60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATION

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act

Date:	07/31/23
То:	WhaleCo Inc. California Attorney General's Office District Attorney's Office for 58 Counties City Attorneys for San Francisco, San Diego, San Jose, Sacramento and Los Angeles
From:	Michael DiPirro

This Notice of Violation is provided to you pursuant to and in compliance with California Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d). For general information regarding the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act, you may contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's ("OEHHA") Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900. Attached for your reference is a summary, "Appendix A: The Safe Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary," provided by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's ("OEHHA") (copies not provided to public enforcement agencies).

This Notice of Violation is provided by Michael DiPirro. I am a citizen of the State of California acting in the interest of the general public. I am dedicated to protecting the environment, promoting awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals in products sold in California, improving human health and supporting environmentally sound practices.

Identified below are specific examples of products recently purchased and/or witnessed as being available for purchase or use in California that are within the categories or types of offending products covered by this Notice. I believe and allege that the sale of the offending products also has occurred without the requisite Proposition 65 "clear and reasonable warnings" at one or more location and/or via other means including, but not limited to, transactions made over-the-counter, business-to-business, through the internet and/or via a catalog by the Violator(s) and other retailers and distributors of the manufacturer, including, but not limited to the retailer(s) and/or distributor(s) listed below.

Description of Violations:

Violator(s):	WhaleCo Inc.
Toxic Chemicals:	Di(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate [DEHP]
Product Category:	Passport Covers
Non-exclusive Example of Type of Product ¹ :	Passport Protective Cover Transparent Frosted, PVC Material Waterproof D
Retailer(s):	Temu [www.temu.com]
Manufacturer(s)/ Distributor(s):	WhaleCo Inc.

The specifically identified examples of the types of products that are subject to this Notice are for the recipients' benefit to assist in their investigation of, among other things, the magnitude of potential exposures to the listed chemical from other items within the product categories/types listed herein. These examples are not meant to be an exhaustive or comprehensive identification of each specific offending product of the types listed under "Product Category." Further, it is this citizen's position that the alleged Violator(s) are obligated to continue to conduct in good faith an investigation into other specific products within the types or categories described above that may have been manufactured, distributed, sold, shipped, stored (or otherwise within the notice recipients' custody or control) during the relevant period so as to ensure that the requisite toxic warnings were and are provided to California citizens prior to purchase.

Types of Harm:	Cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm
Description of Exposure:	These exposures occur in homes, schools, some workplaces and everywhere else throughout California where these products are handled or used. As a result of the sales of these products, exposures to the listed chemical have been occurring without clear and reasonable warnings as required by Proposition 65.
Routes of Exposure:	Dermal; Hand-to-mouth Testing has revealed that the Products contain Di(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate. Reasonably foreseeable use of the products identified in this Notice of Violation results in human exposures to Di(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate. The route of exposure for the violations is dermal absorption directly through the skin, when consumers touch, use, or handle the products in ways that are intended and/or foreseeable, as well as hand-to-mouth exposure following dermal contact.
Time Period of Exposure:	The violations have been occurring as far back as 07/31/20 and are continuing to this day.

Resolution of Noticed Claims: Based on the allegations set forth in this Notice of Violation, I intend to file a citizen enforcement lawsuit against the alleged Violator unless such Violator enters into a binding written agreement to: (1) recall products already sold; (2) take effective measures to prevent unwarned DINP exposures from products sold in the future and to ensure that the requisite health hazard warnings are provided to those who have received such products; and (3) pay an appropriate civil penalty based on the factors enumerated in California Health and Safety Code Section 25249(b). If the alleged Violator is interested in resolving this dispute without resorting to expensive and time consuming litigation, please feel free to contact me through my counsel identified below. It should be noted that neither my counsel nor I can: (1) finalize any settlement until after the 60-day notice period has expired; nor (2) speak for the Attorney General or any District or City Attorney who received this Notice of Violation. Therefore, while reaching an agreement with me will resolve my claims, such agreement may not satisfy the public prosecutors.

Please direct any inquiries regarding this Notice of Violation to Michael DiPirro through his counsel:

Jeremy Fietz at **Jeremy Fietz**, **Attorney-at-Law**, 4241 Montgomery Drive, #123, Santa Rosa CA 95405 Telephone: (707) 236-0888; E-mail: Jeremy@superawesomelawyer.com; or

David Bush at **Law Office of David R. Bush** 321 South Main Street #502, Sebastopol, CA 95472 Telephone: (707) 321-5028; E-mail: drbush@drbushlaw.com

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Health & Safety Code§ 25249.7(d)

I, David R. Bush, hereby declare:

- 1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day Notice of Violation in which it is alleged that the parties identified in the Notice of Violation have violated Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2. I am an attorney who represents the noticing party.
- 3. Members of my firm and I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies or other data regarding the alleged exposures to the listed chemical that are the subject of this action.
- 4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged Violator(s) will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5. The copy of the Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the voluntary information requested by the Attorney General's office as well as mandatory information identified in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(h)(2), i.e. (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies or other data reviewed by those persons.

