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9 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
10 CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

11  
12 SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
13 FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA  
14

15  
16 CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL  
HEALTH, a non-profit corporation,

17 Plaintiff,

18 v.

19  
20 A BABY, INC., *et al.*,

21 Defendants.  
22

Case No. RG-13667688

**[PROPOSED] CONSENT  
JUDGMENT RE: AMERICAN  
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING,  
INC.**

23 **1. INTRODUCTION**

24 1.1. This Consent Judgment is entered into by Plaintiff Center for Environmental  
25 Health, a non-profit corporation ("CEH"), and Defendant American Furniture Manufacturing,  
26 Inc. ("Defendant") to settle claims asserted by CEH against Defendant as set forth in the  
27 operative Complaint in the matter *Center for Environmental Health v. A Baby, Inc., et al.*,

1 Alameda County Superior Court Case No. RG-13667688 (the "Action"). CEH and Defendant are  
2 referred to collectively as the "Parties".

3 1.2. On February 15, 2013, CEH served a "Notice of Violation" (the "Notice") relating  
4 to the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65") on  
5 Defendant, the California Attorney General, the District Attorneys of every County in the State of  
6 California, and the City Attorneys for every City in State of California with a population greater  
7 than 750,000. The Notice alleges violations of Proposition 65 with respect to the presence of tris  
8 (1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate ("TDCPP") in foam-cushioned upholstered furniture  
9 manufactured, distributed, and/or sold by Defendant.

10 1.3. Defendant is a corporation that employs ten (10) or more persons and that  
11 manufactures, distributes, and/or sells Covered Products (as defined herein) in the State of  
12 California.

13 1.4. For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that: (i) this  
14 Court has jurisdiction over the allegations of violations contained in the Notice and Complaint  
15 and personal jurisdiction over Defendant as to the acts alleged in the Complaint; (ii) venue is  
16 proper in the County of Alameda; and (iii) this Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent  
17 Judgment as a full and final resolution of all claims which were or could have been raised in the  
18 Complaint based on the facts alleged in the Notice and Complaint with respect to Covered  
19 Products manufactured, distributed, and/or sold by Defendant.

20 1.5. The Parties enter into this Consent Judgment as a full and final settlement of all  
21 claims which were or could have been raised in the Complaint arising out of the facts or conduct  
22 related to Defendant alleged therein. By execution of this Consent Judgment and agreeing to  
23 comply with its terms, the Parties do not admit any fact, conclusion of law, or violation of law,  
24 nor shall compliance with the Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by  
25 the Parties of any fact, conclusion of law, or violation of law. Defendant denies the material,  
26 factual, and legal allegations in the Notice and Complaint and expressly denies any wrongdoing  
27 whatsoever. Except as specifically provided herein, nothing in this Consent Judgment shall  
28 prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, argument, or defense either Party may have in this

1 or any other pending or future legal proceedings. This Consent Judgment is the product of  
2 negotiation and compromise and is accepted by the Parties solely for purposes of settling,  
3 compromising, and resolving issues disputed in this Action.

## 4 2. DEFINITIONS

5 2.1. "Chemical Flame Retardant" means any halogenated or phosphorous-based  
6 chemical compound used for the purpose of resisting or retarding the spread of fire. "Chemical  
7 Flame Retardant" does not include any chemical that has been rated as a Benchmark 4 chemical  
8 pursuant to Clean Production Action's GreenScreen ([http://www.cleanproduction.org/  
9 Green.Greenscreen.php](http://www.cleanproduction.org/Green.Greenscreen.php)).

10 2.2. "Covered Products" means foam-cushioned upholstered furniture manufactured,  
11 distributed, and/or sold by Defendant in California.

12 2.3. "Effective Date" means the date on which the Court enters this Consent Judgment.

13 2.4. "Listed Chemical Flame Retardants" means Tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate  
14 ("TDCPP"), Tris(2-chloroethyl) phosphate ("TCEP"), and Tris(2,3-dibromopropyl)phosphate  
15 ("TDBPP").

