

May 2, 2025

# SIXTY-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUE FOR VIOLATION OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq.) ("Proposition 65")

Re: Violations of Proposition 65 concerning Whole Flax Seed containing Cadmium.

Dear Alleged Violators and Public Enforcement Agencies:

Keep America Safe and Beautiful ("KASB"), serves this Notice of Violation ("Notice") on Mercado Latino, Inc. individually and d.b.a. Milpas Foods; Botanas Mexico, Inc.; and Chedraui USA, Inc. individually and d.b.a. El Super (collectively "Violators") pursuant to and in compliance with Proposition 65. KJT Law Group, LLP represents Keep America Safe and Beautiful (KASB). This Notice satisfies a prerequisite for KASB to commence an action against Violators in any Superior Court of California to enforce Proposition 65. The violations addressed by this Notice occurred at numerous locations in each county in California as reflected in the district attorney addresses listed in the attached distribution list. KASB is serving this Notice upon each person or entity responsible for the alleged violations, the California Attorney General, the district attorney for each county where alleged violations occurred, and the City Attorney for each city with a population (according to the most recent decennial census) of over 750,000 located within counties where the alleged violations occurred.

KASB is a California nonprofit corporation acting in the interest of the general public, pursuant to California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d). KASB's contact information is the following: 10512 Sycamore Avenue, Stanton, California 90680 | 714.227.7269. KASB's Chief Executive Officer is Lance Nguyen. KASB seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals in products sold in California and, if possible, to improve human health by eliminating hazardous substances contained in such items, promoting corporate responsibility.

This Notice concerns violations of the warning prong of Proposition 65, which states that "[n]o person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual . . ." *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.6.

Pursuant to § 25249.7(d) of the statute, KASB intends to bring an enforcement action against the Violators sixty (60) days after the effective service of this notice unless public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations. A summary of the statute and its implementing regulations, which was prepared by the Office of Environmental Hazard Assessment, the lead agency designated under the State, is enclosed with the copy of this notice served upon the violators ("Proposition 65: A Summary"). The specific details of the violations that are the subject of this notice are provided below.





#### Consumer Product and Chemical(s) Involved

KASB has discovered that Whole Flax Seed contains Cadmium. These violations involve exposures to cadmium from the products listed below. The State of California has officially listed cadmium as a chemical known to cause cancer, developmental toxicity and reproductive harm.

Identifiers for the Whole Flax Seed include but are not limited to: "Milpas – Whole Flax Seed – Linaza Entera – UPC #: 0 74734 62529 7."

This Notice addresses consumer products exposures. A "[c]onsumer products exposure' is an exposure which results from a person's acquisition, purchase, storage, consumption, or other reasonably foreseeable use of a consumer good, or any exposure that results from receiving a consumer service." Cal. Code Regs. 27 tit. § 25602(b).

#### **Description of Violation**

Violators caused consumer product exposures in violation of Proposition 65 by producing or making available Whole Flax Seed for distribution or sale in California to consumers. The packaging for Whole Flax Seed (meaning any label or other written, printed or graphic matter affixed to or accompanying the product or its container or wrapper) contains no Proposition 65-compliant warning. Nor did Violator, with regard to Whole Flax Seed, provide a system of signs, public advertising identifying the system and toll-free information services, or any other system, which provided clear and reasonable warnings. Nor did Violator, with regard to Whole Flax Seed, provide identification of the product at retail outlets in a manner that provided a warning through shelf labeling, signs, menus, or a combination thereof.

#### Route of Exposure

Use of the product identified above results in human exposure to cadmium. The primary route of cadmium exposure to consumers is through direct ingestion when consumers eat the Whole Flax Seed. These exposures take place throughout the State of California. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with regards to the carcinogenic and/or reproductive hazard of cadmium as required by State law.

#### **Duration of Violations**

These violations have been occurring every day between since at least May 2, 2024, and every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided with regards to the carcinogenic and/or reproductive hazard of cadmium as required by State law or until these known toxic chemicals are removed or reduced to allowable levels in the products. This notice is filed as an amendment to the original AG Number 2023-02790 dated 09/13/2023.

#### **Counsel**

KASB is represented in connection with this matter and may be contacted through:

Tro Krikorian, Esq.
KJT Law Group, LLP
230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206





Telephone: (818) 507-8525 Email: Tro@KJTLawGroup.com

In keeping with the public interest goals of the statute and the objective of protecting individuals and the community at-large from further toxic exposures, KJT Law Group, LLP is interested in seeking a constructive and immediate resolution of this matter in order to avoid continuing unwarned exposure to listed chemicals.

