



May 27, 2026

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL

ALLEGED VIOLATOR(S)	
Current President or CEO STEPANHOROD LLC 2310 Parklake Dr NESTE 477 Atlanta, Georgia, United States 30345	Current President or CEO Linhaodong Trade Ltd. 9103 Verdant Way Elkridge, MD 21075
Andy Jassy Amazon.com Services LLC 410 Terry Ave N Seattle, WA 98109	Andy Jassy Amazon.com Services LLC c/o CSC – Lawyers Incorporating Service 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive Sacramento, CA 95833

Notice sent to alleged Violator(s) above and the public prosecutors listed on the service list accompanying the attached Certificate of Service.

Re: 60-Day Notice of Violation of California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)

To Whom It May Concern:

We represent the Center for Consumer Safety, LLC (“CCS”), an organization in the State of California acting in the interest of the general public. CCS’ responsible individual within the entity is Mike White (email: mike@centerforconsumersafety.com | phone: (510) 636-5051), at 2001 Addison St, Ste 300 #834, Berkeley, CA 94704.

This letter serves as notice that the parties listed above are in violation of Proposition 65, the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (“Prop 65”) codified at California Health & Safety Code § 25249.5, *et seq.* This violation has occurred and continues to occur because the alleged Violator(s) failed to provide a clear and reasonable health hazard warning in connection with the sale or use of the product(s) detailed below in California.

This Notice satisfies a prerequisite for CCS to commence an action against the Violator(s) in any Superior Court of California.

I. Description of the Violation

- a. **Enforcer:** Center for Consumer Safety, LLC. 2001 Addison St, Ste 300, Berkeley, CA 94704.
- b. **Alleged Violator(s):** STEPANHOROD LLC, Amazon.com Services LLC.
- c. **Time Period of Exposure:** Violations have been occurring since at least October 6, 2025, and are continuing to this day.

- d. **Listed Chemical(s):** Lead. Lead is listed under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.
- e. **Product(s):**

Product Type(s)	Non-Exhaustive Example(s) of the Product ¹
Electrolytes Powder	Dralot Sugar Free Electrolytes Powder with Natural Flavors. 3X Rapid Hydration Packets. 16 Sticks. Strawberry.

- f. **Route(s) of Exposure:** Exposures that are the subject of this Notice result from the purchase, acquisition, handling, and normal and reasonably foreseeable use of this product. Exposures from the Product(s) include: Ingestion.
- g. **Warnings Provided:** As the Product(s) was/were purchased via the Internet, per Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 25602(b), Proposition 65-compliant, clear, and reasonable warnings must be made on both the product packaging AND the product display page/point of sale page:
- a. The Product(s) DO NOT contain Proposition 65-compliant, clear, and reasonable warnings on the product packaging;
 - b. The Product(s) DO NOT contain Proposition 65-compliant, clear, and reasonable warnings on the product display page/point of sale page.

II. **Proposition 65 Information**

For the alleged Violator(s)' reference, enclosed is a copy of "Proposition 65: A Summary" that has been prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA"). For more information concerning the provisions of Proposition 65, contact OEHHA at (916) 445-6900 or <https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/contact-us-proposition-65-help-desk>.

III. **Obligation to Preserve Evidence Given Anticipated Litigation Pursuant to this Notice**

The alleged Violator(s) are hereby requested to preserve any and all evidence relating to the violations described herein. This includes, without limitation, preserving any and all:

- Warning materials provided to consumers regarding the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above,
- Testing reports relating to the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above,
- Advertising or marketing materials relating to the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above,
- Information regarding the sale of the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above in California or to California consumers,
- Efforts to comply with Proposition 65 with respect to the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above, and,

¹ The specifically identified example of the Product in this Notice is to assist the recipients' investigation into, among other things, the magnitude and breadth of potential exposures to the Listed Chemical from other items within the Product Type(s). This is not intended to be a comprehensive identification of each offending Product. CCS maintains the position that the alleged Violator(s) is/are obligated to conduct a good faith investigation into other Products that may have been manufactured, distributed, sold, shipped, or stored during the period to ensure full compliance.

- Communications with any person or entity relating to the presence or potential presence of the Listed Chemicals in the Product(s) or Product Type(s) listed above.

IV. Demand for Retailer, Pursuant to Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 25600.2(g), to Identify Manufacturer(s), Producer(s), Packager(s), Importer(s), Supplier(s), and Distributor(s) of Product(s)

Pursuant to Cal. Code Regs. Tit. 27, § 25600.2(g), “The retail seller of a product that may cause a consumer product exposure shall promptly provide the name and contact information for the manufacturer, producer, packager, importer, supplier, and distributor of the product to the following persons on written request, to the extent that this information is reasonably available to the retail seller,” including “[a]ny person who has served notice under Section 25249.7(d)(1) of the Act alleging that the consumer product causes an exposure that requires a warning under the Act.”

