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8  
9 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
10 COUNTY OF ALAMEDA

11 HECTOR VELARDE, et al.,

12 Plaintiffs,

13 v.

14 ROSS STORES, INC.,

15 Defendant.

Case No.: RG19011044

**[PROPOSED] CONSENT  
JUDGMENT**

Judge: Paul D. Herbert  
Dept.: 20  
Hearing Date: August 27, 2019  
Hearing Time: 3:00 PM  
Reservation #: R-2080371

1           **1. INTRODUCTION**

2           1.1     **The Parties.** This Consent Judgment is entered into by and between Hector Velarde  
3 (“Velarde”), Ema Bell (“Bell”), and Anthony Ferreiro (“Ferreiro”), collectively acting on behalf of  
4 the public interest (Velarde, Bell and Ferreiro are collectively referred to hereinafter as, the “Citizen  
5 Enforcers”) and Ross Stores, Inc. (“Ross Stores”) with Citizen Enforcers and Ross Stores  
6 collectively referred to as the “Parties” and each of them as a “Party.” Citizen Enforcers are  
7 individuals that reside in California, and that seek to promote awareness of exposures to toxic  
8 chemicals and improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained  
9 in consumer products. Ross Stores is alleged to be a person in the course of doing business for  
10 purposes of Proposition 65, Cal. Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.6 et seq.

11           1.2     **Allegations and Representations.** Citizen Enforcers allege that Ross Stores has  
12 exposed individuals to di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) from its sales of under-the-bed storage  
13 bags/organizers/cases without providing a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to  
14 Proposition 65. DEHP is listed under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California  
15 to cause cancer and reproductive toxicity.

16           1.3     **Notices of Violation/Complaint.** On or about March 19, 2018 (Velarde), March  
17 20, 2018 (Bell), and July 26, 2018 (Ferreiro), the Citizen Enforcers each served Ross Stores, and  
18 various public enforcement agencies with documents entitled “60-Day Notice of Violation”  
19 pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(d) (collectively, the “Notices”), alleging that Ross  
20 Stores violated Proposition 65 for failing to warn consumers and customers that use of under-the-  
21 bed storage bags/organizers/cases exposes users in California to DEHP. No public enforcer has  
22 brought and is diligently prosecuting the claims alleged in the Notices. On March 15, 2019, Citizen  
23 Enforcers filed a complaint (the “Complaint”) in the matter.

24           1.4     For purposes of this Consent Judgment only, the Parties stipulate that this Court has  
25 jurisdiction over Ross Stores as to the allegations contained in the Complaint filed in this matter,  
26 that venue is proper in the County of Alameda, and that this Court has jurisdiction to approve, enter,  
27 and oversee the enforcement of this Consent Judgment as a full and final binding resolution of all  
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1 claims which were or could have been raised in the Complaint based on the facts alleged therein  
2 and/or in the Notices.

3 1.5 Ross Stores denies the material allegations contained in the Notices and Complaint  
4 and maintains that it has not violated Proposition 65. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall be  
5 construed as an admission by Ross Stores of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor  
6 shall compliance with this Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Ross  
7 Stores of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically  
8 denied by Ross Stores. However, this section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations,  
9 responsibilities, and duties of Ross Stores under this Consent Judgment.

10 **2. DEFINITIONS**

11 2.1 **Covered Products.** The term “Covered Products” means under-the-bed shoe  
12 organizers, storage bags, and boot bags that are manufactured by Nignbo General Union Co., Ltd.  
13 with style numbers PRO020B-GRY, JY25031B-PURP, and GU1701-BLK/WHT that are  
14 distributed, sold, and/or offered for sale in California by Ross Stores.

15 2.2 **Effective Date.** The term “Effective Date” means the date this Consent Judgment is  
16 entered as a Judgment of the Court.

17 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF:**

18 3.1 **Reformulation of Covered Products.** As of the Effective Date, and continuing  
19 thereafter, Covered Products that Ross Stores directly imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale  
20 in California shall either: (a) be Reformulated Products pursuant to § 3.2, below; or (b) be labeled  
21 with a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to §§ 3.3 and 3.4, below.

22 3.2 **Reformulation Standard.** “Reformulated Products” shall mean Covered Products  
23 that contain concentrations less than or equal to 0.1% (1,000 parts per million (ppm) of DEHP when  
24 analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and  
25 8270C or other methodology utilized by federal or state government agencies for the purpose of  
26 determining the phthalate content in a solid substance.

