# SHUTE, MIHALY WEINBERGERLLP

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September 25, 2015

# ATTORNEY GENERAL COPY: CONTAINS OFFICIAL INFORMATION PER EVIDENCE CODE § 1040

# NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.5 ET SEQ.

Dear Public Enforcement Agencies:

Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger LLP ("Firm") represents As You Sow ("AYS"), a 501(c)(3) non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, the protection of the environment, toxics reduction, the promotion of and improvement of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer rights, environmental education, and corporate accountability. AYS is based in Oakland, California, and was incorporated in 1992 under the laws of the State of California.

This Firm and AYS have documented violations of California's Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), codified at Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq. This letter serves to provide this Firm's and AYS's notification of these violations to the public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to section 25249.7(d) of the statute, this Firm intends to bring an enforcement action on behalf of AYS sixty days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the lead agency designated under the statute, is enclosed with the copy of this notice served upon the violator. The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.

Alleged violator. The name of the violator covered by this notice is Whole Foods Market California, Inc.

**Chemical.** This violation involves exposures to cadmium from the products listed below. The State of California has officially listed cadmium as a chemical known to cause birth defects or reproductive harm. *See* Chemicals Known to the State to Cause Cancer or Reproductive Toxicity, available at http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\_list/Newlist.html.

**Consumer products.** The products that are the subject of this notice are the following chocolate products, which are sold by Whole Foods Market California, Inc.:

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- Green and Black's Organic 85 % Cacao Bar
- Ghirardelli 100% Cacao Unsweetened Chocolate Baking Bar
- Equal Exchange Organic Very Dark Chocolate 71% Cacao Bar
- Theo Organic Fair Trade Pure 85% Dark Chocolate

**Route of exposure.** Use of the products identified in this notice results in human exposures to cadmium. The route of exposure is ingestion, when consumers consume these products as directed on their labels. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with these products regarding the reproductive hazards of cadmium.

**Duration of violations.** Ongoing violations have occurred on every day since at least September 25, 2014, as well as every day since the products were introduced in the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is removed from the products.

Pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 11, section 3100, a certificate of merit is attached hereto.

In keeping with its public interest mission and to expeditiously rectify these ongoing violations of California law, AYS is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter without engaging in costly and protracted litigation. You may communicate directly with AYS to discuss an early resolution of this matter by contacting Danielle Fugere, President, 1611 Telegraph Avenue, Suite 1450, Oakland, CA 94612, (510) 735-8158. You may also contact AYS's counsel:

Ellison Folk Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger LLP 396 Hayes Street San Francisco, CA 94102 Phone: (415) 552-7272; Fax: (415) 552-5816 Email: folk@smwlaw.com

Very truly yours,

SHUTE, MIHALY & WEINBERGER LLP

Ellison Folk

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF MERIT**

# (For As You Sow's Notice of Proposition 65 Violation to Whole Foods Market California, Inc.)

## I, Ellison Folk, declare:

- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the party in the notice has violated section 25249.6 of the Health and Safety Code by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.
- 3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise, who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the action.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General has attached to it to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in section 25249.7(h)(2) of the Health and Safety Code, i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: 9-24-2015

Ellison Folk

Enclosure (For Attorney General Copy only)

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My business address is: 396 Hayes Street, San Francisco, California 94102.

On September 25, 2015, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit
- "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary"

on the following party by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below, and depositing it at a United States Postal Service Office for delivery by Certified Mail:

John H. Hempfling II Sr. Global Litigation Counsel Whole Foods, Inc. 550 Bowie Street Austin, TX 78703

On September 25, 2015, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit, including Supporting Documentation Required by Cal. Code Regs., tit. 11, section 3102.

on the Attorney General of the State of California by electronic service of the Attorney General's Proposition 65 60-Day Notice Filing system.

On September 25, 2015, I served the following documents:

- Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq.
- Certificate of Merit

on each of the parties on the service list attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the service list attached hereto, and depositing it at United States Postal Service mail box for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on September 25, 2015, at San Francisco, California.

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Patricia Larkin

THE HONORABLE NANCY O'MALLEY ALAMEDA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 1225 FALLON ST., ROOM 900 OAKLAND, CA 94612

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