Please accept this Notice as a formal demand for any non-manufacturing seller or distributor receiving this Notice to promptly provide the names and contact information for any and all manufacturers, producers, packagers, importers, suppliers, and/or distributors of the Product(s) listed above. This information should be provided by electronic mail to ctusan@ctusanlaw.com.

V. Resolution of Claims

Based on the allegations set forth in this Notice, Tusan Law intends to file a citizen enforcement lawsuit on behalf of CCS against the alleged Violator(s) should no appropriate governmental authority take action and should no resolution be reached by August 5, 2026. However, consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and the desire to have these violations of California law quickly rectified, CCS is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of the claims in this Notice without engaging in costly and protracted litigation. If you are interested in discussing a potential pre-filing resolution of these claims, please contact me promptly.

CCS has retained Tusan Law in connection with this Notice and, therefore, all communications relating to this Notice or to this matter should be directed to **Christina Tusan** via:

- Email: ctusan@ctusanlaw.com (copying my law partner, Adrian Barnes at abarnes@ctusanlaw.com, and my legal assistant Amy Saturday at asaturday@ctusanlaw.com)
- Phone: (626) 418-8203
- Mail: Christina Tusan, Tusan Law, P.C., 680 E. Colorado Blvd. #180, Pasadena, CA 91101

Sincerely,



Christina Tusan

cc: Adrian Barnes, Esq.

Attachments:

Certificate of Merit
Certificate of Service

Enclosure:

The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Health & Safety Code Section 25249.7(d)

I, Christina Tusan, hereby declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged that the parties identified in the notice have violated Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.
3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemical(s) that is/are the subject of the action.
4. Based on the information obtained through these consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that “reasonable and meritorious case for the private action” means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs’ case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator(s) will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
5. The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including information identified in Health & Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: May 27, 2026



Christina Tusan
Attorneys for CCS

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

1. I am a citizen of the United States.
2. I am over the age of 18.
3. I am not a party to this case or action.
4. My business address is Tusan Law, P.C., 680 E. Colorado Blvd. #180, Pasadena, CA 91101. I am a resident of Jefferson County, Alabama, where the service by e-mail and mailing occurred.

On May 27, 2026, I caused the following documents to be served:

1. 60-Day Notice of Violation sent in compliance with Health & Safety Code section 25249.7(d);
2. Certificate of Merit;
3. Certificate of Service;
4. Proposition 65: A Summary; (**sent only to the alleged Violator(s)**), and
5. Certificate of Merit Attachment (**served only on the Attorney General**)

The above-listed documents were served as follows:

To the parties below (the alleged Violator(s)) by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope (addressed to each party at the party’s respective last known address as set out below), and depositing it with the United States Postal Service for delivery by First Class Certified Mail with Return Receipt Requested with the postage thereon fully prepaid:

Current President or CEO STEPANHOROD LLC 2310 Parklake Dr NESTE 477 Atlanta, Georgia, United States 30345	Current President or CEO Linhaodong Trade Ltd. 9103 Verdant Way Elkridge, MD 21075
Andy Jassy Amazon.com Services LLC 410 Terry Ave N Seattle, WA 98109	Andy Jassy Amazon.com Services LLC c/o CSC – Lawyers Incorporating Service 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive Sacramento, CA 95833

To the California Attorney General (via website portal) by uploading a true and correct copy thereof as a PDF file via the California Attorney General’s website.

To District and City Attorneys who have specifically authorized e-mail service and for whom authorization appears on the California Attorney General’s website by transmission of true and correct copies thereof via electronic mail to the email addresses on the attached service list

To District and City Attorneys who have not specifically authorized e-mail service, by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope (addressed to each party at the party’s respective last known address as set out on the attached service list), and depositing it with the United States Postal Service for delivery by First Class Mail with the postage thereon fully prepaid.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Date: May 27, 2026

Name: Amy Leigh Saturday

Signature: *Amy Leigh Saturday*

SERVICE LIST
VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL

Alameda County District Attorney
CEPDProp65 @acgov.org

Inyo County District Attorney
inyoda@inyocounty.us

Merced County District Attorney
Prop65@countyofmerced.com

Nevada County District Attorney
DA.Prop65@co.nevada.ca.us

Riverside County District Attorney
Prop65@rivcoda.org

San Diego County District Attorney
SanDiegoDAProp65@sdcca.org

San Joaquin County District Attorney DA
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Santa Clara County District Attorney
EPU@da.sccgov.org

Tulare County District Attorney
damail@tularecounty.ca.gov

Santa Clara City Attorney
proposition65notices@sanjoseca.gov

Alpine County District Attorney
Prop65enf@alpinecountyca.gov

Orange County District Attorney
Prop65notice@ocdistrictattorney.gov

Calaveras County District Attorney
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Lassen County District Attorney
dhandler@co.lassen.ca.us

