LAW OFFICES

### **BRODSKY & SMITH, LLC**

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NEW JERSEY OFFICE 1040 KINGS HIGHWAY NORTH, STE 601 CHERRY HILL, NJ 08034 856.795.7250 NEW YORK OFFICE 240 MINEOLA BOULEVARD MINEOLA, NY 11501 516.741.4977 CALIFORNIA OFFICE 9595 WILSHIRE BLVD., SUITE 900 BEVERLY HILLS, CA 90212 877.534.2590

October 16, 2015

President/CEO	President/CEO
Beretta U.S.A. Corp.	Beretta U.S.A.Corp.
c/o Craig A. Livingston	c/o Lillian Marie Catterton
1600 S. Main Street, Suite 380	17601 Beretta Drive
Walnut Creek, CA 94596	Accokeek, MD 20607
President/CEO	Member 20007
Beretta U.S.A. Corp.	Bass Pro Outdoor World, LLC
17601 Beretta Drive	c/o CT Corporation System
Accokeek, MD 20607	120 South Central Avenue
The content, with 2000?	Clayton, MO 63105
Member	Member
Bass Pro, LLC	Bass Pro Outdoor World, LLC
c/o The Corporation Trust Company	2500 E. Kearney Street
Corporation Trust Center	Springfield, MO 65898-0001
1209 Orange Street	Springheid, MO 03898-0001
Wilmington, DE 19801	
Member	Member
BPS Direct, LLC	
1	Bass Pro Intellectual Property, LLC
c/o The Corporation Trust Company	c/o CT Corporation System
Corporation Trust Center	120 S. Central Avenue
1209 Orange Street	St. Louis, MO 63105
Wilmington, DE 19801	
President/CEO	
American Sportsman Holdings Co.	
c/o CT Corporation System	
120 South Central Avenue	
Clayton, MO 63105	

AND THE PUBLIC PROSECUTORS LISTED ON THE DISTRIBUTION LIST ACCOMPANYING THE ATTACHED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Re: Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.

To Whom It May Concern:

Brodsky & Smith, LLC ("Brodsky Smith") represents Anthony Ferreiro ("Ferreiro"), a citizen of the State of California acting in the interest of the general public to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals in products sold in California and to improve human health by reducing hazardous substances contained in such items.

With respect to the product identified below, Mr. Ferreiro has identified a violation of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), which is codified at Cal. Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq. This violation has occurred and continues to occur because the alleged Violator(s) identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with this product. Section 25249.6 of the statute provides that "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the State to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first providing a clear and reasonable warning to such individual ..." Without proper warnings regarding the toxic effects of exposures to this listed chemical that results from contact with this product, California citizens lack the information necessary to make an informed decision on whether and/or how to eliminate (or reduce) their risk of exposure to the listed chemical from the reasonably foresceable use of the product.

Please allow this letter to serve as notice of this violation to the alleged Violators and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, Brodsky Smith intends to file a private enforcement action on behalf of Mr. Ferreiro sixty (60) days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies<sup>1</sup> have commenced and are earnestly prosecuting an action to redress these violations.

Alleged Violator(s): The name of the company's covered by this notice that Violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter "the Violators") are:

Beretta U.S.A. Corp.
Bass Pro Outdoor World, LLC
Bass Pro, LLC
BPS Direct, LLC
Bass Pro Intellectual Property, LLC
American Sportsman Holdings Co.

<u>Product Category/Type</u>: The specific type of product causing this violation is field and competition shooting equipment.

Consumer Product: The following is a non-exclusive example of the type of product causing this violation. The specifically identified example of the type of product that is the subject of this Notice is for the recipients benefit to assist in their investigation of, among other things, the magnitude of potential exposures to the listed chemicals from other items within the Product Category/Type. This example is not meant to be an exhaustive or comprehensive identification of each specific offending product of the type listed under "Product Category/Type." Further, it is Ferreiro's position that the Violators are obligated to continue to conduct in good faith an investigation into other specific products with the type or category described below that may have been manufactured, distributed, sold, shipped, stored during the relevant period so as to ensure that the requisite toxic warnings were and are provided to California citizens prior to purchase. Identified below is a specific example of a recently purchased product that is within the category or type of product that is the subject of this notice.

