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**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA**

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC., a California non-profit
corporation**

Plaintiff,

vs.

N.V. PERRICONE LLC and DOES 1-100

Defendants.

CASE NO. RG19012615

**STIPULATED CONSENT
JUDGMENT**

Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 *et seq.*

Action Filed: March 27, 2019

Trial Date: None set

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 On March 27, 2019, Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC"), a non-profit corporation, as a private enforcer and in the public interest, initiated this action by filing a Complaint for Injunctive and Declaratory Relief and Civil Penalties (the "Complaint") pursuant to the provisions of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.5 *et seq.* ("Proposition 65"), against N.V. Perricone LLC ("N.V. Perricone") and Does 1-100. In this

1 action, ERC alleges that a number of products manufactured, distributed, or sold by N.V.
2 Perricone contain lead, a chemical listed under Proposition 65 as a carcinogen and reproductive
3 toxin, and expose consumers to this chemical at a level requiring a Proposition 65 warning.
4 These products (referred to hereinafter individually as a "Covered Product" or collectively as
5 "Covered Products") are: (1) Perricone MD Nutraceuticals Super Greens With Phytonutrients
6 and Probiotics, (2) Perricone MD Nutraceuticals Skin & Total Body, and (3) Perricone MD
7 Nutraceuticals Super Berry With Acai.

8 1.2 ERC and N.V. Perricone are hereinafter referred to individually as a "Party" or
9 collectively as the "Parties."

10 1.3 ERC is a 501 (c)(3) California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other
11 causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by reducing the use and misuse of
12 hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees,
13 and encouraging corporate responsibility.

14 1.4 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the Parties agree that N.V. Perricone is a
15 business entity that has employed ten or more persons at all times relevant to this action, and
16 qualifies as a "person in the course of doing business" within the meaning of Proposition 65. N.V.
17 Perricone manufactures, distributes, and/or sells the Covered Products.

18 1.5 The Complaint is based on allegations contained in ERC's Notice of Violation
19 dated January 15, 2019 that was served on the California Attorney General, other public
20 enforcers, and N.V. Perricone ("Notice"). A true and correct copy of the 60-Day Notice dated
21 January 15, 2019 is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference. More
22 than 60 days have passed since the Notice was served on the Attorney General, public
23 enforcers, and N.V. Perricone and no designated governmental entity has filed a Complaint
24 against N.V. Perricone with regard to the Covered Products or the alleged violations.

25 1.6 ERC's Notice and Complaint allege that use of the Covered Products exposes
26 persons in California to lead without first providing clear and reasonable warnings in violation
27 of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.6. N.V. Perricone denies all material
28 factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and Complaint and maintains that, to the

1 best of its knowledge, all products that are being or have been sold and distributed by N.V.
2 Perricone in California, including the Covered Products, have been and are in compliance with
3 Proposition 65 or any other statutory, regulatory, common law or equitable doctrine. Nothing
4 in this Consent Judgment shall be construed as an admission by N.V. Perricone of any fact,
5 finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Consent
6 Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by N.V. Perricone of any fact, finding,
7 conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by N.V. Perricone.
8 Nothing in this Consent Judgment, nor compliance with its terms, shall constitute or be
9 construed, considered, offered, or admitted as evidence of an admission against interest or
10 evidence of fault, wrongdoing, or liability by N.V. Perricone, its officers, directors, employees,
11 or parents, subsidiaries, or affiliated corporations, or any person acting for N.V. Perricone, or
12 any direct or indirect customer of N.V. Perricone who sold or sells the Covered Products, in
13 any administrative or judicial proceeding or litigation in any court, agency, or forum.
14 However, this Section 1.6 shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities
15 and duties under this Consent Judgment. Notwithstanding the allegations in the Notice, N.V.
16 Perricone maintains that it has not knowingly manufactured, or caused to be manufactured, the
17 Covered Products for sale in California in violation of Proposition 65.

18 1.7 The Parties have entered into this Consent Judgment in order to settle,
19 compromise, and resolve disputed claims and thus avoid prolonged and costly litigation.
20 Nothing in this Consent Judgment nor compliance with this Consent Judgment shall constitute
21 or be construed as an admission by any of the Parties or by any of their respective officers,
22 directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions,
23 franchisees, licensees, customers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, or retailers of any fact,
24 issue of law, or violation of law.

25 1.8 Except as expressly set forth herein, nothing in this Consent Judgment shall
26 prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, argument, or defense the Parties may have in
27 any current or future legal proceeding unrelated to these proceedings.

28 1.9 The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment is the date on which it is entered

1 as a Judgment by this Court.

2 **2. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3 For purposes of this Consent Judgment and any further court action that may become
4 necessary to enforce this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that this Court has subject matter
5 jurisdiction over the allegations of violations contained in the Complaint, personal jurisdiction
6 over N.V. Perricone as to the acts alleged in the Complaint, that venue is proper in Alameda
7 County, and that this Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent Judgment as a full and final
8 resolution of all claims up through and including the Effective Date which were or could have
9 been asserted in this action based on the facts alleged in the Notice and Complaint.