Monterey County District Attorney
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

Placer County District Attorney
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Sacramento County District Attorney
Prop65@sacda.org

San Francisco County District Attorney
Prop65@sfgov.org

San Luis Obispo County District Attorney
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Santa Cruz County District Attorney
Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Ventura County District Attorney
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District Attorney Fresno
consumerprotection@fresnocountyca.gov

El Dorado Assistant District Attorney
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Contra Costa County District Attorney
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Mariposa County District Attorney
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Napa County District Attorney
CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Plumas County District Attorney
davidhollister@countyofplumas.com

San Diego City Attorney
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

San Francisco City Attorney
Prop65@sfcityatty.org

Santa Barbara County District Attorney
DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

Sonoma County District Attorney
ECLD@sonoma-county.org

Yolo County District Attorney
cfepd@yolocounty.org

Tuolumne County District Attorney
DA@tuolumnecounty.ca.gov

Marin County District Attorney
consumer@marincounty.gov

SERVICE LIST
VIA FIRST CLASS MAIL

District Attorney Lake County
255 North Forbes Street
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney Los Angeles County
211 W. Temple St. Ste 1200
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney Madera County
300 South G Street, Suite 300
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney Stanislaus County
832 12th Street, Ste 300
Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney Sutter County
463 2nd Street, Ste 102
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney Mono County
Post Office Box 2053
Mammoth Lakes, CA 93546

District Attorney San Benito County
419 4th Street
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney Yuba County
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's Office
City Hall East, Room 800
200 N. Main St.,
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney Kings County
1400 West Lacey Blvd.
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney Sierra County
PO Box 457
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney Siskiyou County
PO Box 986
Yreka, CA 96097

District Attorney Solano County
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney Del Norte County
450 H Street, Suite 171
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney Modoc County
204 S Court Street, Room 202
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney Trinity County
Post Office Box 310
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney Humboldt County
825 5th Street 4th Floor
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney Imperial County
940 West Main Street, Suite 102
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney Kern County
1215 Truxtun Avenue, 4th Floor
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney Amador County
708 Court Street, Suite 202
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney Butte County
25 County Center Drive, Suite 245
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney Colusa County
310 6th Street
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney Mendocino County
PO Box 1000
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney Tehama County
PO Box 519
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney Glenn County
Post Office Box 430
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney San Bernardino County
303 West Third Street, 6th Floor
San Bernardino, CA 92415

District Attorney San Mateo County
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney Shasta County
1355 West Street
Redding, CA 96001

Anthony P. DeCaprio, Ph.D., DABT
ToxRisk Associates

Proposition 65 Toxicology Assessment
Prepared for Artemis Research, LLC

Product: Dralot Electrolytes Powder - Strawberry

Manufacturer: Dralot Stepanhorod LLC

Seller: LINHAODONG TRADE LTD

Proposition 65 Listed Chemical(s): Lead

Background: Lead is a naturally occurring element that is also an anthropogenic contaminant present in the environment and in manufactured products. Lead has no known physiological role in humans and is considered to be a toxic metal. Experimental animal toxicology and human epidemiological studies have demonstrated toxic action of lead on multiple organ systems and metabolic processes, including neurotoxic, hematopoietic, and gastrointestinal effects. Studies have also shown that intake of lead can lead to developmental toxicity and male and female reproductive toxicity. Based on the demonstrated toxicity of lead, regulatory authorities have established recommended upper limits on the daily dose of lead intended to prevent such effects. The California Proposition 65 maximum allowable dose level (MADL) for lead, based on developmental/reproductive toxicity, is currently set at 0.5 µg/day.

Exposure Characterization: Analytical test results of the product indicate a concentration of lead of 0.13 ppm. This is equivalent to 0.13 µg of lead per gram of product. According to the manufacturer, each serving size of the product is 10 g. Therefore, consumption of one serving of product per day would result in an exposure to $0.13 \mu\text{g of lead/g product} \times 10 \text{ g product} = 1.30 \mu\text{g of lead}$.

Opinion: Based on the exposure characterization shown above, daily use of the Product would result in an exposure to lead that exceeds the California Proposition 65 MADL.

References:

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Toxic Substances & Disease Registry. (2020). *Toxicological Profile for Lead*.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (2013). *Integrated Science Assessment for Lead*, Office of Research and Development, National Center for Environmental Assessment; EPA/600/R-10/075F.