1           3.3     **Clear and Reasonable Warning.** As of Effective Date, and continuing thereafter,  
2 a clear and reasonable exposure warning as set forth in this §§ 3.3 and 3.4 must be provided for all  
3 Covered Products that Ross Stores imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California that is  
4 not a Reformulated Product. There shall be no obligation for Ross Stores to provide a warning for  
5 Covered Products that enter the stream of commerce prior to the Effective Date. The warning shall  
6 consist of either the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** described in §§ 3.3(a) or (b), respectively:

7           (a)     **Warning:**

8           ⚠ **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including di(2-  
9 ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which is known to the State of California to cause  
10 cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to  
[www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

11           (b)     **Alternative Warning:**

12           ⚠ **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm - [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

13           3.4     A **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** provided pursuant to § 3.3 must print the word  
14 “**WARNING:**” in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to  
15 the left of the word “**WARNING:**” must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral  
16 triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Covered Product does not use  
17 the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller  
18 than the height of the word “**WARNING:**”. The warning shall be affixed to or printed on the  
19 Covered Product’s packaging or labeling, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or  
20 automatic process, providing that the warning is displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared  
21 with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an  
22 ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. A warning may be contained  
23 in the same section of the packaging, labeling, or instruction booklet that states other safety  
24 warnings, if any, concerning the use of the Covered Product and shall be at least the same size as  
25 those other safety warnings.

26           3.5     **Compliance with Warning Regulations.** Ross Stores shall be deemed to be in  
27 compliance with warning requirements set forth in §§ 3.3 and 3.4 of this Consent Judgment by  
28 either adhering to §§ 3.3 and 3.4 of this Consent Judgment or by complying with warning

1 requirements adopted by the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard  
2 Assessment ("OEHHA") after the Effective Date.

3 **4. MONETARY TERMS**

4 4.1 **Civil Penalty.** Ross Stores shall pay \$3,000.00 as a Civil Penalty pursuant to Health  
5 and Safety Code section 25249.7(b), to be apportioned in accordance with California Health &  
6 Safety Code § 25192, with 75% of these funds remitted to OEHHA and the remaining 25% of the  
7 Civil Penalty remitted to Citizen Enforcers, as provided by California Health & Safety Code  
8 § 25249.12(d).

9 4.1.1 Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date, Ross Stores shall issue  
10 four (4) separate checks for the Civil Penalty payment to (a) "OEHHA" in the amount of  
11 \$2,250.00; to (b) "Brodsky & Smith, LLC in Trust for Ferreiro" in the amount of \$250.00; to (c)  
12 "Brodsky & Smith, LLC in Trust for Bell" in the amount of \$250.00; and to (d) "Brodsky &  
13 Smith, LLC in Trust for Velarde" in the amount of \$250.00. Payment owed to Citizen Enforcers  
14 pursuant to this Section shall be delivered to the following payment address:

15 Evan J. Smith, Esquire  
16 Brodsky & Smith, LLC  
17 Two Bala Plaza, Suite 510  
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

18 Payment owed to OEHHA (EIN: 68-0284486) pursuant to this Section shall be delivered directly  
19 to OEHHA (Memo Line "Prop 65 Penalties") at one of the following address(es):

20 For United States Postal Service Delivery:

21 Mike Gyurics  
22 Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
23 P.O. Box 4010  
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

24 For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

25 Mike Gyurics  
26 Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
27 1001 I Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814

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1 A copy of the check payable to OEHHA shall be mailed to Brodsky & Smith, LLC at the address  
2 set forth above as proof of payment to OEHHA.

3 4.2 **Attorneys' Fees.** Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date, Ross Stores  
4 shall pay \$32,000.00 to Brodsky & Smith, LLC ("Brodsky Smith") as complete reimbursement for  
5 Citizen Enforcers' attorneys' fees and costs incurred as a result of investigating, bringing this matter  
6 to Ross Stores' attention, litigating and negotiating and obtaining judicial approval of a settlement  
7 in the public interest, pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5.

