

July 23, 2024

# SIXTY-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUE FOR VIOLATION OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq.) ("Proposition 65")

Re: Violations of Proposition 65 concerning Gummies containing Lead.

Dear Alleged Violators and Public Enforcement Agencies:

Berj Parseghian ("Claimant"), serves this Notice of Violation ("Notice") on Side Step Sweets LLC ("Violator") pursuant to and in compliance with Proposition 65. KJT Law Group, LLP represents Berj Parseghian (Claimant). This Notice satisfies a prerequisite for Claimant to commence an action against Violator in any Superior Court of California to enforce Proposition 65. The violations addressed by this Notice occurred at numerous locations in each county in California as reflected in the district attorney addresses listed in the attached distribution list. Claimant is serving this Notice upon each person or entity responsible for the alleged violations, the California Attorney General, the district attorney for each county where alleged violations occurred, and the City Attorney for each city with a population (according to the most recent decennial census) of over 750,000 located within counties where the alleged violations occurred.

Claimant is a citizen of the State of California, dedicated to protecting the consumer environment, improving human health, and supporting environmentally sound commercial practices. Berj Parseghian's contact information is the following: Phone number; 626.604.1779 | Address: c/o KJT Law Group, LLP - Attn: Tro Krikorian, Esq. - 230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206. By sending this notice of violations of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.5 et seq., claimant is acting "in the public interest" pursuant to Proposition 65.

This Notice concerns violations of the warning prong of Proposition 65, which states that "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual . . ." *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.6.

Pursuant to § 25249.7(d) of the statute, Claimant intends to bring an enforcement action against the Violator sixty (60) days after the effective service of this notice unless public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations. A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the Office of Environmental Hazard Assessment, the lead agency designated under the State, is enclosed with the copy of this notice served upon the violator ("Proposition 65: A Summary"). The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.





#### Consumer Product and Chemical(s) Involved

Claimant has discovered that Gummies contains lead. Lead is known to the State of California to cause cancer. "Lead and lead compounds" have been listed as carcinogens since October 1, 1992 and "lead" has been listed as a developmental toxicant for males and females since February 27, 1987. On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

Identifiers for the Gummies include but are not limited to:

- Enjoy Small World Wins Gummies Sour Strawberry. Green Apple. Peach.
   Watermelon Lime; UPC #: 6 05245 01125 7
- Enjoy Small World Wins Gummies Classic Strawberry. Green Apple. Peach.
   Watermelon Lime; UPC #: 6 05245 01124 0

This Notice addresses consumer products exposures. A "[c]onsumer products exposure' is an exposure which results from a person's acquisition, purchase, storage, consumption, or other reasonably foreseeable use of a consumer good, or any exposure that results from receiving a consumer service." Cal. Code Regs. 27 tit. § 25602(b).

#### **Description of Violation**

Violator caused consumer product exposures in violation of Proposition 65 by producing or making available Gummies for distribution or sale in California to consumers. The packaging for Gummies (meaning any label or other written, printed or graphic matter affixed to or accompanying the product or its container or wrapper) contains no Proposition 65-compliant warning. Nor did Violator, with regard to Gummies, provide a system of signs, public advertising identifying the system and toll-free information services, or any other system, which provided clear and reasonable warnings. Nor did Violator, with regard to Gummies, provide identification of the product at retail outlets in a manner that provided a warning through shelf labeling, signs, menus, or a combination thereof.

#### Route of Exposure

Use of the product identified above results in human exposure to lead. The primary route of lead exposure to consumers is through direct ingestion when consumers eat the Gummies. These exposures take place throughout the State of California. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with regards to the carcinogenic and/or reproductive hazard of lead as required by State law.

#### **Duration of Violations**

These violations have been occurring every day between since at least July 23, 2023, and every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided with regards to the carcinogenic and/or reproductive hazard of lead as required by State law or until these known toxic chemicals are removed or reduced to allowable levels in the products.





#### Counsel

The Claimant is represented in connection with this matter by and may be contacted through:

Tro Krikorian, Esq.

KJT Law Group, LLP

230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206

Telephone: (818) 507-8525

Email: Tro@KJTLawGroup.com

In keeping with the public interest goals of the statute and the objective of protecting individuals and the community at-large from further toxic exposures, KJT Law Group, LLP is interested in seeking a constructive and immediate resolution of this matter in order to avoid continuing unwarned exposure to listed chemicals.

