

1 BARBARA J. CHISHOLM (SBN 224656)  
TONY LOPRESTI (SBN 289269)  
2 ALTSHULER BERZON LLP  
177 Post Street, Suite 300  
3 San Francisco, CA 94108  
Tel: (415) 421-7151  
4 Fax: (415) 362-8064  
E-Mails: bchisholm@altshulerberzon.com  
5 tlopresti@altshulerberzon.com

6 Attorneys for Plaintiff As You Sow

7 ELIZABETH SHOEMAKER (SBN 245577)  
8 TERAOKA & PARTNERS LLP  
One Embarcadero Center  
9 Tenth Floor, Suite #1020  
San Francisco, CA 94111  
10 Tel: (415) 981-3100  
Fax: (415) 981-0222  
11 E-mail: liz@teraokalaw.com

12 Attorneys for Defendant JFC International, Inc.

13  
14 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
15 FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA  
16

17 AS YOU SOW,  
18 Plaintiff,  
19 v.  
20 JFC INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
21 Defendant.  
22

Case No. \*\*\*

**[PROPOSED] CONSENT JUDGMENT**

Civil case

23 This Consent Judgment is entered into by and between Plaintiff As You Sow (“AYS” or  
24 “Plaintiff”) and Defendant JFC International, Inc. (“JFC” or “Defendant”), to resolve claims  
25 against the Defendant raised in the Plaintiff’s Complaint in the above-captioned action, which was  
26 filed on \_\_\_\_\_, 2016. This Consent Judgment shall be effective upon entry. AYS  
27 and the Defendant (collectively “the Parties”) agree to the terms and conditions set forth below.  
28

1       **1. INTRODUCTION**

2           1.1     AYS is a non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, the protection of  
3 the environment, the promotion of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer rights,  
4 environmental education, and corporate accountability. AYS is based in Oakland, California and  
5 is incorporated under the laws of the State of California.

6           1.2     The Defendant produces, distributes, and/or sells Wel-Pac Furu Wakame Dried  
7 Seaweed (the "Covered Product").

8           1.3     AYS alleges in the Complaint that the Covered Product contains cadmium and  
9 lead, which are chemicals listed by the State of California as known to cause cancer and birth  
10 defects, or other reproductive harm, pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement  
11 Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), California Health and Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

12          1.4     On September 17, 2014, AYS sent 60-day Notices of Violation to the Defendant  
13 and to public enforcers as required by Health and Safety Code section 25249.7, alleging that the  
14 Defendant violated Proposition 65 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings before  
15 exposing persons to cadmium and lead contained in the Covered Product.

16          1.5     The Parties have agreed to enter into this Consent Judgment to settle Plaintiff's  
17 claims with regard to the Covered Product and to avoid prolonged and costly litigation.

18          1.6     By executing and complying with this Consent Judgment, neither Party admits any  
19 facts or conclusions of law alleged in the Complaint, or the existence of any other statutory,  
20 common law, or equitable claim or requirement relating to or arising from the production, sale, or  
21 distribution of the Covered Product in California.

22          1.7     Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall prejudice, waive, or impair any right,  
23 remedy, or defense that AYS and the Defendant may have in any other, or in future, legal  
24 proceedings unrelated to this action. This paragraph shall not diminish or otherwise affect the  
25 obligation, responsibilities, and duties of the Parties under this Consent Judgment.

26          1.8     The term "Effective Date" means the date of entry of this Consent Judgment.

27          1.9     The only product covered by this Consent Judgment is the Covered Product, and  
28 the only chemicals covered by this Consent Judgment are the chemicals lead and cadmium as

1 related to the Covered Product only.

2 **2. JURISDICTION**

3 For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that this Court has  
4 jurisdiction over the allegations contained in the Complaint and personal jurisdiction over the  
5 Defendant; venue is proper in Alameda County; the Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent  
6 Judgment as a resolution of all claims alleged in the Complaint; and the Court shall retain  
7 jurisdiction to enforce the Consent Judgment.

8 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

9 3.1 Beginning no later than ninety days from the Effective Date of this Consent  
10 Judgment (“Compliance Date”), all Covered Products produced, distributed, and/or sold by the  
11 Defendant in the State of California shall provide the following warning statement in English:

12 **WARNING:** Consuming this product will expose you to chemicals, including  
13 cadmium and lead, known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth  
14 defects and other reproductive harm. The exposure amount is significantly  
reduced when the instructions for soaking and draining are followed.

15 3.2 Defendant shall prominently affix or print the warning statement on the Covered  
16 Product’s packaging and labeling. The warning statement shall be displayed with such  
17 conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices on the packaging  
18 or labeling of the Covered Product, so as to render the warning statement likely to be read and  
19 understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase and use.