8 **5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS**

9 5.1 This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between Citizen  
10 Enforcers, each acting on their own behalf, and on behalf of the public interest, and Ross Stores,  
11 and its parents, shareholders, members, directors, officers, managers, employees, representatives,  
12 agents, attorneys, divisions, subdivisions, subsidiaries, partners, sister companies, and affiliates,  
13 and their predecessors, successors and assigns ("Defendant Releasees"), and all entities from whom  
14 they obtain and to whom they directly or indirectly distribute or sell Covered Products, including  
15 but not limited to manufacturers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, customers, licensors,  
16 licensees, retailers, franchisees, and cooperative members ("Downstream Releasees"), of all claims  
17 for violations of Proposition 65 based on exposure to DEHP from Covered Products as set forth in  
18 the Notices and Complaint, with respect to any Covered Products distributed, sold, or offered for  
19 sale by Ross Stores prior to the Effective Date. This Consent Judgment shall have preclusive effect  
20 such that no other person or entity, whether purporting to act in his, her, or its interests or the public  
21 interest shall be permitted to pursue and/or take any action with respect to any violation of  
22 Proposition 65 that was alleged in the Complaint, or that could have been brought pursuant to the  
23 Notices and Complaint against Ross Stores and/or the Downstream Releasees of the Covered  
24 Products ("Proposition 65 Claims"). Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment  
25 constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with regard to the Covered Products.

26 5.2 In addition to the foregoing, Citizen Enforcers, each on their own behalf, and on  
27 behalf of their past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, and successors and/or assignees,  
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1 and *not* in their representative capacity, hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly  
2 or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases Ross Stores, Defendant Releasees, and  
3 Downstream Releasees from any and all manner of actions, causes of action, claims, demands,  
4 rights, suits, obligations, debts, contracts, agreements, promises, liabilities, damages, charges,  
5 losses, costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees, of any nature whatsoever, known or unknown, in law  
6 or equity, fixed or contingent, now or in the future, with respect to any alleged violations of  
7 Proposition 65 related to or arising from Covered Products distributed, offered for sale, or sold by  
8 Ross Stores, Defendant Releasees or Downstream Releasees. With respect to the foregoing waivers  
9 and releases in this paragraph, Citizen Enforcers hereby specifically waive any and all rights and  
10 benefits which they now have, or in the future may have, conferred by virtue of the provisions of §  
11 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

12 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE  
13 CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO  
14 EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE  
15 RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE  
16 MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE  
17 DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

18 5.3 Ross Stores waives any and all claims against Citizen Enforcers, their attorneys and  
19 other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by Citizen Enforcers and  
20 their attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise  
21 seeking enforcement of Proposition 65 against it in this matter, and/or with respect to Covered  
22 Products.

## 23 6. **ENFORCEMENT**

24 6.1 The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be enforced exclusively by the Parties  
25 hereto. A Party may enforce any of the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment only after  
26 that Party first provides 60 days' notice to the Party allegedly failing to comply with the terms and  
27 conditions of this Consent Judgment and attempts to resolve such Party's failure to comply in an  
28 open and good faith manner.

6.2 **Notice of Violation.** Prior to bringing any proceeding to enforce the terms of this  
Agreement, Citizen Enforcers shall provide written notice ("NOV") to Ross that includes

1 information sufficient for Ross to be able to understand and correct the violation, including but not  
2 limited to: (a) the name and SKU of the product, (b) specific dates when the product was sold in  
3 California, (c) the store or other place at which the product was available for sale to consumers,  
4 and (d) any other evidence or other support for the allegations in the notice, including all test data  
5 obtained by Citizen Enforcers regarding the Covered Product.

6           **6.3 Notice of Election Response.** Within 30 days of receiving an NOV, Ross shall  
7 serve a Notice of Election (“NOE”) either contesting or not contesting the NOV.

8           **6.3.1 Non-Contested NOV.** Citizen Enforcers shall take no further action  
9 regarding the alleged violation if Ross serves a NOE that elects not to contest the NOV and meets  
10 one of the following conditions:

11                   (a) The Covered Product was shipped by Ross for sale in California  
12 before the Effective Date, or

13                   (b) Since receiving the NOV Ross has taken corrective action by either  
14 (i) taking all steps necessary to bring the sale of the product into compliance under the terms  
15 of this Agreement, or (ii) removing the Covered Products identified in the NOV from sale  
16 in California, or (iii) refute the information provided in paragraph 6.2.

17           **6.3.2 Contested NOV.** If Ross serves a NOE electing to contest the NOV, the  
18 provisions of this paragraph 6.3.2 shall apply.

19                   (a) Ross may request that the sample(s) of Covered Products tested by  
20 Citizen Enforcers be subject to confirmatory testing at an EPA-accredited laboratory.

21                   (b) If the confirmatory testing establishes that the Covered Products do  
22 not contain DEHP in excess of the levels allowed in Section 3.2, above, Citizen Enforcers  
23 shall take no further action regarding the alleged violation. If the testing does not establish  
24 compliance with Section 3.2, above, Ross may withdraw its NOE to contest the violation  
25 and may serve a new NOE pursuant to Section 6.3.1.