Product	Retailer(s)	Manufacturer(s)/Distributor(s)
Beretta Standard Hearing Muffs	Bass Pro Outdoor World,	Beretta U.S.A. Corp.
UPC#082442092195	LLC	_
8033854492693	Bass Pro, LLC	
CF1000020999	BPS Direct,LLC	
Model: CF10	Bass Pro Intellectual	
	Property, LLC	
	American Sportsman	
	Holdings Co.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The public enforcement agencies that have been served with copies of this notice of violations are identified in the attached distribution list accompanying the Certificate of Service.

<u>Listed Chemicals</u>: This violation involves exposure to the chemical Diisononyl phthalate (DINP). On December 20, 2013, the State of California listed Diisononyl phthalate (DINP) as a chemical known to cause cancer. This addition took place more than twelve (12) months before Ferreiro served this notice.

<u>Violations</u>: The alleged Violators knowingly and intentionally have exposed and continue to knowingly and intentionally expose consumers within the State of California to Diisononyl phthalate (DINP) without providing clear and reasonable warning of this exposure. In particular, the product does not warn that it contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer.

Route of Exposure: The exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the purchase, acquisition, handling and recommended use of the product. Consequently, the primary route of exposure to these chemicals is through direct skin exposure. The black vinyl ear pad cover of these earmuffs are likely to be in constant contact with the user's head/ears during normal use and direct skin exposure is likely to occur. Direct skin exposure through direct contact with the black vinyl ear pad cover of the earmuffs and the user's hands is possible during application, removal, and manipulation of the earmuffs. Should the wearer's skin perspire underneath the black vinyl ear pad cover, aqueous DEHP skin permeation rates have been reported to be faster than neat DEHP permeation and this may be relevant for other HMWP such as DINP. The black vinyl ear pad cover can be expected to emit gas phase DINP into the air over the lifetime of the product. This gas-phase DINP can potentially be inhaled as the earmuff is in the vicinity of the user's facial area. Finally, while mouthing of the product does not seem likely, some amount of exposure through ingestion can occur by handling the product with subsequent touching of the users hand to mouth.

<u>Duration of the Violations</u>: Each of these ongoing violations has occurred on every day since at least September 25, 2015; as well as every day since the product was introduced to the California marketplace and following the one-year anniversary date of the listing at issue; and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is removed from the product.

Pursuant to Title 11, C.C.R. §3100, a certificate of merit is attached hereto. Pursuant to Title 27, C.C.R. §25903(b), a copy of "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Action of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary" is also enclosed.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, Mr. Ferreiro is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter without engaging in costly and protracted litigation.

Mr. Ferreiro has retained me as legal counsel in connection with this matter. Please direct all communications regarding this Notice of Violations to my attention at the law office address and telephone number indicated on the letterhead.

Sincerety,

Evan J. Smith

Attachments

Certificate of Merit Certificate of Service

The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Action of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary

# CERTIFICATE OF MERIT Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7(d)

### I, Evan J. Smith, hereby declare:

- (1) This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice have violated Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- (2) I am the attorney for the noticing party, Anthony Ferreiro.
- (3) I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the action.
- (4) Based on the information obtained through these consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator(s) will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- (5) The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including information identified in Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: October 16, 2015

Evan V. Smith

Attorney for Anthony Ferreiro

### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years of age, and am not a party to the within action. My business address is 2 Bala Plaza, Suite 510, Bala Cynwyd, Pennsylvania. I am employed in Montgomery County where the mailing occurred.

On October 16, 2015, I served the following documents: Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.; Certificate of Merit; The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Action of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary on the following entities and individuals listed below by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the person or entity listed below and depositing it in a US Postal Service Office with postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

President/CEO	President/CEO
Beretta U.S.A. Corp.	Beretta U.S.A.Corp.
c/o Craig A. Livingston	c/o Lillian Marie Catterton
1600 S. Main Street, Suite 380	17601 Beretta Drive
Walnut Creek, CA 94596	Accokeek, MD 20607
President/CEO	Member
Beretta U.S.A. Corp.	Bass Pro Outdoor World, LLC
17601 Beretta Drive	c/o CT Corporation System
Accokeek, MD 20607	120 South Central Avenue
,	Clayton, MO 63105
Member	Member
Bass Pro, LLC	Bass Pro Outdoor World, LLC
c/o The Corporation Trust Company	2500 E. Kearney Street
Corporation Trust Center	Springfield, MO 65898-0001
1209 Orange Street	
Wilmington, DE 19801	
Member	Member
BPS Direct, LLC	Bass Pro Intellectual Property, LLC
c/o The Corporation Trust Company	c/o CT Corporation System
Corporation Trust Center	120 S. Central Avenue
1209 Orange Street	St. Louis, MO 63105
Wilmington, DE 19801	
President/CEO	
American Sportsman Holdings Co.	1
c/o CT Corporation System	
120 South Central Avenue	
Clayton, MO 63105	

On October 16, 2015, I served the following documents: Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.; Certificate of Merit; The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Action of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary on each of the individuals on the service list attached hereto as Appendix B by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the person or entity listed below and depositing it in a US Postal Service Office with postage fully prepaid for delivery by Priority Mail.

