

SETTLEMENT AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

1. **INTRODUCTION**

1.1. **Ecological Alliance, LLC and Todson, Inc.**

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Ecological Alliance, LLC ("Ecological"), on the one hand, and Todson Inc. ("Todson"), on the other hand, with Ecological and Todson collectively referred to as the "Parties."

1.2. **General Allegations**

Ecological alleges that Todson manufactured and/or distributed and/or offered for sale in the State of California bicycle "starter packs" containing Di-n-butyl Phthalate [DBP] and that such sales have not included warnings pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code sections 25249.6 *et seq.* ("Proposition 65"). California has identified and listed DBP under Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

1.3. **Product Description**

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined as bicycle starter packs, including but not limited to UPC #768661557705, that Todson has sold, offered for sale or distributed for sale in California and that contain DBP. All such items shall be referred to herein as the "Products."

1.4. **Notice of Violation**

On August 6, 2018, Ecological served Todson, Wal-Mart Stores East, L.P., and the requisite public enforcement agencies eligible to initiate Proposition 65 actions on behalf of the People of the State of California with documents entitled "60-Day Notice of Violation" ("Notice") that provided Todson and such public enforcers with notice that Todson was allegedly

in violation of California Health & Safety Code section 25249.6 for failing to warn consumers and customers that the Products exposed users in California to DBP. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced or is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.5. No Admission

The Parties enter into this Settlement Agreement to settle disputed claims between them, as set forth herein and in the Notice, concerning Todson's compliance with Proposition 65 for the purpose of avoiding prolonged litigation. Specifically, Todson denies the material factual and legal allegations contained in Ecological's Notice and maintains that all products that it has manufactured for sale and distribution in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with Proposition 65 or any other statutory, regulatory, common law or equitable doctrine. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Todson of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Todson of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Todson. However, nothing in this section shall diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of Todson under this Settlement Agreement.

1.6. Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Settlement Agreement is fully executed.

2. **INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: WARNING AND REFORMULATION**

2.1. **Warning**

Products shall be accompanied by a warning as described in Section 2.2 below, no later than 90 days after the Effective Date. The warning requirements set forth in Section 2.2 below shall apply only to Products that are distributed, marketed, sold or shipped for sale in the State of California. The warning requirement shall not apply to Products that are already in the stream of commerce as of the Effective Date or that Todson places into the stream of commerce within 90 days of the Effective Date.

2.2. **Warning Language**

Where required, Todson shall provide Proposition 65 warnings as follows:

- (a) Todson may use any of the following warning statements in full compliance with this Section:
 - (1) **WARNING:** This product can expose you chemicals, including Di-n-butyl Phthalate (DBP) which are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more info go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
 - (2) **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.
- (b) If Todson elects to use the warning statements identified in either 2.2(a)(1) or (2), it must also include a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a bold black outline. Where the sign, label or shelf tag for the product is not printed using the color yellow, the symbol may be

printed in black and white. The symbol shall be placed to the left of the word "WARNING," in a size no smaller than the height of the word "WARNING".

(c) In the alternate, if Todson elects to use a warning statements as set out in 2.2(a)(1), Todson may instead identify any other chemical by name that it has reason to believe is present in Products and requires a warning, and which has the same harms as DBP.

(d) The requirements for warnings, set forth in subsection (a) above are imposed pursuant to the terms of this Settlement Agreement. The Parties recognize that these are not the exclusive methods of providing a warning under Proposition 65 and its implementing regulations.

(e) If Todson has reformulated to Products so that DBP is not measurable in any accessible portion of the Product above 1,000 part per million (ppm) by a test method that complies with the requirement of Proposition 65, Proposition 65 warnings for DBP will no longer be required, Todson shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.

(f) In the event that the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment promulgates one or more regulations requiring or permitting warning text and/or methods of transmission different than those set forth above, Todson shall be entitled to use, at its discretion, such other warning text and/or method of transmission without being deemed in breach of this Agreement.