10 **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, REFORMULATION, TESTING AND WARNINGS**

11 **3.1** Beginning on the Effective Date, N.V. Perricone shall be permanently enjoined
12 from manufacturing for sale in the State of California, "Distributing into the State of
13 California," or directly selling in the State of California, any Covered Products which expose a
14 person to a "Daily Lead Exposure Level" of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day unless it
15 meets the warning requirements under Section 3.2. So long as N.V. Perricone can document
16 the date of manufacture, distribution and direct sale into the State of California of Covered
17 Products at issue, Covered Products manufactured for sale in the State of California,
18 distributed into the State of California, or directly sold in the State of California, by N.V.
19 Perricone before the Effective Date may sell through without meeting the Warning
20 requirements described in Section 3.2 below even if the Daily Lead Exposure Level exceeds
21 0.5 micrograms of lead per day. Reformulated Covered Products and Conforming Covered
22 Products, as both are defined in Section 3.3, shall not be subject to the injunctive relief in this
23 Section 3.1, or to the warning requirements described under Section 3.2.

24 **3.1.1** As used in this Consent Judgment, the term "Distributing into the State
25 of California" shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in
26 California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that N.V. Perricone knows or has reason
27 to know will sell the Covered Product in California.

28 **3.1.2** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the "Daily Lead Exposure

Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on the label), which equals micrograms of lead exposure per day, excluding, pursuant to Section 3.1.3, the amount of lead in the ingredients listed in **Table 1** below, if applicable. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

3.1.3 In calculating the Daily Lead Exposure Level for a Covered Product, N.V. Perricone shall be allowed to deduct the amount of lead which is deemed “naturally occurring” in the ingredients listed in **Table 1** that are contained in that Covered Product under the following conditions: For each year that N.V. Perricone claims entitlement to a “naturally occurring” allowance, N.V. Perricone shall provide ERC with the following information: (a) N.V. Perricone must produce to ERC a written list of each ingredient in the Covered Product for which a “naturally occurring” allowance is claimed; (b) N.V. Perricone must provide ERC with documentation of laboratory testing, conducted during the year for which the “naturally occurring” allowance is claimed, that complies with Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4 and that shows the amount of lead, if any, contained in each ingredient listed in **Table 1** that is contained in the Covered Product and for which N.V. Perricone intends to deduct “naturally occurring” lead; (c) If the laboratory testing reveals the presence of lead in any of the ingredients listed in **Table 1** that are contained in the Covered Product, N.V. Perricone shall be entitled to deduct the amount of lead contained in each ingredient, up to the full amount of the allowance for each ingredient as shown in **Table 1**, for those ingredients that are in the Covered Product; and (d) If the Covered Product does not contain any of the ingredients listed in **Table 1**, N.V. Perricone shall not be entitled to a deduction for “naturally occurring” lead in the Covered Product for those ingredients. The information required by Sections 3.1.3(a) and (b) shall be provided to ERC within thirty (30) days of the Effective Date, or anniversary thereof, for any year that N.V. Perricone shall claim entitlement to the “naturally occurring” allowance:

TABLE 1

INGREDIENT	ALLOWANCES OF AMOUNT OF LEAD
Calcium (elemental)	Up to 0.8 micrograms/gram
Ferrous Fumarate	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram
Zinc Oxide	Up to 8.0 micrograms/gram
Magnesium Oxide	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram
Magnesium Carbonate	Up to 0.332 micrograms/gram
Magnesium Hydroxide	Up to 0.4 micrograms/gram
Zinc Gluconate	Up to 0.8 micrograms/gram
Potassium Chloride	Up to 1.1 micrograms/gram

3.2 Clear and Reasonable Warnings

If N.V. Perricone is required to provide a warning pursuant to Section 3.1, one of the following warnings must be utilized ("Warning"):

OPTION 1

WARNING: Consuming this product can expose you to chemicals including [lead] which is [are] known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food.

For Option 1, N.V. Perricone shall use the phrase "cancer and" in the Warning if N.V. Perricone has reason to believe that the "Daily Lead Exposure Level" is greater than 15 micrograms of lead as determined pursuant to the testing and quality control methodology set forth in Section 3.4 or if N.V. Perricone has reason to believe that another Proposition 65 chemical is present which may require a cancer warning.

OPTION 2

Alternatively, N.V. Perricone may elect to use one of the following short form Warnings, as applicable based on whether the Warning must be for cancer, reproductive harm or both:

⚠ WARNING: Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

⚠ WARNING: Cancer – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

1 **⚠ WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

2 For Option 2, the entire Warning must be in a type size no smaller than the largest type
3 size used for other consumer information (as defined in 27 Cal. Code Regs. 25600.1 (2019)) on
4 the product. In no case shall the Warning appear in a type size smaller than 6-point type. Further,
5 for Option 2, a symbol consisting of a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle
6 with a bold black outline shall be placed to the left of the text of the Warning, in a size no smaller
7 than the height of the word “**WARNING.**” Where the sign, label or shelf tag for the product is
8 not printed using the color yellow, the symbol may be printed in black and white.