20 3.3 The Parties agree, and the Court so finds, that the content and the placement of the  
21 warning statement as shown in Exhibit A hereto meets the requirements of Paragraphs 3.1 – 3.2 of  
22 this Consent Judgment.

23 3.4 If Defendant sells the Covered Product via an internet site to customers located in  
24 California, Defendant shall also prominently display the warning statement as required in  
25 Paragraph 3.1 on the internet site in conjunction with the Covered Product. The warning  
26 statement shall be displayed in the same type size as the surrounding, non-heading text, either: (a)  
27 on the same page, without scrolling, as the order form for the Covered Product; (b) on the same  
28 page, without scrolling, as the price for the Covered Product; or (c) in a dialogue box which

1 appears and is visible when a California address for delivery is provided by the consumer, so long  
2 as the dialogue box appears prior to the completion of the internet sale and requires the consumer  
3 to affirmatively accept receipt of the warning set forth in the dialogue box (the warning language  
4 in the dialogue box shall be displayed in the same type size as the surrounding, non-heading text  
5 on the screen at the time of the appearance of the dialogue box), as a condition precedent to  
6 completing the sale.

7         3.5     If Defendant sells the Covered Product to California consumers through the website  
8 of any internet retailer, Defendant shall send by first class mail or overnight delivery prior to the  
9 Compliance Date, a letter instructing the internet retailer to provide warning in the same manner as  
10 required under Paragraph 3.4. Defendant shall also send any internet retailer that begins to sell the  
11 Covered Product after the Compliance Date a letter instructing the internet retailer to provide  
12 warning in the same manner as required under Paragraph 3.4. The letter shall state that failure to  
13 provide these warnings may result in legal liability. In the letter, Defendant shall request that the  
14 internet retailer customer respond with a written acknowledgement that it will comply with  
15 Defendant's instructions. If Defendant complies with the requirements of this Paragraph,  
16 Defendant shall not be in violation of this Consent Judgment where an internet retailer fails to  
17 provide the warnings required under Paragraph 3.4.

18         3.6     If Defendant sells the Covered Product via mail order to customers located in  
19 California, Defendant shall prominently display the warning statement as required in Paragraph  
20 3.1 in the mail order catalogue in conjunction with the Covered Product. The warning shall appear  
21 either on the same page as the order form for the Covered Product, or on the same page upon  
22 which the Covered Product's price is listed, in the same type size as the surrounding, non-heading  
23 text. The warning shall be added in the first print run of the mail order catalogue on or after the  
24 Effective Date.

25         3.7     Except as provided for in Paragraphs 5.6-5.8, any changes to the language or  
26 format of the warnings required under Paragraph 3.1-3.6 shall be made only after Court approval  
27 and following written notice to Plaintiff and to the Attorney General.

28

1 **4. INVESTIGATION OF ALTERNATIVE SOURCES AND REDUCTION METHODS**

2 4.1 Defendant shall make a good faith and diligent effort to identify an alternative  
3 source for the Covered Product and/or methods of cultivation, harvesting, processing, packaging,  
4 and distribution that reduce or avoid levels of cadmium and lead in the Covered Product.

5 4.2 Within one year of the Effective Date of this Agreement, Defendant shall provide a  
6 report to AYS describing the investigation provided for in Paragraph 4.1. The report shall include  
7 a full description of the results of the investigation and any action the company has taken, or will  
8 take, in response. The report shall be deemed and treated by AYS as confidential information.  
9 Notwithstanding the foregoing, in order to not divulge highly sensitive trade secret or proprietary  
10 information and/or not breach any agreements with suppliers or potential suppliers, the report will  
11 not include information that Defendant considers highly sensitive, including, but not limited to,  
12 names and addresses of suppliers or potential suppliers.

13 **5. TESTING AND REPORTING**

14 5.1 Beginning on the Effective Date of this Agreement, and continuing for a period of  
15 two years thereafter, at least once every twelve months, Defendant shall have three randomly  
16 selected samples of the Covered Product (in the form intended for use by the end-user, which in  
17 this case means rehydrated and drained pursuant to the package directions) from a single lot tested  
18 for lead and cadmium content. The term "lot," as used herein, means a manufacturing cycle or  
19 series of manufacturing cycles producing the Covered Product. Each sample to be tested shall be  
20 randomly selected using a sound statistical sampling plan, and shall be identified in Defendant's  
21 request to the laboratory for testing as being submitted pursuant to this Consent Judgment.

