

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Parties

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Dennis Johnson (“Johnson”) and Alpine International (“Alpine”), with Johnson and Alpine each individually referred to as a “Party” and collectively as the “Parties.” Johnson is an individual residing in the State of California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances used in consumer products. Alpine is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 *et seq.* (“Proposition 65”). Alpine is the manufacturer and supplier of Leon Max branded candle holders that are the subject of this Settlement Agreement.

1.2 General Allegations

Johnson alleges that Alpine manufactures, sells, and distributes for sale in California, candle holders with handles containing the phthalate chemical di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (“DEHP”). DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. Johnson alleges that Alpine failed to provide the health hazard warning required by Proposition 65 for exposures to DEHP.

1.3 Product Description

The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are Leon Max branded candle holders with handles containing DEHP that are manufactured, sold, or distributed for sale in California by Alpine including, but not limited to, the “*Max Studio Home Candle Holder*”; Style 132376 (hereinafter referred to as “Products”).

1.4 Notice of Violation

On October 8, 2018, Johnson served Leon Max, Inc. and the requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation (“Notice”), alleging that it violated Proposition 65 when it failed to warn its customers and consumers in California of the health hazards associated with exposures to DEHP from its Products. Alpine was subsequently identified as the manufacturer and supplier of the Products identified in the Notice and entered into negotiations with Johnson as indemnitor to The TJX Companies, Inc., which is the indemnitor to Leon Max, Inc., to resolve Johnson’s claims concerning the Products, including with respect to those set forth against Leon Max, Inc. in the Notice. No public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.5 No Admission

Alpine denies the material, factual, and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all of the products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been, and are, in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Alpine of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Alpine of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law, or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Alpine. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect Alpine’s obligations, responsibilities, and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term “Effective Date” shall mean the date on which this Settlement Agreement is fully executed by the parties.

2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION

2.1 Reformulation Standards

“Reformulated Products” are defined as those Products containing DEHP in concentrations less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C, or any other methodologies utilized by federal or state agencies for the purpose of determining the DEHP content in a solid substance.

2.2 Reformulation Commitment

As of the Effective Date, Alpine shall not manufacture, import, distribute, sell or offer the Products for sale in the State of California unless they are Reformulated Products pursuant to Section 2.1. The Parties agree and intend that compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement shall constitute compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposures to DEHP from the Products.

3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

3.1 Civil Penalty Payment

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Alpine agrees to pay \$1,500 in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code section 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the penalty amount remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount paid to Johnson. Alpine shall make the civil penalty payment in two checks, as follows: (1) payable to “OEHHA” in the amount of \$1,125; and (2) payable “Dennis Johnson” in the amount of \$375. Alpine shall cause the checks to be delivered by a method that ensures receipt at the address set forth in Section 3.3 within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date.

3.2 Attorneys' Fees and Costs

The Parties acknowledge that Johnson and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been reached, Alpine expressed a desire to resolve Johnson's attorney fees and costs. The Parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Johnson's counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at Code of Civil Procedure section 1021.5 for all work performed in this matter. Under these legal principles, Alpine agrees to direct payment of \$14,500 by check payable to Voorhees & Bailey, LLP for all fees and costs incurred investigating, bringing this matter to the attention of Alpine's management, and negotiating a settlement. Alpine shall cause the payment to be delivered by a method that ensures receipt at the address set forth in Section 3.3 within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date.

3.3 Payment Address

All payments under this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address:

Voorhees & Bailey, LLP
990 Amarillo Avenue
Palo Alto, CA 94303

4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

4.1 Johnson's Release of Proposition 65 Claims

Johnson acting on his own behalf, and *not* on behalf of the public, releases Alpine, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, agents employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom Alpine directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, including The TJX Companies, Inc. and

T.J. Maxx of CA, LLC, franchisees, cooperative members, importers, licensors, including Leon Max, Inc., and licensees (collectively, “Releasees”), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Effective Date based on unwarned exposures to DEHP in the Products. The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.1 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to Alpine.

4.2 Johnson’s Individual Release of Claims

Johnson, in his individual capacity only and *not* in his representative capacity, provides a release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys’ fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands of Johnson of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, including but not limited to all failure to warn claims, arising out of alleged or actual exposures to DEHP in the Products manufactured, imported, distributed, or sold by Alpine prior to the Effective Date. The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.2 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products, or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products, or any component parts thereof to Alpine. Nothing in this Section affects Johnson’s right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve Alpine’s Products.

4.3 Alpine’s Release of Johnson

Alpine, on its own behalf and on behalf of its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made by Johnson and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the

course of investigating claims, seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter, or with respect to the Products.

5. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any provision of this Settlement Agreement is deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the remaining provisions shall not be adversely affected.

6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then Alpine may provide written notice to Johnson of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected.

7. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notice required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and sent by: (a) personal delivery; (b) first-class, registered or certified mail, return receipt requested; or (c) a recognized overnight courier on any Party by the other at the following addresses:

For Alpine:

Shrai Bhandula
Alpine International
Lakri Fazalpur
Mini Bypass Road
Moradabad, India

For Johnson:

Voorhees & Bailey, LLP
Proposition 65 Coordinator
990 Amarillo Avenue
Palo Alto, CA 94303

Any Party may, from time to time, specify in writing to the other a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or portable document format (PDF) signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Johnson and his attorneys agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in California Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(f).

10. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by written agreement of the Parties.

11. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understand, and agreed to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

For Alpine:

Shrai Bhandula
Alpine International
Lakri Fazalpur
Mini Bypass Road
Moradabad, India


AGREED TO:

Date: 23rd May, 2019

For Johnson:


By: Dennis Johnson

AGREED TO:

Date: May 24, 2019