9 Regardless of whether Option 1 or Option 2 is used, the Warning shall be securely affixed
10 to or printed upon the container or label of each Covered Product. If the Warning is provided on
11 the label, it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. In addition,
12 for any Covered Product sold over the internet on N.V. Perricone’s website, the Warning shall
13 appear on the checkout page when a California delivery address is indicated for any purchase of
14 any Covered Product. An asterisk or other identifying method must be utilized to identify which
15 products on the checkout page are subject to the Warning. In no event shall any internet or
16 website Warning be contained in or made through a link.

17 The Warning shall be at least the same size as the largest of any other health or safety
18 warnings also appearing on N.V. Perricone’s website or on the label or container of N.V.
19 Perricone’s product packaging and the word “**WARNING**” shall be in all capital letters and in
20 bold print. No statements intended to or likely to have the effect of diminishing the impact of, or
21 reducing the clarity of, the Warning on the average lay person shall accompany the Warning.
22 Further, no statements may accompany the Warning that state or imply that the source of the
23 listed chemical has an impact on or results in a less harmful effect of the listed chemical.

24 N.V. Perricone must display the above Warning with such conspicuousness, as compared
25 with other words, statements or designs on the label or container, or on its website, if applicable,
26 to render the Warning likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary
27 conditions of purchase or use of the product.

28 In the event that the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment promulgates one

1 or more regulations requiring or permitting warning text and/or methods of transmission for
2 dietary supplements that are different from those set forth in Section 3.2, N.V. Perricone shall be
3 entitled to use, at its discretion, such other warning text and/or methods of transmission without
4 being deemed in breach of this Consent Judgment. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed,
5 and as a result of such repeal the Covered Products are no longer subject to Proposition 65, then
6 N.V. Perricone shall have no further obligation as to injunctive terms pursuant to this Consent
7 Judgment with respect to the Covered Products.

8 **3.3 Reformulated Covered Products or Conforming Covered Products**

9 A Conforming Covered Product is a Covered Product for which the "Daily Lead Exposure
10 Level" is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day as determined by the quality control
11 methodology described in Section 3.4. A Reformulated Covered Product refers to a Covered
12 Product that may be reformulated by virtue of its ingredients and/or recommended dosage or
13 consumption so that the "Daily Lead Exposure Level" is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead
14 per day as determined by the quality control methodology described in Section 3.4. The injunctive
15 relief set forth in Section 3.1 and the Warning requirement set forth in Section 3.2 shall not apply
16 to any Reformulated Covered Product or Conforming Covered Product.

17 **3.4 Testing and Quality Control Methodology**

18 **3.4.1** Beginning within one year of the Effective Date, N.V. Perricone shall
19 arrange for lead testing of the Covered Products at least once a year for a minimum of five
20 consecutive years by arranging for testing of five randomly selected samples of each of the
21 Covered Products, in the form intended for sale to the end-user, which N.V. Perricone intends
22 to sell or is manufacturing for sale in California, directly selling to a consumer in California or
23 "Distributing into the State of California." If tests conducted pursuant to this Section
24 demonstrate that no Warning is required for a Covered Product during each of five consecutive
25 years, then the testing requirements of this Section will no longer be required as to that
26 Covered Product. However, if during or after the five-year testing period, N.V. Perricone
27 changes ingredient suppliers for any of the Covered Products and/or reformulates any of the
28 Covered Products, N.V. Perricone shall test that Covered Product annually for at least four (4)

1 consecutive years after such change is made.

2 **3.4.2** For purposes of measuring the "Daily Lead Exposure Level," the highest
3 lead detection result of the five (5) randomly selected samples of the Covered Products will be
4 controlling.

5 **3.4.3** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed using a
6 laboratory method that complies with the performance and quality control factors appropriate
7 for the method used, including limit of detection, qualification, accuracy, and precision that
8 meets the following criteria: Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry ("ICP-MS")
9 achieving a limit of quantification of less than or equal to 0.010 mg/kg.

10 **3.4.4** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed by an
11 independent third party laboratory certified by the California Environmental Laboratory
12 Accreditation Program or an independent third-party laboratory that is registered with the
13 United States Food & Drug Administration.

14 **3.4.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall limit N.V. Perricone's ability to
15 conduct, or require that others conduct, additional testing of the Covered Products, including
16 the raw materials used in their manufacture.

17 **3.4.6** Within thirty (30) days of ERC's written request, N.V. Perricone shall
18 deliver lab reports obtained pursuant to Section 3.4 to ERC. N.V. Perricone shall retain all test
19 results and documentation for a period of five years from the date of each test.

20 **3.4.7** Except for the requirements of Section 3.1.3, as applicable, the
21 requirements of Section 3.4.1 of this Consent Judgment shall not apply to any Covered Product
22 for which a Warning is provided, continuously and without interruption from the Effective
23 Date, in accordance with Section 3. In the event a Warning is continuously provided after the
24 Effective Date, but N.V. Perricone thereafter ceases to provide the Warning, the requirements
25 of Section 3.4.1 of this Consent Judgment shall apply beginning one year after the date the
26 Warning ceases to be provided, unless N.V. Perricone can show to the satisfaction of ERC that
27 the cessation in providing the Warning was a temporary error that was resolved when
28 discovered.