Proposition 65 requires that notice of intent to sue be given to the violator(s) sixty (60) days before the suit is filed. *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.7(d)(1). With this letter, Claimant gives notice of the alleged violations to Violator and the appropriate governmental authorities. In absence of any action by the appropriate governmental authorities within sixty (60) calendar days of the sending of this notice (plus ten (10) calendar days because the place of address is beyond the State of California but within the United States), Claimant may file suit. *See Cal. Code Civ. Proc.* § 1013; *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.7(d)(1); and *Cal. Code Regs.* tit. 27 § 25903(d)(1). Claimant remains open and willing to discussing the possibility of resolving its grievances short of formal litigation.

All communications regarding this notice may be made to Tro Krikorian, Esq. at the above listed firm address and telephone number.

Regards,

Tro Krikorian, Esq. KJT Law Group, LLP

Attachments:

Certificate of Merit
Supporting Documentation for Certificate of Merit (to Attorney General Only)
Proposition 65: A Summary
Proof of Service (including DA Service List)





# Gummies containing Lead CERTIFICATE OF MERIT Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et. seq.

#### I, Tro Krikorian, hereby declare:

- 1) This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty (60) day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice have violated Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2) I am the attorney for the noticing parties.
- 3) I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the action.
- 4) Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5) The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e. (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: July 23, 2024

Tro Krikorian, Esq.

KJT Law Group, LLP



# KT LAWGROUP<sub>LLP</sub> Jivalagian | Thomassian

#### **PROOF OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years of age, and am not a party to the action. I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California; my business address is 230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206.

On **July 23, 2024** I served the following documents:

### 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed the party listed below and depositing it in a US Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by **Certified Mail:** 

Entity Address:	Registered Agent for Service of Process:
Side Step Sweets LLC	Side Step Sweets LLC
Attn: Legal Department	Attn: Michael McDonald
5320 West River Drive NE	5320 West River Drive NE
Comstock Park, MI 49321	Comstock Park, MI 49321

On **July 23, 2024** I served the following documents:

## 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

on the following parties by uploading the foregoing documents at the webpage listed below:

Office of the California Attorney General | Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting 1515 Clay Street, Ste. 2000 | Post Office Box 70550 | Oakland, California 94612-0550 https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice

On July 23, 2024 I served the following documents:

## 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

by sending a true and correct copy via electronic mail to the addresses listed below:

Alameda County District Attorney's Office	Marine County District Attorney's Office
The Honorable Pamela Y. Price	The Honorable Lori Frugoli
CEPDProp65@acgov.org	consumer@marincounty.gov
	21 2 22 12 1 1 21 1 1

Executed under penalty of perjury pursuant to the laws of the State of California in Glendale, California on **July 23, 2024.** 

**Vache Thomassian** 

#### **PROOF OF SERVICE AFFIDAVIT**

CCP 1013(a), CCP 1013(b), and CCP 1013a(3)

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

My name is David Birdsall.

I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the related cause(s).

I am employed at DocuCents in the county of Los Angeles, State of California, which is where the mailing occurred.

My business address is: 960 S Village Oaks Dr, Covina, CA 91724, which is where I placed the correspondence described herein for deposit in the United States Postal Service unless otherwise stated.

I am readily familiar with the business' practice for collection and processing of correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service.

The following correspondence will be deposited with the United States Postal Service this same day in the ordinary course of business.

Each envelope was sealed and placed for collection and mailing on 07/23/2024, following ordinary business practices.

The exact TITLE of the document(s) served and the name(s) and address(s) of the people or entities being served are listed on the following attached Service List(s). This affidavit may include multiple Service Lists for documents which were mailed to many different parties on unrelated causes as part of the ordinary course of services.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing and all information contained in the attached Service List(s) is true and correct.

Printed name: David Birdsall

Dated: 07/23/2024

Attachments: Service List(s) included as part of this affidavit.

David Birdsaf

SENDER: KJT LAW GROUP 3262 S WESTMONT LN UNIT 3 ONTARIO CA 91761

#### **SERVICE LIST**

CCP 1013a(3)

This Service List is part of the attached Proof Of Service Affidavit dated 07/23/2024 signed by David Birdsall and describes the documents served for Mailing ID 3A47702FFACF62D9.