22 5.2 Testing for lead and cadmium content under Paragraph 5.1 shall be performed  
23 using the protocols set forth in EPA Methods 6020, 6020a. The laboratory must digest at least 0.5  
24 grams of each sample with a level of detection of at least 4 parts per billion. The sample  
25 preparation method must use a microwave- or heat-assisted acid digestion method. In the event  
26 testing protocols change such that those in EPA Methods 6020, 6020a are not commonly  
27 performed by testing laboratories, the Parties will agree to alternative protocols.

28 5.3 Testing for lead and cadmium content under Paragraph 5.2 shall be performed by

1 an independent third-party laboratory certified by the California Environmental Laboratory  
2 Accreditation Program for the analysis of heavy metals or an independent third-party laboratory  
3 registered with the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

4 5.4 Defendant shall retain all test results and documentation for the Covered Product  
5 for a period of five years from the date of the test.

6 5.5 Defendant agrees to deliver full laboratory reports for the Covered Product,  
7 including all accompanying quality assurance/quality control ("QA/QC") documentation, with  
8 results of testing for lead and cadmium content under this Section to AYS within 14 days of  
9 receipt from the laboratory. These reports shall be deemed and treated by AYS as confidential  
10 information.

11 5.6 Provided that Defendant successfully reduces both the level of cadmium in the  
12 Covered Product to below 4.1 micrograms per 1/4 cup serving and the level of lead in the Covered  
13 Product to below .5 micrograms per 1/4 cup serving for two consecutive tests conducted pursuant  
14 to this Section that occur at least six months apart, Defendant may, subject to Paragraph 5.10,  
15 modify the warning in Section 3.1 of this Consent Judgment to state:

16 **WARNING:** Consuming more than the stated serving size of this product, or consuming  
17 this product without first soaking and draining, will expose you to levels of chemicals,  
18 including cadmium and lead, that may cause cancer and birth defects and other  
19 reproductive harm. The exposure amount is significantly reduced when the instructions for  
20 soaking and draining are followed.

21 5.7 If for two consecutive tests conducted pursuant to this Section that occur at least six  
22 months apart, Defendant successfully reduces the level of cadmium to below 4.1 micrograms per  
23 1/4 cup serving or the level of lead in the Covered Product to below .5 micrograms per 1/4 cup  
24 serving, but is not successful in reducing the level of the other chemical, Defendant may, subject  
25 to Paragraph 5.10, modify the warning in Section 3.1 to warn for only the chemical that has not  
26 been successfully reduced.

27 5.8 Provided that Defendant successfully reduces both the level of cadmium in the  
28 Covered Product to below 2.05 micrograms per 1/4 cup serving and the level of lead in the  
Covered Product to below .25 micrograms per 1/4 cup serving for two consecutive tests conducted

1 pursuant to this Section that occur at least six months apart, Defendant may, subject to Paragraph  
2 5.10, remove the warning label set forth in Section 3.1 or 5.6 of this Consent Judgment.  
3 Defendant shall, however, include a statement in the use instructions for the Covered Product  
4 stating: "Failure to soak and drain the product before consuming it may expose you to harmful  
5 levels of cadmium and lead."

6 5.9 Any modification of the warning as provided for in Paragraphs 5.6 – 5.8 shall also  
7 apply to internet and mail order warnings specified in Paragraphs 3.4 – 3.6.

8 5.10 In the event Defendant reduces the level of cadmium and/or lead to levels that  
9 would permit it to modify the warning in Section 3.1, as set forth in this section, Defendant shall  
10 provide As You Sow with notice of its intent to modify the warning sixty days prior to doing so.  
11 In the event As You Sow believes that a modification of the warning is not permitted under the  
12 terms of this section, it shall so notify Defendant and, if the parties are unable to resolve their  
13 dispute, the provisions of Section 7.1 shall apply.

14 **6. SETTLEMENT PAYMENTS**

15 6.1 Within thirty days of the Effective Date, Defendant shall pay \$24,000.00 in the  
16 form of a check made payable to As You Sow, as a civil penalty pursuant to Health and Safety  
17 Code section 25249.7(b). AYS shall remit seventy-five percent (75%) of this amount to the State  
18 of California pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(b).