16 2.5. "Manufacture Date" means the date the Covered Product was manufactured and  
17 as may be indicated on a tag attached to the Covered Product.

18 2.6. "TB 117" means Technical Bulletin No. 117, entitled "Requirements, Test  
19 Procedures and Apparatus for Testing the Flame Retardance of Filling Materials Used in  
20 Upholstered Furniture," dated March 2000.

21 2.7. "TB 117-2013" means Technical Bulletin 117-2013, entitled "Requirements, Test  
22 Procedures and Apparatus for Testing the Smolder Resistance of Materials Used in Upholstered  
23 Furniture," approved on November 21, 2013 by the California Bureau of Electronic and  
24 Appliance Repair, Home Furnishings and Thermal Insulation.

25 2.8. "TB 117-2013 Effective Date" means the date on which filling materials and cover  
26 fabrics in upholstered furniture are required to meet the fire retardant requirements in TB 117-  
27 2013 pursuant to the amendments to Section 1374 of Article 2 of Title 4 of the California Code of  
28 Regulations.

1           2.9.    “Treated” means the addition or application of any Chemical Flame Retardant to  
2 any polyurethane foam used as filling material in any Covered Product.

3           2.10. “Untreated Foam” means polyurethane foam that has not been Treated with any  
4 Chemical Flame Retardant.

5           **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

6           3.1.    **Reformulation of Covered Products.** Defendant shall comply with the following  
7 requirements to reformulate the Covered Products to eliminate exposures to TDCPP arising from  
8 the use of the Covered Products:

9           3.1.1. **Listed Chemical Flame Retardants – All Covered Products.** As of the  
10 Effective Date, a Settling Defendant shall not distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California any  
11 Covered Product that has been Treated with any Listed Chemical Flame Retardant and which has  
12 a Manufacture Date that is on or later than the Effective Date.

13                   3.1.1.1.       To ensure compliance with the reformulation provisions of  
14 this Section, following the Effective Date, Defendant shall directly or through its supply chain  
15 issue specifications to its suppliers of polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding used as filling  
16 material in any Covered Product requiring that such components have not been Treated with  
17 Listed Chemical Flame Retardants in accordance with the requirements of this Section 3.1.1.  
18 Each Settling Defendant shall obtain and maintain written certification(s) from its suppliers of  
19 polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding confirming that all such foam received by that Settling  
20 Defendant for distribution in California has not been Treated with Listed Chemical Flame  
21 Retardants.

22           3.1.2. **Interim Compliance – TDCPP.** Any Covered Products in which the  
23 polyurethane foam has been Treated with TDCPP and which is distributed, sold, or offered for  
24 sale by Defendant in California after the Effective Date shall be accompanied by a Clear and  
25 Reasonable Warning that complies with Section 3.1.3.

26           3.1.3. **Warnings for Products in the Stream of Commerce.** In an effort to  
27 ensure that consumers receive clear and reasonable warnings in compliance with Proposition 65  
28 for Covered Products that have not been reformulated pursuant to Section 3.1.1 or labeled in

1 accordance with Section 3.1.2, within 30 days following the Effective Date, Defendant shall  
2 provide warning materials by certified mail to each of its California retailers or distributors to  
3 whom Defendant reasonably believes it sold Covered Products that contained or may have  
4 contained TDCPP on or after October 31, 2011. Such warning materials shall include a  
5 reasonably sufficient number of hang tags in order to permit the retailer or distributor to place a  
6 warning tag on each Covered Product such customer has purchased from Defendant. The hang  
7 tags shall contain the warning language set forth in Section 3.1.4. The warning materials shall  
8 also include a letter of instruction for the placement of the hang tags, and a Notice and  
9 Acknowledgment postcard.

