

May 23, 2022

Bed Bath & Beyond Inc. Attn: CEO Mark J. Tritton 650 Liberty Avenue Union, NJ 07083

Harmon Stores, Inc. Attn: President Joe Hartsig 650 Liberty Avenue Union, NJ 07083

Veritas Farms, Inc. Attn: President & CEO Stephen Johnson 8648 Lake Davis Road Pueblo, CO 81005

Veritas Farms, Inc. Attn: President & CEO Stephen Johnson 1815 Griffin Road, Ste. 401 Dania Beach, FL 33004

#### 60-Day Notice of Violation: California Health and Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.* (Proposition 65)

To Whom it May Concern:

My name is Lauren Mendelsohn and I am a Senior Associate at The Law Offices of Omar Figueroa, Inc. (hereafter "Law Firm"). We represent Biosphere Watch Group SPC, a California social purpose corporation that seeks to safeguard the public from exposure to harmful chemicals by helping to reduce the prevalence of such toxins, educate about warning requirements, encourage corporate responsibility, and create a safe environment for workers and the public.

I am sending this notice on behalf of Biosphere Watch Group SPC acting in the public interest. I have identified the following violations of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65" or "Prop. 65" or "the Act"), codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the product listed below. I hereby send

1



this 60-Day Notice ("Notice") to the alleged violators, who are persons in the course of business in California (each a "Violator" and collectively "Violators"), and to the public prosecutors listed in the proof of service, in accordance with Prop. 65. The violations covered by this Notice consist of the product exposure, routes of exposure and types of harm potentially resulting from exposure to the listed chemicals identified below, as follows:

Covered Product:	Lavender Eucalyptus Full Spectrum Hemp Oil Salve
	(See Exhibit A)
Listed Chemicals::	$\Delta$ 9-THC (Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol), beta-Myrcene
Routes of exposure:	Dermal contact
Types of harm:	Birth defects and other reproductive harm ( $\Delta$ 9-THC);
	Cancer (beta-Myrcene)

#### Nature of Alleged Violation (Consumer Product Exposure)

Section 25249.6 of the Act states that "no person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual..." The above-mentioned product that is causing consumer exposures to Delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol ( $\Delta$ 9-THC) and beta-Myrcene (collectively, "Listed Chemicals") in violation of Proposition 65 and which is covered by this notice is hereafter referred to as the "Covered Product." Please note that this is only an example of the full range of products manufactured and/or sold by Violators for which penalties may apply.

Exposures to the Listed Chemicals from use of the Covered Product have occurred, and continue to occur, without the "clear and reasonable warning" required by Proposition 65. Such exposures date at least as far back as March 2022 and possibly earlier, beginning when the Covered Product was first sold in California without the appropriate warnings.

Without clear and reasonable warnings regarding the potentially harmful effects from exposure to the Listed Chemicals that could result from using the Covered Product, California citizens lack the information they need to make informed decisions regarding how to reduce or eliminate their risk of toxic exposure. Pursuant to Proposition 65, internet sales of the Covered Product must also provide the customer with a clear and reasonable warning about the risk of reproductive harm from the Listed Chemicals, even if Violator's role is limited to that of an online retailer.



Consumers, including pregnant women of childbearing age, are exposed to the Listed Chemicals when they handle and use the Covered Product. Such handling and use may take the form of absorption via dermal contact (applying salve to skin), which is a reasonably foreseeable use of the Covered Product. Additionally, consumers may ingest the Covered Product if they engage in hand-to-mouth activities after touching the Covered Product. Moreover, consumers may orally ingest the Covered Product by licking their lips after applying the Covered Product to the lips.

Here, Violators knowingly and intentionally exposed, and continue to expose, consumers within the State of California to the Listed Chemicals without providing the required clear and reasonable warnings that the Covered Product contains the Listed Chemicals. Biosphere Watch Group desires to protect the public by causing Violators to stop manufacturing, distributing and/or selling the Covered Product or to provide a sufficient clear and reasonable warning as required by Proposition 65.

#### Number and Duration of Violations

Each and every instance where the Covered Product is offered for sale to a customer within the State of California without an appropriate clear and reasonable warning, in the format required by California statute and regulations, constitutes a separate violation of Proposition 65. This includes transactions made in-person, via catalog, over the phone, or over the internet by the recipients of this Notice as well as by any other sellers of the Covered Product. Please note that the Covered Product specifically identified in this Notice does not purport to be an exhaustive list of products that violate Proposition 65 and for which a penalty may apply.

The violations in this case are ongoing and will continue to occur until the Covered Product is no longer sold to customers within California, or is sold with an appropriate warning. These violations have been occurring since at least March 2022, as well as every day since the Covered Product was introduced into commerce within California.