19 6.2 In Lieu Payment: Within thirty days of the Effective Date, Defendant shall pay  
20 \$24,000.00, in the form of a check made payable to AYS, with this amount to be used by AYS for  
21 grants to California non-profit organizations and by the AYS Environmental Enforcement Fund.  
22 These funds shall be used to reduce or remediate exposures to toxic chemicals and to increase  
23 consumer, worker, and community awareness of the health hazards posed by toxic chemicals in  
24 California. In deciding among grant proposals, the As You Sow Board of Directors ("Board")  
25 takes into consideration a number of important factors, including: (1) the nexus between the harm  
26 done in the underlying case(s) and the grant program work; (2) the potential for toxics reduction,  
27 prevention, remediation, or educational benefits to California citizens from the proposal; (3) the  
28 budget requirements of the proposed grantee and the alternate funding sources available to it for

1 its project; and, (4) the Board's assessment of the proposed grantee's chances for success in its  
2 program work. AYS shall ensure that all funds will be disbursed and used in accordance with  
3 AYS' mission statement, articles of incorporation, bylaws, and applicable state and federal laws  
4 and regulations.

5       6.3     Within thirty days of the Effective Date, Defendant shall pay \$27,000.00, in the  
6 form of a check made payable to Altshuler Berzon LLP, as reimbursement for Plaintiff's  
7 attorneys' fees, investigation costs, and other reasonable litigation costs and expenses.

8 **7.     ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

9       7.1     The Parties may, by motion filed in this Court, enforce the terms and conditions of  
10 this Consent Judgment. In the event a dispute arises with respect to any of the provisions of this  
11 Consent Judgment, and prior to the filing of any such motion, the Parties shall meet and confer  
12 within ten days after either Party receives written notice of an alleged violation of this Agreement.

13       7.2     AYS is entitled to seek recovery of its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred  
14 in any such motion or proceeding in any dispute regarding compliance with the terms of this  
15 Consent Judgment pursuant to the provisions of Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5.

16 **8.     CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASE**

17       8.1     As to the Covered Product, this Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding  
18 resolution between AYS and the Defendant, its parents, subsidiaries and shareholders, officers,  
19 directors, employees, agents, customers, insurers and representatives, and its successors and  
20 assigns ("Releasees"), of all claims brought by AYS pursuant to Proposition 65 for the alleged  
21 failure to provide clear and reasonable warnings of exposure to cadmium and lead in the Covered  
22 Product produced, distributed or sold by the Defendant prior to the Effective Date.

23       8.2     Defendant hereby releases AYS from, and waives any claims against, AYS and its  
24 parents, subsidiaries, officers, directors, employees, agents, insurers and representatives, and its  
25 successors and assigns ("AYS Releasees") for injunctive relief or damages, penalties, fines,  
26 sanctions, mitigation, fees (including fees of attorneys, experts, and others), costs, expenses, or  
27 any other sum incurred or claimed or which could have been claimed for matters related to the  
28 Notices or Complaint.

1           8.3    Upon entry of the Consent Judgment, the Parties waive their respective rights to a  
2 hearing or trial on the allegations of the Complaint.

3 **9.    GOVERNING LAW AND CONSTRUCTION**

4           This Consent Judgment shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws  
5 of the State of California.

6 **10.   MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

7           This Consent Judgment may be modified only upon written agreement of the Parties with  
8 approval of the Court, or pursuant to a court order issued upon noticed motion of a Party for good  
9 cause shown and upon entry of a modified Consent Judgment by the Court. Any Party seeking to  
10 modify this Consent Judgment shall meet and confer in good faith with the other Party prior to  
11 filing a motion to modify the Consent Judgment and attempt to resolve any differences.

12 **11.   COURT APPROVAL**

13           11.1   Unless otherwise stipulated by the Parties, the Court shall either approve or  
14 disapprove of this Consent Judgment in its entirety, without alteration, deletion or amendment.

15           11.2   Unless otherwise stipulated by the Parties, if the Court fails to approve and order  
16 entry of the Consent Judgment without any alteration, deletion or amendment, this Consent  
17 Judgment shall become null and void upon the election of either Party, and shall not be introduced  
18 into evidence or otherwise used in any proceeding for any purpose.

19           11.3   Defendant agrees not to oppose this Consent Judgment.

20 **12.   ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

21           The Parties declare and represent that no promise, inducement or other agreement has been  
22 made conferring any benefit upon any Party except those contained herein and that this agreement  
23 contains the entire agreement pertaining to the subject matter hereof.

24 **13.   DURATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

25           This Consent Judgment shall terminate within five years of the Effective Date unless the  
26 term of this Consent Judgment is extended. This Consent Judgment shall be extended only by a  
27 stipulation of the Parties that is entered by the Court.

28

1 **14. APPLICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

2 This Consent Judgment shall apply to and be binding upon the Parties hereto, their  
3 divisions, subdivisions and subsidiaries, and the successors or assigns of any of them.

4 **15. ATTORNEYS' FEES**

5 Except as specifically provided in this Consent Judgment, each Party shall bear its own  
6 attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with the 60-day Notices and Plaintiff's Complaint.