26                   (c) If Ross does not withdraw an NOE to contest the NOV or take action  
27 under Section 6.3.1, above, the Parties shall meet and confer for a period of no less than 30  
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1 days before Citizen Enforcers may take action seeking to enforce the terms of this Consent  
2 Judgment.

3 6.4 In any proceeding brought by either Party to enforce this Consent Judgment, the  
4 prevailing party shall be entitled to recover its reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

5 **7. INTEGRATION**

6 7.1 This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and  
7 any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been  
8 merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist  
9 or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

10 **8. GOVERNING LAW**

11 8.1 The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by the laws of the State of  
12 California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or  
13 is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to Covered Products, then Ross  
14 Stores shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Consent Judgment with respect to, and to  
15 the extent that, Covered Products are so affected.

16 **9. NOTICES**

17 9.1 Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided  
18 pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-  
19 class, (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight courier on any party  
20 by the other party at the following addresses:

21 For Ross Stores:

22  
23 Ross Stores, Inc.  
24 Attn: Legal Department  
25 5130 Hacienda Drive  
26 Dublin, CA 94568

26 With copy to:

27 Jeff Margulies  
28 Norton Rose Fulbright US LLP  
555 South Flower Street

1 Forty-First Floor  
2 Los Angeles, CA 90071

3 And

4 For Citizen Enforcers:

5 Evan Smith  
6 Brodsky & Smith, LLC  
9595 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 900  
Beverly Hills, CA 90212

7 Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to  
8 which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

9 **10. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES**

10 10.1 This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile, each of  
11 which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and  
12 the same document.

13 **11. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)/COURT**  
14 **APPROVAL**

15 11.1 Citizen Enforcers agree to comply with the requirements set forth in California  
16 Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f) and to promptly bring a Motion for Approval of this Consent  
17 Judgment.

18 11.2 This Consent Judgment shall not be effective until it is approved and entered by the  
19 Court and shall be null and void if, for any reason, it is not approved by the Court. In such case,  
20 the Parties agree to meet and confer on how to proceed and if such agreement is not reached within  
21 30 days, the case shall proceed on its normal course.

22 11.3 If the Court approves this Consent Judgment and is reversed or vacated by an  
23 appellate court, the Parties shall meet and confer as to whether to modify the terms of this Consent  
24 Judgment. If the Parties do not jointly agree on a course of action to take, the case shall proceed on  
25 its normal course on the trial court's calendar.

26 **12. MODIFICATION**

27 12.1 This Consent Judgment may be modified only by further stipulation of the Parties  
28 and the approval of the Court or upon the granting of a motion brought to the Court by either Party.

1 **13. ATTORNEY'S FEES**

2 13.1 A Party who unsuccessfully brings or contests an action arising out of this Consent  
3 Judgment shall be required to pay the prevailing party's reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

4 13.2 Nothing in this Section shall preclude a Party from seeking an award of sanctions  
5 pursuant to law.

6 **14. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

7 14.1 This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement or modify the  
8 Consent Judgment.

9 **15. AUTHORIZATION**

10 15.1 The undersigned are authorized to execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their  
11 respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this  
12 document and certify that he or she is fully authorized by the Party he or she represents to execute  
13 the Consent Judgment on behalf of the Party represented and legally bind that Party. Except as  
14 explicitly provided herein each Party is to bear its own fees and costs.

15  
16 **AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

17  
18 Date: 7/11/2019

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

19 By: Anthony Ferreiro  
20 ANTHONY FERREIRO

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
EMA BELL

21  
22 **AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

23  
24 Date: 7/11/2019

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

25 By: Hector Velarde  
26 HECTOR VELARDE

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
ROSS STORES, INC.

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**AGREED TO:**

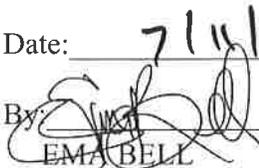
**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 7/11/2019

By: \_\_\_\_\_

ANTHONY FERREIRO

By: 

EMABELL

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

HECTOR VELARDE

By: \_\_\_\_\_

ROSS STORES, INC.

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**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
ANTHONY FERREIRO

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
EMA BELL

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 5/21/19

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
HECTOR VELARDE

By: [Signature]  
ROSS STORES, INC.

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**IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED:**

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judge of Superior Court