

## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

### 1. INTRODUCTION

**1.1 The Parties.** This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Ema Bell (“Bell”), Gabriel Espinoza (“Espinoza”), Precila Balabbo (“Balabbo”) (collectively, “Enforcers”) and Indigo Home Inc. (“Indigo Home”). Together, Enforcers and Indigo Home are collectively referred to as the “Parties.” Enforcers are individuals who reside in the State of California and seek to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Enforcers allege that Indigo Home is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq. (“Proposition 65”).

**1.2 General Allegations.** Enforcers allege that Indigo Home has exposed individuals to the chemical di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) from its sales of bedding (i.e. quilts, comforters, pillowcases and sheets, etc.) cases without first providing users and consumers of the products with a clear and reasonable health hazard exposure warning as required pursuant to Proposition 65. DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive toxicity.

**1.3 Product Description.** The products covered by this Settlement Agreement are bedding bags/cases (collectively, the “Products”) that have been imported, distributed, offered for sale and/or sold in California by Indigo Home.

**1.4 Notices of Violation.** On August 26, 2019 (Sun + Sea), Balabbo served Homegoods, Inc. and Homegoods Imports Corp., and various public enforcement agencies with a document entitled “Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq.” (the “Balabbo Notice”). On December 12, 2019 (The Pure Collection), Espinoza served Indo Count Industries, Indo Count Global, Inc., The TJX Companies, Inc., Marshalls of MA, Inc., and various public enforcement agencies with a document entitled “Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq.” (the “Espinoza Notice”). On January 23, 2020 (Fifth Avenue), Bell served The TJX Companies, Inc., Marshalls of MA, Inc., and various public enforcement agencies with a document

entitled "Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, et seq." (the "Bell Notice"). The Balabbo Notice, the Espinoza Notice and the Bell Notice are collectively referred to herein as, the "Notices."

The Notices alleged that Homegoods, Inc. and Homegoods Imports Corp., The TJX Companies, Inc., Marshalls of MA, Inc., Indo Count Industries and Indo Count Global, Inc. were in violation of California Health & Safety Code § 25249.6, for failing to warn California consumers and customers that use of the Products will expose them to DEHP. Indigo Home was subsequently identified as the manufacturer and supplier of the Products in the Notices and entered into negotiations with Enforcers as indemnitor to Homegoods, Inc. and Homegoods Imports Corp., The TJX Companies, Inc., and Marshalls of MA, Inc. to resolve Enforcers' claims concerning exposure to DEHP from use of the Products. No public enforcer has diligently prosecuted the allegations set forth in the Notices.

**1.5 No Admission.** Indigo Home denies the material factual and legal allegations contained in the Notices and maintains that, to the best of its knowledge, all products that are or have been sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Indigo Home of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Indigo Home of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Indigo Home. However, this § 1.5 shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties under this Settlement Agreement. Notwithstanding the allegations in the Notices, Indigo Home maintains that it has not knowingly manufactured, or caused to be manufactured, the Products for sale in California in violation of Proposition 65.

**1.6 Effective Date.** For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean the date this Agreement is last executed by the Parties.


## 2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION OR WARNINGS

**2.1 Reformulation of Products.** As of the Effective Date, and continuing thereafter, Products that Indigo Home directly manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California shall either: (a) be Reformulated Products pursuant to § 2.2, below; or (b) be labeled with a clear and reasonable exposure warning pursuant to §§ 2.3 and 2.4, below.


**2.2 Reformulation Standard.** “Reformulated Products” shall mean Products that contain concentrations less than or equal to 0.1% (1,000 parts per million (ppm)) of DEHP when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C or other methodology utilized by federal or state government agencies for the purpose of determining the phthalate content in a solid substance.

**2.3 Clear and Reasonable Warning.** As of the Effective Date, and continuing thereafter, a clear and reasonable exposure warning as set forth in this §§ 2.3 and 2.4 must be provided for all Products that Indigo Home manufactures, imports, distributes, sells, or offers for sale in California that is not a Reformulated Product. There shall be no obligation for Indigo Home to provide an exposure warning for Products that entered the stream of commerce prior to the Effective Date. The warning shall consist of either the **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** described in §§ 2.3(a) or (b), respectively:

(a) **Warning.**

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

(b) **Alternative Warning:**

 **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm - [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

**2.4** A **Warning** or **Alternative Warning** provided pursuant to § 2.3 must print the word “**WARNING:**” in all capital letters and in bold font, followed by a colon. The warning symbol to the left of the word “**WARNING:**” must be a black exclamation point in a yellow equilateral triangle with a black outline, except that if the sign or label for the Products does not use the color yellow, the symbol may be in black and white. The symbol must be in a size no smaller than the height of the

word “**WARNING:**”. The warning shall be affixed to or printed on the Products’ packaging or labeling, or on a placard, shelf tag, sign or electronic device or automatic process, providing that the warning is displayed with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions of purchase or use. The warning may be contained in the same section of the packaging, labeling, or instruction booklet that states other safety warnings, if any, concerning the use of the Products and shall be at least the same size as those other safety warnings.