Executed on October 16, 2015, in Bala Cynwyd, Pennsylvania.

Evan J. Smith

# SERVICE LIST

The Honorable Henry O'Melley Nameda County District Attorney 1225 Faton Street, Room 900 Oatland, OA 94812

The Honorable Telese Drabeo Melno Gounty District Miomey 270 Laremie Street, PO BOX 248 Markieskile, GN 98120

The Honorable Todd Riebe Amador County District Atternay 708 Court Street Jackson, GA 95642

The Honorable Allchael Remsey Bulle County District Allemey 25 County Center Drive Oroyale, OA 05985

The Honorable Derbera Yook Calayeras County District Atlemey 801 Mountain Rench Road San Andress, CA 85248

The Honorable John Peyner Colusa County District Allomey 346 Fifth Street Coluse, CA 05932

The Honorebia Mark Pelerson Contra Costa County Distrit Altomoy 900 Ward Streat Martinez, OA 94553

The Honorable Dale Yifgs Del Norte County District Alloiney 450 H Straet, Room 171 Cressent City, CA 95531

The Honorable Vem Pletton El Dorado County Distrix Allomey 516 Main Street Placetylle, CA 95687

The Honorable Use Smillcamp Fresno County District Allomey 2220 Tularo Street, #1000 Fresno, OA 93721

The Honorablo Dyayne Slowat Glenn County Distict Atleinez P.O. Box 430 Wiloys, CA 05988

The Honorable Maggle Fleming Humbold County District Allomey 026 6th Street, Fourth Floor Eureka, CA 95501

The Honorable Gibert Olero Imperial County District Atlorney 040 West Main Street, Suite 102 El Centro, OA 92243

The Honorable Thomas Hardy Inyo County District Allerney 168 North Edwards Sizet Independence, CA 93528

The Honorablo Usa Green Kein County District Atterney 1216 Trudun Avenuo Bakersfield, CA 03301

The Honorable Keith Fegundes Kings County District Attensy 1400 Wost Lacoy Houlevard Hanford, CA 93230

The Honorable Donald Anderson Lake County District Allomey 255 North Forbes Street Lakeport, OA 95453 The Honorable Slacey Montgomeny Lassen County District Allomay 220 South Lassen Street, Sic. 8 Susanyse, CA 98130

The Hororable Jackle Lacoy Los Angeles County District Allornoy 210 West Temple Steel, Sullo 18000 Los Angeles, CA 60012

The Henerable David Linn Madera County District Allerney 209 West Yosemile Avenue Madera, CA 93637

The Henorable Edward Berberhan Marin County District Allomoy 3501 GMo Center Drivo, Room 130 San Refeet, OA 04003

The Honorable Thomas Cooka Mariposa County District Attorney 6101 Jones Street, P.O. Box 730 Mariposa, CA 95338

The Honorable O. David Eysler Mendocino County District Allomey 100 North Siste Street, P.O. Box 1000 Unah, OA 95462

The Henerable Larry Morse II Merced County Bistrick Attorney 550 W. Main Sueet Merced, GA 05340

The Henerable Jordon Funk Modes County District Allorney 204 B, Courl Street, Bulle 202 Allures, CA 98101

The Honorebia Tim Kendail Mono Gounty District Allerney P.O. Box 617 Bridgeport, CA 93517

The Honorable Dean Filepo Montercy County District Attorney P.O. Box 1131 Saanse, CA 93902

The Henorable Gary Lieberstein Hapa County Olstifet Altomay- ... P.O. Box 720 Hapa, CA 94559

The Honorebie Cillord Newell Hovada County District Allomoy 201 Commercial Suset Nevada City, CA 05959

The Henorable Tony Rackeuckas Orange County District Attorney 401 CMe Conter Drive West Santa Ana, CA 92701

The Honcrable R. Scoll Owans Placer County Distret Allomey 10310 Justico Genier Drive, Sulle 240 Rosontio, CA 95878

The Honorable David Hottler Plumas County District Attorney 820 Main Street, Room 404 Quincy, CA 95971