07/31/23

David R. Bush

Attorney for Michael DiPirro

PROOF OF SERVICE

I declare that:

I am employed in Sonoma County, California; my business address is 321 South Main Street #502, Sebastopol CA 95472. I am over the age of 18 years and not a party to the within cause. On the date executed below, I served true copies of the following documents:

-60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT;

-APPENDIX A: THE SAFE WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY; OEHHA/CAL EPA (only sent to the Violator(s));

-CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; and

-CERTIFICATE OF MERIT ATTACHMENTS (SERVED ONLY ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL)

On the alleged Violator(s) listed below via First Class Certified Mail by placing a true and correct copy in a sealed envelope addressed to the entities listed below and by dropping each envelope in an official receptacle of the United States Post Office located in Sebastopol, CA:

WhaleCo Inc. c/o Qin Sun, President/CEO 31 Saint James Ave Ste 355, Boston, MA, 02116 WhaleCo Inc. c/o Corporation Service Company as agent for service 84 State Street, Boston, MA 02109

And by providing electronic copies to the addressees listed on the following page, as well as by sending hard copies to the District Attorney for each of the remaining counties and The City Attorney for Los Angeles, San Jose, and Sacramento.

I swear under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of California the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on 07/31/23, at Sebastopol, California.

David Bush

Public Agency E-mail Service List

The Attorney General of the State of California: Electronic upload via the Attorney General website

Alameda County-Nancy O'Malley, District Attorney: CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Calaveras County-Barbara Yook, District Attorney: Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Contra Costa County- Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney: sgrassini@contracostada.org

Fresno County-Lisa A. Smittcamp-District Attorney: consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov

Inyo County-Thomas Hardy, District Attorney: inyoda@inyocounty.us

Lassen County-Michelle Latimer, program Coordinator: mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Mariposa County-Walter Wall, District Attorney: mcda@mariposacounty.org

Merced County-Kimberly Lewis, District Attorney: Prop65@countyofmerced.com

Monterey County-Janine M. Pacioni, District Attorney: Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

Napa County-Allison Haley, District Attorney: CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Nevada County-Clifford H. Newell, District Attorney: DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us

Placer County-Morgan Briggs Gire, District Attorney: prop65@placer.ca.gov

Plumas County-David Hollister, District Attorney: davidhollister@countyofplumas.com

Riverside County-Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney: Prop65@rivcoda.org

Sacramento County-Anne Schubert, District Attorney: Prop65@sacda.org

San Diego County-Summer Stephan, District Attorney: SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcda.org

San Diego City-Mark Ankcorn, Deputy City Attorney: CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

San Francisco County-Alexandra Grayner, Asst. District Attorney: alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org

San Francisco City-Valerie Lopez, Deputy City Attorney: Starla.Sousa@sfcityatty.org

San Joaquin County-Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney: DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

San Luis Obispo County-Eric Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney: edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

Santa Barbara County-Christopher Dalbey, Deputy District Attorney: DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

Santa Clara County-Bud Porter, Deputy District Attorney: EPU@da.sccgov.org

Santa Clara City-Nora Frimann, City Attorney: Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov

Santa Cruz County-Jeffrey Rosell, District Attorney: Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Sonoma County-Jill Ravitch, District Attorney: Jeannie.Barnes@sonoma-county.org

Tulare County-Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney: Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Ventura County-Gregory Trotten, District Attorney: daspecialops@ventura.org

Yolo County-Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney: cfepd@yolocounty.org

Public Agency USPS Mail Service List

District Attorney, Alpine County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement P.O. Box 248 Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 708 Court Street, #202 Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 25 County Center Drive Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Colusa County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 547 Market Street Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 450 H Street, Ste. 171 Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, El Dorado County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 515 Main Street Placerville, CA 95667

District Attorney, Glenn County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 430 Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 825 5th Street Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 939 West Main Street El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Kern County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 1215 Truxtun Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93301 District Attorney, Mono County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 617 Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, Orange County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 401 Civic Center Drive West Santa Ana, CA 92701

District Attorney, San Benito County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San Bernardino Co. Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 316 N. Mountain View Avenue San Bernardino, CA 92415-0004

District Attorney, San Mateo County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Sutter County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 446 Second Street Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Santa Cruz County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 701 Ocean Street, Room 200 Santa Cruz, CA 95060

District Attorney, Shasta County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 1525 Court Street, Third Floor Redding, CA 96001-1632

District Attorney, Sierra County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Courthouse, Post Office Box 457 Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 986 Yreka, CA 96097 District Attorney, Kings County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 1400 West Lacey Boulevard Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 255 N. Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 210 West Temple Street, Rm 345 Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 209 West Yosemite Avenue Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Marin County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 3501 Civic Center, Room 183 San Rafael, CA 94903

District Attorney, Mendocino County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 1000 Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Modoc County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 204 S Court Street Alturas, CA 96101-4020 District Attorney, Solano County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 600 Union Avenue Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 800 11th Street, Room 200 Modesto, CA 95353

District Attorney, Tehama County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 519 Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement Post Office Box 310 Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 2 South Green Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba County Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 215 Fifth Street Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's Office Attn: Prop. 65 Enforcement 200 N. Main Street, Suite 1800 Los Angeles, CA 90012