#### Additional Violations

In addition to the violations of Proposition 65's clear and reasonable warning requirement, to the extent that health-related statements are made in connection with the Covered Products, such is in conflict with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration's (FDA) current guidance. Per the FDA, health-related statements regarding CBD and THC are prohibited since CBD and THC are not approved drugs. The FDA has interpreted this broadly, such that even statements about promoting "wellness" or "well-being" are deemed to be health-related statements.



Furthermore, the FDA has not approved of the use of CBD or THC as food additives or dietary supplements. Any marketing of CBD and/or THC products which violate these FDA rules amounts to not only non-compliance with federal guidance, but also unfair competition against companies who have taken the effort to comply with FDA guidelines.

### Proposition 65 Information

For general information about the requirements of California's Proposition 65, you may contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's (OEHHA) Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900. For the Violator's reference, a copy of "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary" prepared by OEHHA is attached.

#### **Resolution of Noticed Claims**

Based on the information contained herein and in the Certificate of Merit provided to the Attorney General, Law Firm intends to file a citizen enforcement action on behalf of Biosphere Watch Group against Violator sixty (60) days after effective service of this Notice unless the relevant public enforcement agencies have commenced and are earnestly prosecuting an action against Violator to redress the violations discussed in this Notice; or, unless Violator enters into a binding written agreement that addresses said violations by either recalling any Covered Products which have already been sold or taking steps to provide warnings to consumers who have purchased the Covered Products, adding the appropriate warning to Covered Products that will be sold in the future, and paying an appropriate civil penalty.

If Violator desires to resolve this dispute without resorting to costly and time-consuming litigation, I welcome the opportunity to discuss a potential settlement that serves the public's interest in preventing exposure to toxic chemicals. Please direct all such communications to my office at the address below. Settlements can be finalized once the 60-day notice period has elapsed. Please note that any settlement, civil complaint or substantive court orders in this matter must be submitted to the state Attorney General. Neither I nor my client speak for the Attorney General, any county district attorney or any of the city attorneys who receive this Notice.



#### Request for Preservation of Evidence

This Notice serves as a respectful demand to preserve and maintain all relevant evidence pending resolution of this matter. Such relevant evidence includes but is not limited to any information relating to the presence or potential presence of the Listed Chemicals in the Covered Product (such as Certificates of Analysis (COAs) and other laboratory test results); purchase and sales information for the Covered Products sold to consumers in California; any efforts to comply with Proposition 65 with respect to the Covered Product; communications relating to the presence or potential presence of the Listed Chemicals in the Covered Product (such as statements on Violator's packaging or website); and representative exemplars of the Covered Product. This demand applies to all relevant evidence for the Covered Product sold in the State of California, as far back as when the Covered Product was first produced or sold by Violator, through the date of the resolution of the claims alleged in this Notice.

#### Additional Notice Information

The Covered Product, recently observed as being available for purchase or use by consumers within the State of California without the required clear and reasonable warning, which is covered by this Notice, is identified in detail in Exhibit A. This may not be an exhaustive list. It is intended to assist Violator in investigating and identifying the extent of the potential exposures to the Listed Chemicals from other items that Violator manufactured, distributed, and/or sold which are not specifically named here.

In accordance with 27 CCR §25600.2(g), please promptly answer the questions on Exhibit B, and return with receipt confirmation to the mailing and/or email address listed below within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of this letter.

#### **Contact Information**

Please refrain from contacting my client. Rather, please direct all communications regarding this Notice to my office at the following address, email and/or phone number:

Law Offices of Omar Figueroa ATTN: Prop. 65 Division 7770 Healdsburg Avenue Sebastopol, CA, 95472 707-829-0215 prop65@omarfigueroa.com



I look forward to your prompt response.

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Lauren A. Mendelsohn, Esq.

Attached:

- Exhibit A
- Exhibit B
- Certificate of Merit
- Prop. 65 A Summary
- Proof of Service
- Electronic Distribution List



### EXHIBIT A

Exemplar of Covered Product

(Not an exhaustive list; additional violations may exist and must also be addressed.)

Product	SKU / Item #	Manufacturer(s)	Retailer(s)
Lavender Eucalyptus Full Spectrum Hemp Oil Salve	SKU # 20617738	Veritas Farms	Bed Bath & Beyond, Inc.; Harmon Face Values*; Veritas Farms**

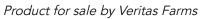
\* Harmon Face Values and Bed Bath & Beyond are separate entities, and the Covered Product was available for purchase from both retailers' websites without the required clear and reasonable warning. Therefore, both retailers are included in this Notice.

\*\* Veritas Farms has already been sent a 60-Day Notice which includes the Covered Product; however, as of the date of this letter, no response has been received.