Proposition 65 requires that notice of intent to sue be given to the violator(s) sixty (60) days before the suit is filed. *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.7(d)(1). With this letter, KASB gives notice of the alleged violations to Violator and the appropriate governmental authorities. In absence of any action by the appropriate governmental authorities within sixty (60) calendar days of the sending of this notice (plus ten (10) calendar days because the place of address is beyond the State of California but within the United States), KASB may file suit. *See Cal. Code Civ. Proc.* § 1013; *Cal. Health & Safety Code* § 25249.7(d)(1); and *Cal. Code Regs.* tit. 27 § 25903(d)(1). KASB remains open and willing to discussing the possibility of resolving its grievances short of formal litigation.

All communications regarding this notice can be made to Tro Krikorian, Esq. at the above listed firm address and telephone number.

Regards,

Tro Krikorian, Esq. KJT Law Group, LLP

Attachments:

Certificate of Merit
Supporting Documentation for Certificate of Merit (to Attorney General Only)
Proposition 65: A Summary
Proof of Service (including DA Service List)





# Whole Flax Seed containing Cadmium CERTIFICATE OF MERIT Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 et. seq.

#### I, Tro Krikorian, hereby declare:

- 1) This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty (60) day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice have violated Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
- 2) I am the attorney for the noticing parties.
- 3) I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the action.
- 4) Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- 5) The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e. (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: May 2, 2025

Tro Krikorian, Esq. **KJT Law Group, LLP** 



#### **PROOF OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years of age, and am not a party to the action. I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California; my business address is 230 N. Maryland Avenue, Suite 306, Glendale, CA 91206.

On May 2, 2025 I served the following documents:

### 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed the party listed below and depositing it in a US Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by **Certified Mail**:

Entity Address:	Registered Agent for Service of Process:
Mercado Latino, Inc.	Mercado Latino, Inc.
Attn: Richard Rodriguez or Current CEO	Attn: Richard Rodriguez
245 Baldwin Park Boulevard	245 Baldwin Park Boulevard
City of Industry, CA 91746	City of Industry, CA 91746
Entity Address:	Registered Agent for Service of Process:
Botanas Mexico, Inc.	Botanas Mexico, Inc.
Attn: Miriam Aleman or Current CEO	Attn: Miriam Aleman
11120 Rush Street	11120 Rush Street
S. El Monte, CA 91733	S. El Monte, CA 91733
Entity Address:	Registered Agent for Service of Process:
Chedraui USA, Inc.	Chedraui USA, Inc.
Attn: Carlos A. Smith	c/o CT Corporation System
600 Citadel Drive	330 N Brand Blvd, Suite 700
Commerce, CA 90040	Glendale, CA 91203

On May 2, 2025 I served the following documents:

## 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

on the following parties by uploading the foregoing documents at the webpage listed below:

Office of the California Attorney General | Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting 1515 Clay Street, Ste. 2000 | Post Office Box 70550 | Oakland, California 94612-0550 https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice

On May 2, 2025 I served the following documents:

## 60-DAY NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

by sending a true and correct copy via electronic mail to the addresses listed below:

Alameda County District Attorney's Office
The Honorable Pamela Y. Price
CEPDProp65@acgov.org
The Honorable Lori Frugoli
CEPDProp65@acgov.org
The Honorable Lori Frugoli
The Honorable Todd Spitzer
Prop65Notice@ocdapa.org

Executed under penalty of perjury pursuant to the laws of the State of California in Glendale, California on May 2, 2025.

Vache Thomassian

#### PROOF OF SERVICE AFFIDAVIT

CCP 1013(a), CCP 1013(b), and CCP 1013a(3)

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

My name is David Birdsall.

I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the related cause(s).

I am employed at DocuCents in the county of Los Angeles, State of California, which is where the mailing occurred.

My business address is: 960 S Village Oaks Dr, Covina, CA 91724, which is where I placed the correspondence described herein for deposit in the United States Postal Service unless otherwise stated.

I am readily familiar with the business' practice for collection and processing of correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service.

The following correspondence will be deposited with the United States Postal Service this same day in the ordinary course of business.

Each envelope was sealed and placed for collection and mailing on 05/02/2025, following ordinary business practices.

The exact TITLE of the document(s) served and the name(s) and address(s) of the people or entities being served are listed on the following attached Service List(s). This affidavit may include multiple Service Lists for documents which were mailed to many different parties on unrelated causes as part of the ordinary course of services.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing and all information contained in the attached Service List(s) is true and correct.