10           3.1.4. **Proposition 65 Warnings.** A Clear and Reasonable Warning under this  
11 Consent Judgment shall state:

12           WARNING: This product contains tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate  
13           ("TDCPP"), a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

14 A Clear and Reasonable Warning shall not be preceded by, surrounded by, or include any  
15 additional words or phrases that contradict, obfuscate, or otherwise undermine the warning. The  
16 warning statement shall be prominently displayed on the Covered Product or the packaging of the  
17 Covered Product with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or  
18 designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual prior to sale.  
19 For internet, catalog, or any other sale where the consumer is not physically present and cannot  
20 see a warning displayed on the Covered Product or the packaging of the Covered Product prior to  
21 purchase or payment, the warning statement shall be displayed in such a manner that it is likely to  
22 be read and understood prior to the authorization of or actual payment.

23           3.2. **Optional Additional Reformulation – Use of Untreated Foam.** In order  
24 Defendant to be eligible for a waiver of the additional penalty/payment in lieu of penalty  
25 payments set forth in Section 4.1.5 below, Defendant shall undertake the additional actions to  
26 reduce or eliminate the use of Chemical Flame Retardants set forth herein. As of the TB117-2013  
27 Effective Date, Defendant shall not manufacture for sale in California any Covered Product that  
28 has been Treated with any Chemical Flame Retardant. In order to avoid the additional payments,

1 Defendant must provide written certification to CEH of its use of only Untreated Foam within 30  
2 days following the TB 117-2013 Effective Date.

3           **3.2.1. Specification To and Certification From Suppliers.** To ensure  
4 compliance with the provisions of this Section 3.2, to the extent that Defendant opts for additional  
5 reformulation, it shall directly or through its supply chain issue specifications to its suppliers of  
6 polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding used as filling material in any Covered Product  
7 requiring that such components shall use only Untreated Foam. Defendant shall not be deemed in  
8 violation of the requirements of this Section 3.2 for any Covered Product to the extent: (a) it has  
9 relied on a written certification from its vendor that supplied a Covered Product or the  
10 polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding used as filling material in the Covered Product is  
11 made with only Untreated Foam, and/or (b) has obtained a test result from a certified laboratory  
12 reporting that the Covered Product's polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding used as filling  
13 material has been made with Untreated Foam. Defendant shall obtain and maintain written  
14 certification(s) from its suppliers of polyurethane foam, cushioning, or padding confirming that  
15 all such foam received by Defendant for distribution in California is Untreated Foam.

#### 16           **4. PENALTIES AND PAYMENT**

17           4.1. Defendant shall initially pay to CEH the total sum of forty-two thousand and five  
18 hundred dollars (\$42,500), which shall be allocated as follows:

19           4.1.1. \$4,675 shall constitute a penalty pursuant to Cal. Health & Safety Code §  
20 25249.7(b), such money to be apportioned by CEH in accordance with Cal. Health & Safety Code  
21 § 25249.12.

22           4.1.2. \$6,375 shall constitute a payment in lieu of civil penalty pursuant to Cal.  
23 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b) and 11 C.C.R. § 3202(b). CEH will use such funds to  
24 continue its work of educating and protecting the public from exposures to toxic chemicals,  
25 including chemical flame retardants. CEH may also use a portion of such funds to monitor  
26 compliance with this Consent Judgment and to purchase and test Defendant's products to confirm  
27 compliance. In addition, as part of its Community Environmental Action and Justice Fund, CEH  
28 will use four percent (4%) of such funds to award grants to grassroots environmental justice

1 groups working to educate and protect the public from exposures to toxic chemicals. The method  
2 of selection of such groups can be found at the CEH website at [www.ceh.org/justicefund](http://www.ceh.org/justicefund).

3 4.1.3. \$31,450 shall constitute reimbursement of CEH's reasonable attorneys'  
4 fees and costs.

5 4.1.4. The payments required under Sections 4.1.1-4.1.3 shall be made in three  
6 separate checks, all to be delivered within 10 days following the Effective Date. The payments  
7 required pursuant to Sections 4.1.1 and 4.1.2 shall each be made payable CEH. The payment  
8 required pursuant to Section 4.1.3 shall be made payable to Lexington Law Group. All checks  
9 shall be delivered to Mark Todzo at Lexington Law Group at the address set forth in Section 8.

