

NOTICE OF VIOLATION

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act

Coconut Oil Diethanolamine Condensate, also known as Coconut Diethanolamide and Coconut Oil Diethanolamide (“Cocamide DEA”) in Antiseptic Skin Cleaners and Surgical Scrub

February 3, 2026

This Notice of Violation (the “Notice”) is provided to you pursuant to and in compliance with California Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d).

- For general information regarding the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act, see the attached summary provided by the California EPA (copies not provided to public enforcement agencies).
- This Notice is provided by the Center for Environmental Health (“CEH”), 2201 Broadway, Suite 508, Oakland, CA 94612, (510) 655-3900. CEH is a nonprofit corporation dedicated to protecting the environment, improving human health, and supporting environmentally sound practices. Shakoora Azimi-Gaylon is the Senior Director of the Toxic Exposures and Pollution Prevention program and a responsible individual within CEH.

Description of Violation:

- Violators: The names and addresses of the violators are identified on the attached Exhibit 1.
- Time Period of Exposure: The violations have been occurring since at least February 3, 2023, are continuing to this day and will continue to occur as long as the products subject to this Notice are sold to and used by California consumers.
- Provision of Proposition 65: This Notice covers the “warning provision” of Proposition 65, which is found at California Health and Safety Code Section 25249.6.
- Chemical(s) Involved: The name of the listed chemical involved in these violations is coconut oil diethanolamine condensate, also known as coconut diethanolamide and coconut oil diethanolamide (“Cocamide DEA”).
- Type of Product: The specific type of product causing these violations are antiseptic skin cleaners and surgical scrub. Non-exclusive examples of these types of products are identified on the attached Exhibit 1.
- Description of Exposure: This Notice addresses consumer exposures to Cocamide DEA. Use of the products identified in this Notice results in human exposures to Cocamide DEA. The products contain Cocamide DEA as an

intentionally added ingredient. The routes of exposure for the violations include dermal absorption and ingestion by consumers. These exposures occur through the reasonably foreseeable use of the products when, for example, individuals apply the products to their skin. No clear and reasonable warning is provided with these products regarding the exposures to Cocamide DEA caused by ordinary use of the products.

Resolution of Noticed Claims:

Based on the allegations set forth in this Notice, CEH intends to file a citizen enforcement lawsuit against the alleged violators unless such violators agree in a binding written instrument to: (1) recall products already sold; (2) provide clear and reasonable warnings for products sold in the future or reformulate such products to eliminate the Cocamide DEA exposures; and (3) pay an appropriate civil penalty based on the factors enumerated in California Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(b). If the alleged violators are interested in resolving this dispute without resort to expensive and time-consuming litigation, please feel free to contact CEH through its counsel identified below. It should be noted that CEH cannot: (1) finalize any settlement until after the 60-day notice period has expired; nor (2) speak for the Attorney General or any District or City Attorney who received CEH's 60-day Notice. Therefore, while reaching an agreement with CEH will resolve its claims, such agreement may not satisfy the public prosecutors.

Preservation of Relevant Evidence:

This Notice also serves as a demand that the alleged violators preserve and maintain all relevant evidence, including all electronic documents and data, pending resolution of this matter. Such relevant evidence includes but is not limited to all documents relating to the presence or potential presence of Cocamide DEA in shampoo; purchase and sales information for such products; efforts to comply with Proposition 65 with respect to such products; communications with any person relating to the presence or potential presence of Cocamide DEA in such products; and representative exemplars of each of the products sold by the alleged violators in the year preceding this Notice through the date of any trial of the claims alleged in this Notice.

Request for Information Pursuant to 27 Cal. Code Regs. § 25600.2(g):

This Notice further serves as a request that alleged violators Amazon.com, Inc., Amazon.com Services LLC, Wal-mart.com USA, LLC and Walmart Inc. promptly provide the name and contact information for the manufacturer, producer, packager, importer, supplier and distributor for each of the representative exemplar products identified in Exhibit 1 pursuant to Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section 25600.2(g). Please provide this information to CEH's counsel identified below.

Please direct any inquiries regarding this Notice to CEH's counsel, Patrick Carey, at Lexington Law Group, 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117, (415) 913-7800, pcarey@lexlawgroup.com.

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT
Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d)

I, Patrick Carey, hereby declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the parties identified in the notice have violated Health & Safety Code § 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

2. I am an attorney at Lexington Law Group, LLP, and I represent the noticing party, the Center for Environmental Health.