1 **4. SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

2 **4.1** In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties, additional settlement
3 payments, attorney's fees, and costs, N.V. Perricone shall make a total payment of \$80,000.00
4 ("Total Settlement Amount") to ERC within 5 days of the Effective Date ("Due Date"). N.V.
5 Perricone shall make this payment by wire transfer to ERC's account, for which ERC will give
6 N.V. Perricone the necessary account information. The Total Settlement Amount shall be
7 apportioned as follows:

8 **4.2** \$27,925.58 shall be considered a civil penalty pursuant to California Health and
9 Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(1). ERC shall remit 75% (\$20,944.18) of the civil penalty to
10 the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") for deposit in the Safe
11 Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Fund in accordance with California Health and Safety
12 Code section 25249.12(c). ERC will retain the remaining 25% (\$6,981.40) of the civil penalty.

13 **4.3** \$3,188.99 shall be distributed to ERC as reimbursement to ERC for reasonable
14 costs incurred in bringing this action.

15 **4.4** \$20,944.15 shall be distributed to ERC as an Additional Settlement Payment
16 ("ASP"), pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 11, sections 3203, subdivision (d)
17 and 3204. ERC will utilize the ASP for activities that address the same public harm as
18 allegedly caused by Defendant in this matter. These activities are detailed
19 below and support ERC's overarching goal of reducing and/or eliminating hazardous and toxic
20 chemicals in dietary supplement products in California. ERC's activities have had, and will
21 continue to have, a direct and primary effect within the State of California because California
22 consumers will be benefitted by the reduction and/or elimination of exposure to lead in dietary
23 supplements and/or by providing clear and reasonable warnings to California consumers prior
24 to ingestion of the products.

25 Based on a review of past years' actual budgets, ERC is providing the following list of
26 activities ERC engages in to protect California consumers through Proposition 65 citizen
27 enforcement, along with a breakdown of how ASP funds will be utilized to facilitate those
28 activities: (1) ENFORCEMENT (65-80%): obtaining, shipping, analyzing, and testing dietary

1 supplement products that may contain lead and are sold to California consumers. This work
2 includes continued monitoring and enforcement of past consent judgments and settlements to
3 ensure companies are in compliance with their obligations thereunder, with a specific focus on
4 those judgments and settlements concerning lead. This work also includes investigation of new
5 companies that ERC does not obtain any recovery through settlement or judgment; (2)
6 VOLUNTARY COMPLIANCE PROGRAM (10-20%): maintaining ERC's Voluntary
7 Compliance Program by acquiring products from companies, developing and maintaining a
8 case file, testing products from these companies, providing the test results and supporting
9 documentation to the companies, and offering guidance in warning or implementing a self-
10 testing program for lead in dietary supplement products; and (3) "GOT LEAD" PROGRAM
11 (up to 5%): maintaining ERC's "Got Lead?" Program which reduces the numbers of
12 contaminated products that reach California consumers by providing access to free testing for
13 lead in dietary supplement products (Products submitted to the program are screened for
14 ingredients which are suspected to be contaminated, and then may be purchased by ERC,
15 catalogued, sent to a qualified laboratory for testing, and the results shared with the consumer
16 that submitted the product).

17 ERC shall be fully accountable in that it will maintain adequate records to document
18 and will be able to demonstrate how the ASP funds will be spent and can assure that the funds
19 are being spent only for the proper, designated purposes described in this Consent Judgment.
20 ERC shall provide the Attorney General, within thirty days of any request, copies of
21 documentation demonstrating how such funds have been spent.

22 4.5 \$12,600.00 shall be distributed to Michael Freund as reimbursement of ERC's
23 attorney's fees, while \$15,341.28 shall be distributed to ERC for its in-house legal fees. Except
24 as explicitly provided herein, each Party shall bear its own fees and costs.

25 4.6 In the event that N.V. Perricone fails to remit the Total Settlement Amount
26 owed under Section 4 of this Consent Judgment on or before the Due Date, N.V. Perricone
27 shall be deemed to be in material breach of its obligations under this Consent Judgment. ERC
28 shall provide written notice of the delinquency to N.V. Perricone and its attorney, Georgia C.

1 Ravitz, via electronic mail and certified mail. If N.V. Perricone fails to deliver the Total
2 Settlement Amount within five (5) days from the written notice, the Total Settlement Amount
3 shall accrue interest at the statutory judgment interest rate provided in the California Code of
4 Civil Procedure section 685.010. Additionally, N.V. Perricone agrees to pay ERC's reasonable
5 attorney's fees and costs for any efforts to collect the payment due under this Consent
6 Judgment.

7 **5. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

8 **5.1** This Consent Judgment may be modified only as to injunctive terms (i) by
9 written stipulation of the Parties and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment
10 or (ii) by motion of either Party pursuant to Section 5.3 or 5.4 and upon entry by the Court of a
11 modified consent judgment.