Printed name: David Birdsall

Dated: 05/02/2025

David Birdsall

Attachments: Service List(s) included as part of this affidavit.

SENDER: KJT LAW GROUP 3262 S WESTMONT LN UNIT 3 ONTARIO CA 91761

#### **SERVICE LIST**

CCP 1013a(3)

This Service List is part of the attached Proof Of Service Affidavit dated 05/02/2025 signed by David Birdsall and describes the documents served for Mailing ID BCE6316CEC7074E8.

Total Number of Images: 18

The TITLE of the document(s) being served is:

SIXTY-DAY NOTICE OF INTENT TO SUE FOR VIOLATION OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (Cal. Health & Safety Code 25249.5, et seq.) (Proposition 65)

The following persons/entities were served by placing a true copy thereof into a sealed envelope with postage paid in the manner described in the attached affidavit:

ALPINE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MICHAEL ATWELL
PO BOX 248
MARKLEEVILLE CA 96120

BUTTE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MICHAEL RAMSEY
25 COUNTY CENTER DR STE 110
OROVILLE CA 95965

CALAVERAS COUNTY
THE HONORABLE BARBARA YOOK
891 MOUNTAIN RANCH RD
SAN ANDREAS CA 95249

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY THE HONORABLE DIANA BECTON 900 WARD ST MARTINEZ CA 94553

EL DORADO COUNTY THE HONORABLE VERNON PIERSON 778 PACIFIC ST PLACERVILLE CA 95667

**DEL NORTE COUNTY** 

THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A ABRAMS 450 H ST RM 171 CRESCENT CITY CA 95531

HUMBOLDT COUNTY THE HONORABLE MAGGIE FLEMING 825 5TH ST EUREKA CA 95501

GLENN COUNTY THE HONORABLE DWAYNE STEWART PO BOX 430 WILLOWS CA 95988

IMPERIAL COUNTY THE HONORABLE GILBERT G OTERO 940 W MAIN ST STE 102 EL CENTRO CA 92243

KERN COUNTY
THE HONORABLE CYTHIA ZIMMER
1215 TRUXTUN AVE
BAKERSFIELD CA 93301

KINGS COUNTY
THE HONORABLE KEITH FAGUNDES
1400 W LACEY BLVD
HANFORD CA 93230

LAKE COUNTY THE HONORABLE SUSAN KRONES 255 N FORBES ST LAKEPORT CA 95453

LASSEN COUNTY THE HONORABLE MELYSSAH RIOS 2950 RIVERSIDE DR STE 102 SUSANVILLE CA 96130

MARIPOSA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE WALTER WALL
PO BOX 730
MARIPOSA CA 95338

NEVADA COUNTY THE HONORABLE CLIFFORD NEWELL 201 COMMERCIAL ST NEVADA CITY CA 95959 SANTA BARBARA COUNTY THE HONORABLE JOYCE DUDLEY 1112 SANTA BARBARA ST SANTA BARBARA CA 93101

SAN MATEO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE STEPHEN M WAGSTAFFE
400 COUNTY CTR FL 3
REDWOOD CITY CA 94063

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEFF ROSELL 701 OCEAN ST RM 200 SANTA CRUZ CA 95060

SHASTA COUNTY THE HONORABLE STEPHANIE A BRIDGETT 1355 WEST ST REDDING CA 96001

SISKIYOU COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JAMES KIRK ANDRUS
PO BOX 986
YREKA CA 96097

SONOMA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JILL RAVITCH
600 ADMINISTRATION DR RM 212J
SANTA ROSA CA 95403

STANISLAUS COUNTY THE HONORABLE BIRGIT FLADAGER 832 12TH ST STE 300 MODESTO CA 95354

SUTTER COUNTY THE HONORABLE AMANDA L HOPPER 463 2ND ST YUBA CITY CA 95991

TRINITY COUNTY
THE HONORABLE DONNA DALY
PO BOX 310
WEAVERVILLE CA 96093

YOLO COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEFFERY REISIG 301 2ND ST WOODLAND CA 95695 TEHAMA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MATTHEW ROGERS
PO BOX 519
RED BLUFF CA 96080

YUBA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE CLINT CURRY
215 5TH ST STE 152
MARYSVILLE CA 95901