Total Number of Images: 18

The TITLE of the document(s) being served is:

SIXTY-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUE FOR VIOLATION OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986

The following persons/entities were served by placing a true copy thereof into a sealed envelope with postage paid in the manner described in the attached affidavit:

ALPINE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MICHAEL ATWELL
PO BOX 248
MARKLEEVILLE CA 96120

BUTTE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMSEY
25 COUNTY CENTER DR STE 110
OROVILLE CA 95965

CALAVERAS COUNTY
THE HONORABLE BARBARA YOOK
891 MOUNTAIN RANCH RD
SAN ANDREAS CA 95249

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY THE HONORABLE DIANA BECTON 900 WARD ST MARTINEZ CA 94553

EL DORADO COUNTY THE HONORABLE VERNON PIERSON 778 PACIFIC ST PLACERVILLE CA 95667

DEL NORTE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A ABRAMS

450 H ST RM 171 CRESCENT CITY CA 95531

HUMBOLDT COUNTY THE HONORABLE MAGGIE FLEMING 825 5TH ST EUREKA CA 95501

GLENN COUNTY THE HONORABLE DWAYNE STEWART PO BOX 430 WILLOWS CA 95988

IMPERIAL COUNTY
THE HONORABLE GILBERT G OTERO
940 W MAIN ST STE 102
EL CENTRO CA 92243

KERN COUNTY
THE HONORABLE CYTHIA ZIMMER
1215 TRUXTUN AVE
BAKERSFIELD CA 93301

KINGS COUNTY
THE HONORABLE KEITH FAGUNDES
1400 W LACEY BLVD
HANFORD CA 93230

LAKE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE SUSAN KRONES
255 N FORBES ST
LAKEPORT CA 95453

LASSEN COUNTY THE HONORABLE MELYSSAH RIOS 2950 RIVERSIDE DR STE 102 SUSANVILLE CA 96130

MARIPOSA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE WALTER WALL
PO BOX 730
MARIPOSA CA 95338

NEVADA COUNTY THE HONORABLE CLIFFORD NEWELL 201 COMMERCIAL ST NEVADA CITY CA 95959

SANTA BARBARA COUNTY

THE HONORABLE JOYCE DUDLEY 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST SANTA BARBARA CA 93101

SAN MATEO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE STEPHEN M WAGSTAFFE
400 COUNTY CTR FL 3
REDWOOD CITY CA 94063

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEFF ROSELL 701 OCEAN ST RM 200 SANTA CRUZ CA 95060

SHASTA COUNTY THE HONORABLE STEPHANIE A BRIDGETT 1355 WEST ST REDDING CA 96001

SISKIYOU COUNTY THE HONORABLE JAMES KIRK ANDRUS PO BOX 986 YREKA CA 96097

SONOMA COUNTY THE HONORABLE JILL RAVITCH 600 ADMINISTRATION DR RM 212J SANTA ROSA CA 95403

STANISLAUS COUNTY THE HONORABLE BIRGIT FLADAGER 832 12TH ST STE 300 MODESTO CA 95354

SUTTER COUNTY THE HONORABLE AMANDA L HOPPER 463 2ND ST YUBA CITY CA 95991

TRINITY COUNTY
THE HONORABLE DONNA DALY
PO BOX 310
WEAVERVILLE CA 96093

VENTURA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE GREGORY TOTTEN
800 S VICTORIA AVE
VENTURA CA 93009

YOLO COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEFFERY REISIG 301 2ND ST WOODLAND CA 95695

TEHAMA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MATTHEW ROGERS
PO BOX 519
RED BLUFF CA 96080

YUBA COUNTY THE HONORABLE CLINT CURRY 215 5TH ST STE 152 MARYSVILLE CA 95901

MENDOCINO COUNTY THE HONORABLE C DAVID EYSTER PO BOX 1000 UKIAH CA 95482

MODOC COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JORDAN FUNK
204 S COURT ST STE 6
ALTURAS CA 96101

MONO COUNTY THE HONORABLE SAMUEL KYLLO PO BOX 2053 MAMMOTH LAKES CA 93546

PLUMAS COUNTY THE HONORABLE DAVID HOLLISTER 520 MAIN ST RM 404 QUINCY CA 95971

SACRAMENTO COUNTY THE HONORABLE ANNE MARIE SCHUBERT 901 G ST SACRAMENTO CA 95814

RIVERSIDE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MICHAEL HESTRIN
3960 ORANGE ST STE 500
RIVERSIDE CA 92501

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY THE HONORABLE JASON ANDERSON 303 W 3RD ST SAN BERNARDINO CA 92415 SUTTER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 446 2ND ST STE 102 YUBA CITY CA 95991

