

# **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT**

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Laurence Vinocur and Norco Industries, Inc.**

This Settlement Agreement (Settlement Agreement) is entered into by and between Laurence Vinocur (Vinocur) and Norco Industries, Inc. (Norco) with Vinocur and Norco collectively referred to as the “Parties.” Vinocur is an individual residing in California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Norco employs ten or more persons and is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.5 *et seq.* (Proposition 65).

### **1.2 General Allegations**

Vinocur alleges that Norco manufactures, imports, sells and/or distributes for sale in California, pad locks that contain lead, and that it does so without providing the health hazard warning that Vinocur alleges is required by Proposition 65. Lead is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

### **1.3 Product Description**

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are pad locks containing lead including, but not limited to, the *BAL Deluxe Tire Locking Chock Pad Lock, Model 28015, UPC #7 02028 28015 9*, manufactured, imported, or purchased for resale by Norco and distributed, sold and/or offered for sale in the State of California, hereinafter the “Products.”

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#### **1.4 Notice of Violation**

On or about July 25, 2018, Vinocur served Norco and certain requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation (Notice), alleging that Norco violated Proposition 65 when it failed to warn its customers and consumers in California that the Products expose users to lead. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

#### **1.5 No Admission**

Norco denies the material, factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Norco of any fact, finding, issue of law or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Norco of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law. This section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

#### **1.6 Effective Date**

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean July 24, 2019.

### **2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION OR WARNINGS**

#### **2.1 Injunctive Relief**

Commencing on the Effective Date and continuing thereafter, Norco shall only manufacture for sale, import for sale, and purchase for resale in California Products that are Reformulated Products as defined by Section 2.2. Any Products, that are not Reformulated Products, which Norco sells, ships for sale, or distributes for sale to customers or consumers in California, or to customers with nationwide distribution, after the Effective Date, shall be labeled with a clear and reasonable warning as set forth in Section 2.4. If, after the Effective Date, Norco sells Products that are not Reformulated Products via mail order catalog and/or the

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internet to customers located in California, Norco shall also provide warnings for such Products by identifying the specific Product to which the warning applies as specified in Sections 2.5 through 2.7.

## **2.2 Reformulation Standards**

“Reformulated Products” are Products that (a) contain lead in concentrations that do not exceed 90 parts per million (ppm), equivalent to 0.009%, in any accessible component parts when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) testing methodologies 3050B and 6010B; and (b) yield a result of no more than 1.0 micrograms of lead when sampled according to NIOSH 9100 protocol and analyzed according to EPA 6010B. In addition to the above test methodologies, the Parties may use equivalent methodologies utilized by a state or federal agency to determine lead content in a solid substance.

## **2.3 Supplier Notification Requirement**

To the extent it has not already done so, no more than ten (10) days after the Effective Date, Norco shall provide written notice of the Reformulation Standard specified in Section 2.2 for Reformulated Products to all of its suppliers of the Products, and shall instruct each supplier to use its best efforts to provide only Products that meet the Reformulation Standard specified in Section 2.2, above. In addressing the goal set forth in the preceding sentence, Norco shall not employ statements that will encourage a supplier to delay providing Products that meets the Reformulation Standard specified in Section 2.2, above. The written notice provided to each supplier pursuant to this section shall be held by Norco for at least two years after its issuance and shall be made available to Vinocur upon written request.

## **2.4 Clear and Reasonable Warnings**

Commencing on or before the Effective Date, Norco shall provide clear and reasonable warnings for all Products provided for sale to customers in California in accordance with this Section pursuant to Title 27 California Code of Regulations § 25600, *et seq.* Each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual



under customary conditions before purchase or use and shall be provided in a manner such that it is clearly associated with the specific Product to which the warning applies.

(a) **Warning.** The warning shall consist of the following statement (Warning):

**⚠ WARNING:** This product can expose you to lead, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

(b) **Short-Form Warning.** Norco may, but is not required to, use the following short-form warning as set forth in this subsection 2.4(b) (Short-Form Warning), and subject to the additional requirements in Sections 2.6 and 2.7, as follows:

**⚠ WARNING:** Reproductive Harm – [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

(c) **Foreign Language Requirement.** Where a consumer product sign, label or shelf tag used to provide a warning includes consumer information in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

## **2.5 Product Warnings**

Norco shall affix a warning to the Product label or otherwise directly on each Product provided for sale in retail outlets in California or sold via mail order catalog and/or the internet to customers located in California. For the purpose of this agreement, “Product label” means a display of written, printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Product or its immediate container or wrapper. The entire warning shall appear in a type size of at least 6-point type and no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer information on the product. The warning shall consist of either the Warning, or the Short-Form Warning described in subsection 2.4(a) or (b), respectively.