7 **16. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE §25249.7**

8 16.1 Plaintiff shall comply with the reporting requirements referred to in Health and  
9 Safety Code section 25249.7(f) (and established in Title 11 of the California Code of Regulations  
10 sections 3000-3008), and shall move for approval of this Consent Judgment pursuant to the terms  
11 thereof.

12 16.2 Upon request by AYS, Defendant shall provide a declaration in support of a motion  
13 to approve this Consent Judgment.

14 **17. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

15 All correspondence and notices required by this Consent Judgment to the Parties shall be  
16 sent to:

17 Plaintiff As You Sow

18 As You Sow Foundation  
19 Attn: Danielle Fugere, President and Chief Counsel  
1611 Telegraph Street, Suite 1450  
Oakland, CA 94612  
Tel: (510) 735-8158

20 With a copy to:

21 Barbara Chisholm  
22 Tony LoPresti  
23 Altshuler Berzon LLP  
177 Post Street, Suite 300  
San Francisco, CA 94108  
24 Tel: (415) 421-7151

25 Defendant JFC International Inc.

26 JFC International Inc.  
27 Attn: Corporate Administration Manager  
7101 East Slauson Avenue  
Los Angeles, CA 90040  
28 Tel: (323) 887-5240

With a copy to:

Elizabeth Shoemaker  
Teraoka & Partners LLP  
One Embarcadero Center  
Tenth Floor, Suite #1020  
San Francisco, CA 94111  
Tel: (415) 981-3100

18. **EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS**

This Consent Judgment may be executed in one or more counterparts and by means of facsimile or portable document format (.pdf), which taken together shall be deemed to constitute one document.

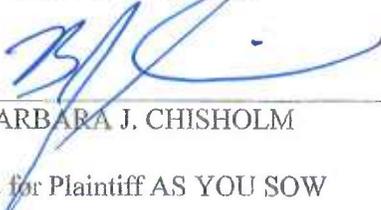
19. **AUTHORIZATION**

Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully authorized by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment and to enter into and execute the Consent Judgment on behalf of the Party represented and legally bind that Party. The undersigned have read, understand, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment.

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

Dated: Feb. 18, 2016

**ALTSHULER BERZON LLP**

By 

BARBARA J. CHISHOLM

Attorneys for Plaintiff AS YOU SOW

Dated: Feb. 4, 2016

**TERAOKA & PARTNERS LLP**

By 

ELIZABETH SHOEMAKER

Attorneys for Defendant JFC INTERNATIONAL INC.

**SO AGREED:**

1 Dated: 2/15, 2016

**AS YOU SOW**

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By:   
Name: Andrew Bernal  
Title: CEO

Dated: 2/9, 2016

**JFC INTERNATIONAL INC.**

By:   
Name: Yoshiyuki Ishigaki  
Title: President

**IT IS SO ORDERED AND ADJUDGED:**

The Court hereby incorporates the terms of this Consent Judgment into this Order. If a Party violates the provisions of this Consent Judgment, this Court retains jurisdiction over this matter.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2016

\_\_\_\_\_  
JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

EXHIBIT A



**WEL-PAC**  
**Fueru wakame**  
**DRIED SEAWEED**

**Nutrition Facts**  
 Serving Size 1/4 cup (7.5g) dry  
 Servings Per Container about 8

Amount Per Serving		Calories from Fat 0
		% Daily Value
Total Fat	0g	0%
Sodium	730mg	31%
Total Phosphorus	3g	1%
Calcium	3g	10%
Protein	0	
Calcium		2%
Iron		2%

Percent Daily Values are based on a diet of seaweed. Daily values may be higher or lower depending on your dietary needs.

	Calories	2,000	3,000
Total Fat	Less than	65g	85g
Sodium	Less than	230g	300g
Total Phosphorus	Less than	300mg	300mg
Calcium	Less than	2,400mg	2,400mg
Total Carbohydrate		300g	370g
Dietary Fiber		25g	30g

Calories 240 grams  
 Total Fat • Carbohydrates 4 • Protein 4

**DIRECTIONS:**  
 Cover amount of wakame to be used with cold water. Let stand 4 to 6 minutes, or until rehydrated and desired tenderness is reached. Drain well. Add to soups and salads.

**WARNING:** Consuming this product will expose you to chemicals, including cadmium and lead, known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects and other reproductive harm. The exposure amount is significantly reduced when the instructions for soaking and draining are followed.

INGREDIENTS: SEAWEED



WEL-PAC INTERNATIONAL INC  
 PRODUCT OF CHINA  
 BEST BY 01-2017