12 **5.2** If N.V. Perricone seeks to modify this Consent Judgment under Section 5.1, then
13 N.V. Perricone must provide written notice to ERC of its intent ("Notice of Intent"). If ERC
14 seeks to meet and confer regarding the proposed modification in the Notice of Intent, then ERC
15 must provide written notice to N.V. Perricone within thirty (30) days of receiving the Notice of
16 Intent. If ERC notifies N.V. Perricone in a timely manner of ERC's intent to meet and confer,
17 then the Parties shall meet and confer in good faith as required in this Section. The Parties
18 shall meet in person or via telephone within thirty (30) days of ERC's notification of its intent
19 to meet and confer. Within thirty (30) days of such meeting, if ERC disputes the proposed
20 modification, ERC shall provide to N.V. Perricone a written basis for its position. The Parties
21 shall continue to meet and confer for an additional thirty (30) days in an effort to resolve any
22 remaining disputes. Should it become necessary, the Parties may agree in writing to different
23 deadlines for the meet-and-confer period.

24 **5.3** In the event that N.V. Perricone initiates or otherwise requests a modification
25 under Section 5.1, and the meet and confer process leads to a joint motion or application for a
26 modification of the Consent Judgment, N.V. Perricone shall reimburse ERC its costs and
27 reasonable attorney's fees for the time spent in the meet-and-confer process and filing and
28 arguing the motion or application.

1 **5.4** Where the meet-and-confer process does not lead to a joint motion or
2 application in support of a modification of the Consent Judgment, then either Party may seek
3 judicial relief on its own. In any such contested court proceeding, ERC may seek costs and any
4 attorney's fees incurred in opposing the motion pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure
5 section 1021.5.

6 **6. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION, ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT**
7 **JUDGMENT**

8 **6.1** This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to enforce, modify, or
9 terminate this Consent Judgment.

10 **6.2** If ERC alleges that any Covered Product fails to qualify as a Reformulated
11 Covered Product or Conforming Covered Product (for which ERC alleges that no Warning has
12 been provided), then ERC shall inform N.V. Perricone in a reasonably prompt manner of its
13 test results, including information sufficient to permit N.V. Perricone to identify the Covered
14 Products at issue. N.V. Perricone shall, within thirty (30) days following such notice, provide
15 ERC with testing information, from an independent third-party laboratory meeting the
16 requirements of Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4, demonstrating N.V. Perricone's compliance with the
17 Consent Judgment. The Parties shall first attempt to resolve the matter prior to ERC taking any
18 further legal action.

19 **7. APPLICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

20 This Consent Judgment may apply to, be binding upon, and benefit the Parties and their
21 respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries,
22 divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers (excluding private labelers), distributors, wholesalers,
23 retailers, predecessors, successors, and assigns. This Consent Judgment shall have no
24 application to any Covered Product which is distributed or sold exclusively outside the State of
25 California and which is not used by California consumers.

26 **8. BINDING EFFECT, CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

27 **8.1** This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between ERC,
28 on behalf of itself and in the public interest, and N.V. Perricone and its respective officers,

1 directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, suppliers,
2 franchisees, licensees, customers (not including private label customers of N.V. Perricone),
3 distributors, wholesalers, retailers, and all other upstream and downstream entities in the
4 distribution chain of any Covered Product, and the predecessors, successors, and assigns of any
5 of them (collectively, "Released Parties"). ERC, on behalf of itself and in the public interest,
6 hereby fully releases and discharges the Released Parties from any and all claims, actions,
7 causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages, penalties, fees, costs, and expenses
8 asserted, or that could have been asserted from the handling, use, or consumption of the
9 Covered Products, as to any alleged violation of Proposition 65 or its implementing regulations
10 arising from the failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings on the Covered Products regarding
11 lead up to and including the Effective Date.

12 **8.2** ERC on its own behalf only, and N.V. Perricone on its own behalf only,
13 further waive and release any and all claims they may have against each other for all actions or
14 statements made or undertaken in the course of seeking or opposing enforcement of
15 Proposition 65 in connection with the Notice and Complaint up through and including the
16 Effective Date, provided, however, that nothing in Section 8 shall affect or limit any Party's
17 right to seek to enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment.

18 **8.3** It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts
19 alleged in the Notice and Complaint, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be
20 discovered. ERC on behalf of itself only, and N.V. Perricone on behalf of itself only,
21 acknowledge that this Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such
22 claims up through and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefore.
23 ERC and N.V. Perricone acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 8.1 and 8.2 above
24 may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section 1542 as to
25 any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

26 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE
27 CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR
28 AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR
 HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT
 WITH THE DEBTOR.

1 ERC on behalf of itself only, and N.V. Perricone on behalf of itself only, acknowledge and
2 understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code
3 section 1542.

4 **8.4** Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed to
5 constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by any releasee regarding alleged exposures to lead
6 in the Covered Products as set forth in the Notice and Complaint.

7 **8.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment is intended to apply to any occupational or
8 environmental exposures arising under Proposition 65, nor shall it apply to any of N.V.
9 Perricone's products other than the Covered Products.

10 **8.6** It is the understanding of N.V. Perricone that the commitments it has agreed to
11 herein, and actions to be taken by N.V. Perricone under this Consent Judgment, would confer a
12 significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in the California Code, Code of Civil
13 Procedure Section 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code, Title 11, Section 3201.

14 **9. SEVERABILITY OF UNENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS**

15 In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be
16 unenforceable, the validity of the remaining enforceable provisions shall not be adversely
17 affected.