If Indigo Home sells Products via an internet website to customers located in California, the warning requirements of this section shall be satisfied if the foregoing warning, or a clearly marked hyperlink using the word “WARNING”, appears either: (a) on the same web page on which Products are displayed and/or described; (b) on the same page as the price for the Product; or (c) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser prior to purchase during the checkout process.

**2.5 Compliance with Warning Regulations.** The Parties agree that Indigo Home shall be deemed to be in compliance with the warning provisions of this Settlement Agreement by either adhering to §§ 2.3 and 2.4 of this Settlement Agreement or by complying with warning regulations adopted by the State of California’s Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (“OEHHA”) after the Effective Date.

### **3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(b)**

In settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Indigo Home shall pay \$2,000.00 as a Civil Penalty in accordance with this Section. The Civil Penalty payment shall be allocated in accordance with California Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with 75% of the Penalty remitted to OEHHA and the remaining 25% of the Penalty remitted to Enforcers. The Civil Penalty payment(s) shall be delivered to the addresses identified in § 3.2, below.

**3.1 Civil Penalty.** Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date, Indigo Home shall issue two (2) separate checks for the Civil Penalty payments to (a) “OEHHA” in the amount of \$1,500.00; and to (b) “Brodsky & Smith, LLC in Trust for Enforcers” in the amount of \$500.00. The Civil Penalty payment(s) shall be delivered to the addresses identified in § 3.2, below.

### **3.2 Payment Procedures.**

**(a) Issuance of Payments.** Payments shall be delivered as follows:

(i) All payments owed to Enforcers, pursuant to § 3.1 shall be delivered to the following payment address:

Evan J. Smith, Esquire  
Brodsky & Smith, LLC  
Two Bala Plaza, Suite 805  
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

(ii) All payments owed to OEHHHA (EIN: 68-0284486), pursuant to § 3.1 shall be delivered directly to OEHHHA (Memo Line "Prop 65 Penalties") at the following addresses:

For United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
P.O. Box 4010  
Sacramento, CA 95812-4010

For Non-United States Postal Service Delivery:

Mike Gyurics  
Fiscal Operations Branch Chief  
Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment  
1001 I Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814

**(b) Copy of Payments to OEHHHA.** Indigo Home agrees to provide Enforcers' counsel with a copy of the checks payable to OEHHHA, simultaneous with its penalty payments to Enforcers, to be delivered to the address provided in § 3.2(a)(i), as proof of payment to OEHHHA.

**(c) Tax Documentation.** Indigo Home agrees to provide a completed IRS 1099 for its payments to, and Enforcers agree to provide IRS W-9 forms for, each of the following payees under this Settlement Agreement:

(i) “Brodsky & Smith, LLC” (EIN: 23-2971061) at the address provided in Section 3.2(a)(i); and

(ii) “Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment” 1001 I Street, Sacramento, CA 95814.

#### **4. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS**

The Parties acknowledge that Enforcers and their counsel offered to reach preliminary agreement on the material terms of this dispute before reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them. The Parties thereafter reached an accord on the compensation due to Enforcers and their counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine and principles codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5, for all work performed through the mutual execution of this agreement. Under these legal principles, Indigo Home shall reimburse Enforcers’ counsel for fees and costs incurred as a result of investigating and bringing this matter to Indigo Home’s attention, and negotiating a settlement in the public interest. Within ten (10) business days of the Effective Date, Indigo Home shall issue a check payable to “Brodsky & Smith, LLC” in the amount of \$21,000.00 for delivery to the address identified in § 3.2(a)(i), above.