3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(b)

In settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Todson shall pay a total of \$200 in civil penalties in accordance with this Section. The penalty payment will be

allocated in accordance with California Health & Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the funds remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") and the remaining 25% of the penalty remitted to Ecological. Ecological's counsel shall be responsible for delivering OEHHA's portion of any penalty payment made under this Settlement Agreement.

4. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS

The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Ecological and its counsel under the private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles, Todson shall reimburse Ecological's counsel for fees and costs, incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to Todson's attention. Todson shall pay Ecological's counsel \$12,000 for all attorneys' fees, expert and investigation fees, and related costs associated with this matter and the Notice.

5. PAYMENT INFORMATION

By December 15, 2018, and after receipt of taxpayer information, Todson shall make a total payment of Twelve Thousand Two Hundred Dollars (\$12,200) for the civil penalties and attorney's fees / costs by wire transfer to Plaintiff's counsel Custodio & Dubey LLP:

Bank: Bank of America, N.A.

Routing No.: 026009593

Account No.: 325054144600

Beneficiary: Custodio & Dubey LLP

Other than this payment, each side is to bear its own attorneys' fees and costs.

6. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

6.1. Release of Todson, Downstream Customers and Upstream Vendors

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payments to be made pursuant to Sections 4 and 5 above, Ecological, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims relating to the Products, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert fees and attorneys' fees) of any nature whatsoever, whether known or unknown, fixed or contingent (collectively "Claims"), against (a) Todson and its predecessors and successors, (b) each of Todson's downstream distributors (including but not limited to Wal-Mart Stores East, L.P.), wholesalers, vendors, licensors, licensees, auctioneers, retailers, franchisees, dealers, shareholders, cooperative members, employees, customers, owners, purchasers, users, and (c) Todson's parent companies, corporate affiliates, subsidiaries, and their respective officers, directors, attorneys, representatives, shareholders, agents, and employees, and sister and parent entities, and the predecessors, successors and assignees of each (collectively "Releasees"). Compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to the Products.

Ecological also, in its capacity, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees and *not* in its representative capacity, provides a general release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees,

damages, losses, claims, liabilities and demands of any nature, character or kind, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, against Todson and the Releasees. Ecological acknowledges that it is familiar with California Civil Code section 1542, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR.

Ecological, in its capacity only, and on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees expressly waives and relinquishes any and all rights and benefits which it may have under, or which may be conferred on it by the provisions of California Civil Code section 1542 as well as under any other state or federal statute or common law principle of similar effect, to the fullest extent that it may lawfully waive such rights or benefits pertaining to the released matters.

Ecological on its own behalf and on behalf of its counsel represents and warrant that neither Ecological nor its counsel is aware of any other alleged violation of Proposition 65 by Todson.

6.2. Todson's Release of Ecological

Todson waives any and all claims against Ecological, its attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Ecological and its attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking enforcement of Proposition 65 against it in this matter, and/or with respect to the Products.

7. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then Todson shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement.

8. NOTICES

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-class, (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight courier on any party by the other party at the following addresses:

For Todson:

Neal Todrys, Chief Executive Officer
Todson, Inc.
4 Cocasset Street
Foxboro, MA 02035

With a copy to:

Lauren M. Michals, Esq.
Nixon Peabody LLP
One Embarcadero Center, 32nd Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111-3600

For Ecological:

Vineet Dubey, Esq.
Custodio & Dubey LLP
448 S. Hill St., Suite 615
Los Angeles, CA 90013

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

9. **COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE/E-SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or e-signatures, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

10. **COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.7(f)**


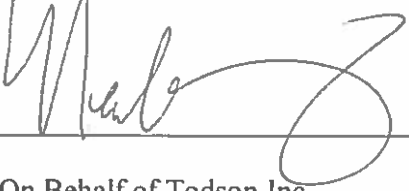
Ecological agrees to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

11. **MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement signed by the Parties.

12. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

AGREED TO: Date: December <u>7</u> , 2018 By: <u></u> On Behalf of Ecological Alliance, LLC	AGREED TO: Date: December <u>10</u> , 2018 By: <u></u> On Behalf of Todson Inc.
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