18 **10. GOVERNING LAW**

19 The terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by and construed in
20 accordance with the laws of the State of California.

21 **11. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

22 All notices required to be given to either Party to this Consent Judgment by the other shall
23 be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below via first-class mail or via electronic
24 mail where required. Courtesy copies via email may also be sent.

25 **FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.:**

26 Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director, Environmental Research Center
27 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400
28 San Diego, CA 92108
Ph: (619) 500-3090
Email: chris_erc501c3@yahoo.com

1 With a copy to:
2 Michael Freund
3 Michael Freund & Associates
4 1919 Addison Street, Suite 105
5 Berkeley, CA 94704
6 Ph: (510) 540-1992
7 Fax: (510) 371-0885

8 **FOR N.V. PERRICONE LLC:**

9 Ron Fugate
10 Chief Executive Officer
11 600 Montgomery St.
12 San Francisco, CA 94111
13 rfugate@perriconemd.com

14 With a copy to:
15 Georgia C. Ravitz
16 Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich & Rosati P.C.
17 1700 K Street NW
18 Fifth Floor
19 Washington, D.C., 20006-3814
20 Ph: (202) 973-8800
21 Fax: (202) 973-8899

22 **12. COURT APPROVAL**

23 **12.1** Upon execution of this Consent Judgment by the Parties, ERC shall notice a
24 Motion for Court Approval. The Parties shall use their best efforts to support entry of this
25 Consent Judgment.

26 **12.2** If the California Attorney General objects to any term in this Consent Judgment,
27 the Parties shall use their best efforts to resolve the concern in a timely manner, and if possible
28 prior to the hearing on the motion.

12.3 If this Stipulated Consent Judgment is not approved by the Court, it shall be
void and have no force or effect.

13. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS

This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, which taken together shall be
deemed to constitute one document. A facsimile or .pdf signature shall be construed to be as valid
as the original signature.

1
2 **14. DRAFTING**

3 The terms of this Consent Judgment have been reviewed by the respective counsel for
4 each Party prior to its signing, and each Party has had an opportunity to fully discuss the terms
5 and conditions with legal counsel. The Parties agree that, in any subsequent interpretation and
6 construction of this Consent Judgment, no inference, assumption, or presumption shall be drawn,
7 and no provision of this Consent Judgment shall be construed against any Party, based on the fact
8 that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' legal counsel prepared and/or drafted all or any
9 portion of the Consent Judgment. It is conclusively presumed that all of the Parties participated
10 equally in the preparation and drafting of this Consent Judgment.

11 **15. GOOD FAITH ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES**

12 If a dispute arises with respect to either Party's compliance with the terms of this Consent
13 Judgment entered by the Court, the Parties shall meet and confer in person, by telephone, and/or
14 in writing and endeavor to resolve the dispute in an amicable manner. No action or motion may
15 be filed in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute beforehand.

16 **16. ENFORCEMENT**

17 ERC may, by motion or order to show cause before the Superior Court of Alameda
18 County, enforce the terms and conditions contained in this Consent Judgment. In any action
19 brought by ERC to enforce this Consent Judgment, ERC may seek whatever fines, costs,
20 penalties, or remedies as are provided by law for failure to comply with the Consent Judgment.
21 To the extent the failure to comply with the Consent Judgment constitutes a violation of
22 Proposition 65 or other laws, ERC shall not be limited to enforcement of this Consent
23 Judgment, but may seek in another action whatever fines, costs, penalties, or remedies as are
24 provided by law for failure to comply with Proposition 65 or other laws.

25 **17. ENTIRE AGREEMENT, AUTHORIZATION**

26 **17.1** This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and
27 understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter herein, and any and all
28 prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, and understandings related hereto. No

1 been made by any Party. No other agreements, oral or otherwise, unless specifically referred to
2 herein, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any Party.

3 17.2 Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully
4 authorized by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

5 **18. REQUEST FOR FINDINGS, APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF**
6 **CONSENT JUDGMENT**

7 This Consent Judgment has come before the Court upon the request of the Parties. The
8 Parties request the Court to fully review this Consent Judgment and, being fully informed
9 regarding the matters which are the subject of this action, to:

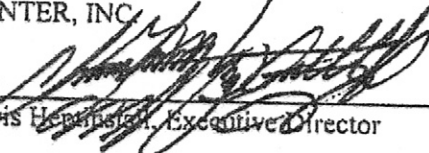
10 (1) Find that the terms and provisions of this Consent Judgment represent a fair and
11 equitable settlement of all matters raised by the allegations of the Complaint that the matter has
12 been diligently prosecuted, and that the public interest is served by such settlement; and

13 (2) Make the findings pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section
14 25249.7(f)(4), approve the Settlement, and approve this Consent Judgment.

15
16 **IT IS SO STIPULATED:**

17 Dated: 3/28/, 2019

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH
CENTER, INC

18
19 By: 
20 Chris Hennessey, Executive Director

21 Dated: 3/29, 2019

N.V. PERRICONE LLC

22 
23 By: RONALD L. FUGATE
24 Its: CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
25
26
27
28

1
2
3 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

4 Dated: 4/9/, 2019

MICHAEL FREUND & ASSOCIATES

5
6 By: mf
Michael Freund
7 Attorney for Plaintiff Environmental
8 Research Center, Inc.