#### **5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS**

**5.1 Release of Indigo Home and Downstream Customers and Entities.** This Settlement Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between Enforcers, acting on their own behalf, and Indigo Home, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Enforcers or on behalf of their past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assigns (“Releasers”) for failure to provide warnings for alleged exposures to DEHP from use of the Products, and Releasers hereby release any such claims against Indigo Home and its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities, shareholders, marketplaces, directors, officers, agents, employees, attorneys, successors and assignees, and each entity to whom Indigo Home directly or indirectly distributes or sells the Products, including but not limited to, downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, including but not limited to Homegoods, Inc. and Homegoods Imports Corp., The TJX Companies, Inc., and Marshalls of MA, Inc., and their respective subsidiaries, affiliates and parents,

franchisees, cooperative members and licensees (collectively, the "Releasees"), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Effective Date for the Products.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the payments to be made pursuant to §§ 3 and 4 above, Enforcers, on behalf of themselves, their past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby covenant not to sue and waive any right to institute, participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and release all claims that they may have, including without limitation, all actions and causes of action in law and in equity, all obligations, expenses (including without limitation all attorneys' fees, expert fees, and investigation fees, and costs), damages, losses, liabilities and demands against any of the Releasees of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, limited to and arising out of the alleged or actual exposure to the chemical DEHP in the Products.

**5.2 Indigo Home's Release of Enforcers.** Indigo Home, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Enforcers, their attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Enforcers and/or their attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter or with respect to the Products.

**5.3 California Civil Code § 1542.** It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties arising out of the facts alleged in the Notices and relating to the Products will develop or be discovered. Enforcers, on behalf of themselves only acknowledge that this Agreement is expressly intended to cover and include all such claims up through the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefor. Enforcers acknowledge that the claims released in § 5.1 above, may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code § 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code § 1542 reads as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS THAT THE CREDITOR OR RELEASING PARTY DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE AND THAT, IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER, WOULD HAVE

MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE  
DEBTOR OR RELEASED PARTY.

Enforcers each acknowledge and understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code § 1542.

**5.4 Deemed Compliance with Proposition 65.** The Parties agree that compliance by Indigo Home with this Settlement Agreement constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposure to DEHP from use of the Products.

**5.5. Public Benefit.** It is Indigo Home's understanding that the commitments it has agreed to herein, and actions to be taken by Indigo Home under this Settlement Agreement, would confer a significant benefit to the general public, as set forth in Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and Cal. Admin. Code tit. 11, § 3201. As such, it is the intent of Indigo Home that to the extent any other private party initiates an action alleging a violation of Proposition 65 with respect to Indigo Home's failure to provide a warning concerning exposure to DEHP prior to use of the Products it has manufactured, distributed, sold, or offered for sale in California, or will manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer for sale in California, such private party action would not confer a significant benefit on the general public as to those Products addressed in this Settlement Agreement, provided that Indigo Home is in material compliance with this Settlement Agreement.

**6. SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected but only to the extent the deletion of the provision deemed unenforceable does not materially affect, or otherwise result in the effect of the Settlement Agreement being contrary to the intent of the Parties in entering into this Settlement Agreement.

**7. GOVERNING LAW**

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the law of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable or limited by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, Indigo Home shall provide written notice to Enforcers of any asserted change in the law, and shall have no further



obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, Products are so affected.

**8. NOTICES**

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight or two-day courier on any party by the other party to the following addresses:

For Indigo Home:

Taniya Kapoor  
Indigo Home, Inc.  
235 5th Avenue, Suite 1916  
New York, NY 10001

With copy to:

Jeffrey Margulies  
Norton Rose Fulbright US LLP  
555 South Flower Street, Forty-First Floor  
Los Angeles, CA 90071

For Enforcers:

Evan J. Smith  
Brodsky & Smith, LLC  
Two Bala Plaza, Suite 805  
Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004

Either party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

**9. COUNTERPARTS: SIGNATURES**

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or .pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

**10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)**

Enforcers agree to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

11. **MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

12. **ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

This Settlement Agreement contains the sole and entire agreement of the Parties and any and all prior negotiations and understandings related hereto shall be deemed to have been merged within it. No representations or terms of agreement other than those contained herein exist or have been made by any Party with respect to the other Party or the subject matter hereof.

13. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained of this Settlement Agreement.

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Ena Bell

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Precila Balabbo

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 6.7.21 \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Gabriel Espinoza

By: *Taniya Kapoor* \_\_\_\_\_

Indigo Home Inc.

11. **MODIFICATION**

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

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13. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained of this Settlement Agreement.

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 6/23/21

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By:   
Erin Bell

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Precila Balabbo

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Gabriel Espinoza

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Indigo Home Inc.

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**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Ema Bell

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Precila Balabbo

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: 6/23/21

Date: 6.7.21

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Gabriel Espinoza

By: Taniya Kapoor

Indigo Home Inc.

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13. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained of this Settlement Agreement.

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 05/27/2021

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Ema Bell

By:  \_\_\_\_\_

Precila Balabbo

**AGREED TO:**

**AGREED TO:**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Gabriel Espinoza

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Indigo Home Inc.