10 4.1.5. In the event that Defendant elects not to certify its compliance with Section  
11 3.2 in accordance with that Section, within 30 days following the TB 117-2013 Effective Date,  
12 Defendant must make an additional payment of \$15,000, which shall be paid in two separate  
13 checks, each payable to CEH, to be allocated as follows:

14 4.1.5.1. \$6,000 shall constitute a penalty pursuant to Cal. Health &  
15 Safety Code § 25249.7(b), such money to be apportioned by CEH in accordance with Cal. Health  
16 & Safety Code § 25249.12.

17 4.1.5.2. \$9,000 shall constitute a payment in lieu of civil penalty  
18 pursuant to Cal. Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b) and 11 C.C.R. § 3202(b). CEH will use such  
19 funds to continue its work of educating and protecting the public from exposures to toxic  
20 chemicals, including chemical flame retardants. CEH may also use a portion of such funds to  
21 monitor compliance with this Consent Judgment and to purchase and test Defendant's products to  
22 confirm compliance. In addition, as part of its Community Environmental Action and Justice  
23 Fund, CEH will use four percent (4%) of such funds to award grants to grassroots environmental  
24 justice groups working to educate and protect the public from exposures to toxic chemicals. The  
25 method of selection of such groups can be found at the CEH website at [www.ceh.org/justicefund](http://www.ceh.org/justicefund).

## 26 5. ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT JUDGMENT

27 5.1. CEH may, by motion or application for an order to show cause before the Superior  
28 Court of Alameda County, enforce the terms and conditions contained in this Consent Judgment.

1 Prior to bringing any motion or application to enforce the requirements of Section 3 above, CEH  
2 shall provide Defendant with a Notice of Violation and a copy of any test results which  
3 purportedly support CEH's Notice of Violation. The Parties shall then meet and confer regarding  
4 the basis for CEH's anticipated motion or application in an attempt to resolve it informally,  
5 including providing Defendant a reasonable opportunity of at least thirty (30) days to cure any  
6 alleged violation. Should such attempts at informal resolution fail, CEH may file its enforcement  
7 motion or application. The prevailing party on any motion to enforce this Consent Judgment  
8 shall be entitled to its reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred as a result of such motion or  
9 application. This Consent Judgment may only be enforced by the Parties.

#### 10 **6. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

11 6.1. This Consent Judgment may only be modified by written agreement of CEH and  
12 Defendant, or upon motion of CEH or Defendant as provided by law.

#### 13 **7. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASE**

14 7.1. This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between CEH acting  
15 in the public interest and Defendant and Defendant's parents, officers, directors, shareholders,  
16 divisions, subdivisions, subsidiaries, partners, affiliated companies including Compass Group  
17 Management LLC and their respective successors and assigns ("Defendant Releasees") and all  
18 entities to whom they distribute or sell or have distributed or sold Covered Products including,  
19 but not limited to, distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative  
20 members, and licensees ("Downstream Defendant Releasees"), of all claims alleged in the  
21 Complaint in this Action arising from any violation of Proposition 65 that have been or could  
22 have been asserted in the public interest against Defendant and Downstream Defendant  
23 Releasees, regarding the failure to warn about exposure to TDCPP in the Covered Products  
24 manufactured, distributed, or sold by Defendant prior to the Effective Date.

25 7.2. CEH, for itself releases, waives, and forever discharges any and all claims alleged  
26 in the Complaint against Defendant and Downstream Defendant Releasees arising from any  
27 violation of Proposition 65 that have been or could have been asserted regarding the failure to  
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1 warn about exposure to TDCPP in connection with Covered Products manufactured, distributed,  
2 or sold by Defendants prior to the Effective Date.

3 7.3. Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment by Defendant and the  
4 Downstream Defendant Releasees shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by Defendant  
5 and Downstream Defendant Releasees with respect to any alleged failure to warn about any  
6 Listed Chemical Flame Retardants in Covered Products manufactured, distributed, or sold by  
7 Defendant after the Effective Date.