9 Dated: April 9, 2019

10 WILSON, SONSINI, GOODRICH &
11 ROSATI P.C.

12 By: Georgia C. Ravitz
13 Georgia C. Ravitz
14 *Pro Hac Vice* Application pending
15 Attorneys for N.V. Perricone LLC
16 DC Bar No. 450014
17 NJ Bar No. 033651989

18 ORDER AND JUDGMENT

19 Based upon the Parties' Stipulation, and good cause appearing, this Consent Judgment is
20 approved and Judgment is hereby entered according to its terms.

21 IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.

22 Dated: _____, 2019

23 Judge of the Superior Court
24
25
26
27
28

EXHIBIT A

Michael Freund & Associates

1919 Addison Street, Suite 105
Berkeley, CA 94704
Voice: 510.540.1992 • Fax: 510.371.0885

Michael Freund, Esq.

January 15, 2019

**NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF
CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 ET SEQ.
(PROPOSITION 65)**

Dear Alleged Violator and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I represent Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC"), 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400, San Diego, CA 92108; Tel. (619) 500-3090. ERC's Executive Director is Chris Heptinstall. ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violator identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violator and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d), ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

General Information about Proposition 65. A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is enclosed with this letter served to the alleged Violator identified below.

Alleged Violator. The name of the company covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the "Violator") is:

N.V. Perricone LLC

Consumer Products and Listed Chemical. The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemical in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

- 1. Perricone MD Nutraceuticals Super Greens With Phytonutrients and Probiotics - Lead**
- 2. Perricone MD Nutraceuticals Skin & Total Body - Lead**
- 3. Perricone MD Nutraceuticals Super Berry With Acai - Lead**

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

January 15, 2019

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It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

Route of Exposure. The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of these products. Consequently, the route of exposure to this chemical has been and continues to be through ingestion.

Approximate Time Period of Violations. Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least January 15, 2016, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemical. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violator violated Proposition 65 because it failed to provide persons ingesting these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to this chemical.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violator to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemical, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemical, as well as an expensive and time-consuming litigation.

ERC has retained me as legal counsel in connection with this matter. **Please direct all communications regarding this Notice of Violation to my attention at the law office address and telephone number indicated on the letterhead or at freund1@aol.com.**

Sincerely,



Michael Freund

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to N.V. Perricone LLC and its Registered Agents for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by N.V. Perricone LLC

I, Michael Freund, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged that the party identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: January 15, 2019



Michael Freund

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On January 15, 2019 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; "THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY"** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties listed below and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO
N.V. Perricone LLC
600 Montgomery Street, Ste 2500
San Francisco, CA 94111

Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for N.V. Perricone LLC)
1267 Willis Street, Ste 200
Redding, CA 96001

Current President or CEO
N.V. Perricone LLC
639 Research Pkwy, #1
Meriden, CT 06450

Registered Agents, Inc.
(Registered Agent for N.V. Perricone LLC)
2389 Main Street, Ste 100
Glastonbury, CT 06033

Current President or CEO
N.V. Perricone LLC
300 Nixon Lane
Edison, NJ 08837

Resident Agents Inc.
(Registered Agent for N.V. Perricone LLC)
8 The Green, Ste R
Dover, DE 19901

On January 15, 2019 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General's website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On January 15, 2019 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Nancy O'Malley, District Attorney
Alameda County
7677 Oakport Street, Suite 650
Oakland, CA 94621
CEPDProp65@acgov.org

Barbara Yook, District Attorney
Calaveras County
891 Mountain Ranch Road
San Andreas, CA 95249
Prop65Env@co.calaveras.ca.us

Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

January 15, 2019

Page 5

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney
Contra Costa County
900 Ward Street
Martinez, CA 94553
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Thomas L. Hardy, District Attorney
Inyo County
168 North Edwards Street
Independence, CA 93526
inyoda@inyocounty.us

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator
Lassen County
220 S. Lassen Street
Susanville, CA 96130
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Dije Ndreu, Deputy District Attorney
Monterey County
1200 Aguajito Road
Monterey, CA 93940
Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us

Allison Haley, District Attorney
Napa County
1127 First Street, Suite C
Napa, CA 94559
CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney
Riverside County
3072 Orange Street
Riverside, CA 92501
Prop65@rivcoda.org

Anne Marie Schubert, District Attorney
Sacramento County
901 G Street
Sacramento, CA 95814
Prop65@sacda.org

Mark Ankorn, Deputy City Attorney
San Diego City Attorney
1200 Third Avenue
San Diego, CA 92101
CityAttyProp65@sandiego.gov

Gregory Alker, Assistant District Attorney
San Francisco County
732 Brannan Street
San Francisco, CA 94103
gregory.alker@sfgov.org

Valerie Lopez, Deputy City Attorney
San Francisco City Attorney
1390 Market Street, 7th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94102
Valerie.Lopez@sfcityatty.org

Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney
San Joaquin County
222 E. Weber Avenue, Room 202
Stockton, CA 95202
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney
San Luis Obispo County
County Government Center Annex, 4th Floor
San Luis Obispo, CA 93408
edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