The Henriable Michael Health Riverside County Dialiki Allemey 2920 Orange Street Riverside, CA 92801

The Henoreblo Anno Mene Schubert Sacramento County District Atlomey 601 G Street Sacramento, OA 95814 The Honorable Candico Hooper San Benilo County Chilick Allomey 419 4th Street, Second Floor Hollster, CA 95203

The Henerable Michael Remos San Demardine County District Atlemey 303 Wast 3rd Street, 6th Floor San Bernardine, CA 92416-0502

The Honorablo Bonnie Dumenis San Diego County District Attomoy 330 W. Broadway Street San Diego, CA 02101

The Honorable George Gascon Ban Francisco County District Alternay 850 Bryant Street, Room 322 San Francisco, CA 94103

The Henorebia Terl Verber Salater San Jeanu'n County District Atlemby 222 East Weber Avenue, Room 202 Stockton, CA 95201

The Honorable Dan Dow San Luis Obispo County District Allomey 1035 Pain Street, 4th Floor San Luis Obispo, CA 93408

The Honerable Stephen Wagstaffe San Nateo County Distri Allernay 400 County Conter, Third Floor Redwood City, CA 84063

Tha Honorabid Joyca Ducey Santa Barbara County District Allornoy 1112 Santa Barbara Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101

The Honorable Jolloy Rosen Santa Clara County District Allomey 70 West Hedding Street, West Yring San Joso, OA 95110

The Hongoblo Jeff Rosell Santa Gruz County District Attorney 701 Ocean Street, Room 200 Santa Cruz, CA 95060

The Honerablo Stophen Cerlion Sharte Counly District Attorney 1355 Wost Street Redding, CA 96001

The Honorable Legrance Allen Siena County District Allemey 100 Counthouse Square Downleyile, CA 85938

The Honoreklo James Kirk Andrus Sistlyou County District Attorney P.O. Box 988 Yrekə, CA 98097

The Honerable Krishna Abrams Scienc County District Allomey 075 Texes Street, Sulle 4500 Foldield, CA 94533

The Honcroblo Jif Revilch Sonome County District Allomey 600 Administration Drive, Room 212J Sente Rose, CA 95403

The Honorable Birgli Fladager Signislaus County District Altomoy 832 12th Street, Sulto 307 Modesto, CA 85354

The Heaveble Amenda Hopper Sulter County District Attemey 463 Second Street, Strict 102 Yuba City, CA 95991 The Henerable Greeg Cohen Tehama County District Atlemey 444 Oak Streef, Room L Red Bluif, CA 66080

The Honorable Edo Heryford Trinity County Olstrict Attorney P.O. Box 310 Weaverwite, CA 96093

The Honoreble Tim Ward Tulare County District Allomey 224 South Mooney Boulevard, Rm 224 Viselia, GA 93291-4593

The Honorable Laura Krieg Tuolunno County District Atlorney 423 North Washington Street Sonora, CA 95370

The Honorable Gregory Tollen Ventura Comby District Attorney 800 South Victoria Avenue Ventura, CA 93009

The Henerable Jeff Refsig Yele County Disidel Allemey 301 Second Street Woodland, CA 95695

The Honorable Patrick McGrath Yuba County Dittlet Allomey 215 Fith Street Marysville, OA 05901

The Honorable Mike Fever Office of the City Allomey, Los Angeles 800 City Hall East 200 North Main Street Los Angeles, CA 80012

The Honorable James Sanchez Olino of the City Allomey, Sacremento 9161 Street, 4th Floor Sacremento, CA 95814

The Hencyable Jan Goldsnith Office of the City Atlemey, San Diego 1200 Third Avenue, Suite 1620 San Diego, CA 92101

The Honorable Dennis Herreta Office of the City Attomy, San Francisco 1 Dr. Ceritor B. Goodfett Placo San Francisco, CA 94102

The Honorable Michard Doylo Office of the City Allomey, San Jose 200 East Sante Clara Street, 16th Floor San Jose, CA 95113

### APPENDIX A

# OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. Please refer to the statute and OEHHA's implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001. These implementing regulations are available online at: http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html.

## WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Proposition 65 List." Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly say that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

### DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

*Grace Periods.* Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

**Businesses with nine or fewer employees.** Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all full and part-time employees, not just those present in California.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses "no significant risk." This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific "No Significant Risk Levels" (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at:

http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 et seq. of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the "no observable effect level" divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/ getNSRLs.html for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 et seq. of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in a Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant<sup>2</sup> it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a "significant amount" of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a "significant amount" of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A "significant amount" means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the "no significant risk" level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the "no observable effect" level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Section 25501(a)(4)

### HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27, sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A private party may not file an action against the alleged violator for these exposures, or recover in a settlement any payment in lieu of penalties or any reimbursement for costs and attorney's fees, if the notice of violation was served on or after October 5, 2013, and the alleged violator has done *all* of the following within 14 days of being served notice:

- · Corrected the alleged violation;
- Agreed to pay a civil penalty of \$500 (subject to change as noted below) to the private party within 30 days; and
- Notified the private party serving the notice in writing that the violation has been corrected.

The written notification to the private-party must include a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form completed by the alleged violator as directed in the notice. On April 1, 2019, and every five years thereafter, the dollar amount of the civil penalty will be adjusted by the Judicial Council based on the change in the annual California Consumer Price Index. The Judicial Council will publish the dollar amount of the adjusted civil penalty at each five-year interval, together with the date of the next scheduled adjustment.

An alleged violator may satisfy these conditions only one time for a violation arising from the same exposure in the same facility or on the same premises. The satisfaction of these conditions does not prevent the Attorney General, a district attorney, a city attorney of a city greater than 750,000 in population, or any full-time city prosecutor with the consent of the district attorney, from filing an enforcement action against an alleged violator. The amount of any civil penalty for a violation shall be reduced to reflect any payment made by the alleged violator for the same alleged violation to a private-party.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included with this notice and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at: <a href="http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html">http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html</a>. The notice is reproduced here:

Date: Name of Noticing Party or attorney for Noticing Party:	Page 1
Address: Phone number:	
SPECIAL COMPLIANCE PROCEDURE	
PROOF OF COMPLIANCE  You are receiving this form because the Noticing Party listed above has alleged the California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 (Prop. 65).	hat you are violating
The Noticing Party may not bring any legal proceedings against you for the allege below if:	d violation checked
<ol> <li>You have actually taken the corrective steps that you have certified in thi</li> <li>The Noticing Party has received this form at the address shown above, ac by you, postmarked within 14 days of your receiving this notice.</li> <li>The Noticing Party receives the required \$500 penalty payment from you shown above postmarked within 30 days of your receiving this notice.</li> <li>This is the first time you have submitted a Proof of Compliance for a violation same exposure in the same facility on the same premises.</li> </ol>	curately completed at the address
PART 1: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE NOTICING PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR THE NOT	ricing party
The alleged violation is for an exposure to: (check one)	
Alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the consumption is permitted by law.	e extent on-site
A chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity in a food prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises for immediate consumption of the extent: (1) the chemical was not intentionally added; and (2) the chemical was similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or to avoid microbiological contamination.	on or off premises to formed by cooking or
Environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employ owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any locat	ees) on premises ion on the premises.
Chemicals known to the State to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity in engine	e exhaust, to the

### **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

intended for parking noncommercial vehicles.

- 1. You have no potential liability under California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 if your business has nine (9) or fewer employees.
- 2. Using this form will NOT prevent the Attorney General, a district attorney, a city attorney, or a prosecutor in whose jurisdiction the violation is alleged to have occurred from filing an action

extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily

over the same alleged violations, and that in any such action, the amount of civil penalty shall be reduced to reflect any payment made at this time.

Date:

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Name of Noticing Party or attorney for Noticing Party: Address: Phone number:
PART 2: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE ALLEGED VIOLATOR OR AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
Certification of Compliance Accurate completion of this form will demonstrate that you are now in compliance with California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 for the alleged violation listed above. You must complete and submit the form below to the Noticing Party at the address shown above, postmarked within 14 days of you receiving this notice.
I hereby agree to pay, within 30 days of completion of this notice, a civil penalty of \$500 to the Noticing Party only and certify that I have complied with Health and Safety Code §25249.6 by (check only one of the following):
[] Posting a warning or warnings about the alleged exposure that complies with the law, and attaching a copy of that warning and a photograph accurately showing its placement on my premises; [] Posting the warning or warnings demanded in writing by the Noticing Party, and attaching a copy of that warning and a photograph accurately showing its placement on my premises; OR [] Eliminating the alleged exposure, and attaching a statement accurately describing how the alleged exposure has been eliminated.
Certification My statements on this form, and on any attachments to it, are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and are made in good faith. I have carefully read the instructions to complete this form. I understand that if I make a false statement on this form, I may be subject to additional penalties under the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65).
Signature of alleged violator or authorized representative Date
Name and title of signatory

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2014

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.