Product for sale by Harmon Face Values

Product for sale by Bed Bath & Beyond







7



#### EXHIBIT B

As it relates to the Covered Product, please provide the full legal entity name and any known contact information for:

- 1. Any and all manufacturers
- 2. Any and all producers
- 3. Any and all packagers
- 4. Any and all importers
- 5. Any and all suppliers
- 6. Any and all distributors
- 7. Any and all retailers

Please send the above-requested information to the Law Offices of Omar Figueroa within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of this Notice to:

Law Offices of Omar Figueroa ATTN: Prop. 65 Division 7770 Healdsburg Avenue Sebastopol, CA, 95472 707-829-0215 prop65@omarfigueroa.com

Thank you for your anticipated cooperation.

### CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

I, Lauren Mendelsohn, hereby declare:

- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached initial sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the parties identified in the notice have violated Health and Safety Code §25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2. I am the attorney for the noticing party.
- 3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has/have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of this action and/or the listed chemical in substantially similar products and exposes individuals through the same potential routes.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged Violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate under Health and Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2) including (i) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (ii) certain facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: May 23, 2022

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Lauren A. Mendelsohn, Esq.

### APPENDIX A

# OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

# THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.<sup>1</sup> These implementing regulations are available online at: http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html.

### WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

**The "Proposition 65 List."** Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: <u>http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\_list/Newlist.html</u>.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

*Clear and reasonable warnings.* A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

**Prohibition from discharges into drinking water.** A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

# DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

*Grace Period.* Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

*Governmental agencies and public water utilities.* All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

**Businesses with nine or fewer employees.** Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

**Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer.** For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses "no significant risk." This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific "No Significant Risk Levels" (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at:

http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq*. of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

**Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question.** For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the "no observable effect level" divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq*. of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

*Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food.* Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant<sup>2</sup> it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a "significant amount" of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a "significant amount" of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A "significant amount" means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the "no significant risk" level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the "no observable effect" level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Section 25501(a)(4).

## HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at: http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury:

I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the within action. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. My business address is 7770 Healdsburg Avenue, Sebastopol, California, 95472.

On the date below, I caused to be served the following documents:

SIXTY-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.5 ET. SEQ. (PROPOSITION 65); CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY; PROOF OF SERVICE; ELECTRONIC SERVICE LIST

Veritas Farms, Inc.

1815 Griffin Road, Ste. 401

Dania Beach, FL 33004

Attn: President & CEO Stephen Johnson

<u>By First Class Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested</u> through the U.S. Postal Service by placing true and correct copies of the above documents in a sealed envelope, addressed to each alleged violator listed below and providing such envelope to a U.S. Postal Service Representative.

Bed Bath & Beyond Inc. Attn: CEO Mark J. Tritton 650 Liberty Avenue Union, NJ 07083

Harmon Stores, Inc. Attn: President Joe Hartsig 650 Liberty Avenue Union, NJ 07083

Veritas Farms, Inc. Attn: President & CEO Stephen Johnson 8648 Lake Davis Road Pueblo, CO 81005

<u>By Electronic Mail</u> by causing true and correct electronic copies of the above documents to be e-mailed to public prosecutors on the attached "Electronic Distribution List."

<u>By Electronic Upload</u> by causing true and correct copies of the above documents (and additional Factual Information in Support of Certificate of Merit) to be uploaded to the California Attorney General's website at the web address below.

Office of the California Attorney General Proposition 65 Enforcement Reporting ATTN: Prop 65 Coordinator <u>https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice</u>

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Lauren A. Mendelsohn, Esq.

Executed on May 23, 2022, at Sebastopol, California.

Proposition 65 Public Prosecutors: Electronic Distribution List
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Alameda County District Attorney	San Diego District Attorney
CEPDProp65@acgov.org	SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcda.org
Calaveras County District Attorney	San Diego City Attorney
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us	CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov
Contra Costa County District Attorney sgrassini@contracostada.org	San Francisco District Attorney alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org
Fresno County District Attorney	San Francisco City Attorney
consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov	Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org
Inyo County District Attorney	San Joaquin County District Attorney
inyoda@inyocounty.us	DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org
Lassen County District Attorney	San Luis Obispo County District Attorney
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us	edobroth@co.slo.ca.us
Mariposa County District Attorney	Santa Barbara County District Attorney
mcda@mariposacounty.org	DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us
Merced County District Attorney	Santa Clara County District Attorney
Prop65@countyofmerced.com	EPU@da.sccgov.org
Monterey County District Attorney	San Jose City Attorney
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us	Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov
Napa County District Attorney	Santa Cruz County District Attorney
CEPD@countyofnapa.org	Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us
Nevada County District Attorney	Sonoma County District Attorney
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us	Jeannie.Barnes@sonoma-county.org
Placer County District Attorney	Tulare County District Attorney
Prop65@placer.ca.gov	Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us
Plumas County District Attorney	Ventura County District Attorney
Davidhollister@countyofplumas.com	daspecialops@ventura.org
Riverside County District Attorney	Yolo County District Attorney
Prop65@rivcoda.org	cfepd@yolocounty.org
Sacramento County District Attorney Prop65@sacda.org	

https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/electronic-service