COLUSA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MATTHEW BEAUCHAMP
310 6TH ST
COLUSA CA 95932

ORANGE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE TODD SPITZER
300 N FLOWER ST
SANTA ANA CA 92703

PLACER COUNTY
THE HONORABLE R MORGAN GIRE
10810 JUSTICE CENTER DR STE 240
ROSEVILLE CA 95678

MONTEREY COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEANNINE PACIONI 1200 AGUAJITO RD RM 301 MONTEREY CA 93940

AMADOR COUNTY
THE HONORABLE TODD RIEBE
708 COURT ST STE 101
JACKSON CA 95642

MERCED COUNTY THE HONORABLE NICOLE A SILVEIRA 550 W MAIN ST MERCED CA 95340

INYO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE THOMAS L HARDY
DISTRICT ATTORNEY 168 N EDWARDS
INDEPENDENCE CA 93526

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY THE HONORABLE DAN DOW DISTRICT ATTORNEY COURTHOUSE ANX 4TH FL SAN LUIS OBISPO CA 93408

CITY OF SACRAMENTO OFC OF THE CITY ATTORNEY 915 I ST FL 4

#### **SACRAMENTO CA 95814**

CITY OF OAKLAND CITY ATTORNEY S OFFICE 1 FRANK H OGAWA PLZ FL 1ST OAKLAND CA 94612

FRESNO COUNTY THE HONORABLE LISA SMITTCAMP 2220 TULARE ST STE 411 STE 1000 FRESNO CA 93721

LOS ANGELES COUNTY THE HONORABLE JACKIE LACEY 211 W TEMPLE ST FL 5 STE 1200 LOS ANGELES CA 90012

SAN DIEGO COUNTY THE HONORABLE SUMMER STEPHAN 330 W BROADWAY STE 1100 STE 1300 SAN DIEGO CA 92101

SOLANO COUNTY THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A ABRAMS 675 TEXAS ST STE 2600 STE 4500 FAIRFIELD CA 94533

TULARE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE TIM WARD
221 S MOONEY BLVD STE 224
VISALIA CA 93291

CITY OF LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 700 E TEMPLE ST STE 210 LOS ANGELES CA 90012

CITY OF SAN DIEGO CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 1200 3RD AVE STE 1000 SAN DIEGO CA 92101

CITY OF SAN JOSE CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 200 E SANTA CLARA ST 4T FL TOWER SAN JOSE CA 95113

SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE CHESA BOUDIN DISTRICT ATTO

350 RHODE ISLAND ST STE 400N SAN FRANCISCO CA 94103

SANTA CLARA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JEFFREY ROSEN
70 W HEDDING ST
SAN JOSE CA 95110

NAPA COUNTY THE HONORABLE ALLISON HALEY 1127 1ST ST STE 128 STE C NAPA CA 94559

TUOLUMNE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE CASSANDRA ANN JENECKE
423 N WASHINGTON ST DISTRICT ATTORNEY
SONORA CA 95370

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY THE HONORABLE RON FREITAS PO BOX 990 STOCKTON CA 95201

SAN BENITO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JOEL BUCKINGHAM
419 4TH ST
HOLLISTER CA 95023

CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO
CITY ATTORNEY S OFFICE
1 DR CARLTON B GOODLETT PL STE 234
SAN FRANCISCO CA 94102

SIERRA COUNTY THE HONORABLE SANDRA GROVEN 100 COURTHOUSE SQ DOWNIEVILLE CA 95936

MADERA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE SALLY MORENO
300 S G ST STE 300
MADERA CA 93637

END OF SERVICE LIST FOR THE ABOVE TITLED DOCUMENTS

NOTICE: PAGES PRINTED DUPLEX. SCAN BOTH SIDES OF EACH PAGE TO ENSURE COMPLETE DOCUMENT INTAKE

VENDOR SUBMITTAL ID: 3A47702FFACF62D9

US PATENT NO 8,600,904