3. Members of my firm and I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposures to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that “reasonable and meritorious case for the private action” means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff’s case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violators will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. The copy of the Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

February 3, 2026



Patrick Carey
Attorney for CENTER FOR
ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

EXHIBIT 1
February 3, 2026 Notice of Violation
Cocamide DEA in Antiseptic Skin Cleaners and Surgical Scrub

Names and Addresses of Responsible Parties	Non-Exclusive Examples of the Products	UPC or Further Description
Amazon.com, Inc. 410 Terry Avenue North Seattle, WA 98109 Amazon.com Services LLC 410 Terry Avenue North Seattle, WA 98109	BETASEPT Antiseptic Non-Sterile Surgical Scrub	UPC: 367618200049
Wal-mart.com USA, LLC 850 Cherry Ave San Bruno, CA 94066 Walmart Inc. 1 Customer Dr. Bentonville, AR 72716	DYNA-HEX 4 Chlorhexidine Gluconate 4% Solution Antiseptic Non-sterile Solution	UPC: 011610610404

PROOF OF SERVICE

I, Sophia Filipe, declare:

I am a citizen of the United States and employed in the County of San Francisco, State of California. I am over the age of eighteen (18) years and not a party to this action. My business address is 503 Divisadero Street, San Francisco, CA 94117 and my email address is sfilipe@lexlawgroup.com.

On February 3, 2026, I served the following document(s) on all interested parties in this action by placing a true copy thereof in the manner and at the addresses indicated below:

NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT;

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; and

THE SAFE DRINKING AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY (only sent to those on service list marked with an asterisk).

☒ **BY MAIL:** I am readily familiar with the firm's practice for collecting and processing mail with the United States Postal Service ("USPS"). Under that practice, mail would be deposited with USPS that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid at San Francisco, California in the ordinary course of business. On this date, I placed sealed envelopes containing the above mentioned documents for collection and mailing following my firm's ordinary business practices.

Please see attached service list.

☒ **BY ELECTRONIC UPLOAD:** I transmitted a PDF version of the document(s) listed above, as well as a Confidential Supporting Certificate of Merit, to the Office of the Attorney General of California via the Proposition 65 60-Day Notice Search website at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/60-day-notice-search>.

☒ **BY ELECTRONIC MAIL:** I transmitted a PDF version of the document(s) listed above via email to the email address(es) indicated on the attached service list [or noted above] before 5 p.m. on the date executed.

Pamela Y. Price, Alameda District Attorney
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3	Kimberly Lewis, Merced District Attorney 550 West Main Street Merced, CA 95340 Prop65@countyofmerced.com	Alexandra Grayner, San Francisco Assistant District Attorney 350 Rhode Island Street San Francisco, CA 94103 alexandra.grayner@sfgov.org
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7	Allison Haley, Napa District Attorney 1127 First Street, Suite C Napa, CA 94559 CEPD@countyofnapa.org	Eric J. Dobroth, San Luis Obispo Deputy District Attorney County Government Center Annex, 4th Floor San Luis Obispo, CA 93408 edobroth@co.slo.ca.us
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9	Clifford H. Newell, Nevada District Attorney 201 Commercial Street Nevada City, CA 95959 DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us	Christopher Dalbey, Santa Barbara Deputy District Attorney 1112 Santa Barbara St. Santa Barbara, CA 93101 DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us
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11	Morgan Briggs Gire, Placer District Attorney 10810 Justice Center Drive Roseville, CA 95678 prop65@placer.ca.gov	Nora V. Frimann, Santa Clara City Attorney 200 E. Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor San Jose, CA 96113 Proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov
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13	David Hollister, Plumas District Attorney 520 Main St. Quincy, CA 95971 davidhollister@countyofplumas.com	Bud Porter, Supervising Santa Clara, Deputy District Attorney 70 W Hedding St San Jose, CA 95110 EPU@da.sccgov.org
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15	Paul E. Zellerbach, Riverside District Attorney 3072 Orange Street Riverside, CA 92501 Prop65@rivcoda.org	Jeffrey S. Rosell, Santa Cruz District Attorney 701 Ocean Street Santa Cruz, CA 95060 Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us
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17	Anne Marie Schubert, Sacramento District Attorney 901 G Street Sacramento, CA 95814 Prop65@sacda.org	Jill Ravitch, Sonoma District Attorney 600 Administration Drive Santa Rosa, CA 95403 ECLD@sonoma-county.org
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19	Summer Stephan, San Diego District Attorney 330 West Broadway San Diego, CA 92101 SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcdca.org	Phillip J. Cline, Tulare District Attorney 221 S Mooney Blvd Visalia, CA 95370 Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us
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21	Mark Ankcorn, San Diego Deputy City Attorney 1200 Third Avenue San Diego, CA 92101 CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov	Gregory D. Totten, Ventura District Attorney 800 S Victoria Ave Ventura, CA 93009 daspecialops@ventura.org
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I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on February 3, 2026, at San Francisco, California.



Sophia Filipe

SERVICE LIST

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