Christopher Dalbey, Deputy District Attorney
Santa Barbara County
1112 Santa Barbara Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
DAProp65@co.santa-barbara.ca.us

Yen Dang, Supervising Deputy District Attorney
Santa Clara County
70 W Hedding St
San Jose, CA 95110
EPU@da.sccgov.org

Jeffrey S. Rosell, District Attorney
Santa Cruz County
701 Ocean Street
Santa Cruz, CA 95060
Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Stephan R. Passalacqua, District Attorney
Sonoma County
600 Administration Dr
Sonoma, CA 95403
jbarnes@sonoma-county.org

Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney
Tulare County
221 S Mooney Blvd
Visalia, CA 95370
Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney
Ventura County
800 S Victoria Ave
Ventura, CA 93009
daspecialops@ventura.org

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Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney
Yolo County
301 Second Street
Woodland, CA 95695
cfeprd@yolocounty.org

On January 15, 2019 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATION, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on January 15, 2019, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alpine County P.O. Box 248 Markleeville, CA 96120	District Attorney, Madera County 209 West Yosemite Avenue Madera, CA 93637	District Attorney, San Diego County 330 West Broadway, Suite 1300 San Diego, CA 92101	San Jose City Attorney's Office 200 East Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor San Jose, CA 95113
District Attorney, Amador County 708 Court Street, Suite 202 Jackson, CA 95642	District Attorney, Marin County 3501 Civic Center Drive, Room 130 San Rafael, CA 94903	District Attorney, San Mateo County 400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor Redwood City, CA 94063	
District Attorney, Butte County 25 County Center Drive, Suite 245 Oroville, CA 95965	District Attorney, Mariposa County Post Office Box 730 Mariposa, CA 95338	District Attorney, Shasta County 1355 West Street Redding, CA 96001	
District Attorney, Colusa County 346 Fifth Street Suite 101 Colusa, CA 95932	District Attorney, Mendocino County Post Office Box 1000 Ukiah, CA 95482	District Attorney, Sierra County 100 Courthouse Square, 2 nd Floor Downieville, CA 95936	
District Attorney, Del Norte County 450 H Street, Room 171 Crescent City, CA 95531	District Attorney, Merced County 550 W. Main Street Merced, CA 95340	District Attorney, Siskiyou County Post Office Box 986 Yreka, CA 96097	
District Attorney, El Dorado County 515 Main Street Placerville, CA 95667	District Attorney, Modoc County 204 S Court Street, Room 202 Alturas, CA 96101-4020	District Attorney, Solano County 675 Texas Street, Ste 4500 Fairfield, CA 94533	
District Attorney, Fresno County 2220 Tulare Street, Suite 1000 Fresno, CA 93721	District Attorney, Mono County Post Office Box 617 Bridgeport, CA 93517	District Attorney, Stanislaus County 832 12th Street, Ste 300 Modesto, CA 95354	
District Attorney, Glenn County Post Office Box 430 Willows, CA 95988	District Attorney, Nevada County 201 Commercial Street Nevada City, CA 95959	District Attorney, Sutter County 463 2 nd Street Yuba City, CA 95991	
District Attorney, Humboldt County 825 5th Street 4 th Floor Eureka, CA 95501	District Attorney, Orange County 401 West Civic Center Drive Santa Ana, CA 92701	District Attorney, Tehama County Post Office Box 519 Red Bluff, CA 96080	
District Attorney, Imperial County 940 West Main Street, Ste 102 El Centro, CA 92243	District Attorney, Placer County 10810 Justice Center Drive, Ste 240 Roseville, CA 95678	District Attorney, Trinity County Post Office Box 310 Weaverville, CA 96093	
District Attorney, Kern County 1215 Truxtun Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93301	District Attorney, Plumas County 520 Main Street, Room 404 Quincy, CA 95971	District Attorney, Tuolumne County 423 N. Washington Street Sonora, CA 95370	
District Attorney, Kings County 1400 West Lacey Boulevard Hanford, CA 93230	District Attorney, San Benito County 419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor Hollister, CA 95023	District Attorney, Yuba County 215 Fifth Street, Suite 152 Marysville, CA 95901	
District Attorney, Lake County 255 N. Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453	District Attorney, San Bernardino County 303 West Third Street San Bernardino, CA 92415	Los Angeles City Attorney's Office City Hall East 200 N. Main Street, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90012	
District Attorney, Los Angeles County Hall of Justice 211 West Temple St., Ste 1200 Los Angeles, CA 90012			

APPENDIX A

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.¹ These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?

The "Proposition 65 List." Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to

¹ All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html.

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

Clear and reasonable warnings. A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

Prohibition from discharges into drinking water. A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

Grace Period. Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

Governmental agencies and public water utilities. All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

Businesses with nine or fewer employees. Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer. For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses "no significant risk." This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific "No Significant Risk Levels" (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question. For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the "no observable effect level" divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food. Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant² it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

Discharges that do not result in a "significant amount" of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water. The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a "significant amount" of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A "significant amount" means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the "no significant risk" level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the "no observable effect" level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

² See Section 25501(a)(4).

HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:
<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at
P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov.

Revised: May 2017

NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.