ten (10) days of the Effective Date, Defendant shall pay the total sum of
28 \$32,000 which includes \$8,000 in civil penalties and \$24,000 in payment of Plaintiff’s
costs and reasonable attorney’s fees. The \$8,000 civil penalty shall be apportioned

1
2 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.12 (d), with 75%, or \$6,000, paid to
3 the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment and 25%, or
4 \$2,000, payable to Plaintiff.

5 4.2. The payments specified in Section 4.1. shall be made by wire transfer to Plaintiff's
6 counsel Custodio & Dubey LLP as set forth below. Plaintiffs' counsel will remit the
7 portions due to the State of California Office of Environmental Health Hazard
8 Assessment and to Plaintiff.

9 Bank: Bank of America, N.A.

10 Routing Transit No.: 026009593

11 Account No.: 325104702031

12 Beneficiary: Custodio & Dubey LLP

13 **5. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASE**

14 5.1. This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between Plaintiff, on
15 behalf of itself, and acting in the public interest, and Defendant, and its officers, directors,
16 members, shareholders, employees, attorneys, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries,
17 divisions, affiliates, suppliers, franchisees, licensees, and retailers, and each of their
18 parents and all subsidiaries, affiliates, employees, agents and assigns, as well as all other
19 upstream and downstream entities in the distribution chain for any of the Covered
20 Products, and the predecessors, successors, and assigns of any of them (collectively, the
21 "Released Parties"), for any alleged violation of Proposition 65, and its implementing
22 regulations, for failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings for the Covered Products with
23 respect to DBP, and fully resolves all claims that have been brought, or which could have
24 been brought in this action up to and including the Effective Date. Plaintiff on behalf of
25 itself, and in the public interest, hereby discharges the Released Parties from any and all
26 claims, actions, causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages, penalties, fees,
27 costs and expenses asserted, or that could have been asserted, with respect to any alleged
28 violation of Proposition 65 arising from the failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

about exposures to DBP for any or all of the Covered Products, through and including the Effective Date.

5.2. It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts contained in the 60-Day Notice, or alleged in the Complaint, relating to the Covered Products, will hereafter be discovered or developed. Plaintiff, on behalf of itself only, on the one hand, and Defendant, on the other hand, acknowledge that this Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims through and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action thereon. Plaintiff and Defendant acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 5.1 and 5.2 may include unknown claims, and nevertheless intend to release such claims, and in doing so waive California Civil Code § 1542 which reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR.

5.3. Plaintiff understands and acknowledges that the significance and consequence of this waiver of California Civil Code § 1542 is that even if Plaintiff suffers future damages arising out of or resulting from, or related directly or indirectly to, in whole or in part, the Covered Products, including but not limited to any exposure to, or failure to warn with respect to exposure to, the Covered Products, Plaintiff will not be able to make any claim for those damages against any of the Released Parties.

5.4. Compliance by Defendant with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposure to DBP in the Covered Products.

6. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(F)

1
2 6.1. Plaintiff and its attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements
3 referenced in California Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

4 **7. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

5 7.1. When any Party is entitled to receive any notice or writing under this Consent
6 Judgment, the notice or writing shall be sent by first class certified mail with return
7 receipt requested, or by electronic mail, as follows:

8 To Defendant:

9 Energizer Auto Manufacturing, Inc.
10 Legal Department
11 Attention John C. Drake
12 Energizer Holdings, Inc.
13 533 Maryville University Dr.
14 St. Louis, MO 63141

15 Jeffrey Margulies, Esq.
16 Norton Rose Fulbright US LLP
17 555 South Flower Street, Forty-First Floor
18 Los Angeles, CA 90071
19 jeff.margulies@nortonrosefulbright.com

20 To Plaintiff:

21 Vineet Dubey, Esq.
22 Custodio & Dubey LLP
23 448 S. Hill St., Ste 615
24 Los Angeles, CA 90013
25 dubey@cd-lawyers.com

26 7.2. Any party may modify the person and address to whom the notice is to be sent by
27 sending the other Party notice that is transmitted in the manner set forth in section 7.1.

28 **8. COURT APPROVAL**

8.1. Upon execution of his Consent Judgment by all Parties, Plaintiff shall prepare and
file, at its sole cost and expense, a Motion for Approval of this Consent Judgment that
Defendant shall support. This Consent Judgment shall not become effective until
approved and entered by the Court. If this Consent Judgment is not entered by the Court,
it shall be of no force or effect, and shall not be introduced into evidence or otherwise
used in any proceeding for any purpose.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

9. GOVERNING LAW AND CONSTRUCTION

9.1. The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by the laws of the State of California.

10. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

10.1. This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter hereof, and any and all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, or understandings related thereto, if any, are hereby merged herein and therein.

10.2. There are no warranties, representations, or other agreements between the Parties except as expressly set forth herein. No representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those specifically referred to in this Consent Judgment have been made by any Party hereto.

10.3. No other agreements not specifically contained or referenced herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties hereto. Any agreements specifically contained or referenced herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties hereto only to the extent that they are expressly incorporated herein.

10.4. No supplementation, modification, waiver, or termination of this Consent Judgment shall be binding unless executed in writing by the Party to be bound thereby, and approved and ordered by the Court.

10.5. No waiver of any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed or shall constitute a waiver of any of the other provisions hereof whether or not similar, nor shall such waiver constitute a continuing waiver.

11. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

11.1. This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the Consent Judgment.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

12. NO EFFECT ON OTHER SETTLEMENTS

12.1. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall preclude Plaintiff from resolving any claim against another entity on terms that are different from those contained in this Consent Judgment.

13. EXECUTION IN COUNTERPARTS

13.1. This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, and all of which, taken together, shall constitute the same document. Execution of the Consent Judgment by e-mail, facsimile, or other electronic means, shall constitute legal and binding execution and delivery. Any photocopy of the executed Consent Judgment shall have the same force and effect as the original.

14. AUTHORIZATION

14.1. The undersigned are authorized to stipulate to, enter into, and execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their respective parties, and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment.

15. SEVERABILITY

15.1. If subsequent to Court approval of this Consent Judgment, any part or provision is declared by a Court to be invalid, void, or unenforceable, the remaining portions or provisions shall continue in full force and effect.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

AGREED TO:

Ecological Alliance LLC

Date: March 1, 2021

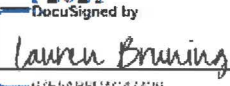
By: 

Harmony Welsh, Managing Member

AGREED TO:

Energizer Holdings, Inc.

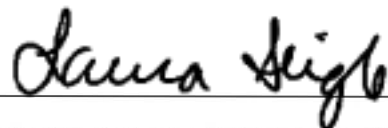
Date: March 1, 2021 DocuSigned by March 1, 2021

By: 
67F5AB8B43C17428

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that, pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f)(4) and Code of Civil Procedure § 664.6, judgment is hereby entered.

Dated: 05/13/2021





JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
Laura A. Seigle / Judge