MENDOCINO COUNTY THE HONORABLE C DAVID EYSTER PO BOX 1000 UKIAH CA 95482

MODOC COUNTY THE HONORABLE JORDAN FUNK 204 S COURT ST STE 6 ALTURAS CA 96101

MONO COUNTY THE HONORABLE SAMUEL KYLLO PO BOX 2053 MAMMOTH LAKES CA 93546

PLUMAS COUNTY THE HONORABLE DAVID HOLLISTER 520 MAIN ST RM 404 QUINCY CA 95971

SACRAMENTO COUNTY THE HONORABLE ANNE MARIE SCHUBERT 901 G ST SACRAMENTO CA 95814

RIVERSIDE COUNTY THE HONORABLE MICHAEL HESTRIN 3960 ORANGE ST STE 500 RIVERSIDE CA 92501

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY THE HONORABLE JASON ANDERSON 303 W 3RD ST SAN BERNARDINO CA 92415

SUTTER COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY 446 2ND ST STE 102

#### YUBA CITY CA 95991

COLUSA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE MATTHEW BEAUCHAMP
310 6TH ST
COLUSA CA 95932

PLACER COUNTY
THE HONORABLE R MORGAN GIRE
10810 JUSTICE CENTER DR STE 240
ROSEVILLE CA 95678

MONTEREY COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEANNINE PACIONI 1200 AGUAJITO RD RM 301 MONTEREY CA 93940

AMADOR COUNTY
THE HONORABLE TODD RIEBE
708 COURT ST STE 101
JACKSON CA 95642

MERCED COUNTY
THE HONORABLE NICOLE A SILVEIRA
550 W MAIN ST
MERCED CA 95340

INYO COUNTY
THE HONORABLE THOMAS L HARDY
DISTRICT ATTORNEY 168 N EDWARDS
INDEPENDENCE CA 93526

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY THE HONORABLE DAN DOW DISTRICT ATTORNEY COURTHOUSE ANX 4TH FL SAN LUIS OBISPO CA 93408

CITY OF SACRAMENTO
OFC OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
915 I ST FL 4
SACRAMENTO CA 95814

CITY OF OAKLAND CITY ATTORNEY S OFFICE 1 FRANK H OGAWA PLZ FL 1ST OAKLAND CA 94612

LOS ANGELES COUNTY
THE HONORABLE JACKIE LACEY

211 W TEMPLE ST FL 5 STE 1200 LOS ANGELES CA 90012

SAN DIEGO COUNTY THE HONORABLE SUMMER STEPHAN 330 W BROADWAY STE 1100 STE 1300 SAN DIEGO CA 92101

SOLANO COUNTY THE HONORABLE KRISHNA A ABRAMS 675 TEXAS ST STE 2600 STE 4500 FAIRFIELD CA 94533

TULARE COUNTY
THE HONORABLE TIM WARD
221 S MOONEY BLVD STE 224
VISALIA CA 93291

CITY OF LOS ANGELES CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 700 E TEMPLE ST STE 210 LOS ANGELES CA 90012

CITY OF SAN DIEGO CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 1200 3RD AVE STE 1000 SAN DIEGO CA 92101

CITY OF SAN JOSE CITY ATTORNEY S OFC 200 E SANTA CLARA ST 4T FL TOWER SAN JOSE CA 95113

SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY THE HONORABLE CHESA BOUDIN DISTRICT ATTO 350 RHODE ISLAND ST STE 400N SAN FRANCISCO CA 94103

SANTA CLARA COUNTY THE HONORABLE JEFFREY ROSEN 70 W HEDDING ST SAN JOSE CA 95110

NAPA COUNTY THE HONORABLE ALLISON HALEY 1127 1ST ST STE 128 STE C NAPA CA 94559

**TUOLUMNE COUNTY** 

THE HONORABLE CASSANDRA ANN JENECKE 423 N WASHINGTON ST DISTRICT ATTORNEY SONORA CA 95370

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY THE HONORABLE RON FREITAS PO BOX 990 STOCKTON CA 95201

SAN BENITO COUNTY THE HONORABLE JOEL BUCKINGHAM 419 4TH ST HOLLISTER CA 95023

CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO CITY ATTORNEY S OFFICE 1 DR CARLTON B GOODLETT PL STE 234 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94102

SIERRA COUNTY
THE HONORABLE SANDRA GROVEN
100 COURTHOUSE SQ
DOWNIEVILLE CA 95936

MADERA COUNTY THE HONORABLE SALLY MORENO 300 S G ST STE 300 MADERA CA 93637

VENTURA COUNTY THE HONORABLE ERIK NASARENKO 800 S VICTORIA AVE VENTURA CA 93009

FRESNO COUNTY THE HONORABLE LISA SMITTCAMP 2100 TULARE ST FRESNO CA 93721

END OF SERVICE LIST FOR THE ABOVE TITLED DOCUMENTS