### 8 8. PROVISION OF NOTICE

9 8.1. When any Party is entitled to receive any notice under this Consent Judgment, the  
10 notice shall be sent by first class and electronic mail as follows:

11 8.1.1. **Notices to Defendants.** The persons for Defendants to receive notices  
12 pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be:

13 Carrie W. Ryan, Esq.  
14 Compass Group Management LLC  
15 61 Wilton Road, 2nd Floor  
16 Westport, CT 06880  
17 cryan@compassequity.com

18 With a copy to:  
19 Chris M. Amantea, Esq.  
20 Squire Sanders (US) LLP  
21 555 So. Flower Street, 31st Floor  
22 Los Angeles, CA 90071  
23 chris.amantea@squiresanders.com

24 8.1.2. **Notices to Plaintiff.** The persons for CEH to receive notices pursuant to  
25 this Consent Judgment shall be:

26 Rick Franco  
27 Center for Environmental Health  
28 2201 Broadway, Suite 302  
Oakland, California 94612  
rick@ceh.org

Mark Todzo  
Lexington Law Group  
503 Divisadero Street

San Francisco, CA 94117  
mtodzo@lexlawgroup.com

8.2. Any Party may modify the person and address to whom the notice is to be sent by sending the other Parties notice by first class and electronic mail.

**9. COURT APPROVAL**

9.1. This Consent Judgment shall become effective on the Effective Date, provided however, that CEH shall prepare and file a Motion for Approval of this Consent Judgment and Defendant shall support approval of such Motion.

9.2. If this Consent Judgment is not entered by the Court, it shall be of no force or effect and shall not be introduced into evidence or otherwise used in any proceeding for any purpose.

**10. GOVERNING LAW AND CONSTRUCTION**

10.1. The terms and obligations arising from this Consent Judgment shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California.

**11. ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

11.1. This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and understanding of CEH and Defendant with respect to the entire subject matter hereof, and any and all prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, or understandings related thereto, if any, are hereby merged herein and therein.

11.2. There are no warranties, representations, or other agreements between CEH and Defendant except as expressly set forth herein. No representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those specifically referred to in this Consent Judgment have been made by any Party hereto.

11.3. No other agreements not specifically contained or referenced herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties hereto. Any agreements specifically contained or referenced herein, oral or otherwise, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any of the Parties hereto only to the extent that they are expressly incorporated herein.

1 11.4. No supplementation, modification, waiver, or termination of this Consent  
2 Judgment shall be binding unless executed in writing by the Party to be bound thereby.

3 11.5. No waiver of any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed or  
4 shall constitute a waiver of any of the other provisions hereof whether or not similar, nor shall  
5 such waiver constitute a continuing waiver.

6 **12. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

7 12.1. This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the  
8 Consent Judgment.

9 **13. AUTHORITY TO STIPULATE TO CONSENT JUDGMENT**

10 13.1. Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully authorized  
11 by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment and to enter into and  
12 execute the Consent Judgment on behalf of the Party represented and to legally bind that Party.

13 **14. NO EFFECT ON OTHER SETTLEMENTS**

14 14.1. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall preclude CEH from resolving any claim  
15 against another entity on terms that are different from those contained in this Consent Judgment.

16 **15. EXECUTION IN COUNTERPARTS**

17 15.1. The stipulations to this Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts and by  
18 means of facsimile, which taken together shall be deemed to constitute one document.

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**IT IS SO STIPULATED:**

Dated: FEB 20, 2014 **CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH**

  
\_\_\_\_\_

CHARLIE PIZARRO  
Printed Name

ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR  
Title

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Dated: 1/20, 2014

AMERICAN FURNITURE MANUFACTURING, INC.

AL Wiggol

Printed Name AL Wiggol

Title CEO

**IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED,  
AND DECREED:**

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2014

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judge of the Superior Court of the State of  
California, County of Alameda