## **2.6 Mail Order Catalog Warnings**

In the event that, after the Effective Date, Norco prints new catalogs and sells Products via mail order through such catalogs to customers located in California, Norco shall provide a warning for each Product both on the Product label in accordance with Section 2.5, and in the catalog in a manner that clearly associates the warning with the *specific* Product being purchased. Any warning provided in a mail order catalog shall be in the same type size or larger than other consumer information provided for the Product within the catalog and shall be provided on the same page and in the same location as the display and/or description of the Product. The catalog warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in Section 2.4(b) if the warning provided on the Product label also uses the Short-Form Warning content.

## **2.7 Internet Warnings**

If, after the Effective Date, Norco sells Products via the internet to customers located in California, Norco shall provide warnings for each Product both on the Product label in accordance with Section 2.5, and by prominently displaying the warning to the customer prior to completing the purchase or during the purchase of the Products without requiring customers to seek out the warning. The warning or a clearly marked hyperlink to the warning using the word “**WARNING**” given in conjunction with the sale of the Products via the internet shall appear either: (a) on the same web page on which the Product is displayed; (b) on the same web page as the order form for the Product; or (c) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser during the checkout process. The warning shall appear in any of the above instances adjacent to or immediately following the display or description of the Product for which it is given in the same type size or larger than the Product description text. The internet warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in Section 2.4(b) if the warning provided on the Product label also uses the Short-Form Warning content.

### **3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS**

#### **3.1 Civil Penalty Payments**

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Norco agrees to pay a total of \$1,600 in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code § 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount retained by Vinocur.

Norco will deliver its civil penalty payment to the address in Section 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, such that payment is received by plaintiff's counsel on or before the Effective Date. Norco shall provide two checks made payable to: (a) "OEHHA" in the amount of \$1,200; and (b) "Laurence Vinocur, Client Trust Account" in the amount of \$400. Thereafter, Vinocur's counsel shall send OEHHA's portion of the penalties paid by Norco to OEHHA.

#### **3.2 Reimbursement of Attorneys' Fees and Costs**

The Parties acknowledge that Vinocur and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been finalized, Norco expressed a desire to resolve Vinocur's fees and costs. The Parties then negotiated a resolution of the compensation due to Vinocur and his counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5. For all work performed through the mutual execution of this agreement, Norco shall reimburse Vinocur and his counsel \$13,600. Norco will deliver its payment to the address in Section 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, such that payment is received by plaintiff's counsel on or before the Effective Date, in the form of a check payable to "The Chanler Group." The reimbursement shall cover all



fees and costs incurred by Vinocur investigating, bringing this matter to Norco's attention and negotiating a settlement of the matter.

**3.3 Payment Address**

All payments required by this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address:

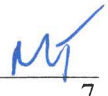
The Chanler Group  
Attn: Proposition 65 Controller  
2550 Ninth Street, Suite 205  
Berkeley, CA 94710

**4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

**4.1 Vinocur's Release of Norco**

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between Vinocur, as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, and Norco, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Vinocur on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, against Norco, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom Norco directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees (collectively, Releasees), based on their failure to warn about alleged exposures to lead contained in the Products that were manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by Norco in California before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, Vinocur as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives all of Vinocur's rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims that Vinocur may have, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses, or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees, and attorneys' fees



arising under Proposition 65 with respect to lead in the Products, as alleged in the Notice, manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by Norco, before the Effective Date (collectively, Claims), against Norco and Releasees.

The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.1 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to Norco. Nothing in this Section affects Vinocur's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve Norco's Products.

**4.2 Norco's Release of Vinocur**

Norco, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter with respect to the Products.

**4.3 Mutual Release of Known and Unknown Claims**

Vinocur, on behalf of himself and his agents, attorneys, representatives, successors, and assigns, in his respective individual capacity only and not in his representative capacity, and Norco, each provide a general release of the other including the Releasees herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all Claims of any nature, character or kind, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, arising out of alleged violations of Proposition 65 with respect to the Products as set forth in the Notice. Vinocur and Norco each acknowledge that they are each familiar with Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.



**5. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

**6. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or if any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are rendered inapplicable or no longer required as a result of any such repeal or preemption or rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally as to the Products, then Norco shall provide written notice to Vinocur of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be interpreted to relieve Norco from any obligation to comply with any pertinent state or federal toxics control law.

**7. NOTICE**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and: (a) personally delivered; (b) sent by first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (c) sent by overnight courier, to one party by the other party at the following addresses:

For Norco:

Michael Tallman, President  
Norco Industries, Inc.  
365 West Victoria Street  
Compton, CA 90220

With a Copy to:

William Litvak, Esq.  
Dapeer Rosenblit Litvak, LLP  
11500 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 550  
Los Angeles, CA 90064

For Vinocur:

Proposition 65 Coordinator  
The Chanler Group  
2550 Ninth Street, Suite 205  
Berkeley, CA 94710



Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

Vinocur agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

**10. MODIFICATION**


This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

**11. AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained herein.


**AGREED TO:**

Date: 7/17/19

By:   
Laurence Vinocur

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 7/18/2019

By:   
Michael Tallman, President  
Norco Industries, Inc.