Anthony P. DeCaprio

DRALOT[®]

ELECTROLYTE DRINK MIX

FUEL YOUR HUSTLE WITH EVERY SIP



**16 ON-THE-GO
STICKS**

STRAWBERRY

NATURAL FLAVOR WITH
OTHER NATURAL FLAVORS



10 VITAMINS &
NUTRIENTS

SCIENTIFICALLY FORMULATED FOR RAPID HYDRATION
SUPERIOR TO WATER ALONE

16-0.35 OZ (10g) STICKS. NET WT 5.64 OZ (160g)

NUTRITION FACTS

16 servings per container

Serving size 1 stick (10g)

Amount per serving

Calories

35

% Daily Value

Total Fat 0g

0%

Cholesterol 0mg

0%

Total Carbohydrate 8g

3%

Total Sugars 5g

Includes 5g Added Sugars

10%

Protein 0g

Sodium 430mg

19%

Potassium 350mg

10%

Vitamin C 76mg

90%

Vitamin

100%

TEST REPORT

ULR-TC546025000058643F

Test Report No. BLR/F(C)/25/059691 AC

Dated 2025-12-24



Issued to : Center for Consumer Safety LLC
2001 Addison St
Berkeley, -,
USA - CA 94704.

Attention : -, Mr. Mike White,

Customer Ref. No. : Test Request Form Ref. No : TS1000100 : Dated : 2025-12-01

Sample Particulars

Sample Name : Dralot Sugar Free Electrolytes Powder with Natural Flavors - BOD8L8QKWH

Sample No. : BLR/F(C)/25/059691

Batch No. / Lot No. / Mfg. Date / Best Before Date : Batch No : A463819

Sample Package / Quantity : Plastic Container : 50 gm X 1 Number

Sampled by : Not Applicable

Sampling Location : Not Applicable

Sampling Protocol : Not Applicable

Sample Condition : Good

Date of Sample Receipt : 2025-12-15

Date of Analysis : 2025-12-19

Date of Completion : 2025-12-22

RESULTS

Test Results – Accredited Parameters

Sr. No.	Parameter	Unit	LOQ	Result	Test Method
Metals & Minerals :					
1.	Arsenic as As	mg/kg	0.01	0.06	LAB_P_SOP_221
2.	Cadmium as Cd	mg/kg	0.01	BLQ	LAB_P_SOP_221
3.	Mercury as Hg	mg/kg	0.01	BLQ	LAB_P_SOP_221
4.	Lead as Pb	mg/kg	0.01	0.13	LAB_P_SOP_221

BLQ: Below Limit of Quantification, LOQ: Limit of quantification.

By accepting this document the customer hereby agrees and accepts the 'Terms & Conditions' and the relevant 'Testing & Certification Regulations' of TÜV SÜD South Asia Pvt. Ltd. which are available at Company's website at the link- <https://www.tuvsud.com/en-in/terms-and-conditions>

Note: The test report is electronically generated. Hence original signature is not required. For any technical query, please contact. . V G Ramesh at Ramesh.Vg@tuvsud.com and for any complaint please contact .Arun George at arun.george@tuvsud.com

Note : (1) The results relate only to the items tested, (2) the test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the laboratory, (3) Any use for advertising purposes must be granted in writing. This technical report may only be quoted in full. This report is the result of a single examination of the object in question and is not generally applicable for the evaluation of the quality of other products in regular production. For further details, please see testing and certification regulation, chapter A-3.4. (4) For details of the accredited scope, please contact laboratory or accreditation body website. (5) The correctness of the information related to sample(s) in the Test Request Form/Customer letterhead/Email is the customer's responsibility. The laboratory reports the said information in the test report and is not liable for the same. (6) Unless otherwise agreed upon, Pass or Fail or Statement of compliance verdicts are given based on the measured values without any considerations of measurement uncertainties. Every test method has a measurement uncertainty which has been evaluated by the laboratory and are available on request. By taking measurement uncertainties into account it might happen that measured values can neither be assessed as Pass nor as Fail.

TEST REPORT



Test Report No. BLR/F(C)/25/059691 AC
Dated 2025-12-24

Report Reviewed By

Urmila Sawant
(Report Reviewer)

Authorized By

Ramamoorthi Chandran
(Assistant Manager)

- END OF TEST REPORT -



Note : (1) The results relate only to the items tested, (2) the test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the laboratory, (3) Any use for advertising purposes must be granted in writing. This technical report may only be quoted in full. This report is the result of a single examination of the object in question and is not generally applicable for the evaluation of the quality of other products in regular production. For further details, please see testing and certification regulation, chapter A-3.4. (4) For details of the accredited scope, please contact laboratory or accreditation body website. (5) The correctness of the information related to sample(s) in the Test Request Form/Customer letterhead/Email is the customer's responsibility. The laboratory reports the said information in the test report and is not liable for the same. (6) Unless otherwise agreed upon, Pass or Fail or Statement of compliance verdicts are given based on the measured values without any considerations of measurement uncertainties. Every test method has a measurement uncertainty which has been evaluated by the laboratory and are available on request. By taking measurement uncertainties into account it might happen that measured values can neither be assessed as Pass nor as Fail.